

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY JAIL DEPARTMENT

FOR THE

YEAR 1908



BOMBAY

PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS

1909

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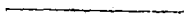
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From

MAJOR J. JACKSON, M.B., I. M. S.,
Acting Inspector-General of Prisons,
Bombay Presidency ;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

Inspector-General of Prisons' Office :
Poona, 31st March 1909.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report, together with the usual statistical tables on the Prisons and Jails in the Bombay Presidency (including the Province of Sind and the Settlement of Aden), for the year 1908. The office of the Inspector-General of Prisons was held by Mr. H. N. Alexander up to the 6th November 1908, on which date I assumed charge of the Department.

JUDICIAL.

2. The number of Central, District, Special and Extramural Prisons has undergone no change during the year under report. Statistics of all the 3rd Class Subsidiary Jails have been grouped together with those of the Lock-ups as was done in previous years.

3. From the general summary preceding the statements in the appendices to this report, it will be seen that the total population of all classes of Prisons, Subsidiary Jails, Lock-ups and Civil Jails, during the year 1908, has been 90,408 against 87,250, an increase of 3,158. The daily average population has been 9,327 showing an increase of 473 over the figures of the year previous.

4. The following table, which compares the figures of the past two years, refers to the admission of convicts into Prisons and 1st and 2nd Class Subsidiary Jails only :—

	1907.			1908.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year { Prisons	6,989	264	7,253	7,387	275	7,662
{ Jails	238	15	253	243	18	256
Imprisoned during the year { Prisons	12,404	1,105	13,509	13,416	1,068	14,484
{ Jails	1,507	190	1,697	1,519	194	1,713
Total... { Prisons	19,398	1,369	20,762	20,603	1,341	22,144
{ Jails	1,745	205	1,950	1,762	207	1,969
Grand Total	21,138	1,574	22,712	22,565	1,548	24,113
Daily average Number	7,266	272	7,538	7,606	307	7,913

5. The increase under admissions of convicts in Prisons referred to in the above table can be ascribed to the Common Prison, the Central Prisons of Yeravda and Ahmedabad, the Prisons of Dhulia, Kárwar and Karáchi, and the Thána Special Prison. The increase in the Common Prison is partly due to cases of rioting, and partly to the increase in offences of petty thefts,

The increase in Dhulia and Yeravda Prisons is attributed by the Superintendents to the dearth of food-grains. In the Ahmedabad Central Prison, the increase was due to a larger number of convictions under Chapter VIII of Criminal Procedure Code and under the A'bkári Act; and in the Kárwár Prison, convictions under the Forest Act account for the increase in admissions. In the Karáchi Prison, the increase was mainly due to the prevalence of Cerebro-spinal Meningitis in the Hyderabad Central Prison, which necessitated the closing of that Prison to new admissions for nearly two months.

6. With regard to the disposal of convicts, there is an increase under the head of "Released by order of Government." This is due to 714 prisoners having been released under the orders of Government on the occasion of the 50th Anniversary of the assumption of direct administration of India by the Crown. Of the remaining 32, 4 prisoners were released on the grounds of sickness, one from Kárwár, two from Ahmedabad and one from Karáchi. Fourteen ex-military convicts were sent to England from House of Correction. Five unfit life transports were released on expiry of 14 years' imprisonment. Three from Yeravda, one from Ahmedabad and one from Hyderabad. Nine prisoners, 4 from Common Prison, 3 from Yeravda, one from Thána and one from House of Correction were released on other grounds. In January 1908, 54 male and 8 female transports were deported to the Andamans against 40 in 1907. These prisoners were sent *via* Alipore Jail. The heading "Transferred to Lunatic Asylum" shows an increase of 8 over the figures of the previous year. The heading "Escaped" shows an increase of 12 against none in the last year, while the heading "Executed" shows a decrease of 5 over the figures of the year 1907. The number of deaths shows a decrease of 18 which will be commented on later. There were no State prisoners in confinement at the close of the year.

7. It will be observed from the figures appearing in the statement noted in the margin that there is a decrease under males "Eurasians," "Native Christians" and under females "Hindus and Sikhs," while all other heads under "Religion" show an increase.

Statement No. II.—Religion, Age, Education and previous occupation of convicts.

8. The number of juveniles admitted during the year under report was 62 as against 57 in the year previous, or an increase of 5 only. The Prisons of Thána, Karáchi and the Common Prison show an increase, but there is a most satisfactory decline on previous years on the whole. Of the 42 male and 20 female youthful offenders convicted, 23 males and 9 females were sentenced to one month and under, 15 males and 10 females to above one month and under six months and 4 males and 1 female to over six months. Out of the 62 admitted, 11 males and one female had previous convictions. A boy of 14 is given 5 days' simple imprisonment for gaming; a girl of 15, 4 days' simple imprisonment for theft; boys of 14, 4 days' rigorous imprisonment for begging. Such sentences are utterly useless, they are neither deterrent nor reformatory, and merely serve to remove from the juvenile mind the healthy dread of Prison which should exist. Out of the total of 62 juveniles admitted, 22 were sent to the Reformatory by the District Magistrate on reference from the Superintendent. All other sub-heads show an increase with the exception of the sub-heads "15 to 40" under females and "above 60" under males. Under the head "Education of convicts" the sub-head "able to read only" shows a decrease of 18 over the figures of the year previous. With the exception of the sub-heads "Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, etc.," and "Miscellaneous persons not classified otherwise," all other sub-heads of "Previous occupation" show an increase. The percentage of the total number admitted to free population according to the census of 1901, is 0.156 during the year as compared with 0.145 in 1907.

9. There has been a marked increase under the heads "Not exceeding one month," "above one month and not exceeding three months," and "above three months and not exceeding six months," and a slight increase under the heads "above one year and not exceeding 2 years," "above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years," "exceeding 10 years and transportation,"

Statement No. III.—Nature and length of sentence.

while all other heads show a decline. The Prisons of Sukkur, Yeravda and Bijápúr show an increase under "Transportation for life," while Sukkur is also responsible for the rise under those sentenced to "term transportation." The slight increase under "exceeding ten years" does not call for any comments. There were 1,098 prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment, 14,564 prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment, and 184 sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping as compared with 968, 13,647 and 185 in 1907. The number of prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement was 349 as compared with 406 in 1907, 450 in 1906 and 436 in 1905. Proper accommodation for carrying out sentences of solitary confinement is still needed in many Jails. 5,343 persons were sentenced to "not exceeding one month" as compared with 5,167 in 1907. Of these 2,762 were admitted to the Common Prison, Bombay.

10. The statement noted in the margin deals with reconvicted prisoners. The number of habituels identified by the Jail officials after arrival in Jail has fallen from 271 in 1907 to 208 in the year under report. 1,967 were classified as habituels out of a total of 3,271 previously convicted prisoners against 1,665 out of 2,771 in the year 1907.

Habitual.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number.	Prisons.	Number of convicts admitted during the year.	Number of convicts in column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column 3 not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear but who were after arrival in Jail identified as habitual offenders.	Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituels.	Total of columns 4 to 6.
1	Common Prison ...	4,074	507	80	...	587
2	House of Correction ...	314	184	.....	...	184
3	Yeravda ...	1,265	168	.....	...	166
4	Dhulia ...	1,010	133	.....	...	133
5	Deccan Gang ...	...	.....	.....	...	...
6	Bijápúr ...	470	53	8	5	66
7	Dhárwár ...	698	17	109	...	126
8	Kárwár ...	310	.....	.....	...	...
9	Ratnágiri ...	94	9	.....	...	9
10	Thána ...	816	105	8	...	113
11	Ahmedabad ...	1,423	119	.....	...	119
12	Rájkot ...	85	.....	.....	...	...
13	Karáchi ...	1,033	214	.....	...	214
14	Hyderabad ...	1,354	101	3	...	104
15	Sukkur ...	1,389	145	.....	...	145
16	Sind Gang ...	...	.....	.....	...	...
17	Aden ...	147	1	.....	...	1
	1908 ...	14,432	1,754	208	5	1,967
	1907 ...	13,509	1,393	271	1	1,665
	1906 ...	14,642	2,090	645	4	2,739

11. It appears from the information supplied by the Inspector-General of Police that 1,302 persons were identified in the Bombay Presidency inclusive of Sind as compared with 910 in the year previous. Of the 1,302 prisoners, 147 were identified in Bombay, 34 in Bijápúr, 82 in Dhárwár, 193 in Dhulia, 103 in Thána, 193 in Ahmedabad, 197 at Yeravda, 48 in Ahmednagar, 71 in Belgaum, 78 in Násik, 63 in Sholápúr, 37 in Sátára, 23 in Surat and the rest in other parts of the Presidency.

12. The number of escapes during the year under report has been 20 against 4 in the year previous. Of the 20 escapes, 8 were from the Yeravda Central Prison, 6 from the Ratnágiri Prison, 2 from the Deccan Convict Gang, 2 from outside the Hyderabad Central Prison, one from Kárwár Prison and one from the Ahmedabad Central Prison. Detailed reports on the escapes from Yeravda and Ratnágiri were submitted to Government and the officials at fault suitably dealt with as per this office Nos. 9263 and 11280, dated respectively the 9th October and 2nd December 1908. The prisoners who escaped from the Deccan Gang, Ahmedabad Central Prison, Kárwár Prison and Hyderabad Central Prison were employed on extramural labour. The warders at fault were dealt with departmentally in all cases save at Ahmedabad and Hyderabad. These warders were prosecuted and sentenced to pay a fine of Rs. 30 and Rs. 20 respectively. For the Kárwár escape a Convict Overseer was primarily responsible, and was sentenced to three months' simple imprisonment by the Magistrate before whom the case was tried.

13. The statement noted in the margin relates to offences committed by and the punishments awarded to convicts confined in the Prisons and 1st and 2nd Class Subsidiary Jails. The offences dealt with by Criminal Courts show an increase of 18 over the figures for the year previous as will be seen from the details given below :—

						1907.	1908.
<i>Section 53, Prisons Act.</i>							
Relating to work ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	22
Do. prohibited articles ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
<i>Indian Penal Code.</i>							
Escapes ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2
Attempting to escape ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
Allowing to escape ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Assault ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
Theft ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total ...						15	33

14. It will be observed from the following table that the number of offences have risen from 15,303 to 19,980 or an increase of 4,677 over the figures for the year previous. This was due to a larger average number of prisoners confined in our Prisons and Jails during the year under report :—

		1907.		1908.	
Offences dealt with—					
By Criminal Courts ...		15		33	
		Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.	Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.
By Superintendents—					
Relating to work ...		5,837	1,422	8,312	2,207
Do. prohibited articles ...		1,711	483	2,034	475
Do. assaults, mutiny and escapes ...		168	230	227	368
All other breaches of prison rules ...		4,419	1,033	5,135	1,222
Total ...		12,135	3,168	15,708	4,272

15. The following table shows the nature of the punishments awarded during the past two years. It will be seen that the total number of minor and major punishments awarded by Superintendents during the year under report was 20,296 and the total number of offences was 19,980. The difference is due to 316 offences having been dealt with, during the year 1908, by the award of combined punishments :—

	1907.	1908.
Punishments inflicted—		
By Criminal Courts	15	33
By Superintendents—		
Warnings	2,063	2,229
Penal diet	1,689	2,702
Separate, cellular and solitary confinement	87	91
Handcuffing and link fetters	2,600	4,031
Other punishments	5,835	6,925
Total	12,283	15,978
Separate, cellular and solitary confinement	402	548
Penal diet with solitary confinement	122	81
Fetters or handcuffing behind or to a staple	1,763	2,891
Corporal punishments	108	110
Combination of minor punishments	205	129
Other punishments	632	559
Total	3,232	4,318
Grand Total	15,530	20,329

16. Of the 20,296 punishments awarded by the Superintendents of Prisons and Jails, 15,978 or 79 per cent. belong to the minor class and 4,318 or 21 per cent. belong to the major class. All the heads under "minor punishments" show an increase, while the heads "penal diet with solitary confinement," "combination of minor punishments" and "other punishments" under "major punishments" show a decline. The Prisons of Yeravda, Bijápur, Dhárwár, Thána, Karáchi and Hyderabad are responsible for the increase in punishments, while all other Prisons show a decline. The increase in punishments in the Yeravda, Bijápur, Dhárwár, Thána and Karáchi Prisons is due to increased population. In the Hyderabad Central Prison, the increase is due to an effort being made to improve wool spinning, which led to many punishments for short and bad work; and the introduction of the fly-shuttle loom, which is a very unpopular form of employment, also accounted for many punishments. Out of a total of 19,980 offences, 2,818 habituals were responsible for 8,879 and 3,972 non-habituals for the balance of 11,101 offences. The actual percentage of habituals to other prisoners is only 13.5. From the above it will be seen that only 6,790 prisoners were punished and the number who actually had passed through the Prisons or remained on 31st December was 24,113. Very many of these prisoners were only punished once, the punishment frequently being only a warning—2,229 warnings were actually given.

Of the total number of punishments, 1,406 were inflicted on Convict Officers for negligence in the discharge of their duties, etc.

17. The recidivist question is the penological difficulty of every civilized country. If every proved habitual criminal was deported for life to the Andamans or sentenced to indeterminate imprisonment, the good done would be enormous.

They form only about 13 per cent. of all prisoners in the Bombay Presidency, and they are the source of corruption in Prisons, of expense to the Police Department, and of injury to the public. To show the weakness granted

present system, I will quote three cases which I have recently come across in my inspections. There are dozens of similar ones:—

(1) Began crime at 20 years of age. Is now 44 and in under a sentence of two and a half years. Out of 24 years; he has spent 22 years and 2 months in Prison.

(2) First conviction on 25th February 1902, when he was 19 years of age. Is now in under a sentence of 2 years with 3 months' solitary confinement and 25 stripes awarded on 7th October 1907. Out of 5 years and 6 months, he has spent 3 years and 9 months in Prison and has had 43 stripes.

(3) First sentence on 9th September 1884, age under 20, sentenced to 2 years on 2nd November 1908. Out of the intervening period of 24 years, he has spent 21 years in Jail.

It is a trite observation that habituals are of two classes—the weak minded who should be more gently dealt with, and the man who deliberately selects crime as his means of livelihood, just as another man would become a carpenter, fitter or blacksmith, and it is clearly absurd to allow such a man to continue to prey on the public.

18. The separation of habituals from other prisoners is carried out as far as possible. At Dhulia Prison, the segregation is most thoroughly carried out but even here some habituals during the day-time work with other prisoners.

The epidemic of Cerebro-spinal Meningitis in Hyderabad Central Prison interfered with the usual Prison arrangements. At Ahmedabad the habitual is kept separate as far as possible, *i. e.*, they are put into cells by themselves all night, the separation by day is not thorough. In Karachi, there is separate accommodation for 120 habituals and at Sukkur for 24, the surplus number mix with the first offenders.

In all other Prisons the Superintendents endeavour to keep by themselves the worse class of habitual but the want of proper accommodation makes all efforts nugatory. Any industry like the Press at Yeravda renders the separation of the two classes impossible. Increased cellular accommodation is required in all Prisons. Each Prison should have sufficient cells to accommodate all the habitual prisoners, and if possible, a sufficiency of cells to enable the Superintendent to place all new admissions in them for a period of probation. The latter provision would be trebly useful. In the first place it is during the first two or three months of his sentence that a long term prisoner is most likely to come to grief. He rebels against his fate, the work and discipline are irksome, and the other prisoners are always ready to egg him on to defy authority and he feels he has a gallery to play to. In a cell if he does do short task or refuse to work, he can be dealt with more gently as his example cannot affect other prisoners.

Secondly, in the case of first offenders serving short sentences of three months and under, it is most desirable that they should in no way be exposed to any risk of corruption by evil communication, and also that the memory of Prison should be one of hard work, seclusion, and discipline. At present a short sentence for a trivial offence is often an education in crime. Lastly, if a long term prisoner later on in his sentence should prove refractory and insubordinate, it would no longer be necessary to resort to severe punishments to maintain discipline among the other prisoners. He would be simply reverted to the cell of his probationary period until his conduct improved. In accordance with Judicial Department No. 6282, dated 1st December 1905, liberal cellular accommodation will be provided in any new Jails. The cells for undertrials alluded to in paragraph 4 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2837, dated 24th May 1906, are completed. This supplies a long felt want at Yeravda, * similar cells should be provided in every Central and District Prison, the necessity for them from every point of view is so obvious as to need no demon-

19. The subjoined table gives particulars as to the number of stripes inflicted on prisoners during the year 1908 in our Prisons. It will be seen that although the total number of corporal punishments is the same as in 1907, there is an increase in certain Prisons. These are Yeravda, Dhárwár, Kárwár, Karáchi, Hyderabad, Sukkur and Aden. Out of the 45 corporal punishments inflicted at Yeravda, 26 were awarded to habituals. Of these 3 were for assaults and 20 were for persistent short work, refusing to work and malingering. Ten floggings were awarded to Sindhi prisoners who again gave much trouble during the earlier part of the year. In Dhárwár Prison, out of 7 punishments, 2 were for assault and 5 for refusing to work. In Karáchi, two were punished for assault and three for instigating other prisoners to mutiny. In Hyderabad Central Prison, 5 prisoners were punished for refusing to work and 2 for assault. In the Aden Special Prison, the prisoners are mostly Somalies and Arabs, and the Superintendent reports that they are often of bad character and turbulent, and therefore flogging has to be resorted to maintain discipline.

Name of Prison.	Total number of male prisoners for the year excluding transfer from Prison to Prison.	Total number of Prison offences.	Total number of prisoners punished by whipping.						Percent- age of Col. 3 to Col. 1.	Percent- age of Col. 3 to Col. 2.	Number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death, (b) illness was directly the result of corporal punishment.		Re- marks.
			5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.	Grand Total.			(a) Death.	(b) Illness.	
His Majesty's Com- mon Prison ...	3,773	589	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
His Majesty's House of Correction ...	519	770	...	...	1	...	...	1	'2	'1	...	...	...
Yeravda ...	2,635	5,135	4	8	21	5	7	45	1'7	'9	...	...	...
Dhul'a ...	1,317	441	...	...	1	...	...	1	'1	'2	...	...	...
Bijápur ...	731	878	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deccan Convict Gang ...	673	461	...	...	1	...	...	1	'1	'2	...	...	...
Dhárwár ...	938	1,388	1	5	...	1	...	7	'7	'5	...	...	...
Kárwár ...	478	321	...	2	1	...	...	8	'8	'9	...	...	...
Katnágiri ...	177	98	...	1	...	...	...	1	'6	1'0	...	...	...
Thána ...	1,311	1,287	1	1	...	...	1	3	'3	'2	...	...	...
Ahmedabad ...	2,361	2,363	2	5	8	4	3	23	'9	'9	...	...	...
Bájkot ...	140	74	...	...	...	1	...	1	'7	1'3	...	...	...
Karáchi ...	1,338	851	...	...	1	2	2	5	'4	'3	...	...	...
Hyderabad ...	2,227	3,069	...	3	2	2	...	7	'3	'2	...	...	...
Sukkur ...	1,656	809	...	3	...	...	...	3	'2	'5	...	...	...
Sind Gang ...	485	310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden ...	209	167	2	3	1	1	1	8	8'8	4'8	...	...	...
1908 ...	20,691	19,651	10	31	37	16	14	108	0'6	0'5	...	...	...
1907 ...	19,469	15,005	8	34	31	13	22	108	0'6	0'7	...	...	...

20. During the year under report, 6,725 prisoners were fettered as compared with 5,178 during the year previous. The increase is partly due to the increased population as well as to the increased number of punishments awarded.

MARK SYSTEM.

21. It will be seen from the figures appearing in Statement C, appended to this report, that 2,743 prisoners were released during the year under the remission system as compared with 2,240 in the year previous. The percentage during the year 1908, of those released under the mark system, to the total number who might have been released under that system, if of average good conduct up to the date of release, was 98'0 against 98'4 in 1907. The practice of mustering prisoners and reading and explaining to them the benefits of the Mark Rules has been continued. Special reward under Rule 515 (7)—Remission for committing no offence during the previous twelve months—was granted

to 1,238 prisoners as against 1,448 in the year previous. The new Remission System lately sanctioned by the Government of India, *vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4414, dated 24th August 1908, came into operation from 1st of January 1909. Under the old system of remission, as far as my experience went, not one prisoner in ten knew anything about his remission, nor understood how, or why he got it. I hope that the new system will be much more easily comprehended by the more illiterate convicts.

22. The average number employed as Prison Officers during the year under report in our Prisons and 1st and 2nd Class Subsidiary Jails was 991 males and 9 females against 1,003 males and 11 females in 1907.

Statement No. VII—Convict Officers.

23. The statement noted in the margin shows the different diet scales in use in Prisons and 1st and 2nd Class Subsidiary Jails. These scales have been found to work satisfactorily. Such changes as have been made during the year are noted in the fifth column of the statement.

Statement No. VIII—Diet.

24. The statistics of undertrial prisoners confined in our Prisons, Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups are embodied in the statement noted in the margin. The number of prisoners admitted during the year under report shows an increase of 2,206 over the figures for the year previous. The daily average strength has also risen from 1,276 in 1907 to 1,363 in 1908, due to increased admissions.

Statement No. XVIII—Undertrial prisoners.

25. The number of escapes shows an increase of 10 over the figures for the past year. Of the 23 escapes, 7 undertrials and one convict escaped from the Hála 3rd Class Subsidiary Jail in the Hyderabad District, 2 each from the Subsidiary Jails in the Districts of Lárkhána, East Khándesh and West Khándesh, 4 from the Subsidiary Jails in the Thar and Párkar District, one each from the Jails in the Kánara and Násik Districts, one from the Alibág Subsidiary Jail and two female prisoners from the 3rd Class Subsidiary Jails in the Karáchi District.

26. The number of deaths is the same as in 1907. Of the 20 deaths, 5 occurred in Prisons, 2 in the 1st and 2nd Class Subsidiary Jails and 13 in 3rd Class Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups. Of the 13 deaths, 4 died of Pneumonia, 2 from Malarial fever, 1 from Dysentery, 1 from Hydrophobia, 1 from Acute Meningitis, 1 from Plague, 1 from Chronic Bronchitis and 2 from injuries—gun shot wounds received in committing a dacoity.

27. The number remaining on 31st December 1908 was 235 males and 9 females in Prisons, 89 males and 6 females in 1st and 2nd Class Subsidiary Jails, and 580 males and 48 females in the 3rd Class Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups, thus making a total of 1,204 males and 63 females.

√28. In the beginning of the year 1908, there were 45 male and 1 female prisoners in the Civil Jails. The number admitted during the year was 777 male and 1 female prisoners. 762 males and 1 female were released and one male died during the year under report, thus leaving a balance of 59 males and 1 female at the close of the year 1908. The daily average number has been 51 as against 40 in the year previous. The total cost per head have respectively been Rs. 5,807-14-2 and Rs. 113-14-1 during the year under report as against Rs. 5,477-6-3 and Rs. 136-14-11 in the year previous.

Civil Prisoners.

FINANCIAL.

29. The statements noted in the margin deal with the gross expenditure on account of convicted and undertrial prisoners confined in the Central, District and Extramural Prisons and the Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups. The cost of Police guards has been omitted as usual except in the case of the Central Prisons of Yeravda and Ahmedabad, and the Special Prison of Thána,

Statements Nos. IX and X—Expenditure.

where the guarding is undertaken by the Reserved Armed Warder Guard. The realization from the sale-proceeds of garden produce has been deducted from the total charges. The gross expenditure during the year 1908 has been Rs. 8,45,354 and the cost per head Rs. 91-2-2 against Rs. 7,28,672 and Rs. 82-10-9 in the year previous.

30. The total cost under this head has risen from Rs. 2,78,947 in 1907 to Rs. 2,85,114 or an increase of Rs. 6,167. The increase is due to the entertainment of temporary establishment at Yeravda, to the permanent addition of three Warders at Dhárwár, Local Allowance to the Medical Officer and Warders at Karáchi, and to the grant of grain compensation to low paid subordinates during the year.

31. Both the total cost and cost per head under "Dietary Charges" have risen from Rs. 2,88,657 and Rs. 32-12-0 to Rs. 3,87,088 and Rs. 41-11-8 respectively during the year under report. This increase is entirely due to increased population and to unfavourable contract rates for staple food-grains. Contractors sustained a loss on the contracts for 1907-1908. Owing to this and a bad monsoon the rates tendered for 1908-1909 were unfavourable. For the current year somewhat better rates have been quoted, but, in many instances, I have only accepted them for six months in the hope that a normal monsoon and good crops may produce a fall in prices, and thereby enable the Department to secure better rates for the closing six months of the year.

32. The value of vegetables and other supplies from the gardens attached to our Prisons and Jails shows an increase of Rs. 561 over the figures for the year 1907, the figures being Rs. 18,218 in 1908 against Rs. 17,657 in the year previous. The gardens attached to the prisons at Yerávida, Dhárwár, Kárwár, Bijápur and Karáchi are responsible for this increase.

33. The total cost and cost per head under "Hospital Charges" has been Rs. 38,982 and Rs. 4-3-3 against Rs. 32,950 and Rs. 3-11-10 respectively during the year previous. The increase is due in a measure to higher rates for food-grains and to the more liberal issue of extras to sick and weakly prisoners. The increase is most marked in the Prisons of Yeravda, Thána, Deccan and Sind Gangs.

34. The expenditure under this head has fallen from Rs. 33,038 in 1907 to Rs. 30,277 in 1908. This is due to the Yeravda Prison not having issued any extra new clothing and to Ahmedabad not having manufactured any woollen jackets during the year. The Deccan Convict Gang receives its supply of clothing from other Jails but the cost (Rs. 1,198) was not adjusted before the close of the year. The cost per head has also fallen from Rs. 3-12-0 in 1907 to Rs. 3-4-3 during the year under report.

35. The total cost and cost per head under this head has fallen from Rs. 20,624 and Rs. 2-5-5 in 1907 to Rs. 19,525 and Rs. 2-1-8 during the year under report. The sub-head "Charges for Conservancy, Cleansing and Purifying" shows an increase while the other two sub-heads "Charges for Water-supply" and "Extraordinary Charges" show a decline. This latter is due to the reduction in the water-tax in the Bombay Prisons and to less consumption of water in the Karáchi Prison, and to the fact that only a small sum was paid to the Bombay Municipality for the treatment of prisoners in the Municipal Hospitals during the year 1908.

36. This head shows an increase of Rs. 704, the figures for 1908 being Rs. 28,481 as against Rs. 27,777 in 1907, but the cost per head has fallen from Rs. 3-2-5 in 1907 to Rs. 3-1-2 in 1908, due to increased population.

37. The total cost and cost per head has risen from Rs. 26,388 and Rs. 2-15-11 in 1907 to Rs. 31,847 and Rs. 3-6-11 in 1908 respectively. The increase is due to larger payments being made on account of gratuities to released

convict officers on 2nd November 1908, to the cost of ammunition for the Armed Warder Guard at Thána, heavier lighting charges at Karáchi and Yeravda, to the Telephone connection at Karáchi, and also to the amounts paid for petty constructions and repairs having been debited to this head.

38. The total cost under this head shows an increase of Rs. 47 over the figures for the year previous, while the cost per head shows a small decline over the figure for the year 1907.

Travelling Allowance.

39. The expenditure under this head has risen from Rs. 9,835 and Re. 1-1-10 in 1907 to Rs. 12,660 and Re. 1-5-10 respectively in year under report. In the case of the Yeravda Central Prison the increase is due to quinine having been supplied on a larger scale to indenting officers, necessitating the purchase of a larger number of Service Postage Stamps and to the supply of a Type-Writer Machine. Under the orders of Government conveyed in their No. 1398, dated 9th March 1909, a sum of Rs. 2,443 has been shown against this office under this head under "Charges for Registers and Stationery." This sum includes the cost of printing and binding for the whole of the Department. In former years only binding charges were shown, but owing to the new system of Press accounts, which renders the tracing of binding charges impracticable, the total value of work done is given and hence the increase.

40. The total cost and cost per head under this head has increased from Rs. 6,107 and Re. 0-11-1 in 1907 to Rs. 6,984 and Re. 0-12-1 respectively during the year under report. There is a marked increase under the sub-heads "Conservancy and Water-supply Dead-stock" and "Other Miscellaneous Dead-stock" which is due to the purchase of a larger number of articles of dead-stock such as conservancy carts, water tanks, etc., for the Yeravda, Karáchi, Rájkot, Sukkur, Thána and Bijápur Prisons and the Deccan Convict Gang.

Extraordinary Charges for Live-stock, Tools and Plant.

41. The statement noted in the margin deals with the employment of convicts in our Prisons and First and Second Class Subsidiary Jails. It will be seen that the daily average number of prisoners sentenced to labour has increased in our Prisons from 7,174 in 1907 to 7,555 in 1908, while there is a decrease of 18 in First and Second Class Subsidiary Jails over the figures for the year previous. All the heads, with the exception of "Average number not employed for other reasons" and "Prison Officers," show an increase, while the figure under "Gardening" remains the same. The small increase under other heads is due to increased average strength and calls for no comment.

Statement No. XI—Employment of Convicts.

42. The marginally noted statement deals with the net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour. The cash earnings have increased from Rs. 40,346 in 1907 to Rs. 85,100 in the year under report. The Common Prison, the Central Prison, Yeravda, Deccan Convict Gang and the Prisons of Bijápur, Kárwár and Ahmedabad show an increase, while all other Prisons show a decrease. The decline which is most marked in the Prisons of Thána, Sukkur, Dhárwár, Dhulia, Rainágeri and House of Correction is due to a larger stock of raw materials, as well as manufactured articles, remaining on hand at the close of the year. In the House of Correction the decrease is more apparent than real, owing to an adjustment of Rs. 1,368 for matting supplied to the Marine Department in 1906 having been made in 1907. In the Yeravda Central Prison, out of Rs. 28,233 the Prison Factory shows a profit of Rs. 7,528, while Rs. 20,705 are for the Press. The large increase in the Press is due to increased output and to the return of empty packing cases for which the Press had not to incur any extra expenditure. The increase in profits in the Common Prison, Deccan Convict Gang, Kárwár and Ahmedabad is due to a larger number of prisoners having been employed on manufactures as compared with the year previous. Out of the sum of Rs. 85,100 mentioned at the commencement of this paragraph a sum of Rs. 61,303 represents the profits of our Prison Factories, Rs. 22,063 of extra-mural labour and Rs. 1,734

Statement No. XII—Net Cash Earnings.

of our First and Second Class Subsidiary Jails. The average cash earnings per head of those sentenced to labour and of those employed on manufactures in the case of Prisons and First and Second Class Subsidiary Jails have risen from Rs. 5-7-0 and Rs. 16-5-0 in 1907 to Rs. 10-15-0 and Rs. 32-11-0 respectively during the year under report.

43. During the year 1908 jail-made articles of the value of Rs. 19,620 were sold to Government departments against Rs. 19,112 in the year previous, or an increase of Rs. 508. The figures for 1908 are:—

				Rs.
Public Works Department	...	...	...	1,477
Telegraph Department	...	...	...	302
Other Civil Departments	...	...	...	15,020
Marine Department	...	...	...	2,142
Military Department	...	...	...	651
Ordnance Department	...	...	...	28

44. This Gang was located at Ganja Tákar near Hyderabad throughout the year. The earnings of the Gang have fallen from Rs. 10,813 with an average of 428 prisoners in 1907 to Rs. 10,359 with an average of 459 prisoners during the year under report. The decline in the cash profits is more apparent than real, as at the close of the year there was metal worth Rs. 25,800 on hand. If this had been sold the profits would have risen to Rs. 36,159. Throughout the year the prisoners were employed in laying ballast on the Hyderabad-Badin Section of the North-Western Railway and in breaking metal in the quarries near the Gang camp. The railway authorities were thoroughly satisfied with the work done by the Gang.

45. This Gang was located at Visápur in the Ahmednagar District throughout the year. With an average population of 581 prisoners the Gang has earned Rs. 5,769 in 1908 against Rs. 2,854 with an average of 492 prisoners in 1907. The increase is chiefly due to the average number employed on works being more than in the year previous. The buildings, garden and general discipline of this Gang reflect great credit on the Superintendent.

46. The net profit of the quinine industry in the Central Prisons of Yeravda and Hyderabad amounted to Rs. 4,222-4-11 during the year as against Rs. 3,125 in 1907. The Central Prison of Yeravda shows a profit of Rs. 2,850-9-2, while a sum of Rs. 1,371-11-9 represents the profit of the Hyderabad Central Prison. The value of quinine and packing materials purchased during the year was Rs. 27,017-7-4 against Rs. 22,341 in 1907, and the amount paid into the Treasury during the year under report was Rs. 31,575-11-7 against Rs. 22,811 in the year previous.

47. In addition to supplying the requirements of this Department the Yeravda Printing Press. Yeravda Prison Press has, during the year under report, printed forms for all Government Departments with the exception of Civil Medical forms. The total number of forms, envelopes and books supplied to all the departments was respectively 20,106,644, 7,174,232 and 99,570 against 11,993,303, 13,031,623 and 84,740 in the year previous. The net profit is Rs. 65,000 as against Rs. 52,698 in 1907.

The engines were ready on the 1st October 1908, but great difficulty was experienced in running them at first. However, an Electrical Engineer was obtained through the Public Works Department, and the engines are now running satisfactorily, and I trust that the difficulties experienced in this respect are over. The cost of running the engines will be much higher than was anticipated, the pay of the present Engineer being Rs. 150 a month. The supply of convicts fit for clerical and composing work has been insufficient during the year, and I do not think that the Prison can furnish this kind of labour in the quantity required. The question of maintaining proper discipline and exacting proper tasks in a Press is a difficult one. The problem is still further complicated by the existing system of convict officers. If a good

workman and well behaved prisoner is not promoted he feels he has a grievance, and if he is promoted the Press loses a workman just as he has reached his highest point of efficiency. I hope shortly to report fully to Government on this and cognate matters.

48. The statement noted in the margin shows the total cost of maintenance for all Prisons, Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups. The total expenditure, excluding charges for Inspection and General Superintendence, has amounted to Rs. 8,03,441 during the year under report against Rs. 6,89,327 in 1907, or an increase of Rs. 1,14,114. The total cash earnings have been Rs. 85,100 against Rs. 40,346 in the year 1907, thus making a total net cost to Government of Rs. 7,18,341 during the year against Rs. 6,48,981 in the year previous. The average net cost to Government per prisoner has been Rs. 77-7-0 in 1908 against Rs. 73-10-0 in 1907. The increase is chiefly due to the increased population and to the high prices of food-grains prevailing throughout the year.

VITAL.

49. The statement noted in the margin deals with the sickness and mortality amongst prisoners of all classes during the year. The following table compares the figures for 1907 and 1908 of prisoners confined in Central, District, Special and Extra-mural Prisons, Subsidiary Jails and Civil Jails and Lock-ups:—

Year.	Daily average strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Daily average sick.	Total number of deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille.
1907	8,854	5,916	255-7	180	20-3
1908	9,327	6,044	279-8	162	17-4

50. The death-rate for the year is 17-4 per mille and is the lowest recorded in the last 30 years, save in 1905 when it was 17-1. When it is remembered that Malaria was very prevalent in many districts, and that the Central Prison, Hyderabad, had to contend with an outbreak of Cerebro-spinal Meningitis, this death-rate is very satisfactory. To obtain such a result necessitates unceasing care and unremitting attention to detail on the part of the Superintendents and Medical Officers.

51. Throughout the Presidency only 1 prisoner contracted Plague; this man died. He was admitted suffering from the disease. Inoculation was resorted to in all places where Plague was prevalent amid the surrounding population, and was, as usual, an absolute safeguard.

52. There was overcrowding in the following Prisons:—His Majesty's Common Prison, Yeravda, Bijápur, Hyderabad, Sukkur, Dhárwár and Karáchi. Of these Prisons only Hyderabad, Bijápur and Sukkur show a death-rate of over 20 per mille. The overcrowding at Yeravda was very slight, and as Sukkur was overcrowded in the hot weather, when all prisoners sleep in the open, no inconvenience really arose there. The overcrowding in Dhárwár and Karáchi was immaterial. It is almost impossible to avoid overcrowding in the Common Prison; prisoners are constantly drafted from this Jail. At Hyderabad tents were used to relieve the pressure.

53. The following Prisons which show a death-rate of over 20 per mille are dealt with in detail:—

Bijápur, 21 per mille.—This Prison was overcrowded throughout the year. It is structurally a defective Prison. The under-trial ward was particularly overcrowded at times. The principal heads of admission to Hospital were Malaria, Pyrexia of uncertain origin, Guinea worm and Bronchitis. The cases of Malaria and Guinea worm were contracted outside the Prison. Of the seven deaths, five were due to Chronic Bronchitis; of these five, three were admitted to Jail suffering from the disease and were old broken down men.

House of Correction, 23.1.—There were five deaths—Tubercle 3, Diarrhœa 1, Valvular disease of heart 1. Of the Tubercle cases, two were admitted suffering from the disease. This Prison is structurally defective.

Batnâgiri, 21.5.—There were only two deaths, one from Calculus (a disease contracted by the prisoner while a free man), and one from Hæmorrhage into the cerebellum.

Kârvâr, 25.3.—Dysentery and Malaria were the principal heads of admission. The Malarial cases were almost all recrudescence of old infection; many of the Dysentery cases had previously suffered from repeated attacks of this disease outside. I was not satisfied with the cooking arrangements in this Prison and have given directions for their improvement. Of the five deaths, Aneurysm of the thoracic aorta, Embolism of the heart and Lumbar Abscess cannot be said to be due to any hygienic fault in the Prison. The prisoner who died from Syncope did so six days after his admission and had not been put on any labour.

The patient who died from Chronic Dysentery had had repeated attacks outside the Prison and was an old emaciated man. In this Prison all drinking water is boiled. Dysentery patients were isolated for a month after recovery, extra bedding was issued in rains and cold weather, and extra diet freely given to prisoners in poor health or who were losing weight.

Sukkur, 20.8.—Malaria was very prevalent in the district. Of the 8 deaths, five were due to Malaria. Of these five, four were certainly infected on admission—one had fever and two enlarged spleens. The fifth case developed the attack which carried him off 35 days after admission, and it is doubtful as to whether he contracted the disease in the Prison.

Sind Gang, 37.—The prisoners were exposed to every vicissitude of weather. Up to April there was a party of 200 prisoners engaged in ballasting the Hyderabad-Badin line.

In July, during unprecedentedly heavy rain, the whole camp collapsed and the prisoners and all the Prison staff had a very rough time. Taking everything into consideration the occurrence of cases of Pneumonia and sunstroke is not to be wondered at. But the Pneumonia was not of the deadly type which used to ravage the Sind Prisons and the Gang.

A new and roomy Hospital for Pneumonia cases has been built, and I hope that this will do something to diminish the number of cases and to render their treatment more easy. Assistant Surgeon Petigara and his staff deserve great credit for the manner in which every contingency, arising from the heavy storm in July, was met with. Of the 17 deaths, Pneumonia accounts for 7 and sunstroke for 3.

Cholera, Dysentery and Diarrhœa were prevalent in Hyderabad during the hot weather and Malaria in the autumn. Quinine was issued weekly to every prisoner in 10-grain doses. The health of the Gang at present is excellent.

Hyderabad, 39.4.—There was overcrowding from January to October. There were 34 deaths; of these, 4, *viz.*, those under Ascites, Syphilis, Scurvy and Empyema, were admitted suffering from the disease from which they died. There is very little doubt but that the prisoner who died of Typhoid fever contracted the disease before admission.

Twelve deaths were due to Cerebro-spinal Meningitis. A report on the first outbreak was submitted to Government under this office No. 5430, dated 22nd June 1908. The last case occurred on 7th June 1908. Of eight cases 6 died and 2 recovered. A case then occurred in September, one in October, one in November and four in December. I have hopes that the second outbreak is now at an end, and a full report will be submitted shortly to Government.

The enlargement and improvement of the Hospital of this Prison is an urgent necessity. No one could realize how difficult the task of the Medical Officer was rendered during the prevalence of Cerebro-spinal Meningitis unless he had seen the overcrowded condition of the Hospital. To treat in such a Hospital, Pneumonia, Dysentery and Cerebro-spinal Meningitis, under Prison conditions, is a heart-breaking task.

54. The health of the Prisons of Dhárwár (2·8), Ahmedabad (12'), Deccan Gang (15·4), Dhulia (12'4) and Yeravda (12·9), Common Prison (14·9) and Thána (15·4), is satisfactory. The more so when we look into the actual causes of mortality. In Yeravda, of 20 deaths 9 are due to Tubercle. The Superintendent reports that 7 of these contracted the disease outside the Prison. In Ahmedabad, of 14 deaths 2 of Tubercle, 1 of Heart Disease and 1 of Chronic Ulcer were admitted suffering from the disease from which they died.

55. In Dhulia, 3 out of the 5 deaths were due to Tubercle of Lung and Phthisis from which the prisoners were suffering on admission. In the Common Prison, the fatal cases of Tubercle (2), Plague (1), were admitted suffering from the diseases.

56. The following measures were adopted during the year under report with a view to improve the health of prisoners confined in our Prisons and Jails, and are inserted in accordance with the orders contained in paragraph 1 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 9115, dated the 29th December 1896:—

- (1) Issue of wheat and rice in lieu of *đáiri* and *íowári*.
- (2) Issue of extra rations to weakly prisoners and convalescents.
- (3) Issue of 2 ozs. of extra flour to working prisoners in the Deccan Gang.
- (4) Issue of quinine as a prophylactic.
- (5) Issue of potatoes and onions in lieu of green vegetables.
- (6) Inoculation by Professor Haffkine's prophylactic serum.
- (7) Issue of extra warm clothing when considered necessary.

57. Reviewing the health statistics of Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups it will be observed that the total population has increased from 58,596 in 1907 to 60,682 in the year under report. There is also a rise in the daily average strength, number of admissions into Hospital and the daily average sick, the figures being respectively 1,388, 861 and 22·3 against 1,315, 692 and 15·4 in 1907, but the number of deaths has fallen from 22 to 18 and the ratio *per mille* of average strength has also fallen from 16·7 to 13·0.

58. The marginally noted statement shows the diseases chiefly responsible for sick admissions and deaths. There was one fatal case of Cholera in Hyderabad Central Prison. The disease was prevalent in the surrounding district.

Statement No. XV—Chief Diseases.

Dysentery shows an increase of 44 in admissions but 6 less in deaths. The disease was mild in type.

Malaria shows a diminution of 312 in admissions and 6 deaths against 4 in 1907. Of the 6 deaths two occurred in Sukkur Prison. Yeravda is entirely responsible for the diminution in Malaria, shewing only 287 admissions against 673 in 1907. At this Prison quinine was issued throughout the year—5 grains six times monthly.

Tubercle shows 50 admissions and 23 deaths against 46 admissions and 18 deaths. Of the 23 fatal cases 15 were admitted suffering from the disease. An urgent need in all Central Prisons is a Tubercle ward. Anæmia and Debility show a slight decrease.

The admission for all other general diseases remains practically stationary, but the deaths due to these are 10 more; the increase is practically due to Hyderabad Central Prison—12 deaths from Cerebro-spinal Meningitis.

Pneumonia shows a decrease of 39 in admissions and 18 in deaths. For this diminution Hyderabad and the Sind Gang are responsible, shewing 56 admissions and 9 deaths against 86 admissions and 17 deaths in the previous year and 44 admissions and 7 deaths against 54 admissions and 13 deaths.

The same Prisons account for the decline in respiratory diseases.

Diarrhoea shews a marked increase in admissions, 101, although the deaths are less than half those of the previous year. For this increase in Diarrhoea admissions Yeravda is responsible, and on the recommendation of the Medical

Officer certain alterations in diet will be sanctioned during the monsoon as an experiment. Abscesses, Boils and Ulcers of all kinds shew an increase of 61 and 2 deaths instead of one.

Yeravda Central Prison and the Deccan Extra-mural Gang are the chief contributors. The Deccan Gang have a long way to walk to their work and have to wear fetters. In Yeravda I fancy a good many are self-produced in order to get a few days in Hospital. Of the two deaths one was a beggar admitted in Prison with a Chronic Ulcer and the other died, in my opinion, rather from Dysentery than abscess.

59. Out of a total number of 17,763 prisoners who were discharged during the year, 9,970 or in other words 56.1 per cent. gained weight against 55.5 in the year 1907, 3,413 or 19.2 per cent. lost weight against 20.2, and 4,380 or 24.7 per cent. remained stationary as compared with 24.3 per cent. in 1907.

OFFICIAL AND NON-OFFICIAL VISITORS.

60. There were two hundred and seventy-three official visitors during the year for our Prisons and First and Second Class Subsidiary Jails. Seventy-six quarterly meetings were held during the year and all were well attended. Seven hundred and ninety-four visits were paid by official visitors while one hundred and thirty-six were paid by non-official visitors.

BUILDINGS.

61. The following allotments were sanctioned during the year for original major works :—

	Rs.
(1) Constructing 15 cells for under-trial prisoners at the Yeravda Central Prison	5,000
(2) Electric installation at the Yeravda Central Prison	14,000
(3) Quarters for 7 Warders, Chief Operator and Chowkidár at Karáchi Prison	7,000
(4) Constructing 6 cells for European prisoners at the Aden Special Prison	12,000

In addition to the above a sum of Rs. 15,000 was allotted for the discretionary grant, the whole of which was expended during the year under report.

MISCELLANEOUS REMARKS.

62. During the year 1908 the following Prisons, Gangs and Subsidiary Jails were inspected either by Mr. Alexander or myself :—

Central Prisons.	District Prisons.	Subsidiary Jails.	Gangs.
Yeravda. Hyderabad. Ahmedabad.	Sukkur. Common Prison. Karáchi. Rájkot. Dhárwár. Bijápur. House of Correction. Thána.	Wadhván. Belgaum.	Sind. Deccan.

63. The Special Class at Thána at present consists of only six prisoners; 19 were released on the 2nd November 1908.

Owing to the release of many well conducted prisoners and Convict Officers on the 2nd November every Prison Superintendent has experienced great difficulty in getting suitable prisoners for the Convict Officers grade; many convicts have had to be promoted who were neither qualified according to rules,

nor in other ways fitted for the grade. This difficulty will continue to exist for some time, and I fear that no prisoners can be drafted to the Special Class for the present. Prisons had hardly recovered from the releases of 1903 when the releases of November 2nd took place, and every Prison has more or less experienced disciplinary difficulties on this account. The prisoners in the class have behaved excellently and given no trouble.

64. The question of better pay for the Warder staff was mooted first in 1905, and in 1907 Mr. Alexander submitted a full and detailed scheme, improving the pay and prospects of promotion of the Warders, and giving them shorter hours of duty. This has been sanctioned by Government as per Government resolution, Judicial Department, No. 198, dated 26th February 1909. I am hopeful that as a result a better class of recruit will come forward. As directed by Government I will report on the effect produced after a year. Quarters must be provided for the increase of the staff before the full value of the scheme will become evident, as, until the various Prisons recruit up to the sanctioned strength of the new establishment, any reduction in the present long hours of daily duty cannot be effected.

65. The juvenile class at Dhárwár has worked excellently during the past year and turns out very good carpentry work. Sixty-seven juveniles have so far gone to this class; 21 have been returned as unsuitable for various reasons, 32 are working in the class at present and 14 have been released. None of the latter are in any Prison in the Bombay Presidency, so that, presumably, they are keeping straight. Mr. Alexander, in this office No. 7558, dated 20th August 1908, submitted a scheme for the establishment of a Borstal Prison for these youthful criminals. This is the most important reform needed in the Prison Department, and would, I am sure, pay for its original cost over and over again. By reforming any large percentage of these youths you dry up the source from whence flows the evil stream of habitual crime. It is the juvenile adult between 16 and 25 years of age, who develops into the confirmed habitual. In my fourteen years' Prison experience I have hardly ever come across a hopeless recidivist whose career of crime did not begin before 25.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

J. JACKSON, M.B., Major, I. M. S.,

Acting Inspector-General of Prisons,
Bombay Presidency.

STATEMENTS.

General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined

1	2	3	4			5			
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			
			Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	
Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.							
Bombay.	Common Prison ...	Special Prison ...	Convicts ...	287	13	280	3,538	570	4,108
			Under-trials ...	16	1	17	953	64	1,017
			Civil ...	20	...	20	464	...	464
	House of Correction ...	Special Prison. {	Europeans ...	10	...	10	97	...	97
			Under-trials ...	1	...	1	14	...	14
			Natives ...	175	...	175	451	...	451
Yeránda ...	Central Prison ...	Convicts ...	1,473	77	1,550	1,598	175	1,773	
		Under-trials ...	11	...	11	54	16	70	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	48	...	48
Násik ...	1st Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ...	81	2	33	421	61	482	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	4	...	4	13	...	13	
Dhulia ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	349	17	866	974	46	1,020	
		Under-trials ...	27	1	28	204	16	220	
		Civil ...	1	...	1	21	...	21	
Ahmednagar ...	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ...	27	...	27	160	21	181	
		Under-trials ...	7	...	7	294	19	253	
		Civil ...	2	...	2	6	...	6	
Sátára ...	Do. do.	Convicts ...	80	5	35	159	24	183	
		Under-trials ...	40	...	40	333	28	361	
		Civil ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	
Sholápur ...	Do. do.	Convicts ...	30	4	54	174	86	210	
		Under-trials ...	5	...	5	43	6	49	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	12	...	12
Deccan Gang (a) ...	Extra-mural Prison ...	Convicts ...	673	...	673	701	...	701	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	2	...	2
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southern Maráthá Country.	Bijápur ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	288	23	311	485	47	532
			Under-trials	187	3	190
			Civil	3	...	3
	Dhárwár ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	321	18	339	690	36	726
			Under-trials ...	4	...	4	256	14	270
			Civil ...	2	...	2	5	...	5
Belgaum ...	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ...	21	2	23	213	20	236	
		Under-trials ...	12	1	13	295	22	217	
		Civil ...	1	...	1	13	...	13	
Kárwár ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	181	1	182	371	13	384	
		Under-trials ...	1	...	1	34	1	35	
		Civil ...	8	...	8	2	...	2	
Ratnágiri ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	92	7	99	149	10	159	
		Under-trials ...	6	...	6	68	6	74	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thána ...	Special Prison ...	Convicts ...	465	59	524	903	98	996	
		Under-trials ...	...	1	1	76	7	83
		Civil ...	1	...	1	18	...	18	
Ailbág ...	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ...	14	...	14	53	5	58	
		Under-trials ...	1	...	1	48	4	52	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gujarát.	Ahmedabad ...	Central Prison ...	Convicts ...	1,014	37	1,051	1,427	81	1,508
			Under-trials ...	14	...	14	105	13	118
			Civil ...	1	...	1	48	...	48
	Deesa ...	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts ...	1	...	1	3	...	3
			Under-trials ...	1	...	1	4	1	5
			Civil
Godhra ...	Do. do.	Convicts ...	81	...	81	205	5	210	
		Under-trials ...	10	...	10	104	2	106	
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) The Deccan Convict Gang was located at Vindpur, tálnka Bhigonda of the Ahmednagar District, throughout the year.

1	2	3	4			5			
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			
			Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	Males.	Fe- males.	Total.	
Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.							
Gujarat—continued.	Surat	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts	18	...	18	154	9	163
			Under-trials	2	...	2	22	1	23
			Civil	1	1	2	17	...	17
	Rajkot	Prison	Convicts	62	5	67	83	9	92
			Under-trials	7	...	7	76	9	85
			Civil
	Wadhwan (Civil Station).	2nd Class Subsidiary Jail.	Convicts	40	...	40	84	18	102
			Under-trials	20	5	25	170	38	208
			Civil	2	1	3
Karachi	Prison	Convicts	319	1	320	1,074	17	1,091	
		Under-trials	17	1	18	605	15	621	
		Civil ... ..	...	...	...	22	...	22
Hyderabad	Central Prison	Convicts	890	9	899	1,450	17	1,467	
		Under-trials	69	2	71	453	15	468	
		Civil	1	...	1	24	...	24	
Sukkur	Prison	Convicts	279	6	285	1,388	13	1,396	
		Under-trials	18	...	13	390	13	403	
		Civil ... ..	...	...	...	27	...	27
Sind Gang (b)	Extra-mural Prison	Convicts	465	...	465	724	...	724	
		Under-trials ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden	Special Prison	Convicts	64	2	66	145	2	147	
		Under-trials	1	...	1	5	...	5	
		Civil	7	...	7	36	...	36	
	3rd Class Subsidiary Jails and Lock-ups.	Under-trials	748	54	802	52,693	3,625	56,318	
Total for 1908.		8,708	855	9,063	76,078	5,267	81,345		
Total for 1907.		8,245	822	8,567	73,482	5,201	78,683		

(b) The Gang was located at Ganja Takar (Hyderabad, Sind) throughout the year.

6			7			8			9			10			
Total.			Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each Class.			Total daily average of whole Prison or Jail.			
Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	
172	9	181	153	9	162	19	...	19	22	1	23	}	28	1	29
24	1	25	23	1	24	1	...	1	3	...	3				
18	1	19	18	1	14	5	...	5	3	...	3				
145	14	159	85	10	75	80	4	84	70	6	76	}	75	6	81
83	9	92	81	7	88	2	2	4	5	...	5				
...				
124	18	142	96	17	113	28	1	29	35	5	40	}	47	7	54
190	43	233	171	48	214	19	...	19	12	2	14				
2	1	3	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	
1,398	18	1,411	1,079	17	1,096	814	1	815	356	1	357	}	382	2	384
623	16	639	599	16	615	24	...	24	23	1	24				
22	...	22	20	...	20	2	...	2	1	...	1				
2,340	26	2,366	1,638	21	1,659	702	5	707	887	7	894	}	902	8	910
522	17	539	484	17	501	38	...	38	84	1	85				
25	...	25	23	...	23	2	...	2	1	...	1				
1,632	19	1,681	1,360	6	1,366	802	13	815	831	8	839	}	376	9	385
403	13	416	368	11	379	35	2	37	42	1	43				
27	...	27	24	...	24	3	...	3	3	...	3				
1,189	...	1,189	814	...	814	375	...	375	459	...	459	}	459	...	459
...				
...				
209	4	213	157	4	161	52	...	52	59	1	60	}	64	1	65
6	...	6	4	...	4	2	...	2	...	...	...	
43	...	43	39	...	39	4	...	4	5	...	5				
53,441	3,679	57,120	52,561	3,631	56,192	860	43	903	990	59	1,049	990	59	1,049	
84,786	5,622	90,408	76,496	5,259	81,755	8,290	363	8,653	8,945	382	9,327	8,945	382	9,327	
81,727	5,523	87,250	73,019	5,168	78,187	8,708	355	9,063	8,511	343	8,854	8,511	343	8,854	

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails

Serial Number.	Jails.	3		4		5		6								7				
		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		RECEIVED BY TRANSFER.				Grand Total.								
								A.				B.								
								To undergo sentence.				In transit for transportation or to other Jails.								
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	From Jails in the province.	From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the province.	From Jails outside the province.	From Jails in the province.	From Jails outside the province.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay...	Common Prison ...	207	23	3,504	570	3,771	688	33	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3,805	588	4,78
2		House of Correction, Europeans...	10	...	75	...	85	...	4	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	107	...	117
		House of Correction, Natives ...	175	...	209	...	414	...	210	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	620	...	62
3	Deccan ...	Yeránda ...	1,478	77	1,120	145	2,593	222	244	...	102	29	43	1	...	...	...	3,071	222	3,323
4		Dhulla ...	340	17	964	46	1,318	68	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1,323	68	1,380
5		Deccan Gang ...	678	...	...	...	678	...	701	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,374	...	1,374
6	South ern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	288	23	427	43	716	66	42	...	...	...	16	4	...	...	...	779	70	843
7		Dhárwár ...	321	18	682	36	938	54	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,611	54	1,635
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	181	1	297	13	478	14	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	552	14	566
9		Ratnágiri ...	92	7	84	10	178	17	64	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	241	17	258
10		Thána ...	465	59	746	70	1,211	129	100	15	3	...	...	54	8	...	...	1,806	162	1,931
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	1,014	37	1,346	77	2,360	114	80	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	2,441	118	2,559
12		Rájkot ...	62	5	78	7	141	13	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	14	159
13	Sind ...	Karachi ...	310	1	1,010	17	1,336	18	56	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1,393	18	1,411
14		Hyderabad ...	590	9	1,337	17	2,227	26	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,340	26	2,366
15		Sukkur ...	278	6	1,376	13	1,655	19	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1,662	19	1,681
16		Sind Gang ...	465	...	...	...	465	...	724	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,189	...	1,189
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	64	2	145	2	200	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	4	219	
	Total, 1906.	Prisons ...	7,387	276	13,418	1,036	20,868	1,341	2,489	17	195	83	88	5	85	8	...	23,630	1,404	25,034
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	248	18	1,519	104	1,762	207	84	4	3	...	15	1	8	...	1,872	212	2,084
		Total ...	7,635	298	14,935	1,250	22,568	1,548	2,573	21	195	83	91	5	70	9	...	25,502	1,616	27,118
	Total, 1907.	Prisons ...	6,988	264	12,404	1,105	19,383	1,369	3,013	55	187	88	106	1	3	...	...	22,632	1,463	24,115
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	238	15	1,507	103	1,745	205	89	1	...	...	4	...	29	1	...	1,807	207	2,074
		Total ...	7,227	279	13,911	1,208	21,128	1,574	3,102	56	187	88	110	1	32	1	...	24,519	1,670	26,189

Note.—Convicts who escaped during the year and were not re-captured

JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

8				9								10		11		12		13		14		15		16			17		
TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.				RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.																									
A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																			
To undergo sentence.		For Transposition beyond seas, etc.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		By order of Government.		Transferred beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average number.			Serial Number.		
										a. b.																			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.			
563	6	1	...	6	...	2,808	511	44	1	...	...	60	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	380	56	327	27	354	1
8	...	...	...	1	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	7	...	7	2
148	...	...	...	...	...	217	...	30	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	219	...	300	...	290	...
314	10	11	4	55	9	861	133	419	12	81	6	...	6	...	3	...	10	...	17	8	1,365	75	1,467	77	1,544	5	
95	...	4	1	45	3	757	41	68	3	...	...	33	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	318	18	880	19	890	4
48	...	...	...	5	...	276	...	347	...	...	...	83	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	9	...	686	...	661	...	681	6
180	1	1	...	52	6	317	30	68	8	32	1	1	...	6	1	263	24	286	26	312	6
221	1	10	...	59	...	376	31	73	4	6	1	1	...	1	...	364	17	383	15	347	7
8	...	1	...	6	2	255	8	77	1	1	...	7	1	...	1	...	2	...	5	...	188	3	192	2	194	3	
7	...	3	...	7	1	74	8	40	1	...	...	18	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	90	7	61	8	80	3
100	...	...	...	22	1	627	54	140	20	...	...	86	7	54	8	1	...	...	...	8	...	460	62	512	62	574	10
160	...	27	9	103	2	1,054	63	273	8	2	...	82	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	11	...	718	89	864	30	908	11
6	1	...	...	...	...	43	8	12	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	80	4	70	6	76	12
205	53	1	641	16	140	...	1	...	24	1	1	...	4	...	314	1	366	1	867	13
275	56	4	623	12	318	5	84	4	...	1	...	8	...	24	...	762	6	807	7	874	14	
623	116	1	620	4	68	1	36	1	...	6	...	302	12	331	8	339	12
2	...	...	...	17	...	295	...	444	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	376	...	489	...	489	16
...	1	...	...	1	...	127	2	21	1	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	59	1	60	17
2,628	20	58	8	604	83	10,042	951	2,609	65	4	...	612	29	54	8	16	...	12	...	24	...	186	4	6,907	299	7,300	289	7,660	
259	36	...	...	107	13	1,200	143	72	...	...	...	62	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	220	10	226	16	244	...
2,835	66	59	8	711	43	11,242	1,094	2,678	65	4	...	704	38	54	8	16	...	12	...	24	...	187	5	7,027	299	7,606	307	7,913	
2,107	44	72	8	625	27	9,111	1,041	2,108	58	5	...	18	1	40	...	6	2	28	1	147	8	7,367	275	7,926	255	7,281	
160	43	131	1	1,268	140	76	4	1	243	13	240	17	257	
2,217	67	72	8	766	28	10,374	1,190	2,184	58	5	...	18	1	40	...	6	2	28	1	151	9	7,680	268	7,266	272	7,539	

at close of the year have only been shown in column 12.

Showing the Religion, Age, state of Education and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted.

1	2	3																4						
		RELIGION.																AGE.						
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.						
		CHRISTIANS.						Mahomedans.	Hindus and Sikhs.	Buddhists and Jains.	All other Classes.	Under 15.		15 to 40.										
		a.		b.		c.						Under 15.	15 to 40.											
		Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.																		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.							
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	2		2		124	18	1,825	79	1,988	468	26	41	1	6	2	3,297	520					
			House of Correction.	Europeans.		75		65	...			
				Natives		...		5	...	96	...	135	...	2	...	1	224	...				
3	Deccan ...	Yerwda ...	7		1		17	1	141	8	953	140	...	1	1	...	1	4	906	125				
4		Dhulia ...	...		...		3	...	108	...	853	46	...	...	...	5	...	854	43
5		Deccan Gang				
6	Southern Maráthá Country.	Bijápur ...	...		...		...	...	46	8	381	35	...	...	...	3	...	387	36
7		Dhárwar ...	...		...		8	...	119	4	533	32	...	2	...	2	...	575	23		
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	...		...		8	4	17	1	272	8	...	...	...	...	...	216	10
9		Ratnágiri ...	...		...		2	...	12	...	70	10	...	...	...	...	...	73	7
10		Thána ...	...		...		18	...	50	1	677	69	1	...	...	5	2	646	55
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad		7	...	168	7	1,168	70	4	...	1	...	2	1	1,128	62				
12		Rájkot ...	...		...		...	...	26	2	53	5	...	...	...	2	...	68	6
18	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	20		1		4	...	787	10	192	7	11	...	2	...	10	1	939	12				
14		Hyderabad ...	4		...		1	...	1,187	5	145	12	...	...	...	...	...	1,212	12
15		Sukkur ...	...		...		...	...	1,293	11	89	2	...	...	...	1	...	1,283	13
16		Sind Gang				
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	2		...		1	...	139	2	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	186	2
Total, 1908...	Prisons ...	Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class.	108		2		1		2		198	23	5,511	133	7,505	904	44	1	49	1	35	12	11,979	926
			1		...		21		1		195	18	1,297	180	5	7	8	1,320	169			
	Total ...		109		2		1		2		219	24	5,706	146	8,802	1,084	49	1	49	1	42	20	13,299	1,089
Total, 1907...	Prisons ...	Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class.	105		2		11		...		229	21	5,577	111	6,423	971	16	...	43	...	28	13	11,173	982
				10		1		119	23	1,376	164	2	2	7	9	1,387	150		
	Total ...		105		2		11		...		239	22	5,696	134	7,799	1,135	18	2	43	...	35	22	12,510	1,132

JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

4				5								6												7			8
				EDUCATION OF CONVICTS.								PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.												Total.			Serial Number.
C.		D.		A.		B.		C.		Males.						Females.						M.	F.	Total.			
40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to read and write.		Able to read only.		Illiterate.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service of Government or other offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.							
194	47	7	1	812	4	...	...	2,692	568	38	31	2,395	64	574	112	290	155	15	102	298	8,504	570	4,074	1	
9	...	1	...	78	...	...	...	2	...	52	1	2	...	4	16	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	75	2
15	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	184	...	3	4	32	1	88	157	4	...	...	...	...	239	...	239	
209	16	4	...	254	3	...	...	866	142	101	13	416	365	85	64	76	69	11	58	7	1,120	145	1,265	3	
104	3	1	...	76	1	...	...	888	45	33	40	78	496	102	157	60	83	1	11	1	994	46	1,040	4	
...	5		
63	7	4	...	57	1	...	...	370	42	21	86	113	155	14	25	13	22	...	18	3	427	43	470	0	
85	9	2	2	101	...	...	...	553	36	29	35	243	219	38	11	84	15	1	20	...	662	86	698	7
79	3	2	...	27	...	...	...	270	13	2	1	10	206	5	3	70	5	1	7	...	297	13	310	8
11	3	...	...	28	...	...	...	56	10	5	23	1	36	12	...	...	5	...	4	1	84	10	94	9
90	13	5	...	65	...	...	...	681	70	5	2	129	191	85	353	31	37	4	23	1	746	70	816	10
210	13	6	1	203	...	...	...	1,138	77	50	38	120	721	90	236	91	51	5	21	...	1,346	77	1,423	11
8	1	...	...	21	...	1	...	56	7	15	5	16	26	5	3	8	4	...	3	...	78	7	85	12	
62	2	5	2	104	...	...	...	912	17	46	...	256	434	...	...	230	11	2	1	3	1,016	17	1,033	13
108	3	17	2	52	...	...	...	1,285	17	36	5	107	1,036	13	31	54	16	...	1	...	1,337	17	1,354	14
90	...	2	...	81	...	5	...	1,290	13	11	2	212	1,070	...	...	81	10	...	1	2	1,376	13	1,389	16	
...	18		
9	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	141	2	12	14	90	1	12	14	2	...	...	...	2	145	2	147	17
1,346	120	56	8	2,021	9	6	...	11,389	1,077	459	305	4,221	5,123	1,032	1,182	1,094	433	40	275	313	18,416	1,066	14,482				
178	22	14	1	227	1	8	...	1,284	193	61	47	207	799	74	180	151	118	11	58	7	1,519	194	1,713				
1,524	142	70	9	2,343	10	14	...	12,673	1,250	520	352	4,423	5,922	1,106	1,362	1,245	551	51	333	325	14,935	1,260	16,195				
1,130	103	73	2	1,822	5	14	...	10,568	1,100	429	295	3,542	4,720	665	1,354	1,099	416	44	270	375	12,404	1,105	13,509				
169	21	4	...	214	1	18	...	1,275	189	49	49	156	333	58	157	205	110	12	59	9	1,507	190	1,697				
1,239	129	77	2	2,036	6	32	...	11,343	1,239	478	344	3,693	5,553	723	1,311	1,304	523	53	329	384	13,911	1,295	15,206				

STATEMENT No. III—JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1	2	3	4																								5			6
			NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCES.																								Total.			
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.					
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.		Total.					
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Common Prison	A. B. C. D.	833	70	10	2	...	1	2	...	13	3	29	2	11	...	...	1	1	...	...	345	73	418		
			1,933	426	576	45	357	11	162	10	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,663	497	8,566	
			...	...	18	...	4	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	34
			...	...	...	...	27	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	72
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,604	570	4,074
2	House of Correction	A. B. C. D.	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11		
			35	...	19	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	64	
						
						
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	...	76
3	Veráda	A. B. C. D.	14	38	10	8	11	2	2	2	28	7	6	68	2	82	1	4	...	...	...	40	23	63			
			124	23	151	23	276	8	267	28	...	74	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,014	121	1,135		
			...	...	1	...	10	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	50	
			...	...	2	...	7	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,130	145	1,285
4	Dhulia	A. B. C. D.	30	7	9	4	2	2	2	2	31	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	11	56		
			284	16	277	12	2	4	114	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	35	121	
			...	...	1	...	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
						
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	904	41	1,010
5	Deccan Gang	A. B. C. D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
							
							
							
							
6	Bijápur	A. B. C. D.	...	2	1	10	8	1	...	...	20	2	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	10	22		
			...	2	67	3	182	18	135	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	32	78	
						
						
						
7	Dhárvár	A. B. C. D.	...	2	10	4	1	...	...	30	2	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	4	14		
			102	9	102	14	169	6	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	32	92	
						
						
						

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III—JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

Serial Number	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCES.																												Total.	Social Number.
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.							
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.		Total.							
			a.		b.																For life.		For a term.				Total.					
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			Total.
16	Sind—concluded.	A. B. C. D.		
			Total Admissions...	
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1908.	49	...	228	...	50	...	43	...	5	
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1909.	
17	Aden.	A. B. C. D.	...	6	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total Admissions...	...	45	1	45	1	29	...	13	...	8	...	2	
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1908.	...	4	...	6	...	8	...	7	...	6	...	8	
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1909.	
108.	Total for Central and District Prisons.	A. B. C. D.	539	108	96	23	64	15	29	8	1	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total Admissions...	4,002	837	2,533	178	2,378	121	2,615	89	803	35	525	6	128	1	12	1	108	14	51	2	43	2	13,416	1,006	14,432				
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1908.	...	121	9	341	44	838	41	1,553	46	1,144	43	1,361	40	830	28	109	4	254	33	189	3	8	...	6,807	289	7,096			
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1909.	
109.	Total for Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class.	A. B. C. D.	108	13	35	11	21	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total Admissions...	608	97	692	62	108	35	16	...	7		
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1908.	...	35	1	83	5	16	1	21	...	23	3	26	...	4		
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1909.		
107.	Grand Total	A. B. C. D.	847	159	151	34	85	29	22	3	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total Admissions...	4,408	734	3,245	240	2,770	156	2,631	69	810	35	525	6	128	1	12	1	108	14	51	2	43	2	14,936	1,260	16,196				
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1908.	...	156	10	434	99	804	43	1,574	46	1,167	46	1,387	40	834	28	108	4	254	33	201	3	8	...	7,027	289	7,326			
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1909.		
106.	Total for Central and District Prisons	A. B. C. D.	439	178	72	25	54	14	23	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total Admissions...	3,654	744	2,317	140	2,375	85	2,663	75	793	21	494	13	137	6	9	...	80	19	43	1	49	1	13,404	1,108	13,500				
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1907.	...	155	9	417	29	915	35	1,768	67	1,181	24	1,465	47	945	28	127	3	225	30	194	3	7	...	7,387	275	7,662			
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1908.		
105.	Total for Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class.	A. B. C. D.	83	25	26	12	21	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total Admissions...	679	90	683	83	169	16	9	...	8	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1907.	...	41	3	109	9	21	...	10	1	27	...	25	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1908.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104.	Grand Total	A. B. C. D.	523	201	98	37	50	17	23	4	3	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total Admissions...	4,333	884	2,880	223	2,425	101	2,602	75	793	22	487	13	137	6	9	...	80	19	43	1	49	1	13,911	1,205	15,206				
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1907.	...	198	12	528	38	938	36	1,778	68	1,208	24	1,490	47	951	28	128	3	225	30	197	3	7	...	7,680	288	7,918			
			Total remaining on the 31st December 1908.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1908 who had been previously convicted.

Serial Number.	Jails.		Number admitted during the year.			NUMBER PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.								
						A.			B.		C.		D.	
						Once.			Twice.		More than twice.		Total.	
						M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay	Common Prison ...	3,504	570	4,074	438	25	278	10	305	29	1,107	64	1,171
2		House of Correction ...	75	...	75	1	...	8	...	8	...	12	...	13
3	Deccan	Yerwda ...	1,120	145	1,265	127	12	83	6	157	8	180	...	180
4		Dhulia ...	964	43	1,010	148	3	48	...	51	1	245	4	249
5	Southern Maratha Country.	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6		Bijapur ...	427	48	470	47	3	18	...	15	1	75	5	80
7	Konkan	Dhárwar ...	662	86	698	71	...	44	1	30	...	145	1	146
8		Kárwar ...	297	13	310	19	...	9	1	9	...	87	2	89
9	Gujarát	Ratnágiri ...	84	10	94	13	2	2	...	5	...	20	2	22
10		Thána ...	746	70	816	71	4	28	1	89	3	188	8	196
11	Sind	Ahmedabad ...	1,848	77	1,925	84	6	42	1	65	1	191	7	198
12		Rájkot ...	78	7	85	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
13	Aden	Karachi ...	1,016	17	1,033	288	...	48	...	47	...	328	...	328
14		Hyderabad ...	1,387	17	1,404	85	...	27	...	21	...	183	...	183
15	Total, 1908	Sakkar ...	1,376	18	1,394	187	1	38	...	30	...	265	1	266
16		Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	145	2	147	5	...	3	...	...	...	8	...	8
	Total, 1908	Prisons ...	13,418	1,066	14,484	1,542	55	652	21	957	44	3,151	120	3,271
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class	1,519	194	1,713	91	13	19	2	15	2	125	17	142
		Total ...	14,935	1,260	16,195	1,633	68	671	23	972	46	3,276	137	3,413
	Total, 1907	Prisons ...	12,404	1,105	13,509	1,233	51	559	14	898	10	2,890	81	2,971
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class	1,507	190	1,697	78	7	23	4	9	3	110	14	124
		Total ...	13,911	1,295	15,206	1,311	58	582	18	907	13	2,800	95	2,895

Serial Number.	Jails.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 D to column 3.			YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE (REFORMATORY SCHOOLS ACT, 1907).									Serial Number.
						A.			B.						
						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.						
						M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
1	Bombay	Common Prison ...	31.6	11.2	28.7	6	2	8	1	...	...	1	1
2		House of Correction ...	16.0	...	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan	Yerwda ...	75.3	...	75.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4		Dhulia ...	24.5	17.9	28.7	1	4	5	...	...	1	4	
5	Southern Maratha Country.	Deccan Gang ...	25.4	8.7	24.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6		Bijapur ...	17.6	11.6	17.0	3	...	3	2	...	...	2	6
7	Konkan	Dhárwar ...	21.9	2.8	20.9	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	7
8		Kárwar ...	12.4	15.4	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Gujarát	Ratnágiri ...	23.8	20.0	23.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10		Thána ...	18.5	11.4	17.9	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	10
11	Sind	Ahmedabad ...	14.1	9.1	13.9	6	1	7	1	...	...	1	11
12		Rájkot ...	3.8	...	3.6	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	12
13	Aden	Karachi ...	32.2	...	31.8	10	1	11	7	...	...	7	13
14		Hyderabad ...	9.9	...	9.6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	14
15	Total, 1908	Sakkar ...	18.5	7.7	18.4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	15
16		Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	5.5	...	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
	Total, 1908	Prisons ...	23.5	11.2	22.6	85	12	47	11	...	...	1	12
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class	8.2	8.6	8.3	7	8	15	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	21.9	10.9	21.1	42	20	62	11	...	...	1	12
	Total, 1907	Prisons ...	21.7	7.3	20.5	28	13	41	8	...	...	1	9
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class	7.3	7.4	7.3	7	9	16	2	...	...	...	2
		Total ...	20.1	7.3	19.0	35	22	57	10	...	...	1	11

STATEMENT No. V—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8	
			Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1907 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			RECAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			UNSERVED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			
				A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.		C.
				From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.		Above seven years.
Serial Number.	Jails.													Serial Number.		
1	Bombay	Common Prison	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1
2		House of Correction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan	Yeráda	...	8	...	8	...	5	5	...	3	3	...	2	6	
4		Dhulia	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	4
5		Deccan Gang	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	2	3	2	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	6
7		Dhárwár	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	7
8	Konkan	Kárwár	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	8
9		Batnágiri	...	6	...	6	...	1	1	...	5	5	1	5	9	
10		Thána	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	10
11	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	11	
12		Rájkot	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	12
13	Sind	Kárchí	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	13
14		Hyderabad	1	...	2	2	...	1	1	1	1	2	2	...	14	
15		Sukkur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
16		Sind Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Aden	Aden	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	17
Total, 1908.			19	14	6	20	1	8	9	17	12	29	7	7	6	
Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class			2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Total			21	14	6	20	1	8	9	19	12	31	7	7	6	
Total, 1907.			23	...	2	2	2	2	4	21	...	21	2	...	...
Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class			8	...	2	2	1	2	8	2	...	2	2	...	...
Total			26	...	4	4	3	4	7	23	...	23	4	...	...

STATEMENT No. VI.

STATEMENT NO. VI—JUDICIAL

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts and the Punishments inflicted on

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Daily average population.		4 Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.																				6 By Criminal Courts.			
		5 Offences dealt with by Superintendents																				a	b				
		a Relating to work.				b Relating to prohibited articles.				c Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes.				d All other breaches of jail rules.				e Total.									
		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.		Dealt with by Minor punishments.		Dealt with by Major punishments.							
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay, Common Prison	327	27	1	112	72	183	99	1	24	45	53	341	248	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Bombay, House of Correction (Europeans)	7	...	...	4	...	6	...	...	...	3	...	13	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bombay, House of Correction (Natives)	309	...	...	101	11	190	40	68	57	241	40	600	157	...	60	...	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Deccan, Yerwda	1,467	77	12	1,439	31	828	296	107	20	44	1,908	107	494	3,064	139	1,471	...	12	...	333	6	679	108	...	...	...
5	Deccan, Dhulia	880	10	...	197	12	10	73	1	...	149	3	11	419	15	22	...	...	...	...	178	8	153	2	...	...	...
6	Deccan, Deccan Gang	581	...	...	90	...	89	115	26	...	1	...	81	...	286	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Southern Mahratta Country, Bijapur	286	28	...	323	27	115	31	...	...	...	340	15	39	777	15	101	...	...	216	4	15	...	...	...	...	...
8	Southern Mahratta Country, Dharswar	332	15	3	621	113	204	16	5	5	1	363	1	61	1,193	1	195	1	3	187	...	169	...	...	...	...	...
9	Konkan, Karwar	192	2	2	87	7	62	13	4	10	...	23	31	235	...	2	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Konkan, Ratnagiri	81	8	1	27	4	13	15	2	...	3	...	27	11	69	4	69	...	...	1	22	2	...	...	...	...	...
11	Konkan, Thana	512	62	...	468	15	201	1	189	36	...	219	4	114	3	904	10	363	4	...	139	3	40	...	...	...	...
12	Gujarat, Ahmedabad	864	89	2	1,117	11	898	2	175	31	1	14	418	5	209	2	1,711	16	662	4	2	230	1	480	11	...	...
13	Gujarat, Rajkot	70	6	...	24	2	1	1	5	1	...	39	3	1	69	3	5	...	...	18	...	10	2	...	...	...	...
14	Sind, Karachi	356	1	5	418	187	65	28	21	74	46	14	548	303	6	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Sind, Hyderabad	867	7	6	2,611	246	179	12	58	109	725	69	3,673	428	6	338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Sind, Sukkur	331	8	...	350	4	21	123	1	12	40	1	23	51	1	8	546	7	63	...	225	2	62	1	...	...	...
17	Sind, Sind Gang	459	...	...	173	8	1	2	2	...	113	11	269	21	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Aden, Aden	59	1	...	65	7	23	2	1	2	...	64	3	163	14	...	...	...	...	45	...	36	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1908.		7,380	289	31	8,302	77	2,190	3	2,017	1,472	228	1,366	1	4,955	139	1,213	5	15,410	218	4,241	-9	31	1	2,167	28	2578	121
Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class		226	18	1	33	14	16	3	...	1	28	3	4	77	3	23	...	...	...	35	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		7,606	307	32	8,235	77	2,204	3	2,033	1,475	228	1,267	1	4,993	142	1,217	5	15,487	221	4,263	9	32	1	2,202	27	2558	124
Total, 1907.		7,033	255	10	5,678	128	1,409	3	1,682	10,481	169	8,226	3	4,352	33	1,020	10	11,869	176	3,138	16	10	...	1,983	32	1042	47
Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class		240	17	5	35	10	19	2	1	1	...	34	1	3	89	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		7,298	242	15	5,711	128	1,410	3	1,701	10,483	160	8,227	3	4,386	33	1,023	10	11,956	177	3,152	16	16	...	2,080	33	1042	47

—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

7												8												9		10		11		12		13		14	
Punishments inflicted.																																			
By Superintendents.																																			
Minor.												Major.												Grand Total, Punishments.	Ratio of Column 7 f to Column 3.	Ratio of Column 8 g to Column 3.	Ratio of Column 9 to Column 3.	Ratio of Column 8 d to Column 6.	Serial Number.						
e				f				g				h				i				Total.															
Separate cellular and solitary confinement.		Back-stitching and link makers.		Other punishments.		Total.		Separate cellular and solitary confinement.		Penal diet with solitary confinement.		Fetters and hand-cuffing behind or to a staple.		Corporal punishment.		Combination of minor punishments.		Other punishments.			Total.														
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.										
...	...	294	...	67	...	364	...	...	...	5	...	230	...	19	...	4	...	248	...	618	...	111-3	...	78-6	...	187-5	...	...	...	1
...	...	2	...	8	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	186-7	...	...	...	188-7	...	...	...	2
16	...	319	...	186	...	600	...	37	...	...	...	107	...	1	...	15	...	160	...	760	...	237-1	...	78-5	...	363-6	...	0-1	...	3		
3	...	995	4	1,906	20	3,816	138	235	...	10	...	1,032	46	27	...	130	...	1,479	...	5,307	183	290-1	179-2	100-8	...	361-8	179-3	0-8	...	4					
...	1	32	...	54	4	419	15	...	...	...	...	10	1	6	...	8	...	22	...	441	15	110-3	180	8-8	...	116-1	150	0-2	...	5	
...	...	62	...	180	...	293	...	...	...	...	...	93	1	14	...	9	...	116	...	406	...	60-4	...	30-0	...	73-4	...	0-3	...	6
6	3	202	...	359	8	778	15	7	...	...	...	64	...	1	...	29	...	101	...	879	15	272-0	67-7	35-3	...	307-3	87-7	...	...	7
8	...	285	1	534	...	1,193	1	16	1	17	...	120	7	...	25	...	195	1	1,391	2	369-3	67	58-7	67	419-0	13-3	0-3	...	8						
6	...	63	...	134	...	255	...	21	...	5	...	28	3	...	14	...	66	...	323	...	133-8	...	34-4	...	169-3	...	0-8	...	9						
...	1	6	...	44	1	72	4	4	...	7	...	30	1	2	...	4	...	29	...	101	5	98-9	50-0	35-8	...	124-7	62-5	...	...	10			
...	...	231	...	459	18	906	19	29	4	...	...	273	3	6	...	46	...	357	4	1,296	23	177-5	30-6	69-7	9-6	247-3	37-1	0-3	...	11			
30	3	389	...	790	1	1,778	16	103	3	15	...	423	22	47	1	64	6	674	4	2,454	20	266-8	41	78-0	10-6	284	51-3	0-8	...	12					
...	...	4	...	37	1	69	3	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	5	...	74	3	98-6	50-0	7-1	...	105-7	50	1-4	...	13		
...	...	178	...	386	...	552	...	22	...	9	...	145	5	...	120	...	305	...	863	...	156-1	...	35-7	...	243-1	...	0-6	...	14						
22	...	958	...	1,483	...	3,674	...	67	...	1	...	229	7	1	...	78	...	426	...	4,006	...	412-2	...	40-1	...	492-1	...	0-2	...	15					
2	...	42	...	198	4	549	7	9	...	17	...	39	3	...	1	...	68	...	617	7	165-9	67-5	30-5	...	188-4	37-5	0-5	...	16						
...	...	34	...	246	...	292	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	8	...	...	...	21	...	318	...	83-4	...	4-6	...	68-2	...	...	...	16
...	...	36	...	36	...	183	...	1	...	1	...	3	8	1	...	...	...	14	...	167	...	259-8	...	29-7	...	263-1	...	4-8	...	17		
83	8	3,997	5	8,854	65	15,679	218	540	8	81	...	2,675	108	128	1	554	...	4,295	9	19,996	228	213-5	76-4	58-1	3-1	270-9	78-9	0-6	...	...			
...	...	29	...	14	2	78	3	...	...	...	...	16	2	...	5	...	23	...	102	3	84-5	10-7	10-2	...	45-1	19-7	1-9	...	...				
88	8	4,026	5	8,898	67	15,767	221	540	8	81	...	2,681	110	128	1	569	...	4,309	9	20,026	231	207-2	72	58-7	2-9	264-2	78-2	0-6	...	...			
90	7	2,678	4	5,783	50	10,616	177	395	7	123	...	1,756	108	204	...	615	9	2,200	15	15,235	183	171-0	69-4	45-6	6-8	218-7	75-7	0-7	...	...			
...	...	30	...	12	...	89	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	3	...	16	...	110	1	37-1	5-9	6-7	...	45-8	8-9	...	...	...		
90	7	2,608	4	5,746	50	12,105	178	395	7	123	...	1,763	108	206	...	623	9	2,216	15	15,333	184	168-8	65-4	44-8	5-9	211-1	71-3	0-7	...	...			

STATEMENT No. VII—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during 1908.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number of Convicts.		4 Average number employed as Prison Officers.		5 Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		6 Total number employed as Prison Officers, excluding promotions from lower to a higher grade.		7 Number of reductions or other punishments.		8 Remarks.	9 Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	827	27	32	...	9.8	...	50	...	15	...	I 2
		House of Correction. { Europeans ... Natives ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2			209	...	17	...	8.1	...	25	...	21	...	
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	1,467	77	240	1	16.4	1.8	414	2	495	1	3
4		Dhulia ...	880	10	45	...	11.8	...	51	...	34	...	4
5		Deccan Gang ...	681	...	54	...	9.3	...	62	...	72	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. {	Bijápur ...	286	26	19	2	6.6	7.7	46	2	48	5	6
7		Dharwar ...	882	15	51	...	15.4	...	70	...	140	...	7
8	Konkan ...	Kárwar ...	192	2	36	...	18.7	...	50	...	38	...	8
9		Batrágiri ...	81	8	15	...	18.5	...	17	...	8	...	9
10		Thána ...	512	62	78	3	14.8	4.8	146	2	150	...	10
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	864	39	101	1	11.7	2.6	77	...	111	1	11
12		Rájkot ...	70	6	11	...	15.7	...	9	...	1	...	12
13	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	356	1	43	...	12.1	...	90	...	155	...	13
14		Hyderabad... ..	867	7	188	1	15.9	14.3	298	1	28	...	14
15		Sukkur ...	831	8	49	1	14.8	12.5	95	1	52	...	15
16		Sind Gang ...	459	...	28	...	6.1	...	79	...	16	...	16
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	59	1	9	...	15.3	...	6	...	...	...	17
Total, 1908	Prisons ...	...	7,380	289	961	9	18.0	3.1	1,580	8	1,379	7	
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class ...	226	18	80	...	13.3	...	67	...	20	...	
		Total ...	7,606	307	991	9	18.0	2.9	1,647	8	1,399	7	
Total, 1907	Prisons ...	...	7,026	255	972	11	13.8	4.3	1,501	11	1,584	4	
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class ...	240	17	81	...	12.9	...	71	1	22	...	
		Total ...	7,266	272	1,003	11	13.8	4.0	1,572	12	1,556	4	

Note.—Convict Officers are appointed to assist the free Wardens in maintaining order and discipline amongst prisoners.

STATEMENT No. VIII.

STATEMENT No.

Showing the Scale of Diet in the Prisons and

1	2									
For Natives.	DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.									
	Wheat, Bājri, Jowāri or Nāgli Flour.	Dāl.	Vegetables.	Salt.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Onions.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Firewood.
	Libs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Libs.
Prisoners on <i>bonā fide</i> hard labour ...	1 8	5	8	8	4	4	4	6	4	1
Prisoners on intra-mural or medium labour.	1 4	4	8	8	4	4	4	6	4	1

Note.—Animal food is issued once a week to Native prisoners in lieu of dāl.
The issue of oil to Native prisoners was increased to 10 and 8 drs. respectively, and that of tamarind reduced to 2 drs. during cold season.

	PUBLIC									
	DROGAN GANG.									
	Wheat, Bājri or Jowāri Flour.	Dāl.	Vegetables.	Salt.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Onions.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Firewood.
	Libs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Libs.
Prisoners on <i>bonā fide</i> hard labour ...	1 10	5	8	8	4	4	4	6	4	1
Prisoners on medium labour ...	1 8	4	8	8	4	4	4	6	4	1

	LABOURING PRISONERS.													
For Europeans.	Mutton or Beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Milk.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Pepper, black.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Potatoes.	Dāl.	Condiments.	Salt.	Firewood.	Tea.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Lbs.	Drs.
Male prisoners ...	8	16	8	6	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	8	4	8	8	2	8
Female prisoners ...	8	16	8	6	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	3	8	8	2	8

Note.—Rice, condiments and dāl are issued three times and potatoes four times a week (*vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 6083 of 26th August 1896).

On the days on which dāl is issued the allowance of mutton is reduced to 4 ozs.

VIII—JUDICIAL.

Subsidiary Jails of the Bombay Presidency during 1908.

3											4	5
DIET SCALE OF NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.											Punishment Diet Scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet Scale during the year.
Wheat, Bājri, Jowāri or Nāgli Flour.	Dāl.	Vegetables.	Salt.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Onions.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Firewood.			
Lbs. ozs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Lbs.			
1 4	4	8	8	4	4	4	6	4	1			
...			
WORKS.												
SIND GANG.												
Wheat, Bājri or Jowāri Flour.	Dāl.	Vegetables.	Salt.	Curry stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Animal Food.	Molasses.	Onions.	Firewood.		
Lbs.ozs	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Lbs.		
2 0	5	8	8	4	4	6	6	3	5	1		
1 8	5	8	8	4	4	6	5	3	5	1		
PRISONERS OF ALL CLASSES.												
For Subsidiary Jails (a)		Jowāri, Bājri or Nāgli Flour.	Dāl.	Vegetables.	Salt.	Condiments.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Firewood.			
Lbs.ozs	Ozs.	Ozs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Drs.	Lbs.			
1 4	4	6	8	4	4	6	2					

1 lb. Bājri or Jowāri flour, 6 drs. salt and 1 lb. firewood.

Yerdeva Central Prison.—The quantity of condiments was reduced to half in the case of European prisoners during the whole year on Medical grounds. The quantity of condiments reduced to 3 drs. on Medical grounds for all other prisoners. Convict Overseers were given meat on Wednesdays. The issue of gram dāl on Wednesdays was discontinued on Medical grounds.

Deccan Convict Gang.—Issue of 2 ozs. extra flour to all working prisoners continued throughout the year. Ten drs. oil was issued to all working prisoners and 6 drs. to sick prisoners, instead of 6 drs. and 4 drs. from 1st June 1908 to 30th September 1908.

(a) This scale was in force in all the Subsidiary Jails except Wadhwan in which prisoners up to 2 years' sentence are confined and who are allowed the scales appearing in this statement for Native prisoners in District Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IX—

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners excluding the cost of building new Jails, of

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS.			4 ESTABLISHMENT.				
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.	A.	B.	C.	D.	
					Permanent.	Temporary.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	354	28	382	13,303	...	13,308	34 13 2
2		House of Correction ...	216	...	216	16,288	...	16,288	75 6 6
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	1,544	7	1,551	47,753	1,822	49,575	31 15 5
4		Dhulia ...	390	12	402	7,728	20	7,748	19 4 2
5		Deccan Gang ...	581	...	581	22,255	...	22,255	38 4 11
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	312	22	334	5,617	...	5,617	16 13 1
7		Dhárwar ...	347	13	360	8,664	...	8,664	24 1 1
8	Konkan ...	Kárwar ...	194	8	197	5,015	208	5,221	26 8 0
9		Ratnágiri ...	89	4	93	4,765	...	4,765	51 3 9
10		Thána ...	574	9	583	17,672	...	17,672	30 5 0
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	903	12	915	21,354	...	21,354	28 5 5
12		Rájkot ...	76	5	81	3,774	...	3,774	46 9 6
13	Sind ...	Karachi ...	357	26	383	8,725	...	8,725	22 12 6
14		Hyderabad ...	874	35	909	17,302	...	17,302	19 0 6
15		Sukkur ...	339	43	382	8,208	...	8,208	21 7 10
16		Sind Gang ...	459	...	459	21,224	...	21,224	46 3 10
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	60	...	60	6,082	...	6,082	101 5 10
	Total, 1903.	Prisons ...	7,669	219	7,888	2,35,724	2,048	2,37,772	30 2 4
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	244	95	339	11,671	...	11,671	34 6 10
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups ...	...	1,049	1,019	1,070	...	1,070	1 0 4
		Total ...	7,913	1,363	9,276	2,48,465	2,048	2,50,513	27 0 1
	Inspection and General Superintendence	...	...	...	34,601	...	34,601	.....
		GRAND TOTAL ..	7,913	1,363	9,276	2,83,066	2,048	2,85,114	30 11 9
	Total, 1907.	Prisons ...	7,281	218	7,499	2,31,884	478	2,31,882	30 14 8
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	257	111	368	11,197	...	11,197	30 6 10
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups ..	...	947	947	1,090	...	1,090	1 2 5
		Total ...	7,538	1,276	8,814	2,43,871	478	2,44,149	27 11 8
	Inspection and General Superintendence	...	...	...	34,798	...	34,798	.....
		GRAND TOTAL ...	7,538	1,276	8,814	2,78,669	478	2,78,947	31 10 4

FINANCIAL.

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908, additions, alterations, or repairs.

5						6						
DICTING CHARGES.						HOSPITAL CHARGES.						
A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.
Rations.	Miscellaneous dieting charges.	Garden and agricultural expenses.	Proportion of dairy expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding Civil Prisoners.	Sick diet and extras for patients.	Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in Hospital.	Medicines, Hospital bedding, clothing, etc.	Proportion of dairy expenses.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
17,442	111	...	...	17,553	46 15 2	692	976	815	...	1,983	5 3 1	396 9 7
11,199	28	...	...	11,227	51 15 7	624	107	541	...	1,272	5 14 8	424 0 0
64,007	824	257	...	65,088	41 15 6	5,794	3,205	1,274	...	10,273	6 9 11	38 12 5
15,866	84	151	...	16,101	40 0 10	480	184	384	...	978	2 6 11	122 4 0
29,487	93	111	...	29,691	51 1 8	1,394	874	827	...	3,095	5 5 8	188 12 8
12,384	177	80	...	12,641	37 13 7	405	599	290	...	1,294	8 14 0	161 12 0
13,874	124	139	...	14,137	39 4 4	274	23	263	...	560	1 8 11	105 10 7
8,004	46	67	...	8,117	41 3 3	404	580	135	...	1,099	5 9 8	188 2 0
3,751	43	40	...	3,834	41 3 7	91	93	111	...	295	3 2 9	118 0 0
26,766	280	136	...	27,182	46 10 0	1,471	2,123	723	...	4,321	7 6 7	327 6 9
40,048	309	206	...	40,563	45 5 4	1,076	1,983	887	...	3,951	4 5 1	232 6 7
2,846	17	111	...	2,974	36 11 6	157	126	174	...	466	5 10 1	152 0 0
16,414	114	38	...	16,566	40 10 3	482	726	109	...	2,117	5 8 5	302 6 10
27,693	154	121	...	27,968	30 12 3	1,793	497	1,242	...	3,531	3 14 2	30 12 5
13,284	198	...	...	13,427	35 2 5	194	289	87	...	570	1 7 10	190 0 0
24,494	182	42	...	24,718	53 13 8	1,318	465	323	...	2,606	5 10 10	158 4 8
4,034	49	5	...	4,088	68 2 2	82	214	11	...	307	5 1 10	307 0 0
3,30,543	2,828	1,504	...	3,34,875	42 7 3	16,710	13,003	8,995	...	38,703	4 14 6	150 9 10
12,660	147	240	...	13,047	38 7 9	181	87	6	...	274	0 12 11	91 5 4
39,166	...	...	...	39,166	37 5 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3,82,369	2,975	1,744	...	3,87,088	41 11 8	16,891	13,090	9,001	...	38,982	4 3 8	149 14 6
...
3,82,369	2,975	1,744	...	3,87,088	41 11 8	16,891	13,090	9,001	...	38,982	4 3 8	149 14 6
2,43,237	2,277	1,521	...	2,47,035	32 15 1	14,803	10,532	7,375	...	32,709	4 5 9	186 13 9
10,766	203	198	...	11,162	30 5 5	171	51	19	...	241	0 10 6	80 5 4
30,460	...	...	...	30,460	32 2 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,84,468	2,480	1,714	...	2,88,657	32 12 0	14,973	10,583	7,394	...	32,950	3 11 10	136 2 6
...
2,84,463	2,480	1,714	...	2,88,657	32 12 0	14,973	10,583	7,394	...	32,950	3 11 10	136 2 6

STATEMENT No. IX.—

1	2	7		8					CHARGES	
		CLOTHING AND BREDDING OF PRISONERS.		SANITATION CHARGES.						
		A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.		A.
Serial Num. br.	Jails.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	Charges for conveyance, cleansing and purifying.	Charges for water-supply.	Extraordinary charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Transfer charges and road subsistence of convicts.	
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	741	1 15 0	751	436	29	1,216	3 2 11	383
2		House of Correction.	441	2 0 9	600	408	817	1,325	6 2 2	464
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	4,698	3 0 6	749	7,962	...	8,711	5 9 10	2,785
4		Dhulia ...	2 376	5 14 7	198	548	...	746	1 13 8	407
5		Deccan Gang ...	918	1 9 3	66	53	...	119	0 3 3	2,631
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	468	1 6 5	51	31	...	82	0 3 11	306
7		Dhárwár ...	886	2 7 4	30	200	28	318	0 14 2	599
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	616	3 2 0	26	5	...	31	0 2 6	304
9		Ratnágiri ...	167	1 12 9	7	27	...	34	0 5 10	129
10		Thána ...	1,576	3 3 6	97	1,315	...	1,412	2 6 9	1,433
11	Gujarat ...	Ahmedabad ...	3,662	4 3 6	371	27	...	398	0 7 0	1,845
12		Rájkot ...	578	7 2 2	22	86	...	108	1 5 4	27
13	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	2,198	5 11 10	123	1,874	26	2,023	5 4 6	335
14		Hyderabad ...	3,102	3 6 7	743	4	42	789	0 13 11	1,720
15		Sukkur ...	1,585	4 2 5	142	42	...	184	0 7 8	2,349
16		Sind Gang ...	3,617	7 14 1	340	202	...	542	1 2 10	572
17	Aden ...	Aden' ...	118	1 15 6	38	698	...	731	12 2 11	102
	Total, 1908	Prisons ...	23,247	3 9 4	4,354	13,973	442	18,769	2 6 1	16,391
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	1,318	3 14 3	258	308	14	575	1 11 2	1,490
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups.	712	0 10 10	181	...	...	181	0 2 9	8,670
		Total ...	30,277	3 4 3	4,793	14,276	456	19,525	2 1 8	26,551
	Inspection and General Superintendence ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		GRAND TOTAL ...	30,277	3 4 3	4,793	14,276	456	19,525	2 1 8	26,551
	Total, 1907	Prisons ...	31,166	4 2 5	3,722	14,735	1,426	19,933	2 10 6	14,697
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	953	2 9 5	245	237	153	600	1 14 0	2,512
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class and Lock-ups.	919	0 15 6	1	...	...	1	...	9,648
		Total ...	33,038	3 12 0	3,968	15,072	1,584	20,624	2 5 5	26,857
	Inspection and General Superintendence ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		GRAND TOTAL ...	33,038	3 12 0	3,968	15,072	1,584	20,624	2 5 5	26,857

FINANCIAL—continued.

9			10								11	
FOR MOVING PRISONERS.			CHARGES FOR OTHER MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES AND SUPPLIES.								TRAVELLING ALLOWANCES.	
B.	C.	D.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	B.
Transportation charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	For lighting.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders.	Money payments as rewards for recaptures and services.	Execution charges.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.
...	383	1 0 1	574	6	276	183	...	48	1,092	2 13 9	82	0 3 5
...	454	2 2 4	721	8	32	174	...	88	1,018	4 11 5	73	0 5 5
779	3,564	2 4 9	1,053	104	809	1,202	70	1,412	5,250	8 6 2	878	0 8 10
124	531	1 5 2	251	50	248	187	...	801	1,037	2 9 8	182	0 5 3
...	2,631	4 8 5	332	60	16	432	...	514	1,404	2 6 8	95	0 2 7
...	306	0 14 8	184	12	...	134	16	388	734	3 3 2	21	0 1 0
98	692	1 14 9	279	36	93	251	11	274	940	2 10 2	261	0 11 7
31	335	1 11 3	136	5	...	76	24	100	341	1 11 8	93	0 7 7
31	160	1 11 6	194	10	...	151	...	14	869	3 15 6	19	0 8 3
62	1,495	2 9 0	417	25	516	1,124	...	1,400	3,432	5 15 7	162	0 4 5
623	2,468	2 11 2	419	82	388	273	...	585	1,647	1 12 10	241	0 4 2
125	162	1 14 0	138	2	...	66	...	28	234	2 14 3	60	0 11 10
...	335	0 14 0	327	20	281	348	8	598	1,577	4 1 11	64	0 2 8
62	1,732	1 15 4	565	63	456	1,231	118	206	2,639	2 14 5	429	0 7 7
...	2,349	6 2 5	231	37	120	379	14	118	694	2 5 5	92	0 3 10
...	572	1 3 11	261	39	960	152	...	386	1,798	3 14 8	238	0 8 4
...	102	1 11 2	114	42	128	40	...	10	384	5 9 1	18	0 3 6
1,930	18,321	2 5 2	6,796	551	4,278	6,463	261	6,450	24,799	3 2 4	2,446	0 4 10
...	1,490	4 6 4	485	32	316	509	...	324	1,686	4 14 8	118	0 5 7
...	8,870	3 4 3	...	...	...	...	...	5,350	5,350	5 1 7	...	...
1,930	28,481	3 1 2	7,281	583	4,594	6,972	261	12,124	31,815	3 6 10	2,594	0 4 5
...	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	32	...	1,832	...
1,930	28,481	3 1 2	7,281	583	4,626	6,972	261	12,124	31,847	3 6 10	4,396	0 7 7
920	15,617	2 1 4	6,149	998	4,189	4,261	215	3,398	19,210	2 9 0	2,499	0 5 2
...	2,512	6 13 3	512	69	123	468	...	240	1,412	3 13 5	25	0 1 1
...	9,648	10 3 0	...	...	...	...	...	5,766	5,766	6 1 5	...	...
920	27,777	3 2 5	6,661	1,087	4,312	4,729	215	9,404	26,388	2 15 10	2,484	0 4 6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,885	...
920	27,777	3 2 5	6,661	1,067	4,312	4,729	215	9,404	26,388	2 15 10	4,349	0 7 11

1	2	13									
		CORRECTIONS.									
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Rents, rates and taxes.	Service postage.	Telegrams and telephone charges.	Current office expenses (including country stationery).	Office furniture.	Charges for Registers and Stationery (Stationery Department charges).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Conser-vancy and water-supply dead-stock.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	80	1	1	...	21	53	0 2 3	—	
2		House of Correction ...	50	3	6	...	3	62	0 4 7	...	
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	1,382	41	80	90	544	2,137	1 6 1	385	
4		Dhulia ...	125	7	17	...	34	183	0 7 4	48	
5		Deccan Gang ...	176	90	8	2	13	24	318	0 8 9	189
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijsapur ...	110	8	4	46	17	185	0 8 10	221	
7		Dhárwar ...	152	12	9	5	34	212	0 9 5	27	
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	40	5	5	...	12	63	0 5 0	...	
9		Ratnágiri ...	49	35	1	...	10	95	1 0 4	5	
10		Thána ...	2	176	7	14	...	49	248	0 6 10	425
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmédabad ...	235	126	10	184	24	579	0 10 1	230	
12		Rájkot ...	30	...	9	...	11	50	0 9 10	...	
13	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	708	140	3	22	25	26	924	2 6 7	...
14		Hyderabad ...	401	50	36	63	40	590	0 10 5	...	
15		Sukkur ...	34	205	23	18	177	36	498	1 4 10	104
16		Sind Gang ...	10	83	2	21	113	23	252	0 8 10	110
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	40	...	52	1	211	304	5 1 1	15	
Total, 1908 ...	Prisons ...	979	3,324	303	306	722	1,119	6,752	0 13 8	1,708	
	Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	62	221	6	33	70	68	460	1 5 8	38	
	Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,041	3,545	309	339	792	1,187	7,212	0 12 5	1,746	
	Inspection and General Superintendence ...	1,200	810	315	433	72	2,018	5,448	...	...
	GRAND TOTAL ...	2,241	4,355	623	772	864	3,305	12,660	1 5 10	1,746	
Total, 1907 ...	Prisons ...	1,348	3,065	142	336	533	730	6,652	0 14 2	694	
	Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	55	244	10	94	55	63	521	1 8 8	19	
	Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and Lock-ups ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,401	3,309	152	380	588	793	7,173	0 13 0	713	
	Inspection and General Superintendence ...	1,000	847	145	400	100	170	2,632	...	...
	GRAND TOTAL ...	2,401	4,156	297	1,330	688	963	9,805	1 1 10	713	

NOTE.—Bold type figures represent surplus realizations by sale of old

FINANCIAL—concluded.

13												14	
EXTRAORDINARY CHARGES FOR LIVE-STOCK AND TOOLS AND PLANT LIKELY TO LAST FOR 8 YEARS AND UPWARDS.												Grand Total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	L.			
Distary dead-stock.	Hospital dead-stock.	Garden and agricultural plant.	Lighting dead-stock.	Disciplinary dead-stock.	Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding maintenance).	Draught cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 10 F).	Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.	
-12	...	...	-1	...	...	...	...	...	-14	0 0 7	80,892	95 4 8
-23	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	-3	-14	0 1 0	82,150	148 18 11
486	150	36	54	148	110	...	100	1,122	2,541	1 10 2	1,62,210	08 2 2	
...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	76	0 3 0	29,908	74 6 2
40	29	20	7	2	...	...	100	...	387	0 10 8	60,911	104 13 5
18	22	42	15	27	...	...	...	8	348	1 0 8	21,606	64 15 4
6	-3	-5	...	10	14	...	...	...	49	0 2 2	20,728	74 8 11
8	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	84	0 2 9	15,949	80 15 4
...	19	...	...	125	...	...	...	...	149	1 9 8	9,887	106 4 11
19	26	...	10	62	37	...	...	4	589	1 0 0	53,438	100 8 8
524	5	57	80	...	...	...	...	...	846	0 14 9	75,909	82 15 4
22	32	...	98	...	...	...	...	...	153	1 14 0	8,538	105 6 6
239	120	...	4	110	72	...	32	83	660	1 11 7	34,189	89 4 8	
200	37	86	26	11	...	...	...	-2	358	0 6 4	58,490	61 5 6
43	-2	...	...	3	40	...	...	...	188	0 7 11	27,995	73 4 7
112	...	...	8	112	...	...	...	10	352	0 12 3	55,919	121 13 8
10	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	3	86	0 9 7	12,115	201 14 8
1,692	436	236	279	655	273	...	232	1,220	6,731	0 13 8	7,17,420	90 15 2	
117	...	44	15	35	1	...	...	3	258	0 11 11	80,872	91 1 1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,149	52 9 2
1,809	436	280	294	690	274	...	232	1,223	6,984	0 12 1	8,08,441	86 9 10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,918	...
1,809	436	280	294	690	274	...	232	1,223	6,984	0 12 1	8,45,354	91 2 2	
1,682	390	142	236	2,035	173	...	237	458	6,022	0 12 9	6,12,645	81 11 0	
-21	...	-1	4	15	-2	...	20	51	85	0 3 8	23,798	78 4 2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,884	50 9 0
1,641	390	141	240	2,050	171	...	257	504	6,107	0 11 1	6,89,327	78 8 4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,345	...
1,641	390	141	240	2,050	171	...	257	504	6,107	0 11 1	7,28,672	82 10 9	

dead stock articles over cost of new live or dead stock purchased during the year.

STATEMENT No.

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the of additions, alterations, or repairs), compared with the expenditure

Serial Number	Jails.	Cost of establishment per head of average strength.				Cost of dieting charges per head of average strength.				
		1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison...	29 9	81 7	87 1	34 13	29 11	38 2	31 15	45 15
2		House of Correction	78 5	80 7	104 3	75 7	36 13	43 12	38 13	52 0
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	26 5	30 0	33 9	31 15	29 13	32 6	31 9	41 15
4		Dhulia ...	19 12	18 1	17 4	19 4	25 12	31 4	27 8	40 1
5		Deccan Gang ...	24 9	31 10	44 5	38 5	42 12	56 1	43 3	51 2
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	21 12	20 2	19 3	16 13	25 14	37 8	31 2	37 13
7		Dhárwár ...	23 9	20 10	23 3	24 1	25 2	32 7	29 2	39 4
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	47 3	39 4	34 0	26 3	29 2	35 6	34 0	41 3
9		Rasnágiri ...	38 3	32 5	36 11	31 4	33 12	37 2	35 2	41 4
10		Thána ...	24 12	25 14	30 4	30 5	33 9	40 5	31 13	46 10
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	20 7	23 14	25 0	23 5	34 3	39 13	32 15	44 5
12		Rájkot ...	34 4	38 15	41 3	46 10	33 6	40 12	31 15	36 12
13	Sind ...	Karachi ...	28 6	22 10	20 5	22 12	28 11	33 3	34 15	40 10
14		Hyderabad ...	21 0	21 10	17 3	19 1	27 12	26 11	25 2	30 12
15		Sukkur ...	14 7	17 5	22 3	21 8	24 7	28 14	30 6	35 2
16		Sind Gang ...	50 11	43 13	45 11	46 4	41 5	50 7	43 5	53 14
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	87 0	80 3	93 6	101 6	51 13	56 7	57 13	68 2
		Average ...	27 6	23 2	30 15	30 2	31 15	37 5	32 15	42 7

Serial Number.	Jails.	Cost of charges for moving prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of miscellaneous services and supplies per head of average strength.				Cost of travelling allow of average		
		1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905.	1906.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison...	0 14	0 13	0 14	1 0	1 15	2 9	2 7	2 14	0 12	0 5
2		House of Correction	1 0	3 8	3 1	2 2	4 0	3 6	5 14	4 11	1 12	0 13
3	Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	1 10	1 0	1 9	2 5	3 0	2 4	2 11	3 6	0 1	0 1
4		Dhulia ...	0 4	1 12	2 12	1 5	2 5	1 4	1 14	2 9	0 7	0 6
5		Deccan Gang ...	4 15	4 6	6 14	4 8	2 15	2 3	4 9	2 7	0 1	0 2
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	1 0	0 8	1 11	0 15	1 13	1 12	1 14	2 3	0 6	0 4
7		Dhárwár ...	3 6	0 10	2 2	1 15	1 13	2 5	2 1	2 10	0 5	0 9
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	2 14	1 10	1 9	1 11	1 11	1 13	2 13	1 12	0 1	...
9		Rasnágiri ...	1 6	0 11	0 11	1 11	4 4	2 2	4 1	3 15	...	0 5
10		Thána ...	1 10	1 4	0 14	2 9	2 9	1 14	4 14	6 0	0 3	0 3
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	3 1	1 5	2 11	2 11	1 1	2 4	1 11	1 13	0 2	0 4
12		Rájkot ...	1 11	2 0	1 15	1 14	3 12	2 5	4 7	2 14	...	0 1
13	Sind ...	Karachi ...	0 9	1 3	1 9	0 14	1 12	2 15	2 2	4 2	0 1	0 9
14		Hyderabad ...	0 5	1 9	2 1	1 15	1 4	1 13	1 5	2 14	0 3	0 4
15		Sukkur ...	1 3	3 9	1 1	6 2	1 6	1 13	1 12	2 5	0 8	0 10
16		Sind Gang ...	2 7	2 8	0 15	1 4	1 12	4 3	1 14	3 14	0 8	0 8
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	0 8	0 15	0 11	1 11	3 7	5 2	4 1	5 9	...	0 8
		Average ...	1 15	1 12	2 1	2 5	2 3	2 4	2 9	3 2	0 4	0 5

NOTE.—Bld type figures represent surplus realizations by sale of old stock

X—(FINANCIAL).

Jails of Bombay during the year 1908 (excluding Cost of building new Jails, on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

5				6				7			
Cost of hospital charges per head of average strength.				Cost of clothing and bedding of prisoners per head of average strength.				Cost of sanitation per head of average strength.			
1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
3 11	5 9	7 4	5 8	2 0	2 9	1 12	1 15	16 13	3 6	5 3	3 3
4 3	7 6	7 13	5 14	5 1	3 5	2 8	2 1	11 11	6 1	8 3	6 2
3 9	6 9	4 8	6 10	3 5	4 3	4 15	3 1	5 1	5 1	5 9	5 10
3 9	1 13	3 3	2 7	2 10	2 4	3 15	5 15	0 15	1 6	1 5	1 14
2 11	2 14	3 12	5 5	3 6	5 6	2 1	1 9	0 2	0 2	0 3	0 3
3 13	2 8	3 6	3 14	2 4	2 2	1 12	1 6	0 6	0 6	0 4	0 4
2 1	1 6	1 2	1 9	3 1	2 4	2 5	2 7	2 10	1 8	1 10	0 14
9 13	6 10	5 3	5 9	1 4	2 6	3 6	3 2	0 4	0 3	0 3	0 2
2 2	2 8	3 8	3 3	1 15	3 4	2 5	1 13	0 5	0 4	0 4	0 6
4 15	2 15	4 10	7 7	2 13	3 3	2 2	3 3	2 11	3 2	2 10	2 7
4 11	4 13	4 7	4 5	3 4	3 10	6 7	4 4	0 7	0 6	0 5	0 7
2 11	2 1	4 3	5 10	5 0	5 14	4 9	7 2	1 2	1 6	1 5	1 5
5 0	5 2	5 4	5 8	2 12	1 15	4 1	5 12	1 3	4 1	3 15	5 4
3 2	4 12	4 8	3 14	7 6	3 12	5 10	3 7	0 8	0 10	0 10	0 14
2 6	2 1	3 7	1 8	6 6	3 8	2 9	4 2	0 5	0 5	0 6	0 8
3 0	2 15	4 5	5 11	7 9	7 11	6 12	7 14	0 10	0 9	0 14	1 3
10 13	6 7	6 7	5 2	6 11	2 14	2 14	1 15	10 13	10 13	12 15	12 8
3 11	4 4	4 6	4 15	4 0	3 12	4 2	3 9	2 14	2 3	2 10	2 6

		11				12				13			
ances per head strength.		Cost of contingencies per head of average strength.				Cost of extraordinary charges for Live-stock and Tools and Plant per head of average strength.				Total cost per head of average strength.			
1907.	1908.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
0 4	0 3	0 5	0 4	0 4	0 2	0 14	0 4	0 5	0 1	86 8	85 3	87 5	95 4
1 1	0 5	0 9	0 9	0 10	0 5	2 1	0 14	0 2	0 1	141 5	149 12	172 4	148 14
0 3	0 4	0 12	1 2	1 0	1 6	0 13	0 5	0 5	1 10	74 5	82 15	85 14	98 2
0 5	0 5	0 9	0 8	0 9	0 7	0 8	0 8	1 11	0 8	58 11	59 2	60 8	74 6
0 2	0 2	0 6	0 9	0 11	0 9	0 6	0 8	0 2	0 11	82 3	103 8	105 14	104 13
0 6	0 1	0 9	0 10	0 12	0 9	0 14	0 2	0 4	1 1	58 11	65 14	60 12	64 15
0 5	0 12	0 10	0 12	0 12	0 10	0 2	0 5	0 9	0 2	60 9	62 12	68 3	74 4
0 7	0 8	0 12	0 14	0 11	0 5	0 6	0 4	3 0	0 3	98 6	88 7	85 5	80 15
...	0 3	0 12	0 7	1 10	1 0	1 4	0 4	3 11	1 0	82 15	79 4	87 15	106 5
0 3	0 4	0 9	0 8	0 10	0 7	0 10	0 8	0 15	1 0	74 5	79 12	78 15	100 4
0 4	0 4	0 11	0 7	0 9	0 10	0 12	0 11	1 9	0 15	88 11	80 7	75 14	82 15
0 14	0 12	1 2	1 4	1 9	0 10	2 4	4 6	0 10	1 14	85 5	99 0	92 10	105 7
0 5	0 3	2 9	1 15	4 5	2 7	0 6	0 14	0 13	1 12	71 5	74 7	82 10	89 4
0 4*	0 8	0 9	0 11	0 11	0 10	0 8	0 7	0 7	0 6	62 9	62 2	57 13	64 5
0 3	0 4	0 13	1 5	0 12	1 5	0 5	2 4	...	0 8	52 2	61 10	63 0	78 4
1 0	0 8	0 9	0 15	0 7	0 9	0 14	0 13	1 14	0 12	109 5	114 6	113	112 13
0 7	0 4	1 9	1 1	1 4	5 1	2 5	1 2	2 3	0 10	174 15	165 7	182	0 20 15
0 5	0 5	0 11	0 13	0 14	0 14	0 8	0 9	0 13	0 14	75 7	82 5	81 11	90 15

stock articles over cost of new live or dead stock purchased during the year.

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number not sentenced to labour.	4 Average number under sentences of labour on work- ing days.	5 Average number sick.	6 Average number convales- cent and infirm.	7 Average number not em- ployed for other reasons.	On Prison				
							A.	B.	C.	D.	
							On un- remun- erative labour.*	Prison Officers.	Prison Ser- vants.	Garden- ing.	
1	} Bombay ...	{ Common Prison- House of Correc- tion ...	11	343	5	8	37	...	32	27	...
2		...	1	215	3	2	3	...	17	13	...
3	} Deccan ...	{ Yeravda ...	10	1,534	104	27	67	...	241	204	62
4		{ Dhulia ...	7	383	8	17	35	...	45	36	20
5		{ Deccan Gang ...	...	581	22	33	35	...	54	49	31
6	} Southern Mará- tha Country.	{ Bijápur ...	15	297	8	3	10	...	21	36	20
7		{ Dhárwár ...	9	338	5	29	11	...	51	45	21
8	} Konkan ...	{ Kárwár ...	3	191	6	2	9	17	36	13	31
9		{ Ratnágiri ...	4	85	2	4	1	...	15	14	12
10		{ Thána ...	13	561	19	9	44	1	76	57	33
11	} Gujarát ...	{ Ahmedabad ...	14	889	17	6	88	...	102	147	31
12		{ Rájkot ...	1	75	3	...	...	...	11	7	11
13	} Sind ...	{ Karáchi ...	7	350	7	8	28	9	43	55	17
14		{ Hyderabad ...	13	861	27	12	34	...	139	97	73
15		{ Sukkur ...	4	335	3	9	19	...	50	39	2
16		{ Sind Gang ...	...	459	17	9	9	...	28	42	19
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	2	58	1	2	...	...	9	14	...
Total, 1908		{ Prisons ...	114	7,555	257	180	430	27	970	895	383
		{ Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class ...	18	226	3	7	19	...	30	43	36
		Total ...	132	7,781	260	187	449	27	1,000	948	419
Total, 1907		{ Prisons ...	101	7,174	239	196	443	18	983	853	383
		{ Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class ...	13	244	3	4	23	3	31	40	37
		Total ...	114	7,418	242	200	466	16	1,014	893	420

NOTE.—Prisoners shown in column 7 were not employed for the reasons given below:—

* New admissions kept in segregation and under observation prisoners undergoing punishments of penal diet and solitary against plague.

XI—(FINANCIAL).

Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

8								9		10			11
AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.										Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as			Serial Number.
duties.		On Jail Buildings.				K.	L.		Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On manufactories (8 K).	
E.	F.	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.		Manu- factures.	Public Works.						
Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e. g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G.	H.	I.	J.		a	b					
		Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public Works Department.		Public Works Jails.	Other extramural gangs.					
88	16	...	...	...	...	130	...	...	...	9.3	7.9	37.9	1
12	20	...	...	...	...	145	...	...	...	7.9	6.0	67.4	2
246	29	...	28	...	...	518	...	...	8	15.7	13.3	33.8	3
85	8	31	1	...	...	97	...	...	...	11.7	9.4	25.3	4
38	2	29	...	...	...	...	288	...	...	9.3	8.4	...	5
69	8	22	3	...	...	97	...	...	...	7.1	12.1	32.7	6
56	5	1	...	...	...	114	...	...	...	15.1	13.3	33.7	7
21	4	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	18.8	6.8	27.2	8
9	1	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	17.6	16.5	31.8	9
69	22	18	8	...	...	205	...	...	...	13.5	10.2	36.5	10
256	33	...	6	...	...	203	...	...	...	11.5	16.5	22.8	11
24	1	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	14.7	9.8	24.0	12
79	7	...	...	...	...	97	...	...	...	12.3	15.7	27.7	13
311	18	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	61	16.1	11.3	10.3	14
21	6	...	...	...	...	185	...	...	1	14.9	11.6	55.2	15
44	33	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	206	6.1	9.2	...	16
6	2	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	15.5	24.1	41.4	17
1,434	215	101	46	...	...	2,001	340	...	276	12.8	11.3	28.5	
30	2	...	...	...	...	56	...	...	...	18.3	19.0	24.8	
1,464	217	101	46	...	...	2,057	340	...	276	12.9	12.2	26.4	
1,327	199	49	80	...	...	1,876	431	...	102	13.7	11.9	26.1	
36	3	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	12.7	16.4	26.2	
1,363	202	49	80	...	...	1,940	431	...	102	13.7	12.0	26.1	

confinement, condemned convicts, prisoners who were unable to work for inclement weather, and prisoners excused from labour when inoculated

STATEMENT No.

Showing the Net Cash Earnings (including Factory and Extra-Mural) of Convicts

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1908.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.	Total.	
				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	} Bombay	{ Common Prison	943	130	...	1,969 7	1,969 7
2		{ House of Correction	215	145	...	3,524 3	3,524 3
3	} Deccan	{ Yeravda	1,534	518	195 12	2,92,978 15	2,93,169 11
4		{ Dhulia	383	97	770 11	10,237 7	11,058 2
5		{ Deccan Gang	581	288	...	4,692 8	4,692 8
6	} Southern Maratha Country.	{ Bijapur	297	97	171 12	6,906 4	7,078 0
7		{ Dhárwár	338	114	11 11	12,951 0	12,962 11
8	} Konkan	{ Kárwár	191	52	1 1	2,771 5	2,772 6
9		{ Ratnágiri	85	27	...	1,517 11	1,517 11
10		{ Thána	561	205	339 13	13,817 10	14,157 7
11	} Gujarát	{ Ahmedabad	889	203	6 10	24,892 14	24,899 8
12		{ Rájkot	75	18	86 2	2,047 8	2,133 10
13	} Sind	{ Karáchi	350	97	426 10	7,934 3	8,360 13
14		{ Hyderabad	361	89	135 7	21,024 10	21,160 1
15		{ Sukkur	385	185	157 0	5,369 14	5,526 14
16		{ Sind Gang	459	258	...	1,945 1	1,945 1
17	Aden	Aden	58	24	30 2	5,058 9	5,088 11
	Total, 1908	{ Prisons	7,555	2,547	2,332 11	4,19,684 1	4,22,016 12
		{ Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class	226	56	66 8	2,297 7	2,363 15
	Total	...	7,781	2,603	2,399 3	4,21,981 8	4,24,380 11
	Total, 1907	{ Prisons	7,174	2,409	1,912 12	3,63,922 9	3,65,835 5
		{ Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class	244	63	13 1	2,738 7	2,751 8
		Total	...	7,418	2,472	1,925 13	3,66,661 0	3,68,586 13

XII—(FINANCIAL).

sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

8		9		10		11		12		13		14	15
Paid into Treasury on manufacturing account.		Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1908.		Total.		Cash earnings (being total of column 10, less total of column 7).		Average earning per head calculated on column 3.		Average earning per head calculated on column 4.		REMARKS.	Serial Number.
Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.		
2,780	6	...		2,780	6	810	15	2	6	6	4		1
7,652	13	...		7,652	13	4,128	10	19	3	28	8		2
3,21,118	2	284	8	3,21,402	10	28,232	15	18	6	54	8		3
16,275	10	42	11	16,318	5	5,260	3	13	12	54	4		4
10,461	3	...		10,461	3	5,768	11	9	15	20	0		5
8,875	15	56	9	8,932	8	1,854	8	6	4	19	2		6
16,374	4	26	14	16,401	2	3,488	7	10	3	30	3		7
2,933	4	5	6	2,938	10	166	4	0	14	3	3		8
1,728	14	...		1,728	14	211	3	2	8	7	13		9
16,320	12	176	10	16,497	6	2,389	15	4	3	11	7		10
29,563	15	10	8	29,574	7	4,674	15	5	4	23	0		11
2,892	4	11	14	2,904	2	770	8	10	4	42	13		12
12,468	10	49	13	12,518	7	4,152	10	11	14	42	13		13
28,611	15	33	10	28,645	9	7,485	8	8	11	84	2		14
7,342	15	93	9	7,436	8	1,909	10	5	11	10	5		15
12,303	10	...		12,303	10	10,358	9	22	9	40	2		16
6,790	10	100	4	6,890	14	1,302	3	31	1	75	1		17
5,04,490	2	892	4	5,05,382	6	83,365	10	11	1	32	12		
3,989	3	108	12	4,097	15	1,784	0	7	11	30	15		
5,08,479	5	1,001	0	5,09,480	5	85,099	10	10	15	32	11		
4,02,226	10	2,590	11	4,04,817	5	38,932	0	5	7	16	3		
4,048	3	66	14	4,115	1	1,363	9	5	9	21	10		
4,06,274	13	2,657	9	4,08,932	6	40,345	9	5	7	16	5		

STATEMENT No. XIII—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, Statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, Statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11 of Statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 8 minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).	Serial Number.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	} Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	36,892 0	95 4	810 15	2 2	35,581 1	98 2	1
2		House of Correction ...	82,156 0	148 14	4,128 10	19 2	28,027 6	129 12	2
3	} Deccan ...	Yeravda ...	1,52,210 0	98 2	28,282 15	18 3	1,23,977 1	79 15	3
4		Dhulia ...	29,903 0	74 6	5,260 8	13 1	24,642 13	61 5	4
5		Deccan Gang ...	60,911 0	104 13	5,768 11	9 15	55,142 5	94 14	5
6	} Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	21,696 0	64 15	1,854 8	5 9	19,841 8	59 6	6
7		Dhárwár ...	26,728 0	74 4	8,438 7	9 9	23,299 9	64 11	7
8	} Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	15,949 0	80 15	168 4	0 14	15,782 12	80 1	8
9		Ratnágiri ...	9,887 0	106 5	211 3	2 4	9,675 13	104 1	9
10		Thána ...	58,433 0	100 4	2,389 15	4 0	56,093 1	96 4	10
11	} Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	75,909 0	82 15	4,674 15	5 2	71,234 1	77 13	11
12		Rájkot ...	8,538 0	105 7	770 8	9 8	7,767 8	95 15	12
13	} Sind ...	Karáchi ...	34,189 0	89 4	4,152 10	10 13	30,036 6	78 7	13
14		Hyderabad ...	58,490 0	64 5	7,485 8	8 4	51,004 8	56 1	14
15		Sukkur ...	27,395 0	73 5	1,909 10	5 0	26,085 6	68 5	15
16		Sind Gang ...	55,919 0	121 13	10,358 9	22 9	45,560 7	99 4	16
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	12,115 0	201 15	1,802 3	80 1	10,312 13	171 14	17
	Total, 1908 ...	Prisons ...	7,17,420 0	90 15	83,365 10	10 9	6,84,054 6	80 6	
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class ...	80,872 0	91 1	1,794 0	5 2	29,138 0	85 15	
		Subsidiary Jails, Third Class, and Lock-ups.	55,149 0	52 9	.....	...	55,149 0	52 9	
		Total ...	8,03,441 0	86 10	85,099 10	9 3	7,18,941 6	77 7	
	Total, 1907 ...	Prisons ...	6,12,645 0	81 11	38,982 0	5 3	5,73,663 0	76 8	
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class ...	28,798 0	78 4	1,363 9	3 11	27,434 7	74 9	
		Subsidiary Jails, Third Class, and Lock-ups.	47,884 0	50 9	.....	...	47,884 0	50 9	
		Total ...	6,89,327 0	78 3	40,345 9	4 9	6,48,961 7	73 10	

STATEMENT No. XIV.

STATEMENT

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, under-trials and Civil Prisoners respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.				
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
1	Bombay.	Common Prison—													
		Convicts ...	107	8	115	327	27	354	399	59	...	136	2	138	
		Under-trials ...	44	3	47	26	2	28	64	7	...	8	...	8	
		Civil ...	200	8	208	21	...	21	...	...	1	...	1	
		Total ...	351	19	370	374	29	403	...	...	...	145	2	147
2	Bombay.	House of Correction—													
		Europeans {	Convicts ...	30	...	30	7	...	7	18	2	...	2
			Under-trials ...	9	...	9	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...
Natives ... {	Convicts ...	197	...	197	209	...	209	252	...	...	48	...	48	
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	236	...	236	216	...	216	...	...	60	...	60	
3	Bombay.	Yerwda—													
		Convicts ...	1,211	52	1,263	1,467	77	1,544	1,613	100	...	1,489	31	1,520	
		Under-trials ...	17	9	26	6	1	7	18	3	...	3	...	3	
		Civil ...	80	...	80	4	...	4	...	...	2	...	2	
		Total ...	1,258	61	1,319	1,477	78	1,555	...	...	...	1,494	31	1,525
4	Deccan.	Dhulia—													
		Convicts ...	336	20	356	380	10	390	458	9	...	115	1	116	
		Under-trials ...	30	4	34	11	1	12	34	1	...	1	...	1	
		Civil ...	6	...	6	2	...	2	7	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	372	24	396	393	11	404	...	...	...	116	1	117
5	Deccan.	Deccan Gang—													
		Convicts ...	1,160	...	1,160	581	...	581	721	...	...	620	...	620
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1,160	...	1,160	581	...	581	...	...	...	620	...	620
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur—													
		Convicts ...	235	31	266	286	26	312	302	21	...	237	5	242	
		Under-trials ...	15	...	15	22	...	23	69	...	...	9	...	9
		Civil ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	252	32	284	308	26	334	...	...	...	246	...	251
7	Southern Maratha Country.	Dharwar—													
		Convicts ...	277	28	305	339	15	347	380	21	...	252	...	256	
		Under-trials ...	6	6	12	12	1	13	60	6	...	...	...	3
		Civil ...	5	...	5	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	288	34	322	345	16	361	...	...	...	254	...	259
8	Konkan.	Karwar—													
		Convicts ...	190	25	215	192	2	194	307	2	...	...	...	154
		Under-trials ...	13	...	13	3	...	3	11	...	...	...	...	1
		Civil ...	10	5	15	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	213	30	243	196	2	196	...	...	...	...	...	155

No. XIV—(VITAL).

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1908.

7			8			9												10
Daily average number of Sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			RATIO PER MILLION OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.												Serial Number.
						A.			B.			C.			D.			
						Of admission into Hospital.			Of daily average number Sick.			Of deaths from all causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
5.0	0.1	5.1	4	...	4	415.9	74.1	389.8	15.3	3.7	14.4	12.3	...	11.3	13.2	...	11.3	1
0.4	...	0.4	2	...	2	807.7	...	265.7	16.4	...	14.3	76.9	...	71.4	76.9	...	71.4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	47.6	...	47.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4	0.1	5.5	6	...	6	387.7	69.0	384.8	14.4	3.4	13.6	16.0	...	14.9	16.0	...	14.9	
0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...	235.7	...	235.7	14.3	...	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	
3.4	...	3.4	5	...	5	229.7	...	229.7	16.3	...	16.3	23.9	...	23.9	23.9	...	23.9	
...	
3.5	...	3.5	5	...	5	231.5	...	231.5	16.2	...	16.2	23.1	...	23.1	23.1	...	23.1	
102.9	1.4	104.3	17	3	20	1,015.0	402.6	984.5	70.1	13.2	67.6	11.6	89.0	13.0	11.6	39.0	13.0	3
0.3	...	0.3	...	...	...	500.0	...	428.6	50.0	...	42.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
103.2	1.4	104.6	17	3	20	1,011.5	397.4	980.7	69.9	17.9	67.6	11.5	88.5	12.9	11.5	38.5	12.9	
7.9	0.1	8.0	5	...	5	302.6	100.0	297.4	20.7	...	20.3	13.2	...	12.8	13.2	...	12.8	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	90.9	...	83.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
7.9	0.1	8.0	5	...	5	235.2	90.9	239.6	20.3	...	19.6	12.7	...	12.4	12.7	...	12.4	
22.3	...	22.3	9	...	9	1,067.1	...	1,067.1	38.4	...	38.4	15.5	...	15.5	15.5	...	15.5	5
...	
...	
22.3	...	22.3	9	...	9	1,067.1	...	1,067.1	38.4	...	38.4	15.5	...	15.5	15.5	...	15.5	
7.7	.2	7.9	6	1	7	828.7	192.3	775.6	26.9	7.7	25.8	21.0	3.8	22.4	21.0	3.8	22.4	6
0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...	409.1	...	409.1	4.5	...	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
7.8	.2	8.0	6	1	7	798.7	192.3	751.5	25.3	7.7	23.9	19.5	3.8	21.0	19.5	3.8	21.0	
5.2	0.1	5.3	1	...	1	759.0	266.7	737.8	15.7	6.7	15.3	3	...	2.9	3	...	2.9	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	168.7	1000.0	230.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
5.2	0.1	5.3	1	...	1	738.2	313.5	717.5	15.1	6.2	14.7	2.9	...	2.8	2.9	...	2.8	
6.0	...	6.0	5	...	5	796.9	500.0	793.8	31.2	...	30.9	26.0	...	25.8	26.0	...	25.8	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	333.3	...	333.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
6.0	...	6.0	5	...	5	785.7	500.0	782.3	30.6	...	30.3	25.5	...	25.3	25.5	...	25.3	

1	2	3			4			5			6								
		Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trials and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.									Average daily strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.						
9	Konkan— Kandivadi	Bastnigiri—																	
		Convicts ...	178	13	191	81	8	89	103	10	...	30	1	31					
		Under-trials ...	7	5	12	4	...	4	18	2					
		Civil ...	8	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	193	21	214	85	8	93	...	...	80	1	31				
10	Thana—	Thana—																	
		Convicts ...	507	71	578	512	62	574	574	72	...	416	4	420					
		Under-trials ...	6	...	6	8	1	9	20	3	...	4	1	5					
		Civil ...	32	...	32	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	545	71	616	521	63	584	...	...	420	5	425				
11	Gujarat— Ahmedabad	Ahmedabad—																	
		Convicts ...	817	44	861	864	39	903	988	45	...	322	3	325					
		Under-trials ...	20	10	30	11	1	12	33	2	...	2	...	2					
		Civil ...	40	10	50	8	...	8	9	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	877	64	941	878	40	918	...	...	324	3	327				
12	Rajkot—	Rajkot—																	
		Convicts ...	58	7	65	70	6	76	76	4	...	23	3	26					
		Under-trials ...	9	1	10	6	...	5	8	1	...	1					
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	67	8	75	75	6	81	...	...	24	3	27				
18	Karschi—	Karschi—																	
		Convicts ...	269	12	281	366	1	357	482	5	...	181	...	181					
		Under-trials ...	26	4	30	25	1	26	38	5	...	4	1	5					
		Civil ...	11	2	13	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	306	18	324	382	2	384	...	...	185	1	186				
14	Hyderabad—	Hyderabad—																	
		Convicts ...	737	32	769	867	7	874	1,001	11	...	572	...	572					
		Under-trials ...	20	10	30	34	1	35	69	2	...	9	...	9					
		Civil ...	18	7	20	1	...	1	6	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	770	49	819	902	8	910	...	...	581	...	581				
15	Sind— Sukkur	Sukkur—																	
		Convicts ...	238	18	301	331	8	339	418	14	...	76	...	76					
		Under-trials ...	51	5	56	42	1	43	77	5	...	10	...	10					
		Civil ...	6	8	14	3	...	3	7	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	345	26	371	376	9	385	...	...	86	...	86				
16	Sind Gang—	Sind Gang—																	
		Convicts	459	...	459	557	384	...	384					
		Under-trials					
		Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	459	...	459	...	...	384	...	384	
17	Aden—	Aden—																	
		Convicts ...	77	3	80	59	1	60	71	3	...	11	1	12					
		Under-trials					
		Civil ...	12	...	12	5	...	5	10	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	89	3	92	64	1	65	...	...	11	1	12				

STATEMENT No. XIV—

1	2	3			4			5			6								
		Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trials and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.									Average daily strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.						
Serial Number.	Jails.	TOTALS, 1908.																	
		Central and District Jails—																	
		Convicts	5,514	359	5,873	7,380	299	7,679	8,118	376	...	5,067	56	5,123					
		Under-trials	273	57	330	208	10	219	518	36	...	54	3	57					
		Civil	376	44	419	43	...	43	105	...	3	...	3						
		Total	6,162	460	6,622	7,632	299	7,931	5,124	59	5,183					
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class—																	
		Convicts	441	55	496	226	18	244	340	34	...	112	8	120					
		Under-trials	82	8	90	89	6	95	214	27	...	14	1	15					
		Civil	99	13	112	8	...	8	28						
		Total	622	76	698	323	24	347	126	9	135					
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and Lock-ups—																	
		Under-trials	3,256	1,736	5,042	990	59	1,049	4,962	881	...	673	53	726					
		Grand Total—																	
		Convicts	5,955	414	6,369	7,606	307	7,913	8,458	410	...	5,179	64	5,243					
		Under-trials	3,611	1,851	5,462	1,288	75	1,363	5,694	944	...	741	57	798					
		Civil	474	57	531	51	...	51	128	8	...	3					
		Total	10,040	2,322	12,362	8,945	382	9,327	5,923	121	6,044					
		TOTALS, 1907.																	
		Central and District Jails—																	
Convicts	5,569	359	5,928	7,026	255	7,281	8,948	438	...	5,103	71	5,174							
Under-trials	273	57	330	211	7	218	518	36	...	47	...	47							
Civil	356	52	408	34	...	34	85	...	...	3	...	3					
Total	6,198	468	6,666	7,271	262	7,533	...	...	...	5,153	71	5,224				
Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class—																			
Convicts	459	62	521	240	17	257	411	75	...	96	7	103							
Under-trials	94	20	114	99	12	111	251	37	...	23	3	26							
Civil	105	19	124	6	...	6	25	...	...	...	...				
Total	658	101	759	345	29	374	...	...	...	119	10	129				
Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and Lock-ups—																			
Under-trials	3,300	1,746	5,046	895	52	947	4,670	775	...	523	40	563							
Grand Total—																			
Convicts	6,028	421	6,449	7,266	272	7,538	9,359	513	...	5,199	78	5,277							
Under-trials	3,667	1,823	5,490	1,205	71	1,276	5,439	848	...	693	43	736							
Civil	461	71	532	40	...	40	110	...	...	8	...	3					
Total	10,156	2,315	12,471	8,511	343	8,854	...	...	...	5,795	121	5,916				

(VITAL)—concluded.

7			8			9												10
Daily average number of Sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			RATIO PER MILL OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.												Serial Number.
						A.			B.			C.			D.			
						Of admission into Hospital.			Of daily average number Sick.			Of deaths from all causes except Cholera.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
252.3	2.6	254.9	185	4	189	686.6	198.8	668.0	184.2	9.0	38.2	18.2	13.8	18.0	18.3	13.8	19.1	
2.5	0.1	*2.6	4	1	5	268.4	300.0	260.8	12.0	10.0	11.9	19.1	100.0	82.8	19.1	100.0	28.8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	69.8	...	69.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
254.8	2.7	257.5	139	5	144	671.4	197.3	653.5	38.4	9.0	32.5	18.1	16.7	18.0	18.2	16.7	19.2	
4.0	0.1	4.1	2	1	3	495.6	444.4	491.8	17.7	5.5	16.8	8.8	55.5	12.8	8.8	55.5	12.3	
0.2	...	0.2	2	...	2	157.3	166.6	157.9	2.3	...	2.1	22.5	...	21.1	22.5	...	12.1	
...	
4.2	0.1	4.3	4	1	5	390.1	875.0	389.1	18.0	4.2	12.4	12.4	41.7	14.4	12.4	41.7	14.4	
17	1	18	12	1	13	679.8	898.3	692.1	17.2	16.9	17.2	12.1	16.9	12.4	12.1	16.9	12.4	
256.3	2.7	259.0	137	5	142	680.9	208.5	662.6	38.7	8.8	32.7	17.9	16.3	17.8	18.0	16.3	17.9	
19.7	1.1	20.8	18	2	20	575.3	760.0	585.5	15.8	14.7	15.3	14.0	26.7	14.7	14.0	26.7	14.7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	58.8	...	58.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
276.0	3.8	279.8	155	7	162	682.2	816.8	648.0	30.9	9.9	30.0	17.2	18.3	17.3	17.3	18.3	17.4	
235.6	3.2	238.8	147	8	155	726.3	278.4	710.6	33.5	12.5	32.8	20.9	81.4	21.3	20.9	81.4	21.3	
1.5	...	1.5	8	...	3	222.7	...	215.6	7.1	...	6.9	14.2	...	13.3	14.2	...	18.8	
...	...	...	...	...	...	88.2	...	88.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
237.1	3.2	240.3	150	8	158	708.7	271.0	693.5	32.6	12.2	31.9	20.6	30.5	21.0	20.6	30.5	21.0	
3.9	.2	4.1	4	1	5	400.0	411.8	400.8	16.2	11.8	18.0	16.8	58.8	19.5	16.6	58.8	19.5	
.8	...	.8	3	1	4	232.3	250.0	234.2	8.0	...	7.2	30.3	83.3	36.0	30.3	83.3	36.0
...	
4.7	.2	4.9	7	2	9	345.0	344.8	344.9	13.6	6.9	13.1	20.3	69.0	24.1	20.3	69.0	24.1	
9.9	.6	10.5	12	1	13	584.4	769.2	583.9	11.1	11.5	11.1	10.1	19.2	10.6	13.4	19.2	13.7	
239.5	3.4	242.9	151	9	160	715.5	286.3	700.1	32.9	12.5	32.2	20.8	33.1	21.2	20.8	33.1	21.2	
12.2	.6	12.8	13	2	15	492.1	605.6	498.4	10.1	8.5	16.0	12.4	23.1	13.8	15.0	23.1	16.7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	75.0	...	75.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
251.7	4.0	255.7	189	11	180	680.9	862.8	688.2	39.4	11.7	28.9	19.5	32.1	20.0	19.9	32.1	20.3	

STATEMENT

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief Diseases among the

1 Serial Number.	2		3														
	Jails.		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		
			Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fevers.		Tubercle of the lungs and tuberculous, phthisis and hæmoptysis due to tubercle.		Anæmia and debility.		Other General diseases.		Pneumonia.		
	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	} Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	...	...	7	...	46	...	3	1	9	1	18	...	4	2
2		House of Correction { Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			...	...	9	...	3	...	7	3	2	...	7	...	1	...
3	} Deccan ...	Yeránda ...	...	...	77	...	287	2	21	9	25	...	209	3	1	1
4		Dhulia ...	...	...	...	...	28	...	3	3	1	1	20	...	...	...
5		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	17	...	84	...	...	...	2	...	56	2	5	1
6	} Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápúr ...	...	...	21	...	39	...	1	...	...	...	50	1	1	1
7		Dhárwár ...	...	...	22	...	110	...	1	...	1	...	19	...	1	...
8	} Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	...	...	41	1	26	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	2	...
9		Ratnágiri ...	...	...	2	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
10		Thána ...	...	...	29	...	75	1	3	2	6	...	96	...	3	...
11	} Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	...	...	11	1	42	...	6	2	14	...	30	1	7	3
12		Bájkot ...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
13	} Sind ...	Karáchi ...	...	...	41	1	26	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	2	...
14		Hyderabad	1	1	58	2	131	1	3	3	16	...	94	16	56	9
15		Sukkur	6	1	20	2	14	...	9	2
16		Sind Gang	29	1	94	2	...	26	3	44	7
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Total, 1908	Prisons ...	1	1	374	7	1,019	6	50	23	78	2	678	26	136	26	
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class ...	...	...	9	1	25	1	...	...	3	...	21	...	2	1
		Total ...	1	1	383	8	1,044	7	50	23	81	2	699	26	138	27	
	Total, 1907	Prisons ...	...	...	330	13	1,332	4	46	18	83	7	683	16	175	44
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class ...	...	...	12	1	24	...	2	1	2	...	10	1	5	1
		Total ...	...	...	342	14	1,356	4	48	19	85	7	702	17	178	45

No. XV—(VITAL).

Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

H.		I.		J.		RATIO OF ADMISSIONS AND OF DEATHS PER HUNDRED OF AVERAGE STRENGTH FROM													
Other Respiratory diseases.		Diarrhoea.		Abscesses, Boils and Ulcers of all kinds.		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fevers.		Pneumonia.		Diarrhoea.		All causes.			
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		
10	...	11	...	12	...	...	...	19.8	...	129.9	...	11.8	5.6	31.1	...	889.8	11.8
...		
3	...	1	1	7	...	...	...	41.7	...	13.9	...	4.6	...	4.6	4.6	231.5	28.1
34	1	178	...	241	...	...	...	49.9	...	185.9	1.8	0.6	0.6	115.3	...	984.4	18.0
2	...	4	...	17	1	...	...	...	...	72.1	...	...	...	10.3	...	297.4	12.8
23	...	34	...	190	...	...	...	29.3	...	144.6	...	8.6	1.7	58.6	...	1,067.1	16.5
31	5	3	...	15	...	...	...	67.3	...	125.0	...	3.2	3.2	9.6	...	776.6	22.4
1	...	23	...	20	...	...	...	63.4	...	317.0	...	2.9	...	66.3	...	737.8	2.9
12	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	211.3	5.2	184.0	...	10.3	...	30.9	...	793.8	25.8
4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	22.5	...	44.9	...	...	...	...	...	348.8	22.5
46	...	38	1	42	...	...	...	50.5	...	130.6	1.7	5.2	...	66.2	1.7	731.7	18.9
20	...	17	...	72	1	...	...	12.2	1.1	46.5	...	7.3	3.3	18.3	...	369.9	12.2
2	...	8	1	3	...	...	...	26.3	...	13.2	...	...	...	105.1	13.2	342.1	13.2
12	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	211.3	5.2	184.0	...	10.3	...	30.9	...	793.8	25.8
92	1	16	...	27	...	1.1	1.1	66.4	2.3	149.9	1.1	64.1	10.3	18.3	...	654.5	33.9		
12	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	17.7	2.9	59.0	5.9	26.5	5.9	...	...	224.2	17.7
35	...	25	2	59	...	...	...	63.2	2.2	204.8	...	95.9	15.3	54.5	4.4	836.6	37.0
...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	33.3	...	50.0	...	...	...	16.2	...	200.0	...
342	8	373	5	718	2	0.1	0.1	43.8	0.9	132.9	0.8	17.7	3.4	48.6	0.7	608.0	18.1		
2	...	4	...	14	...	...	...	36.9	4.1	102.5	4.1	3.2	4.1	16.4	...	491.8	12.3
344	8	377	5	732	2	0.1	0.1	43.4	1.0	131.9	0.9	17.4	3.4	47.6	0.6	662.6	17.9		
364	11	272	12	657	1	...	...	45.3	1.3	132.9	0.5	24.0	3.0	37.4	1.6	710.6	21.3
7	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	46.4	3.9	93.3	...	11.7	3.9	38.5	...	400.8	19.6
371	11	232	12	658	1	...	...	45.4	1.9	130.1	0.5	23.6	3.3	37.4	1.6	700.1	21.2

STATEMENT

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails

1 Serial Number	2 Jails.	3			4			
		NOT EXCEEDING SIX MONTHS.			ABOVE SIX MONTHS AND NOT EXCEEDING ONE YEAR.			
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
1	Bombay { Common Prison	236	4	16.9	71	...	...
2		House of Europeans	7	...	...	...	...
	Correction { Natives	47	...	...	14	1	71.4
3		Deccan { Yeravda	149	3	20.1	251	5	19.9
4	Dhulia		139	4	28.8	64
5	Deccan Gang		70	2	28.6	197	2	10.2
6	Southern Marátha Country. { Bijápur	76	1	13.2	61	1	16.4	
7		Dhárwár	81	1	12.8	63
8	Konkan { Kárwár	22	1	45.5	33	...	...
9		Ratnágiri	8	14
10		Thána	109	1	9.2	78	1	12.8
11	Gujarát { Ahmedabad	247	5	20.2	179	1	5.6	
12		Rájkot	8	8
13	Sind ... { Karáchi	95	...	...	115	1	8.7
14		Hyderabad	87	3	34.5	345	23	66.7
15		Sukkur	84	2	23.8	87	1	11.5
16		Sind Gang	46	1	21.7	259	9	34.7
17	Aden ... Aden	23	...	...	11	...	...
Total, 1908.	Prisons	1,534	28	18.2	1,655	45	24.8	
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class	171	2	11.7	14
	Total ...	1,705	30	17.6	1,869	45	24.1	
Total, 1907.	Prisons	1,427	34	23.8	1,681	41	25.0	
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class	187	4	21.4	18
	Total ...	1,614	38	23.5	1,699	41	24.1	

No. XVI—(VITAL).

of Bombay during the year 1908, according to the length of Original Sentences.

5			6			7			8			9
ABOVE ONE YEAR AND NOT EXCEEDING THREE YEARS.			ABOVE THREE YEARS AND NOT EXCEEDING SEVEN YEARS.			ABOVE SEVEN YEARS.			TOTAL.			Serial Number.
Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
16	...	...	24	...	...	7	...	...	354	4	11.3	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	2
127	3	23.6	21	...	...	7	1	142.9	216	5	23.1	
400	6	15.0	388	3	7.7	362	3	8.3	1,550	20	12.9	3
70	...	...	78	1	12.8	42	...	...	393	5	12.7	4
185	4	21.6	129	1	7.8	9	...	...	590	9	15.3	5
60	...	...	81	3	37.0	30	2	66.6	308	7	22.7	6
72	...	...	98	...	...	36	...	...	350	1	2.9	7
65	2	30.8	44	2	45.5	24	...	...	193	5	25.9	8
82	1	31.3	26	1	38.5	11	...	...	91	2	22.0	9
141	2	14.2	147	3	20.4	103	1	9.7	578	8	13.8	10
183	3	16.4	157	2	12.7	127	...	...	893	11	12.3	11
13	...	...	82	1	31.2	15	...	...	76	1	13.2	12
82	2	24.4	44	...	...	19	1	52.6	355	4	11.3	13
172	2	11.6	129	3	23.3	134	3	22.4	867	34	39.2	14
93	3	32.3	54	...	...	12	...	...	330	6	18.2	15
140	6	42.9	14	1	71.4	1	...	...	460	17	37.0	16
13	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	17
1,864	34	18.2	1,479	21	14.2	939	11	11.7	7,671	139	18.1	
30	...	...	20	1	50.0	3	...	...	238	3	12.6	
1,894	34	18.0	1,499	22	14.7	942	11	11.7	7,909	142	18.0	
1,687	34	20.2	1,565	30	19.2	935	16	17.1	7,295	155	21.2	
22	1	45.5	23	...	...	2	...	...	252	5	19.8	
1,709	35	20.5	1,588	30	18.9	937	16	17.0	7,547	160	21.2	

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3			4			
		NOT EXCEEDING SIX MONTHS IN JAIL.			ABOVE SIX MONTHS AND NOT EXCEEDING ONE YEAR.			
		Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
1	Bombay {	Common Prison	299	4	13.4	20	...	...
2		House of Correction { Europeans... Natives	7 125	30	3	100.0
3	Deccan... {	Yeránda	413	7	16.9	273	7	25.6
4		Dhulia	240	4	16.7	49	1	20.4
5		Deccan Gang	356	3	8.4	107	3	28.0
6	Southern Marátha Country. {	Bijápur	181	2	11.0	41	2	48.8
7		Dhárwár	170	1	5.9	51	...	...
8	Konkan. {	Kárwár	82	2	24.4	44	...	...
9		Ratnágiri	27	1	37.0	23	...	...
10		Thána	227	2	8.8	105	...	...
11	Gujarát. {	Ahmedabad... ..	327	8	24.5	158	1	6.3
12		Rájkot	20	1	50.0	13	...	...
13	Sind ... {	Karáchi	158	1	6.3	69	1	14.5
14		Hyderabad	353	21	59.5	186	10	53.8
15		Sukkur	209	5	23.9	46	...	...
16		Sind Gang	171	11	64.3	192	4	20.8
17	Aden ... Aden	25	...	...	9	...	...
Total, 1908.	{	Prisons	3,390	73	21.5	1,416	32	22.6
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class	191	3	15.7	12	...	...
		Total	3,581	76	21.2	1,428	32	22.4
Total, 1907.	{	Prisons	3,188	90	28.2	1,318	21	15.9
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class	204	4	19.6	13	...	...
		Total	3,392	94	27.7	1,331	21	15.8

No. XVII—(VITAL).

of Bombay during the year 1908, according to length of time passed in Jail.

5			6			7			8			9
ABOVE ONE YEAR AND NOT EXCEEDING TWO YEARS.			ABOVE TWO YEARS AND NOT EXCEEDING THREE YEARS.			ABOVE THREE YEARS AND NOT EXCEEDING SEVEN YEARS.			ABOVE SEVEN YEARS.			
Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Serial Number.
7	...	...	8	...	...	15	...	...	5	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	} 2
25	1	40.0	19	...	...	15	...	...	2	1	500	
304	1	3.3	288	2	6.9	183	2	10.9	89	1	11.2	3
39	...	...	30	...	...	27	...	...	8	...	...	4
75	2	26.7	37	...	...	15	1	66.7	...	...	...	5
18	...	...	28	...	...	85	3	85.7	5	...	...	6
58	...	...	26	...	...	37	...	...	8	...	...	7
29	3	103.4	17	...	...	20	...	...	1	...	...	8
20	1	50.0	8	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	9
86	3	34.9	58	2	34.5	74	1	13.5	28	...	...	10
151	2	13.2	141	...	...	80	...	...	36	...	...	11
11	...	...	8	...	...	22	...	...	2	...	...	12
59	1	16.9	22	...	...	32	...	...	15	1	66.7	13
102	1	9.8	74	1	13.5	92	1	10.9	60	...	...	14
29	1	34.5	27	...	...	18	...	...	1	...	...	15
52	2	38.5	32	...	...	12	...	...	1	...	...	16
7	...	...	10	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	17
1,072	18	16.8	833	5	6.0	699	8	11.4	261	3	11.5	
8	...	...	9	...	...	15	...	...	3	...	...
1,080	18	16.6	842	5	5.9	714	8	11.2	264	3	11.4	
1,170	20	17.1	713	5	7.0	689	17	24.7	217	2	9.2	
8	1	250.0	5	...	...	20	...	...	2	...	...
1,178	21	17.8	718	5	7.0	709	17	24.0	219	2	9.1	

STATEMENT

Showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number remaining at the close of previous year.		4 Number received.		5 Total.			6 Average daily number.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	16	1	953	64	969	65	1,034	26	2	28
2		House of Correction.	Europeans.	1	...	14	...	15	...	15	...	...
			Natives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Deccan ...	Yeránda ...	11	...	54	16	65	16	81	6	1	7
4		Dhula ...	27	1	204	16	231	17	248	11	1	12
5		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
6	South e r n Maratha Country.	Bijápur ...	...	...	187	3	187	3	190	22	...	22
7		Dhárwár ...	4	...	256	14	260	14	274	12	1	13
8	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	1	...	34	1	85	1	86	3	...	3
9		Batnágiri ...	6	...	68	6	74	6	80	4	...	4
10		Thána ...	...	1	76	7	76	8	84	8	1	9
11	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad... ..	14	...	105	13	119	13	132	11	1	12
12		Rájkot ...	7	...	76	9	83	9	92	5	...	5
13	Sind ...	Karachi ...	17	1	606	15	623	16	639	25	1	26
14		Hyderabad ...	69	2	453	15	522	17	539	34	1	35
15		Sukkur ...	13	...	390	13	403	13	416	42	1	43
16		Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	1	...	5	...	6	...	6	...	...
	Total, 1908.	Prisons ...	187	6	3,483	192	3,670	195	3,868	209	10	219
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	98	6	1,253	121	1,351	127	1,478	89	6	95
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and Lock-ups ...	748	54	52,693	3,625	53,441	3,679	57,120	990	59	1,049
		Total ...	1,033	68	57,429	3,938	58,462	4,004	62,466	1,238	75	1,313
	Total, 1907.	Prisons ...	171	8	3,340	132	3,511	140	3,651	211	7	218
		Subsidiary Jails, 1st and 2nd Class ...	118	7	1,469	163	1,587	170	1,757	99	12	111
		Subsidiary Jails, 3rd Class, and Lock-ups ...	680	28	50,543	3,514	51,223	3,542	54,765	895	52	947
		Total ...	969	43	55,352	3,809	56,321	3,852	60,173	1,205	71	1,276

No. XVIII.

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

7			8			9		10		11		12			13
Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1908.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		Serial Number.
469	29	498	462	83	495	12	1	...	...	2	...	24	2	26	1
1	...	1	11	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2
...	
16	5	21	49	10	59	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
63	3	66	129	8	137	33	6	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
81	2	83	15	1	16	29	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	62	6
81	8	89	132	2	134	37	4	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	7
7	...	7	22	1	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	8
55	1	56	34	4	38	1	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	9
27	...	27	45	6	51	...	1	...	...	...	1	4	...	4	10
19	...	19	5	2	7	78	8	...	...	...	...	17	3	20	11
27	1	28	44	5	49	10	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	12
258	8	266	302	6	308	39	2	...	...	...	...	24	...	24	13
225	6	231	216	11	227	43	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	38	14
116	4	120	157	4	161	98	3	...	...	2	...	35	2	37	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
1	...	1	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	17
1,426	67	1,493	1,625	98	1,718	380	28	...	...	4	1	235	9	244	
498	50	548	587	55	642	174	16	1	...	2	...	89	6	95	
10,009	788	10,797	31,740	2,353	34,093	10,760	487	20	2	12	1	880	48	928	
11,933	905	12,838	33,952	2,501	36,453	11,334	531	21	2	18	2	1,204	63	1,267	
1,260	62	1,322	1,345	52	1,397	716	20	...	...	3	...	187	6	193	
574	54	628	699	91	790	213	18	...	...	3	1	98	6	104	
9,297	742	10,039	32,175	2,323	34,498	9,979	421	12	1	12	1	748	54	802	
11,131	858	11,989	34,219	2,466	36,685	9,908	459	12	1	16	2	1,033	66	1,099	

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of

Social Number	2				3	4					
	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.					Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated					
	For Ordinary prisoners.		For Hospital prisoners.			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.	
	Not less than		Not less than								
648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay.	Common Prison	Cells	
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation	
			Do. without do. ...	18	
			Total ...	18	
			Total average Population...	5	...	...	...	...	...
2	House of Correction.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	4	...	...	...	...	...
8	Yerávdá	Cells	12	...	20	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	36	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	148	20	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	196	20	20	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	104	1	67	...	...	...
4	Deccan.	Dhulia	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	35	...	...	...
			Do. without do. ...	25	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	25	...	35	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	8	...	3	...	...	...
5	Deccan Gang	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population ...	12	...	...	...	...	...

A.

Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the year 1908.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
on 31st December 1908 in the part of the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year		Remarks
Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.	M.	F.								
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	Rs. s. p.	...
44	3	...	2	2	6	101	176	...	...	...	Repairs ... 2,009 15 10
44	3	...	2	2	6	105	180	59	...	2,009 15 10	
26	2	...	...	...	27	322	382	28	...	...
...	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	Original Works. 90 15 7
9	...	...	...	...	...	197	232	...	...	...	Repairs ... 1,908 1 4
9	...	30	...	...	...	197	262	88	...	2,059 0 11	
...	...	7	...	...	...	205	216	46	...	...
...	...	40	...	...	...	108	80	...	...	...	Original Works. 64,916 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	855	891	...	...	...	Repairs ... 6,708 0 0
17	9	...	...	...	52	208	454	...	...	...
17	9	40	...	...	52	1,171	1,525	185	...	71,624 0 0	
6	1	14	...	18	76	1,264	1,551	181	...	...
...	4	4	4	...	4	24	40	...	...	...	Original Works 2,145 0 0
30	...	...	...	10	12	298	375	...	...	...	Repairs ... 568 0 0
30	4	4	4	10	16	322	450	56	...	2,711 0 0	
11	1	...	...	5	10	364	402	59	...	...
...	
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	480	492	...	...	...

STATEMENT

Serial Number.	2				8	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.					Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated						
	For Ordinary prisoners.		For Hospital prisoners.			Description of accommodation.	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.	
	Not less than		Not less than				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6	Southern Maharashtra Country.	Bijápúr	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	30	2	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	30	2	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...					8	...	...	...	...	...
7	Southern Maharashtra Country.	Dhárwár	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	19	...	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	19	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					5	...	...	...	...	...
8	Konkan.	Kárwár	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	19	5	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	19	5	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					6	...	...	...	...	...
9	Konkan.	Ratnágiri	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	20	...	5	...	...	...
					Total ...	20	...	5	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					2	...	5	...	...	...
10	Konkan.	Thána	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	13	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	87	4	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	87	4	13	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					19	...	...	...	...	...

A—continued.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
on 31st December 1908 in the part of the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in square yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year		Remarks.	
Under-trials.		Europeans.		Jvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		Rs. s. p.
M.	F.	M.	F.									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works. 2,332 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 563 0 0
15	...	...	...	...	31	235	313	...	...	...
15	...	...	...	...	31	235	313	57	...	2,845 0 0	
22	...	...	...	...	26	278	334	60	...	...
...	...	3	1	...	...	15	19	...	...	...	Original Works. 2,808 9 2
...	6	...	...	...	...	27	259	317	...	...	Repairs ... 1,287 14 11
6	6	3	1	...	27	274	336	43	...	3,666 8 1		
12	1	...	...	...	15	327	360	40	...	...
...	...	15	...	11	9	46	81	...	...	...	Original Works. 1,782 15 4
...	...	...	...	...	...	16	118	171	...	...	Repairs ... 651 0 4
13	...	15	...	11	25	164	252	176	...	2,433 15 8		
3	...	...	...	...	2	186	197	225	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	Original Works 216 13 5
...	7	5	...	...	...	13	172	222	...	...	Repairs .. 2,471 0 4
7	5	...	...	...	13	178	228	46	...	2,687 13 9	
4	...	...	...	...	8	74	93	113	...	...
6	...	...	...	4	13	95	131	...	...	...	Original Works. 14,771 14 4
...	...	...	...	...	...	240	240	...	...	...	Repairs ... 1,807 8 7
...	...	...	...	...	58	168	317	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	4	71	503	638	29	...	16,079 6 11	
8	1	...	...	2	62	491	583	34	...	...

1	2				3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.					Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated					
	For Ordinary prisoners.		For Hospital prisoners.				Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.	
	Not less than		Not less than				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
11	Gujarāt.	Ahmedabad	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	35	3	...	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	35	3	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					16	...	...	...	...	...
12	Gujarāt.	Rájkot	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					3	...	...	...	...	...
13	Gujarāt.	Karáchi	...	...	Cells	2	...	10	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	24	1	...	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	26	1	30	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					7	...	28	...	...	...
14	Sind.	Hyderabad	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	20	4	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	38	4	...	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	38	4	20	4	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					27	...	18	...	...	...
15	Sind.	Sukkur	...	...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	16	2	5	...	...	...	...
					Total ...	16	2	5	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...					3	...	14	...	...	...

A—continued.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
on 31st December 1908 in the part of the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year		Remarks.
Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.	M.	F.								
...	...	7	...	10	12	96	125	...	...	Rs. a. p.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works. 4,555 5 11
20	10	...	...	...	32	704	804	...	...	...	Repairs ... 4,825 12 4
20	10	7	...	10	44	800	929	85	...	9,381 2 3	
11	1	...	...	...	39	848	915	87	...	...
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 377 11 3
9	1	...	...	3	7	55	85	118	...	377 11 3	
5	...	...	...	1	5	67	81	112	...	...
...	...	6	...	...	2	139	159	...	...	...	Original Works. 8,043 14 6
26	...	...	...	...	...	120	166	...	...	...	Repairs ... 1,585 14 2
...	4	...	...	4	10	...	43	...	...	...
26	4	6	...	4	12	259	368	29	...	9,579 12 8	
25	1	3	...	...	1	318	383	36	...	...
...	...	5	...	...	4	80	113	...	...	...	Original Works. 603 1 5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 7,578 0 5
20	10	...	...	12	28	640	752	...	...	...
20	10	5	...	12	32	720	865	91	...	8,181 1 10	
34	1	1	...	...	7	821	909	87	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	8	9	...	...	...	Original Works. 4,819 11 11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 1,824 14 6
...	5	...	...	...	12	280	371	...	...	...
51	5	...	...	...	13	288	380	76	...	6,643 10 5	
42	1	...	...	...	8	314	382	76	...	...

STATEMENT

1	2				3		4	5	6	7	8	9
Serial Number.	Name of Jail and standard of accommodation.				Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated						
	For Ordinary prisoners.		For Hospital prisoners.			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		
	Not less than		Not less than			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	648 C. ft.	40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft.	60 Supl. ft.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
16	Sind— <i>contd.</i>	Sind	Gang.	}	Cells
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
					Do. without do.
					Total
					Total average Population ...	17	...	...	...	...	...
17	Aden ...	Aden	...	}	Cells
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation
					Do. without do. ...	4
					Total ...	4
					Total average Population ...	1	...	...	...	...	...
					Cells	14	...	63	4	...	...
					Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	36	...	55	...	...	...
					Do. without do. ...	519	41	10	...	...	...
					Total ...	569	41	128	4	...	...
					Total average Population ...	247	1	135	...	...	...
				Total ...								

A.—concluded.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
on 31st December 1908 in the part of the Jail devoted to								Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year		Remarks.
Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
M.	F.	M.	F.								
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	442	459	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	24	24	...	...	...	Rs. a. p. Original Works. 5,774 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	3	58	60	...	...	...	Repairs ... 353 0 0
...	...	...	...	...	3	77	84	246	...	6,127 0 0	
...	...	...	...	...	1	58	60	304	...	...
6	4	110	5	25	45	645	921	...	...	...
26	...	...	...	...	...	1,215	1,332	...	...	...
241	58	...	2	31	307	3,488	4,692	...	...	...
273	57	110	7	56	352	5,348	6,945	...	...	1,46,407 8 7	
209	10	25	...	26	287	6,859	7,799	...	...	...

STATEMENT

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.		3 Number discharged during the year.	4 Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	NUMBER WHO		
					a.	b.	
					Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	
1	Bombay	Common Prison	4,032	2,162	273	843	
2		House of Cor- rection.	Europeans.	94	20	9	23
			Natives ...	402	69	30	103
3	Deccan	Yeránda	1,850	105	145	443	
4		Dhulia	1,050	207	120	251	
5		Deccan Gang	727	40	46	116	
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	546	49	23	147	
7		Dhárwár	682	119	57	180	
8	Konkan	Kárwár	367	72	41	101	
9		Ratnágiri	154	12	12	42	
10		Thána	990	110	58	250	
11	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	1,771	267	98	545	
12		Rájkot	74	23	1	17	
13	Sind.	Karáchi	1,091	458	122	131	
14		Hyderabad... ..	1,616	184	113	371	
15		Sukkur	1,359	291	242	265	
16		Sind Gang... ..	797	135	164	171	
17	Aden	Aden	161	57	27	34	
		Total ...	17,768	4,380	1,581	4,033	

B.

from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1908.

5			6					7	8
HAD GAINED WEIGHT.			NUMBER WHO HAD LOST WEIGHT.					Remarks.	Serial Number.
c.	d.	Total.	a.	b.	c.	d.	Total.		
From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.			
467	150	1,793	31	80	14	12	137	1	
24	6	62	5	4	1	2	12	} 2	
102	36	271	21	30	9	2	62		
448	293	1,329	110	142	107	57	416	3	
180	170	721	33	55	31	3	122	4	
59	34	255	46	167	138	81	432	5	
136	114	420	14	39	15	9	77	6	
139	106	482	15	45	15	6	81	7	
49	46	237	24	25	4	5	58	8	
29	30	113	8	11	8	2	29	9	
225	205	738	21	66	38	17	142	10	
292	180	1,115	33	220	91	45	369	11	
15	8	41	3	4	2	1	10	12	
71	36	360	122	89	46	16	273	13	
233	135	852	103	234	130	63	530	14	
109	60	676	137	142	41	22	392	15	
87	63	485	70	57	36	14	177	16	
9	10	80	9	10	2	3	24	17	
2,374	1,682	2,970	855	1,470	728	360	3,413		

STATEMENT

Showing the Working of the Mark

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Men sentenced during the year who came under the Mark System for industry, but failed to gain remission.	4 NUMBER OF CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR WHO GAINED REMISSION UNDER THE MARK SYSTEM.											MAXIMUM REMISSION IN RELEASED DURING						
			Sentenced to											Sentenced						
			One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	DHo 3 years.	DHo 4 years.	DHo 5 years.	DHo 6 years.	DHo 7 years.	DHo 8 years.	DHo 9 years.	DHo 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	DHo 3 years.	DHo 4 years.	DHo 5 years.	DHo 6 years.	
1	Bombay.	Common Prison ...	1	23	8	2	...	3	1	8	...	...	...	27	76	91	...	227	160	
2		House of Correction ...	...	7	16	2	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	28	38	121	...	306	...	
3	Deccan.	Yeránda ...	28	136	136	58	75	30	16	23	2	2	5	7	61	126	125	160	248	246
4		Dhulia ...	...	19	37	8	1	1	...	2	1	...	...	25	95	101	76	179	...	
5		Deccan Gang ...	4	172	80	39	13	18	4	11	1	2	6	1	28	81	189	180	306	221
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	...	38	16	10	3	6	4	2	...	...	...	48	65	133	161	256	208	
7		Dhárwár ...	...	24	20	8	2	6	8	5	1	...	1	2	29	80	111	126	239	253
8	Konkan.	Kárwár ...	...	37	24	9	2	1	2	2	...	...	1	...	27	89	161	126	187	180
9		Ratnágiri ...	...	10	15	8	...	...	7	...	1	...	...	30	59	102	...	...	301	
10		Thána ...	8	56	44	16	1	12	3	15	1	1	8	3	31	76	374	177	241	326
11	Gujarát.	Ahmedabad ...	12	163	70	25	10	5	1	6	...	...	1	...	34	74	125	143	191	144
12		Rajkot ...	...	2	...	5	...	...	1	2	...	1	...	1	20	...	104	...	...	815
13	Sind.	Karáchi ...	4	88	28	9	7	7	...	2	...	1	7	...	26	55	87	143	198	...
14		Hyderabad ...	...	247	40	16	8	8	2	7	1	2	18	4	36	74	118	133	239	266
15		Sukkur ...	...	19	11	13	7	4	1	3	...	...	1	...	29	76	129	176	213	233
16		Sind Gang ...	...	853	61	21	7	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	30	87	138	152	...	141
17	Aden ...	Aden ...	...	7	7	4	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	26	70	122	137	...	...
Total.	Prisons	...	67	1,396	613	253	78	103	51	93	8	9	49	18	61	126	374	180	306	326
		Subsidiary Jails, First and Second Class ...	...	10	17	15	5	10	1	6	...	1	7	...	27	81	144	156	251	260

C.

System during the year 1903.

5					6										7	8	9	10				
DAYS GAINED BY ANY CONVICTS THIS YEAR.					AVERAGE REMISSION GAINED BY THE CONVICTS ENTERED IN COLUMN 4.										Maximum gratuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the Convicts entered in Column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.				
to					Sentenced to																	
Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Ditto 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.					
296	...	...	...	...	22	48	78	...	217	180	296	...	...	...	...	14	2	4	7	11	9	1
419	...	...	...	...	25	44	86	...	235	...	337	...	...	...	...	34	2	0	14	8	8	2
394	168	260	425	426	21	42	68	98	144	179	232	105	171	864	284	80	5	0	6	11	6	3
318	243	...	...	...	24	56	84	76	179	...	298	243	...	...	...	40	0	6	7	7	11	4
291	256	191	418	386	23	46	81	124	173	176	230	256	156	202	336	26	6	10	6	2	10	5
378	...	...	...	...	24	47	95	110	178	166	290	...	...	...	...	18	0	6	6	1	8	6
281	282	...	334	467	24	54	78	102	150	181	224	282	...	334	391	29	13	10	8	1	8	7
236	...	...	234	...	24	41	95	120	137	154	227	...	...	234	...	14	0	0	4	12	0	8
...	205	...	...	...	27	38	74	...	...	226	...	205	...	...	...	25	6	1	6	4	8	9
369	372	356	436	474	23	38	88	177	170	292	290	372	356	442	417	34	12	6	12	8	11	10
254	...	...	405	...	20	37	60	97	221	144	188	...	...	405	...	32	13	10	3	10	8	11
297	...	200	...	804	25	...	84	...	...	315	285	...	290	...	304	21	9	10	8	8	2	12
252	...	275	403	...	21	31	56	86	108	...	206	...	275	123	...	32	12	8	7	11	7	13
331	192	323	496	670	21	45	67	96	183	244	227	192	272	422	469	43	9	5	9	0	10	14
407	...	...	364	...	20	41	68	119	168	233	277	...	...	364	...	32	13	3	6	3	11	15
...	...	...	250	...	24	32	90	113	...	141	...	...	...	250	...	6	5	10	8	3	11	16
431	...	...	...	...	23	49	78	112	...	...	369	...	...	...	...	17	3	9	9	13	1	17
431	372	358	498	804	22	44	76	109	180	214	254	220	236	354	456	43	9	5	7	6	10	
334	...	246	427	...	23	55	109	121	184	200	279	...	246	364	...	30	0	6	9	12	9	

Convict officers only are allowed gratuity in this Presidency and column 8 is filled in accordingly.

STATEMENT

Statement showing the nature of the

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS									
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A.		B.		C.		D.			
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.			
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	VI	All sections ...	Offences against the State— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	VII	Do. ...	Offences relating to the Army and Navy— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	VIII	Do. ...	Offences against public tranquillity— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	63	...	53	...	28	...	19	...	...	...
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171.	Offences by others relating to public servants— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	3	...	5	...	5	...	2	...	...	...
5	IX	All other sections.	Offences by public ser- vants— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	4	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
6	X	All sections ...	Contempt of lawful authority of public ser- vants— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	28	2	6	1	2	...	...	...	1	...
			Total	41	2	6	1	2	...	...	...	1	...

D.

Crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned.

3														4			5	
DURING THE YEAR 1908 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING														Total				Serial Number.
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.						
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.						
								A.		B.								
								For life.		For a term.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	7	1
...	
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	7	...
...	2	
...	
...	
1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	...	175	3
...	14	...	14	...	
1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	...	189	...
...	
2	17	...	17	4	
...	1	...	1	...	
2	18	...	18	...	
...	
...	7	1	8	5	
...	3	...	8	...	
...	10	1	11	...	
...	
...	86	4	40	6	
...	13	...	13	...	
...	4	4	53	...	

1	2			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS									
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			A.		B.		C.		D.			
	Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7	XI	193, 200 to 205...	False evidence and the like, and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding— Prisons 10 Subsidiary Jails 5 Total 15	1	5	13	7	3	2	17	1	5	...
8	XI	201 to 204 ...	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, giving false information regarding an offence— Prisons 3 Subsidiary Jails Total 3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
9	XI	206 to 210 ...	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposal of property— Prisons Subsidiary Jails 1 Total 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	XI	211 ...	Making false criminal charge— Prisons 11 Subsidiary Jails 8 Total 19	5	2	18	9	3	1	10	2	7	1
11	XI	212, 216, 224 to 227.	Harbouring offenders compounding offences, resisting apprehensions and the like— Prisons 15 Subsidiary Jails 4 Total 19	1	1	18	3	...	1	22	2	10	...
12	XI	217 to 227 ...	Offences by public servants against public justice— Prisons Subsidiary Jails 1 Total 1	...	...	10	1	...	...	1	...	...	...

D—continued.

3														4			5
DURING THE YEAR 1908 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING														Total			Serial Number
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.					
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Sea.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
2	1	1	48	6	54	7
...	12	7	19	
2	1	1	60	13	73	8
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	8
...	...	1	7	1	8	9
...	1	...	1	
...	1	...	1	10
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	9	57
...	19	3	22	
1	...	1	67	12	79	11
6	71	1	72	
...	9	2	11	
6	80	3	83	12
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
...	2	...	2	
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16

Serial Number.	2			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS							
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			A.		B.		C.		D.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
20	XV	All sections ...	Offences relating to religion— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...
21	XVI	302, 303, 307 ...	Murder and attempt to murder— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	...
22	XVI	304, 304a, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	5 1	...	1 2	...	9 ...	...	6...	...
23	XVI	309	Attempt to commit suicide— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	7 5	1 4	3 1	1 2	1...	...	...	...
24	XVI	311	Being a thug— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	XVI	312 to 318 ...	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	2 1	5 3	...	7 5	4 ...	5 ...	...	2 ...
26	XVI	323, 334, 352, 355.	Hurt and assault with or without provocation— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	276 26	4 3	103 26	2 1	73 10	...	34 ...	1 ...
				304	7	129	3	83	...	34	1

D--continued.

3													4			5	
DURING THE YEAR 1908 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING													Total.			Serial Number	
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		M.	F.		Total.
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	5	1	5	20
...	1	...	1	
...	6	...	6	
7	1	30	...	12	...	4	1	76	14	10	1	37	2	184	19	208	21
...	
7	1	80	...	12	...	4	1	76	14	10	1	37	2	184	19	208	
...	
7	...	28	1	16	1	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	78	2	80	22
...	3	...	3	
7	...	28	1	16	1	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	81	2	83	
...	
...	11	2	13	23
...	6	6	12	
...	17	8	25	
...	24
...	
...	
...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	22	29	25
...	1	8	9	
...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	30	38	
...	
11	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	510	7	517	26
...	62	4	66	
11	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	572	11	583	

1	2			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS							
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			A.		B.		C.		D.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	27	XVI	324, 333, 335 to 338.	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life— Prisons 75 5 Subsidiary Jails 24 1 Total 99 6	88 9	83 3	50 1				
28	XVI	341 to 348 ...	Wrongful restraint and confinement— Prisons 2 1 Subsidiary Jails 1 1 Total 2 1	1 1	1 1						
29	XVI	353 to 357 ...	Aggravated assault— Prisons 36 .. Subsidiary Jails 9 .. Total 45 ...	36 ..	17 ..	3 1					
30	XVI	363 to 373 ...	Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery— Prisons 1 6 Subsidiary Jails 3 1 Total 1 6	20 2	22 2	21 11					
31	XVI	374 ...	Unlawful compulsory labour— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total								
32	XVI	376 ...	Rape— Prisons 1 .. Subsidiary Jails 1 .. Total 2 ...	1 ..	1 ..	5 ..					
33	XVI	377 ...	Unnatural offences— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	1 ..	2 ..	5 ..					

D—continued.

3														4			5
DURING THE YEAR 1908 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING														Total.			Serial Number.
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		M.	F.	Total.	
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
38	1	36	...	6	1	879	19	398	27
6	60	1	61	
44	1	36	...	6	1	439	20	459	28
...	3	1	4	
...	1	...	1	
...	4	1	5	29
1	98	1	94	
...	24	...	24	
1	117	1	118	30
27	8	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	30	131
...	5	2	7	
27	8	10	1	106	32	138	31
...	
...	
6	...	16	...	2	1	82	...	32	32
...	1	...	1	
6	...	16	...	2	1	83	...	83	33
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	
...	1	...	1	
1	2	11	...	11	

1 Serial Number.	2		CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS								
	Sections of Penal Code classified,			A.		B.		C.		D.	
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
34	XVII	379 to 381, 461 and 462.	Theft, including theft in building and by servants and breaking open closed receptacles— Prisons 1,526 132 Subsidiary Jails 264 44 Total 1,790 176	1,101 90	1,054 29	566 15	260 17	85 4	2 2	15	
35	XVII	384 and 385 ...	Extortion, unaggravated— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	4 ...	5 ...	2 ...	4 ...	... ..	... ..	2 ...
36	XVII	386 to 389 ...	Extortion, aggravated— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	... ..	2 ...	... ..	... ..	... ..	... ..	2 ...
37	XVII	382, 392 and 394.	Robbery and aggravated theft— Prisons 3 ... Subsidiary Jails 1 ... Total 4 ...	17 1	39 2	49 1	13 ...	4 ...	... ..	... ..
38	XVII	395, 400 and 402.	Dacoity— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	... ..	2 ...	35 ...	... ..	... ..	... ..	35 ...
39	XVII	403 and 404 ...	Dishonest misappropriation— Prisons 21 4 Subsidiary Jails 5 3 Total 26 7	18 ...	8 ...	1 ...	4 ...	... ..	... ..	1 ...
40	XVII	406 and 409 ...	Criminal breach of trust— Prisons 121 7 Subsidiary Jails 8 ... Total 129 7	103 2	93 2	53 1	21 ...	7 ...	... ..	... ..

D—continued.

3														4			5
DURING THE YEAR 1908 UNDER SENTENCES NOT EXCEEDING														Total.			Serial Number
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		M.	F.	Total.	
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
326	6	109	2	13	...	2	...	1	...	5	4,708	274	4,977	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	561	65	626
326	6	109	2	13	...	2	...	1	...	5	5,264	339	5,603	35
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
...	...	1	16	...	16	36
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
...	
...	1	8	...	3	37
40	1	39	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	195	5	200
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
40	1	39	...	7	1	218	5	218	38
25	2	49	1	58	...	3	...	27	...	24	...	6	...	224	3	227	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
25	2	49	1	58	...	3	...	27	...	24	...	6	...	227	3	230	39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	4	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	12
...	57	7	64	40
28	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	408	13	421
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	36
28	1	10	444	13	457	

STATEMENT

1	2			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO PRISONS AND JAILS								
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			A.		B.		C.		D.		
	Serial Numbers	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
41	XVII	411 to 414 ...	Receiving and concealing stolen property— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	103 20 123	19 8 27	123 43 166	28 15 43	141 7 148	15 10 25	71 6 77	2 ... 2	
42	XVII	417 to 420 ...	Cheating— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	36 4 40	3 ... 3	35 2 37	2 ... 2	37 5 42	6 1 7	26 ... 26	1 ... 1	
43	XVII	421 to 424 ...	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	2 2 4	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	1 ... 1 ... ...	... ... ... ... ...
44	XVII	426 to 440 ...	Mischief— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	13 5 18	... ... ...	33 13 46	... ... ...	27 2 29	... ... ...	26 1 29	4 ... 4
45	XVII	447 and 448 ...	Simple trespass and house-trespass— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	33 8 41	2 ... 2	25 3 28	... ... ...	8 ... 8	... ... ...	2 ... 2	... ... ...
46	XVII	449, 450, 459 and 460.	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total ... ..	... 2 ... 2	... ... ... ...	3 3 3	... ... ... ...	5 ... 5	... ... ... ...	1 ... 1 2	... ... ... ...
47	XVII	451 to 458 ...	House-breaking and house-trespass— Prisons Subsidiary Jails Total	132 46 178	11 4 15	288 60 348	7 8 15	366 7 373	7 4 11	211 ... 211	4 ... 4	

D—continued.

3														4			5
DURING THE YEAR 1908 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																	Serial Number.
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.					
								A.		B.							
								For life.		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
89	...	8	...	3	...	1	489	64	553	41
...	78	33	109	
39	...	8	...	3	...	1	565	97	662	42
18	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	159	12	171
1	12	1	13	
19	...	5	1	...	1	171	13	184	43
...	3	...	3	
...	2	...	2	
...	5	...	5	
10	...	5	...	1	117	4	121	44
...	21	...	21	
10	...	5	...	1	138	4	142	45
...	68	2	70	
...	11	...	11	
...	79	2	81	
4	...	2	...	1	18	...	18	46
...	1	...	1	
4	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19
146	3	57	1	2	1	1,198	33	1,231	47
...	113	16	124	
146	3	57	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1,311	49	1,360

D—concluded.

3															4			5
DURING THE YEAR 1908 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING															Total			Serial Number.
E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.						
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.						
								A.		B.								
								For life.		For a term.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
2	...	12	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	34	48
...	1	...	1		
2	...	12	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	35	
...	1	...	1	49	
...		
...	1	...	1		
5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	7	98	50
...	5	4	9		
5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	11	107	
...	3	...	3	51	
...		
...	3	...	3		
1	34	2	36	52	
...	10	...	10		
1	44	2	46		
...	53	
35	8	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,663	73	1,736	
...	120	14	134		
35	8	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,733	87	1,820	
...	54	
8	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2,062	445	2,507	
...	271	25	296		
8	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2,333	470	2,803	
...		
803	35	525	6	128	1	12	1	106	14	51	2	43	2	13,416	1,066	14,482		
7	1,519	194	1,713		
810	35	525	6	128	1	12	1	106	14	51	2	43	2	14,935	1,260	16,195		

Annual and Periodical Reports.

Administration Report on the Bombay
Prison Department for the year 1908.

No. 3403.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 16th June 1909.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons. No. 4229, dated the 20th April 1909—
Submitting the Annual Administration Report on the Bombay Prison Department for
the year 1908, together with a statement contrasting the main results of the adminis-
tration of the Department during the years 1907 and 1908.

RESOLUTION.—The total population of the Prisons, Subsidiary Jails, Lock-ups and Civil Jails increased during the year from 87,250 to 90,408, the daily average population rising in consequence from 8,854 to 9,327.

2. The most noticeable increases occurred in the case of the Common Prison, the Central Prisons of Yeravda and Ahmedabad, the Prisons of Dhulia, Kárwár and Karáchi, and the Thána Special Prison, and were largely due to the riots in Bombay, the dearth of food-grain and the closing of the Hyderabad Prison for two months

3. Juvenile offenders increased from 57 to 62 but nevertheless there is a satisfactory decrease from the numbers in previous years.

The Governor in Council is in entire agreement with Major Jackson's opinion upon the subject of imprisonment of juveniles, and in drawing attention to the remarks contained in paragraphs 8 and 65 of the report under review, he desires that constant attention should be given to the well known policy and views of Government in this matter, as laid down in Government Resolution No. 5284 of 3rd October 1906.

4. The very great disparity between the numbers of convicts in the Dhárwár Prison identified as habitual offenders before and after conviction requires notice. The District Magistrate should make inquiry as to the failure to identify, while still under trial, such a large number of habitual offenders who presumably received, in consequence, inadequate sentences.

5. The Mark System continues to have a very favourable effect on prison discipline, as is shown by the fact that 98 per cent. of the prisoners who could earn remission by average good conduct were sufficiently well behaved to do so.

6. The Governor in Council recognises the force of the Inspector-General's remarks as to the evil influence of habitual criminals upon other convicts and as to the measures which are necessary to prevent it. Separate cellular accommodation should be extended as means will permit. Major Jackson's proposals for the improvement of the prison system in other respects will be awaited.

7. The total expenditure on the upkeep of prisons amounted to Rs. 8,45,354 as against Rs. 7,28,672 last year, an increase of Rs. 1,16,682, while the total cost per head amounted to Rs. 91-2-2 as against Rs. 82-10-9 in 1907.

Dietary charges which rose by nearly Rs. 9 per head owing to the high price of food-grain account for almost the whole of the increase, but there was also a slight advance in the cost of establishment and in hospital charges. The net cash earnings of the convicts increased from Rs. 40,346 to Rs. 85,100, and thus show a great improvement on last year, but are still considerably below the figures for 1906 which were Rs. 1,19,164. A great deal more work was turned out of the Yeravda Prison Press, and the net profits rose from Rs. 52,698 to Rs. 65,000. It is recognised that there are limits both to the scope and to the efficiency of prison industries, and on the whole the results achieved by the Press are very creditable.

8. The vital statistics show that, although sickness was somewhat more prevalent than in 1907, yet the death rate of 17.4 per mille was the lowest recorded during the last thirty years with the exception of 1905. The results of

the plague inoculation measures are remarkable, and afford strong evidence of the value of inoculation as a preventive of plague. The Governor in Council agrees with the Inspector-General that the figures are highly creditable to the Superintendents on whose care and attention the health of the prisoners depends in a large degree.

9. The substantial rise in the number of prisoners must have caused a considerable increase in work, and the Governor in Council is pleased to express his appreciation of the manner in which the Inspector-General and Superintendents have administered the prisons in their charge.

(Signed) J. T. SCOTSON,

Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Inspector-General of Prisons,
 The Compiler of the General Administration Report,
 The Government of India,
 The Under Secretary of State for India, } By letters.
 The District Magistrate, Dhárwár (with a copy of the Report),
 The Superintendent, Government Central Press (for publication in the
Bombay Government Gazette),
 The General Department.