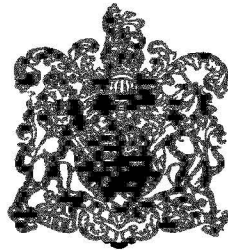


ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

BOMBAY JAIL DEPARTMENT



FOR THE YEAR 1920

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No. 4703 of 1921.

INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS' OFFICE :

Poona, 20th April 1921.

From

LIEUT.-COLONEL F. O. N. MELL, C.I.E., M.B., C.M. (Edin.),
D.P.H. (Camb.), I.M.S., Inspector General of Prisons,
Bombay Presidency ;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Home Department,
Bombay.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report for the year 1920, together with the usual Statistical Tables, on the Prisons and Jails in the Bombay Presidency, including the Province of Sind and the Settlement of Aden.

I was in charge of the Department for the whole of the year.

JUDICIAL.

2. The number of Central, District, Special and Extra-mural Prisons has undergone no change. Statistics of the Third Class Subsidiary Jails and Lockups have been grouped together as in previous years.

3. The number of convicts confined during the year shows a considerable decrease (21,417), being 127,872 as compared with 149,289 in the year 1919. The daily average population shows a decrease also (1,466 as compared with 1919).

4. The following table, which compares the figures of the past two years, refers to the admission of convicts into Prisons and Second Class Subsidiary Jails only :—

Statement No. I—Number and disposal of convicts.

	1919.			1920.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Number remaining on last day of previous year	Prisons ..	10,364	289	10,653	11,255	297	11,552
	Jails ..	71	3	74	81	3	84
Imprisoned during the year	Prisons ..	22,045	1,006	23,051	17,785	882	18,667
	Jails ..	488	34	522	340	28	368
Total ..	Prisons ..	32,409	1,295	33,704	29,040	1,179	30,219
	Jails ..	559	37	596	421	31	452
Grand Total ..	32,968	1,332	34,300	29,461	1,210	30,671	
Daily average strength ..	11,266	279	11,545	10,852	319	11,171	

5. The number of convicts admitted into Prisons and Second Class Subsidiary Jails decreased by 4,538.

The decrease seems to go hand in hand with more favourable grain prices and therefore better life conditions, resulting in less thefts and minor crimes.

6. Releases show an increase under the following heads :—

Appeal	..	..	..	1,204 against 1,086 in 1919.
Remission	..	..	..	3,627 against 2,875 in 1919.
Transferred beyond seas	..	..	..	125 against 100 in 1919.
Do. Lunatic Asylums	..	..	..	25 against 8 in 1919.

Releases by order of Government and of military authorities as detailed below (214) :—

Released in January 1920 on the issue of the Royal Proclamation	..	72
Released by order of military authorities	..	69
Released in celebration of signature of Peace	..	1
Released and sent to Salvation Army Home, Bombay	..	37
Released and sent to Criminal Tribe Settlement, Bijapur	..	14
Released and sent to Released Prisoners' Aid Society, Bijapur	..	3
Life transports released on completion of 14 years' imprisonment	..	4
Prisoners remanded to jails from Jail Labour Corps, released	..	3
Released and sent to England	..	2
Released on finding that they were convicted on false evidence	..	2
Female prisoner was released and sent to Bai Motlibai Hospital for confinement	..	1
Released on account of sickness	..	6
1 each from H. M.'s House of Correction, Bombay, Bijapur, Thana, and Sukkur and 2 from Yeravda Central Prison.		

Total .. 214

One comforting point here is the releases under remission. It makes one think that remission is being better understood, and sought after.

One hundred and eight lifers and 17 termers were deported to the Andamans *via* Alipore against 83 life transports and 17 term transports in 1919. We were much handicapped on account of infectious diseases breaking out constantly in Thana (influenza, mumps, small-pox, and chicken-pox).

7. Religion.—Decrease under important heads.

Age.—The number of juveniles under 15 years of age shows an increase (36 against 33 in 1919). The appreciable increase in the admissions was at Yeravda (7 against 3 in 1919), at Aden (10 against 1) and in Deesa Subsidiary Jail (4 against nil).

Of the 31 males and 5 females convicted during the year, 6 males and 1 female were previously convicted. One male was released by order of the High Court, and two were handed over to their parents, on furnishing security. The subjoined table shows the sentences awarded in the case of the remaining 26.

In 139 cases the provisions of section 562, Criminal Procedure Code were advantageously used.

Sentenced by				Total.
Days.		Months.	Years.	
1 to 7	7 to 15	1 to 6	Under 2	26
7	8	7	2	

The ages vary from 5 to 14.

Education.—The percentage of literates was higher, but the actual number was less. Nothing of interest to note here.

The percentage of males and females admitted to the free population (according to the census of 1911) was 0.177 and .01 respectively.

Statement No. III—Nature and length of sentence.

8. All the important heads show a decrease, except that for female life transports (24 against 17).

All round there is a decrease under simple, rigorous and solitary confinement prisoners.

The number of prisoners sentenced in Bombay for "Seven days and under" in default of payment of fine was 225 against 366 in 1919. This is, I hope, due to pointing out that these light punishments make criminals rather than deter them from coming to jail. The number of those sentenced to one week and under and admitted into H. M.'s Common Prison, remained stationary, i.e., 176.

These sentences, when given in Bombay especially, are absolutely futile, because, owing to acute overcrowding and the necessity for trying to segregate new admissions, to prevent spread of diseases, these cases have little or no work to do while in jail. I have started oakum picking for them. But when I first came, they were doing nothing at all.

9. The previously convicted prisoners classified as habituals show a decrease (2,313 against 2,573). The number of habituals (*vide* Statement No. IV—Reconvictions. subjoined statement) identified by Jail Officials was 74 against 91 in the year previous. The statement does not include 1,579 prisoners sentenced under Chapter VIII of the Criminal Procedure Code. The admissions in Sind under this heading were 912 against 615 in 1919. If this goes on increasing, we shall have to consider as to whether a small new jail should not be opened for these cases alone.

There has been a better separation of habituals from casuals this year, but Superintendents have still much to do in that respect. In spite of overcrowding, I think the separation can be stricter. This year they were given distinctive clothing. And any one can now distinguish a habitual from a casual, half a mile away. He has a thick double stripe lengthwise on his coat and round the foot of his trousers.

The clothing for transportation prisoners will soon be ready. There are three thick stripes on the cloth. Lengthwise on coat, crosswise on trousers.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Serial No.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.	Number in column 3 identified as "Habituals" before conviction and classified as such by the convicting Court	Number in column 3 classified as "Habituals" by the District Magistrate or Magistrate specially empowered (not being the convicting Court).	Number in column 3 classified as "Habituals" by the Jail Superintendent.	Total "Habituals" admitted.	Ratio per cent. of column 7 to column 3.
1	Common Prison	3,907	646	..	15	661	16.9
2	House of Correction	421	283	....	....	283	67.2
3	Yeravda	2,231	251	....	7	258	11.6
4	Dhula	1,476	148	....	1	149	10.1
5	Deccan Gang	1,120	125	2	3	130	11.6
6	Bijapur	1,077	137	....	7	144	13.4
7	Dharwar	129	2	....	....	2	1.6
8	Karwar	177	21	....	....	21	11.9
9	Ratnagiri	150	19	....	....	19	12.6
10	Thana	955	73	1	....	74	7.7
11	Ahmedabad	1,978	102	....	10	112	5.7
12	Rajkot	92	....	....	2	2	2.2
13	Karachi	1,022	91	....	....	91	8.9
14	Hyderabad	1,946	185	....	25	210	10.8
15	Sukkur	984	122	....	4	126	13.1
16	Shukarpur	510	28	....	....	28	5.5
17	Sind Gang	1	....	....	....	....	....
18	Aden	511	3	....	....	3	0.6
	Total, 1920	18,667	2,236	3	74	2,313	12.4
	Total, 1919	23,051	2,459	23	91	2,573	11.2
	Total, 1918	17,725	1,911	30	70	2,011	11.3

10. From information supplied by the Inspector General of Police it appears that 1,717 persons were identified as old offenders in the Bombay Presidency (inclusive of Sind) against 2,088 in 1919.

11. The number of escapes of convicted prisoners from prisons, extra-mural gangs and second class sub-jails has been 16 against 23 in 1919.

Statement No. V—Escapes
(Convicted prisoners).

There were 3 escapes from inside (2 from Thana and 1 from Karachi) and 13 from outside the prison.

From Thana 2 transportation convicts escaped, under what looked suspiciously like collusion on the part of some of the staff. About a week before, I had pointed out to the Superintendent, that he had a large number of transportation convicts (awaiting transfer to the Andamans); and that some would be sure to try and escape, and that he should take extra precautionary measures to prevent this. The precautions taken were insufficient, and the state of warders' discipline left much to be desired. When one finds the head of a pickaxe eighteen inches long, and a nail nine inches long, in a cell, every nook and corner of which can be easily seen, it is evident the search of prisoners has either been perfunctory, or totally neglected. The escape was not discovered till opening out, which shows the patrolling was very indifferent.

These two prisoners seemed to have had a sense of humour, for they left their caps on the back verandah of the Superintendent's quarters.

All ranks were suitably dealt with, and a wholesale transfer of warders made.

In Karachi, also, the escape was not discovered till opening out in the morning. Here the prisoner seems to have done pretty much as he liked. He hollowed out the cross wooden bar (in my opinion there should be no wood on a cell or barrack door—it is a weakness in construction, which has constantly been taken advantage of in this Presidency) at the top of the door, and filled up the hollow with mud. Then, when opportunity occurred, he wrenched this bar out. With it he broke a lock off the factory godown, helped himself to some cot tape, attached it to the bar, flung it over the outer wall, and climbed up and over, by means of the tape.

It is obvious here again that there was little or no patrolling going on. There may have been collusion also; but one could never get to the bottom of it. The staff concerned were dealt with, but the escape reflected little credit on the jail.

Of the escapes from outside little need be said, except that in all cases the warders were at fault.

In one case, in Thana, a warder who had put in his resignation, was put in charge of prisoners who belonged to a tribe of wanderers. This was simply asking for it. Thana has the melancholy satisfaction of having 4 escapes to its debit.

Of the 13 cases, 5 were recaptured. Two escapes were really not from jail, but while en route, to other places. (*Viz.*, on steamer going to Karwar; and one Police at Railway Station, Bijapur.)

All concerned in these escapes were suitably dealt with.

Statement No. VI—Offences
and punishments.

12. The number of offences dealt with by Criminal Courts was 30 against 32 in 1919 as detailed below:—

	1919.	1920.
<i>Section 52, Prisons Act.</i>		
Relating to work	16	8
Breach of discipline	1	2
<i>Indian Penal Code.</i>		
Attempt to escape or escape	13	8
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder, sec. 304 (2)	1	..
Rioting (sec. 147) and voluntarily causing hurt (sec. 323)	1	..
Assault .. .. .	..	12
Total .	32	30

13. The number of offences dealt with by Superintendents increased by 5,062 (from 17,199 to 22,261), the average population being 11,171 against 11,545. Minor and major punishments increased by 3,887 and 1,175 respectively.

I do not think some of the Superintendents yet realize the use that can be made of section 52 of Prisons Act. But I have tried to explain it to them.

Offences dealt with —	1919		1920	
	32		30	
By Criminal Courts	Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.	Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.
By Superintendents—				
Relating to work	5,204	2,852	8,002	3,414
Do. prohibited articles	1,479	748	1,724	707
Do. assaults, mutiny and escapes ..	235	267	120	377
All other breaches of Prison rules	4,335	1,989	5,384	2,533
Total ..	11,343	5,856	15,230	7,031

14. The total number of major and minor punishments awarded by Superintendents was 23,249 and the total number of offences 22,261. The difference of 988 is due to the award of combined punishments.

Punishments inflicted —	1919.	1920.
	By Criminal Courts	32	30
By Superintendents —		
Warnings	3,061	3,317
Penal diet	1,265	2,425
Separate, cellular and solitary confinement	83	115
Hand-cuffing and hnk fetters	3,470	4,501
Other punishments	3,626	5,168
Total ..	11,505	15,520
Separate, cellular and solitary confinement	242	309
Penal diet with solitary confinement	67	67
Fetters or hand-cuffing behind or to a staple	3,650	4,372
Corporal punishments	25	46
Combination of minor punishments	71	29
Other punishments	2,547	2,906
Total ..	6,602	7,729
Grand Total ..	18,139	23,279

15. Of the 23,249 punishments awarded by the Superintendents 15,520 or 64 per cent. were minor and 7,729 or 36 per cent. belong to the major class. Warnings formed 14.2 per cent. of the total number.

Punishments were in excess this year, and were given in the following prisons :—

His Majesty's Common Prison,	Ahmedabad Central Prison,
His Majesty's House of Correction,	Karachi District Prison,
Yeravda Central Prison,	Hyderabad Central Prison,
Ratnagiri District Prison,	Sind Convict Gang.

On scrutinizing them, one sees they were chiefly minor, given for dirty clothing and kit, slight breaches of jail discipline and tasks ; except in Karachi and the Sind Gang, where the number of major punishments was large. I had to comment on the lack of discipline, when I visited both these jails, and the Superintendent tightened it up in each case.

In the Sind Gang, in consequence of a number of changes in Superintendents and staff, the prisoners were out of hand. But I noticed a marked improvement at my last visit. Of all the convicts in this province, the Sindhi is inclined to be the most turbulent. And one must keep him well in hand. I think he quite understands the situation, as long as one combines justice with strict discipline.

I have had to explain in some instances—a few only—that punishments were inappropriate, and several times, that to recommend taking away remission altogether, was to make a prisoner desperate—as he had nothing to look forward to. And you must give a man hope, while he is in prison, or you will get little out of him.

Out of 22,261 offences, 2,595 habituals were responsible for 6,524 and 6,056 non-habituals for the balance of 14,737 offences. The percentage of habituals including those under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code is 19·4 calculated on admission rates.

16. The subjoined table furnishes details of floggings inflicted on convicts in various prisons. The total number of corporal punishments has increased from 25 in 1919 to 46 in 1920 and are accounted for as under. Of these, Yeravda Central Prison heads the list with 10 :—

His Majesty's Common Prison—three : all for unprovoked assault on a night watchman.

Yeravda Central Prison—ten : one for attempting to break out of his cell ; one for helping the above prisoner : one for assaulting a foreman in the Press ; three for inducing disease ; one for refusing to work ; one for insubordination to the Superintendent ; one for making false complaint that no medical attention was given when asked for ; one for refusing to obey orders and assaulting a convict overseer.

Of these, four or five might have been dealt with in another way.

Floggings should generally be reserved as a very last resort, and then the full punishment should be given. To give a man 10 stripes is only trifling with the punishment, in my opinion. It should generally be kept for severe cases of assault.

There are many other ways of punishing for short work. When these are all exhausted twice over, then one may begin to think of flogging.

Deccan Convict Gang—two for unprovoked attacks on convict officers.

Bijapur Prison—one for being insolent, attempting to assault convict overseers, and feigning illness.

Karwar Prison—three : one for refusing to be vaccinated and assaulting a convict warder ; one for breach of jail rules and assaulting a night-watchman ; and one for unprovoked assault on a convict warder.

Ratnagiri Prison—two : one for attempting to commit suicide ; and one for assaulting a warder.

Thana Prison—six : four for assaulting night watchmen and prisoners ; one for assaulting a Sub-Assistant Surgeon ; and one for short work.

Ahmedabad Central Prison—one ; for assaulting a night watchman.

Rajkot Prison—one ; for persistently refusing his food, not doing any work, and malingering.

Hyderabad Central Prison—eleven : 4 for assaulting prisoners and seven for refusing to work or to be locked up. These seven were concerned in the strike, when the " Fir " was confined in jail.

Sind Convict Gang—four; one for refusing to go to stone quarry in combination with others; 1 for short work and 2 for refusing to work, and instigating others to do the same in a body, and to disobey orders.

Aden Prison—two; for making a combined attack on a prisoner with heavy canes.

Prisons.	1	2	3						4	5	6	
	Total number of male prisoners for the year.	Total number of prison offences.	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping.						Percentage of column 3 to column 1.	Percentage of column 3 to column 2.	Number of prisoners in whose case (a) death or (b) illness was directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.	
			5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.	Grand total.			(a)	(b)
Common Prison ..	4,038	1,197	..	1	1	..	1	3	0.1	0.3	..	..
House of Correction ..	635	676	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yoravda ..	3,980	2,881	3	2	2	1	2	10	0.3	0.3	..	..
Dhula ..	1,934	506	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deccan Gang ..	3,099	1,559	..	..	..	2	..	2	0.1	0.1	..	..
Bijapur ..	1,405	387	..	1	..	..	..	1	0.1	0.3	..	..
Dharwar ..	495	475	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karwar ..	305	347	..	1	1	1	..	3	1.0	0.9	..	..
Ratnagiri ..	301	395	1	1	..	..	..	2	0.7	0.5	..	..
Thana ..	1,712	681	1	1	1	1	2	6	0.4	0.9	..	..
Ahmedabad ..	3,037	1,939	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	0.1	..	..
Rajkot ..	176	122	..	1	..	..	..	1	0.6	0.8	..	..
Karachi ..	1,538	1,006	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad ..	3,058	3,278	..	..	1	3	7	11	0.4	0.3	..	..
Sukkur ..	1,527	495	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shikarpur ..	611	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sind Gang ..	679	2,474	..	..	..	..	4	4	0.8	0.2	..	..
Aden ..	550	60	..	..	2	..	..	2	0.4	3.3	..	..
Total, 1920 ..	29,080	18,577	5	8	8	9	16	46	0.2	0.2	..	..
Total, 1919 ..	32,495	13,913	3	2	4	10	6	25	0.1	0.2	..	..

17. *Fetters*.—Nine thousand nine hundred and eighty-five prisoners were fettered against 11,083 in 1919; mostly prisoners employed extramurally for purposes of security (7,043).

18. Three thousand six hundred and twenty-seven prisoners were released under the system against 2,875 in 1919. The percentage of those released under the remission system, if of average good conduct up to the date of release, was 98.3 against 97.8 in 1919. The practice of mustering prisoners and reading and explaining to them the benefits of the remission rules requires to be done more systematically.

At my inspections I found that many prisoners did not know the meaning of remission. And in some cases even convict officers did not. Unless a man knows that remission means he will get out of prison sooner, all the effect of giving remission is lost. I have impressed this on the staff and ordered that it should be explained over and over again to the convicts until it is understood.

Special awards under rules 514 and 519, i.e., remission for one year's good conduct and for doing special work, were granted to 2,323 and 2,223 prisoners, respectively (against 2,002 and 2,231 in 1919).

The practice of promoting prisoners under sentence of one year, in the absence of suitable long-term prisoners, was adopted in some prisons, and was found to work fairly satisfactorily.

19. The average number employed as prison officers was 1,153 males and 13 females against 1,165 and 11 respectively in 1919.
 Statement No. VII—Convict Officers. The total number of punishments was 2,893 against 2,540. The convict officer as a rule justifies his existence. And although the plan of substituting paid warders for them is an ideal one, I do not think it is practicable—owing to the heavy expenditure involved.

20. The statement requires no comment. No change from last year.
 Diet.

21. There was a large decrease in under-trial prisoners admitted, 15,732 (89,103 against 1,04,835 in 1919). Also a large decrease in daily average, 1,091 (2,530 against 3,621). The same cause for the decrease under convicted prisoners as given in paragraph 5 of the report is attributable to the decrease under under-trial prisoners. I found very few cases of undue detention of under-trials. The Superintendents were ordered to bring all cases over a month (exclusive of Sessions cases) to the notice of the District Magistrate, for action, if necessary.
 Statement No. XVII—Under-trial prisoners.

22. The number of adolescents or juveniles detained as under-trials for prolonged periods has been reduced, and the reduction is appreciable. The following table compares the figures for 1920 and 1919 according to detention periods :—

Year.	2 to 3 months.	3 to 4 months.	Over 4 months.
1920	35	12	10
1919	47	25	35

23. Twenty under-trial prisoners escaped against 61 in 1919. All of these escaped from Third Class Subsidiary Jails and Lockups. The number has been much reduced, and there is nothing of importance to bring to the notice of Government.

24. The number of deaths among under-trial prisoners was 58 against 71 in 1919 :—

In Prisons	.. .. .	12	against	4	in 1919.
In Second Class Sub-Jails	.. .. .	Nil	..	3	..
In Third Class Sub-Jails and Lockups	.. .. .	46	..	64	..

Of the 12 deaths in Prisons His Majesty's Common Prison, Bombay, is responsible for 6 and Bijapur Prison for 3. In the Common Prison, all, except one, were admitted straight into hospital.

One, a case of suicide by hanging, was of a most deliberate nature. He hanged himself by his dhoti on a door projection, while two others were sleeping in the cell with him. This took place in the intervals between the rounds of the watch at 3 a.m. He was under-trial for voluntarily causing hurt, section 326 of the Indian Penal Code.

25. The number of under-trials remaining on 31st December 1920 was :—

	Males.	Females.
Prisons	485	26
Second Class Sub-Jails	98	3
Third Class Sub-Jails and Lockups	2,000	132
Total	2,583	161

26. The number of prisoners decreased (522 males and 7 females against 547 males and 6 females in 1919).
 Civil prisoners.

I am endeavouring to arrange to remove the civil prisoners in His Majesty's Common Prison to some other spot, thus giving up what is about one quarter of the present Jail area, to relieve overcrowding. It is hoped the plan will go through this year.

FINANCIAL.

27. Statement No. IX includes charges for inspection and general superintendence. Sale-proceeds of garden produce have been deducted from the total charges. The gross expenditure has decreased (Rs. 21,98,623 against Rs. 23,27,911). The cost per head was Rs. 160-7-7 against Rs. 153-7-11.

28. The total cost and cost per head as compared with the last year have slightly increased (Rs. 4,72,015 against Rs. 4,39,986 ; Rs. 34-7-3 against Rs. 20-0-2). The increase (Rs. 32,029) was due principally to the following factors :—

- (1) the increased pay of the Superintendent, Yeravda Central Prison, being an I.M.S. Officer ;
- (2) grant of a provisional increase of 20 per cent. in the rates of pay of non-medical Superintendents of certain prisons ;
- (3) temporary and provisional allowance to clerks, warders, and Sub-Assistant Surgeons ; and
- (4) the appointment of 10 warders for condemned prisoners at Hyderabad.

29. It is satisfactory to find that the total cost and cost per head has appreciably decreased (from Rs. 14,56,761 and Rs. 96-0-11 to Rs. 12,75,796 and Rs. 93-1-10 respectively), the causes being—

- (1) decrease in population ;
- (2) favourable rates of provisioning articles.

30. The value of vegetables and other supplies from the jail gardens was Rs. 93,770 against Rs. 88,353 in 1919, an increase of Rs. 5,417.

This is in my opinion one of the most important industries of the jail. Because it is here one can save Government money, teach the convict a certain amount—even if little—of something useful to him on release, and make the jail self-supporting in a very important branch of work. I do not think nearly enough energy has been put into this part of jail work.

It is an axiom in most Provinces that jails should be self-supporting, in the case of ordinary vegetables. There are a few articles like potatoes and some condiments for which a large amount of ground, and extra care, and supervision is required.

Taking the central jails in review, the only one where the garden is poor is *Yeravda*. Here there is a shortage of water in the hot months, and the land has been overworked and not worked properly. But there is a large amount of land about that can be, and has not, been used—notably a very large piece on the Asylum side. The question of water-supply I hope to settle next financial year.

At present the item for buying vegetables for so large a community is a very heavy one.

The *Hyderabad* garden was flourishing when I saw it, and the Superintendent, Khan Bahadur K. M. Clubwala, has expended a good deal of time and energy on it. I am glad to take notice of it here. He is paying extra attention to condiments and onions this year.

Ahmedabad, in spite of an extremely bad rainy season, has managed to do extremely well. Here, again through the exertions of the Superintendent Khan Bahadur N. R. Wachha. I would like these jails to get their jailors to learn something about gardening. It is an important part of a jailor's work, and one which seems to have been neglected. And it can be learnt by experience only.

Thana Jail has, by my orders, been supplying the two Bombay Jails, but not as regularly as I would wish. As it has a large garden, and they have been allowed to use a large number of convicts, a good outturn should follow. I would much sooner see the outturn go to Yeravda and the Bombay Jails than sold to the public, showing a credit in the Treasury. This Treasury credit looks very nice, but is not so useful from our point of view.

His Majesty's House of Correction.—Here I am glad to give credit to Mr. F. B. Plunkett and Mr. T. W. Marshall, the jailor, who, at my suggestion, worked up a little bare patch of ground inside the jail enclosure, and have supplied the prisoners with vegetables for four months. It only shows what can be done, if you make up your mind to do it. They had quite an uphill job, and made a success of it. And yet I dare say the first look at that bit of ground filled them with despair. Some of their attempts have resulted in failure, but they persevered, and success followed.

The Common Prison has no spare ground for a garden. All vegetables have to be bought or supplied by other jails.

In Ratnagiri they have had an uphill task this year—bad rains, uneven rain when it came, and shortage of water. And yet no assistance from contractor for vegetables. I have seen the place, and know the fight they must have had. So I can heartily congratulate the Superintendent, Khan Bahadur S. M. Mehta, and jailor, Mr. P. A. Fernandez.

In Karwar there is practically no soil. As the jail is not likely to be shifted, I suggested carting the soil to it. This no doubt will take years, but the labour is not wasted. The Superintendent says "the practice of bringing black soil from Bhaikul is being continued".

In Bijapur the Superintendent, Dr. J. C. DeQuadros, L.M. & S., and jailor, Mr. D. H. Cowper, have taken great pains over making the garden a success. Their difficulties have been want of rain, want of seasonable rain, and the breaking into the garden by thieves. These latter on two occasions did a great deal of damage to growing stuff, besides digging up a large quantity of onions and robbing nearly all the brinjals.

Mr. R. E. Elliott, I.C.S., being a great gardener himself, has been most helpful in giving hints to the staff on gardening in Bijapur.

At Sukkur I am happy to acknowledge the pains taken by Khan Bahadur R. J. Petigara, L.M. & S., and his jailor, Mr. Chetanram. Owing to the position of the jail, there is no proper garden land available. But, here again a small plot, a short distance away, has been cultivated, with the help of all the sullage water, and the convicts supplied entirely during June, July, November and December and partially during the remainder of the year. This is an extremely good result, when one sees the small bit of ground they have for the purpose. I have acquired, through the good offices of the Collector, another small plot adjacent to the above. This, after a good deal of preparation, will be a welcome addition.

The Shikarpur Jail was ordered to supply vegetables to Sukkur and did so for several months.

In Shikarpur the prisoners' principal occupation is gardening. Owing to its position, it is rather difficult to get rid of surplus, even after Sukkur has been supplied. I have a plan for selling the surplus, but it will take some time to mature.

There is nothing of note to mention about other jail gardens.

31. The total cost and cost per head have been Rs. 1,05,112 and Rs. 7-10-9 against Rs. 93,877 and Rs. 6-3-1 in 1919. The increase was due to—

Hospital charges.

- (1) the increase in admission to hospitals (15,025 against 12,990 in 1919)
- (2) liberal extras allowed to prisoners who suffered from influenza; and
- (3) more quantities of medicines ordered for the larger number of patients.

32. The total cost and cost per head increased (Rs. 1,34,670 and Rs. 9-13-3 against Rs. 1,21,994 and Rs. 8-0-8 in 1919), the increase being due to higher rates of yarn.

Clothing and Bedding.

The habituals have been put into distinctive clothing as remarked on elsewhere.

33. The total cost has increased (Rs. 42,145 against Rs. 37,985) and the cost per head (Rs. 3-1-3 against Rs. 2-8-1). The increase was due to increased rate of taxes by the municipality at Bombay; increased use of disinfectors; repair charges to the water pump at the Yeravda Central Prison; and contribution of three years war allowance and current year's contribution to the Dhulia municipality for vaccination.

34. Both the total cost and cost per head have largely decreased (Rs. 50,389 against Rs. 77,984 and Rs. 3-10-10 against Rs. 5-2-3), owing to the decrease in population. It might have decreased further, had it not been necessary to keep on transferring prisoners from His Majesty's Common Prison, to relieve overcrowding.

35. The total cost has increased (Rs. 74,254 against Rs. 69,459) and the cost per head (Rs. 5-6-9 against Rs. 4-9-3) being due to—

- (1) increased rate of kerosine oil for lighting purposes,
- (2) construction of a big mandap, and extensive repairs to jail buildings and establishment quarters at the Sind Convict Gang, and
- (3) garry hire to the Superintendent, Karachi Prison, to visit detachment of prisoners working at Kiamari.

36. The total cost has increased (Rs. 8,803 against Rs. 6,312). The increase being due to—

- (1) more transfers of jailors and clerks, and travelling allowance paid to recruits in Sind,
- (2) the jailors of the Yeravda Central Prison and His Majesty's House of Correction had to go to Calcutta, to identify accused persons in Criminal Courts there,
- (3) the jailor and one warder of Karwar Prison were sent to Cochin to purchase coir yarn, and
- (4) increase in journeys by clerks, in my office, on inspection duty with me.

37. The total cost and cost per head have increased (Rs. 21,050 and Rs. 1-8-7 against Rs. 15,413 and Rs. 1-0-3). The main cause for the increase was the increased cost of printing and binding charges for the Jail Department (Rs. 7,183 against Rs. 2,751 in 1919) owing to the printing of special forms for the department during the year. These forms, which were supplied to a few jails only, are now supplied to all. Renewal of office furniture accounts for a small portion.

38. The total expenditure has increased (Rs. 14,389 against Rs. 8,140) and the cost per head (Rs. 1-0-10 against Rs. 0-8-7).

This increase was unavoidable. During the past five years most rigid economy has been observed in purchasing dead stock articles. And this has naturally resulted in the necessity to replace wornout articles, *e. g.*, conservancy pans, carts, zinc pots and plates, lamps, fetters, iron cots, etc. This may continue for a couple of years longer, until all unserviceable articles are replaced. Our case is much the same as that of the State Railways in India and the present condition of their rolling stock, which has not been replaced for five years.

39. The average number of prisoners sentenced to labour shows a decrease (11,041 against 11,404 in 1919). The percentage of those employed on manufactures and extramural work was 35.2 against 36.5 in 1919; the difference of 1.3 was due to the employment of 7.2 in the gardens against 6.0 in 1919.

40. The net cash earnings have decreased (Rs. 1,93,881 against Rs. 2,51,811), a decrease of Rs. 57,930. The prisons of Dhulia, Dharwar, Karwar, Karachi, Hyderabad, Aden and the Deccan Convict Gang show an increase in profits, while the rest of the prisons including Sind Convict Gang show a large decrease amounting to Rs. 58,528. The Wadhwan Civil Station Jail shows a profit of Rs. 765 against Rs. 189 in 1919.

The total increase in profits gained by the 8 prisons and the 2nd class sub-jai's amounts to Rs. 30,664 and the decrease against the rest of the prisons was Rs. 88,594, the difference being Rs. 57,930, which can be explained thus—

- (1) smaller number of labouring prisoners (11,041 against 11,401 in 1919),
- (2) the balances under manufactured articles and raw materials at close of 1920 were in excess by Rs. 40,350 as compared with 1919. If this excess had been sold, it would have added to the cash profits,
- (3) the year 1919 opened with an excess balance of Rs. 34,025 under manufactured articles and raw materials, and there was no necessity to draw money out of the Treasury in 1919, and thus the cash profits in that year were increased, and
- (4) a loss of Rs. 17,950 under sale of quinine powders at the Yeravda and Hyderabad Central Prisons, owing to the increased buying rate of quinine from Rs. 28 to Rs. 33 per pound. The quinine was sold at the same price as before.

Besides these general remarks I offer special remarks on some important jails.

Yeravda Central Prison.—A sum of Rs. 37,746, being the maintenance charge for the prisoners employed in the Press, has been included in the earnings of the prison. Otherwise the loss would have increased to Rs. 42,099 instead of Rs. 4,353 as at present.

Bijapur Prison.—Owing to famine conditions, the sale of manufactured articles to the public was much diminished. They have a large balance of manufactured articles in stock.

Thana Special Prison.—Practically all manufactured transportation clothing is on hand, as prisoners were detained owing to an epidemic of mumps.

Ahmedabad Central Prison.—There was no contract with the military department for clothing in 1920. It was a source of large profits in 1919.

Sind Convinct Gang.—Much construction and extensive repair work was carried out, in consequence of which a smaller number of prisoners was employed on extramural work (298 against 453 in 1919). And these were given to the North Western Railway Department, for breaking ballast for the line.

Quinine treatments of the value of Rs. 39,535 were received from the Medical Storekeeper, Bombay, and 4,020 parcels were distributed. These transactions have also resulted in a loss of Rs. 18,178 due to the difference of Rs. 2-8-0 between the purchase and selling prices of the treatments.

In October last, with a view to increase the supply of jail-made articles to Government Departments, I issued a circular letter, with a list of articles manufactured in the jails of the Presidency, to all heads of departments and several Government Officers. After a year or so, I shall be in a position to see how far success in this direction is attained. I have managed to get orders from the Royal Indian Marine.

In several jails I inspected I found men on quarantine sitting doing nothing. This was soon stopped. I have tried to impress on the staff that we must get something from everyone. Those infirm from old age and so forth can always pick cotton, sift grain, and do very light tasks, which all help to increase the total outturn. And, besides it keeps them out of mischief. And so, indirectly, saves reports and punishments, with, consequently, less work to the staff.

41. Jail-made articles of the value of Rs. 1,09,814 against Rs. 98,865 in 1919 were supplied to Government Departments as detailed below:—

	Ra.
Public Works Department	9,207
Police Department	36,391
Marine Department	3,780
Military Department	1,506
Other Civil Departments	31,012
Somaliland Protectorate	5,434
Basrah and Baghdad Jails	21,892
War Hospitals	592
Total ..	1,09,814

42. The Gang remained at Visapur in the Ahmednagar District throughout the year. With an average of 1,794 prisoners sentenced to labour, the net cash profit amounted to Rs. 70,503 against Rs. 61,229 with an average of 1,907 prisoners in 1919. The health of the prisoners was satisfactory, except during the influenza epidemic.

The Gang lost a very valuable Superintendent—valued not only by this Department but also by the Public Works Department—in Mr. C. N. Hall, I.S.O., who retired on 17th November 1920 “on expiry of the leave granted to him.” I hope to obtain his services for the organization of the Bhatgar Convict Gang.

Mr. C. H. Brierley, M.B.E., took charge on 12th January 1920. Owing to a very poor monsoon there has been difficulty about water-supply. But the efforts of Mr. Brierley have triumphed. New wells were opened in or near the river-bed, and old wells cleansed and tested bacteriologically. The gardens supplied vegetables for all the year, and onions for half year. Condiments have been sown in addition. But there is this constant struggle for water.

Incinerators for hospital, an addition to hospital, and latrines in warders' lines were built during the year. All this was done by convict labour alone.

There are now a large number of trained masons in this Gang. And the Executive Engineer says the work done by them is as good as any outside work. These men will be very useful at Bhatgar on the masonry of the dam, several of them having fairly long sentences. Besides these, a number of men have been trained in rough smithy and carpentry work.

The Public Works Department say dam work will be completed by March 1922 and the whole work by October 1922 (only 500 convicts being required for a general clean up). The question therefore of the employment of these convicts becomes an urgent one from next April 1922, and therefore the Bhatgar scheme should be in full work by then.

The conduct and discipline of the paid staff has been satisfactory.

Besides Mr. C. H. Brierley, I must mention the names of Messrs. R. Amritlingum, Jailor, and Ishwarlal, Deputy Jailor, for good work.

The Hur Settlement has given no trouble.

43. This Gang was at Ganja Takar near Hyderabad (Sind) during the whole year. It showed a net cash loss of Rs. 22,544 against a profit of Rs. 50,033 in 1919; the average number of prisoners sentenced to labour was 622 against 800. The reason of the fall in profits has been stated under paragraph 40.

The health of this Gang was satisfactory, the death-rate was 20·9 against 47·5 in 1919, deaths being 13 against 38.

44. The outturn of the Yeravda Prison Press during 1920 was as under:—

Main Sections.	Units.	Outturn.
Composing	Pages, F ^c ap folio, Solid Pica	17,378—0 lines.
Stereo Foundry	Lb. finished Plates	7,313—7 ozs.
Machines	Impressions, F ^c ap	52,759,579
Hand Presses	” ”	3,563,744
Hand Sewing	Sections, F ^c ap folio	156,060
Machine Sewing	” ”	309,742
Casing In	Books (Half Bound, F ^c ap folio, 100 leaves)	99 359
Ruling	Impressions, F ^c ap	21,395,173
Paging	” ”	12,075,153
Perforating	Cuts	1,648,140
Folding	F ^c ap folio, Single fold	9,254,112
Collating	” ”	17,427,617
Wire-stitching	Stitches	2,850,214
Insetting	Insets	4,964,688
Eyeletting	Eyelets	370,545
Envelope-making	F ^c ap thin envelopes	17,689,505
Embossing	Impressions	219,802
Miscellaneous Productive	Hours	2,868—45 Mts.

Compared with 1919, the increase in outturn is a little over 21 per cent.

The Press deals in all standard and special forms and a portion of book-work and complies with about 15,000 separate requisitions in a year, both from Civil and Military officers and also bodies financially independent of Government. During the year a portion of Census and Reforms work was done at the Press, and, these being additional items, the Press had to work under considerable pressure.

The employment of released prisoners was favourably considered recently. And out of 3 applicants, two have been entertained with very good results, both as to their work and conduct. One is earning Rs. 30 per mensem, and the other Rs. 58 at efficiency wage. The third application is still under consideration. It is hoped other prisoners may be employed in course of time. This also shows that the training of the Press operations is of a reformatory character, and if sympathetically assisted should give good results. A convict employed in the Press can get an honest living, after his release, should he choose to take up the trade, which at the present day is expanding, and is in need of trained labour.

Government printing in a Jail Press utilizes convict labour to the best advantage from the tax-payer's point of view, relieving the State of the equivalent burden of the cost of maintenance. The Yeravda Press now employs a daily average of over 400 convicts. We will try to increase the number gradually.

Government have invested a large amount of capital in buildings and plant of a special character for this jail industry, the question of insurance against fire appears to merit special treatment. Up to the present, Government have refused to entertain this suggestion. But looking to the peculiar conditions under which the industry is run, I would recommend this being done.

45. I append a short note on the industries carried on in the different jails. Details would take up too much space in the report. But should any Government department require information on the subject this office would supply it very willingly.

Yeravda Central Prison.—

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) Press has been noted above. | } demand much in excess of supply. |
| (2) Woollen carpets | |
| (3) Cotton carpets | |
| (4) Cane work | |

At my suggestion, space in the carpet sheds has been economised, by installing upright looms for those lying on the floors. The sheds look much neater, and one can move about more easily. Gradually all looms will be of the upright kind.

- (5) Cotton and woollen clothing for convicts.
- (6) Leather chappals, shoes and thongs for use of jails.
- (7) Iron pots, plates and bedsteads (hospital).
- (8) Office and other furniture (when labour available).

Ahmedabad Central Prison.—Very much the same as above, except that no woollen carpets are manufactured. Khan Bahadur N. R. Wachha has brought the manufactures of this jail to a very high pitch of excellence. And the outturn never remains in the sale room. In spite of all the cotton mills in Ahmedabad, the demand for his manufactures far exceeds the supply.

Hyderabad Central Prison.—The same as Yeravda and Ahmedabad Central Prisons. The work is not of such excellence, though good. Khan Bahadur K. M. Clubwala has increased the outturn considerably during his term of office.

His Majesty's House of Correction and Karwar Prison.—Principal industry coir. Manufacture mats for all prisons.

His Majesty's House of Correction also supplies Royal Indian Marine with articles made out of coir.

Karwar manufactures cocoanut oil for supply to jails, and coir mats for prisons.

His Majesty's Common Prison.—A small amount of clothing and oakum picking.

Sukkur Prison.—Natural wool carpets. A very small manufactory here. Besides this, a small amount of cotton articles (e.g., carpets, tape, towels, chair carpets, etc.) is woven.

Karachi Prison. }
Dhulia Prison. } Woollen blankets for jails. A variety of cotton articles, e.g.,
Bijapur Prison. } towels, dusters, napkins, sheets, purdahs, dungri cloth,
 cot tape, etc. The last named jail is famous for its
 "Prayer Carpet."

Dharwar Prison.—Chiefly furniture and Police batons.

The looms in some of the jails are of a very old pattern and will require to be changed gradually, as money becomes available.

Statement No. XIII—Net Cost. 46. The average net cost to Government per prisoner was Rs. 142-9-0 against Rs. 133-12-0 in 1919.

VITAL.

Statement No. XIV—Sickness and Mortality. 47. The following table compares the principal features relating to sickness and mortality for the years 1919 and 1920 :—

Year.	Daily average strength.	Admission into hospital.	Daily average sick.	Total number of deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille.
1919 .. .	15,194	12,990	418·9	351	23·1
1920 .. .	13,728	15,025	419·1	278	20·3

48. The death rate per mille is 20·3 as against 23·1 in 1919.

A recrudescence of influenza caused 87 deaths. There were severe epidemics Yeravda Central Prison (26), Deccan Convict Gang (22), Ahmedabad Central Prison (21), Sukkur District Prison (7).

Had this been absent, the rate per mille would have dropped to 13·9.

49. Seven prisons had a percentage of over 20 per mille.

His Majesty's Common Prison—34·6. 15 deaths.

Of the 15 deaths, seven were admitted in bad health ; and, practically, straight into hospital.

Tubercle of lungs 2, one direct into hospital.

Pneumonia and Broncho pneumonia 5.

Two within two days of admission.

Bowel complaints 4, 2 direct.

Other diseases 4 ; insanity (under-trial) died within five days of admission. Jaundice direct admission to hospital. Chronic bronchitis, suspected tubercle, transferred to Thana tubercle ward. And suicide by hanging. This has been remarked on elsewhere.

Considering the chronic overcrowding in this jail, and the fact that a large number of admissions were in poor health, the efforts of the Superintendent, Medical Officer and staff to keep it healthy and free of infective disease, have been successful.

His Majesty's House of Correction—27·4. 6 deaths.

Of the 6 deaths, 2 were admitted straight into hospital and a third was a case of suicide. All cases were in a poor state of health on admission to jail.

Tubercle 2—

1 hip-joint (died of exhaustion due to constant suppuration),

1 sent to tubercle ward, Thana, and died.

Syphilis (Tertiary) 2.

Heart disease 1
Wound (penetrating) 1

So that, on examination of the figures in one case only can death be said to be due to anything in the prison.

The case of wound was that of a habitual (in a small party of prisoners who were sitting and waiting to have their appeals against sentence written up) who rushed into the carpenter's shop, near by, seized a chisel, and stabbed himself in the abdomen and neck with it, before any one could interfere. As he was going to stab himself again in the throat, he was seized by another convict. He was taken to J. J. Hospital where he died. He said his reason for doing so was that he had been unjustly convicted, and sent to prison.

Yeravda Central Prison—22·5 per mille. 47 deaths.

Influenza accounted for 26 of these cases.

A severe outbreak occurred during the end of February, and continued through March and April. There were 917 cases. It was noticed that half the number who died were between 40 and 70 years of age. Death being due in most cases to heart failure, following pneumonia.

Inoculation by vaccine was not a success.

Tubercle—5—as there is a tubercle ward in this jail, cases from other jails are sent here.

Pneumonia	..	5	Diarrhœa	..	2
Dysentery	..	1	Other diseases	..	8

Seventy-five per cent. of admissions into jail were in good health.

Deccan Convict Gang—30·6 per mille. 55 deaths.

Influenza. There were 213 cases and 22 deaths. The epidemic broke out in March, continued through April and died down in May.

Inoculation by vaccine was found ineffectual.

It is quite clear that the vaccine for influenza has yet to be found. I gave every facility to the Influenza Officer, Captain H. H. King, to test the vaccine and he has come to the same conclusion.

The death rate (excluding influenza) was 18·4 per mille, which is good for a prison having a daily average of 1,800.

The other deaths were due to

Pneumonia and Broncho pneumonia	..	10
Tubercle of lungs	..	4
Other respiratory diseases	..	3
Diseases of bowels	..	8
Other diseases	..	8

These latter are put under one head for convenience sake, as not being worth mentioning separately.

Ahmedabad Central Prison—29·2 per mille. 34 deaths.

Influenza accounted for 21 deaths. The outbreak occurred here in January, and continued through February and March. There were in all 209 cases.

Tubercle	..	4
Pneumonia	..	4
Other diseases	..	5

The death rate, exclusive of influenza was 11·1 a good record.

Here I would mention the name of Assistant Surgeon G. R. Khandidia, M.B., B.S., who has shown great keenness in his work. And his hospital was a picture of cleanliness and tidiness when I inspected the jail.

Sind Convict Gang—20·9 per mille. 13 deaths.

Pneumonia accounts for 9 deaths. This disease seems to be of a variety peculiar to Sind. And Government are going to have a special enquiry on the subject. Most of the cases occurred in March, April and May, a time in which one does not look for the ordinary pneumonia.

The health of this gang greatly improved in 1920. I attribute a good deal to the trouble taken by the Superintendent Assistant Surgeon D. J. Desouza, L.M. & S. He came at the end of 1919 and the gang was in a most unsatisfactory state, both medically and otherwise. By dint of hard work, he has made a great improvement all round. He has been loyally helped by his jailor Mr. A. E. Kately.

Ratnagiri Prison—20·5 per mille. 4 deaths.

Three deaths here were due to causes that could not be attributed to anything in the prison (hemiplegia, cerebral thrombosis, and heart disease).

Hyderabad Central Prison—5·2 per mille. 6 deaths.

Has a very good record for the year. It has been fortunate in having no influenza epidemic.

Statement No. XV.

50. Prevailing diseases.

Dysentery.—There was a large drop in admissions (407 against 896 in 1919). Warnings were sent out from office to all the jails, where this disease had been specially prevalent in 1919, to take extra precautions over water supply, food, and cooking.

Diarrhoea.—A good fall here also (496 against 710) Yeravda Central Prison shows the most cases (213) with two deaths.

Malarial fevers showed a decline also (2,262 against 2,691). Yeravda Central Prison and Hyderabad Central Prison accounted for half the number of cases—which occurred more or less throughout the year.

The admissions per mille were very high in Common Prison 777·8, showing how malarial Bombay still appears to be.

Pneumonia has already been noticed. The only point of interest is the high admission rate in all the Sind Jails (86·3 per mille) except Hyderabad.

Influenza has been remarked on elsewhere.

Pyrexia of uncertain origin showed 221 against 88. Two hundred of these occurred in Deccan Convict Gang and 17 in Yeravda Central Prison. There were no deaths.

The Medical Officer of the Gang attributes the large increase to sudden changes in the weather and heat of the place.

The year has been (if we except the influenza epidemics) a very healthy one for the prisons.

No extra accommodation for tubercular patients was constructed this year.

51. There was overcrowding in 12 jails noted below. But the overcrowding was not so great as in 1919 :—

The prison accommodation is	..	..	9,723
Daily average in 1919 was	..	..	12,081
Daily average in 1920 was	..	..	11,509

Prisons	Accommodation.	Daily average strength.
Common Prison	.. 180	425
Yeravda Central Prison	.. 1,548	2,085
Dhulia Prison	.. 530	540
Dharwar Prison	.. 347	362
Bijapur Prison	.. 313	446
Thana Special Prison	.. 688	772
Ahmedabad Central Prison	.. 1,013	1,165
Rajkot Agency Prison	.. 85	105
Karachi Prison	.. 368	595
Hyderabad Central Prison	.. 906	1,156
Sukkur Prison	.. 386	617
Sind Convict Gang	.. 530	622

Heart disease 1
Wound (penetrating) 1

So that, on examination of the figures in one case only can death be said to be due to anything in the prison.

The case of wound was that of a habitual (in a small party of prisoners who were sitting and waiting to have their appeals against sentence written up) who rushed into the carpenter's shop, near by, seized a chisel, and stabbed himself in the abdomen and neck with it, before any one could interfere. As he was going to stab himself again in the throat, he was seized by another convict. He was taken to J. J. Hospital where he died. He said his reason for doing so was that he had been unjustly convicted, and sent to prison.

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Statement No. XV.

50. Prevailing diseases.

Dysentery.—There was a large drop in admissions (407 against 896 in 1919). Warnings were sent out from office to all the jails, where this disease had been specially prevalent in 1919, to take extra precautions over water supply, food, and cooking.

Diarrhoea.—A good fall here also (496 against 710) Yeravda Central Prison shows the most cases (213) with two deaths.

Malarial fevers showed a decline also (2,262 against 2,691). Yeravda Central Prison and Hyderabad Central Prison accounted for half the number of cases—which occurred more or less throughout the year.

The admissions per mille were very high in Common Prison 777·8, showing how malarial Bombay still appears to be.

Pneumonia has already been noticed. The only point of interest is the high admission rate in all the Sind Jails (86·3 per mille) except Hyderabad.

Influenza has been remarked on elsewhere.

Pyrexia of uncertain origin showed 221 against 88. Two hundred of these occurred in Deccan Convict Gang and 17 in Yeravda Central Prison. There were no deaths.

The Medical Officer of the Gang attributes the large increase to sudden changes in the weather and heat of the place.

The year has been (if we except the influenza epidemics) a very healthy one for the prisons.

No extra accommodation for tubercular patients was constructed this year.

51. There was overcrowding in 12 jails noted below. But the overcrowding was not so great as in 1919 :—

The prison accommodation is	..	..	9,723
Daily average in 1919 was	..	..	12,081
Daily average in 1920 was	..	..	11,509
Prisons.		Accommodation.	Daily average strength.
Common Prison	..	180	425
Yeravda Central Prison	..	1,548	2,085
Dhulia Prison	..	530	540
Dharwar Prison	..	347	362
Bijapur Prison	..	313	446
Thana Special Prison	..	688	772
Ahmedabad Central Prison	..	1,013	1,165
Rajkot Agency Prison	..	85	105
Karachi Prison	..	368	595
Hyderabad Central Prison	..	906	1,156
Sukkur Prison	..	386	617
Sind Convict Gang	..	590	622

I am increasing the accommodation in Sind Gang by having more barracks entirely by jail labour) constructed.

I would here point out that awarding inadequate sentences to men with a large number of previous convictions seems to me a direct cause of overcrowding, especially in Bombay.

Owing to want of funds the new Central Jail at Kurla and the Undertrial Jail in Bombay could not be started.

52. The following methods were adopted during the year under report with a view to improve the health of the prisoners confined in our prisons, and are inserted in accordance with the orders contained in paragraph 1 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 9115, dated 29th December 1896 :—

- (1) Issue of wheat and rice in lieu of bajri and jowari in certain cases.
- (2) Issue of two ounces extra flour and one ounce of molasses to working prisoners in the Deccan Gang.
- (3) Issue of wheat in lieu of bajri and jowari at the Sind Gang, antiscorbutic chatni in the hot weather, and molasses with morning conjee.
- (4) Issue of extra rations to weakly prisoners and convalescents.
- (5) Issue of quinine as a prophylactic against malaria.
- (6) Issue of potatoes and onions in the vegetable ration.
- (7) Issue of extra warm clothing when considered necessary.
- (8) Inoculation with plague prophylactic serum.
- (9) Physical drill at Dharwar Prison.
- (10) Teeth scaling.
- (11) Segregation of scabies and ringworm cases.
- (12) Issue of limes and pickles as antiscorbutic to prisoners with spongy gums, and to prevent scurvy.
- (13) Chemical treatment of drinking water at Rajkot.

53. In Subsidiary Jails and Lockups the population, the daily average strength, etc., were much decreased as shown below, except admissions into hospital :—

Population	..	85,054	against	1,01,284	in	1919.
Daily average strength	..	2,192	„	3,085	„	„
Admissions into hospital	..	3,888	„	2,261	„	„
Daily average sick	..	26.2	„	32.5	„	„
Deaths	..	47	„	68	„	„
Death rate per mille	..	21.4	„	22.0	„	„

54. Prisoners' weighments.

The following table compares the figures for the years 1919 and 1920 :—

Year.	Number of prisoners discharged.	Of the number discharged those who		
		Gained.	Lost.	Remained stationary.
1919	28,001	16,113 or 57.5 per cent.	5,925 or 21.2 per cent.	5,963 or 21.3 per cent.
1920	23,468	14,382 or 61.3 per cent.	4,540 or 19.3 per cent.	4,546 or 19.4 per cent.

OFFICIAL AND NON-OFFICIAL VISITORS.

55. There were 269 official visitors. Sixty-two quarterly meetings were held, all being well attended. Five hundred and thirty-four visits were paid by official visitors and 100 by non-official visitors.

BUILDINGS.

56. The following major and minor works were completed during the year :—

Major.

- Ahmedabad .. A new workshed in Ahmedabad Central Prison—very necessary.
Block of 8 cells for condemned prisoners.
Warders' quarters.
- Aden .. Quarters for head clerk and compositor.
- Yeravda .. Reroofing of sleeping barracks.
- Hindalgi .. Proceeding with building of new jail.

Allotments for other works were subsequently withdrawn, and reappropriated for urgent works in other departments.

Minor.

Works done out of the discretionary grant were :—

- Ahmedabad .. New well in prison garden urgently necessary to make this place independent of rainfall.
Iron plates to doors of separate cells for security.
- Aden .. Construction of an incinerator for burning rubbish.
Making platforms for, and fixing grinding stones in workshed.
- Yeravda .. Necessary improvements to officials' bungalows. Latrine attached to cook house.
Drain from Press quarters to garden for sanitary reasons.
- Ratnagiri .. Floors of cells concreted.
- Karwar .. Improvements of water supply.
Latrines for clerk, Sub-Assistant Surgeon, and undertrial prisoners.
Converting shed into solitary-cells.
There are no solitary cells in this prison.
- H. M.'s Common Prison .. Improvements to windows in undertrial yard.
Improvements to kitchen.
Gas burners replacing wood firing.
Result—no smoke and a clean kitchen. This is an immense improvement, and is more economic than use of wood.
- H. M.'s House of Correction .. Improving the hospital.
From being dark and gloomy it is now light and cheerful. Much more hope of curing the patients in it.
Improvements in lighting of the barracks.
- Bijapur .. An extension of workshed—very much needed improvement.
- Shikarpur .. A new well in garden.
Floors of hospital. A distinct improvement on the old insanitary mud floor.
- Dharwar .. Much needed improvements to the latrine arrangements.

The other minor works in jails call for no remarks.

MISCELLANEOUS REMARKS.

57. I visited all the jails in the Province except Karwar (visited in November 1919) and Aden.

Central Prisons.	District Prisons.	Sub-Jails.	Gangs.
Yeravda .. Ahmedabad .. Hyderabad ..	H. M.'s Common Prison, Bombay .. H. M.'s House of Correction, Bombay .. Dharwar .. Bijapur .. Thana .. Dhula .. Ratnagiri .. Raikot .. Karachi .. Sukkur .. Shikarpur ..	Belgaum	Deccan Gang .. Sind Gang ..

My inspection of Yeravda Jail took twenty-one days and in all I made thirty-six visits to it during the year.

The Ahmedabad inspections took eight and Hyderabad seven days.

The inspections of the smaller jails took generally three to four days. To the Deccan Convict Gang I made short visits at intervals. The Sind Gang was visited while at Hyderabad.

58. The year opened with 299 lads. There were 292 admissions against 278 the year previous and 253 releases, transfers, etc., leaving a balance of 336 at the close of 1920. Within the last four years our numbers have increased by 240 showing that the Magistrates recognise to a certain extent the value of the Institution. However, it may be as well to point out that a trade cannot be taught within 12 months, the minimum period for which a lad can be sent there.

Transfers.—Five bad characters were transferred to the Deccan Convict Gang.

One to the Bijapur Prison, as the lad was over 21 years of age on admission.

One was sent to the David Sassoon Reformatory, being 13 years old.

Releases.—Two hundred and eight were released in the ordinary way and sent to their homes.

Fifteen were conditionally released. Of this number 11 went to the Salvation Army Released Prisoners' Home, 2 to the Boys' Industrial Home, and 2 to the Criminal Tribes Settlement at Bijapur. One is put on masonry work and the other on mill work. They are progressing well and behaving satisfactorily.

Twelve, incarcerated in connection with the Ahmedabad riots, were released, *vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 600, dated 19th January 1920 :—

Released—4 on appeal.

1 on bail.

1 escaped.

2 died.

3 military, the unexpired portion of their sentence being remitted by Military Authorities.

Industries taught are :—

Gardening, both flower and vegetable.

Masonry.

Blacksmith's work.

Tinning.

Cane work.

Pottery.

} started a few months ago.

On release 6 boys were presented with carpentry tools. The day's work is as follows :—

Rise 5-30 a.m., wash, receive early morning meal of Kanji. Then attend gymnasium or drill (squad and physical) for an hour.

Then work at their various trades till 9-30. Then parade for cold water bath, unless unfit. They all enjoy this, and very soon it is looked forward to with keenness. Then comes breakfast (two breads and dhall). Return to work at 11 a.m.

Attend school for an hour, in batches, according to the language they are learning.

At 4 p.m. cease work bell. Then parade for bath and evening meal (two breads and curried vegetables).

Lockup about 6 p.m. Well behaved lads allowed slates and library books.

They have, thus, a full day, and not much time to get into mischief.

Monitors can write home once a month.

Special grade boys can write once in two months.

Ordinary grade boys can write once in three months.

Religious instruction is given by Professor Moulvi of the Karnatic College and Mr. Moulvi. And here I would take the opportunity of thanking them both for their good work—one of the most important in the boy's curriculum.

The school was inspected by the Educational Department on 4th April and progress reported satisfactory. But at present there are no examinations proper.

The Educational Department suggest teachers in Marathi, Gujarati, Urdu and Kanarese. This question will be taken up in due course.

The majority of boys are illiterate, and are taught up to the third standard. Sweets are given to those showing good progress. I hope to arrange for some more substantial reward.

The drill consists of Indian club swinging and physical exercises. And the effect on the boys is soon apparent. I was very pleased with the exhibition at my inspection (22nd August 1920). The Superintendent says the difference is so marked that you can pick out new arrivals from those who have been six months in the place.

The attempt is made, and fairly successfully, to create an atmosphere quite different to that of a prison. No fettering, no prison clothing, as much freedom as possible, and trusting the boys. And the boys are said by the Superintendent to respond very well to this treatment.

On my advice, Mr. T. J. Reed, the Superintendent, visited the Borstal Institutions (Feltham and Borstal) at Home while on leave; and the prison at Bedford. I repeat his words here :—

“ On the advice of the Inspector General of Prisons, I visited the Institutions at Borstal and Feltham, also the prison at Bedford where a certain number of boys are confined, when on six months' leave last year. I was greatly impressed with the first two institutions where everything appeared to be up to date in the requirements for the work in hand of shaping of young life to happy and useful aims.

The lads on admission are confined in Cubicles or Cells for at least 3 months of their sentence, and it is only when they are promoted to the Special Grade do they remain in association and this is how it should be. Here the boys are confined in barracks, but when the reconstruction of this old prison is taken in hand, which should not be longer delayed, no doubt there will be a larger number of cells, for obvious reasons.

Then again the staff at these Institutions consists of picked men, not only for such skill at their work which must command respect but men with character as will radiate a constant and strong influence. The boys are first seen by the Chaplain, Doctor and Governor in turn and it is from these officers a lad receives his first impressions, for good.

Hard work is the order of the day at these Institutions. The inmates get up early and attend drill or gymnastics in a pukka built gymnasium till 7 a.m. Then follows breakfast and after about 8½ hours' work with a break for dinner at noon. The work consists of carpentry, brick-laying, gardening, farm work which includes milking, care of farm stock, hedging and ploughing, boot making, baking, cooking, blacksmith's work, and tailoring. Work over, tea is served and then a short service in the Chapel. Evening classes follow with perhaps a lecture or address and the day ends with lights out at 8-30 p.m.

The Borstal Association undertakes the aftercare of every lad on release and I believe it is due to this Association that the success of the Institutions largely depend. They find work for him, necessary tools or special outfits are provided and if his wages are insufficient at first to maintain him they are supplemented. In the event of a first job failing, or proving to be beyond a boy's powers, further chances are afforded him, in fact the interest of the Association never seems to cease.”

We must endeavour to run ours on the same lines, making allowances for difference of race, customs, and surroundings.

A great deal depends on the aftercare of these lads and that is at present a weak point in our institution. But I hope, in time, to rouse public interest enough, to inaugurate a regular organisation to look after these lads, from the time they enter to the time they get settled after release.

Besides the quarterly meetings four visits were paid by the official visitors and 16 by the non-official visitors.

Punishments.—Five hundred and seventy-nine compared with 695. Two dealt with by Criminal Court as against 5 in 1919. Those relating to work are much less. These points fill one with hope that the methods used are beginning to react favourably.

Mr. T. J. Reed, the Superintendent, took a well earned leave of six months from 19th March 1920 and Mr. E. L. Wickham, the jailor, acted for him and carried things on quite efficiently. I visited Dharwar in August and found things going well. Owing to a sudden call elsewhere my time there was cut short.

59. The thanks of the department are due to this society and especially to Mr. M. R. Chitnis, Mr. D. N. Kotwal, Mr. G. K. Dikshit and Mr. T. A. Kulkarni (of the Social Service League). This society helped nearly 600 prisoners and spent over Rs. 2,000 in doing so. The nature of their help is clearly given in their report, and consisted in finding employment, restarting businesses, giving food, clothing, and money to released prisoners on their way home. A very important work carried out by Mr. G. K. Dikshit was seeing first offenders before trial—and getting them the benefit of section 562 of the Criminal Procedure Code. I wish them every success, and hope their work will grow. I think we may safely say that they have had something to do with the decrease in numbers this year. Being a very onerous, harassing, and thankless job they are entitled to great credit for their efforts.

From Bijapur a most interesting report came to the office of the work done there. The object here has been the conditional early release of prisoners, and helping them to earn an honest livelihood on release, under supervision in most cases. It gave relief during the year to 16 prisoners with marked success; and helped 23 others to get home. They have received valuable help from Mr. O. H. B. Starte, I.C.S., who is carrying on a great work amongst the Criminal Tribes settled there. Mr. A. R. Prabhu, the honorary secretary, mentions with gratitude the names of Messrs. F. W. O'Gorman, Chunilal Panalal and Rao Saheb Sidramappa. Mr. O. H. B. Starte, I.C.S., and Mr. F. W. O'Gorman are well known to all in their rescue work.

I accompanied the Jail Committee, and went round Bijapur and Sholapur, and was much struck by the good work done to reclaim the Criminal Tribes here also.

I would like to see some efforts of this sort started in Sind. At present they are conspicuous by their absence.

60. The Annual Report of the Salvation Army Boys' Home has been submitted. Thanks are here given to them for the good work they are doing in the jails.

61. A report on the Hur Settlement at Visapur has, under orders of Government, been forwarded to the Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, Bijapur.

62. The pay of the Superintendents (non-medical) has been provisionally increased by 20 per cent. till the revised scale appears. The pay of the clerks has been revised.

But the pay of the jailors and warders is still under consideration. I am hopeful that it will soon be settled. For they are a hard-working lot. And, in spite of the delay, there has been no grumbling, and they have worked loyally.

63. The year's results are as follows :—

The gross cost per head was Rs. 160-7-7 against Rs. 153-7-11 in 1919.

The net cost per head, exclusive of charges on account of inspection and general supervision, was Rs. 143-9-0 against Rs. 133-12-0.

The cash earnings were Rs. 1,93,881 against Rs. 2,51,811. The death rate was 20·3 against 23·1.

64. I here mention the names of the following officers for good work. These have not been noted in the body of the report :—

Jailor Mr. J. Read
Assistant Surgeon V. L. Bakshi, M.B., B.S. } Yeravda Central Prison.

Jailor Mr. R. J. Jakatdar
Jailor Mr. V. T. Salsingkar } Ahmedabad Central Prison.

Sub-Assistant Surgeon S. Bachawal for good work in Sukkur hospital.

Sub-Assistant Surgeon P. B. Potdar for neatness and cleanliness of Bijapur hospital.

Jailor Mr. V. P. Alnteida in Dhulia prison for his good work, especially in the garden.

Jailor Mr. Keshavlal Hiralal for good work in Karwar prison.

Jailor Mr. P. A. Fernandez in Ratnagiri prison.

65. Mr. K. N. Ratnaparkhi, my Personal Assistant, has been very helpful and Messrs. S. R. Choubal, S. M. Gokhale and S. S. Deshpande when on tour. The remainder of the staff have worked satisfactorily during the year.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

F. O. N. MELL,

M.B., C.M., D.P.H.,

Lt.-Col., I. M S.,

Inspector General of Prisons,

Bombay Presidency.

PART II.
STATEMENTS.

General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes

1	2	3	4			5			
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			
			Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.
Bombay.	Common Prison ...	Special Prison ...	Convicts ...	318	6	324	3,868	215	4,103
			Under-trials ...	70	10	80	1,940	89	2,029
			Civil ...	10	...	10	178	...	178
	House of Correction ...	Special Prison.	Europeans ...	5	...	5	69	...	69
			Indians ...	2	...	2	32	...	32
	Yeravda ...	Central Prison ...	Convicts ...	2,088	115	2,203	2,903	345	2,548
Under-trials ...			11	1	12	86	7	93	
Dhulla ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	510	27	537	1,504	64	1,568	
		Under-trials ...	21	3	24	324	19	343	
Deccan.	Deccan Gang (a) ...	Extramural Prison ...	Convicts ...	1,979	...	1,979	2,635	...	2,635
			Civil ...	1	...	1	3	...	3
	Ahmednagar ...	Civil Jail ...	Civil	4	...	4
	Násik ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	...	1	23	...	23
	Sátára ...	Do. ...	Do.
	Sholápur ...	Do. ...	Do.	17	...	17
Southern Maráthá Country.	Bijápur ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	379	30	409	1,042	70	1,112
			Under-trials ...	19	...	19	825	31	866
			Civil	3	...	3
	Dhárwár ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	365	...	365	421	2	423
			Under-trials ...	22	5	27	306	37	343
			Civil	2	...	2
Belgaum ...	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ...	43	3	46	216	21	237	
		Under-trials ...	13	1	14	454	20	474	
		Civil ...	2	...	2	4	...	4	
Kárwár ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	137	3	140	220	9	229	
		Under-trials ...	4	...	4	20	1	21	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Konkan.	Do. ...	Convicts ...	157	...	157	221	7	228	
		Under-trials ...	4	1	5	63	5	68	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thána ...	Special Prison ...	Convicts ...	796	69	865	1,220	147	1,367	
		Under-trials ...	28	...	28	196	11	207	
		Civil ...	2	...	2	13	...	13	
Alibág ...	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ...	8	...	8	97	2	99	
		Under-trials ...	3	...	3	74	7	81	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ahmedabad ...	Central Prison ...	Convicts ...	1,159	34	1,193	2,025	138	2,153	
		Under-trials ...	26	1	27	240	20	260	
		Civil ...	2	...	2	27	2	29	
Gujarát.	Deesa ...	Convicts ...	1	...	1	6	...	6	
		Under-trials ...	1	...	1	19	1	20	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Surat ...	Civil Jail ...	Civil ...	1	...	1	12	...	12	
		Convicts ...	29	...	29	74	15	89	
		Under-trials ...	8	...	8	102	19	121	
Wadhván ...	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

a) The Deccan Gang was located at Vísápur, (Áluka Shrigonda of the Ahmednagar District, throughout the year

1 Station.	2 Place of Confinement.	3 Classes of Prisoners.	4 Remained at the commencement of the year.			5 Received during the year.			
			Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	
Gujarat- comzd.	Rajkot	Prison	Convicts ...	98	...	98	191	15	146
			Under-trials ...	15	1	16	123	17	140
			Civil ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind.	Kartchi	Do.	Convicts ...	537	5	542	1,117	23	1,140
			Under-trials ...	51	1	52	698	13	711
			Civil	8	...	8	100	1	101
Sind.	Hyderabad	Central Prison	Convicts ...	1,119	9	1,128	1,987	7	1,994
			Under-trials ...	36	...	36	691	10	701
			Civil ... ..	...	...	...	28	4	32
Sind.	Sukkar	Prison	Convicts ...	568	9	577	1,024	6	1,030
			Under-trials ...	33	1	34	463	4	467
			Civil	3	...	3	19	...	19
Sind.	Shikarpur	Special Prison	Convicts ...	101	...	101	736	1	737
			Under-trials ...	9	...	9	268	3	271
			Civil ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind.	Sind Gang (b)	Extramural Prison	Convicts ...	678	...	678	880	...	880
			Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Civil ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden.	Aden	Special Prison	Convicts ...	57	...	57	495	18	513
			Under-trials ...	...	...	...	9	...	9
			Civil	4	...	4	63	...	63
		3rd Class Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups,	Under-trials ...	1,850	106	1,956	77,132	4,724	81,856
			Total for 1920...	18,601	431	14,032	1,07,700	6,140	1,13,840
			Total for 1919...	13,641	405	14,046	1,28,300	6,943	1,35,243

(b) The Sind Gang was located at Ganja Takar (Hyderabad, Sind) throughout the year.

6			7			8			9			10			
Total.			Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each Class.			Total daily average of whole Prison or Jail.			
Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	
229	15	244	136	15	151	93	...	93	95	...	95	}	105	...	105
138	18	156	133	13	151	5	...	5	10	...	10				
...	}	593	8	601
1,654	28	1,682	1,088	17	1,105	566	11	577	554	7	561				
749	14	763	705	12	717	44	2	46	33	1	34				
108	1	109	103	1	104	5	...	5	6	...	6	}	1,151	7	1,158
3,106	16	3,122	1,994	12	1,996	1,122	4	1,126	1,094	7	1,101				
727	10	737	643	8	651	84	2	86	55	...	55				
28	4	32	27	4	31	1	...	1	2	...	2	}	610	9	619
1,592	15	1,607	1,068	6	1,074	524	9	533	558	9	567				
493	5	501	417	4	421	79	1	80	50	...	50				
22	...	22	20	...	20	2	...	2	2	...	2	}	155	...	155
837	1	838	615	1	616	222	...	222	139	...	139				
277	3	280	259	3	262	18	...	18	16	...	16				
...	}	622	...	622
1,558	...	1,558	797	...	797	761	...	761	622	...	622				
552	18	570	468	16	479	89	2	91	87	...	87				
9	...	9	7	...	7	2	...	2	1	...	1				
67	...	67	64	...	64	3	...	3	5	...	5				
73,982	4,830	83,812	76,982	4,698	81,680	2,000	132	2,132	1,975	98	2,073	1,975	98	2,073	
1,301	6,571	1,27,872	1,07,359	6,048	113,407	13,942	523	14,465	13,297	433	13,730	13,297	433	13,730	
14,194	7,348	1,49,239	128,840	6,917	135,257	13,601	431	14,032	14,795	401	15,196	14,795	401	15,196	

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails

Jails.	2		3		4		5		6								7			
	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		RECEIVED BY TRANSFER.				Grand Total.									
							A.				B.									
							To undergo sentence.				In transit for transportation or to other Jails.									
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	From Jails in the province.		From Subordinate Jails to District Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the province.		From Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the province.		M.	F.	Total.	
Mumbai	Common Prisons ...	818	6	3,713	194	4,031	200	140	19	...	...	7	3	11	...	17	...	4,206	231	4,427
	House of Correction, { Europeans ...	5	...	60	...	65	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	74	...	74
	{ Indians ...	204	...	361	...	565	...	538	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1,106	...	1,106
Poona	Yeravda ...	2,088	115	1,887	344	3,976	459	311	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	4,391	400	4,791
	Dhulia ...	510	27	1,416	60	1,926	87	79	...	1	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	2,014	91	2,105
	Deccan Gang ...	1,979	...	1,130	...	3,069	...	1,510	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,614	...	4,614
Northern (Maratha) Country.	Bijapur ...	379	30	1,021	56	1,400	86	16	14	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	100	1,521
	Dhárwar ...	368	...	129	1	498	1	291	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	789	2	791
Mysore	Karwar ...	137	3	163	9	305	12	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	357	13	370
	Batnagiri ...	157	...	143	7	300	7	76	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	379	7	386
	Thana ...	706	69	916	39	1,713	108	303	106	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2,016	216	2,232
Madrás	Ahmedabad ...	1,169	34	1,674	104	3,033	128	143	23	...	...	4	1	4	...	...	...	3,164	153	3,317
	Rájkot ...	98	...	78	14	176	14	53	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	229	15	244
Madrás	Karachi ...	537	5	999	23	1,536	28	113	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	1,654	28	1,682
	Hyderabad ...	1,119	9	1,638	7	3,058	16	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,106	16	3,122
	Sakkur ...	568	9	959	5	1,527	14	65	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,592	16	1,608
	Shikárpur ...	101	...	809	1	910	1	236	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	837	1	838
Sind Gang ...	678	...	1	...	679	...	879	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,558	...	1,558	
Madrás	Aden ...	57	...	423	18	550	18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	551	18	570
1, 1920.	Prisons ...	11,245	297	17,783	893	29,040	1,179	4,643	107	6	...	40	8	24	...	17	...	33,076	1,854	34,930
	Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...	81	3	340	28	421	31	53	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	474	41	515
	Total ...	11,326	300	18,123	921	29,461	1,210	4,696	177	6	...	41	8	24	...	17	...	33,550	1,895	35,445
1, 1919.	Prisons ...	10,234	289	22,045	1,000	33,400	1,296	5,747	113	...	...	39	4	225	...	47	...	38,607	1,413	40,020
	Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...	71	3	468	34	550	37	126	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	656	37	693
	Total ...	10,305	292	22,513	1,034	33,950	1,333	5,873	113	...	...	39	4	226	...	47	...	39,263	1,450	40,713

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920.

8				9												10		11		12		13		14		15		16			17
TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.				RELEASED DURING THE YEAR												Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average number.			Social Number.
A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																					
To undergo sentence. (d)		For Transportation beyond seas, etc.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		By order of Government.																					
										A.		B.																			
										On account of sickness.		On other grounds.																			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Social Number.				
1,740	81	2	1	12		2,061	23	94	3			1	1	...	...	1	...			2		8	1	277	8	336	15	351	1	
20	...	...	...	1		46		...	...	...	...	2		...	...	1				...	...	...	...	4			7	7	3	
265	...			3	...	480		117	...	1	...	1		...	...			1	...	...	...	6		232		209	209	...	...
90	63	56	8	195	9	1,404	252	388	33	1	1	20	...	...	13	...	...	8	...	47	...	2,009	99	1,950	116	2,066	3	...	...
223	...	8	...	82	2	1,015	51	99	6	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	577	30	491	24	518	4	...	...
341	...	...	...	101	...	1,363	...	824	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	1,906	...	1,797	...	1,797	5	...	...
275	1	16	4	100	2	684	57	51	7	1	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	5	...	382	29	380	26	406	6	...	...
15	1	3	...	8	...	114	1	237	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	375	...	338	338	7	...	...
13	...	2	...	11	1	103	8	52	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	109	3	160	3	163	8	...	...
48	...	1	...	23	...	93	4	38	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	169	3	169	2	171	9	...	...
156	17	41	...	905	81	182	14	1	...	1	...	118	7	2	...	4	...	1	...	7	1	618	96	678	67	745	10
147	...	46	1	168	7	1,350	85	208	2	...	...	73	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	33	...	1,159	57	1,097	39	1,136	11	...	...
7	2	7	...	8	...	59	13	56	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	93	...	95	...	65	12	...	...
200	...	7	...	92	4	630	13	183	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	566	11	554	7	561	13	...	...
678	...	24	...	136	1	756	9	363	2	...	...	14	...	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	6	...	1,122	4	1,084	7	1,10	14	...	...
446	...	11	2	39	...	345	3	216	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	12	...	524	9	558	9	567	15	...	...
46	1	...	...	39	...	521	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	222	...	139	...	139	16	...	...
129	26	...	162	...	468	1	18	...	761	...	622	...	622	17
9	...	...	...	16	2	429	14	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	2	87	...	87	18	...	...
4,847	166	183	11	1,094	28	12,478	719	3,511	68	5	1	207	1	118	7	24	...	10	...	27	...	217	2	11,254	351	10,784	315	11,099	...	...
6	1	...	...	61	1	262	28	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	75	11	68	4	72	...	...
4,853	167	183	11	1,175	29	12,740	747	3,559	68	5	1	207	1	118	7	25	...	10	...	27	...	218	2	11,329	362	10,852	319	11,171	...	...
6,118	105	129	5	1,007	25	14,581	740	3,764	68	6	...	2,167	163	98	2	8	...	5	...	42	1	272	6	11,255	297	11,159	276	11,435	...	...
19	4	...	...	50	4	455	25	43	...	...	...	37	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	81	3	107	3	110	...	...
6,132	109	129	5	1,067	29	15,036	765	3,807	68	6	...	2,224	164	98	2	8	...	5	...	42	1	273	6	11,266	300	11,266	279	11,645	...	...

Showing the Religion, Age, State of Education and Previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted

Serial Number.	No.	RELIGION.														AGE.					
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.			
		CHRISTIANS.						Mohomedans.	Hindus and Sikhs.	Buddhists and Jains.	All other Classes.	Under 15.		15 to 40.							
		a.		b.		c.						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
		Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.															
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	1	1	145	6	1,660	21	1,941	162	13	53	4	1	...	3,516	184				
		House of Correction.	45	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	...
2		Indians ...	...	...	10	...	137	...	203	...	7	...	4	...	313	...			
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	2	5	31	4	266	6	1,582	334	...	1	...	4	3	1,646	316				
4		Dhulia ...	...	...	5	...	121	1	1,290	59	...	...	...	1	...	1,223	50
5		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	2	...	67	...	1,051	...	...	...	...	...	...	959	...
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	...	...	4	...	164	5	850	51	3	...	...	...	...	896	41
7		Dhárwar ...	...	...	2	...	36	1	90	...	...	...	...	1	...	113	1
8	Konkan ...	Karwar ...	...	...	21	...	16	2	131	7	...	...	...	...	...	137	7
9		Ratnágiri ...	...	...	1	...	7	1	135	6	...	...	...	...	...	108	5
10		Thána ...	1	1	36	...	97	...	781	39	...	...	...	1	...	801	34	
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	1	...	7	...	281	9	1,506	95	18	...	1	...	4	1,572	79				
12		Rájkot ...	...	...	...	...	23	...	56	14	...	...	...	1	2	67	5
13	Sind ...	Karachi ...	10	1	5	...	769	11	212	12	...	2	...	...	682	19			
14		Hyderabad ...	...	...	1	...	1,672	2	266	5	...	...	...	2	...	1,679	7
15		Sukkur ...	...	...	...	...	922	3	37	2	...	...	...	1	...	660	5
16		Shikárpur ...	...	...	...	...	470	1	39	...	...	...	...	1	...	459	1
17		Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
18	Aden ...	Aden ...	...	...	4	...	453	18	11	...	...	...	25	10	462	13	
Total, 1920...		Prisons ...	59	20	1	277	10	7,161	81	10,141	786	41	86	4	27	5	15,761	773			
		Sub-Jails, 2nd Class	30	1	300	27	10	4	...	292	24			
		Total ...	59	20	1	277	10	7,191	82	10,441	813	51	86	4	31	5	16,053	796			
Total, 1919...		Prisons ...	80	5	18	10	337	23	8,116	57	13,864	809	36	94	2	25	7	19,678	879		
		Sub-Jails, 2nd Class	1	...	51	...	430	34	1	...	413	25			
		Total ...	80	5	18	10	338	23	8,167	57	13,800	803	36	94	2	26	7	20,091	904		

JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920.

		5										6										7			8
		EDUCATION.										PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.										Total.			Serial Number.
C.		D.		A.		B.		C.		MALES.					FEMALES.					M.	F.	Total.			
10 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to read and write		Able to read only.		Illiterate.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.				K.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service of performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufacturing and engineering operations, &c. &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.		
139	10	8	...	848	4	...	...	2,865	190	272	505	1,366	87	730	11	792	109	3	58	24	3,719	194	3,907	1
12	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	27	12	8	...	2	7	9	...	...	...	...	60	...	60	2
43	...	...	...	106	...	...	...	255	...	17	82	67	28	41	24	107	...	...	...	...	361	...	361	
229	25	8	...	864	...	...	...	1,523	344	396	114	128	550	80	16	603	224	11	109	...	1,887	344	2,231	3
187	10	5	...	104	...	...	...	1,312	60	55	72	49	709	65	12	454	36	1	23	...	1,416	60	1,476	4
132	...	29	...	137	...	...	...	983	..	50	72	44	585	56	22	291	...	...	...	...	1,120	...	1,120	5
123	14	2	1	135	...	...	...	886	56	29	5	35	504	144	68	236	30	...	22	4	1,021	56	1,077	6
12	...	2	...	30	...	...	...	98	1	5	7	9	73	8	11	15	1	...	...	...	126	1	129	7
28	2	3	...	48	1	...	...	120	8	7	4	9	112	12	24	...	3	...	5	1	168	9	177	8
34	2	1	...	41	...	...	...	102	7	7	35	6	64	19	2	10	5	...	2	...	143	7	150	9
111	5	3	...	73	...	...	...	843	39	60	26	213	49	67	8	44	24	3	12	...	916	39	955	10
275	23	23	2	336	..	...	...	1,538	104	93	68	50	1,100	295	32	246	87	4	13	...	1,874	104	1,978	11
8	6	2	1	12	...	...	...	66	14	12	3	11	25	12	1	14	2	2	10	...	78	14	92	12
103	4	11	...	146	..	...	...	853	23	59	8	384	452	21	13	63	21	...	2	..	999	23	1,022	13
210	...	48	..	140	..	4	...	1,795	7	289	72	83	1,469	20	1	5	5	...	2	...	1,939	7	1,946	14	
65	...	13	...	25	...	...	...	934	5	19	2	37	886	6	5	4	4	1	...	...	959	5	964	15
44	...	5	...	15	...	7	...	487	1	37	34	10	347	10	16	55	1	...	...	...	509	1	510	16
...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	1	17
19	...	2	...	27	...	..	...	466	18	56	69	238	66	30	19	15	8	3	7	...	493	18	511	18
1,833	101	165	4	2,647	5	11	...	15,127	877	1,490	1,189	2,742	7,501	1,618	292	2,962	560	28	265	29	17,785	882	18,667		
40	4	4	...	77	...	1	...	262	28	17	30	22	136	24	2	109	13	2	13	...	340	28	368		
1,872	105	169	4	2,724	5	12	...	15,389	905	1,507	1,210	2,764	7,637	1,642	294	3,071	573	30	278	29	18,125	910	19,035		
2,125	110	217	10	3,874	21	88	2	19,063	933	1,747	997	1,914	10,028	2,368	1,505	3,486	610	29	357	10	22,045	1,006	23,051		
69	9	5	...	67	...	...	...	421	34	57	87	17	174	6	2	195	15	1	18	...	488	34	522	
2,194	119	222	10	2,941	21	88	2	19,504	1,017	1,80	1,034	1,931	10,202	2,374	1,507	3,681	625	30	375	10	22,533	1,040	23,573		

STATEMENT No. III—JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								Total.			
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.							
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.									
																			a.		b.									
																		For life.		For a term.										
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.				
1	Common Prison	A.	98	5	7	3	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	8		
		B.	1,181	68	1,208	75	702	24	346	7	74	7	48	3	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,596	186
	Total of Admissions		1,279	73	1,210	78	711	24	346	7	77	7	48	3	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,713	194	3,907
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920		38	2	95	3	64	...	34	2	11	1	15	...	16	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	277	8	285	
2	House of Correction—	A.	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	
		B.	14	...	24	...	7	...	4	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	53
	Total of Admissions		19	...	26	...	7	...	4	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920		...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	
3	Indians	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	340	
		B.	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	299	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
	Total of Admissions		...	...	1	...	...	1	...	319	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	361	361	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920		...	...	...	...	160	...	30	...	25	...	11	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232	232	
4	Yeravda	A.	18	6	19	11	6	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	21	68
		B.	203	53	553	123	476	67	305	50	92	11	55	2	58	3	41	15	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,816	328	2,144
	Total of Admissions		222	59	574	134	485	70	312	51	107	11	55	2	58	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,837	344	2,231
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920		2	4	78	30	231	27	257	21	229	7	324	3	497	...	85	1	224	6	79	...	3	...	...	...	2,009	99	2,108
5	Dhulia	A.	24	5	8	1	2	4	...	1	34	11	45
		B.	333	10	447	13	276	22	182	2	46	1	61	...	19	...	1	1,367	49	1,416
	Total of Admissions		358	15	455	14	278	26	190	3	52	1	61	...	13	...	1	...	6	1	1,416	60	1,476
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920		29	1	98	1	134	18	88	2	48	2	67	2	59	2	8	...	20	2	5	...	1	...	...	...	577	30	607
6	Deccan Gang	A.	...	...	7	...	3	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	17	
		B.	9	...	309	...	379	...	293	...	77	...	84	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,093	1,093
	Total of Admissions		9	...	316	...	382	...	241	...	84	...	86	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,120	1,120
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920		...	...	147	...	392	...	328	...	520	...	477	...	37	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906	1,906
7	Bijapur	A.	6	2	3	2	4	2	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	6	39
		B.	88	16	227	9	237	12	213	8	94	...	58	2	14	983	50	1,033
	Total of Admissions		94	18	230	11	231	14	214	8	87	...	79	2	14	1,021	56	1,077
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920		2	3	43	2	98	7	62	4	27	2	53	3	45	4	9	...	17	4	23	382	29	411
8	Dhárwar	A.	4	1	1	5	1	6
		B.	54	...	37	...	4	...	6	...	7	...	5	123	...	123
	Total of Admissions		58	1	38	...	4	...	6	...	7	...	5	128	1	129
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920		30	...	50	...	44	...	138	...	75	...	15	...	16	375	...	375

* A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, transportation and death.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III—JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

1	2	3	4																				5				
			NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																				Total.				
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.						
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.						
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.					
8	Kutwa	A.	1	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	3	10
		B.	24	1	45	3	35	33	1	10	...	14	...	1	1	1	8	...	161	6	167	
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions	26	1	50	6	25	...	34	1	10	...	14	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	8	...	168	9	177
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920	1	...	2	...	13	...	27	3	40	1	47	...	12	...	4	...	9	...	2	...	4	...	160	3	172	
9	Ratnagiri	A.	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
		B.	23	3	52	...	28	3	9	...	12	...	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	7	141
		C.	1	1	
		D.	
	Total of Admissions	27	3	52	...	30	3	10	...	13	...	8	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	143	7	150
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920	1	...	5	...	8	2	13	...	60	...	60	1	11	...	1	...	8	...	2	160	3	172	
10	Thana	A.	10	2	4	2	...	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	4	24
		B.	224	9	259	6	170	9	123	7	51	3	45	...	6	...	3	...	4	1	...	...	694	35	929
		C.	
		D.	
	Total of Admissions	234	11	264	8	180	9	128	7	51	3	45	...	6	...	3	...	4	1	...	...	...	916	39	955
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920	9	1	41	11	71	14	78	14	64	18	85	10	63	2	8	...	131	24	63	2	...	618	96	714		
11	Ahmedabad	A.	3	3	11	7	3	1	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	13	39
		B.	196	13	551	36	417	16	394	15	111	4	88	2	50	2	7	...	29	1	3	...	1,838	91	1,929		
		C.	
		D.	
	Total of Admissions	199	16	562	43	420	19	393	17	117	4	88	2	54	2	7	...	29	1	3	...	1,874	104	1,978			
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920	20	1	68	6	170	10	212	14	182	8	212	14	178	2	40	...	47	2	11	...	1	1,159	57	1,216		
13	Rajkot	A.	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	12	22
		B.	16	...	5	...	10	2	8	...	6	...	15	...	2	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	63	2	70
		C.	
		D.	
	Total of Admissions	25	12	5	...	10	2	8	...	8	...	15	...	2	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	78	14	92	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920	...	...	1	...	14	...	18	...	9	...	29	...	14	...	...	6	...	2	...	...	93	...	93	
19	Karachi	A.	14	23	9	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	4	23	
		B.	285	5	169	9	177	8	230	1	88	...	44	2	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	970	19	989	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions	249	7	193	8	178	5	236	1	88	...	46	2	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	999	23	1,022
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920	36	...	71	3	104	5	124	3	61	...	60	...	45	...	13	...	10	...	21	...	1	...	666	11	577	
14	Hyderabad	A.	5	7	1	5	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1	21	
		B.	106	2	205	1	355	2	619	1	272	...	71	...	30	...	4	...	12	...	7	...	1,835	6	1,891		
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions	111	2	213	2	361	2	628	1	290	...	79	...	30	...	4	...	12	...	7	...	4	...	1,939	7	1,946	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920	3	...	34	...	91	...	379	1	213	...	142	2	170	1	45	...	34	...	9	...	2	...	1,122	4	1,126	
15	Sukkur	A.	13	1	1	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	2	33	
		B.	28	...	52	1	107	...	481	1	129	1	98	...	10	...	2	...	4	...	10	...	1	...	929	8	937
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions	41	1	53	2	108	...	487	1	134	1	103	...	10	...	2	...	4	...	16	...	1	...	959	5	964	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920	4	1	13	...	41	...	173	1	104	2	110	3	63	1	5	...	7	1	9	...	1	...	624	9	533	

* A — Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B — Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, transportation and death.
 C — Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D — Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT NO. III—JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								Total.			Serial Number.
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.							
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.							
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	a.		b.		M.	F.						
16	Shikarpur ...	A.	16	...	8	...	4	...	2	25	...	23	
		B.	126	...	163	...	185	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	479	1	480
		C.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
		D.		
	Total of Admissions ...	...	142	...	171	...	191	1	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	508	1	510
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920.	...	6	...	24	...	109	...	83	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	322	...	222
7	Sind-Gang ...	A.	1	...	1	
		B.	1		
		C.		
		D.		
	Total of Admissions ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920.	...	...	...	...	20	347	...	236	...	146	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	761	...	761
8	Aden ...	A.	26	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	5	32
		B.	277	5	105	4	44	...	24	...	9	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	466	13	479
		C.		
		D.		
	Total of Admissions ...	...	303	14	105	4	44	...	25	...	9	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	490	18	511
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920.	...	11	...	21	2	13	...	16	...	9	...	8	...	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	89	2	91
1920	Total for Central and District Prisons ...	A.	257	44	86	31	83	12	86	4	2	...	21	...	2	437	91	528	
		B.	3,136	189	4,437	278	3,630	163	3,403	93	1,372	97	742	12	209	4	19	...	126	24	52	...	50	...	17,496	791	17,987			
		C.	1	13	...	23	18	...	4	143	...	143	
		D.	1	...	3	3	9	...	9	
	Total of Admission ...	...	3,395	233	4,518	310	3,706	175	3,465	97	1,458	27	781	12	215	4	19	...	126	24	52	...	50	...	17,785	882	18,667		
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920.	...	191	13	813	53	1,776	83	2,406	64	1,943	41	1,881	38	1,254	12	223	1	520	39	233	2	14	...	11,254	351	11,605			
1920	Total for Subsidiary Jails, Second-Class.	A.	18	8	5	3	1	24	6	30	
		B.	119	9	153	12	19	...	21	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	316	22	338
		C.		
		D.		
	Total of Admissions ...	...	137	12	168	15	19	...	22	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	28	368
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920.	...	1	...	27	1	9	...	11	6	20	4	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	11	86
1919	Grand Total ...	A.	275	47	91	34	93	12	87	4	2	...	21	...	2	461	97	556	
		B.	3,255	193	4,530	291	3,679	163	3,424	94	1,376	27	742	12	209	4	19	...	126	24	52	...	50	...	17,512	813	18,325			
		C.	1	...	2	...	13	...	23	18	...	4	143	...	143	
		D.	1	...	3	3	9	...	9	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	3,532	245	4,676	325	3,725	175	3,487	98	1,462	27	781	12	215	4	19	...	126	24	52	...	50	...	18,125	910	19,035		
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1920.	...	192	13	84	59	1,785	83	2,417	70	1,963	45	1,834	38	1,258	12	223	1	520	39	233	2	14	...	11,329	362	11,691			
1919	Total for Central and District Prisons.	A.	380	55	114	33	92	7	55	6	12	1	1	654	102	756	
		B.	3,790	313	5,291	283	4,552	152	3,950	78	1,727	35	1,198	17	418	2	30	...	183	17	60	1	64	...	21,251	905	22,154			
		C.	4	...	13	...	22	...	71	1	12	...	4	131	1	132	
		D.	1	...	1	2	...	2	9	...	9	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	4,171	368	5,410	321	4,663	159	4,029	84	1,812	37	1,201	17	422	2	30	...	183	17	60	1	64	...	22,045	1,006	23,051		
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1919.	...	436	15	1,089	63	1,617	66	2,335	41	2,246	35	1,732	22	830	14	236	3	524	31	218	2	12	...	11,255	297	11,552			
1919	Total for Subsidiary Jails, Second-Class.	A.	13	1	3	2	1	17	3	20	
		B.	189	18	234	10	26	3	17	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	471	31	502
		C.		
		D.		
	Total of Admissions ...	...	202	19	237	12	26	3	17	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	488	34	522
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1919.	...	6	1	18	2	7	...	26	...	12	...	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	3	84
1919	Grand Total ...	A.	393	56	117	35	92	7	55	6	13	1	1	671	105	776	
		B.	3,979	331	5,525	298	4,673	155	3,967	78	1,731	35	1,197	17	418	2	30	...	183	17	60	1	64	...	21,722	934	22,656			
		C.	4	...	18	...	22	...	71	1	12	...	4	131	1	132	
		D.	1	...	1	2	...	2	9	...	9	
	Total of Admissions ...	...	4,373	337	5,947	333	4,689	162	4,046	84	1,817	37	1,203	17	422	2	30	...	183	17	60	1	64	...	22,538	1,040	23,578		
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1919.	...	442	16	1,087	70	1,624	66	2,361	41	2,258	35	1,741	22	883	14	236	3	524	31	218	2	12	...	11,336	300	11,636			

A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, transportation and death.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).
 Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1920
 who had been previously convicted.

1 Serial Number	2 Jails.	3 Number admitted during the year.			4 Number imprisoned in default of finding security under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code or convicted under Chapters XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII of the Indian Penal Code, with previous convictions under any of those chapters or under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code.								
					A. Number imprisoned for the first time in default of finding security under section 110, Criminal Procedure Code.		B. Number imprisoned in default of finding security under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code or convicted under Chapters XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII of the Indian Penal Code, with previous convictions under any of those chapters or under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code.						
							Once previously convicted.		Twice previously convicted.		More than twice previously convicted.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay	Common Prison ...	3,713	194	3,907	7	...	303	24	200	9	377	27
2		House of Correction ...	60	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
3	Deccan	Yeravda ...	1,887	344	2,231	39	14	68	20	68	19	158	34
4		Dhulia ...	1,416	60	1,476	25	...	118	10	46	4	70	5
5	Southern Maráthas Country.	Deccan Gang ...	1,120	...	1,120	62	...	29	...	17	...	16	...
6		Bijápur ...	1,021	56	10,77	52	2	52	1	29	1	30	...
7	Konkan	Dhárwár ...	128	1	129	1	...	10	...	1	...	...	...
8		Kárwár ...	168	9	177	6	...	15	1	12	...	18	...
9	Gujarát	Ratnágiri ...	143	7	150	3	2	8	...	7	...	12	...
10		Thána ...	916	39	955	9	...	52	2	26	2	64	6
11	Sind	Ahmedabad ...	1,374	104	1,978	115	3	4	...	4	1	13	4
12		Rájkot ...	78	14	92	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
13	Aden	Karáchi ...	999	23	1,022	66	...	33	...	31	...	42	2
14		Hyderabad ...	1,939	7	1,946	252	...	217	...	84	...	72	...
15	Total, 1920	Sukkur ...	959	5	964	323	...	79	...	42	...	40	1
16		Shikárpur ...	509	1	510	...	...	20	...	7	...	2	...
17	Total, 1919	Sind Gang ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18		Adon ...	498	18	511	...	...	5	...	1	...	8	...
	Total, 1920	Prisons ...	17,785	882	18,667	960	21	1,029	58	594	36	1,164	79
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	340	28	368	1	...	17	...	5	...	4	...
	Total		18,125	910	19,035	961	21	1,046	58	599	36	1,168	79
	Total, 1919	Prisons ...	22,045	1,006	23,051	1,006	13	1,194	56	622	24	1,253	57
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	488	34	522	4	...	11	1	6	...	1	...
	Total		22,533	1,040	23,573	1,010	13	1,205	57	628	24	1,254	57

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	4 C. Total.			5 Ratio per cent of column 4 C to column 3.			6 YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE (REFORMATORY SCHOOLS ACT, 1897).						7 Serial Number.
								A. Number admitted during the year.			B. Number previously convicted.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay	Common Prison ...	892	60	952	24.0	30.9	24.4	1	...	1	...	...	1
2		House of Correction ...	6	...	6	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan	Yeravda ...	279	...	279	77.3	...	77.3	...	...	...	...	...	3
4		Dhulia ...	328	87	415	17.4	25.3	18.6	4	3	7	1	1	4
5	Southern Maráthas Country.	Deccan Gang ...	254	19	273	17.9	31.7	18.5	1	...	1	...	...	5
6		Bijápur ...	124	...	124	11.1	...	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	6
7	Konkan	Dhárwár ...	163	4	167	16.0	7.1	15.5	...	...	...	...	...	7
8		Kárwár ...	12	...	12	9.4	...	9.3	1	...	1	...	...	8
9	Gujarát	Ratnágiri ...	51	1	52	30.4	11.1	29.4	...	...	...	...	...	9
10		Thána ...	30	2	32	21.0	28.6	21.3	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Sind	Ahmedabad ...	151	10	161	16.5	25.6	16.9	1	...	1	...	...	11
12		Rájkot ...	136	8	144	7.3	7.7	7.3	4	...	4	...	...	12
13	Aden	Karáchi ...	2	...	2	2.6	...	2.2	1	2	3	...	...	13
14		Hyderabad ...	172	2	174	17.3	8.7	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	14
15	Total, 1920	Sukkur ...	625	...	625	32.2	...	32.1	2	...	2	...	...	15
16		Shikárpur ...	484	1	485	50.5	20	50.3	1	...	1	...	1	16
17	Total, 1919	Sind Gang ...	29	...	29	5.7	...	5.7	1	...	1	...	...	17
18		Aden ...	9	...	9	1.8	...	1.8	10	...	10	2	...	18
	Total, 1920	Prisons ...	3,747	194	3,941	21.1	22.0	21.1	27	5	32	6	1	7
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	27	...	27	7.9	...	7.3	4	...	4	...	...	...
	Total		3,774	194	3,968	20.8	21.3	20.8	31	5	36	6	1	7
	Total, 1919	Prisons ...	4,075	150	4,225	18.5	14.9	18.3	25	7	32	3	1	4
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	23	1	23	4.5	2.9	4.4	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Total		4,097	151	4,248	18.2	14.5	18.0	26	7	33	3	1	4

STATEMENT No. V--JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			
			Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining unrecaptured on the 31st December 1920 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			RECAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			REMAINED UNRECAPTURED.				UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCES OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.		
						A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.		A.	B.	C.
						From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.		Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.
1	Bombay	Common Prison	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2		House of Correction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan	Yeravda	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	3
4		Dhulia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5		Deccan Gang	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	6
7		Dharwar	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	2	7
8	Konkan	Karwar	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	8
9		Ratnigiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10		Thane	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	...	...	4	4	2	...	10
11	Gujarat	Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12		Rajkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
13	Sind	Karachi	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	13
14		Hyderabad	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	14
15		Sakhr	...	...	...	5	2	2	1	...	1	4	2	6	2	15
16		Shikarpur	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	16
17	Sind Gang	...	...	...	4	1	1	1	...	1	3	1	4	1	17	
18	Aden	Aden	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	18	
Total, 1920.			Prisons	15	3	12	15	3	5	8	12	10	22	6	6	3		
			Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	
Total				15	3	13	16	3	6	9	12	10	23	6	7	3		
Total, 1919.			Prisons	19	2	21	23	4	18	22	15	5	20	9	14	...		
			Subsidiary Jails, Second Class	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total				19	2	21	23	4	18	22	15	5	20	9	14	...		

STATEMENT VI.

STATEMENT NO. VI—JUDICIAL

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on

Serial Number.	Jails.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.																								By Criminal Courts.	Warnings.	Penal dict.
			Offences dealt with by Superintendents.																										
			Relating to work.				Relating to prohibited articles.				Relating to assault, mutiny and escapes.				All other breaches of jail rules.				Total.										
			Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
1	Bombay.	Common Prison	338	15	382	1	83	230	2	77	7	2	21	405	2	140	1,034	7	330	217	1	71	1						
2	Bombay.	House of Correction.	Europeans	7	2	5	3	2	4	11	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3						
3			Indians	209	185	64	131	42	7	7	319	132	602	345	171	154													
4	Deccan.	Yeravda	1,950	116	1,739	245	589	365	73	11	25	1	349	25	89	2,453	370	774	6	346	47	1,186	128						
5	Deccan.	Dhulla	494	24	246	10	50	60	30	4	173	14	60	1	488	24	134	1	2	116	7	86	10						
6	Deccan.	Deccan Gang	1,707	360	331	191	77	2	30	397	297	950	735	126	132														
7	Southern Mahratta Country.	Bijapur	380	29	83	2	39	25	21	2	5	1	178	19	91	294	20	156	3	63	1	21	11						
8		Dharswad	338	54	6	90	40	5	299	73	451	126	102	43															
9	Konkan.	Karwar	160	3	141	30	54	25	7	13	95	3	27	295	3	94	1	48	115	1									
10		Ratnagiri	189	75	19	49	16	12	15	217	5	47	353	6	97	54	100	6											
11		Thane	678	67	190	10	100	126	1	76	1	3	10	1	250	19	129	6	559	30	315	8	2	198	9	16			
12	Gujarat.	Ahmedabad	1,097	39	819	5	817	1	65	81	1	10	615	3	381	4	1,500	3	739	5	300	5	27						
13		Bajkot	95	43	37	3	7	4	38	30	91	60	29	31															
14	Sind.	Karachi	554	7	344	329	81	37	2	248	162	678	530	197	118														
15		Hyderabad	1,094	7	1,220	435	105	70	12	144	1,138	434	2,505	1,083	13	310	134												
16		Sakkar	538	601	81	15	46	39	24	135	26	697	175	567															
17		Shikarpur	130	18	5	9	7	8	8	48	23	78	47	26	9														
18	Aden.	Sind Gang	622	1,817	597	73	35	3	52	273	336	1,665	1,320	6	511	47													
19		Aden	87	37	6	5	10	3	5	13	2	59	25	24	4	7	4												
Total, 1920.			10,794	315	7,720	290	3,409	5,170	3,701	1,118	2,374	3,524	91	2,503	14	14,788	376	0,967	23	29	3,198	74	2,358	161					
Subsidiary Second Class Jails.			68	4	3	19	1	5	49	2	16	63	3	31	1	29	5	1											
Total			10,862	319	7,722	290	3,409	5,172	3,706	1,118	2,374	3,521	93	2,519	14	14,861	379	7,008	23	30	3,227	74	2,363	162					
Total, 1919.			11,160	276	5,171	115	2,831	20	1,454	5,781	3,232	2,205	1,430	44	1,944	19	11,069	166	5,771	42	32	2,917	78	1,217	43				
Subsidiary Second Class Jails.			107	3	6	1	20	15	1	1	89	26	118	43	66														
Total			11,266	279	5,179	115	2,832	20	1,474	5,746	3,233	2,206	1,439	44	1,970	19	11,177	166	5,814	42	32	2,983	78	1,222	43				

(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

hem in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay, during the year 1920.

7										8										9		10		11		12		13		
Punishments inflicted.																				Grand Total, Punishments.	Ratio of Column 7 f to Column 3.	Ratio of Column 8 g to Column 3.	Ratio of Column 9 to Column 2.	Ratio of Column 8 & 9 to Column 9.						
By Superintendents.																														
Minor.										Major.																				
e	d	c	f	a	b	e	d	e	f	g	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Hand-cuffing and link fetters.						Other punishments.	Total.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Fetters and hand-cuffing behind or to a staple.	Corporal punishment (details furnished at foot).	Combination of minor punishments.	Other punishments.	Total.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.													
M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.				F.										
16	4	463	...	331	1	1,088	7	8	...	10	...	151	3	...	104	...	336	...	1,424	7	323.8	46.7	100.0	...	423.8	46.7	0.2	...	1	
3	...	8	...	...	...	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	...	171.4	...	14.3	...	185.7	...	...	...	...
36	...	181	...	85	...	587	...	21	...	6	...	178	...	...	74	...	374	...	861	...	280.9	...	131.1	...	412.0	...	...	...	...
4	1	483	39	530	55	2,539	270	11	2	777	10	4	3	213	1	1,014	6	3,546	276	129.7	233.8	52.0	5.9	181.8	237.9	0.3	...	3
1	4	168	...	157	8	489	24	4	1	1	...	64	...	...	66	...	135	1	626	25	99.0	100.0	27.3	4.2	126.7	104.2	...	...	4
...	...	873	...	242	...	1,078	564	2	1	...	249	...	816	...	1,894	...	60.0	...	45.4	...	106.4	...	0.1	...	5
...	...	141	...	69	8	294	20	...	1	83	1	1	1	72	1	156	3	450	23	77.4	76.9	41.1	11.5	118.4	88.5	0.2	...	6
...	...	25	...	281	...	451	...	10	...	...	...	31	...	...	85	...	136	...	579	...	133.4	...	37.3	...	171.3	...	...	...	7
13	2	63	...	48	...	298	3	9	...	8	...	56	3	...	36	...	112	...	411	3	186.2	100.0	70.0	...	356.9	100.0	0.7	...	8	
...	...	180	...	18	...	353	6	3	...	...	...	70	2	...	22	...	97	...	450	6	186.8	300.0	51.3	...	23.8	300.0	0.4	...	9
2	1	135	...	325	20	561	30	27	4	...	...	100	6	...	189	4	322	8	885	88	82.7	44.8	47.5	11.9	130.5	58.4	0.7	...	10
2	...	418	...	756	3	1,503	8	100	4	37	1	354	1	6	...	377	...	775	5	2,278	18	187.0	20.5	70.6	13.8	207.6	33.3	11
1	...	23	...	10	...	94	...	9	...	1	...	27	1	1	...	24	...	63	...	157	...	98.9	...	66.3	...	165.3	...	0.6	...	12
8	...	133	...	221	...	977	...	18	...	1	...	222	...	...	391	...	532	...	1,209	...	122.2	...	96.0	...	218.2	...	...	...	13
17	...	949	...	1,126	...	2,536	...	69	...	2	...	623	11	6	...	439	...	1,149	...	3,698	...	231.8	...	105.0	...	338.0	...	0.3	...	14
1	...	45	...	274	...	687	...	5	...	...	...	84	...	...	99	...	188	...	875	...	123.1	...	33.7	...	156.8	...	...	...	15
...	...	31	...	18	...	54	...	1	13	...	8	...	27	...	47	...	181	...	60.4	...	33.8	...	94.2	16
...	...	404	...	736	...	1,898	...	1	...	...	...	965	4	...	646	...	1,516	...	3,220	...	273.0	...	243.7	...	517.7	...	0.1	...	17
...	...	28	...	...	...	59	8	...	...	...	...	14	2	...	10	...	26	...	85	6	67.8	...	29.9	...	97.7	...	2.4	...	18
103	12	4,452	39	5,067	90	15,078	376	297	13	66	1	4,369	46	25	4	2,832	6	7,685	23	22,792	399	139.8	119.4	71.3	7.3	311.8	126.7	0.2
...	...	10	...	9	2	63	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	18	...	21	...	85	2	92.5	75.0	30.9	...	125.0	75.0	...	...	...
103	13	4,462	39	5,076	92	15,141	379	297	13	66	1	4,372	46	25	4	2,800	6	7,706	23	22,877	402	139.5	11.9	71.0	7.2	213.6	123.0	0.2
23	...	3,451	...	3,553	45	11,321	166	236	6	67	...	3,685	25	70	...	2,484	36	6,517	42	17,770	208	100.6	60.1	68.4	15.2	159.2	75.4	0.1
...	...	19	...	38	...	118	15	...	1	...	27	...	43	...	161	...	110.3	...	40.3	...	150.5
23	...	3,470	...	3,581	45	11,339	166	236	6	67	...	3,650	25	71	...	2,511	36	6,560	42	17,931	208	100.6	59.5	58.2	15.1	159.3	74.6	0.1

Serial Number.

STATEMENT No. VII—JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts.		Average number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 2.		Total number employed as Prison Officers excluding promotions from lower to a higher grade.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Remarks.	Serial Number.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
		1	Bombay	Common Prison ...	336	15	83	1	95	67	164			1	398	...	1
2	House of Correction.	Europeans		7	2
		Indians		209	..	24	...	11.5	...	21	..	9	...	
3	Deccan	Yeravda ...	1,950	116	829	2	16.9	1.7	283	2	841	..	3	
4		Dhulia ..	494	24	48	1	9.7	4.2	54	...	108	...	4	
5		Deccan Gang ...	1,797	...	108	...	6.0	..	143	...	213	...	5	
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijapur ...	380	26	29	...	7.6	...	79	...	84	...	6	
7		Dharwar ...	538	..	16	...	4.7	...	35	...	83	...	7	
8	Konkan	Karwar ..	160	3	19	..	11.9	..	28	...	49	...	8	
9		Ratnágiri ...	189	2	13	...	6.9	...	13	...	35	...	9	
10		Thána ...	678	67	70	5	10.3	7.5	98	4	209	2	10	
11	Gujarat	Ahmedabad ...	1,097	39	88	2	8.0	5.1	168	2	286	1	11	
12		Rájkot ...	95	...	13	...	13.7	...	15	...	18	...	12	
13	Sind	Karachi ...	554	7	69	..	12.5	...	173	...	107	..	13	
14		Hyderabad...	1,094	7	139	1	11.8	14.3	841	1	629	...	14	
15		Sukkur ...	558	9	70	1	12.5	11.1	69	...	14	...	15	
16		Shikárpur .	139	..	16	..	11.5	..	144	...	37	...	16	
17		Sind Gang ...	622	..	52	...	8.4	...	166	..	267	...	17	
18	Aden ..	Aden ...	87	...	8	...	9.2	...	21	...	3	...	18	
Total, 1920 .		Prisons ..	10,784	815	1,133	13	10.5	4.1	2,005	10	2,850	3		
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	68	4	20	...	29.4	...	15	...	40	..		
		Total .	10,852	819	1,153	13	10.6	4.1	2,020	10	2,890	3		
Total, 1919 .		Prisons ...	11,159	278	1,143	11	10.2	4.0	2,364	11	2,529	7		
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	107	3	23	...	20.6	...	14	...	4	...		
		Total ...	11,266	279	1,166	11	10.3	3.9	2,378	11	2,533	7		

STATEMENT No. VIII.

STATEMENT No.

Showing the Scale of Diet in the Prisons and

1	2									
For Natives.	DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.									
	Wheat, Bajri, Jowari or Nagli Flour.	Dal.	Vege- tables.	Salt	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tama- rind.	Onions.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Fire- wood.
	Lbs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Lbs.
Prisoners on <i>bona fide</i> hard labour ...	1 8	5	8	8	4	4	4	6	4	1
Prisoners on intra-mural or medium labour.	1 4	4	8	8	4	4	4	6	4	1

Notes.—Animal food is issued once a week to Native prisoners in lieu of dāl.
The issue of oil to Native prisoners was increased to 10 drs. and that of tamarind reduced to 2 drs. during cold season.

	PUBLIC									
	DEOGAN GANG.									
	Wheat, Bajri or Jowari Flour.	Dal.	Vege- tables.	Salt.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tama- rind.	Onions.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Fire- wood.
	Lbs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Lbs.
Prisoners on <i>bona fide</i> hard labour ...	1 10	5	8	8	4	4	4	6	4	1
Prisoners on medium labour ...	1 8	4	8	8	4	4	4	6	4	1

For Europeans.	LABOURING PRISONERS.														
	Mutton or Beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Milk.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Pepper, black.	Su- gar.	Vege- tables.	Pota- toes.	Dal.	Condi- ments.	Salt.	Fire- wood.	Tea.	Con- jee.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Lbs.	Drs.	Ozs.
Male prisoners ...	8	20	8	6	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	6	10	4	8	8	2	8	2
Female prisoners ...	8	16	8	6	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	3	8	8	2	8	...

Notes.—Rice, condiments and dāl are issued three times and potatoes four times a week (*vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 6083 of 26th August 1896).

On the days on which dāl is issued the allowance of mutton is reduced to 4 ozs.

STATEMENT No. IX—

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners excluding the cost of building new Jails, of

Serial Number.	Jails.	DAILY AVERAGE-NUMBER OF PRISONERS.			ESTABLISHMENT.				
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.	A.	B.	C.	D.	
					Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	351	74	425	20,803	332	21,135	49 11 8
2		House of Correction ...	216	3	219	19,206	.	19,206	87 11 3
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	2,066	19	2,085	66,677	701	67,378	32 5 1
4		Dhulia ...	518	22	540	15,804	264	16,068	29 12 1
5		Deccan Gang ...	1,797	...	1,797	42,197	965	43,162	24 0 4
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	406	40	446	12,563	829	13,392	30 0 5
7		Dhárwár ...	338	24	362	22,254	500	22,754	62 13 8
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	163	2	165	7,737	162	7,949	48 2 10
9		Ratnágiri ...	191	4	195	8,354	...	8,354	42 13 5
10		Thána ...	745	27	772	29,203	980	30,183	39 1 7
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	1,136	29	1,165	41,393	284	41,677	35 12 5
12		Rájkot ...	95	10	105	8,524	38	8,562	61 7 11
13	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	561	34	595	22,015	747	22,762	38 4 1
14		Hyderabad ...	1,101	55	1,156	31,725	...	31,725	27 7 1
15		Sukkur ...	567	50	617	14,203	...	14,203	23 0 4
16		Shikárpur ...	139	16	155	8,000	...	8,000	55 7 9
17		Sind Gang ...	622	...	622	33,638	448	34,086	54 12 10
18	Aden ...	Aden ...	87	1	88	10,025	...	10,025	113 14 9
	Total, 1920.	Prisons Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...	11,099	410	11,509	4,14,971	6,245	4,21,216	86 9 7
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups ...	72	47	119	6,377	...	6,377	53 9 5
			...	2,073	2,073	4,510	...	4,510	2 2 10
		Total ...	11,171	2,530	13,701	4,25,858	6,245	4,32,108	81 8 7
		Inspection and General Superintendence ...	...	...	...	39,912	...	39,912	.....
		GRAND TOTAL ...	11,171	2,530	13,701	4,65,770	6,245	4,72,015	34 7 3
	Total, 1919.	Prisons Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...	11,435	646	12,081	3,67,956	1,510	3,89,466	32 2 10
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups ...	110	78	188	6,229	125	6,354	33 12 9
			...	2,897	2,897	8,030	...	3,030	1 0 9
		Total ...	11,545	3,621	15,166	3,97,215	1,635	3,98,850	26 4 9
		Inspection and General Superintendence ...	...	...	...	41,136	..	41,136	.....
		GRAND TOTAL ...	11,545	3,621	15,166	4,38,851	1,635	4,39,986	29 0 2

(FINANCIAL).

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920, additions, alterations, or repairs.

DISTING CHARGES.					HOSPITAL CHARGES.					
A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.
Bations.	Miscellaneous disting charges	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding Civil Prisoners.	Sick diet and extras for patients.	Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in Hospital.	Medicines, Hospital bedding, clothing, etc.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
33,134	616	...	33,750	79 6 7	2,097	290	1,610	3,997	9 6 6	243 11 6
18,829	72	11	18,912	86 5 8	1,382	1,049	587	3,018	13 12 6	425 1 2
1,36,347	2,990	304	1,39,641	66 15 7	14,015	11,500	3,384	28,899	13 13 9	219 13 0
45,869	221	373	46,463	86 0 8	1,824	1,189	278	3,091	5 11 7	297 3 5
2,33,620	868	552	2,34,540	130 8 3	5,658	2,724	675	9,057	5 0 8	226 6 10
46,409	184	185	46,778	104 14 2	1,111	1,207	2,138	4,456	9 15 10	707 4 10
32,505	301	277	33,083	91 6 3	919	371	823	2,113	5 13 5	293 7 7
10,525	155	80	10,760	65 3 5	335	258	960	1,553	9 6 7	431 6 3
16,833	59	59	16,951	86 14 10	423	271	28	722	3 11 3	185 12 6
69,026	609	203	69,838	90 7 5	5,927	2,321	2,835	11,083	14 5 8	342 1 1
98,292	1,165	418	91,875	81 7 0	4,065	4,303	3,908	12,276	10 8 7	540 12 8
6,395	96	130	7,121	67 13 1	139	15	619	773	7 5 10	515 5 4
48,207	401	96	48,704	81 13 8	1,660	1,727	817	4,204	7 1 1	344 9 5
83,434	299	273	84,006	72 10 9	6,797	3,131	432	9,360	8 1 7	145 9 1
42,270	623	27	42,920	69 9 1	2,140	2,892	443	4,275	8 1 0	276 6 3
8,139	168	231	8,538	55 1 4	386	38	91	515	3 5 2	147 2 3
72,284	334	19	72,637	116 12 6	1,841	1,934	376	4,151	6 10 9	380 13 3
13,051	27	...	13,078	143 9 10	204	414	29	647	7 5 8	713 14 3
10,10,669	8,688	3,233	10,22,595	88 13 7	49,723	35,134	20,033	1,04,890	9 1 10	267 0 6
10,334	155	59	10,528	88 7 6	19	93	110	222	1 13 10	444 0 0
2,42,873	...	...	2,4 273	117 1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
12,63,676	8,823	3,297	12,75,796	93 1 10	49,742	35,227	20,143	1,05,112	7 10 9	250 13 10
...
12,63,676	8,823	3,297	12,75,796	93 1 10	49,742	35,227	20,143	1,05,112	7 10 9	250 13 10
11,41,233	7,643	3,177	11,52,053	95 5 9	51,769	23,818	18,255	93,842	7 12 4	242 14 10
18,688	152	53	18,893	100 7 11	12	19	4	35	0 3 0	38 14 3
2,85,815	...	..	2,85,815	98 10 6	...	...	...	...	...	.....
14,45,736	7,795	3,230	14,56,761	96 0 11	51,781	23,837	18,259	93,877	6 3 1	224 2 6
...
14,45,736	7,795	3,230	14,56,761	96 0 11	51,781	23,837	18,259	93,877	6 3 1	224 2 6

STATEMENT No. IX—

Serial Number	Jails.	CLOTHING AND BEDDING OF PRISONERS.		SANITATION CHARGES.					CHARGES	
		A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	A.	
		Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	Charges for conveyance, cleansing and purifying.	Charges for water supply.	Extraordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Transfer charges and road subsistence of convicts.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	Rs. 3,378	Rs. s. p. 7 15 0	Rs. 2,219	Rs. 935	...	Rs. 3,154	Rs. s. p. 7 6 9	Rs. 1,875
2		House of Correction.	228	1 0 8	1,563	527	16	2,116	9 10 7	1,634
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	30,773	14 12 2	1,838	13,210	...	15,048	7 3 7	1,403
4		Dhulia ...	5,509	10 3 3	469	498	..	962	1 12 6	231
5		Deccan Gang ...	12,789	7 1 10	366	268	...	634	0 5 8	5,595
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	4,188	9 6 3	182	50	...	232	0 8 4	317
7		Dhárwár ..	1,146	3 2 8	159	119	...	278	0 12 3	648
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	1,728	10 7 7	73	15	...	91	0 8 10	375
9		Ratnágiri ...	1,003	5 2 4	83	105	.	183	0 15 5	440
10		Thána ...	8,920	11 8 10	668	4,452	...	5,120	6 10 1	1,132
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	9,061	7 12 5	1,253	8	...	1,261	1 1 4	1,643
12		Rájkot ...	868	8 4 3	100	160	...	260	2 7 7	408
13	Sind ...	Karachi ...	8,015	13 7 6	861	3,268	...	4,129	6 16 0	578
14		Hyderabad ...	14,035	12 9 3	712	...	.	712	0 9 10	163
15		Sukkur ...	11,277	18 4 5	1,137	48	...	1,185	1 14 8	65
16		Shikárpur ...	2,039	13 2 6	98	20	...	118	0 12 2	13
17		Sind Gang ...	11,795	13 15 5	477	166	...	643	1 0 6	42
18	Aden/ ...	Aden ...	993	11 4 7	88	1,287	...	1,375	15 10 0	943
	Total, 1920	Prisons ...	27,740	11 1 7	12,349	25,141	16	37,506	3 4 3	17,011
		Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...	908	7 10 1	560	263	..	823	6 14 7	207
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups.	6,022	2 14 6	3,816	...	...	3,816	1 13 5	30,463
		Total ...	1,34,670	9 13 3	16,725	25,404	16	42,145	3 1 3	47,681
	Inspection and General Superintendence ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		GRAND TOTAL ...	1,34,670	9 13 3	16,725	25,404	16	42,145	3 1 3	47,681
	Total, 1919	Prisons ...	1,16,419	9 10 2	10,573	23,368	103	34,044	2 13 1	38,401
		Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...	933	4 15 5	595	261	...	859	4 9 1	697
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups.	4,642	1 9 8	3,082	..	...	3,082	1 1 0	34,050
		Total ...	1,21,994	8 0 8	14,250	23,632	103	37,985	2 8 1	73,214
	Inspection and General Superintendence ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		GRAND TOTAL ...	1,21,994	8 0 8	14,250	23,632	103	37,985	2 8 1	73,214

(FINANCIAL)—continued.

9			10								11	
FOR MOVING PRISONERS.			CHARGES FOR OTHER MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES AND SUPPLIES.								TRAVELLING ALLOWANCES.	
B.	C.	D.	A.	B.	C./	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	B.
Transportation charges	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	For lighting.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders	Money payments as rewards for recapture and services.	Execution charges.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
732	2,107	4 15 4	1,641	99	164	104	30	373	2,411	5 10 9	453	1 1 0
...	1,684	7 7 5	654	31	...	105	...	196	983	4 8 0	383	1 12 0
452	1,858	0 14 3	5,424	155	2,011	1,328	93	1,223	10,234	4 14 6	928	0 7 1
82	316	0 9 4	715	72	...	226	18	821	1,852	3 6 11	512	0 15 2
...	5,595	3 1 10	1,120	173	1,827	544	...	1,720	5,384	2 15 11	614	0 5 6
334	651	1 7 4	509	58	14	79	62	467	1,184	2 10 6	503	1 2 0
81	732	2 0 4	736	10	527	313	42	795	2,423	6 11 1	169	0 7 6
44	419	2 8 7	831	14	84	47	31	297	804	4 14 0	216	1 4 11
...	440	2 4 1	323	10	...	52	...	66	451	2 5 0	58	0 4 9
218	1,350	1 12 0	2,148	362	225	214	19	1,722	4,690	6 1 2	590	0 12 3
631	2,274	1 15 3	905	141	678	343	9	1,908	3,979	3 6 8	585	0 8 0
...	408	3 14 2	190	58	108	78	...	149	583	5 8 10	114	1 1 5
...	578	0 15 7	893	203	674	132	20	1,122	3,249	5 7 4	407	0 11 0
131	294	0 4 1	897	129	1380	439	60	1,549	4,454	3 13 7	890	0 12 4
...	65	0 1 8	984	779	...	224	20	888	2,895	4 11 1	190	0 4 1
...	13	0 1 4	256	21	220	8	...	522	1,027	6 10 0	...	0 0 0
...	42	0 1 1	881	492	2,082	329	...	1,032	4,808	7 11 7	350	0 9 0
...	943	10 11 5	296	11	301	16	...	274	898	10 3 3	...	0 0 0
2,708	19,719	1 11 5	18,903	2,813	10,495	4,581	404	15,109	52,310	4 8 9	6,962	0 9 8
...	207	1 11 10	436	78	153	86	...	231	1,039	8 11 8	80	0 10 9
...	30,463	14 11 1	...	...	...	...	...	20,133	20,133	9 11 5	...	...
2,708	50,389	3 10 10	19,389	2,896	10,653	4,667	404	35,473	73,482	5 5 10	7,042	0 8 3
...	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	710	772	...	1,761	...
2,708	50,389	3 10 10	19,389	2,896	10,715	4,667	404	36,133	74,254	5 6 9	8,803	0 10 3
4,770	43,231	3 9 3	16,243	2,967	7,163	3,746	607	16,192	51,981	4 4 2	5,435	0 7 8
...	697	3 11 3	459	87	103	164	...	120	933	4 15 5	65	0 5 6
...	34,056	11 12 1	...	...	...	...	...	15,827	15,827	5 7 5	...	...
4,770	77,984	5 2 3	16,702	3,054	7,266	3,910	607	32,139	68,678	4 8 6	5,550	0 5 10
...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	775	781	...	762	...
4,770	77,984	5 2 3	16,702	3,054	7,272	3,910	607	32,914	69,459	4 9 3	6,312	0 6 8

STATEMENT No. IX—

Serial Number.	Jails.	19										
		COMPREHENSIVE.										
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.		
		Rents, rates and taxes.	Service postage.	Telegrams and telephone charges.	Current office expenses (including country stationery).	Office furniture.	Charges for Registers and Stationery (Stationery Department charges).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Conservancy and water-supply dead stock		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a p.	Rs.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	...	230	194	51	405	116	996	2 5 0	41
2		House of Correction.	...	159	191	28	...	58	436	1 15 10	28	
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda	...	661	229	194	63	221	1,308	0 10 6	672	
4		Dhulia	...	26	277	...	13	450	48	814	1 8 2	924
5		Deccan Gang	...	42	265	...	13	...	163	0 4 4	41	
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	...	...	270	...	25	33	79	0 14 7	41
7		Dhárwár	140	...	1	..	74	215	0 9 6	740
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár	...	38	121	...	18	25	23	214	1 4 9	29
9		Ratnágiri	...	63	85	...	2	2	47	199	1 0 4	...
10		Thána	...	6	393	...	13	2	137	0 11 6	612	
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	712	200	86	...	172	1,170	1 0 1	101
12		Rájkot	75	...	6	...	134	215	2 0 9	51
13	Sind ...	Karachi	...	...	350	44	5	76	475	0 12 9	127
14		Hyderabad	...	2	414	...	14	...	104	534	0 7 5	...
15		Sakkur	...	62	226	..	24	405	86	803	1 4 10	623
16		Shikárpur	111	...	20	—2	40	169	1 1 5	...
17		Sind Gang	208	...	9	883	79	1,179	1 14 4	...
18	Adep ...	Aáen	...	169	28	7	558	42	62	866	9 15 5	—7
	Total, 1920 ...	Prisons	403	4,395	1,171	1,114	2,313	1,718	11,114	0 15 5	4,021	
		Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class	...	119	...	31	...	84	234	1 15 7	23	
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and lock-ups.	..	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
		Total ...	403	4,514	1,171	1,145	2,313	1,802	11,348	0 13 8	4,044	
	Inspection and General Superintendence	...	..	1,575	120	154	871	7,482	9,702	...	...
		GRAND TOTAL ...	403	6,089	1,291	1,299	2,684	9,284	21,050	1 8 7	4,044	
	Total, 1919 ...	Prisons	1,082	4,325	1,176	530	1,731	1,357	10,201	0 13 6	2,086	
		Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class	...	120	...	21	5	25	171	0 14 7	13	
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and lock-ups.	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...
		Total ...	1,082	4,445	1,176	551	1,736	1,882	10,872	0 10 11	2,099	
	Inspection and General Superintendence	...	..	1,840	120	...	64	3,017	5,041	..	...
		GRAND TOTAL ...	1,082	6,285	1,296	551	1,800	4,399	15,418	1 0 8	2,099	

(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

13											14	
EXTRAORDINARY CHARGES FOR LIVE-STOCK AND TOOLS AND PLANT LIKELY TO LAST FOR 2 YEARS AND UPWARDS											Grand Total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.		
Dietary dead-stock.	Hospital dead-stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead-stock.	Disciplinary dead-stock.	Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding maintenance).	Draught cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 10 F).	Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.
182	83	...	..	27	8	...	...	...	291	0 11 0	71,667	168 10 1
2	...	6	...	60	...	...	..	—15	81	0 5 11	47,000	214 9 9
1,666	277	27	—1	284	60	...	730	—5	3,111	1 7 10	2,99,238	148 8 4
17	11	240	...	90	24	...	..	...	1,806	2 6 8	76,893	142 6 4
...	..	...	666	...	...	...	15	...	722	0 6 5	3,13,000	174 2 9
872	193	25	12	82	33	...	110	21	889	1 15 11	72,880	162 15 4
160	..	—25	—4	95	...	...	—15	—3	948	2 9 11	63,861	176 6 7
32	—2	121	14	148	...	..	...	...	930	2 0 0	24,064	145 13 6
3	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	0 0 5	28,371	145 7 10
37	90	38	697	41	72	...	...	1	1,588	2 0 11	1,33,913	173 7 5
564	91	58	8	28	68	..	...	135	1,056	0 14 5	1,68,211	144 6 2
17	...	7	...	—2	6	...	...	107	186	1 12 4	19,085	181 12 2
185	...	47	33	290	75	...	...	...	757	1 4 4	93,230	156 12 4
181	799	...	...	27	42	...	...	...	1,049	0 14 6	1,47,059	127 3 5
...	85	...	32	150	...	...	...	...	889	1 7 1	79,402	128 11 1
—1	8	114	—1	3	8	...	138	19	288	1 13 9	21,307	137 7 5
...	...	...	39	514	146	...	...	..	699	1 2 0	1,30,388	209 10 0
114	...	...	—2	19	...	...	...	—5	125	1 6 9	28,950	325 15 8
2,931	1,585	658	1,493	1,853	543	...	978	255	14,317	1 3 11	18,18,369	157 15 11
24	3	2	—2	22	...	...	...	...	72	0 9 8	20,490	172 2 11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	3,07,617	148 6 3
2,955	1,588	660	1,491	1,875	543	...	978	255	14,389	1 0 10	21,46,476	156 10 8
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,147	...
2,955	1,588	660	1,491	1,875	543	...	978	255	14,389	1 0 10	21,98,628	160 7 7
3,209	358	312	234	857	210	...	467	328	8,061	0 10 8	19,04,720	157 16 7
7	..	13	20	26	...	...	...	..	79	0 6 9	29,019	154 5 8
...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	3,46,452	119 9 5
3,216	358	325	254	888	210	...	467	328	8,140	0 8 7	22,80,191	150 5 7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,720	...
3,216	358	325	254	888	210	...	467	328	8,140	0 8 7	23,27,911	153 7 11

STATEMENT No.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the of additions, alterations, or repairs), compared with the expenditure

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Cost of establishment per head of average strength.				4 Cost of dieting charges per head of average strength.				
		1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison...	41 5	45 3	57 3	49 12	34 14	56 0	87 6	79 7
2		House of Correction ...	88 5	106 10	108 3	87 11	48 14	77 7	93 11	86 6
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	22 10	24 10	26 13	32 5	40 4	56 12	92 7	67 0
4		Dhulia ...	23 9	29 13	24 6	29 12	32 10	53 2	73 2	86 1
5		Deccan Gang ...	28 2	29 11	21 7	24 0	49 1	67 12	131 3	130 8
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	22 0	27 6	24 4	30 0	35 1	47 10	107 4	104 14
7		Dhárwár ...	60 6	75 9	61 1	62 14	31 8	57 15	93 15	91 6
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	54 10	68 4	46 2	48 3	49 0	57 4	85 9	65 3
9		Ratnágiri ...	71 7	73 3	38 6	42 14	37 0	57 13	77 8	86 15
10		Thána ...	42 5	52 5	37 13	39 2	41 7	66 10	82 15	90 7
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	23 10	25 12	26 11	35 12	32 12	57 12	82 12	81 7
12		Rájkot ...	67 2	69 12	89 12	81 8	39 5	62 4	80 12	67 13
13	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	29 9	36 2	32 14	38 4	38 12	57 12	89 14	81 14
14		Hyderabad ...	23 9	25 10	24 11	27 7	30 15	47 7	75 11	72 11
15		Sukkur ...	17 7	18 6	22 8	23 6	40 7	59 14	90 8	69 9
16		Shikárpur ...	52 4	57 4	58 11	55 8	33 12	51 9	89 0	55 1
17		Sind Gang ...	34 4	39 12	41 12	54 13	54 15	76 5	107 10	116 12
18	Aden ...	Aden ...	130 7	101 8	89 8	113 15	111 13	133 1	129 10	148 10
		Average ...	30 14	34 8	32 4	36 9	39 15	60 1	95 6	88 14

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Cost of charges for moving prisoners per head of average strength.				4 Cost of miscellaneous services and supplies per head of average strength.				5 Cost of travelling allow of average		
		1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1917.	1918.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison...	6 2	12 15	13 0	4 15	6 11	6 8	8 13	5 11	1 0	0 9
2		House of Correction ...	6 9	5 15	9 3	7 7	12 10	11 6	8 0	4 8	1 9	0 9
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	1 12	1 13	3 7	0 14	4 1	5 10	4 14	4 15	0 3	0 1
4		Dhulia ...	2 15	1 9	3 15	0 9	4 9	3 0	3 6	3 7	0 5	0 13
5		Deccan Gang ...	1 13	3 2	2 4	3 2	2 14	3 8	2 11	3 0	0 4	0 4
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	1 11	6 5	2 15	1 7	2 10	2 13	5 11	2 11	0 15	0 8
7		Dhárwár ...	5 7	7 4	3 4	2 0	3 12	6 1	4 12	6 11	0 12	0 4
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	1 4	1 5	5 13	2 9	7 13	5 0	5 10	4 14	...	2 5
9		Ratnágiri ...	5 13	2 10	2 11	2 4	7 8	4 10	4 8	2 5	1 14	2 1
10		Thána ...	1 11	2 5	4 3	1 12	10 3	12 3	9 6	6 1	1 1	1 7
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	3 2	3 0	7 3	1 15	2 9	3 6	2 3	3 7	0 5	0 5
12		Rájkot ...	3 6	3 3	3 1	3 14	5 15	5 12	8 10	5 9	1 7	1 10
13	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	1 15	2 4	1 7	1 0	2 10	3 14	3 5	5 7	0 5	1 3
14		Hyderabad ...	4 6	2 9	1 4	0 4	2 2	2 10	2 8	3 14	0 6	0 8
15		Sukkur ...	5 7	2 6	3 6	0 2	2 5	2 13	5 13	4 11	0 8	0 10
16		Shikárpur ...	5 8	1 13	1 5	0 1	4 10	2 5	5 14	6 10	0 3	...
17		Sind Gang ...	3 13	3 6	0 2	0 1	4 8	2 14	2 13	7 12	0 6	0 4
18	Aden ...	Aden ...	5 1	6 11	3 1	10 11	5 4	8 13	5 13	10 2	...	...
		Average ...	3 2	3 5	3 9	1 11	4 1	4 8	4 5	4 9	0 7	0 7

X (FINANCIAL).

Jails of Bombay, during the year 1920 (excluding cost of building new Jails, on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

5				6				7			
Cost of hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of clothing and bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of sanitation per head of average strength.			
1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1917	1918.	1919	1920.
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
5 11	6 11	16 3	9 6	2 11	5 0	8 7	7 15	4 0	5 10	6 4	7 7
5 7	11 10	13 2	13 12	3 1	6 3	0 5	1 1	7 11	10 1	10 7	9 11
6 11	7 1	9 12	13 14	6 10	6 8	10 6	14 12	5 10	6 2	5 10	7 3
2 0	2 5	4 8	5 12	3 0	6 9	5 13	10 3	0 12	1 14	1 7	1 12
5 13	4 3	7 3	5 1	7 10	4 12	8 1	7 2	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 6
3 2	6 6	4 12	10 0	4 14	3 11	5 12	9 6	0 6	0 9	0 10	0 8
1 12	3 4	4 14	5 13	5 1	5 3	7 10	3 3	0 13	0 15	0 13	0 12
4 8	7 13	4 9	9 6	3 11	4 7	9 7	10 7	0 5	0 5	0 9	0 9
5 7	4 15	1 8	3 11	4 0	1 13	12 10	5 2	0 12	0 11	0 11	0 15
3 0	5 6	9 2	14 6	2 14	1 14	8 2	11 9	6 15	9 0	7 7	6 10
5 13	7 10	8 3	10 9	4 5	6 0	7 12	7 13	0 13	0 12	0 14	1 1
4 15	5 5	3 2	7 6	5 0	7 11	10 11	8 4	2 8	2 1	3 0	2 8
2 13	5 6	7 3	7 1	6 12	8 14	13 0	13 7	6 9	6 13	7 8	6 15
4 0	5 3	7 13	8 2	3 13	8 11	10 4	12 2	0 11	0 10	0 10	0 30
4 9	3 0	8 0	8 1	6 11	13 15	11 10	13 4	1 2	2 2	2 5	1 15
7 11	2 2	2 3	3 5	6 11	7 4	6 12	13 3	0 9	0 12	0 12	0 12
1 6	2 6	6 3	6 11	10 11	16 8	20 2	13 15	0 7	0 9	0 10	1 1
10 8	5 3	5 7	7 6	1 3	1 13	6 5	11 5	13 12	12 12	12 4	15 10
4 11	5 7	7 12	9 2	5 11	7 3	9 10	11 2	2 10	2 15	2 13	3 4

		11				12				13			
ances per head strength		Cost of contingencies per head of average strength.				Cost of extraordinary charges for Live-stock and Tools and Plant per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.			
1919	1920.	1917.	1918	1919	1920.	1917.	1918	1919.	1920.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a	Rs. a	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
1 1	1 1	1 1	1 4	1 6	2 5	0 5	0 6	0 11	0 11	103 12	140 2	200 6	168 10
1 3	1 12	2 2	2 5	2 6	2 0	0 3	0 8	0 9	0 6	176 7	232 10	247 1	214 10
0 5	0 7	0 7	0 7	0 11	0 10	0 10	0 13	0 15	1 8	88 14	109 13	155 4	143 8
0 7	0 15	0 8	0 11	0 9	1 8	0 5	0 11	0 11	2 7	70 9	100 7	118 4	142 6
0 3	0 6	0 6	0 5	0 4	0 4	0 1	0 2	0 1	0 6	96 5	114 0	173 10	174 3
1 1	1 2	1 8	0 10	0 13	0 15	0 9	0 14	1 1	2 0	72 12	96 12	154 3	162 15
0 8	0 8	0 12	0 10	0 12	0 10	0 7	0 11	1 3	2 10	110 10	157 12	178 12	176 7
0 9	1 5	0 14	2 3	1 1	1 5	0 3	1 4	1 8	2 0	122 4	150 2	160 13	145 13
0 4	0 5	1 14	1 10	3 10	1 0	0 7	...	0 3	0 1	136 2	149 6	141 15	145 8
0 13	0 12	0 10	0 8	1 2	0 11	1 3	0 8	0 15	2 1	111 5	152 2	161 14	173 7
0 6	0 8	0 12	0 11	0 11	1 0	0 6	0 15	0 15	0 14	74 7	106 3	137 10	144 6
2 13	1 1	1 15	1 3	2 0	2 1	1 3	0 1	0 9	1 12	132 12	158 14	204 6	181 12
0 2	0 11	3 0	3 5	3 4	0 13	1 6	0 9	0 7	1 4	93 11	126 2	159 0	156 12
0 7	0 12	0 6	0 10	0 7	0 7	0 10	0 7	0 2	0 14	70 14	94 5	123 13	127 3
0 8	0 5	0 9	0 10	0 9	1 5	0 1	0 3	0 1	1 7	79 7	103 15	145 4	123 11
0 5	...	1 0	1 1	1 5	1 1	0 4	0 9	0 10	1 14	112 8	124 11	166 13	137 7
0 4	0 9	0 6	0 5	0 7	1 14	1 2	1 11	0 14	1 2	111 14	144 0	180 13	209 10
2 13		6 9	4 1	2 9	9 13	0 3	0 14	6 10	1 7	234 12	274 12	263 15	329 0
0 7	0 10	0 12	0 12	0 14	0 15	0 9	0 11	0 11	1 4	92 12	119 13	157 1	158 0

STATEMENT No.

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number not sen- tenced to labour.	4 Average number under sentences of labour on work- ing days.	5 Average number sick.	6 Average number conva- lescent and infirm.	7 Average number not em- ployed for other reasons.	On Prison				
							A.	B	C.	D.	
							On un- remu- nerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Ser- vants.	Garden- ing.	
1	} Bombay	{ Common Prison.	4	347	14	21	97	...	33	41	...
2		{ House of Correc- tion ...	3	213	7	2	1	...	24	18	6
3	} Deccan	{ Yeravda ...	30	2,036	131	97	90	...	331	250	126
4		{ Dhulia ...	8	510	10	5	35	...	49	56	54
5		{ Deccan Gang ...	3	1,794	40	77	64	1	108	126	77
6	} Southern Mará- tha Country.	{ Bijápur ...	5	401	6	46	...	3	29	47	32
7		{ Dhárwár ...	3	335	7	4	8	...	16	70	78
8	} Konkan	{ Kárwár ...	1	162	3	29	...	...	19	17	32
9		{ Ratnágiri ...	1	190	4	15	6	47	13	20	19
10		{ Thána ...	16	729	32	46	61	...	75	84	66
11	} Gujarát	{ Ahmedabad ...	3	1,133	22	74	67	..	90	138	41
12		{ Rájkot ...	...	95	1	6	2	...	13	9	28
13	} Sind	{ Karáchi ...	25	536	12	34	49	4	69	51	15
14		{ Hyderabad ...	18	1,083	64	131	113	11	130	107	83
15		{ Sukkur ...	4	563	17	42	33	104	71	51	13
16		{ Shikárpur ...	4	135	3	13	10	...	16	16	60
17		{ Sind Gang ...	...	622	11	59	...	...	52	58	58
18	Aden	Aden	2	85	1	3	9	...	8	12	...
Total, 1920		{ Prisons ...	130	10,939	385	684	645	170	1,146	1,171	788
		{ Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	...	72	...	...	...	5	20	15	6
		Total ...	130	11,041	385	684	645	175	1,166	1,186	794
Total, 1919		{ Prisons ...	141	11,294	377	454	853	165	1,154	1,267	679
		{ Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	..	110	1	...	...	13	22	22	9
		Total ...	141	11,404	378	454	853	178	1,176	1,299	688

XI (FINANCIAL).

Subsidiary Jails of Bombay, during the year 1920.

8								9	10			11	
AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.													
duties.		On Jail Buildings.				K.	L.		Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.	Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as			Serial Number.
E.	F.	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.		Manufactures.	Public Works.			Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On manufactures (8 K).	
Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e. g., grain grinding, manufacturing, of prison clothing, etc.	Jail repairs.	G.	H.	I.	J.		a.	b.					
		Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.		Public Works—Jails.	Other extra-mural gangs.					
100	29	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	9.5	11.8	3.5	1
10	2	...	...	...	...	143	...	...	...	11.3	8.5	67.1	2
392	18	...	...	...	...	514	...	...	87	16.3	12.3	25.2	3
112	14	1	1	...	...	173	...	...	...	9.6	11.0	33.9	4
89	20	...	...	...	...	...	1,192	...	...	6.0	7.0	0	5
97	12	...	1	...	...	128	...	...	...	7.2	11.7	31.9	6
35	19	...	...	...	...	94	...	4	...	4.8	20.9	28.1	7
46	3	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	11.7	10.5	20.4	8
24	5	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	6.8	10.5	19.5	9
232	81	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	3	10.3	11.5	6.7	10
101	7	7	21	...	...	539	...	...	26	7.9	12.2	47.6	11
15	1	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	13.7	9.5	21.1	12
78	9	...	...	...	...	130	...	...	85	12.9	9.5	24.8	13
307	13	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	...	11.2	9.9	11.4	14
79	10	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	79	12.6	9.1	11.4	15
14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	11.9	...	16
54	1	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	8.4	9.3	...	17
8	2	...	...	...	...	17	...	25	...	9.4	14.1	20.0	18
1,793	249	39	23	...	...	2,077	1,192	29	578	10.4	10.7	18.9	
14	1	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	27.8	20.8	15.3	
1,807	250	39	23	...	...	2,088	1,192	29	578	10.6	10.7	18.9	
1,328	305	43	19	...	3	2,215	1,293	23	616	10.2	11.2	19.6	
21	2	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	20.0	20.0	18.2	
1,349	307	43	19	...	3	2,235	1,293	23	616	10.3	11.3	19.6	

STATEMENT No

Showing the Net Cash Earnings (including Factory and Extra-Mural) of Convicts

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1920.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Total.	
				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	} Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	347	12	182 2	13,834 0	14,016 2
2		House of Correction ...	213	143	...	11,470 7	11,470 7
3	} Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	2,036	601	411 5	1,30,413 0	1,30,824 5
4		Dhulia ...	510	173	196 14	30,562 9	30,759 7
5		Deccan Gang ...	1,794	1,192	...	9,306 10	9,306 10
6	} Southern Maratha Country.	Bijápur ...	401	128	45 9	26,696 15	26,742 8
7		Dhárwár ...	335	98	52 9	2,744 14	2,797 7
8	} Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	162	33	10 15	9,969 6	9,980 5
9		Ratnágiri ...	190	37	23 10	12,030 5	12,053 15
10		Thána ...	729	52	4 0	23,191 4	23,195 4
11	} Gujjarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	1,133	565	253 13	1,16,372 8	1,16,626 5
12		Rájkot ...	95	20	154 5	7,567 15	7,722 4
13	} Sind ...	Karáchi ...	536	215	12 4	35,216 0	35,228 4
14		Hyderabad ...	1,083	124	1,539 12	52,167 8	53,707 4
15		Sukkur ...	563	143	247 5	26,041 2	26,288 7
16		Shikárpur ...	135	...	...	...	.....
17		Sind Gang ...	622	298	...	4,695 10	4,695 10
18	Aden ...	Aden ...	85	42	1,677 8	7,333 1	9,010 9
	Total, 1920 ...	Prisons ...	10,969	3,876	4,811 15	5,19,613 2	5,24,425 1
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	72	11	11 3	696 8	707 11
		Total ...	11,041	3,887	4,823 2	5,20,309 10	5,25,132 12
	Total, 1919 ...	Prisons ...	11,294	4,147	1,139 6	3,44,735 0	3,45,874 6
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...	110	20	1 11	1,841 3	1,842 14
		Total ...	11,404	4,167	1,141 1	3,46,576 3	3,47,717 4

XII—(FINANCIAL).

sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920.

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Paid into Treasury on manufacturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1919.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10, less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	REMARKS.	Serial Number.
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
12,912 3	...	12,912 3	—1,103 15	—3 3	—92 0		1
12,056 9	...	12,056 9	586 2	2 12	4 2		2
1,53,502 0	267 6	1,53,769 6	22,945 1	11 4	38 3		3
36,672 2	122 3	36,794 5	6,034 14	11 13	34 14		4
79,809 11	...	79,809 11	70,503 1	39 5	59 2		5
28,462 10	679 7	29,142 1	2,399 9	6 0	18 12		6
4,070 15	1 13	4,072 12	1,275 5	3 13	13 0		7
11,335 15	26 11	11,362 10	1,382 5	8 9	41 14		8
12,029 1	442 4	12,471 5	417 6	2 3	11 4		9
17,708 1	...	17,708 1	—5,487 3	—7 8	—105 8		10
1,28,758 5	922 4	1,29,710 9	13,084 4	11 9	23 3		11
8,440 11	331 4	8,771 15	1,049 11	11 1	52 8		12
50,597 6	...	50,597 6	15,369 2	28 11	71 8		13
67,466 13	346 15	67,813 12	14,106 8	13 0	113 12		14
84,516 2	311 9	34,827 11	8,539 4	15 3	59 11		15
86 0	...	86 0	86 0	0 10	.....		16
32,184 0	...	32,184 0	27,488 6	44 3	92 3		17
23,035 1	362 12	23,397 13	14,347 4	169 4	342 9		18
7,13,673 9	3,814 8	7,17,488 1	1,93,063 0	17 10	49 13		
1,482 11	43 6	1,526 1	818 6	11 6	74 6		
7,15,156 4	3,857 14	7,19,014 2	1,93,881 6	17 9	49 14		
5,92,654 1	4,811 15	5,97,466 0	2,51,591 10	22 4	60 11		
2,051 8	11 3	2,062 11	219 13	2 0	11 0		
5,94,705 9	4,823 2	5,99,528 11	2,51,811 7	22 1	60 7		

STATEMENT No. XII-A—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the result of employment of convicts on manufacture and extramural works in the Jails and the Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920.

Serial No.	Prisons.	Average number sentenced to labour	Average number employed on Jail manufacture and extramural works.	Opening balances under					Outstanding debt due to the Prison at end of this year.	Amount drawn during the year and value of goods received from Jails or other Departments.	Total.
				Factory and extramural cash.	Manufactured articles.	Raw materials.	Tools and Plant (original cost).	Outstanding debt due to the Prison			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Common Prison	347	12	189	625	653	490	45	....	13,884	15 819
2	House of Correction	213	143	....	411	9 901	210	764	10	11,470	19 939
3	Yeravda	2,036	601	411	....	26,431	7,322	13,364	219	1,30,415	1,68,078
4	Dhulia	610	173	197	....	4,489	847	647	25	50,563	40,594
5	Deccan Gang	1,794	1,139	....	....	23	165	6,624	....	9,327	16 113
6	Bijapur	401	128	46	....	2,178	2,327	1,027	55	26,629	54 300
7	Dharwar	325	96	53	....	8,413	9,031	3,660	63	2,745	19 425
8	Karwar	162	33	11	....	571	1,653	189	2	9 969	12 700
9	Ratnagiri	190	37	24	....	221	682	114	187	12,020	13 217
10	Thana	729	53	4	....	4 351	5,459	709	867	22,121	24 081
11	Ahmedabad	1,133	555	254	....	5 698	10,164	8,745	4,316	1,16,373	1,51,885
12	Rajkot	95	20	154	....	205	255	105	175	7 502	8 822
13	Karachi	535	215	12	....	605	1,800	735	707	35,215	39,126
14	Hyderabad	1,082	124	1,540	....	2,60	6,327	2 240	10 462	52 167	73 919
15	Sukkur	553	143	247	....	2,462	2,868	1,344	2,122	26,041	26 274
16	Shikarpur	125	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
17	Sind Gang	622	228	....	....	....	63	1,452	7,719	4,628	13,961
18	Aden	85	42	1,677	....	149	2,955	5,734	219	7,332	12,173
	Total 1920 { Prisons Sub-Jails, 2nd Class.	10,969	3,876	4,819	39,205	71,790	35,107	49,752	7,658	5,19,615	7,26,545
		72	11	11	258	383	895	57	50	697	1,211
	Total	11,041	3,887	4,830	40,163	72,173	35,992	49,789	7,688	5,20,310	7,30,457
	Total 1919 { Prisons Sub-Jails, 2nd Class.	11,294	4,147	1,139	51,840	94,257	35,443	50,015	12,220	3,44,735	5 89,719
		110	20	2	....	263	311	19	27	1,841	2,456
	Total	11,404	4,167	1,141	51,840	94,520	35,754	50,027	12,247	3,46,576	5,92,175

Serial No.	Prisons.	Closing balances under					Outstanding debt due by the Prison at end of last year	Amount paid into Treasury during the year, inclusive of adjustments for Jail and other Departments.	Total	Net profit	Average profit per prisoner sentenced to labour.	Average profit per prisoner employed on Jail manufacture and extramural works.
		Factory and extramural cash.	Manufactured articles.	Raw Materials.	Tools and Plant (original cost minus depreciation charged during the year)	Outstanding debt due to Prison.						
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Common Prison	....	2,455	1,275	490	109	1	12,912	17 242	1 422	4 1 7
2	House of Correction	....	422	1,178	199	1,606	....	12 067	15,872	2 272	11 2 8
3	Yeravda	267	8,226	29,403	6,870	14 012	2 264	1,53 502	2,25 144	27,066	12 2 8	
4	Dhulia	122	2,447	2,800	927	658	2,251	35,672	45 027	7 352	14 5 6	
5	Deccan Gang	....	....	....	161	6 822	....	79,810	56 793	70,375	29 6 4
6	Bijapur	680	4 889	2,670	1,271	1,469	174	22 452	29 745	5,445	12 2 4	
7	Dharwar	2	7,924	2 607	3,779	685	1	4,071	19,140	715	2 2 2	
8	Karwar	27	1,051	1,621	207	127	8	11,235	14 267	1 627	10 1 8	
9	Ratnagiri	442	559	2,514	115	525	....	12 022	15 225	2,022	16 4 2
10	Thana	....	11,114	4 117	1,051	902	1,054	17,702	25,257	1,175	1 9 10
11	Ahmedabad	922	12,027	11 271	2,224	9,274	6,272	1,22,722	1,27 502	25,212	22 2 2	
12	Rajkot	812	612	1,027	201	202	122	8 411	11 010	2 122	22 12 2	
13	Karachi	347	2,412	4 907	265	221	....	50,627	59 720	20 524	22 6 2
14	Hyderabad	....	2,227	7,631	2 105	3 102	17	97,425	63 012	2 024	2 2 5
15	Sukkur	212	1,100	7,272	1,605	2,142	....	24,515	42,255	11,222	21 4 6
16	Shikarpur	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0 10 0
17	Sind Gang	....	....	....	1,222	....	....	22,124	22 205	12 245	21 5 2
18	Aden	....	42	202	6,055	227	....	22,022	21,222	12,022	12 10 2
	Total 1920 { Prisons Sub-Jails, 2nd Class.	3,215	59,266	92,202	25,452	44,221	12,220	7,12,272	9 61,755	2,22,110	21 4 0	
		42	101	222	322	2	27	1,422	2,217	405	5 10 2	
	Total	3,257	59,367	92,424	25,774	44,223	12,247	7,12,522	9,62,272	2,22,515	21 2 2	
	Total 1919 { Prisons Sub-Jails, 2nd Class.	4,812	29,205	71,222	22,222	42,222	2,204	5,22,254	8,00,477	2,10,722	12 10 7	
		11	252	222	272	27	....	2,022	2,112	600	5 0 0
	Total	4,823	29,457	71,444	22,494	42,249	2,204	5,24,276	8,02,589	2,11,322	12 6 7	

STATEMENT No. XIII—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, Statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, Statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11, Statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength	Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).	Serial Number.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay	Common Prison ...	71,667 0	168 10	-1,103 15	-2 10	72,770 15	171 4	1
2		House of Correction ...	47,000 0	214 10	586 2	2 11	46,413 4	211 15	2
3	Deccan	Yeravda ...	2,99,238 0	143 8	22,945 1	11 0	2,76,292 15	132 8	3
4		Dhulia ...	76,893 0	142 6	6,084 14	11 3	70,808 2	131 3	4
5		Deccan Gang ..	3,13,000 0	174 3	70,503 1	39 4	2,42,496 15	134 15	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	72,680 0	162 15	2,399 9	5 2	70,280 7	157 13	6
7		Dhárwár ...	63,861 0	176 7	1,275 5	3 8	62,585 11	172 15	7
8	Konkan	Kárwár ..	24,064 0	145 13	1,382 5	8 6	22,681 11	137 7	8
9		Ratnágiri ...	28,371 0	145 8	417 6	2 2	27,953 10	143 6	9
10		Thána ...	1,33,913 0	173 7	-5,487 3	-7 2	1,39,400 3	180 9	10
11	Gujarát	Ahmedabad ...	1,68,211 0	144 6	13,084 4	11 4	1,55,126 12	133 2	11
12		Rájkot ...	19,085 0	181 12	1,049 11	10 0	18,035 5	171 12	12
13	Sind	Karáchi ...	93,280 0	156 12	15,369 2	25 13	77,910 14	130 15	13
14		Hyderabad ...	1,47,059 0	127 3	14,106 8	12 3	1,32,952 8	115 0	14
15		Sukkur ...	79,402 0	128 11	8,599 4	13 13	70,802 12	114 14	15
16		Shikárpur .	21,307 0	137 7	86 0	0 9	21,221 0	136 14	16
17		Sind Gang ...	1,30,388 0	209 10	27,488 6	44 3	1,02,899 10	165 7	17
18	Aden ...	Aden ...	28,950 0	329 0	14,387 4	163 8	14,562 12	165 8	18
	Total, 1920	Prisons ...	18,18,369 0	158 0	1,93,068 0	16 12	16,25,306 0	141 4	
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class, except Wadhwán ...	13,213 0	148 7	23 12	0 4	13,189 4	143 3	
		Wadhwán Civil Station Jail ...	7,277	242 9	794 10	26 8	6,482 6	216 1	
		Subsidiary Jails, Third Class, and Lockups...	3,07,617 0	148 6	...	...	3,07,617 0	148 6	
		Total ...	21,46,476 0	156 11	1,93,881 6	14 2	19,52,594 10	142 9	
	Total, 1919	Prisons ...	19,04,720 0	157 11	2,51,591 10	20 13	16,53,128 6	136 14	
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class, except Wadhwán ...	17,956 0	133 0	30 11	0 4	17,925 5	132 12	
		Wadhwán Civil Station Jail ...	11,063 0	208 12	189 2	3 9	10,873 14	205 3	
		Subsidiary Jails, Third Class, and Lockups ..	3,46,452 0	119 9	...	...	3,46,452 0	119 9	
		Total ...	22,80,191 0	150 6	2,51,811 7	16 10	20,28,379 9	133 12	

STATEMENT I

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes

Serial Number.	Jails.	2			3			4			5			6		
		Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, under-trials and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.					
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
1	Bombay.	Common Prison—														
		Convicts	107		115	836	15	251	440	33	...	640	6	646		
		Under-trials	44	8	47	68	6	74	128	16	...	86	1	87		
		Civil	200	8	208	9	...	9	20	...	8	...	8			
	Total	351	19	370	413	21	434	...	...	...	728	7	735
2	Bombay.	House of Correction—														
		Europeans.	Convicts	27	...	27	7	...	7	12	...	6	...	6		
			Under-trials	8	...	8	5	...	3	...	3		
		Indians	Convicts	172	...	172	209	...	209	262	...	187	...	187		
Under-trials	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	199	...	199	219	...	219	...	...	...	196	...	196
3	Bombay.	Yeravda—														
		Convicts	1,216	52	1,268	1,950	116	2,066	2,050	176	...	3,953	136	4,119		
		Under-trials	15	9	24	18	1	19	23	2	...	12	1	13		
		Civil	26	...	26	1	...	1	6	...	1	...	1			
	Total	1,257	61	1,318	1,969	117	2,086	...	...	...	3,996	137	4,133
4	Deccan	Dhulla—														
		Convicts	445	18	463	494	24	518	536	36	...	244	14	258		
		Under-trials	30	2	32	21	1	22	51	4	...	7	2	9		
		Civil	10	...	10	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
	Total	485	20	505	515	25	540	...	...	...	251	16	267
5	Deccan	Deccan Gang—														
		Convicts	1,797	...	17,97	1,980	1,517	...	1,517		
		Under-trials	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur—														
		Convicts	235	31	266	380	28	406	475	41	...	169	8	177		
		Under-trials	15	...	15	38	2	40	75	4	...	11	...	11		
		Civil	2	1	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
	Total	252	32	284	418	28	446	...	...	...	180	8	188
7	Southern Maratha Country.	Dharwar—														
		Convicts	274	...	274	338	...	338	390	4	...	164	...	164		
		Under-trials	39	...	39	22	2	21	40	7	...	1	...	1		
		Civil	5	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
	Total	318	...	318	360	2	362	...	...	...	165	...	165
8	Konkan.	Kerwar—														
		Convicts	127	16	143	160	3	163	182	5	...	11	1	12		
		Under-trials	12	...	12	2	...	2	12	...	...	...	...
		Civil	10	5	15	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Total	149	21	170	162	3	165	...	...	...	91	1	92

No. XIV (VITAL).

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1920.

7			8			9												10
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.												
						A.			B.			C.			D.			
						Of admission into Hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from all causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.
18.9	0.2	14.1	8	1	9	1,964.8	400.0	1,840.5	41.4	13.3	40.2	23.8	66.7	25.6	23.8	66.7	25.6		1
2.3	...	2.3	6	...	6	1,264.7	166.7	1,175.7	33.8	...	31.1	88.2	...	81.1	88.2	...	81.1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	222.2	..	222.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.2	0.2	16.4	14	1	15	1,762.7	333.3	1,693.5	39.2	9.5	37.8	33.9	47.6	34.6	33.9	47.6	34.6	2
0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	857.1	...	857.1	28.6	...	28.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...	1,000.0	...	1,000.0	33.8	...	33.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.8	...	6.8	6	...	6	894.7	...	894.0	32.5	...	32.5	28.7	...	28.7	28.7	...	28.7	3
...	
7.1	...	7.1	6	...	6	895.0	...	895.0	32.4	...	32.4	27.4	...	27.4	27.4	...	27.4	
124.7	6.3	131.0	47	...	47	2,042.6	1,172.4	1,993.2	63.9	54.3	63.4	24.1	...	22.7	24.1	...	22.7	4
0.5	...	0.5	...	...	...	666.7	1,000.0	634.2	27.8	...	26.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...	1,000.0	...	1,000.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
125.3	6.3	131.6	47	...	47	2,029.5	1,170.9	1,981.3	63.6	53.8	63.1	23.9	...	22.5	23.9	...	22.5	5
9.7	0.3	10.0	6	...	6	493.9	583	498.1	19.6	12.5	19.3	12.1	...	11.6	12.1	...	11.6	
0.4	...	0.4	1	...	1	333.3	2,000.0	409.1	19.0	...	18.2	47.6	...	45.5	47.6	...	45.5	
10.1	0.3	10.4	7	...	7	487.4	640.0	494.4	19.6	12.0	19.3	13.6	...	13.0	13.6	...	13.0	6
40.0	...	40.0	55	...	55	844.2	...	844.2	22.3	...	22.3	30.6	...	30.6	30.6	...	30.6	
...	
5.4	0.3	5.7	5	...	5	444.7	307.7	436.0	14.2	11.5	14.0	13.2	...	12.3	13.2	...	12.3	7
0.6	...	0.6	3	...	3	289.5	...	275.0	15.8	...	15.0	78.9	...	75.0	78.9	...	75.0	
...	
6.0	0.3	6.3	8	...	8	430.6	285.7	421.5	14.4	10.7	14.1	19.1	...	17.9	19.1	...	17.9	8
7.0	...	7.0	2	...	2	435.2	...	435.2	20.7	...	20.7	5.9	...	5.9	5.9	...	5.9	
0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	45.5	...	41.7	9.1	...	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.2	...	7.2	2	...	2	458.3	...	455.8	20.0	...	19.9	5.6	...	5.5	5.6	...	5.5	9
3.5	0.1	3.6	1	...	1	568.7	333.3	564.4	21.9	33.3	22.1	6.2	...	6.1	6.2	...	6.1	
...	
3.5	0.1	3.6	1	...	1	561.7	333.3	557.6	21.6	33.3	21.8	6.2	...	6.1	6.2	...	6.1	10
...	
...	

STATEMENT No. XIV.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, under-trials and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
		9	Kankar— Kankar— Kankar— Kankar—	Kankar—	231	15	246	189	2	191	230	5	...	40	1	41
Convicts ...	19	7		19	4	...	4	12	1	...	4	...	4	
Under-trials ...	8	3		11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	251	25	276	193	2	195	...	...	...	44	1	45
10	Thana— Thana— Thana— Thana—	Thana—	507	71	578	678	67	745	787	69	...	559	36	595
Convicts ...		6	...	6	27	...	27	27	...	...	14	1	15
Under-trials ...		92	24	56	1	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	545	95	640	706	67	773	...	...	...	573	37	610
11	Ahmedabad— Ahmedabad— Ahmedabad— Ahmedabad—	Ahmedabad—	884	41	925	1,087	39	1,126	1,180	57	...	553	8	560
Convicts ...		20	10	30	28	1	29	59	2	...	6	...	6	
Under-trials ...		40	10	50	1	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	944	61	1,005	1,126	40	1,166	...	...	...	558	8	568
12	Rajkot— Rajkot— Rajkot— Rajkot—	Rajkot—	58	7	65	95	...	95	108	39	...	39
Convicts ...		9	1	10	10	...	10	17	1	...	2	...	2	
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	67	8	75	105	...	105	...	...	...	41	...	41
13	Karschi— Karschi— Karschi— Karschi—	Karschi—	269	12	281	554	7	561	615	11	...	187	1	188
Convicts ...		26	4	30	33	1	34	59	2	...	13	...	13	
Under-trials ...		12	12	24	6	...	6	14	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	307	28	335	593	8	601	...	...	...	199	1	200
14	Hyderabad— Hyderabad— Hyderabad— Hyderabad—	Hyderabad—	802	10	812	1,094	7	1,101	1,259	6	...	1,311	3	1,314
Convicts ...		20	...	20	55	...	55	184	2	...	17	...	17	
Under-trials ...		17	11	28	2	...	2	9	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	839	21	860	1,151	7	1,158	...	...	...	1,328	3	1,331
15	Sukkur— Sukkur— Sukkur— Sukkur—	Sukkur—	288	13	301	558	9	567	687	11	...	422	5	427
Convicts ...		51	5	56	50	...	50	89	...	...	28	...	28
Under-trials ...		6	8	14	2	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	345	26	371	610	9	619	...	...	...	450	5	455
16	Shikarpur— Shikarpur— Shikarpur— Shikarpur—	Shikarpur—	198	20	218	139	...	139	224	128	...	128
Convicts ...		19	...	12	16	...	16	27	...	...	4	...	4
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	210	20	230	155	...	155	...	...	...	130	...	130
17	Sind Gang— Sind Gang— Sind Gang— Sind Gang—	Sind Gang—	622	...	622	795	429	...	429
Convicts ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under-trials ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	622	...	622	795	...	...	429	...	429
18	Aden— Aden— Aden— Aden—	Aden—	89	3	86	87	...	87	124	8	...	87	...	87
Convicts ...		8	3	6	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...
Under-trials ...		12	...	12	5	...	5	9	...	...	...	...	...
Civil ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	98	6	104	93	...	93	...	...	...	87	...	87

STATEMENT No. XIV—

Serial Number.	Jails.	3			4			5			6		
		Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, under-trials and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
TOTALS, 1920.													
Central and District Jails—													
Convicts	5,923	317	6,240	10,784	315	11,099	13,326	462	...	10,703	219	10,922	
Under-trials... ..	314	44	358	396	14	410	758	41	...	207	5	212	
Civil	380	82	462	27	...	27	82	...	...	3	...	3
Total ...	6,617	443	7,060	11,207	329	11,536	...	...	...	10,913	224	11,137
Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—													
Convicts	196	17	213	68	4	72	119	20	...	11	...	11	
Under-trials	25	6	31	45	2	47	104	6	...	7	...	7	
Civil	11	...	11	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	232	23	255	113	6	119	...	...	...	18	...	18
Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and Lock-ups—													
Under-trials	4,707	2,224	6,931	1,975	98	2,073	6,076	569	...	3,740	130	3,870	
Grand Total—													
Convicts	6,119	334	6,453	10,852	319	11,171	13,430	482	...	10,714	219	10,933	
Under-trials	5,046	2,374	7,420	2,416	114	2,530	8,938	616	...	3,954	135	4,089	
Civil	391	82	473	27	...	27	84	...	...	3	...	3
Total ...	11,556	2,690	14,246	13,295	433	13,728	...	...	...	14,671	354	15,025
TOTALS, 1919.													
Central and District Jails—													
Convicts	5,923	317	6,240	11,159	276	11,435	13,618	343	...	10,298	162	10,460	
Under-trials	314	44	358	635	11	646	1,209	27	...	268	...	268	
Civil	380	82	462	27	...	27	81	1	...	6	...	6	
Total ...	6,617	443	7,060	11,821	287	12,108	...	...	...	10,567	162	10,729
Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class—													
Convicts	196	17	213	107	3	110	178	6	...	20	...	20	
Under-trials	25	6	31	75	3	78	144	10	...	14	...	14	
Civil	11	...	11	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	232	23	255	183	6	189	...	...	...	34	...	34
Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups—													
Under-trials	4,608	2,276	6,884	2,789	108	2,897	9,344	955	...	2,100	127	2,227	
Grand Total—													
Convicts	61,19	334	6,453	11,266	279	11,545	13,996	349	...	10,318	162	10,480	
Under-trials	4,947	2,328	7,275	3,499	122	3,621	10,607	992	...	2,377	127	2,504	
Civil	391	82	473	28	...	28	83	1	...	6	...	6	
Total ...	11,457	2,742	14,199	14,793	401	15,194	...	...	...	12,701	289	12,990

(VITAL)—concluded.

7			8			9												10
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH												Serial Number.
						A.			B.			C.			D.			
						Of admission into Hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from all causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
374.9	10.5	385.4	217	2	219	992.5	695.2	984.1	34.8	33.3	34.7	20.1	6.3	19.7	20.1	6.3	19.7	
74	...	7.4	13	...	13	522.7	357.1	517.1	18.7	...	18.0	...	...	29.3	30.3	...	29.3
0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...	111.1	...	111.1	3.7	...	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
332.4	10.5	392.9	229	2	231	973.8	680.9	965.4	34.1	31.9	34.1	20.4	6.1	20.0	20.4	6.1	20.0	
0.3	...	0.3	1	...	1	161.8	...	152.8	4.4	...	4.2	14.7	...	13.9	14.7	...	13.9	
0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	155.6	...	148.9	4.4	...	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
0.5	...	0.5	1	...	1	159.3	...	151.3	4.4	...	4.2	8	...	8.4	8.8	...	8.4	
24.6	1.1	25.7	45	1	46	1,893.7	1,326.5	1,866.9	12.5	11.2	12.4	22.8	10.2	21.7	22.8	10.2	22.2	
375.2	10.5	385.7	218	2	220	987.3	686.5	978.7	34.6	32.9	34.5	20.1	6.3	19.7	20.1	6.3	19.7	
32.2	1.1	33.3	57	1	58	1,636.6	1,184.2	1,616.2	13.3	9.6	13.2	23.6	5.8	22.9	23.6	8.8	22.9	
0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...	111.1	...	111.1	3.7	...	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
407.5	11.6	419.1	275	3	278	1,103.5	817.6	1,094.5	30.7	26.8	30.5	20.7	6.9	20.2	20.7	6.9	20.3	
369.1	8.4	377.5	272	6	278	922.8	587.0	914.7	33.1	30.4	33.0	23.7	21.7	23.6	24.4	21.7	24.3	
8.8	...	8.8	4	...	4	414.2	...	407.1	13.9	...	13.6	6.3	...	6.2	6.3	...	6.2	
0.1	...	0.1	1	...	1	222.2	...	222.2	3.7	...	3.7	37.0	...	37.0	37.0	...	37.0	
378.0	8.4	386.4	277	6	283	893.9	564.5	886.1	32.0	29.3	31.9	28	20.9	22.7	23.4	20.9	23.4	
0.5	...	0.5	1	...	1	186.9	...	181.8	4.7	...	4.5	...	...	...	9.3	...	9.1
0.4	...	0.4	2	1	3	186.7	...	179.5	5.3	...	5.1	26.7	33.3	38.5	25.7	33.3	38.5	
...	
0.9	...	0.9	3	1	4	185.8	...	179.9	4.9	...	4.8	10.9	166.7	15.9	16.4	166.7	21.2	
30.3	1.8	31.6	63	1	64	753.0	1,175.9	768.7	10.9	12.0	10.9	8.6	9.3	18.3	22.6	9.3	22.1	
369.6	8.4	378.0	273	6	279	915.9	580.8	907.8	32.3	30.1	32.7	23.4	21.5	23.4	24.2	21.5	24.2	
39.5	1.3	40.8	69	2	71	679.3	1,041.0	691.5	11.3	10.7	11.3	16.6	16.4	16.6	19.7	16.4	19.6	
0.1	...	0.1	1	...	1	214.3	...	214.3	3.6	...	3.6	35.7	...	35.7	35.7	...	35.7	
409.2	9.7	418.9	343	8	351	853.6	720.7	854.9	27.7	24.2	27.6	21.80	20.	21.8	23.2	20.0	23.1	

STATEMENT

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief Diseases among the

Serial Number.	Jails.	A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.	
		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fever.		Pulmonary tuberculosis and hæmoptysis due to tuberculosis.		Other tubercular diseases.		Anæmia and debility.		Other Infective diseases.		Pneumonia.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...		15	...	278	...	4	1	5	...	...	...	47	...	10	3
2		House of Correction { Europeans ... Natives ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Deccan ...	Yeránda ...		130	1	558	1	8	4	8	1	...	...	1,078	27	19	5
4		Dhullia ...		6	...	75	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	21	...	5	2
5		Deccan Gang ...		156	2	221	...	8	4	1	...	1	1	458	23	23	10
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...		...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	1	6	2
7		Dhárwar ...		3	...	10	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	12	...	7	1
8	Konkas ...	Kárwár ...		15	...	19	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2	1
9		Ratnágiri ...		4	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
10		Thána ...		7	...	95	...	3	2	5	...	...	...	110	1	7	1
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...		23	...	123	...	9	2	2	1	1	1	240	21	8	4
12		Rájkot ...		4	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...
13	Sind ...	Karáchi ...		7	...	31	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	13	5
14		Hyderabad ...		...	...	502	1	1	1	14	...	...	...	86	2	10	1
15		Sukkur ...		5	1	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	182	7	38	3
16		Shikárpur ...		...	...	34	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	33	...	12	2
17	Sind Gang ...		19	1	95	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	48	3	22	9	
18	Aden ...	Aden ...		6	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Total, 1920 .		Prisons ...		406	6	2,281	3	46	18	38	3	4	2	2,398	86	193	49
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...		1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	1
		Total ...		407	6	2,282	3	46	18	38	3	4	2	2,401	86	194	50
Total, 1919 .		Prisons ...		12	8	898	21	2,691	8	91	37	26	3	1,777	44	320	86
		Subsidiary Jails, Second Class ...		2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...
		Total ...		14	9	896	21	2,691	8	91	37	26	3	1,785	44	321	86

No. XV (VITAL).

Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1920.

I.		J.		K.		RATIO OF ADMISSIONS AND OF DEATHS PER MILLION OF AVERAGE STRENGTH FROM											
Other Respiratory diseases.		Diarrhoea.		Abscesses, Boils and Ulcers of all kinds.		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fevers.		Pneumonia.		Diarrhoea.		All causes.	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
42	...	54	1	37	...	...	...	42.7	...	777.8	...	23.5	8.5	153.8	2.8	1840.5	25.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	857.1	...
7	...	18	...	13	...	...	...	33.5	...	301.4	...	14.4	...	86.1	...	894.7	28.7
98	1	213	2	348	...	...	...	62.9	0.5	284.6	0.5	5.8	2.4	103.1	1.0	1993.7	22.7
18	...	6	1	28	...	...	...	11.6	...	144.8	...	9.7	3.9	11.6	1.9	498.1	11.6
69	3	88	5	63	...	...	...	86.8	1.1	123.0	...	13.8	5.6	49.0	2.8	844.8	30.6
10	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	96.1	...	14.8	4.9	...	...	436.0	32.3
21	...	10	...	25	...	...	...	9.0	...	29.6	...	20.7	2.9	29.6	...	485.2	5.9
13	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	92.0	...	116.6	...	12.3	6.1	36.8	...	564.4	6.1
1	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	20.9	...	26.2	...	...	...	15.7	5.2	214.7	20.9
38	2	16	1	44	...	...	...	9.4	...	127.5	...	9.4	1.3	21.5	1.3	798.7	10.7
45	...	13	1	23	...	...	...	19.4	...	108.3	...	7.0	3.5	10.6	0.9	493.0	29.0
2	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	42.1	10.5	126.3	...	31.6	...	21.1	...	410.5	10.5
22	...	9	...	19	...	...	...	12.5	...	55.3	1.8	23.1	8.9	16.0	...	335.1	14.3
23	...	29	...	122	1	...	...	...	...	455.9	0.9	9.1	0.9	26.3	...	1193.5	5.4
18	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	8.8	1.8	171.1	...	67.0	5.3	...	...	753.1	21.2
8	...	3	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	244.6	...	86.3	14.4	21.6	...	906.5	21.6
69	...	23	...	43	...	...	...	30.5	1.6	152.7	...	51.4	14.5	37.0	...	689.7	20.9
...	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	69.0	...	103.4	...	23.0	...	34.5	...	425.3	...
502	6	495	12	829	1	...	...	36.6	.5	203.7	.3	17.4	4.4	44.6	1.1	984.1	19.7
1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	13.9	...	19.9	...	13.9	13.9	13.9	...	152.8	13.9
503	6	496	13	831	1	...	...	36.4	.5	202.5	.3	17.4	4.5	44.4	1.1	978.7	19.7
495	13	709	15	966	2	1.0	0.7	78.1	1.3	235.3	0.7	28.0	7.5	62.0	1.3	914.7	24.3
3	...	1	...	...	...	18.2	9.1	27.3	...	...	...	9.1	...	9.1	...	181.8	9.1
498	12	710	15	966	2	1.2	0.8	77.6	1.3	233.1	0.7	27.8	7.4	61.5	1.3	907.8	24.2

No. XVI (VITAL).

of Bombay, during the year 1920, according to length of time passed in jail.

5			6			7			8			9
ABOVE ONE YEAR AND NOT EXCEEDING TWO YEARS.			ABOVE TWO YEARS AND NOT EXCEEDING THREE YEARS.			ABOVE THREE YEARS AND NOT EXCEEDING SEVEN YEARS.			ABOVE SEVEN YEARS.			Serial No.
Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
9	...	...	5	...	...	10	1	100.0	1	...	...	1
17	...	...	3	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	2
476	8	16.8	156	1	6.4	282	4	14.2	69	1	14.5	3
53	...	...	17	...	...	40	1	25.0	7	...	...	4
401	7	17.5	99	2	20.2	116	1	8.6	4	...	...	5
44	1	22.7	21	...	...	35	...	...	4	...	...	6
69	...	...	10	...	...	6	1	166.7	2	...	...	7
45	...	...	6	1	166.7	7	...	...	...	...	...	8
52	1	19.2	20	1	50.0	17	2	117.6	3	...	...	9
173	1	5.8	27	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	10
193	...	...	83	1	12.0	73	3	41.1	24	...	...	11
12	...	...	8	...	...	14	...	...	3	...	...	12
67	2	29.8	36	1	27.7	40	...	...	19	...	...	13
195	...	...	100	...	...	142	2	14.1	11	...	...	14
103	3	29	41	1	24	24	...	...	1	...	...	15
80	3	37.5	21	...	...	13	...	...	1	...	...	16
11	...	...	6	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	17
2,000	26	13.0	659	8	12.1	858	15	17.5	149	1	6.7	18
8	1	125.0	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
2,008	27	13.4	660	8	12.1	861	15	17.4	149	1	6.7	
2,174	24	11.0	1,045	9	8.6	1,023	18	17.6	363	5	13.8	
9	...	...	2	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
2,183	24	11.0	1,047	9	8.6	1,029	18	17.5	363	5	13.8	

STATEMENT

Showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails

Serial No.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	70	10	1,940	89	2,010	99	2,109	68	6	74
2		House of Correction. { Europeans ...	2	...	32	...	34	...	34	3	...	3
		{ Indians ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	11	1	86	7	97	8	105	18	1	19
4		Dhulia ...	21	3	324	19	345	23	367	21	1	22
5		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	19	...	625	31	644	31	675	38	3	40
7		Dhárwár ...	22	5	306	37	328	42	370	32	2	24
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	4	...	20	1	24	1	25	3	...	3
9		Ratnagiri ...	4	1	63	5	67	6	73	4	...	4
10		Thána ...	28	...	196	11	224	11	235	27	...	27
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	26	1	240	20	266	21	287	28	1	29
12		Rájkot ...	15	1	123	17	138	18	156	10	...	10
13	Sind ...	Karachi ...	51	1	698	13	749	14	763	33	1	34
14		Hyderabad ...	36	...	691	10	727	10	737	55	...	55
15	Sukkur ...	33	1	463	4	493	5	501	50	...	50	
16	Shikárpur ...	9	...	268	3	277	3	280	16	...	16	
17	Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Aden ...	Aden ...	...	...	9	...	9	...	9	1	...	1
Total, 1920.		Prisons ...	351	24	6,284	267	6,635	291	6,926	396	14	410
		Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...	30	1	649	47	679	48	727	45	3	47
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and Lockups ...	1,850	106	77,132	4,724	78,932	4,830	83,812	1,975	98	2,073
		Total ...	2,231	131	84,065	5,038	86,296	5,169	91,465	2,416	114	2,530
Total, 1919.		Prisons ...	627	14	6,641	266	7,268	280	7,548	635	11	646
		Subsidiary Jails, 2nd Class ...	97	5	815	55	912	60	973	75	3	78
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and Lockups ...	2,437	94	91,599	5,459	94,086	5,553	99,589	2,789	108	2,897
		Total ..	3,161	113	99,055	5,780	1,02,216	5,893	1,03,109	3,499	122	3,621

No. XVII.

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay, during the year 1920.

7			8			9		10		11		12			13
Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1920.			Serial No.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
117	10	137	461	20	481	1,348	65	...	...	6	...	78	4	82	1
17	...	17	11	...	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	2
...	
39	1	40	38	4	42	5	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	18	3
94	6	100	190	12	202	34	3	...	...	1	...	26	1	27	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
21	3	24	94	7	101	666	19	...	...	3	...	60	2	62	6
129	16	145	74	7	81	110	15	...	...	...	...	15	4	19	7
2	...	2	15	1	16	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8
6	1	7	42	5	47	18	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	9
96	2	98	101	6	107	7	...	...	...	...	...	20	3	23	10
33	8	96	59	3	62	85	6	...	...	1	...	33	4	37	11
59	4	63	66	13	79	8	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	12
54	1	55	68	...	68	582	11	...	...	1	...	44	2	46	13
124	1	125	174	1	175	345	6	...	...	...	...	34	2	36	14
112	...	112	79	...	79	228	4	...	...	...	...	79	1	80	15
42	...	42	49	...	49	168	3	...	...	...	...	18	...	18	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
2	...	2	2	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	18
1,002	53	1,055	1,523	79	1,602	3,613	133	...	...	12	...	485	26	511	
251	21	272	198	7	205	132	17	...	...	...	...	98	3	101	
15,543	1,144	16,692	35,041	2,283	37,329	26,328	1,265	20	...	45	1	2,000	132	2,132	
16,801	1,218	18,019	36,762	2,374	39,136	30,073	1,415	20	...	57	1	2,583	161	2,744	
1,533	66	1,599	1,859	56	1,915	3,521	134	...	...	4	...	351	24	375	
290	29	328	333	20	353	248	9	...	...	2	1	30	1	31	
18,232	1,429	19,661	41,666	2,473	44,139	32,166	1,542	59	2	63	1	1,850	106	1,956	
20,064	1,524	21,588	43,558	2,549	46,407	35,935	1,685	59	2	69	2	2,231	121	2,362	

STATEMENT

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

1 Serial Number.	2 Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.				3 Description of Accommodation.	4	5	6	7	8	9
	For Ordinary prisoners.		For Hospital prisoners.			Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated					
	Not less than		Not less than			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.	
	648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay.	Common Prison	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
2	Bombay.	House of Correction.	Do. without do.	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bombay.	House of Correction.	Total average Population...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Cells
4	Bombay.	House of Correction.	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do.	...	21
5	Bombay.	House of Correction.	Total	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	...	7
6	Bombay.	Yeravda	Cells	...	12	...	40	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	36
7	Bombay.	Yeravda	Do. without do.	...	148	20	...	...	...	...	...
			Total	...	196	20	40
8	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total average Population...	...	125	6	40	...	...	...	...
			Cells	8	2
9	Bombay.	Yeravda	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do.	...	25
10	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total	...	25	...	8	2	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	...	10	1	8
11	Bombay.	Yeravda	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
12	Bombay.	Yeravda	Do. without do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total
13	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total average Population...	...	40	...	20	...	...	...	...
			Cells
14	Bombay.	Yeravda	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do.
15	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population	...	40	...	20
16	Bombay.	Yeravda	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
17	Bombay.	Yeravda	Do. without do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total
18	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total average Population	...	40	...	20	...	...	...	...
			Cells
19	Bombay.	Yeravda	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do.
20	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population	...	40	...	20
21	Bombay.	Yeravda	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
22	Bombay.	Yeravda	Do. without do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total
23	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total average Population	...	40	...	20	...	...	...	...
			Cells
24	Bombay.	Yeravda	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do.
25	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population	...	40	...	20
26	Bombay.	Yeravda	Cells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
27	Bombay.	Yeravda	Do. without do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total
28	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total average Population	...	40	...	20	...	...	...	...
			Cells
29	Bombay.	Yeravda	Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do.
30	Bombay.	Yeravda	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population	...	40	...	20

A.

Prisoner in the Jails of Bombay, at the close of the year 1920.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
on 31st December 1920 in the part of the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.	M.	F.								
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Original Works. 2,960 7 0
44	3	...	2	2	6	101	176	...	...	...	Repairs .. 6,097 2 0
44	3	...	2	2	6	105	180	59	...	9,057 9 0	
66	6	...	...	...	15	322	425	25	...	...
...	...	27	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	Original Works. 1,996 8 6
...	...	...	...	...	...	172	193	...	...	...	Repairs ... 3,881 14 6.
...	...	27	...	...	...	172	220	43	...	5,678 7 0	
3	...	7	...	...	...	202	219	43	...	...
15	...	40	...	...	...	96	203	...	...	...	Original Works. 43,856 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	624	660	...	...	...	Repairs ... 17,156 0 0
...	9	...	...	...	52	456	685	...	...	...
15	9	40	...	...	52	1,176	1,548	182	...	61,011 0 0	
18	1	24	...	25	110	1,786	2,085	185	...	...
...	2	4	...	...	...	16	32	...	...	...	Original Works. ...
30	...	...	...	10	18	415	498	...	...	...	Repairs ... 947 0 0
30	2	4	...	10	18	481	590	54	...	947 0 0	
21	1	4	...	10	23	462	540	53	...	...
...	
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,787	1,797	...	...	...

STATEMENT

Serial Number.	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.				Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated					
	For Ordinary prisoners.		For Hospital prisoners.			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.	
	Not less than		Not less than			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.	800 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.							
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápúr	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	30	2	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	30	2	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					6	...	...	...	...	...
7	Southern Marátha Country.	Dhárwár	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	84	...	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	84	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					7	...	...	...	...	...
8	Konkan.	Kárwár	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	23	...	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	23	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					4	...	...	...	...	...
9	Konkan.	Ratnágiri	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					4	...	...	...	...	...
10	Konkan.	Thána	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	13	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	87	4	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	87	4	13	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					30	2	...	...	...	...

A—continued.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
on 31st December 1920 in the part of the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.			
Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		Rs. a. p.		
M.	F.	M.	F.										Original Works.	Repairs	Rs. a. p.
...			
15	...	...	...	...	31	235	313	...	...	...	...
15	...	...	...	...	31	235	313	57	...	3,838 6 1	...
37	2	...	...	...	26	375	446	40	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	...	...	Original Works. 829 8 3
39	...	...	...	...	...	259	332	...	...	...	Repairs ... 1,068 8 8
39	...	...	...	...	...	274	347	43	...	1,896 0 11	...
22	2	...	...	...	...	331	362	41	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5	4	26	35	...	...	...	Original Works. 192 6 10
12	...	...	...	...	12	96	143	...	...	...	Repairs ... 541 5 6
12	...	...	...	5	16	122	178	75	...	733 12 4	...
2	...	...	...	...	3	153	165	81	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	8	9	...	...	...	Original Works. 25 0 0
12	7	...	...	12	14	211	276	...	...	...	Repairs ... 643 5 0
12	7	...	...	12	15	219	285	39	...	668 5 0	...	
4	...	...	...	...	2	185	195	57	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	4	13	95	131	...	...	...	Original Works. 42,054 9 9
...	...	...	...	...	...	240	240	...	...	...	Repairs ... 4,481 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	58	168	317	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	4	71	503	638	29	...	46,535 9 9	...
27	...	...	...	...	65	643	772	26	...	...	...

STATEMENT

Serial Number.	2				3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.					Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated					
	For Ordinary prisoners.		For Hospital prisoners.				Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.	
	Not less than		Not less than				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
11	Gujarāt.	Ahmedabad ...	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
					Do. without do. ...	55	3	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	55	3	...	...	...	...
					Total average Population ...	22	1	...	...	...	...
12	Gujarāt.	Rājkot ...	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
					Do. without do. ...	10	...	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...
					Total average Population ...	2	...	...	...	...	...
13	Sind.	Karāchi ...	...	...	Cells	2	...	10	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	20	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	24	1	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	26	1	30	...	...	...
					Total average Population ...	12	...	30	...	...	...
14	Sind.	Hyderabad ...	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	6	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	64	4	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	64	4	6	...	...	...
					Total average Population ...	64	...	6	...	...	...
15	Sind.	Sukkur ...	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	22	2	5	...	...	...
					Total ...	22	2	5	...	...	...
					Total average Population ...	18	...	5	...	...	...

A—continued.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
on 31st December 1920 in the part of the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.	
Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		Rs. a. p.
M.	F.	M.	F.									
...	...	7	...	10	12	96	125	...	...	...	Original Works. 22,613 15 0
20	10	...	...	...	32	768	888	...	...	...	Repairs ... 5,166 6 2
20	10	7	...	10	44	864	1,013	85	...	27,800 5 2		
28	1	...	...	15	38	1,060	1,165	74	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 335 7 3
9	1	...	...	3	7	55	85	...	...	...
9	1	...	...	3	7	55	85	118	...	335 7 3	
10	...	...	...	...	...	93	105	95	...	...
...	...	6	...	...	2	139	159	...	...	...	Original Works. 0 0 0
26	...	...	...	...	...	120	166	...	...	...	Repairs ... 7,506 0 0
...	4	...	...	4	10	...	43	...	...	...
26	4	6	...	4	12	259	368	296	...	7,506 0 0		
33	1	3	...	...	7	509	595	183	...	...
...	...	5	...	...	...	112	123	...	...	...	Original Works 0 0 0
20	...	...	...	15	10	670	783	...	...	...	Repairs ... 15,107 0 0
20	...	5	...	15	10	782	906	91	...	15,107 0 0		
55	...	...	...	...	7	1,024	1,156	71	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	8	9	...	...	...	Original Works, 5,475 8 5
51	5	...	...	...	12	280	377	...	...	...	Repairs ... 2,965 15 1
51	5	...	...	...	13	288	386	76	...	8,441 8 4	
49	...	...	...	...	9	536	617	48	...	...

STATEMENT

1 Serial Number.	2 Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.				3 Description of Accommodation.	4-9 Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated					
	For Ordinary prisoners.		For Hospital prisoners.			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.	
	Not less than		Not less than								
	648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16	Shikárpur	..	..	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	20	...	...	...	...	...
				Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					4	...	...	...	...	...
17	Sind Gang	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					11	...	...	...	...	...
18	Aden	...	Aden	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Do. without do. ...	4	...	...	...	...	...
				Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					1	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..					Cells	14	...	77	2
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	56	...	20
					Do. without do. ...	585	36	5
					Total ...	655	36	102	2
Total average Population ...					883	10	109	...	...	...

A -conclude.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
on 31st December 1920 in the part of the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.	M.	F.								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	
12	...	...	...	16	20	182	250	...	...	...	Original Works. 0 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 410 6 10
12	...	...	...	16	20	182	250	76	...	410 6 10	
16	...	...	...	...	...	135	155	123	...	...
...	
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	611	622	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	...	...	...
...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	Original Works. 6,066 12 0
3	3	...	...	...	3	53	66	...	...	...	Repairs ... 1,939 11 3
3	3	6	...	...	3	77	96	246	...	8,006 7 3	
1	...	...	...	...	...	86	88	268	...	...
21	2	89	...	19	33	639	896	...	...	...
38	...	6	...	16	20	1,166	1,322	...	...	...	Original Works. 1,26,070 11 9 1
255	42	...	2	46	265	3,939	5,175	...	...	...	Repairs ... 71,902 9 2
314	44	95	2	81	318	5,744	7,393	...	...	1,97,973 4 11	
392	14	38	...	50	305	10,208	11,509	...	...	...

STATEMENT

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged

Serial No.	Jails.		Number discharged during the year	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	NUMBER WHO	
					a.	b.
					Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.
1	Bombay	Common Prison	4,131	944	665	1,413
2		House of Correction. { Europeans. 70	17	6	20	
		{ Indians	867	103	67	234
3	Deccan	Yeravda	2,588	635	121	620
4		Dhulia	1,491	240	138	406
5		Deccan Gang	2,658	229	261	382
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	1,102	160	88	336
7		Dhárwár	406	71	19	121
8	Konkan	Kárwár	194	17	14	56
9		Batnágiri	209	23	21	61
10		Thána	1,505	159	123	390
11	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	2,086	244	226	566
12		Rájkot	150	47	3	29
13	Sind	Karáchi	1,097	420	203	100
14		Hyderabad... ..	1,986	438	177	432
15		Sukkur	1,058	376	184	168
16		Shikárpur	613	129	18	164
17		Sind Gang... ..	783	82	44	177
18	Aden	Aden	479	210	32	124
		Total	23,468	4,546	2,410	5,799

B.

from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1920.

5			6					7	8
HAD GAINED WEIGHT.			NUMBER WHO HAD LOST WEIGHT.					Remarks.	Serial No.
a.	d.	Total.	a.	b.	c.	d.	Total.		
From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.			
739	142	2,959	70	111	39	8	228	1	
13	1	40	2	9	2	...	13	2	
276	93	670	22	52	16	4	94		
596	252	1,589	71	165	92	36	364	3	
235	200	979	79	153	31	9	272	4	
305	209	1,157	185	455	372	255	1,267	5	
246	158	828	8	77	17	12	114	6	
78	59	277	14	34	9	1	58	7	
47	22	139	12	20	4	2	38	8	
37	21	140	12	23	9	2	46	9	
378	213	1,104	49	97	73	23	242	10	
386	288	1,466	123	158	68	25	374	11	
21	11	64	11	17	11	...	39	12	
39	18	360	206	74	32	5	317	13	
254	224	1,087	107	224	92	38	461	14	
78	32	462	114	59	42	5	220	15	
77	32	291	21	114	42	16	193	16	
140	185	546	21	78	43	13	155	17	
58	10	224	15	28	2	...	45	18	
4,003	2,170	14,382	1,142	1,948	996	454	4,540		

C.

System during the year 1920.

5		6				7	8	9	10
SIGN IN DAYS GAINED VICTS RELEASED THE YEAR.		AVERAGE REMISSION GAINED BY THE CONVICTS ENTERED IN COLUMN.				Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.	Serial No.
to		Sentenced to							
Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.	One year.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Not exceeding 5 years.	Over 5 years.				
						Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
155	442	24	46	89	293	33 4 0	3 11 8		1
213	321	24	54	95	290	16 5 5	4 7 1		2
307	723	31	58	132	329	53 7 2	6 13 0		3
257	367	31	54	185	305	21 12 6	4 15 6		4
289	366	27	49	106	221	9 0 0	3 12 10		5
196	329	30	45	151	227	14 8 0	3 4 7		6
305	...	35	64	140	...	7 13 10	3 0 9		7
...	252	26	43	...	252	4 5 0	1 10 3		8
179	394	27	48	116	292	21 4 0	8 10 3		9
198	293	30	55	106	204	15 8 3	3 8 11		10
213	416	28	51	112	230	14 13 7	3 7 9		11
147	289	25	45	100	227	20 5 10	4 9 1		12
225	159	25	44	96	159	7 15 0	2 1 8		13
243	522	26	43	99	225	30 9 1	2 12 11		14
289	142	34	69	153	83	27 8 0	3 12 4		15
...	...	27	27	...	...	.....	.....		16
167	498	32	48	88	139	31 4 0	3 0 3		17
...	...	30	41	...	...	4 12 0	2 4 0		18
307	723	28	49	118	292	53 7 2	3 14 1		
274	...	31	48	119	...	16 4 10	2 15 6		

STATEMENT

Statement showing the nature of the

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAIL							
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A. One month.		B. Above one and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	VI	All sections ...	Offences against the State— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	VII	Do. ...	Offences relating to the Army and Navy— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	VIII	Do. ...	Offences against public tranquillity— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	11	...	37	...	6	...	4	...
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171.	Offences by others relating to public servants— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	3	...	8	...	1	...	...	...
5	IX	All other sections.	Offences by public ser- vants— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
6	X	All sections ...	Contempt of lawful authority of public ser- vants— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...

D.

Crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned.

3													4			5	
DURING THE YEAR 1920 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING													Total.			Serial Number.	
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.	Total.		
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	1
...	2
...	3
8	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	20	75	3
8	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	95	4
1	13	...	13	5
1	13	...	13	6
2	4	...	4	7
2	4	...	4	8
...	5	...	5	9
...	5	...	5	10

STATEMENT

Social Number.	3			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS							
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			A.		B.		C.		D.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7	XI	193, 200 to 205...	False evidence and the like, and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	3 1 4	1 ... 1	21 ... 21	3 ... 3	19 ... 19	3 ... 3	10 ... 10	.........
8	XI	201 to 204 ...	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, giving false information regarding an offence— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	1 ... 1	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	2 ... 2	... ... ...	2 ... 2	.........
9	XI	206 to 210 ...	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposal of property— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	... ... ..	... ... ...	1 ... 1	.........	.........	.........	.........	.........
10	XI	211 ...	Making false criminal charge— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	14 1 15	1 1 2	38 2 40	2 ... 2	18 ... 18	... ... ...	2 ... 2	.........
11	XI	212, 216, 224 to 227.	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehensions and the like— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	15 ... 15	3 ... 3	41 ... 41	... ... ...	14 ... 14	... ... ...	11 ... 11	.........
12	XI	217 to 227 ...	Offences by public servants against public justice— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	5 ... 5	2 ... 2	3 ... 3	... ... ...	2 ... 2	.........	.........	.........

D—continued.

3														4			5
DURING THE YEAR 1920 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING														Total.			Serial Number
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.		Total.			
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
4	57	7	64	7
...	1	...	1	
4	58	7	65	
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	8
...	
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
...	1	...	1	9
...	
...	1	...	1	
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	3	77	10
...	3	1	4	
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	4	81	
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	3	89	11
...	
3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	3	89	
...	10	2	12	12
...	
...	10	2	12	

D—continued.

3													4			5	
DURING THE YEAR 1920 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																Total.	Serial Number.
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.					
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total	
...	13
...	
...	
2	5	...	...	...	14	...	14	14
...	
2	5	...	...	...	14	...	14	14
...	
...	2	...	2	15
...	
...	2	...	2	
...	
...	1	...	1	16
...	
...	1	...	1	
...	
...	46	...	46	17
...	
...	46	...	46	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	3	...	3	18
...	
...	
...	
...	3	...	3	19
...	
...	3	...	3	

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS							
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A.		B.		C.		D.	
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
20	XV	All sections ...	Offences relating to religion— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
21	XVI	302, 303, 307 ...	Murder and attempt to murder— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	...	...	7	...	3	...	3	...
22	XVI	304, 304a, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	1	...	14	...	19	2	19	1
23	XVI	309 ...	Attempt to commit suicide— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	5	4	5	5	...	...	2	...
24	XVI	311 ...	Being a thug— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	XVI	312 to 318 ...	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	1	2	1	10	7	8	1	5
26	XVI	323, 334, 352, 355.	Hurt and assault with or without provocation— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	101	2	149	3	65	2	79	2

D—continued.

3														4			5
DURING THE YEAR 1920 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																	Serial Number.
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total			
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	1	...	1	20
...
...	1	...	1	...
16	...	39	...	9	2	8	...	95	23	14	...	50	...	244	25	269	21
...
16	...	39	...	9	2	8	...	95	23	14	...	50	...	244	25	269	...
23	2	40	1	21	...	...	...	3	1	8	...	...	...	148	7	155	22
...	1	...	1	...
23	2	40	1	21	...	...	...	3	1	8	...	...	...	149	7	156	...
...	12	9	21	23
...
...	12	9	21	...
...	24
...
...
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	29	39	25
...	2	2	...
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	31	41	...
20	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	429	9	438	26
...	14	...	14	...
20	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	443	9	452	...

D—continued.

3													4			5	
DURING THE YEAR 1920 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING.													Total.			Social Number.	
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		M.	F.		Total.
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
																	27
37	...	27	1	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	401	6	407	
1	24	...	24	
38	...	27	1	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	6	431	
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	51	28
...	2	...	2	
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	53	
5	187	6	193	29
...	2	...	2	
5	189	6	195	
29	...	21	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	15	131	30
...	6	...	6	
29	...	21	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	15	137	
1	1	...	1	31
...	
1	1	...	1	
...	
8	...	25	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	41	...	41	32
...	
3	...	25	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	41	...	41	
...	
7	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	20	33
...	
7	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	20	
...	

STATEMENT

1 Serial Number	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS							
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A.		B.		C.		D.	
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
34	XVII	379 to 381, 461 and 462.	Theft, including theft in buildings and by servants and breaking open closed receptacles— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	1,107 42 1,149	70 5 75	1,720 49 1,769	130 7 137	1,428 1 1,429	68 ... 69	970 5 975	38 ... 38
35	XVII	384 and 385 ...	Extortion, unaggravated— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	... ... ...	... ... ...	3 1 4	... ... ...	2 1 3	... ... ...	5 2 7	.........
36	XVII	386 to 389 ...	Extortion, aggravated— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	2 ... 2	.........
37	XVII	382, 392 and 394.	Robbery and aggravated theft— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	14 ... 14	... 1 1	29 1 30	... ... ...	48 ... 48	... ... ...	83 7 90	.........
38	XVII	395, 400 and 402.	Dacoity— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	1 ... 1	... ... ...	7 ... 7	... ... ...	18 ... 18	... ... ...	15 ... 15	.........
39	XVII	403 and 404 ...	Dishonest misappropriation— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	19 1 20	2 ... 2	35 ... 35	1 ... 1	23 ... 23	... ... ...	12 ... 12	.........
40	XVII	406 and 409 ...	Criminal breach of trust— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	69 1 70	3 ... 3	187 5 192	4 ... 4	123 ... 123	2 ... 2	70 ... 70	.........

D—continued.

3														4			5
DURING THE YEAR 1920 UNDER SENTENCES NOT EXCEEDING.														Total.			Serial Number.
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.		Total.			
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
633	15	134	4	30	1	4	...	4	6,030	326	6,356	34
...	97	12	109	
633	15	134	4	30	1	4	...	4	6,127	338	6,465	35
3	13	...	13	
...	4	...	4	
3	17	...	17	36
1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
...	
1	...	7	11	...	11	37
55	1	40	...	11	...	1	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	288	1	289
...	8	1	9	
55	1	40	...	11	...	1	...	4	...	3	296	2	298	38
11	...	150	...	81	...	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	295	...	295
...	
11	...	150	...	81	...	8	...	4	295	...	295	39
3	92	3	95	
...	1	...	1	
3	93	3	96	40
45	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	508	9	517
...	6	...	6	
45	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	514	9	523

STATEMENT

1 Serial Number	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS							
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A. One month.		B. Above one and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
41	XVII	411 to 414 ...	Receiving and concealing stolen property— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	178 7 185	14 ... 14	331 8 339	37 2 39	325 1 326	18 ... 18	209 ... 209	0 ... 0
42	XVII	417 to 420 ...	Cheating— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	22 2 24	3 ... 3	113 5 118	10 ... 10	79 ... 79	6 ... 6	44 ... 44	2 1 3
43	XVII	421 to 424 ...	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	9 ... 9	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	2 1 3	.........
44	XVII	426 to 440 ...	Mischief— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	4 ... 4	... ... ...	65 2 67	1 ... 1	27 2 29	... ... ...	16 ... 16	.........
45	XVII	447 and 448 ...	Simple trespass and house-trespass— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	50 2 52	... ... ...	14 ... 14	... ... ...	2 ... 2	1 ... 1	5 ... 5	.........
46	XVII	449, 450, 459 and 460.	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	3 6 9	... ... ...	8 ... 8	... ... ...	8 ... 8	1 ... 1	3 ... 3	.........
47	XVII	451 to 453 ...	House-breaking and house-trespass— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	105 5 110	1 ... 1	402 21 423	12 2 14	495 4 499	7 ... 7	273 ... 273	5 ... 5

D—continued.

3													4			5	
DURING THE YEAR 1920 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING													Total.			Serial Number.	
E.		F.		G.		H.		L.				J.		M.	F.		Total.
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
121	1	19	1	3	1,186	77	1,263	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	2	18
121	1	19	1	3	1,202	79	1,281	42
47	...	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	319	22	341
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	10
49	...	14	1	328	23	351	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
6	...	8	126	1	127	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
8	...	8	130	1	131	45
4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	2	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
4	1	77	2	79	46
5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	1	30
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
6	...	2	36	1	37	47
222	2	58	1	11	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1,570	28	1,598
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	2	32
222	2	58	1	11	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1,600	30	1,630

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS							
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A. One month.		B. Above one and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
48	XVIII	465 to 489	... Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	3	...	5	...	6	...	11	...
49	XIX	490 to 492	... Criminal breach of contract— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	1	...	1	1	9	...	3	...
50	XX	493 to 498	... Offences relating to marriage— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	6	2	22	6	24	9	8	...
51	XXI	500 to 502	... Defamation— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
52	XXII	504 to 510	... Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	3	...	8	1	11	2	45	2
53	{ C. P. C. P. C.	{ 107 to 126 410 }	Bad livelihood and belonging to wandering gang of thieves— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ...	...	...	25	2	141	29	1,159	27
54	...	.....	All other offences— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Total ... Total— Prisons ... Subsidiary Jails ... Grand Total ...	1,481	120	967	72	595	12	291	3
				60	5	14	1	...	...	...	...
				1,541	125	981	73	595	12	291	3
				8,325	233	4,518	310	3,706	175	3,465	97
				187	12	158	15	19	...	22	1
				3,532	245	4,676	325	3,725	175	3,487	98

D—concluded.

3													4			5	
DURING THE YEAR 1920 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING													Total.			Serial Number.	
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		M.	F.		Total.
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
3	...	14	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	44	48
...	2	...	2	
3	...	14	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	46	
2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1	21	49
...	
2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1	21	
1	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	18	88	50
...	4	1	5	
1	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	19	93	
...	2	...	2	51
...	
...	2	...	2	
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	5	75	52
...	1	...	1	
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	5	76	
20	...	37	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,388	58	1,441	53
...	1	...	1	
20	...	37	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,384	58	1,442	
113	1	91	...	19	...	...	...	11	...	12	...	...	...	3,580	208	3,788	54
...	74	6	80	
113	1	91	...	19	...	...	...	11	...	12	...	...	...	3,654	214	3,868	
1,458	27	781	12	215	4	19	...	126	24	52	...	50	...	17,785	882	18,667	
4	340	28	368	
1,462	27	781	12	215	4	19	...	126	24	52	...	50	...	18,125	910	19,035	