

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY PRISON DEPARTMENT

FOR THE

YEAR 1894.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1895.

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FROM

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency ;

TO

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

*Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 9th April 1895.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report, together with the usual statistical tables, on the Prisons and Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1894.

2. Before proceeding to deal with the statistics I would desire to explain that since the 1st July last—the date of the introduction of the Prisons Act, IX of 1894,—the designation of a number of the institutions with which this report deals has undergone a change. Those places of confinement, heretofore known as Central Jails and District Jails, are now respectively called Central Prisons and Prisons, the term “Jail” being applied only to those places formerly known as Subordinate Jails.

JUDICIAL.

3. The number of Prisons (District Jails) has, during the past year, been reduced by one, while the number of Central Prisons (Central Jails) has, during the same period, been raised from one to two. This change has been brought about by the abolition of the District Jail at Hyderabad and the transfer of its prisoners on the 1st December last to the Second Class Central* Prison recently completed at that station.—(Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 7364, dated 5th November 1894.) The Ahmedabad Central Prison was established on and from the 1st of January last and is not therefore included in the purview of the present report. The Nara Convict Gang has, under the orders contained in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4250, dated 19th June 1894, been re-named the Sind Gang.

4. The summary which is to be found appended to this report deals with the prisoners confined in Central Prisons, Prisons, Criminal and Civil Jails and Lock-ups. The statistics in connection with Subordinate Criminal and Civil Jails are here inserted for the first time instead of being furnished in Appendices attached to the tabular statements, as the summary under reference appears to be the most appropriate place in which such figures should be inserted. The Civil Jails are, like our Prisons and principal Subordinate Jails, situate at District head-quarters, and in the summary under reference are, as regards their statistics, bracketted in each case with the local Prison or Subordinate Jail, though, with the exception of the Civil Jails of Bombay and Karáchi, they do not, in a structural sense, form part of the Prison or Subordinate Jail but consist of entirely separate and distinct buildings sometimes in the neighbourhood of, and as often at a considerable distance from, the Prison or Subordinate Jail. Civil Jails, as Government are aware, are not under the direct control of this Department, though the accounts in connection with such institutions are audited by this office. The figures contained in column 5 of the “General Summary” include not only direct admissions but also prisoners received by transfer, and must not, therefore, be taken to

* The Hyderabad Prison having been a District Prison for eleven months of the year under review, and a Central Prison for only one month of that period, has, in the Appendix statements of the present report, been shown as a Prison of the former class.

account for, especially in view of the fact that in the House of Correction there has been a decline of 269 in the number of admissions. The era of quiet, which has reigned in Bombay since the riots of August 1893, is doubtless responsible for the latter decline, though, subject to the explanation that the bulk of the prisoners who undergo their sentences in the Common Prison are petty criminals, offenders of a more pronounced type being sent to the House of Correction, it seems strange that the re-action after the disturbances of August 1893 has not in the Common Prison, as well as in the House of Correction, been productive of a decline. In the former Prison the admissions of prisoners sentenced to one month and less supply more than two-thirds of the increase named at the commencement of this paragraph. The fall in the number admitted into the Bijápur Prison is partly ascribed to favourable prices for food-grains. No reasons can be assigned for the variations in the figures of the other Prisons except in the case of that at Aden, the decrease in which is set down to the fact that a smaller number of reconvicted prisoners has been admitted, this possibly being the result of the deportations referred to at the conclusion of paragraph 5 of the report for 1893. It may not be out of place to here record the fact that the admissions into the Ahmedabad Prison have decreased year by year since 1889.

9. The number of female prisoners imprisoned during 1894 has been 661 or 63 less than during the previous year. The Common Prison and the Prisons of Násik, Dhulia, and Kárwár respectively show an increase of 18, 10, 6 and 15 over the figures for 1893, while the Prisons of Yerrowda, Dhárwár and Shikárpur show a decrease of 50, 20, and 20 respectively :—

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Females	786	771	839	724	661
Decrease on previous year per cent. ...	10·9	1·9	...	13·7	8·7

10. The subjoined statement furnishes particulars regarding the disposal of convicts in Prisons and Jails during the years 1893 and 1894 :—

	1893.			1894.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Prisons—						
To undergo sentence	3,967	78	4,045	3,126	95	3,221
For transportation beyond seas, &c.	96	10	106	127	7	134
Released on appeal	748	28	776	876	28	904
Do. on expiry of sentence	12,418	678	13,096	11,604	591	12,195
Do. under Remission Rules	1,104	35	1,139	1,599	52	1,651
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness	3	...	3	1	1	2
Do. on other grounds	7	...	7	24	...	24
Transported beyond seas	91	7	98	106	6	112
Transferred to lunatic asylums	1	...	1	8	...	8
Escaped	12	...	12	15	...	15
Executed	34	...	34	31	...	31
Died ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number remaining on 31st December... ..	182	4	186	238	2	240
	7,091	219	7,310	6,832	196	7,028
Total	25,754	1,059	26,813	24,587	978	25,565

11. The number of transfers has fallen, as the Deccan Gang, owing to a lack of suitable work, has not been maintained at anything approaching its usual strength. There was also no need for any large transfers from the Bombay Pri-

sons as, owing to the local disturbances, there was in the preceding year. The number released on appeal has increased by 128 and the number released under the Remission Rules by 512. The latter, as explained last year, is to be expected, now that prisoners with a sentence of one year are admitted to the benefits of the Mark system. With an increase under the two heads last referred to a

*Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2835, dated 24th April 1894.

†Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4497, dated 28th June 1894.

‡Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 7665, dated 5th December 1893 ... 1

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 6646, dated 1st October 1894... ... 1

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5384, dated 2nd August 1894 ... 1

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 54, dated 5th January 1894 ... 3

Government Resolution, Political Department, No. 5186, dated 22nd August 1894 ... 14

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4418, dated 26th June 1894 ... 1

Government Resolution, Political Department, No. 4897, dated 8th August 1894... ... 1

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 8248, dated 10th December 1894 ... 1

Government, Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4644, dated 3rd July 1894 ... 1

Total ... 24

decrease naturally appears in the number released on expiry of sentence. *One male convict was released from the House of Correction and one † female convict from

the Bijápúr Prison on medical grounds. ‡Twenty-four prisoners were released on other grounds, two from the House of Correction, one from the Dhárwár Prison, twenty from the Yerrowda Central Prison, and one from the Shikárpur Prison. The grounds for the release of these convicts have been fully set forth in the Resolutions quoted in the margin. 112 prisoners were transported during the year. Eight were transferred from Prisons to Lunatic Asylums, one from the House of Correction, two from Thána, two from Ahmedabad, one from Hyderabad, one from Shikárpur, and one from Aden. The lunatic removed from Aden to Colába was a European. Fifteen of those prisoners

who escaped during the ten years preceding that with which this report deals were at large at the end of the year. The number of executions carried out has been 31 against 34 in 1893. Five of the capital sentences have been carried out in Subordinate Jails. No female suffered the extreme penalty of the law. The number of deaths show an increase of 54 over the figures of the previous year, 233 deaths occurred in Prisons and 7 in Subordinate Jails. The total number of convicts remaining at the close of the year under report was 6,832 males and 196 females, of whom 217 males and 19 females were in confinement in Subordinate Jails. On the last day of 1894 there were 127 Burman prisoners and one §State prisoner in confinement, the latter being confined in the Yerrowda Central Prison.

§Government Resolution, Political Department, No. 4727, dated 22nd July 1892.

12. The figures in connection with the classification, according to religion, of convicts admitted into Prison exhibit no marked difference in percentage from those of the previous year, save under the head "All other classes," the percentage of which has doubled. Under this head the number 59 is made up of 36 Pársis and 23 Jews.

13. The number of juveniles admitted during the year under review has been 72 males and 20 females. This number is less by 13 than that recorded in the year 1893, and less by 19 than that shown in 1892. Of the 92 juveniles admitted, 7 had been previously convicted, 55 juveniles were sentenced to terms of imprisonment for one month and under, 20 were under sentences from above one to six months, and 17 were under sentences of above six months.

14. The statistics appearing in column 5 A of Statement No. II, regarding the education of convicts on admissions, afford a striking contrast with those of the year preceding that under report, and in a greater degree with those for 1892. In 1892, of the 16,209 convicts imprisoned, 954 were "able to read and write;" in 1893, of 15,521 convicts imprisoned, 1,043 were "able to read and write," and in 1894, of 15,011 convicts imprisoned, 1,653 were "able to read and write." These figures show that of the convicts admitted in 1893 only 6·7 per cent. were "able to read and write," whereas the percentage in the year under report has been 11.

15. There is little variation in the percentages of the figures showing the various occupations of convicts previous to imprisonment. A reference to the table which follows will show that a larger number than usual of those "Engaged in commerce and trade" and "In service or performing personal offices" have been admitted into Prison during the year :—

	1893.				1894.			
	Census (1891).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.	Census (1891).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.
Employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	378,041	508	0·134	3·4	378,041	475	0·126	3·3
Professional persons	219,603	242	0·110	1·6	219,603	162	0·069	1·1
In service or performing personal offices	264,859	2,051	0·774	13·9	264,859	2,220	0·838	15·5
Engaged in agriculture or with animals	5,752,769	7,144	0·124	48·3	5,752,769	6,634	0·115	46·2
Engaged in commerce or trade ...	456,657	1,051	0·230	7·1	456,657	1,357	0·297	9·5
Mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations ...	2,078,026	1,756	0·085	11·9	2,078,026	1,491	0·072	10·4
Miscellaneous	644,026	2,045	0·318	13·8	644,026	2,021	0·314	14·0
Total	9,793,981	14,797	0·151	100·	9,793,981	14,350	0·147	100·

16. The annexed table deals with the length of sentences of the convicts admitted during the past two years. None of the fluctuations which the table exhibits are sufficiently pronounced to call for remark.

Statement No. III.—Nature and length of sentence.

	1893	1894	Ratio per cent. to number admitted direct into prison.	Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION.		Sentenced to death.	Total.
												For life.	For a term.		
1893 ...	6,057	3,210	...	6,057	3,210	2,869	1,521	889	578	155	6	145	36	56	15,521
1894 ...	5,883	3,081	...	5,883	3,081	2,726	1,644	822	464	150	5	163	14	59	15,011
1893 ...	39·0	20·7	39·0	39·0	20·7	18·5	9·8	5·7	3·7	1·0	0·1	0·9	0·2	0·4	100·
1894 ...	39·2	20·5	39·2	39·2	20·5	18·2	10·9	5·5	3·1	0·9	...	1·1	0·1	0·5	100·

17. Regarding the nature of the imprisonment awarded, the figures in the table which follows call for no special comment :—

	1893.	1894.
Sentence of simple imprisonment	920	856
Do. rigorous imprisonment	14,479	14,040
Do. do. with solitary confinement	49	42
Do. do. with whipping	73	73
Total	15,521	15,011

18. I now turn to deal with previously convicted prisoners admitted into Prisons, the statistics regarding whom should—it is reasonable to expect, as the recently introduced Bertillon system of anthropometry is developed—become year by year more complete and reliable. The * Bertillon method of measuring prisoners is being carried out by the Police Department, the officials of which receive every assistance in connection therewith from this Department. It is too early yet to expect the measure to have any influence on the figures contained in the statement marginally noted, and as the whole thing is

Statement No. IV.—Re-convictions.

* Government Resolution, Judicial Department No. 4964, dated 17th July 1894.

still in its infancy, I am not in a position to furnish in this report the information referred to in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 3451 of 19th May 1894. The figures at the foot of the subjoined table contrast the results of the past three years and show from column 7 either that the number of reconvicted prisoners admitted has a tendency to steadily increase or that the successful identification of old Prison hands has developed during the period indicated :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose convictions did not so appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Column 5 not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were after arrival in Jail identified by Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total of Columns 4 to 6.	Of the Prisoners shown in Column 7 the number classed by Courts as habituals.
1	Common Prison	2,528	515	231	...	746	407
2	House of Correction	409	216	16	...	232	219
3	Yerrowda	648	59	29	...	88	29
4	Násik	565	36	13	...	49	10
5	Dhulia	667	38	16	...	54	44
6	Bijápur	269	25	5	...	30	18
7	Deccan Gang...	...	.....	.....	...	...	...
8	Dhárwár	275	30	3	...	33	14
9	Kárwár	228	35	.....	...	35	18
10	Ratnágiri	200	23	2	...	25	13
11	Thána	1,305	125	56	16	197	141
12	Ahmedabad	686	72	26	2	100	51
13	Dhuliákot	...	.....	.....	...	...	...
14	Kaira	501	48	.....	...	48	23
15	Surat	660	48	4	...	52	27
16	Rájkot	41	4	.....	...	4	...
17	Karáchi	682	97	62	9	168	74
18	Hyderabad	1,053	167	9	2	178	119
19	Shikárpur	1,042	134	74	2	210	115
20	Sind Gang	...	.....	.....	...	...	...
21	Aden	208	19	12	...	31	2
	Total, 1894	11,967	1,691	558	31	2,280	1,324
	Total, 1893	12,317	1,258	789	50	2,097	1,100
	Total, 1892	12,908	1,662	563	33	2,258	1,181

19. There have been twenty-four escapes during the year and fourteen recaptures. Of the 24 convicts who contrived to get away two escaped from inside Prisons—one from Bijápur and one from Ahmedabad, and the remainder from extramural parties.

Bijápur Prison.—The one case of escape is that which occurred at the time of the outbreak in that Prison on the 19th November last, a detailed report regarding which has already been submitted to Government. The prisoner was recaptured the following day.

Ahmedabad Prison.—The prisoner who escaped from this Prison was confined in a workshed with other prisoners for the night, the workshed having been used to relieve overcrowding. As the exact time that the convict got away could not be ascertained, a prosecution was not resorted to, but the warder whose duty it was to patrol the spot, between reliefs, where the prisoner scaled the wall, was dismissed.

20. Of the twenty-two prisoners who escaped from outside the walls, twenty belonged to Prisons and two to Subordinate Jails. The escapes from outside Prisons occurred as follows; from Násik 1, from Dhulia 4, from Bijápur 1, from Kárwár 1, from Karáchi 1, from Hyderabad 5, from Shikárpur 3, from the Sind Gang 3, and from Aden 1. In cases where culpable negligence on the part of the guards appeared capable of proof, criminal proceedings were instituted against the latter, while in other and less serious cases departmental punishments were awarded to those in fault. In one case of escape at Hyderabad a warder and a prisoner made themselves scarce together.

21. The statement marginally noted deals with the offences committed by convicts. The offences dealt with by Criminal Courts have been 29. Amongst this number are not included those which were the outcome of the outbreak in the Bijápur Prison, as these cases have only recently been disposed of and will appear in the report for the current year. Among the 29 offences above referred to there were seven cases of assault, in one of which a warder of the Karáchi Prison lost his life. His assailant was tried and sentenced to transportation for life. One offence was an attempt to tamper with the Deccan Gang registers, for which the culprit was sentenced to ten years' transportation. The remaining 21 offences dealt with by Criminal Courts consisted of either escapes or attempts to escape. A reference to the subjoined table will show that there has been a falling off in the number of offences relating to work, while there has been an increase in the number under the head of assaults, mutiny, and escapes, for which in the matter of assaults, the prisoners at Yerrowda, Thána, and Shikárpur are chiefly responsible. The three Prisons named are those in which there are at all times a large number of turbulent characters confined :—

	1893.	1894.
Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts ...	23	29
<i>Offences dealt with by Superintendents.</i>		
Relating to work ...	2,475	1,990
Do. prohibited articles ...	684	709
Do. assaults, mutiny and escapes ...	68	167
All other breaches of Prison Rules ...	1,225	1,319
Total ...	4,475	4,214

22. The subjoined table contrasts the punishments inflicted during the past two years :—

	1893.	1894.	
Punishments inflicted by Criminal Courts ...	23	29	
<i>By Superintendent.</i>			
Minor.	{ Warnings ...	445	583
	{ Penal diet ...	774	457
	{ Separate cellular and solitary confinement ...	92	229
	{ Hand-cuffing and link fetters ...	5	86
	{ Other punishments ...	2,213	1,588
Total ...	3,529	2,943	
Major.	{ Separate cellular and solitary confinement ...	10	52
	{ Penal diet with solitary confinement ...	419	776
	{ Fetters ...	46	46
	{ Corporal punishments ...	123	136
	{ Other punishments ...	325	232
Total ...	923	1,242	
Grand Total ...	4,475	4,214	

23. There has been an increased tendency to resort to the punishment of "Penal diet with solitary confinement," especially in the Yerroda Central Prison. The number of corporal punishments has increased, that in Hyderabad alone having gone up from 6 in 1893 to 16 in the past year. The increase in the total number of punishments in the last named Prison is very marked, and is due to the substitution of a full-time Superintendent, for the heavily worked Civil Surgeon of the station and *ex-officio* Superintendent, having led to a much needed tightening up, towards the end of the year under report, of the bonds of discipline in what is now the Hyderabad Central Prison. The number of major punishments has increased as compared with the previous year, but, as the number of warnings has also risen, there is no reason to characterise the punishments as a whole, as unduly severe. The increase under the first, second, and fourth heads of the punishments classified as "Major" is unquestionably very largely due to the disappearance of the stocks as a means of punishment. The following table gives particulars as to the number of stripes inflicted. The maximum number of stripes which could be inflicted under Bombay Act II of 1874 was 25, the maximum number under the Indian Prisons Act of 1894 being 30. The above accounts for the blank against the year 1893 appearing in sub-column 5 of column 3 of the table:—

	1		2						3		4		5		6	
	Total Number of male Prisoners for the year.		Total Number of Jail offences.		TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS PUNISHED BY WHIPPING.						Percentage of Column 3 to Column 1.		Percentage of Column 3 to Column 2.		Number of Prisoners in whose case (a) death or (b) illness was directly or indirectly the effect of Corporal Punishment.	
					5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand Total.					(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
Total ...	1893...	*19,377	4,329	19	17	15	72	...	123	0.6	2.8	...	...	...	...
	1894...	*19,238	4,078	10	40	33	42	11	136	0.7	3.3	...	...	...	...

* The total excludes the number moved from Prison to Prison within the Department.

24. The figures in the statement which follows deal with the imposition of fetters. There has been a falling off in the number of cases in which fetters have been used, and this is apparently due to a smaller number of prisoners having been employed extramurally:—

	Total number of convicts confined.		Number of Cases in which Fetters were not imposed or worn.		Number of Cases in which Fetters were imposed or worn.		LENGTH OF TIME FOR WHICH FETTERS WERE IMPOSED OR WORN.											
							Under 1 month.		1 to 3 months.		3 to 6 months.		6 to 12 months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total ...	21,482	803	17,562	803	4,220	...	1,026	...	771	...	691	...	928	...	305	...	4,221	...

25. The increase in the number of prisoners released under the mark system during the year is due to the extension of the benefits of that system to labouring prisoners sentenced to one year and upwards having been in force for only six months of 1893 and throughout the whole of the past year:—

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
Number on Mark rolls released ...	689	787	765	1,139	1,651
Percentage of the number on Mark rolls released to the number under sentence of 1 year and upwards ...	98.7	98.7	98.1	99.1	98.8

26. The number of convict officers employed in Prisons shows an increase of 2·0 per cent. in the case of males and 0·9 per cent. in the case of females. The increase in the former class is due to Convict night watchmen being included.

Statement No. VII.—Convict officers.

The system of gratuities in the shape of deferred pay, payable on release, has been introduced during the year under report, and Convict officers can now,*

*Government Resolution No. 2229 A. of 31st March 1894, paragraph 10.

appreciable incentive to

Number of convict officers in 1893	...	564
Punishments	...	219
Number of convict officers in 1894,	...	856
Punishments	...	283

if well behaved and diligent, earn deferred pay on the following scale: Convict warders Re. 1-0-0, Convict overseers Re. 0-8-0 and Convict night watchmen Re. 0-4-0 per mensem. This measure should act as an incentive to Convict officers to be of good behaviour. In a relative sense the number of punishments inflicted on Convict officers in 1894 shows a marked decline as compared with figures for 1893,—a state of things which goes far to support the view put forward in the preceding sentence.

Statement No. VIII.—Diet.

27. There has been no appreciable change in the diet scales during the year under report.

Statement No. XVIII.—Under-trial prisoners.

28. This statement furnishes particulars regarding under-trial prisoners in Prisons, Subordinate Jails, and Lock-ups.

29. The large falling off of 2,803 in the number of males admitted during the year is to be expected, as the abnormal increase in the number in 1893 was due to the Bombay riots. The number of female prisoners admitted has been 2,407 as compared with 2,159 in 1893. This is a large increase for this class, and a reference to the figures in the statement shows that the rise refers to those admitted into Lock-ups. The Lock-ups which have contributed to this increase have been those of Hyderabad, Broach, Poona, Belgaum, Bijápur, and Dhárwár. There have been five escapes of under-trial prisoners, four males and one female. The latter escaped from the Surat Castle Lock-up. The number of deaths of under-trial prisoners has been eighteen. Of these five died in Prisons, one in a Subordinate Jail and twelve in Lock-ups. The number of under-trial prisoners remaining in confinement at the end of the year was in Prisons 139 males and 7 females, in Jails 163 males and 5 females, and in Lock-ups 433 males and 21 females, making a total of 740 males and 33 females.

30. The number of civil prisoners remaining on the last day of 1893 was 155 males and 1 female. The number admitted during 1894 has been 1,699 males and 3 females, making a total of 1,854 males and 4 females, and the number released 1,724 males and 4 females. The number of admissions in 1894 has been less by 112 than those in 1893. The daily average number for 1893 and 1894 has been respectively 116 and 117. The number of deaths has been 3 as compared with 2 in 1893, while the number remaining on the last day of 1894 was 127 males. The total cost of maintenance of civil prisoners has been Rs. 8,713-4-11, and the average cost per prisoner Rs. 74-7-7, the figures under these heads for 1893 having been respectively Rs. 7,996-7-8 and Rs. 68-15-0. The increase in the expenditure has been mainly due to the enhancement of the halálkhor tax paid by the Bombay Civil Jail.

FINANCIAL.

31. The gross expenditure, on account of all classes of criminal prisoners, including under-trials, in Central Prisons, Prisons, Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups during the years 1893 and 1894, is contrasted in the subjoined table:—

Statements IX and X—Expenditure.

	1893.			1894.		
	No.			No.		
Average number of prisoners	8,135			8,022		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Inspection and general superintendence... ..	26,191	0	0	26,590	0	0
Cost per prisoner	3	3	6	3	5	0
Rations	2,40,799	0	0	2,25,139	0	0
Cost per prisoner	29	9	7	28	1	0
Establishment	1,92,960	0	0	2,02,580	0	0
Cost per prisoner	23	11	6	25	4	1
Police guards	32,221	0	0	32,288	0	0
Cost per prisoner	3	15	5	4	0	5
Hospital charges	14,121	0	0	15,508	0	0
Cost per prisoner	1	11	9	1	14	11
Clothing	24,989	0	0	20,892	0	0
Cost per prisoner	3	1	2	2	9	8
Contingencies	55,311	0	0	57,088	0	0
Cost per prisoner	6	12	9	7	1	10
Gross cost of maintenance	5,86,592	0	0	5,80,085	0	0
Cost per prisoner	72	1	8	72	4	11

32. There is a decrease of Rs. 6,507, due chiefly to the daily average strength being lower, in the total expenditure as compared with the previous year. The average cost per prisoner has risen from Rs. 72-1-8 in 1893 to Rs. 72-4-11 in 1894. The cause of this increase will be explained later on.

33. The charges under the head "General Superintendence" exhibit an increase which is due to exchange compensation having been paid throughout the past year and for only a portion of 1893.

34. The cost per prisoner under the head "Rations" is less by Rs. 1-8-7 than in 1893. The decrease under this head may be ascribed to more favourable contract rates having been secured, to the grain pit system, which is in force in the Dhárwár Prison, and to the fact that the numerical strength of the Deccan and Sind Gangs has been much lower than in 1893. It may be explained that the prisoners in the two Gangs above referred to receive, owing to the nature of the work on which they are employed, a specially liberal scale of diet. The figures below show that the average cost of feeding a prisoner is largely affected by the rates obtaining in the case of the Deccan, and Sind Gangs, and of the Aden Prison. During the year under report the yearly average cost of rationing a prisoner has been in :—

	Rs.	a.	p.
Bombay	27	13	10
Deccan	28	3	11
Southern Marátha Country	30	3	2
{ Including Deccan Gang	25	2	1
{ Excluding Deccan Gang	26	10	4
Konkan	25	3	11
Gujarát	27	5	6
Sind	25	6	1
{ Including Sind Gang	38	8	0
{ Excluding Sind Gang			
and in Aden			

35. The average ruling rates for the chief cereals during the past year are given below, and it will be observed that the average price of jowári, the grain

which is most largely consumed in the Prisons of this Presidency, has been appreciably less in 1894 than in 1893 :—

						Average Rate per Rupee.			
						1893.		1894.	
						Lbs.	ozs.	Lbs.	ozs.
Rice	...	...	...	...	...	19	13	20	13
Wheat	...	...	...	...	...	23	10	27	15
Bájri	...	...	...	...	...	32	4	30	15
Jowári.	...	...	...	...	...	34	2	35	14
Dál	...	...	...	...	...	32	8	32	3

36. In the House of Correction the cost of rations per convict in the year 1894 has been Rs. 27-7-5 against Rs. 26-11-3 in 1893; in the Dhulia Prison Rs. 26-7-0 against Rs. 25-10-2; in the Násik Prison Rs. 22-4-5 against Rs. 21-14-7; in the Thána Prison Rs. 26-15-5 against Rs. 25-11-1; in the Rájkot Prison Rs. 26-1-6 against Rs. 26-0-4. In the above-named Prisons the rates at which provisions were obtainable in 1894 were not so favourable as in the preceding year. In all other Prisons there has been a fall in the rates for 1894, when compared with those for the preceding year. The Dhárwár Prison, in which the system of grain storage, has, as reported last year, been introduced, shows that the average cost of rationing a prisoner has been Rs. 21-13-4 during the year under report as against Rs. 24-1-2 in 1893. This favourable result is in a measure due to the storage of grain, and in a measure also to the ruling prices of staple food-grains in the district, having been more favourable. The system of grain storage at Dhárwár is being extended by the construction of additional pits, some of which have already been stocked, in that Prison. The Thána Prison has been selected for the next experiment in connection with grain storage, and a supply of cereals sufficient to last three months will be laid in. This grain will be taken out for consumption six months after it has been stored and, in the event of it being found in good condition, the system of grain storage will be extended to our large Prisons. It may be taken for granted that, if the grain keeps good in an excessively damp climate like that of Thána, the chances are that it will maintain its condition elsewhere. At Thána, and indeed generally in our coast districts, the storage of grain in pits is not a measure which would answer, and therefore in the case of the above-named Prison a large available store-room has been specially fitted up as a grain godown. The total estimated value of vegetables supplied by Prison and Jail gardens for the consumption of prisoners has been Rs. 15,947-7-2 during 1894 as compared with Rs. 16,427-2-10 during 1893. An untimely rainfall during the past year destroyed a great portion of our vegetable crops, more especially at Thána.

37. The charges under establishment have increased. This increase is due to the payment of exchange compensation throughout the year to certain European officers, and to the increase of the pay of the lowest grade warders from Rs. 7 and Rs. 8 to Rs. 9 per mensem. (Government Resolution, Judicial Department No. 2229 A, dated 31st March 1894.) The increase to the salaries of the warder establishment, although involving an increased annual outlay, was a much needed measure, and one which it is anticipated should greatly tend towards enabling us to secure a better stamp of recruits for our warder staff than has hitherto been the case. To the decrease in the daily average number of prisoners may be attributed the increase per prisoner in the expenditure under the head "Police Guards." The scheme for the gradual substitution of an armed warder guard for the greater portion of the police guard formerly attached to the Sind Gang, which received the approval of Government in the communication quoted in the margin, has now been carried out,—a fact which was duly reported to Government when the measure was complete.

Government Resolution,
Judicial Department, No. 5253,
dated 25th September 1890.

38. The Prisons of Bijápur, Thána, Ahmedabad, Karáchi, Hyderabad and Shikárpur all exhibit a great increase under the head "Hospital Charges." The result of this has

been to raise the average cost per prisoner from Rs. 1-11-9 in 1893 to Rs. 1-14-11 in the year under report. The increased cost of Europe medicines, caused by a low rate of exchange, has no doubt contributed to swell the expenditure under the head under immediate reference, while it may be added that a growing tendency amongst the medical officers of the Department to prescribe the more expensive spirituous liquors, in the way of stimulants, for their patients—a practice the propriety of which I do not desire in any way to question—has also been a factor in increasing the hospital charges.

39. With an increase in expenditure under the head “Clothing” during the year 1893, at a time when the stock of prison clothing was largely replenished, a decline in the expenditure under this head in the year following was to be looked for. The average cost per prisoner for clothing has been seven annas and six pies less in 1894 than in the previous year.

40. The total expenditure under the head of “Contingencies” has amounted to Rs. 57,088 during the past year as compared with Rs. 55,311 during the year 1893. The average expenditure per prisoner in Central Prisons and Prisons has been Rs. 6-5-2 and in Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups Rs. 8-5-11 and Rs. 17-0-8 respectively. The increase in connection with Jails has been due to a larger number of prisoners having been transferred, and to the inclusion for the first time in the Departmental report of the figures of the Wadhwan Jail, the expenditure per prisoner in which has amounted to Rs. 14-8-0. The increase under this head in the Presidency Prisons will be explained later on. That in the Ahmedabad and Dhárwár Prisons has been chiefly due to a renewal of dead stock, and in other Prisons, except Thána, either to the revised grant of local allowances to Hospital Assistants, or to the supply of clothing to establishment. The increase in the Thána Prison may be set down to enhanced transportation charges.

41. The annexed table deals with the expenditure on account of contingencies incurred in Central Prisons and Prisons during the past two years:—

	1893.	1894.	Increase.	Decrease.
<i>Sanctioned Charges.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-tax	400	417	17	...
House-rent	883	874	...	9
Horse allowance	900	889	...	11
Travelling allowances and expenses	651	475	...	176
Special allowances to Hospital Assistants	1,090	1,723	633	...
Clothing to establishment	3,055	1,245	...	1,810
Water-rates	6,182	6,204	22	...
Total	13,161	11,827	672	2,006 1,334
<i>Controllable Charges.</i>				
Deferred pay to released Convict officers ... ..	...	646	646	...
Moving prisoners	5,015	4,611	...	404
Transportation charges	1,126	1,621	495	...
Service postage stamps	1,558	1,424	...	134
Dead stock	4,748	2,896	...	1,852
Subsistence money to released prisoners	3,544	3,330	...	214
Country stationery	301	228	...	73
Oil for lighting	4,302	4,356	54	...
Telegraph charges	101	87	...	14
Other petty contingencies	8,612	14,176	5,564	...
Total	29,307	33,375	8,759 4,068	2,691
Grand Total	42,468	45,202	7,431 2,734	4,697

42. Under the head of "Sanctioned charges," the increase in the item "Allowances to Hospital Assistants" has been brought about by the revised scale of allowances sanctioned in Government Resolution, Judicial Department No. 2299A, dated 31st March 1894. These allowances are now disbursed half-yearly after, in each case, a report has been received from the Superintendent, or, in those cases in which the Superintendent is not the Medical Officer, from the Superintendent and from the Medical Officer, as to the manner in which the Hospital Assistant has carried out his duties during the period for which the allowance—which is subject to deduction should the report be unfavourable—is claimed. The above arrangement gives the Inspector-General a much-needed control over the Hospital Assistants of the Department, which until recently he was not in a position to exercise. The decrease in the charge "Clothing to Establishment" has been caused by the biennial supply falling due to a smaller number of Prisons in 1894 than in 1893. Of the controllable charges the item "Deferred pay to Convict officers" appears for the

*Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 6333, dated 17th September 1894.

first time. *Government have directed that such charges should be drawn on establishment bills, and this is now done, but as budget provision had been made under the head of "Contingencies" for the outgoings under reference, the expenditure has been shown under that head. These gratuities are paid at the time of release to those Convict officers by whom they have been earned. The reduction in the number of prisoners transferred to the Deccan Gang, owing to want of work, has caused a falling off in the expenditure under "Moving prisoners." This falling off would have been considerably greater had it not been for the fact that the removal of one European insane prisoner from Aden to Colába involved an expenditure amounting to Rs. 769-12-0. The increase under "Transportation charges" is partly due to a larger number of convicts having been transported, and partly to the use of the specially fitted carriages which have been provided by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway for the conveyance of prisoners, as haulage on the foreign (Madras Railway) and home lines for the return of the carriages from Madras has been charged by the Companies. The question of the haulage charges on the home line is still under discussion with the Great Indian Peninsula Railway authorities. There is a decrease under the heads "Service Postage Stamps," "Dead Stock," "Subsistence Money," "Country Stationery," and "Telegraph charges." The increase in the charge "Oil for lighting" is small. The sum of Rs. 5,564 represents the increase over the figures of the previous year under the head "Petty Contingencies." If it had not been for the charges, which may be characterised as unavoidable, referred to below, this head would have exhibited a decrease, and there would also have been a decrease in the average cost per prisoner. The charges* referred to are the

* Paid under head in 1893 Rs. 1,027, in 1894 Rs. 6,741

payment of enhanced halalkhor taxes by the Presidency Prisons as sanctioned by Government Resolution, General Department, No. 2544, dated 9th July 1894.

Statement No. XI.—Employment of convicts.

43. The following table exhibits the employment of the convicts for the last two years :—

		Average number under sentence to labour.	Sick and convalescent.	Average number not employed for other reasons.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for prison use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to prison buildings.	Manufactures.	Extramural labour.
1893	Number	6,889	544	...	295	326	654	404	945	360	2,165	1,176
	Percentage... ..	100	7.9	...	4.3	4.7	9.5	5.9	13.7	5.5	31.4	17.1
1894	Number	6,932	436	110	363	461	648	403	951	695	2,202	663
	Percentage... ..	100	6.3	1.6	5.2	6.7	9.3	5.9	13.7	10.0	31.8	9.5

44. The figures in connection with the number of prisoners sentenced to labour show that the daily average number has been greater by 43 in 1894 than the preceding year. The daily average of sick and convalescent has decreased from 544 in 1893 to 436 in 1894. The number "not employed for other reasons" has been 110, this column having now been inserted for the first time in State-

ment No. XI.—(Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4965, dated 17th July 1894). There has been an increase in the number employed on unremunerative labour. This is due to a gang of prisoners of the Bijapur Prison having been employed on clearing prickly-pear and destroying famine weed in that station, a much needed work for which, beyond paying for the extra warder establishment thereby rendered necessary, the Public Works Department were not in a position to provide any funds.—(Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5320, dated 31st July 1894). Some of the convicts in the Rájkot Prison, too, have been employed during the past year in cleaning and levelling the grounds of the West Hospital at that station, a work for which this Department has not received any payment. The rise under the head "Prison officers" has been caused by the increased employment of Night watchmen, and the classification of these men as Convict Officers. The increased number under the head "Additions, alterations, &c., to Prison buildings" is due to a large number of prisoners having been employed on the new Central Prisons at Hyderabad and Ahmedabad. A slight increase is observable in the number employed on "Manufactures," while a heavy falling off appears in the number of prisoners employed extramurally. The latter has been mainly due to the daily average strength of the Deccan Gang having fallen from 418 in 1893 to 254 in the past year, while the Sind Gang also exhibits a decrease in daily average strength from 382 in the earlier to 309 in the later year.

45. This statement shows the net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour in Prisons and Jails. The earnings during the year under report have amounted to Rs. 92,787-2-0, and when compared with the figures for 1893, show a decrease of Rs. 41,610-9-0. The average earnings of each prisoner sentenced to labour have been Rs. 13 and the average earnings for each prisoner employed on jail manufactures have been Rs. 27-11-0 against Rs. 18-15-0 and Rs. 37 14-0, respectively, in the previous year. The following table compares the net cash earnings, *i.e.*, practically the difference between cash paid into and cash drawn from the treasury—in connection with the manufactory account.—(Vide column 11, Statement No. XII, under the several heads shown therein):—

	1893.	1894.
	Rs.	Rs.
Factory	51,494	44,448
Garden	3,944	3,304
Extramural labour	74,463	25,302
Building and repairing Prisons	2,666	17,693
Subordinate Jails	1,831	2,040
Total	1,34,398	92,787

46. The above figures in connection with the factory show a falling off of Rs. 7,046, *i.e.*, the *cash* realizations in 1894 have been less by the above sum than was the case in 1893. The above state of affairs is largely counterbalanced if regard be had to the increase*, on the last day of 1894, over the figures for the corresponding date in the preceding year, under outstandings recoverable, and value of raw materials and manufactured articles in hand. Of the factories in Prisons the House of Correction shows a decrease in profits which is partly ascribed to the depression in trade. The staple manufacture of this Prison and of the Common

	31st December 1893.	31st December 1894.
	Rs.	Rs.
* Outstanding recoverable	9,386	10,147
Raw material	11,244	14,589
Manufactured articles	15,621	17,743
Total	36,251	42,479
Increase		6,228

Prison is coir matting, large quantities of which are purchased by shipping firms. The Common Prison shows an increase in profits, not however equal to the decline in the case of the House of Correction. The Prisons of Nasik, Ratnágiri, Thána, Dhuliákot, Kaira, Rájkot, Karáchi and Sbíkárpur all show a falling off in the earnings of their factories, and the reason assigned in most cases is a somewhat simple one, namely, a lack of demand for prison-made articles. Reference was made, in paragraph 49 of the report of this Department for 1892, to certain special causes which had at that time practically wrecked the pros-

perity of the carpet-making industry in the Prison of Thána. The factory profits in this Prison for 1894 exhibit a decline, as compared with those for 1893, of some Rs. 217. The Dhárwár Prison factory has realised Rs. 1,088 and the Yerrowda Prison factory Rs. 1,979 over their respective realization for 1893, and these results may be regarded as very satisfactory. The preparation of the five-grain packets of quinine, for sale to the public through the agency of the Post Office (Government Resolution, General Department, No. 4466, dated 28th November 1894), has been entrusted to the Yerrowda Prison, and the results will be commented on next year. In the remaining Prisons to which reference has not been made in this paragraph, there has in each instance been an increase in factory profits, not, however, in any one case sufficiently substantial to call for special remark.

47. The fall in garden profits, aggregating Rs. 640, has been due, as already explained, in a considerable measure to an untimely rainfall here and there. Under the recent orders of Government (Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 8613, dated 28th December 1894) in future annual reports garden operations will be classified under the head of "Maintenance" and not under that of "Manufactures."

48. In previous years the earnings realized from the employment of prisoners on the building of new Prisons were shown under the head "Extramural." This year, however, they have been shown under the fourth head of the table appearing at the foot of paragraph 45 of this report. For the purposes of comparison with the results of 1893, it will therefore be necessary to deal with these two heads together. In 1893 the total earnings under the heads marginally noted amounted to Rs. 77,129, while in the year under report they have only reached the sum of Rs. 42,995,—a falling off of Rs. 34,134. Under the head "Extramural" the Prisons of Yerrowda, Dhulia (Dedargaon Gang—the work on which this Gang was employed, was completed by the end of October 1894—) Thána, Kaira—in a small measure—and Dhuliakot exhibit in each case an increase in the earnings, while the Deccan Gang which ordinarily exhibits large realizations under this head has earned during the year under report only Rs. 2,144 against Rs. 17,158 during the year previous. This Gang even at its abnormally low strength of 254 has been practically idle throughout the year, as no suitable work could be obtained for the prisoners belonging to it while it remained in the neighbourhood of Dhárwár. Had the Dhárwár water-works scheme been undertaken early in 1894, as at one time was contemplated, and the Deccan Gang, at a strength of 600 prisoners been employed thereon, as was also at one time contemplated, it is hardly too much to say that instead of showing earnings amounting to very little over Rs. 2,000 for the year under report, the Gang earnings for the year would have amounted to about Rs. 27,000. Towards the close of the year this Gang was moved to Chopda in the Khándesh District (Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 8078, dated 4th December 1894), where remunerative work has been secured. The prisoners of the Hyderabad Prison and of the Sind Gang earned under the heads "Extramural" and "Building and repairing Prisons" Rs. 4,811-6-3 and Rs. 13,928-15-0 respectively, the figures under the same heads for 1893 having been Rs. 13,163-10-8 and Rs. 15,944-8-9. In the case of the Hyderabad Prison the decrease has been mainly due to a sum of Rs. 6,434-13-2 having been deducted on account of the value of materials supplied, not only during the year under report but also during the preceding year. The decrease in the Sind Gang is attributable to a smaller number of prisoners having been employed. The Gang in question has during 1894 been without a sufficient quantity of work to call for its being maintained at anything like its normal strength of 500 prisoners. Towards the close of the year, on the 15th November last, this Gang having completed its labours in connection with the new Central Prison at Hyderabad moved to Bahadipur in the Karáchi District (Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 7461, dated 8th November 1894), where it is anticipated that it will be employed until June next, after which the prisoners will be moved and put to work on the Jamrao Canal Project (Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4642, dated 3rd July 1894), which it is expected will provide work for the Gang for several years to come. The receipts of the Bijápur Prison under the head "Extramural" are Rs. 3,535 less than in

the previous year, and for a Prison such as Bijápur the decrease is a large one. As already explained in paragraph 44 of this report, a number of the Bijápur prisoners have been engaged on clearing away the prickly-pear and famine weed in that station, and under the terms of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5320, dated 31st July 1894, the labour is not charged for.

49. The earnings of the Subordinate Jails have risen from Rs. 1,831 in 1893 to Rs. 2,040 in 1894. Amongst these Jails those at Umarkot, Broach and Sholapur show satisfactory earnings.

50. This statement shows the total cost of guarding and maintenance for Central Prisons, Prisons, Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups. The total expenditure, excluding "Inspection charges," has been Rs. 5,53,495 against Rs. 5,60,401 in 1893, a decrease of Rs. 6,906. The actual cash realizations have been Rs. 92,787 against Rs. 1,34,398 in 1893, a decrease of Rs. 41,611, thus making the total net cost to Government of this Department Rs. 4,60,708 in 1894 against Rs. 4,26,003 in 1893, an increase of Rs. 34,705. The net cost per prisoner in 1893 was Rs. 52-6-0 while in 1894 it has been Rs. 57-7-0, an increase of Rs. 5-1-0, a result which may be largely set down to the want of suitable and sufficient remunerative work for the Deccan and Sind Gangs.

VITAL.

51. This statement deals with the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes during the year. The statistics in connection with Civil Jails are here inserted for the first time, (Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 816, dated 7th February 1894.) With a daily average strength of 8,139 confined in Prisons, Subordinate Jails, Civil Jails and Lock-ups, there have been 6,593 admissions into hospital; the daily average number of sick has been 235·3; and the total number of deaths 261, or 32·1 per mille of average strength. As stated above, the figures in this statement for the first time include prisoners in Civil Jails. The daily average strength of Prisons, Jails, Lock-ups and Civil Jails during 1893 has been ascertained to have been 8,251, and the total number of deaths 209 or 25·3 per mille of average strength, a result which shows that the health of the prisoners has not been so good in 1894 as it was in 1893.

52. The capacity of the several Prisons is shown in the subjoined table:—

Prisons,	Capacity, inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily Average.	Maximum Population.
Common Prison ...	180	249	313
House of Correction ...	262	315	355
Yerrowda ...	1,482	1,495	1,653
Násik ...	31	47	80
Dhulia ...	199	372	467
Bijápur ...	294	277	318
Dhárwár ...	336	354	394
Kárwár ...	252	91	122
Ratnágiri ...	228	91	122
Thána ...	653	733	832
Ahmedabad ...	373	471	518
Dhuliákot ...	380	194	231
Kaira ...	136	176	235
Surat ...	149	194	225
Rájkot ...	102	54	63
Karáchi ...	412	350	408
Hyderabad ...	864	588	795
Shikárpur ...	433	479	594
Aden ...	61	56	77
Total ...	6,827	6,586	7,802

53. Eleven out of the nineteen Prisons have been overcrowded throughout the past year. The Deccan Gang had, owing to dearth of employment for its prisoners, to be kept at a very low figure as regards its numerical strength, a state of things which led to overcrowding in a number of the Prisons above referred to. The two coast Prisons of Ratnágiri and Kárwár cannot, by reason of their situation, be conveniently used to relieve overcrowding in other Prisons, and that is why during the past year such a quantity of accommodation was lying idle. As explained in last year's report, the Dedargaon Gang, an offshoot gang from the Prison of Dhulia, though in dealing with the question of the population of that Prison reckoned as belonging thereto, was accommodated in a camp of its own at some little distance from Dhulia. This Gang, of which the daily average strength was 129 during the past year, was, on its labours at Dedargaon being completed, broken up in October last. In the month of July last the old Hyderabad Prison had to be hurriedly vacated as the buildings, owing to an abnormally heavy local rainfall, were deemed to be unsafe. The Hyderabad prisoners were located in one polygon of the new Central Prison, while those of the Sind Gang occupied the other. On the opening of the Hyderabad Central Prison on the 1st December last, the prisoners of the Sind Gang moved into camp at Bahadipur. The capacity shown against the Hyderabad Prison refers to the new Central Prison, but these figures are likely to be revised to a slight extent. It is right to point out that the figures illustrating the daily average strength and maximum number on any one day of the prisoners occupying the new Hyderabad Central Prison are not altogether reliable as, owing to the presence of the Sind Gang in the Prison, there was, if regard be had only to the sleeping accommodation therein provided, considerable overcrowding, the joint population of the Prison and the Gang having at one time risen as high as 1,043 prisoners. In view, however, of the fact that the worksheds were employed to accommodate some of the prisoners at night, the overcrowding may be said to have been merely nominal.

54. The table below deals with the sickness and mortality amongst convicted and under-trial prisoners confined in Prisons during the years 1893 and 1894:—

	1893.			1894.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	28,214	982	29,196	24,110	916	25,026
Daily average strength	7,015	222	7,237	6,948	201	7,149
Number admitted into Hospital ...	5,823	144	5,967	5,874	121	5,995
Daily average sick	213·7	7·6	221·3	213·9	7·1	221·0
Number of deaths	183	4	187	236	2	238
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population...	6·5	4·1	6·4	9·8	2·2	9·5
Do. do. to strength...	26·1	18·0	25·8	34·0	9·9	33·3
Do. do. to admission into Hospital...	31·4	27·8	31·3	40·2	16·5	39·7

55. The number of deaths in Prisons has been 238 against 187 in the year 1893. The ten Prisons of Aden, Bijápur, Ahmedabad, Karáchi, Kárwár, Thána, Dhuliákot, Surat, Shikárpur and Kaira all show a mortality in excess of 33·3 per mille.

Kaira.—This Prison has always been more or less unhealthy. Of the twenty deaths that occurred in this Prison, 4 were from dysentery, 1 from anæmia, 9 from pneumonia, 1 from phthisis, 3 from diarrhœa, 1 from meningitis, and 1 from Bright's disease. During August last, portions of the Prison were flooded, but this does not appear to have prejudicially affected the health of the inmates.

Shikárpur.—Twenty-four deaths occurred in this Prison. Of this number 16 were caused by pneumonia, and ten of this last number occurred during the month of February. Some minor improvements in the ventilation of the sleeping barracks, which were suggested by the Medical Officer, have been carried out in this Prison which, as Government are aware, has during past years borne an evil

reputation by reason of the periodical outbreaks of pneumonia with which it has been visited. The opening of the Hyderabad Central Prison will in future altogether prevent overcrowding in the Shikárpur Prison and this should tend to reduce the number—relative as well as absolute—of pneumonia cases occurring in the latter Prison in the cold weather months, so long as it is occupied. The plans and estimates for the enlargement of the Sukkur Subordinate Jail (*vide* paragraph 13 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 3815, dated 23rd June 1893) so as to admit of the removal of the District Prison from Shikárpur to Sukkur have not as yet been received by me from the Executive Engineer of Shikárpur, but they will, I trust, ere long come to hand, when I shall be in a position to place the scheme for the removal of the District Prison to Sukkur before Government in all—in a financial sense—its bearings.

Surat and Dhuliákot.—These Prisons both show a mortality of 46·4 per mille, the death-rates in 1893 having been 65·2 and 31·7 per mille, respectively.

Thána.—The death-rate in this Prison has been 47·7 per mille as compared with 23·3 in 1893, or more than double. The Medical Officer states that “diseases of the respiratory organs have caused a great deal of mortality, especially among the aged and long-termers.” Two of the deaths were due to leprosy contracted before admission into Prison, and two prisoners died from cholera. There were five fatal cases of Remittent fever, four of which were in the last quarter of the year. In the month of November alone there were thirteen deaths, more than one-third of the total number for the year. The rainy season in Thána in 1894 was prolonged to a somewhat unusually late period.

Karáchi.—Fifteen deaths occurred in this Prison, ten of which were caused by pneumonia.

Ahmedabad.—Nineteen deaths occurred in the Ahmedabad Prison during the year under report as compared with twelve in 1893. Of the nineteen cases, lung affections account for fourteen. An improvement has been made in the pattern of prison clothing supplied to the convicts of this Prison.

Bijápur.—Of the ten deaths which took place, two were from gunshot wounds received during an attempt to break Jail on the part of a gang of dacoit prisoners. Six out of the eight deaths which occurred from ordinary cases took place during the first four months of the year and were caused by dysentery 1, by phthisis 1, by acute bronchitis 1, by diarrhoea 1, by pneumonia 1 and by ague 1.

Kárwár and Aden.—These are small Prisons, and though the ratio of mortality has been 44·0 per mille in the case of Kárwár and 34·5 per mille in that of Aden, the actual number of deaths during 1894 has only been 4 in the former and 2 in the latter Prison.

56. Of the ten Prisons mentioned in the foregoing paragraph five, as a reference to the statement given in paragraph 52 of this report will show, were overcrowded throughout the year.

57. The annexed table compares the sickness and mortality in Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups during the past two years:—

	1893.						1894.					
	Jails.			Lock-ups.			Jails.			Lock-ups.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Total population	5,744	305	6,049	40,240	1,958	42,198	5,697	283	5,980	40,370	2,203	42,573
Daily average strength	323	16	339	536	23	559	330	15	345	506	22	528
Number admitted into hospital...	344	9	353	231	18	249	304	9	313	259	11	270
Daily average sick	6·9	·35	7·25	4·85	0·29	5·14	8·4	0·7	9·1	4·7	0·1	4·8
Number of deaths	7	...	7	11	2	13	8	...	8	11	1	12
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population.	1·2	...	1·2	0·3	1·0	0·3	1·4	...	1·3	0·3	0·5	0·3
Do. do. strength	21·7	...	20·6	20·5	87·	23·3	24·2	...	23·2	21·7	45·6	22·7
Do. do. admission...	20·3	...	19·8	47·6	111·1	52·2	26·3	...	25·6	42·5	90·9	44·4

58. The daily average number of sick in Subordinate Jails has been 9·1 against 7·25 in 1893, and in Lock-ups 4·8 as compared with 5·14. The number of deaths in Subordinate Jails has been 8 and in Lock-ups 12. The figures under these last two heads in 1893 were respectively 7 and 13.

59. The following table is an abstract of Statement XV and shows the number of admissions into Hospital and of deaths from the chief diseases among convicts confined in Prisons during the year under report and that previous to it:—

	1893.		1894.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	4	...	...	...
Intermittent fever	2,529	3	2,268	3
Remittent and continued fever	114	7	95	5
Other fevers	28	5	66	1
Cholera	27	21	13	8
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	16	9	26	11
Anæmia and general debility... ..	79	12	84	11
Respiratory diseases	502	53	569	100
Dysentery and diarrhœa	760	35	831	41
Jaundice	44	1	44	...
Ulcers and boils	115	...	186	1

60. The numbers of convicts admitted into Hospital for intermittent and remittent and continued fevers show a decrease when compared with the figures for 1893, but under the head "Other fevers" there is an increase. This increase is entirely due to the number of admissions, into the Dhárwár Prison Hospital, of prisoners suffering from influenza. There were eight deaths from cholera,—one in the Common Prison, two in Yerrowda, one in Násik, two in Thána and two in Surat.

61. The following information is not, I think, without interest in connection with the subject of cholera in our Prisons. The Ahmedabad City Prison, which was vacated and finally closed on the 31st of last December, during the four calendar years, 1887 to 1890—and in every one of those four years the disease made its appearance in the Prison—produced 24 cases of cholera among its prisoners, 15 of which cases proved fatal. Formerly the City Prison used to derive its water-supply from a shallow well sunk in the bed of the Sábarmati river close to the left bank of that stream, and immediately abreast of the Prison. On the 1st of September 1891 the City Prison commenced to derive its water-supply from the then new Municipal wells sunk in the bed of the Sábarmati some distance above the city of Ahmedabad, the old source of supply being finally closed on the abovenamed date. Between that date and the 31st of last December, when the Prison was finally vacated, *i.e.* during a period of three years and four months, its population was absolutely free from cholera. I assumed charge of the Prison Department in December 1886 and the foregoing remarks, regarding the late City Prison of Ahmedabad, relate to the eight years which have elapsed since the last named date.

62. The figures for the year under report show an increase of ten in the number of admissions and two in the number of deaths caused by "Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis." The number of deaths under the head "Respiratory diseases" has been 100, or 47 in excess of the number which occurred during the year 1893. The three Sind Prisons of Karáchi, Hyderabad and Shikárpur all exhibit an increased death-rate under this head, as do also the Prisons of Ahmedabad, Yerrowda, Thána and Kaira. There is an increase in the number of admissions for "Ulcers and boils" and the Dhárwár Prison shows one death from such diseases. There has been an increase in the number of admissions under the head "Dysentery and diarrhœa." No apparent cause can be assigned for this, and it is somewhat strange that the increase is in those Prisons where the analysis of the drinking water has proved satisfactory.

63. This statement has been revised under the orders of Government contained in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 408, dated 22nd January 1894, and now

shows the mortality according to length of original sentence instead of according to age. The figures for 1893 are not available, as the information above referred to has to be obtained from a monthly census, and no comparison can therefore be made with the results, under the head under reference, for that year. During 1894 the death-rate has been highest amongst those convicts sentenced from 1 to 3 years.

Statement No. XVII.—
Mortality according to length
of residence in Prison.

64. The following is an abstract of Statement XVII and shows the mortality according to the length of time passed in prison :—

	1893.			1894.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average strength.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average strength.
Under 6 months in Prison ...	3,406	90	26.4	3,494	100	28.6
From 6 to 12 months ...	1,313	33	25.1	1,177	39	33.1
„ 1 to 2 years ...	1,050	31	29.5	1,011	43	42.5
„ 2 to 3 „ ...	506	5	9.9	487	15	30.8
„ 3 to 7 „ ...	490	14	28.6	591	26	44.0
Above 7 years ...	197	9	45.7	222	10	45.0
Total ...	6,962	182	26.1	6,982	233	33.4

65. An increase in ratio is very marked under the third, fourth—where the rise is very pronounced—and fifth heads in the above table.

66. The table below contrasts for the years 1893 and 1894 the figures in connection with what is commonly termed the weight test. There is a falling off in the numbers under the heads “Gained weight” and “Remained stationary.” There is an increase of 2.5 in the percentage of the number who lost weight, a result to which the Common Prison and the Prisons of Násik, Surat and those of Sind have mainly contributed :—

	1893.		1894.	
	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.
Numbers discharged during the year ...	16,048	...	15,210	...
Do. who gained weight ...	8,691	54.2	8,127	53.4
Do. who lost weight ...	4,124	25.7	4,282	28.2
Do. who remained stationary ...	3,233	20.1	2,801	18.4

OFFICIAL AND NON-OFFICIAL VISITORS.

67. The table below deals with the inspection, by official and duly appointed non-official visitors, of Prisons and Jails. In the House of Correction and in the Prisons of Kaira, Surat, Rájkot and Shikárpúr the full number of quarterly meetings was not held. In the Aden Prison there was no quarterly meeting during the year. The non-official visitors, who are credited with 260 visits during the past year, appear to have taken an appreciably keener interest in their honorary duties than in the year previous when their visits were 65 in number :—

No.	Prisons.	Number of Official Visitors appointed.	QUARTERLY MEETINGS.				Number of other occasions on which an Official Visitor visited the Prisons during the year.	Number of Visits paid by appointed Non-official Visitors during the year.	
			Number in the year.	Number of Official Visitors present.					
				First.	Second.	Third.			Fourth.
<i>Prisons.</i>									
1	Common Prison ...	14	4	2	6	2	6	17	11
2	House of Correction .	14	3	2	8	...	8	2	9
3	Yerrowda ...	12	4	4	4	5	6	75	36
4	Násik... ..	8	4	5	6	6	6	59	8
5	Dhulia	11	4	3	4	8	5	104	26
6	Bijápur	10	4	8	5	6	6	70	6
7	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Dhárwár	9	4	2	4	6	4	67	12
9	Kárwár	5	4	4	7	5	7	81	24
10	Ratnágiri	7	4	5	2	4	5	69	7
11	Thána	11	4	10	7	6	9	58	8
12	Ahmedabad	11	4	5	3	6	4	45	17
13	Dhuliákot	11	4	4	2	5	3	34	15
14	Kaira... ..	6	3	3	5	4	...	71	5
15	Surat... ..	8	3	5	6	6	...	55	3
16	Rájkot	4	2	1	...	1	...	6	...
17	Karáchi	12	4	7	12	12	3	81	5
18	Hyderabad	3	4	3	3	5	8	55	4
19	Shikárpur	12	2	3	...	4	...	89	8
20	Sind Gang ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Aden	7	...	...	...	...	...	48	3
<i>Jails.</i>									
1	Ahmednagar	9	3	7	7	5	...	74	19
2	Belgaum	5	2	4	3	2	3	165	...
3	Godhra	6	4	3	2	5	2	77	2
4	Sátára	13	4	4	3	7	6	59	18
5	Sholápur	2	4	2	5	5	4	57	14
Total ...		210	82	96	104	115	95	1,518	260

BUILDINGS.

68. The statement below shows the major and minor works carried out during the year or in progress at its close. The first six works named in the statement have been financed from the General Funds of the Public Works Department, the remaining seventeen from the Prison Departmental Discretionary Grant for works not, in the matter of cost, exceeding Rs. 500 in any one case.

District.	Place at which carried out.	Nature of Works.	Amount allotted.	Remarks.
<i>Major Works.</i>			Rs.	
Bijápur ...	Prison ...	Alterations to windows of cells ..	1,000	Government Resolution, Public Works Department, No. 92 A - 362, dated 24th February 1894. Government Resolution, Public Works Department, No. 110 C. W. - 439, dated 8th March 1894.
<i>Minor Works.</i>				
Karáchi ...	Prison ...	Latrines for sleeping wards ...	800	Government Resolution, Public Works Department, No. 1 C. W. - 6, dated 2nd January 1894.
Poona (Yerrowda).	Central Prison ...	New roof to Superintendent's Stables ...	640	Government Resolution, Public Works Department, No. 73A - 285, dated 16th February 1894.

District.	Place at which carried out.	Nature of Works.	Amount allotted.	Remarks.
		<i>Minor Works—continued.</i>	Rs.	
Ratnágiri ...	Prison ...	Construction of a ward for habitual prisoners.	1,256	} Government Resolution. Public Works Department, No. 382 A-1486, dated 18th September 1894.
Thána ...	Do. ...	Alterations to work-sheds ...	1,747	
Poona (Yerrowda).	Central Prison ...	Enclosure round gallows ...	1,321	
		<i>Discretionary Grant.</i>		
Dhárwár ...	Prison ...	Steps outside one of the night wards ...	18	
Ratnágiri ...	Do. ...	Alterations to windows of sleeping barracks.	124	
Bombay ...	Inspector-General of Prisons' Office.	Additions and alterations ...	130	
Ratnágiri ...	Prison ...	Door in verandah wall ...	71	
Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	Three sentry-boxes ...	135	
Bijápur ...	Prison ...	Petty additions and alterations to female bath-room, godown, and Hospital Assistant's quarters.	31	
Sholápur ...	Jail ...	Alterations to windows of Jailor's quarters.	38	
Do.	Do.	Alterations in the Undertrial Ward ...	159	
Belgaum ...	Do.	Verandah to the condemned cells and removal of flank walls.	223	
Bijápur ...	Prison ...	Connecting new bathing platform with reservoir by means of an iron pipe, and providing stop-cocks at the head of platform.	122	
Thána ...	Do.	Latrine for Warders' lines ...	139	
Bombay ...	Common Prison.	Petty alterations in the cells of the hard labour yard.	26	
Panch Maháls ...	Jail ...	Alterations to the Jailor's quarters at Godhra.	24	
Sátára ...	Do.	Two Sentry-boxes ...	206	
Do.	Do.	Bathing platform in Undertrial Yard ...	125	
Thána ...	Prison ...	Adapting store-room to purposes of granary.	474	
Do.	Do.	Alterations to bathing platform ...	33	
		Total ...	8,842	

GENERAL REMARKS.

69. The following Prisons, Gangs, and Jails have been visited and inspected by me during the past year :—

<i>Central Prison.</i>	<i>Prisons—continued.</i>
Yerrowda.	Dhárwár.
	Dhulia.
<i>Prisons.</i>	<i>Gangs.</i>
Shikárpur.	Deccan.
Hyderabad.	Sind.
Karáchi.	
Rájkot.	<i>Subordinate Jails.</i>
Ahmedabad.	Umarkot.
Dhuliákot.	Wadhván.
Kaira.	Deesa.
Surat.	Dohad.
Thána.	Broach.
House of Correction.	Sholápur.
Common Prison.	Sátára.
Bijápur.	Belgaum.
	Bhusával.

70. The history of the past year, in so far as this Department is concerned, has been marked by an unusual number of more or less important measures. The introduction on the 1st of July of the Indian Prisons Act No. IX of 1894,—a statute which has in many respects revolutionized this Department—would of itself alone have sufficed to distinguish the year with which the report deals as one of many changes. The completion and occupation on the 1st of October of the new Prison at Rájkot; the opening on the 1st of December of the new Central Prison at Hyderabad; the disappearance with the close of the year 1894 of the

Prisons of Ahmedabad, Dhuliakot and Kaira, and the reduction at the same time of the Surat Prison to the status of a Subordinate Jail—the new Ahmedabad Central Prison commenced its career on New Year's Day of the present year, and its birth does not therefore belong to the chronicle of departmental occurrences for 1894—the substitution of personal for local grading of jailors; the reclassification of the warder establishment; the increase of the pay of the two lowest grades of warders from Rs. 7 and Rs. 8 to Rs. 9 a month, and the grant of an increased clothing allowance to the members of the warder establishment; the grant of deferred local allowances to Prison Hospital Assistants in all cases; the payment, on discharge, of deferred pay to Convict officers; and the revision of our registers and forms, are all events belonging to the past year, a period during which, in regard to departmental landmarks, some have newly sprung up, while other familiar old friends have disappeared, a period which I am respectfully disposed to hope that Government may be inclined to regard as an era not alone of change but also, in many ways, of progress.

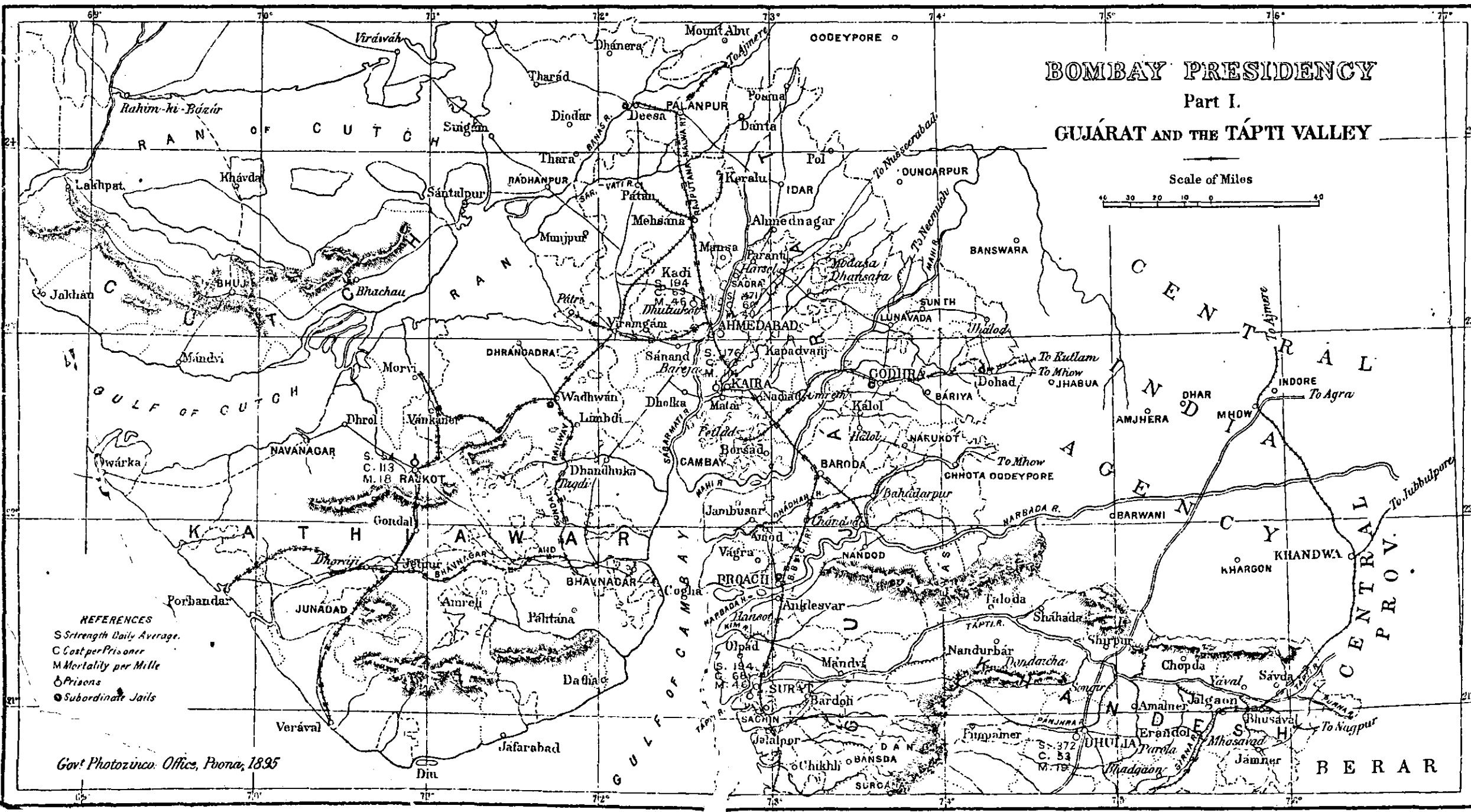
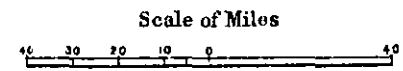
I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

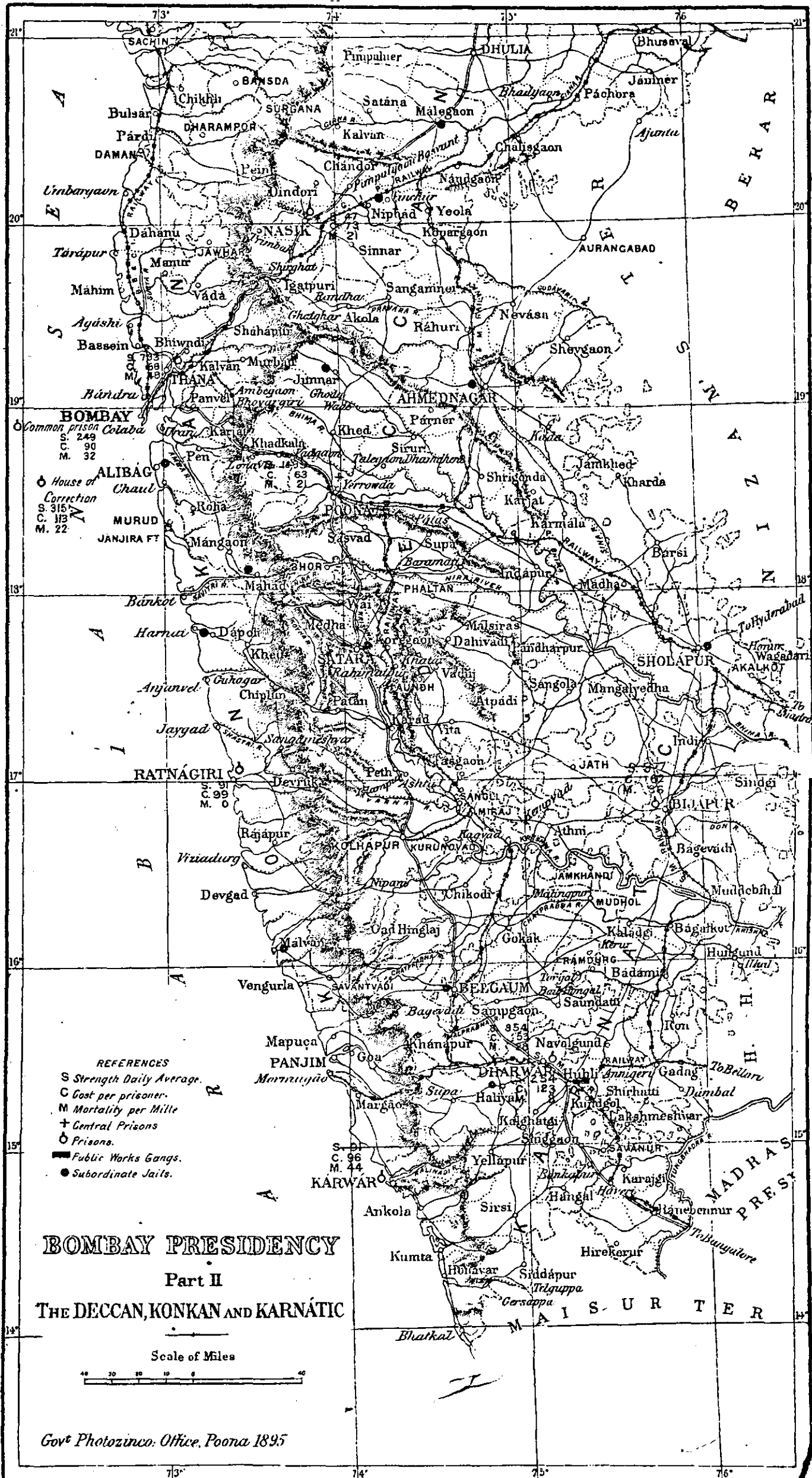
T. M. FILGATE,
Inspector-General of Prisons.

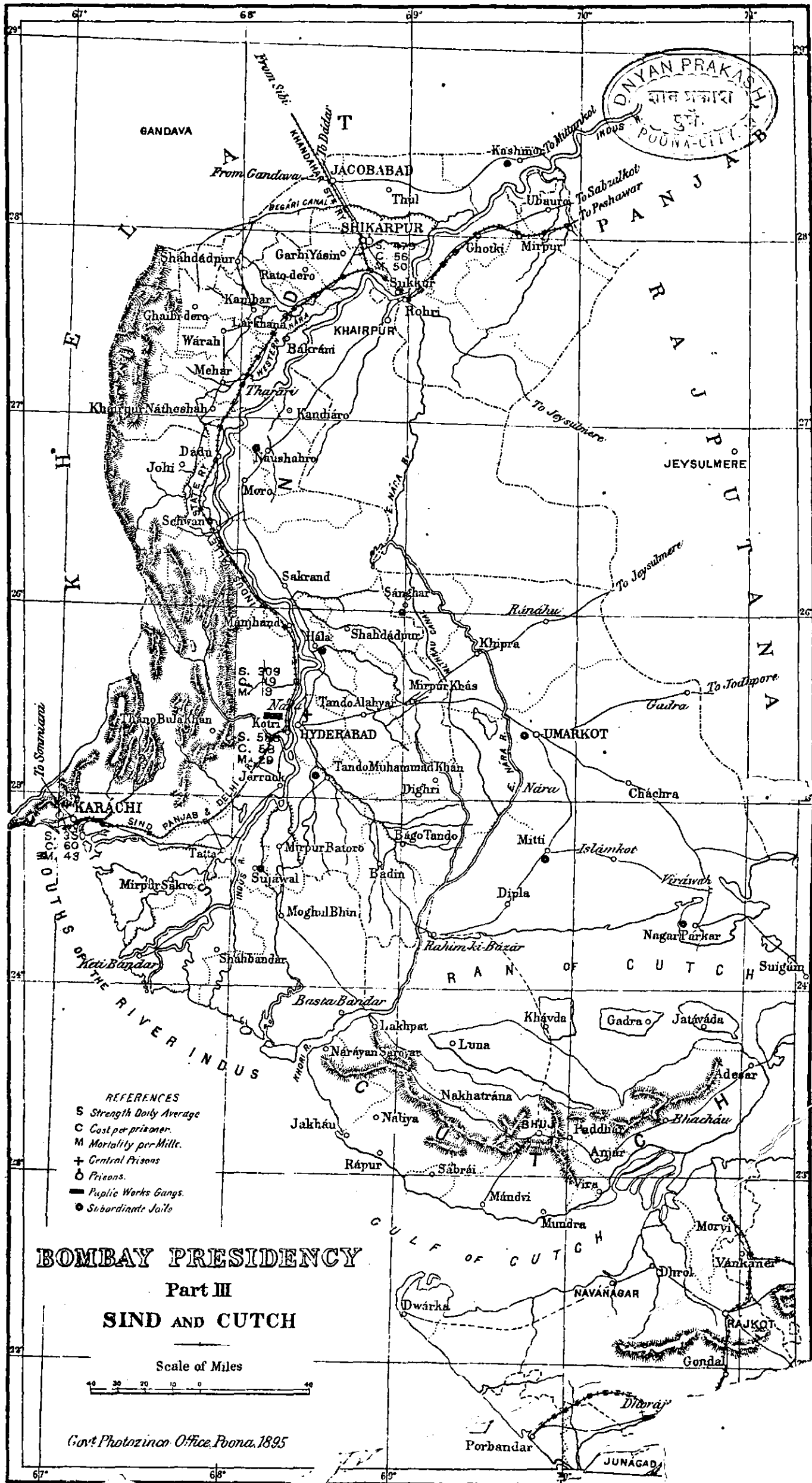
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY Part I. GUJARAT AND THE TÁPTI VALLEY



REFERENCES
 S Strength Daily Average.
 C Cost per Prisoner
 M Mortality per Mille
 ○ Prisons
 ● Subordinate Jails

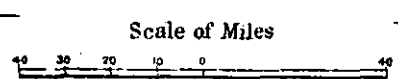
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- REFERENCES
- S Strength Daily Average
 - C Cost per prisoner.
 - M Mortality per Mile.
 - + Central Prisons
 - Prisons.
 - Public Works Gangs.
 - Subordinate Jails

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part III
SIND AND CUTCH



Govt. Photodup. Office, Poona, 1895

General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	4			5			6			7			8			9			10			
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each Class.			Total daily average of whole Prison or Jail.			
			Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	
Presidency.	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	Convicts ...	184	13	207	2,449	90	2,539	2,643	103	2,746	2,396	98	2,494	247	5	252	227	8	235	285	9	294
			Under-trials ...	29	1	30	499	30	529	498	31	529	483	31	514	15	...	15	13	1	14			
			Civil ...	56	...	56	925	...	925	981	...	981	938	...	938	43	...	43	46	...	45			
	Do. ...	House of Correction.	Europeans...	Convicts ...	18	...	18	78	...	78	96	...	96	84	...	84	12	...	12	12	...	12	...	12
			Under-trials ...	...	...	...	6	...	6	5	...	6	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Natives ...	Convicts ...	316	...	316	358	...	358	674	...	674	366	...	366	308	...	308	308	...	303	...	303
Under-trials ...			1	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yerrowda (Poona) ...	Central Prison ...	Convicts ...	1,406	24	1,430	1,402	96	1,498	2,808	120	2,928	1,219	94	1,313	1,589	26	1,615	1,470	21	1,491	1,470	21	1,600	
		Under-trials ...	13	...	13	37	...	37	100	...	100	99	...	103	1	...	2
Junnar ...	Jail ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	7	1	8	7	1	8	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	57	4	61	57	4	61	57	4	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Násik ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	27	6	33	506	59	565	533	65	598	509	68	567	24	7	31	34	5	39	42	5	47	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	103	1	106	105	1	106	82	...	82	23	1	24	8	...	8			
Málegaon ...	Jail ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	124	...	124	124	...	124	123	...	123	1	...	1	...	...				...
Vinchur ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	8	...	8	30	6	36	33	6	39	31	6	37	2	...	2	5	...	5	5	...	6	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	13	...	13	13	...	13	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deccan.	Prison ...	Convicts ...	349	7	356	684	29	713	1,033	86	1,069	759	27	786	274	9	283	359	7	366	373	7	380	
		Under-trials ...	8	...	8	115	...	118	123	...	126	117	...	120	6	...	6	...	6					
		Civil ...	9	...	9	85	...	85	94	...	94	77	...	77	17	...	17	...	8					
Bhusával ...	Jail ...	Convicts ...	25	1	26	256	17	273	281	18	299	265	18	283	16	...	16	22	1	23	25	1	26	
		Under-trials ...	3	...	3	117	...	118	130	...	121	108	...	109	12	...	12	...	3					
Ahmednagar ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	6	...	6	245	17	262	251	17	268	240	14	254	11	3	14	17	1	18	28	2	30	
		Under-trials ...	2	...	2	100	11	111	162	11	173	148	9	157	14	2	16	9	1	10				
Sátára ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	31	2	33	496	41	537	517	43	560	492	40	532	25	3	28	25	3	28	35	4	39	
		Under-trials ...	4	...	4	216	17	233	220	17	237	195	16	211	25	1	26	10	1	11				
Sholápur ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	18	3	21	269	17	286	297	20	317	218	19	237	9	1	10	15	1	16	27	3	30	
		Under-trials ...	...	1	...	34	10	44	84	20	104	76	20	96	8	...	8	11	2	13			
Deccan Gang(a) ...	Extramural Gang ...	Convicts ...	391	...	391	73	...	72	463	...	463	281	...	284	179	...	179	254	...	254	254	...	254	
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southern Maráthá Country.	Prison ...	Convicts ...	273	25	298	348	28	376	621	53	674	364	36	400	257	17	274	251	20	271	253	20	278	
		Under-trials ...	6	...	6	49	6	55	55	6	61	48	6	54	7	...	7	6	...	6				
		Civil ...	3	...	3	9	...	9	13	...	12	12	...	12	...	...	1	...	1				
Dhárwár ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	332	26	358	437	20	507	819	46	865	458	27	485	361	19	380	328	20	348	336	20	356	
		Under-trials ...	10	...	10	98	2	100	108	2	110	99	2	101	9	...	9	6	...	6				
Belgaum ...	Jail ...	Convicts ...	27	1	28	390	21	411	417	22	439	394	22	416	23	...	23	21	2	23	30	2	32	
		Under-trials ...	2	...	2	88	3	91	90	3	93	64	2	66	26	...	27	6	...	6				
		Civil ...	3	...	3	25	...	25	28	...	28	25	...	25	...	...	3	...	3				

General Summary—continued.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each Class.			Total daily average of whole Prison or Jail.		
			Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.
Konkan	Kárwár Prison	Convicts ...	74	8	77	205	23	228	279	26	305	194	23	217	85	8	88	87	2	89	80	2	91
		Under-trials ...	10	...	10	32	1	33	42	1	43	40	1	41	2	...	2	2	...	2			
		Civil ...	1	...	1	8	...	8	9	...	9	7	...	7	2	...	2			
	Hallyál all	Convicts	4	2	6	4	2	6	4	2	6
		Under-trials
	Ratnágiri Prison	Convicts ...	80	12	92	177	23	200	257	35	292	198	26	222	61	9	70	77	11	88	81	11	92
		Under-trials	72	5	77	72	5	77	69	4	73	3	1	4	3	...	3			
		Civil ...	2	...	2	7	...	7	9	...	9	9	...	9	1	...	1			
	Málvan Jail	Convicts	14	6	20	14	6	20	14	6	20	1	...	1	2	...	2
		Under-trials	30	5	44	30	5	44	30	5	44	1	...	1			
Dápoli Do.	Convicts ...	2	...	2	13	3	16	15	3	18	15	3	18	1	...	1	
	Under-trials ...	2	...	2	41	7	48	43	7	50	36	7	43	7	...	7	1				...	1
Thána... .. Prison	Convicts ...	636	38	678	1,726	100	1,826	2,361	136	2,497	1,672	89	1,761	680	49	738	673	52	725	690	52	742	
	Under-trials ...	6	...	6	112	2	114	118	2	120	115	2	117	3	...	3	8	...	8				
	Civil ...	13	...	13	94	...	94	107	...	107	83	...	83	24	...	24	9	...	9				
Alibág Jail	Convicts ...	17	2	19	214	7	221	231	9	240	191	9	200	40	...	40	12	1	13	16	1	17	
	Under-trials ...	2	...	2	106	5	111	108	5	113	106	5	111	2	...	2	4	...	4				
Mahád Do.	Convicts ...	2	...	2	15	1	16	17	1	18	17	1	18	
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ahmedabad Prison	Convicts ...	445	23	468	771	41	812	1,216	64	1,280	797	43	840	419	21	440	438	25	463	457	25	482	
	Under-trials ...	1	1	2	83	3	86	84	4	88	80	4	84	4	...	4	8	...	8				
	Civil ...	14	...	14	92	...	92	106	...	106	93	...	93	13	...	13	11	...	11				
Deesa Jail	Convicts ...	1	3	4	13	2	13	14	3	17	12	3	15	2	...	2	2	...	2	3	...	3	
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	26	...	26	26	...	26	26	...	26	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Civil ...	...	...	...	4	...	4	4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhuliakot Prison	Convicts ...	215	...	215	360	...	360	575	...	575	406	...	406	169	...	169	194	...	194	194	...	194	
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godhra Jail	Convicts ...	19	...	19	225	4	229	244	4	248	231	3	234	13	1	14	15	...	15	20	...	20	
	Under-trials ...	4	...	4	117	3	120	121	3	124	106	3	109	15	...	15	5	...	5				
	Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dohád... .. Do.	Convicts ...	1	...	1	56	3	59	57	3	60	56	3	59	1	...	1	3	...	3	7	...	7	
	Under-trials ...	2	...	2	95	3	98	97	3	100	85	3	88	3	...	2	4	...	4				
	Civil ...	...	...	...	7	...	7	7	...	7	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kaira... .. Prison	Convicts ...	211	8	219	477	24	501	688	32	720	509	25	534	179	7	186	183	5	188	170	6	176	
	Under-trials ...	11	...	11	107	9	116	118	9	127	108	7	115	10	2	12	7	1	8				
	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Surat Do.	Convicts ...	171	4	175	641	27	668	812	31	843	752	29	781	60	2	62	187	6	193	204	6	210	
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	36	...	36	36	...	36	36	...	36	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Civil ...	24	...	24	132	1	133	156	1	157	139	1	140	17	...	17	16	...	16				
Broach Jail	Convicts ...	12	...	12	173	7	180	185	7	192	165	7	172	20	...	20	15	...	15	20	...	20	
	Under-trials ...	5	...	5	88	...	88	93	...	93	76	...	76	17	...	17	5	...	5				
Rájkot (Káthiáwár). Prison	Convicts ...	55	1	56	39	2	41	94	3	97	51	2	53	43	1	44	48	1	49	53	1	54	
	Under-trials ...	4	...	4	67	3	70	71	3	74	68	3	71	3	...	3	5	...	5				
	Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wadhván Civil Station (Káthiáwár). Jail	Convicts ...	16	1	17	66	6	71	81	7	88	64	6	60	27	1	28	19	...	19	26	1	27	
	Under-trials ...	1	...	1	162	10	172	163	10	173	161	10	171	2	...	2	7	...	7				
	Civil ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

Sind.	Karachi ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	303	2	305	700	8	708	1,003	10	1,013	724	10	734	279	...	279	331	2	333	351	2	353	
			Under-trials ...	28	...	28	349	16	365	377	16	393	16	370	16	386	7	...	7	17	...				17
				Civil ...	2	...	2	41	...	41	43	...	43	...	43	3	...	3				
	Sehwan ...	Jail ...	Convicts	20	1	21	20	1	21	20	1	21	2	...	2	
			Under-trials ...	1	...	1	69	3	72	70	3	73	68	3	71	2	...	2	...	2	...	2			
	Sujawal ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	4	...	4	53	...	53	57	...	57	57	...	57	2	...	2	4	...	4
			Under-trials ...	1	...	1	31	...	31	32	...	32	32	...	32	2	...	2			
	Hyderabad ...	Central Prison ...	Convicts ...	458	1	459	1,443	3	1,446	1,901	4	1,905	1,270	2	1,272	631	2	633	551	2	553	580	3	592	
			Under-trials ...	16	...	16	448	15	463	464	15	479	430	13	443	34	2	36	34	1	35				
			Civil ...	11	...	11	68	...	68	79	...	79	75	...	75	4	...	4	4	4	4				
Guni ...	Jail ...	Convicts ...	1	...	1	17	...	17	18	...	18	18	...	18	...	...	...	1	...	1	8	...	8
		Under-trials ...	9	...	9	158	...	158	167	...	167	166	...	166	1	...	1	7	...	7					
Hala ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	2	...	2	24	...	24	26	...	26	26	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
		Under-trials ...	2	...	2	226	2	228	228	2	230	208	2	210	20	...	20	...	10	...	10				
Nausharo ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	6	...	6	72	2	74	78	2	80	68	2	70	10	...	10	5	...	5	12	...	12		
		Under-trials ...	2	...	2	159	4	163	161	4	165	167	3	160	4	1	5	7	...	7					
		Civil ...	1	...	1	8	...	8	9	...	9	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shikarpur ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	418	9	427	1,027	15	1,042	1,445	24	1,469	1,164	16	1,180	281	8	289	453	8	461	474	9	483		
		Under-trials ...	22	2	24	227	8	235	249	10	259	237	10	247	12	...	12	17	1	18					
		Civil ...	2	...	2	50	...	50	62	...	62	62	...	62	...	...	...	4	4	4			
Umerkot ...	Jail ...	Convicts ...	37	...	37	225	...	225	262	...	262	245	...	245	17	...	17	37	...	37	42	...	42		
		Under-trials ...	6	...	6	126	...	126	132	...	132	130	...	130	2	...	2	5	...	5					
Nagar ...	Thar and Parakar, Do. ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	6	...	6	6	...	6	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1
		Under-trials ...	1	...	1	27	...	27	28	...	28	28	...	28				
Mitti ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	13	...	13	14	...	14	13	...	13	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trials ...	1	...	1	12	...	12	12	...	12	12	...	12				
Sanghar ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	11	...	11	11	...	11	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	5
		Under-trials	141	...	141	141	...	141	140	...	140	1	...	1	...	5	...	5				
Kashmore (Upper Sind Frontier),	Do. ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	16	...	16	16	...	16	16	...	16	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3
		Under-trials ...	3	...	3	58	...	58	61	...	61	59	...	59	2	...	2	2	2	2					
Aden ...	Sind Gang(b) Extramural Gang	Convicts ...	468	...	468	444	...	444	612	...	612	405	...	495	417	...	417	309	...	309	300	...	300		
		Under-trials ...	47	5	52	202	8	210	240	13	262	198	11	209	51	2	53	54	2	56					
Aden ...	Prison ...	Convicts ...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	56	2	58	
		Under-trials ...	3	...	3	23	...	23	26	...	26	26	...	26	...	...	...	2	...	2			
Aden ...	Lock-ups ...	Under-trials ...	390	12	402	39,980	2,101	42,171	40,370	2,203	42,573	39,932	2,182	42,114	438	21	459	506	22	528	506	22	528		
		Total, 1894	7,870	238	8,108	64,161	3,168	67,329	72,031	3,406	75,437	64,332	3,177	67,509	7,699	229	7,928	7,901	238	8,139	7,901	238	8,139		
Aden ...	Totals, 1893	Criminal Prisoners	7,620	273	7,893	66,578	2,972	69,550	74,198	3,245	77,443	66,500	3,009	69,509	7,698	236	7,934	7,874	261	8,135	7,874	261	8,135		
		Civil Prisoners	136	...	136	1,810	4	1,814	1,946	4	1,950	1,791	3	1,794	155	1	156	118	...	116	116	...	116		
Aden ...	Total	...	7,756	273	8,029	68,388	2,976	71,364	76,144	3,249	79,393	68,291	3,012	71,303	7,853	237	8,090	7,990	261	8,251	7,990	261	8,251		

(a) The Deccan Gang was located at Unkal near Hubli, Dharwar District.
 (b) The Sind Gang was located at Hyderabad (Sind) till the 15th November 1894 and thence transferred to Bahadipur in the Karachi District.
 * Includes the following figures for the first time this year.

Wadhwan ...	Convicts ...	...	...	...	Males. 16	Females. 1	Total. 17
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total ...				17	1	18	
Civil Prisoners ...				155	1	156	

Showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Prisons

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3		4		5		6 RECEIVED BY TRANSFER.								7 Grand Total.					
		Remained at the close of the previous year.	Imprisoned during the present year.	Total.		A. To undergo sentence.				B. In transit for transportation or to other Prisons.				M.	F.	Total.					
				M.	F.	From Prisons in the province.	From Subsidiary Jails to Prisons in the province.	From Prisons outside the province.	From prisons in the province.		From Prisons outside the province.										
									M.	F.	M.	F.	M.				F.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.							
1	Bombay...	Common Prisons ...	194	13	2,438	90	2,632	103	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,643	103	2,746
2		House of (Europeans, ... Correc- tion. { Natives ...	18	...	78	...	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	96
			316	...	331	...	647	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	674	...	674
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	1,406	24	578	70	1,954	94	495	...	327	26	2	...	...	...	2,808	120	2,928
4		Násik ...	27	6	506	59	533	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	533	65	598
5		Dhulia ...	349	7	638	29	987	36	44	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,033	36	1,069
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	273	25	247	23	520	47	...	...	101	6	...	...	...	...	621	53	674
7		Deccan Gang ...	391	...	...	...	391	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	463	...	463
8		Dhárwár ...	332	26	262	13	694	39	29	1	196	6	...	...	...	...	819	46	865
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	74	3	205	23	279	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	279	26	305
10		Ratnágiri ...	60	12	177	23	257	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257	35	292
11		Thána ...	635	38	1,250	55	1,835	93	475	45	1	...	...	...	...	...	2,361	138	2,499
12	Gujarát...	Ahmedabad ...	445	23	651	35	1,096	58	17	4	103	2	...	...	...	...	1,216	64	1,280
13		Dhuliakot ...	215	...	...	...	215	...	360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	575	...	575
14		Kaira ...	211	8	477	24	638	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	638	32	720
15		Surat ...	171	4	640	20	811	24	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	812	31	843
16		Rájkot ...	55	1	39	2	94	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	3	97
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	303	2	674	8	977	10	6	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	1,003	10	1,013
18		Hyderabad ...	458	1	1,050	3	1,508	4	242	...	151	...	...	...	...	...	1,901	4	1,905
19		Shikárpur... ..	418	9	1,027	15	1,445	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,445	24	1,469
20		Sind Gang ...	468	...	...	...	468	...	444	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	912	...	912
21	Aden ... Aden ...	47	5	200	8	247	13	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	249	13	262	
1894 Total.		{ Prisons ..	6,886	207	11,469	409	18,354	706	2,224	50	882	47	2	...	20	...	21,482	803	22,285		
		{ Subordinate Jails ...	*221	*13	2,882	162	3,103	175	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,105	175	3,280
Total			7,107	220	14,350	661	21,457	881	2,226	50	882	47	2	...	20	...	24,587	978	25,565		
1893 Total.		{ Prisons	6,731	232	11,783	534	18,514	766	3,027	31	855	43	4	...	104	8	4	1	22,508	854	23,362
		{ Subordinate Jails ...	230	14	3,014	190	3,244	204	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,246	205	3,451
Total			6,961	246	14,797	724	21,758	970	3,029	32	855	43	4	...	104	8	4	1	25,754	1,059	26,813

* Includes 16 males and 1 female remained at the close of the previous year in the Wadhwan Convicts who escaped during the year and were not re-captured at

JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

8				9								10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17									
TRANSFERRED TO OTHER PRISONS.				RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.								Trans- ported beyond Seas.	Trans- ferred to Lunatic Asylum.	Escaped.	Exe- cuted.	Died.	Remaining at the end of present year.	Daily average number.	Serial Number.									
A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	By order of Government.																		
										a	b																	
				On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		On account of sickness.		On other grounds.																
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.								
384	27	4	1	...	...	1,995	69	3	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	8	...	247	5	227	8	235	1
1	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	...	12	2
106	...	...	...	1	...	166	...	84	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	308	...	303	...	303
25	11	22	3	66	3	879	71	176	5	...	20	...	...	...	...	31	1	1,589	26	1,470	21	1,491	3	
172	...	...	...	34	5	301	53	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	24	7	34	5	39	4
78	...	4	...	50	2	470	24	145	1	1	...	4	...	7	...	274	9	359	7	366	5				
5	...	5	...	19	1	248	29	76	5	...	1	...	...	1	...	10	...	257	17	251	20	271	6			
30	...	...	...	1	...	16	...	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	170	...	254	...	254	7
9	...	18	...	64	3	270	18	83	5	...	1	...	...	1	...	8	1	361	19	328	20	349	8			
...	1	...	...	20	1	142	20	27	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	85	3	87	2	89	9
...	...	2	...	17	1	154	23	22	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	61	9	77	11	88	10
224	115	2	1,164	67	26	14	106	6	2	...	2	...	33	...	639	49	673	52	725	11			
344	...	15	1	34	1	342	29	30	12	2	...	1	...	1	...	419	21	439	25	463	12				
1	...	...	...	13	...	276	...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	169	...	194	...	194	13
86	4	18	...	54	1	354	19	31	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	19	...	179	7	163	5	168	14	
106	5	1	...	22	3	588	19	26	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	60	2	187	6	193	15
1	...	5	1	...	...	31	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	43	1	48	1	49	16
56	...	20	1	37	...	545	9	40	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	279	...	331	2	333	17
222	...	2	...	128	...	755	2	139	1	...	4	...	3	...	631	2	551	2	553	18				
391	...	15	...	72	...	580	13	70	3	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	8	...	281	8	453	8	461	19				
42	13	...	197	...	235	2	6	...	417	...	309	...	309	20			
...	189	11	5	1	...	1	2	...	51	2	54	2	56	21			
2,232	48	126	7	760	23	9,740	477	1,599	52	1	1	24	...	106	6	8	...	14	...	26	...	231	2	6,615	187	6,803	197	7,000
894	47	1	...	116	5	1,864	114	1	...	5	...	7	...	217	9	218	9	227		
3,126	95	137	7	876	28	11,604	591	1,599	52	1	1	24	...	106	6	8	...	15	...	31	...	238	2	6,332	196	7,021	206	7,227
3,149	30	96	10	640	24	10,314	537	1,104	35	3	...	7	...	91	7	1	...	12	...	27	...	178	4	6,886	207	6,751	218	6,969
818	48	108	4	2,104	141	7	...	4	...	205	12	216	13	229		
3,967	78	96	10	748	28	12,418	678	1,104	35	3	...	7	...	91	7	1	...	12	...	34	...	182	4	7,091	219	6,967	231	7,199

Civil Station Jail which is incorporated in these statements for the first time this year. close of the year have alone been shown in column 12.

Showing the Religion, Age, Education and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 RELIGION.														4 AGE				
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		
		CHRISTIANS.						Mahomedans.	Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.		Under 16.		16 to 40.			
		a.		b.		c.														
		Europeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.														
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Common Prison ...	1				113	2	975	23	1,321	65			28				2,223	69	
2		House of Correction.	75		3														76	
							13		121		189				8			1		308
3	Yerrowda ...	6		2		9		87	3	468	67	1		5			4		482	54
4		Násik ...					5		30	2	470	57	1					4	2	412	42
5	Dhulia ...								60	1	578	28						1	2	593	25
6		Bijápur ...							36	5	211	17						1	2	224	19
7	Deccan Gang ...																			
8		Dhárwár ...			1		1	1	71	1	188	11	1					1		242
9	Kárwár ...						14	9	28	1	163	13						1		151
10		Batnágiri ...					4	2	17	2	156	19						2	2	144	18
11	Thána ...						43	1	124	3	1,080	51			3			4		1,087	45
12		Ahmedabad ...					1		104	5	540	30	6					4	1	587	30
13	Dhuliákot ...																			
14		Kaira ...							41	2	436	22						2	1	430	21
15	Surat ...								57	5	580	15			3			1	1	530	14
16		Bájkot ...							14	1	25	1								37	2
17	Karáchi ...		8		2		6		574	8	84							10		615	6
18		Hyderabad ...							971	3	79							1		970	2
19	Shikárpur ...						1		914	9	112	6						1		944	14
20		Sind Gang ...																		
21	Aden ...		1				7		174	8	6				12			2	1	186	6
Total, 1894.		Prisons ...	91		8		217	15	4,398	82	6,688	402	9		59		40	12	10,241	395
		Jails...			1		17	1	676	13	2,167	146	21	2			32	8	2,478	124
		Total ...	91		9		234	16	5,074	95	8,853	548	30	2	59		72	20	12,719	519
Total, 1893.		Prisons ...	86		19	1	216	9	4,590	115	6,815	407	24	2	33		51	11	10,577	427
		Jails...			1		11	1	829	20	2,149	168	20	1	4		35	8	2,618	148
		Total ...	86		20	1	227	10	5,419	135	8,964	575	44	3	37		86	19	13,195	575

Parsis ... Malcs. 38
 Jews 23
 Total 61

JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

into the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

				5						6											7			8	
				EDUCATION OF CONVICTS.						PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.															
C.		D.		A.		B.		C.		Males.						Females.					Total.				
40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to read and write.		Able to read only.		Illiterate.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.		
211	21	4	...	563	1	...	...	1,875	89	25	...	1,095	19	354	141	804	36	...	21	33	2,438	90	2,528	1
2	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	4	...	13	4	2	...	55	4	...	...	...	...	...	78	...	78	2
20	...	2	...	105	...	...	...	226	...	6	...	64	14	29	209	9	...	...	...	...	331	...	331	3
89	16	3	...	61	...	51	1	466	69	30	20	90	164	61	31	182	35	4	31	...	578	70	648	4	
82	11	8	4	55	...	1	...	450	59	17	2	40	352	24	44	27	36	2	20	1	506	59	565	5	
43	2	1	...	20	...	43	...	575	29	35	7	28	515	34	5	14	24	...	3	2	638	29	667	6	
22	1	...	...	21	...	28	...	193	22	8	11	3	192	30	...	3	11	4	5	2	247	22	269	7
...	7
16	4	1	...	35	...	6	...	221	13	20	...	32	73	9	117	11	7	...	6	...	262	13	275	8	
51	4	2	...	4	...	36	1	165	22	8	8	12	63	22	78	14	12	2	7	2	205	23	228	9	
29	3	2	...	41	1	...	...	136	22	5	3	6	78	33	45	7	19	2	2	...	177	23	200	10
150	10	9	...	127	...	2	...	1,121	55	24	30	111	523	402	10	145	32	2	21	...	1,250	55	1,305	11	
64	4	6	...	91	...	...	...	557	35	25	1	46	327	17	199	36	28	1	6	...	651	35	686	12
...	13
40	2	5	...	15	...	11	...	451	24	8	12	8	423	5	2	19	18	...	6	...	477	24	501	14	
104	5	5	...	59	...	2	...	579	20	11	...	33	464	40	86	6	14	4	2	...	640	20	660	15	
2	...	...	...	8	...	4	...	27	2	10	...	3	21	1	4	...	2	...	...	...	39	2	41	16
48	2	1	...	46	...	...	...	628	8	30	...	176	305	...	...	163	6	...	2	...	674	8	682	17
74	1	5	...	17	...	13	...	1,020	3	21	1	57	801	10	111	49	1	...	2	...	1,050	3	1,053	18	
80	1	2	...	79	...	6	...	942	15	63	1	64	749	48	42	60	11	3	...	1	1,027	15	1,042	19	
...	20
12	1	...	...	16	...	12	...	172	8	16	1	89	6	70	3	15	4	1	2	1	200	8	208	21
1,131	88	56	4	1,440	2	215	2	9,813	495	375	101	1,959	5,094	1,244	1,131	1,564	296	25	136	42	11,468	499	11,967		
351	27	21	3	211	...	120	3	2,551	159	100	51	261	1,540	113	360	457	101	3	52	6	2,882	162	3,044		
1,482	115	77	7	1,651	2	335	5	12,364	654	475	152	2,220	6,634	1,357	1,491	2,021	397	28	188	48	14,350	661	15,011		
1,095	91	60	5	854	3	780	...	10,149	531	396	174	1,815	5,369	930	1,438	1,661	292	13	198	31	11,783	534	12,317		
337	34	24	...	186	...	141	1	2,687	189	112	68	236	1,775	121	318	384	112	4	66	8	3,014	190	3,204		
1,432	125	84	5	1,040	3	921	1	12,836	720	508	242	2,051	7,144	1,051	1,756	2,045	404	17	264	39	14,797	724	15,521		

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of Sentences.

Table with 6 main columns (Serial Number, Prisons, Nature of imprisonment, Numbers according to length of sentence, Total, Serial Number). Rows include Common Prison, House of Correction, Yerrowda, Nasik, Dhulia, Bijapur, and Deccan Gang. Sub-columns A-J detail sentence lengths and outcomes like 'Sentenced to Transportation' or 'Sentenced to Death'.

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 *Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	4 NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								5 Total.			6 Serial Number.
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		M.	F.	Total.					
			Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		Sentenced to death.																	
											a	b																		
		For life.		For a term.																										
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				
8	S. M. Country—contd. Dhārwar ...	A.	2	1	1	3	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	4	14
		B.	82	4	61	3	60	2	19	...	12	...	5	...	2	3	...	3	...	1	...	247	9	256			
		C.			
		D.	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Total of Admissions ...		84	5	63	6	68	2	21	...	13	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	262	19	275	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		2	...	17	...	53	2	57	2	47	3	108	6	20	1	2	...	12	3	45	2	...	361	19	380					
9	Kārwar ...	A.	13	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	2	17	
		B.	60	17	56	3	32	...	13	...	9	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	139	21	210
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Admissions ...		82	19	57	3	34	...	13	...	9	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	205	23	228	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		4	2	8	1	13	...	11	...	12	...	24	...	8	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	85	3	88	
10	Ratnāgiri ...	A.	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5	
		B.	57	7	48	1	30	9	13	1	10	1	6	1	2	...	1	...	2	...	168	21	189			
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
		D.	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Total of Admissions ...		60	8	49	1	31	10	15	1	10	1	8	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	2	...	177	23	200
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		1	...	1	...	7	1	9	1	9	1	26	3	2	...	...	...	4	2	1	1	1	...	61	9	70	
11	Thāna... ..	A.	16	9	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	11	32	
		B.	481	26	213	9	175	4	150	2	78	1	42	2	18	...	1	...	56	...	1	...	7	...	1,222	44	1,266			
		C.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Total of Admissions...		497	35	217	10	178	5	151	2	81	1	43	2	18	...	1	...	56	...	1	...	7	...	1,250	55	1,305				
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		44	...	44	1	133	3	110	5	56	11	67	14	72	4	12	...	109	6	41	5	1	...	639	49	738				
12	Ahmedabad ...	A.	16	4	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	5	26	
		B.	191	8	163	9	121	7	62	2	53	3	33	...	6	7	1	1	...	1	...	628	80	658			
		C.			
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Total of Admissions...		207	12	166	10	123	7	63	2	54	3	33	...	6	...	...	...	7	1	1	...	1	...	651	35	686	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		5	...	7	2	22	2	13	...	64	4	136	6	108	2	7	1	44	3	13	1	...	...	419	21	440		
13	Dhulākot ...	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Admissions...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		10	...	37	...	55	...	54	...	11	...	2	109	...	109			
14	Kaira ...	A.	8	1	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	16	
		B.	114	7	118	8	116	5	65	1	23	1	9	...	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	3	1	459	23	482
		C.			
		D.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total of Admissions...		122	8	121	8	122	5	65	1	23	1	9	...	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	3	1	477	24	601	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		12	...	29	2	45	3	29	...	32	1	13	...	17	1	1	1	179	7	186			
15	Surat ...	A.	4	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	9	
		B.	163	3	256	7	104	3	43	3	22	1	23	...	11	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	634	17	651			
		C.			
		D.			
Total of Admissions.		172	5	257	8	105	3	43	3	22	1	23	...	11	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	640	20	660				
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		6	...	14	2	19	...	7	...	4	...	4	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	4 NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCES.																								5 Total.			6 Serial Number.
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		Total.							
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		Sentenced to Death.									
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	a	b	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.			
16	Rajkot	A.	12	...	1	1	...	5	...	7	...	5	...	6	2	1	...	1	...	39	2	41					
		B.					
		C.					
Total of Admissions...		12	...	1	1	5	...	7	...	5	...	6	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	39	2	41				
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		1	...	...	...	...	4	...	8	...	25	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	48	1	44	
17	Karachi	A.	31	1	1	1	1	1	...	38	...	28	...	6	4	2	...	34	2	36					
		B.	183	1	114	1	131	1	113	...	28	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	619	6	625
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
Total of Admissions...		216	2	116	5	137	1	118	...	45	...	30	...	6	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	674	8	682			
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		4	...	11	...	28	...	79	...	35	...	57	...	43	...	3	...	12	...	6	...	279	...	279						
18	Hyderabad	A.	8	...	4	1	1	...	72	...	18	...	7	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	...	13	...	13	
		B.	155	...	150	1	455	2	174	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,023	3	1,026
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Total of Admissions...		163	...	154	1	436	2	177	...	81	...	20	...	7	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	1,050	3	1,053			
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		8	...	22	...	134	1	133	...	80	...	120	1	85	...	3	...	25	...	8	...	631	2	633						
19	Shikarpur	A.	9	...	7	1	3	...	1	...	98	...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1	21	
		B.	170	7	122	2	198	2	275	2	98	1	61	...	21	...	24	...	3	...	952	14	966							
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	
Total of Admissions...		179	7	129	3	201	2	280	2	112	1	68	...	21	...	24	...	3	...	1,027	15	1,042								
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		3	1	17	1	56	...	90	2	32	3	47	1	30	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	281	8	289						
20	Sind Gang	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Admissions...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		...	...	...	...	37	...	123	...	131	...	117	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	417	...	417
21	Aden	A.	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	
		B.	113	8	39	...	19	...	37	...	9	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	8	201	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total of Admissions...		119	8	39	...	19	...	37	...	9	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	8	208		
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		2	...	2	...	3	...	15	...	15	...	9	2	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	51	2	53					
Total for Prisons ...		4,184	275	2,355	112	2,223	64	1,335	17	664	14	386	8	125	1	6	...	132	7	12	...	47	1	10,504						
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894.		147	8	352	17	873	27	1,076	17	1,126	31	1,430	44	776	11	76	1	452	19	300	12	10	...	6,802						

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	4 NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCES.																								5 Total.			6 Serial Number.
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J							
			Not-exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.							
			a		b		c		d		e		f		g		h		i		j		k							
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1894—continued.	Total for Subordinate Jails	A. 161 31 B. 1,169 60 C. ... D. ...	19 8 565 21 1	8 2 410 18 1	8 2 279 8 4	1 ... 132 1	... 7 3	... 68 2	... 23 1	... 1 2	... 20 4	... 2 2	... 11 11	... 2,080 3	... 41 7	233 2,801 7														
	Total of Admissions.	1,333 91	585 29	419 20	284 8	137 7	68 2	23 1	20 4	2 2	11 ...	2,882 162	3,044																	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1894...	85 5	100 4	21 ...	5 ...	3	3 ...	217 9	226															
	Grand Total	A. 656 79 B. 4,856 287 C. ... D. ...	54 21 2,880 120 0	37 4 2,587 80 11	4 1 1,589 24 19 701 21 25 435 10 7 148 2 1 4 4 1 152 11 14 59 1 59 13,481 656 42 601 15,041	761 105 850 14,040 42 78																
	Total of Admissions.	5,517 366	2,940 141	2,642 94	1,610 25	801 21	454 10	148 2	5 5	152 11	14 ...	58 1	14,350 601	15,041																
Total remaining on the 31st December 1894...	232 13	452 21	894 27	1,075 17	1,129 31	1,430 44	776 11	79 1	462 10	300 12	13 ...	6,832 196	7,028																	
1893.	Total for Prisons	A. 409 37 B. 3,643 261 C. 1 ... D. 16 ...	38 9 2,364 114 4	19 7 2,280 51 13	7 14 1,318 12 9	... .. 738 16 18	... .. 455 12 14	... .. 133 9 1	... .. 5 5 9	... .. 98 10 22	... .. 41 2 46	... .. 11,097 481 71	569 53 622 11,578 46 71										
	Total of Admissions.	4,159 298	2,406 123	2,314 58	1,550 12	771 16	482 12	135 3	5 5	98 10	22 ...	41 2	11,783 531	12,317																
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893...	196 10	458 20	971 25	1,066 18	1,153 33	1,343 42	722 11	81 1	667 27	292 11	7 ...	6,886 207	7,093																
	Total for Subordinate Jails	A. 209 33 B. 1,281 76 C. ... D. ...	25 11 610 34 1	16 2 458 10 2	... .. 154 5 9	... .. 94 6 81	... .. 2 2 47	... .. 1 1 1	... .. 36 1 14	... .. 11 1 11	... .. 252 40 298 2,757 144 2,901 3 2	... .. 3,014 190 3,204	252 40 298 2,901 3 2									
	Total of Admissions.	1,401 109	636 45	476 21	154 5	96 6	82 2	17 ...	1 ...	36 1	14 ...	11 1	3,014 190	3,204																
Total remaining on the 31st December 1893...	79 4	80 8	39 ...	5 ...	1	1 ...	205 12	217																
Grand Total	A. 708 70 B. 4,924 337 C. 1 ... D. 17 ...	63 20 2,974 148 5	34 9 2,739 70 13	14 ... 1,472 17 9	... .. 832 22 18	... .. 536 14 15	... .. 150 3 1	... .. 6 6 1	... .. 131 11 36	... .. 62 3 62	... .. 13,854 625 14,479 49 73	... .. 14,707 724 15,521	821 89 920 14,479 49 73									
Total of Admissions.	5,650 407	3,012 168	2,790 79	1,504 17	867 22	564 14	152 3	6 6	131 11	36 ...	52 3	14,707 724	15,521																	
Total remaining on the 31st December 1893...	275 14	538 37	1,010 25	1,071 18	1,151 33	1,343 42	722 11	81 1	597 27	292 11	8 ...	7,091 219	7,310																	

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1894 who had been previously convicted.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Number admitted during the year.			4 NUMBER PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.									5 Ratio per cent. of Column 4 D to Column 3.			6 JUVENILE PRISONERS UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE (SECTION 399 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE).						7 Serial Number.		
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.			B.					
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.					
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.					
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	2,438	90	2,528	395	10	132	4	197	8	724	22	746	29.7	24.4	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2		House of Correction. { Europeans..	78	...	78	8	...	2	...	2	...	12	...	12	15.4	...	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3		House of Correction. { Natives	331	...	331	51	...	49	...	120	...	220	...	220	66.5	...	66.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4	Deccan ...	Yerrovda ...	578	70	648	43	5	13	1	25	1	81	7	88	14.0	10.0	13.6	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4
5		Násik ...	566	59	625	31	3	10	2	2	1	43	6	49	8.5	10.2	8.7	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Dhulia ...	638	29	667	35	...	8	...	11	...	54	...	54	8.5	...	8.1	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	6
7		Bijápur ...	247	22	269	20	1	4	...	4	1	28	2	30	11.3	9.1	11.2	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	7
8	Konkan ...	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9		Dhárwár ...	262	13	275	20	...	6	...	7	...	33	...	33	12.6	...	12.0	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	9
10	Ratnágiri ...	Kárwár ...	205	23	228	19	1	7	...	8	...	34	1	35	16.6	4.3	15.4	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	10
11		Thána ...	377	23	400	12	2	7	...	3	1	22	3	25	12.4	13.0	12.5	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	11
12	Ahmedabad ...	Thána ...	1,250	55	1,305	142	3	28	1	23	...	193	4	197	15.4	7.3	15.1	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	12
13		Dhuliákot ...	651	35	686	64	2	18	...	15	1	97	3	100	14.9	8.6	14.6	4	1	5	1	...	...	...	13
14	Gujarát ...	Kaira... ..	477	24	501	29	...	9	...	10	...	48	...	48	10.1	...	9.6	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	14
15		Surat... ..	640	20	660	34	...	11	...	7	...	52	...	52	8.1	...	7.9	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	15
16	Rájkot ...	Rájkot ...	39	2	41	3	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	10.3	...	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17		Karáchi ...	674	8	682	85	...	41	...	42	...	168	...	168	24.9	...	24.6	10	...	10	4	...	...	...	17
18	Sind... ..	Hyderabad ...	1,050	3	1,053	103	...	42	...	33	...	178	...	178	17.0	...	16.9	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	18
19		Shikárpur ...	1,027	15	1,042	157	...	33	...	30	...	210	...	210	20.4	...	20.2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	19
20	Sind Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	200	8	208	22	1	5	...	3	...	30	1	31	15.0	12.5	14.9	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	21
	Total, 1894...	Prisons ...	11,468	499	11,967	1,273	28	416	8	542	13	2,231	49	2,280	19.5	9.8	19.1	40	12	52	7	...	...	...	7
		Subordinate Jails ...	2,882	162	3,044	122	2	32	...	21	1	175	3	178	6.1	1.9	5.8	32	8	40	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	14,350	661	15,011	1,395	30	448	8	563	14	2,406	52	2,458	16.8	7.9	16.4	72	20	92	7	...	...	...	7	
	Total, 1893...	Prisons ...	11,783	534	12,317	1,113	17	403	6	547	11	2,063	34	2,097	17.5	6.4	17.0	51	11	62	9	...	...	...	9
		Subordinate Jails ...	3,014	190	3,204	139	2	30	...	16	1	185	3	188	6.1	1.6	5.9	35	8	43	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	14,797	724	15,521	1,252	19	433	6	563	12	2,248	37	2,285	15.2	5.1	14.7	86	19	105	9	...	...	...	9	

STATEMENT NO. V.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1893 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	4 ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			5 RE-CAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			6 REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			7 UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			8 Serial Number.
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2		House of Correction. { Europeans. ... Natives ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	2	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3
4		Násik ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	4
5		Dhulia ...	1	...	4	4	...	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	...	1	1	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	7
8		Dhárwár... ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	8
9	Konkan ..	Kárwár ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	9
10		Ratnágiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11		Thána ...	9	...	...	...	2	...	2	7	...	7	...	...	11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	4	1	...	1	2	...	2	2	1	3	1	...	12
13		Dhuliakot ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	13
14		Kaira ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	14
15		Surat ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	15
16		Rájkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	3	1	4	1	...	17
18		Hyderabad ...	6	...	5	5	1	1	2	5	4	9	3	2	18
19		Shikárpur ...	14	...	3	3	...	1	1	14	2	16	2	1	19
20		Sind Gang ...	20	...	3	3	...	1	1	20	2	22	1	2	20
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	21
Total, 1894...		Prisons ...	70	2	20	22	6	8	14	64	14	78	14	8	...
		Subordinate Jails -	* 10	...	2	2	...	1	1	10	1	11	2	...	...
		Total ...	80	2	22	24	6	9	15	74	15	89	16	8	...
Total, 1893...		Prisons ...	71	3	15	18	5	6	11	66	12	78	12	6	...
		Subordinate Jails	9	...	3	3	...	3	3	9	...	9	3	...	...
		Total ...	80	3	18	21	5	9	14	75	12	87	15	6	...

* Includes two prisoners remaining uncaptured in the Wadwan Civil Station Jail.

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them,

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Daily average population.		4 Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.		5 OFFENCES DEALT WITH BY SUPERINTENDENTS.										6 By Criminal Courts.		a		b	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	a		b		c		d		e		M.	F.	Warnings.		Penal diet.	
						Relating to work.		Relating to prohibited articles.		Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes.		All other breaches of Prison rules.		Total.				M.		F.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay. { Common Prison... ..	227	8	1	...	68	31	64	...	20	...	124	6	276	37	1	...	42	18	89	7
2	Bombay. { House of Cor- rection. { Europeans... ..	12	...	...	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bombay. { House of Cor- rection. { Natives	303	...	...	...	25	...	53	...	1	...	57	...	136	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
3	Deccan. { Yerrowda	1,470	21	...	...	1,037	...	95	...	50	...	190	...	1,372	...	...	...	171	...	225	...
4	Deccan. { Násik	34	5	...	...	1	...	4	...	1	1	...	...	6	1	...	...	5	1	...	...
5	Deccan. { Dhulia	350	7	3	...	64	...	9	...	7	...	27	...	107	...	3	...	33	...	12	...
6	Southern Ma- ratha Country. { Bijápur	251	20	1	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	15	...	23	...	1	...	8	...	1	...
7	Southern Ma- ratha Country. { Deccan Gang	254	...	1	...	31	...	51	...	2	...	81	...	165	...	1	...	19	...	...	...
8	Southern Ma- ratha Country. { Dharwár	328	20	...	...	74	...	37	...	9	...	77	5	197	5	...	...	31	1	...	...
9	Konkan. { Kárwár	87	2	...	...	17	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	27	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
10	Konkan. { Ratnágiri	77	11	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	21	4	26	4	...	...	12	...	...	...
11	Konkan. { Thána	673	52	...	...	188	13	98	1	11	...	254	13	501	27	...	...	50	...	23	1
12	Gujarát. { Ahmedabad	438	25	2	...	29	5	78	...	2	...	101	3	210	8	2	...	14	3	9	2
13	Gujarát. { Dhuliskot... ..	194	...	1	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	16	...	50	...	1	...	...	...	19	...
14	Gujarát. { Kaira	168	5	...	...	25	...	2	...	1	...	13	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	19	...
15	Gujarát. { Surat	187	6	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	7	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
16	Gujarát. { Rájkot	48	1	...	...	5	1	2	...	1	...	12	...	20	1	...	...	4	...	8	1
17	Sind. { Karáchi	331	2	3	...	14	...	17	...	...	...	61	...	92	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
18	Sind. { Hyderabad	551	2	2	...	143	...	35	...	10	...	46	...	234	...	2	...	43	...	12	...
19	Sind. { Shikárpur	453	8	3	...	235	...	83	...	29	...	112	...	459	...	3	...	88	...	29	...
20	Sind. { Sind Gang	309	...	11	...	8	...	20	...	12	...	26	...	66	...	11	...	1	...	...	...
21	Aden. { Aden	54	2	...	...	12	...	3	...	7	...	32	...	64	...	...	...	22	...	...	...
	Total 1894. { Prisons	6,803	197	28	...	1,935	50	703	1	166	1	1,274	31	4,078	83	28	...	552	23	446	11
	Total 1894. { Subordinate Jails	218	9	1	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	14	...	24	...	1	...	8	...	...	...
	Total	7,021	206	29	...	1,940	50	708	1	166	1	1,288	31	4,102	83	29	...	560	23	446	11
	Total 1893. { Prisons	6,751	218	23	...	2,429	33	678	2	63	4	1,159	53	4,329	92	23	...	416	9	762	11
	Total 1893. { Subordinate Jails	216	13	...	...	13	...	4	...	1	...	12	1	30	1	...	...	10	1	1	...
	Total	6,967	231	23	...	2,442	33	682	2	64	4	1,171	54	4,359	93	23	...	435	10	763	11

CIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

7		8										9		10		11		12		13	14																				
Punishments inflicted																																									
By Superintendents.																																									
Minor.										Major.										Grand Total, Punishments.		Ratio of Column 7 f to Column 3.		Ratio of Column 8 f to Column 3.		Ratio of Column 9 to Column 3.		Ratio of Column 8 d to Column 9.	Serial Number.												
c		d		e		f		g		h		i		j		k		l		m		n		o		p															
Separate and solitary confinement.		Hand cuffing and link fetters.		Other punishments.		Total.		Separate cellular and solitary confinement.		Penal diet with solitary confinement.		Fetters.		Corporal punishment.		Other punishments.		Total.		Grand Total, Punishments.		Ratio of Column 7 f to Column 3.		Ratio of Column 8 f to Column 3.		Ratio of Column 9 to Column 3.		Ratio of Column 8 d to Column 9.													
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												
13	6	49	...	69	3	262	34	5	...	9	3	...	...	...	...	14	3	277	37	115.4	425	6.2	37.5	122.0	462.5	...	...	...	1					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	75.0	...	75.0	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	123	...	...	8	...	...	131	...	136	...	1.7	...	43.2	...	44.0	...	...	5.9	...	3
85	...	7	...	247	...	735	...	28	...	392	...	6	66	155	...	637	...	1,372	...	50.0	...	43.3	...	93.3	...	4.1	...	...	4										
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	6	1	14.7	20	2.9	...	17.6	20.0	...	...	...	5
1	...	1	...	35	...	82	...	...	...	23	...	...	2	...	...	25	...	110	...	22.8	...	7.0	...	30.0	...	1.8	...	...	6			
...	...	...	...	10	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	24	...	7.6	...	1.6	...	9.6	...	16.7	...	...	7
...	...	23	...	115	...	157	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	...	...	8	...	106	...	61.8	...	3.1	...	65.4	...	3.0	...	...	8			
33	2	...	...	93	...	157	3	...	...	24	2	...	2	14	...	40	2	107	5	47.9	15.0	12.2	10.0	00.1	25.0	1.0	...	...	9						
2	...	...	...	5	...	8	...	7	...	10	...	...	...	2	...	19	...	27	...	9.2	...	21.8	...	31.0	...	...	...	...	10		
4	3	...	...	8	1	24	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	26	4	31.2	36.4	2.6	...	33.8	36.4	...	...	...	11
39	10	3	...	280	14	395	25	11	...	67	1	8	12	8	1	106	2	101	27	58.7	49.1	15.8	3.8	74.4	51.0	2.4	...	...	12										
10	...	...	...	99	3	132	8	...	...	70	...	...	6	2	...	78	...	212	8	30.1	32.0	17.8	...	48.4	32.0	2.8	...	...	13			
...	...	...	...	30	...	49	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	51	...	25.3	...	0.5	...	26.3	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	9	...	28	...	...	...	10	...	1	2	...	...	13	...	41	...	17.2	...	8.0	...	25.2	...	4.9	...	...	15		
...	...	...	...	4	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	3.7	...	...	...	3.7	...	...	...	...	16
1	...	...	...	2	...	15	1	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	20	1	31.2	100	10.4	...	41.7	100	15.0	...	...	17	
7	...	...	...	64	...	61	...	1	...	20	...	...	2	8	...	31	...	95	...	18.4	...	9.4	...	28.7	...	2.1	...	...	18					
8	...	...	...	144	...	207	...	...	...	5	...	1	16	5	...	27	...	236	...	37.6	...	4.9	...	42.8	...	6.8	...	...	19				
4	...	1	...	291	...	413	...	...	...	2	...	16	8	20	...	46	...	462	...	91.2	...	10.2	...	162.0	...	1.7	...	...	20							
...	...	...	...	36	...	37	...	...	...	...	...	10	4	15	...	29	...	77	...	11.5	...	9.4	...	24.9	...	5.2	...	...	21		
...	...	1	...	22	...	45	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	2	...	9	...	54	...	83.3	...	16.7	...	100.0	...	11.1	...	...	21					
207	21	85	...	1,553	21	2,843	76	52	...	770	6	46	136	231	1	1,235	7	4,106	63	41.8	38.6	18.2	3.6	00.4	42.1	3.3	...	...	...									
1	...	1	...	14	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	11.0	...	...	...	11.5	...	...	...	...	...							
208	21	86	...	1,567	21	2,807	76	52	...	770	6	46	136	231	1	1,235	7	4,131	83	40.8	39.9	17.6	3.4	58.8	40.3	3.3	...	...	...									
87	5	5	...	2,166	38	3,436	63	6	4	402	17	45	123	317	8	806	20	4,352	92	50.9	28.0	13.2	13.3	64.5	42.2	2.8	...	...	...									
...	...	...	...	9	...	29	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	30	1	13.4	7.7	0.6	...	13.9	7.7	...	...	...										
67	5	6	...	2,175	33	3,465	64	6	4	402	17	46	123	317	8	804	20	4,382	93	40.7	27.7	12.8	12.6	62.9	40.3	2.8	...	...	...									

STATEMENT No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during 1894.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Average number of convicts.		4 Average number employed as Prison Officers.*		5 Ratio per cent. of Column 4 to Column 3.		6 Total number employed as Prison Officers.		7 Number of reductions or other punishments.		8 REMARKS.	9 Serial Number.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison ...	227	8	11	...	4·8	...	20	...	6	...	1	
2		House of Correction.	Europeans.	12	...	1	...	8·3	...	1	2
			Natives ...	303	...	5	...	1·6	...	7	...	...	...
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	1,470	21	142	1	9·6	4·8	255	...	106	...	3	
4		Násik ...	34	5	4	...	11·8	...	9	...	...	...	4
5		Dhulia ...	359	7	18	1	5·0	14·3	30	1	1	...	5	
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	251	20	16	1	6·4	5·0	24	1	1	...	6	
7		Deccan Gang ...	254	...	18	...	7·1	...	44	...	9	...	7	
8		Dhárwár ...	328	20	30	1	9·1	5·0	58	1	30	1	8	
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	87	2	7	...	8·0	...	13	...	2	...	9	
10		Ratnágiri ...	77	11	8	1	10·4	9·1	8	2	4	1	10	
11		Thána ...	673	52	31	3	4·6	5·8	50	4	46	...	11	
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	438	25	13	...	3·0	...	21	...	19	...	12	
13		Dhuliakot ...	194	...	5	...	2·6	...	11	...	4	...	13	
14		Kaira ...	163	5	8	...	4·9	...	16	...	...	...	14
15		Surat ...	187	6	9	...	4·8	...	17	...	2	...	15	
16		Rájkot ...	48	1	2	...	4·2	...	3	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	331	2	30	...	9·1	...	55	...	17	...	17	
18		Hyderabad ...	551	2	38	...	6·9	...	92	...	13	...	18	
19		Shikárpur ...	453	8	40	...	8·8	...	77	...	10	...	19	
20		Sind Gang ...	309	...	16	...	5·2	...	35	...	11	...	20	
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	54	2	1	...	1·9	...	1	...	...	...	21
Total, 1894		Prisons ...	6,803	197	453	8	6·7	4·1	847	9	281	2		
		Subordinate Jails ...	218	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	7,021	206	453	8	6·5	3·9	847	9	281	2		
Total, 1893		Prisons ...	6,751	218	319	7	4·7	3·2	557	7	217	2		
		Subordinate Jails ...	216	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	6,967	231	319	7	4·6	3·0	557	7	217	2		

* Convict officers appointed to assist the free warders in maintaining order and discipline amongst prisoners.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Scale of Diet in force in the Prisons and Jails of Bombay Presidency during 1894.

1	2										3							4	5						
	DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.										DIET SCALE OF NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.														
For Natives.	Wheat	Bájrí	Jowári	or	Náglí.	Dál.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	OIL.	Animal Food.	Firewood.	Wheat	Bájrí	Jowári	or	Náglí.	Dál.	Vegetables.	OIL.	Salt.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Firewood.
	lb.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	dr.	oz.	lb.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.
Scale No. I.	1	4	4	8	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	4	4	6	4	8	4	4	4	4	4	1	
Prisoners on intramural or medium labour	1	4	4	8	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	4	4	6	4	8	4	4	4	4	4	1	
Scale No. II.	1	8	5	8	8	8	4	4	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Prisoners on <i>bond-fide</i> hard labour	1	8	5	8	8	8	4	4	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Burmese prisoners	...	...	...	8	8	6	4	4	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Dál is omitted when animal food is given. Animal food is issued once a week in 13 and thrice a week in 3 prisons.
 An extra allowance of 2 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 oz. scale is given to prisoners in the Yerrowda, Hyderabad, Ahmedabad, Dhullakot and Rájkot prisons.
 An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners in the Shikárpur Prison.
 An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners on extramural labour in the Karáchi, Hyderabad Shikárpur, Dhullá and Dhullákot Prisons. Such prisoners in the last named Prison being allowed animal food twice a week.
 * Meat or fish. Superintendents of Prisons were instructed to issue Dál thrice a week in lieu of meat or fish.

PUBLIC WORKS.

	Deccan Gang.										† Sind Gang.														
	Wheat	Bájrí	or	Jawári.	Dál.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	OIL.	Animal food twice a week in lieu of Dál.	Firewood.	Wheat	Bájrí	or	Jawári.	Salt.	Onions.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Animal food.	One of those*	Firewood.	
	lb.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lb.	oz.	oz.	lb.
I	1	12	5	8	8	6	4	8	5	14	2	0	8	5	2	4	5	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
II	1	8	5	8	8	6	4	8	5	14	2	0	8	5	2	4	5	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	1

† No. I scale to prisoners actually employed on Public Works and No. II. to prisoners on light labour—5 ozs. dál and 3 ozs. molasses are issued once a week in addition to the above. Animal food is issued 5 times a week.
 * Omitted when vegetables are given.

For Europeans.

LABOURING PRISONERS.

	Mutton or Beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Sooj.	Rice 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper black.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Firewood.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.
Diet Scales for prisons in the City of Bombay	10	16	2	2	8	8	3	1	2	2
Diet Scales in the Mofussil Prisons	10	18	2	2	16	8	3	1	2	2

1 lb. wheat flour or rice, 8 dr. salt, 1 lb. firewood.

Diet scale for European Seamen Prisoners in the House of Correction during the first 6 weeks of their imprisonment.

	Bread.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper black.	Vegetables.	Onions.	Potatoes.	Wheat flour.	Mutton suet.	Beef.	Dál.	Firewood.
	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.
Sunday and Wednesday	18	8	8	8	1	8	8	8	12	8	1	8
Monday and Friday	22	8	8	8	1	8	8	8	12	8	1	8
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday	18	8	8	8	1	8	8	8	12	8	1	8

LABOURING PRISONERS.

NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.

For Subordinate Jails	Jawári	Bájrí	or	Náglí.	Vegetables.	Dál.	Condiments.	Salt.	Tamarind.	OIL.	Firewood.	Jawári	Bájrí	or	Náglí.	Vegetables.	Dál.	Condiments.	Salt.	OIL.	Tamarind.	Fuel.
	bs.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.	lb.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.
	1	4	4	4	8	8	4	8	2	2	2	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	8	4	2

The quantity of meat allowed daily to European prisoners sentenced to 6 months and under in Bombay and to 4 months in Mofussil and those sentenced to simple imprisonment was increased from 8 to 10 ozs. Convict officers are given wheat in lieu of bájrí or jawári. The animal food, allowed to Convict Warders and Convict Overseers in lieu of Dál, is restricted to 5 and 3 times respectively in a week.

STATEMENT No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, or Repairs.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Average number of prisoners.			4 RATIONS.		5 ESTABLISHMENT.		6 POLICE GUARD.		7 HOSPITAL CHARGES.			8 CLOTHING.		9 CONTINGENCIES.		10 Grand Total expended.	11 Total cost per head of average strength.	12 Serial Number.	
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.	A. Total Cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil Prisoners.	A. Total Cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total Cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	C. Cost per head of average number sick.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.				
																					Rs.
1	Bombay. { Common Prison ...	236	14	240	6,574	26 6 5	9,797	39 5 6	...	...	309	1 9 8	121 10 4	175	0 11 3	5,567	22 5 9	2,2512	90 6 7	1
2		{ House of Correction. { Europeans ...	12	...	12	820	68 5 4	10,104	840 8 0	273	32 12 0	...	40	3 5 4	2,631	219 4 0	13,968	1,163 2 8	2
	{ House of Correction. { Natives ...	303	...	303	8,321	27 7 5	10,193	33 10 3	...	...	273	0 14 5	71 13 6	200	0 10 7	2,632	8 10 11	21,819	71 5 7	2
3	Deccan. { Yerrowda ...	1,491	4	1,495	43,179	28 14 1	33,107	22 2 4	3,362	2 4 0	3,744	2 8 1	53 4 1	2,315	1 8 9	8,600	5 12 0	94,307	63 1 3	3	
4		{ Nasik ...	39	8	47	1,047	22 4 5	1,194	25 6 6	444	9 7 2	30	0 10 2	60 0 0	115	2 7 2	619	13 2 9	3,449	73 6 2	4
5		{ Dhulia ...	306	6	372	9,834	26 7 0	60,222	16 8 0	1,790	4 13 0	525	1 6 7	70 0 0	272	0 11 8	1,320	3 8 9	10,793	63 2 0	5
6	S. M. Country. { Bijapur ...	271	6	277	8,123	20 5 0	5,352	19 6 10	1,015	3 10 8	703	2 8 7	47 13 2	1,051	3 12 8	1,001	3 9 10	17,250	62 6 1	6	
7		{ Deccan Gang ...	254	...	254	10,899	42 12 8	15,900	62 9 7	600	2 5 9	284	1 0 8	105 9 7	799	3 2 4	2,303	11 4 4	31,295	123 3 4	7
8		{ Dharwar ...	348	6	354	7,730	21 13 4	6,971	19 11 1	1,476	4 2 9	534	1 8 2	43 1 0	662	1 13 11	1,291	3 10 4	18,604	52 11 7	8
9	Konkan. { Karwar ...	80	2	91	2,215	24 5 5	3,735	41 0 0	2,136	23 7 7	110	1 4 11	396 10 8	221	2 6 10	333	3 10 6	8,759	96 4 0	9	
10		{ Ratnagiri ...	88	3	91	2,400	26 6 0	3,606	30 10 0	2,472	27 2 8	88	0 15 6	48 14 3	192	2 1 9	240	2 10 2	8,098	98 14 1	10
11		{ Thana ...	725	8	733	19,766	26 15 5	11,166	16 3 9	1,946	2 10 6	3,303	4 8 1	94 10 3	2,088	2 13 7	3,035	5 3 1	42,304	57 11 5	11
12	Gujarat. { Ahmedabad ...	463	3	471	11,344	25 2 4	9,655	20 8 0	2,055	4 5 10	755	1 9 8	65 1 5	1,578	3 5 7	2,372	5 0 7	28,259	60 0 0	12	
13		{ Dhuliakot ...	194	...	194	5,333	27 7 9	5,356	27 9 9	231	1 3 0	77 0 0	765	3 15 1	608	3 2 2	12,292	63 5 9	13
14		{ Kaira ...	108	3	176	4,013	22 12 10	4,348	24 11 3	1,397	7 15 0	296	1 10 11	74 0 0	568	3 3 8	439	2 7 11	11,061	62 13 7	14
15		{ Surat ...	103	1	104	4,896	25 3 10	6,063	31 4 1	1,002	5 2 8	150	0 13 1	66 4 0	348	1 12 8	762	3 14 10	13,230	68 3 2	15
16	{ Rajkot ...	49	6	54	1,400	26 1 8	3,333	61 11 7	756	14 0 0	162	2 13 0	116 14 9	130	3 5 4	255	4 11 7	6,035	112 11 0	16	
17	Sind. { Karachi ...	333	17	350	9,021	25 12 5	7,226	20 10 4	2,141	0 1 10	538	1 8 7	48 14 7	1,066	2 13 11	1,007	2 14 1	20,939	59 13 2	17	
18		{ Hyderabad ...	553	35	588	15,922	27 1 3	9,390	15 15 9	2,366	4 14 6	1,332	2 4 3	60 9 7	2,413	4 1 8	2,243	3 13 2	34,209	58 2 7	18
19		{ Shikarpur ...	401	18	479	11,022	23 0 2	5,373	17 7 8	2,418	5 0 9	983	2 0 10	106 13 7	2,303	4 12 11	1,001	3 5 6	26,700	55 11 10	19
20		{ Sind Gang ...	309	...	309	11,228	36 5 5	15,629	50 9 3	3,210	10 6 6	643	1 12 1	118 0 8	2,787	9 0 4	3,421	11 1 2	36,824	119 2 9	20
21	Aden. { Aden ...	56	...	56	2,156	38 8 0	6,052	108 1 2	1,176	21 0 0	176	3 2 3	88 0 0	69	1 3 8	1,357	24 3 9	10,986	196 2 10	21	
Total, 1894... { Prisons ...		7,000	149	7,149	1,97,726	27 10 6	1,92,701	26 15 4	32,283	4 8 3	15,420	2 2 6	69 12 5	20,147	2 13 1	45,202	6 5 2	5,03,484	70 6 10		
{ Subordinate Jails ...		227	118	345	9,462	27 6 10	9,879	28 10 2	...	...	88	0 4 1	9 10 9	592	1 11 5	2,887	8 5 11	22,903	66 6 5	
{ Lock-ups ...		...	528	528	17,951	34 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	0 4 8	8,999	17 0 8	27,103	51 5 4	
Total ...		7,227	795	8,022	2,25,139	28 1 0	2,02,580	25 4 1	32,288	4 0 5	15,503	1 14 11	66 0 4	20,892	2 9 8	57,088	7 1 10	5,53,495	68 15 11		
Total, 1893... { Prisons ...		6,969	263	7,237	2,12,497	29 5 10	1,84,198	25 7 3	31,753	4 6 9	14,040	1 15 1	63 7 0	24,230	3 5 8	42,468	5 13 10	5,09,242	70 5 10		
{ Subordinate Jails ...		229	110	339	9,149	26 15 10	8,762	25 13 7	468	1 6 1	75	0 3 0	10 5 0	608	1 12 8	2,521	7 7 0	21,583	63 10 8		
{ Lock-ups ...		...	559	559	19,163	34 4 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	0 2 11	10,322	18 7 5	29,576	52 14 6	
Total ...		7,198	937	8,135	2,40,799	29 9 7	1,92,960	23 11 6	32,221	3 15 5	14,121	1 11 9	60 6 10	24,889	3 1 2	55,311	6 12 9	5,60,401	68 14 2		

STATEMENT No. X.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Prisons of Bombay during the year 1894 (excluding Cost of building new Prisons, of Additions, Alterations, or Repairs), compared with the Expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Cost of Rations per Head of Average Strength.				4 Cost of Establishment and Police guard per Head of Average Strength.				5 Cost of all Hospital Charges per Head of Average Strength.				6 Cost of Clothing per Head of Average Strength.				7 Cost of Contingencies per Head of Average Strength.				8 Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.				9 Serial Number.	
		1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.		
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay	Common Prison	24 5	25 7	27 7	26 6	42 13	43 15	38 13	39 6	1 8	1 7	1 7	1 10	1 9	1 10	2 11	0 11	13 1	12 0	11 15	22 6	83 4	84 7	82 5	90 7	1
2		House of Correction	25 6	27 3	27 12	29 0	55 6	60 15	57 15	64 12	2 3	2 0	1 9	1 12	2 2	1 10	2 0	0 12	8 4	9 8	8 13	16 11	93 5	101 4	98 1	112 15	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	26 9	30 8	29 3	23 14	26 8	26 4	23 10	24 6	2 13	3 0	2 14	2 8	2 12	2 4	2 14	1 9	7 3	6 9	6 0	5 12	65 13	69 9	64 15	63 1	3
4		Násik	20 5	24 2	21 15	22 4	31 4	33 12	34 0	34 14	0 12	0 5	1 5	0 10	2 13	1 11	2 13	2 7	8 4	11 2	10 7	13 3	63 6	70 15	70 8	73 6	4
5	Southern Marátha Country.	Dhulia	17 5	22 13	25 10	26 7	29 6	25 3	22 12	21 0	1 4	1 0	1 4	1 6	1 12	3 3	3 3	0 12	3 12	3 4	5 1	3 9	53 7	55 7	59 3	53 2	5
6		Bijápúr	25 2	33 12	31 6	29 5	24 8	21 6	20 0	23 1	1 0	0 15	1 10	2 9	1 7	1 12	2 3	3 13	4 7	4 11	3 13	3 10	56 8	62 7	59 5	62 6	6
7	Konkan	Deccan Gang	40 15	44 9	42 13	42 13	30 2	21 15	38 4	64 15	0 12	1 0	1 2	1 1	3 13	1 13	2 4	3 2	14 12	9 4	12 2	11 4	90 6	78 9	96 9	123 3	7
8		Dhárwár	22 14	28 10	24 1	21 14	25 14	23 13	24 1	23 14	2 5	2 10	1 8	1 8	2 9	2 13	1 13	1 14	3 2	2 10	2 10	3 10	56 9	60 8	54 1	52 12	8
9	Gujarát	Karwár	21 9	25 13	24 10	24 5	66 7	67 5	68 12	64 8	0 15	0 13	0 10	1 5	1 14	1 13	1 15	2 7	5 0	3 0	6 3	3 11	115 13	98 11	102 2	96 4	9
10		Ratnágiri	24 0	27 8	26 8	26 6	69 0	63 2	57 12	68 13	0 15	0 14	1 3	0 15	1 6	0 15	1 5	2 2	4 11	2 13	4 5	2 10	190 0	95 4	91 8	98 14	10
11	Ahmedabad	Thána	24 11	25 1	25 11	26 15	19 5	19 13	17 15	17 14	2 12	3 6	4 3	4 8	2 8	2 11	2 13	2 14	6 12	6 10	4 8	5 8	56 0	57 10	55 1	57 11	11
12		Dhulia	26 15	25 12	26 15	25 2	24 3	23 11	24 7	24 14	0 15	1 1	1 1	1 10	2 13	3 11	4 12	3 6	4 0	3 15	3 14	5 0	57 1	58 2	61 1	60 0	12
13	Surat	Kalra	20 8	22 3	24 14	22 13	24 10	25 5	28 5	32 10	2 2	2 9	1 7	1 11	3 8	1 13	1 15	3 4	4 10	2 15	2 15	2 8	55 6	54 13	59 8	62 14	14
14		Rájkot	24 4	24 6	27 9	25 4	38 7	40 6	36 12	36 7	0 12	0 13	0 13	0 13	1 5	2 7	1 9	1 12	1 5	2 7	2 2	3 15	66 1	70 7	68 13	68 3	15
15	Rájkot	Karáchi	22 3	25 4	26 0	26 1	71 5	63 3	75 12	75 12	2 15	2 8	3 5	3 13	0 15	2 11	2 5	3 5	8 4	5 9	6 8	4 12	105 10	99 3	112 14	112 11	16
16		Hyderabad	23 9	26 1	27 1	25 13	29 8	30 4	30 11	26 12	1 7	1 5	1 4	1 9	1 15	2 7	2 12	2 14	2 15	3 9	3 7	2 14	59 6	63 10	65 2	59 13	17
17	Sind	Shikárpúr	24 2	32 9	28 15	27 1	19 3	16 8	20 3	20 14	1 3	1 1	1 9	2 4	7 4	5 3	5 10	4 2	3 11	3 10	4 4	3 13	55 7	58 15	60 9	59 2	18
18		Sind Gang	22 14	25 10	24 15	23 0	17 11	19 8	22 6	22 8	1 8	1 10	1 8	2 1	4 0	1 12	6 2	4 13	4 3	2 10	3 3	3 6	50 4	51 2	58 2	55 12	19
19	Aden	Aden	44 6	60 7	47 8	36 6	46 15	65 4	46 15	61 0	1 10	2 11	1 11	1 12	3 7	6 8	5 14	9 0	9 6	10 7	11 5	11 1	105 12	135 6	113 5	119 3	20
20		Aden	40 3	40 10	40 7	39 8	131 4	87 6	136 3	129 1	1 9	1 7	2 1	3 2	2 2	2 4	1 15	1 4	10 8	8 11	11 13	24 4	185 10	140 6	192 7	196 3	21
21	Average		26 13	30 8	29 6	27 11	30 8	29 8	29 13	31 8	1 12	1 14	1 15	2 2	3 1	2 12	3 6	2 13	6 5	5 11	5 14	6 5	69 7	70 5	70 6	70 7	

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

1 Serial Number.	2 Name of Prisons.	3 Average number not sentenced to labour.	4 Average number under sentences of labour on working days.	5 Average number sick.	6 Average number convalescent and infirm.	7 Average number not employed for other reasons.	8 AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.													9 Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.	10 Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as			11 Serial Number.		
							A On unremunerative labour.	B On Prison duties.					C On Prison Buildings.				K Manu- fac- tures.	L Public Works.			Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On manufac- tures (8 K).			
								B Prison Officers.	C Prison Servants.	D Garden- ing.	E Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Prisons, e.g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	F Prison repairs.	Additions and Alterations.		New Prisons.			Public Works Jails.	Other Extra-mural Gangs.							
													G Under Super-intend-ent.	H Under Public Works Department.	I Under Super-intend-ent.	J Under Public Works Department.									a	b
1	Bombay ...	4	231	3	1	5	125	11	19	...	15	6	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	4.8	8.2	19.9	1		
2			House of Correction ...	315	4	33	...	147	6	23	...	22	4	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	1.9	7.3	24.1	2	
3	Deccan ...	14	1,477	70	33	38	...	143	111	58	124	91	...	...	...	...	709	...	27	73	9.7	7.5	48.0	3		
4			Yerrowda ...	2	37	...	...	...	4	11	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	10.8	29.7	48.6	4	
5			Dhulia ...	2	364	8	16	8	...	19	28	14	24	39	...	...	...	...	81	...	129	...	5.2	7.1	22.3	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	3	268	14	14	3	40	17	22	24	32	7	...	...	...	...	41	...	54	...	6.3	8.2	15.3	6		
7			Bijápur. Deccan Gang...	...	254	3	3	...	10	18	17	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	185	...	...	7.1	6.7	...	7	
8			Dhātwar ...	10	338	12	33	1	...	31	31	44	57	20	...	...	...	...	108	...	...	1	9.2	9.2	32.0	8
9	Konkan ...	3	86	...	4	2	...	7	7	14	6	7	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	8.1	8.1	45.3	9		
10			Ratnágiri ...	2	86	2	4	2	...	9	9	5	4	4	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	10.5	10.5	54.7	10
11			Thána ...	6	719	35	25	15	...	34	89	62	91	67	...	4	...	...	250	...	3	44	4.7	12.4	34.8	11
12	Gujarát ...	1	462	11	10	1	...	13	35	12	61	1	...	...	...	...	318	...	...	...	2.8	7.6	68.8	12		
13			Dhuliákot ...	...	194	3	4	2	...	5	15	29	14	3	...	...	53	23	24	...	19	...	2.6	7.7	12.4	13
14			Kaira ...	1	167	4	14	3	33	8	29	14	24	2	...	...	...	...	30	...	6	...	4.8	17.4	18.0	14
15			Surat ...	4	189	2	3	3	...	9	16	11	16	6	...	...	...	...	123	...	...	...	4.7	8.5	65.1	15
16			Rájkot ...	1	48	1	1	...	8	2	6	15	5	1	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	4.2	12.5	18.7	16
17	Sind ...	4	329	11	...	...	...	30	33	...	65	19	...	...	...	...	166	...	...	...	9.1	11.6	50.5	17		
18			Hyderabad ...	6	547	19	3	5	...	38	55	64	177	7	...	...	...	115	17	...	29	18	6.9	10.1	3.1	18
19			Shikárpur ...	5	456	9	13	10	...	40	43	36	181	11	...	...	...	...	62	...	34	17	8.8	9.4	13.6	19
20			Sind Gang ...	...	309	5	4	12	...	16	36	...	8	...	12	...	...	192	...	...	23	1	5.2	11.6	...	20
21	Aden ...	...	56	2	...	...	...	1	10	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	1.8	17.9	67.9	21		
Total, 1894...		{ Prisons ...	68	6,932	218	218	110	363	461	648	403	951	296	12	4	53	330	2,202	185	324	154	6.7	9.3	31.8		
		{ Subordinate Jails ...	16	211	6	4	1	26	...	37	67	18	3	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	14	...	17.5	16.6		
		Total ...	84	7,143	224	222	111	389	461	685	470	969	299	12	4	53	330	2,237	185	324	168	6.5	9.6	31.3		
Total, 1893...		{ Prisons ...	77	6,889	218	326	...	295	326	654	404	945	282	25	14	...	59	2,165	543	496	137	4.7	9.5	31.4		
		{ Subordinate Jails ...	29	198	5	8	...	30	...	35	61	16	1	...	...	...	31	...	...	1	10	...	17.7	15.7		
		Total ...	106	7,087	223	334	...	325	326	689	465	961	283	25	14	...	59	2,196	543	497	147	4.6	9.7	31.0		

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Net Cash Earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

2 66-12

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Serial Number.	Name of Prisons.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Prison Manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1894.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during year.	Total.	Paid into Treasury on manufacturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1894.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.
				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay	Common Prison	231	46	.....	1,107 0	*1,107 0	3,024 15	11 4	3,026 3	1,919 3	8 5	41 12	1
2		House of Correction	315	76	6 8	4,236 1	4,242 9	13,163 9	.....	13,163 9	8,921 0	28 5	117 6	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	1,477	833	22 3	26,577 13	26,600 0	36,832 6	36 10	36,869 0	10,269 0	6 15	12 5	3
4		Násik	37	18	.....	95 10	95 10	261 15	1 8	263 7	167 13	4 9	9 5	4
5		Dhulia	364	214	18 15	5,896 12	5,915 11	15,499 7	84 12	15,584 3	9,668 8	26 9	45 3	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	268	97	.....	1,645 2	1,645 2	4,470 13	4 14	4,475 11	2,830 9	10 9	29 3	6
7		Deccan Gang	254	185	.....	167 15	167 15	2,299 8	.....	2,299 8	2,131 9	8 6	11 8	7
8		Dhárwar	338	120	24 9	7,616 13	7,641 6	12,189 2	77 10	12,266 12	4,625 6	13 11	38 9	8
9	Konkan	Karwar	86	41	.....	821 1	821 1	920 6	5 4	925 10	104 9	1 3	2 9	9
10		Ratnágiri	86	48	61 9	894 5	955 14	1,424 12	2 5	1,427 1	471 3	5 8	9 13	10
11		Thána	719	316	.....	8,680 13	8,680 13	14,581 6	.....	14,581 6	5,900 9	8 3	18 11	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	462	318	30 13	7,200 9	7,231 6	12,461 8	10 0	12,471 8	5,240 2	11 5	16 8	12
13		Dhuliákot	194	70	.....	36 1	36 1	2,849 13	.....	2,849 13	2,813 12	14 8	40 3	13
14		Kaira	167	37	5 4	920 5	925 9	1,477 12	.....	1,477 12	552 3	3 5	14 15	14
15		Surat	189	126	.....	2,360 14	2,360 14	3,572 12	.....	3,572 12	1,211 14	6 7	9 10	15
16		Rájkot	48	15	23 4	498 6	521 10	872 9	11 12	884 5	362 11	7 9	24 3	16
17	Sind...	Karachi	329	166	21 3	5,960 5	5,981 8	11,411 13	.....	11,411 13	5,430 5	16 8	32 11	17
18		Hyderabad	547	189	52 13	13,521 2	13,573 15	19,137 9	13 2	19,150 11	5,576 12	10 3	29 8	18
19		Shikárpur	456	120	67 6	7,456 1	7,523 7	12,517 12	41 0	12,558 12	5,035 5	11 1	41 15	19
20		Sind Gang	309	216	86 10	5,070 15	5,157 9	19,054 15	92 12	19,147 11	13,990 2	45 4	64 12	20
21	Aden...	Aden	56	38	.....	2,653 15	2,653 15	6,178 7	.....	6,178 7	3,524 8	62 15	92 12	21
	Total, 1894	Prisons	6,932	3,289	421 1	1,03,417 14	1,03,838 15	1,94,203 1	382 13	1,94,585 14	90,746 15	13 1	27 9	
		Subordinate Jails	211	60	0 6	972 15	973 5	2,997 11	15 13	3,013 8	2,040 3	9 11	34 0	
		Total	7,143	3,349	421 7	1,04,390 13	1,04,812 4	1,97,200 12	398 10	1,97,599 6	92,787 2	13 0	27 11	
	Total, 1893	Prisons	6,889	3,494	446 8	1,02,279 5	1,03,125 13	2,35,271 7	421 1	2,35,692 8	1,32,566 11	19 4	37 15	
		Subordinate Jails	198	57	7 2	848 0	855 2	2,685 12	0 6	2,686 2	1,831 0	9 4	32 2	
		Total	7,087	3,551	453 10	1,03,527 5	1,03,980 15	2,37,957 3	421 7	2,38,378 10	1,34,397 11	18 15	37 14	

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Serial Number.	Name of Prisons.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11 of statement XII).	Average cash earning per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).	Remarks.	Serial Number.		
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.				
1	Bombay	Common Prison	22,512 0	90 7	1,919 3	7 11	20,592 13	82 12	1		
2		House of Correction	35,577 0	112 15	8,921 0	28 5	26,656 0	84 10	2		
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	94,307 0	63 1	10,269 0	6 14	84,038 0	56 3	3		
4		Nasik	3,449 0	73 6	167 13	3 5	3,281 3	69 13	4		
5		Dhulia	19,763 0	53 2	9,668 8	26 0	10,094 8	27 2	5		
6	Southern Country.	Maratha	Bijapur	17,280 0	62 6	2,830 9	10 3	14,449 7	52 3	6	
7			Deccan Gang	31,295 0	123 3	2,131 9	8 6	29,163 7	114 13	7	
8			Dharwar	18,664 0	52 12	4,625 6	13 1	14,038 10	39 11	8	
9	Konkan		Karwar	8,759 0	96 4	104 9	1 2	8,654 7	95 2	9	
10			Ratnagiri	8,998 0	98 14	471 3	5 3	8,526 13	93 11	10	
11			Thana	42,304 0	57 11	5,900 9	8 1	36,403 7	49 10	11	
12	Gujarat		Ahmedabad	28,259 0	60 0	5,240 2	11 2	23,018 14	48 14	12	
13			Dhuliakot	12,292 0	63 6	2,813 12	14 8	9,478 4	48 14	13	
14			Kaira	11,061 0	62 14	552 3	3 2	10,508 13	69 12	14	
15			Surat	13,230 0	68 3	1,211 14	6 4	12,018 2	61 15	15	
16			Rajkot	6,085 0	112 11	362 11	6 11	5,722 5	106 0	16	
17	Sind		Karachi	20,939 0	59 13	5,430 5	15 8	15,508 11	44 5	17	
18			Hyderabad	34,200 0	58 2	5,676 12	9 8	28,623 4	48 10	18	
19			Shikarpur	26,700 0	55 12	5,035 5	10 8	21,664 11	45 4	19	
20			Sind	36,824 0	119 3	13,990 2	45 4	22,833 14	73 15	20	
21	Aden		Aden	10,986 0	196 3	3,524 8	62 15	7,461 8	133 4	21	
	Total, 1894	Prisons		5,03,484 0	70 7	90,746 15	12 11	4,12,737 1	57 12		
			Subordinate Jails		22,908 0	66 6	2,040 3	5 15	20,867 13	60 7	
				Lock-ups		27,103 0	51 5	27,103 0	51 5
		Grand Total		5,53,495 0	69 0	92,787 2	11 9	4,60,707 14	57 7		
	Total, 1893	Prisons		5,09,242 0	70 6	1,32,566 11	18 5	3,76,675 5	52 1		
			Subordinate Jails		21,583 0	63 11	1,831 0	5 6	19,752 0	58 5	
				Lock-ups		29,576 0	52 14	29,576 0	52 14
		Total		5,80,401 0	68 14	1,34,397 11	16 8	4,26,003 5	52 6		

STATEMENT XIV.

STATEMENT

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			4 Average daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily average Number of Sick.			8 Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay. Common Prison—	Convicts ...	107	8	115	227	8	235	275	4	279	80	1	81	3.1	...	3.10	8	...	8
		Under-trial ...	44	3	47	13	1	14	31	3	34	2	...	2	0.10	...	0.10	...	...	...
		Civil ...	200	8	208	45	...	45	78	...	78	3	...	3	0.10	...	0.10	...	...	...
		Total ...	351	19	370	285	9	294	384	7	391	85	1	86	3.3	...	3.3	8	...	8
2	House of Correction—	Europeans { Convicts ...	30	...	30	12	...	12	24	...	24	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trial ...	9	...	9	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Natives { Convicts ...	197	...	197	303	...	303	328	...	328	95	...	95	3.8	...	3.8	7	...	7
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	236	...	236	315	...	315	355	...	355	97	...	97	3.8	...	3.8	7	...	7		
3	Yerrowda—	Convicts ...	1,168	52	1,220	1,470	21	1,491	1,611	24	1,635	2,262	5	2,267	70.2	0.1	70.3	31	1	32
		Under-trial ...	17	9	26	4	...	4	17	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	12	...	12	5	...	5	10	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	1,197	61	1,258	1,479	21	1,500	1,638	26	1,664	2,262	5	2,267	70.2	0.1	70.3	31	1	32
4	Nasik—	Convicts ...	22	4	26	34	5	39	42	6	48	15	1	16	0.4	...	0.4	1	...	1
		Under-trial ...	5	...	5	8	...	8	32	...	32	1	...	1	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...
		Total ...	27	4	31	42	5	47	74	6	80	16	1	17	0.5	...	0.5	1	...	1
		Dhulia—	Convicts ...	160	20	180	359	7	366	430	11	441	90	1	91	7.5	...	7.5	7	...	7
5	Dhulia—	Under-trial ...	7	4	11	6	...	6	25	1	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	32	...	32	8	...	8	18	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	199	24	223	373	7	380	473	12	485	90	1	91	7.5	...	7.5	7	...	7
		6	Bijapur—	Convicts ...	250	31	281	251	20	271	278	26	304	471	30	501	13.0	1.2	14.2	10	...	10
Under-trial ...	...			...	...	6	...	6	14	...	14	5	...	5	0.5	...	0.5	...	...	...
Civil ...	3			...	3	1	...	1	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	253			31	284	253	20	273	296	26	322	477	30	507	13.5	1.2	14.7	10	...	10
7	Deccan Gang—	Convicts ...	...	...	...	254	...	254	391	...	391	64	...	64	2.5	...	2.5	2	...	2
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	254	...	254	391	...	391	64	...	64	2.5	...	2.5	2	...	2
		8	Dhárwár—	Convicts ...	268	28	296	328	20	348	365	20	385	341	20	361	11.4	0.9	12.3	8	1	9
Under-trial ...	6			6	12	6	...	6	9	...	9	4	...	4	0.1	...	0.1	1	...	1
Civil ...	10			10	20	2	...	2	6	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	284			44	328	336	20	356	380	20	400	346	20	366	11.5	0.9	12.4	9	1	10
9	Kárwár—	Convicts ...	190	25	215	87	2	89	104	7	111	12	...	12	0.3	...	0.3	4	...	4
		Under-trial ...	13	...	13	2	...	2	10	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	10	5	15	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	213	30	243	89	2	91	116	8	124	12	...	12	0.3	...	0.3	4	...	4
10	Konkan. Ratnágri—	Convicts ...	178	13	191	77	11	88	98	10	108	49	3	52	1.4	0.4	1.8	...	...	...
		Under-trial ...	7	5	12	3	...	3	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Civil ...	8	3	11	1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	193	21	214	81	11	92	116	10	126	49	3	52	1.4	0.4	1.8	...	...	...

No. XIV.—(VITAL).

in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1894.

9			10			11			12															13	
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.															Serial Number.	
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.				
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.				
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
...	4	...	4	1	...	1	352.4	125.0	344.7	13.7	...	13.2	4.4	...	4.2	30.8	...	29.8	35.2	...	34.0	1	
...	153.8	...	142.8	7.7	...	7.1
...	66.7	...	66.7	2.2	...	2.2
...	4	...	4	1	...	1	298.2	111.1	292.5	11.6	...	11.2	3.5	...	3.4	24.6	...	23.8	28.1	...	27.2	...	
...	166.7	...	166.7	2
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	313.5	...	313.5	12.5	...	12.5	...	...	...	23.1	...	23.1	23.1	...	23.1	...	
...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	307.9	...	307.9	12.1	...	12.1	...	...	...	22.2	...	22.2	22.2	...	22.2	...	
...	5	...	5	2	...	2	1,528.8	238.1	1,520.5	47.8	4.8	47.1	1.4	...	1.3	19.7	47.6	20.1	21.1	47.6	21.4	3	
...
...	5	...	5	2	...	2	1,529.4	238.1	1,511.3	47.5	4.8	46.9	1.3	...	1.3	19.6	47.6	20.0	20.9	47.6	21.3	...	
...	1	...	1	441.2	200.0	410.3	11.8	...	10.3	29.4	...	25.6	...	...	...	29.4	...	25.6	4	
...	125.0	...	125.0	12.5	...	12.5
...	1	...	1	381.0	200.0	361.7	11.9	...	10.6	23.8	...	21.3	...	...	...	23.8	...	21.3	...	
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	350.7	142.9	248.6	20.9	...	20.5	...	...	...	19.5	...	19.1	19.5	...	19.1	5	
...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	241.3	142.9	239.5	20.1	...	19.7	...	...	...	18.8	...	18.4	18.8	...	18.4	...	
2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,876.5	1,500.0	1,848.7	51.8	60.0	52.4	...	...	...	39.8	...	36.9	39.8	...	36.9	6
...	833.3	...	833.3	83.3	...	83.3
...	1,000.0	...	1,000.0
2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,848.8	1,500.0	1,823.7	52.3	60.0	52.9	...	...	...	38.8	...	36.0	38.8	...	36.0	...
...	252.0	...	252.0	9.8	...	9.8	...	...	...	7.9	...	7.9	7.9	...	7.9	7	
...
...	252.0	...	252.0	9.8	...	9.8	...	...	...	7.9	...	7.9	7.9	...	7.9	...	
1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,039.6	1,000.0	1,037.4	34.8	45.0	35.3	...	...	...	24.1	50.0	25.9	24.4	50.0	25.9	8
...	666.7	...	666.7	16.7	...	16.7	...	...	...	166.7	...	166.7	166.7	...	166.7	...	
...	500.0	...	500.0
1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,029.8	1,000.0	1,028.1	34.2	45.0	34.8	...	...	...	26.8	50.0	28.1	26.8	50.0	28.1	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	137.9	...	134.8	3.4	...	3.4	...	...	...	46.0	...	44.9	46.0	...	44.9	9	
...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	134.8	...	131.9	3.4	...	3.3	...	...	...	44.9	...	44.0	44.9	...	44.0	...	
...	636.4	272.7	590.9	18.2	36.4	20.5	10
...
...	604.9	272.7	565.2	17.3	36.4	19.6

STATEMENT No. XIV.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			4 Average daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily average Number of Sick.			8 Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
11	Konkan—contd. Thána— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Civil... Total ...	526	71	597	673	52	725	758	58	816	779	24	803	31·8	2·7	34·5	33	...	33
		...	...	...	8	...	8	15	1	16	9	...	9	0·4	...	0·4	2	...	2
		32	32	64	9	...	9	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		558	103	661	690	52	742	797	59	856	738	24	812	32·2	2·7	34·9	35	...	35
12	Ahmedabad— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Civil ... Total ...	297	37	334	438	25	463	464	28	492	215	10	225	11·1	0·4	11·5	19	...	19
		14	5	19	8	...	8	26	...	26	2	1	3	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
		18	12	30	11	...	11	22	...	22	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		329	54	383	457	25	482	512	28	540	218	11	229	11·2	0·4	11·6	19	...	19
13	Dhuliakot— Convicts ... Under-trial... Total ...	360	...	360	194	...	194	231	...	231	114	...	114	3·0	...	3·0	9	...	9
	
		360	...	360	194	...	194	231	...	231	114	...	114	3·0	...	3·0	9	...	9
		360	...	360	194	...	194	231	...	231	114	...	114	3·0	...	3·0	9	...	9
14	Gujarat. Kaira— Convicts ... Under-trial... Total ...	114	6	120	163	5	168	204	8	212	111	1	112	3·8	...	3·8	19	...	19
		2	2	4	7	1	8	21	2	23	5	1	6	0·1	0·1	0·2	1	...	1
		116	8	124	170	6	176	225	10	235	116	2	118	3·9	0·1	4·0	20	...	20
		116	5	121	187	6	193	217	8	225	46	...	46	2·4	...	2·4	9	...	9
15	Surat— Convicts ... Under-trial... Civil ... Total ...	5	5	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		40	10	50	16	...	16	31	...	31	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
		161	20	181	204	6	210	248	8	256	48	...	48	2·4	...	2·4	11	...	11
		116	5	121	187	6	193	217	8	225	46	...	46	2·4	...	2·4	9	...	9
16	Rajkot— Convicts ... Under-trial... Civil ... Total ...	74	8	82	48	1	49	55	1	56	30	...	30	1·3	...	1·3	1	...	1
		11	2	13	5	...	5	7	...	7	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		85	10	95	53	1	54	63	1	64	32	...	32	1·3	...	1·3	1	...	1
17	Karachi— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Civil... Total ...	294	28	322	331	2	333	379	2	381	164	1	165	10·6	0·1	10·7	15	...	15
		14	6	20	17	...	17	26	1	27	4	...	4	0·3	...	0·3	...	...	...
		10	10	20	3	...	3	7	...	7	2	...	2	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
		318	44	362	351	2	353	412	3	415	170	1	171	11·0	0·1	11·1	15	...	15
18	Sind. Hyderabad— Convicts ... Under-trial... Civil... Total ...	760	80	790	551	2	553	732	2	734	451	4	455	18·6	0·4	19·0	16	...	16
		20	10	30	34	1	35	61	...	61	16	4	20	0·9	0·1	1·0	1	...	1
		9	3	12	4	...	4	10	...	10	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
		789	43	832	589	3	592	803	2	805	469	8	477	19·5	0·5	20·0	18	...	18
19	Shikarpur— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Civil... Total ...	364	15	379	453	8	461	552	7	559	216	5	221	9·1	0·1	9·2	24	...	24
		14	5	19	17	1	18	35	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		23	7	30	4	...	4	14	...	14	1	...	1	0·1	...	0·1	...	...	...
		401	27	428	474	9	483	601	7	608	217	5	222	9·2	0·1	9·3	24	...	24
20	Sind Gang— Convicts ... Under-trial... Total ...	...	...	...	309	...	309	468	...	468	168	...	168	4·6	...	4·6	6	...	6
	
	
		...	...	...	309	...	309	468	...	468	168	...	168	4·6	...	4·6	6	...	6
21	Aden. Aden— Convicts ... Under-trial... Civil... Total ...	54	3	57	54	2	56	74	2	76	49	9	58	1·4	0·6	2·0	2	...	2
		...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		12	...	12	2	...	2	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		66	3	69	56	2	58	83	2	85	49	9	58	1·4	0·6	2·0	2	...	2

—(VITAL)—continued.

9			10			11			12															13			
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILL OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.															Serial Number.			
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.						
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.						
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
4	...	4	8	...	8	2	...	2	1,157.5	461.5	1,107.6	47.3	51.9	47.6	2.9	...	2.7	46.1	...	42.8	49.0	...	45.8	...	250.0	11	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,125.0	...	1,125.0	50.0	...	50.0	...	...	...	250.0	...	250.0	250.0	...	250.0	...	...	...
...	
5	...	5	8	...	8	2	...	2	1,142.0	461.5	1,094.3	46.7	51.9	47.0	2.9	...	2.7	47.8	...	44.5	50.7	...	47.2	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	490.9	400.0	486.0	25.3	16.0	24.8	...	...	...	43.4	...	41.0	43.4	...	41.0	...	...	...
...	250.0	...	375.0	12.5	...	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	90.9	...	90.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	477.0	440.0	475.1	24.5	16.0	24.1	...	...	...	41.6	...	39.4	41.6	...	39.4	...	...	...
...	3	...	3	...	...	...	587.6	...	587.6	15.5	...	15.5	...	...	...	46.4	...	46.4	46.4	...	46.4	...	...	...
...	
...	3	...	3	...	...	...	587.6	...	587.6	15.5	...	15.5	...	...	...	46.4	...	46.4	46.4	...	46.4	...	...	...
...	6	...	6	...	...	...	681.0	200.0	666.7	23.3	...	22.6	...	...	...	116.6	...	113.1	116.6	...	113.1	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	714.3	1,000.0	750.0	14.3	100.0	25.0	...	...	...	142.9	...	125.0	142.9	...	125.0	...	...	...
...	7	...	7	...	...	...	682.4	333.3	670.4	22.9	16.7	22.7	...	...	...	117.6	...	113.6	117.6	...	113.6	...	...	...
1	...	1	3	...	3	2	...	2	246.0	...	238.3	12.8	...	12.4	10.7	...	10.4	37.4	...	36.2	45.1	...	40.6	...	...	...
...	2	...	2	125.0	...	125.0	...	...	...	125.0	...	125.0	...	...	...	125.0	...	125.0	...	...	...
1	...	1	3	...	3	4	...	4	235.3	...	228.6	11.8	...	11.4	19.6	...	19.0	34.3	...	33.3	53.9	...	52.3	...	...	...
...	625.0	...	612.2	27.1	...	26.5	...	...	...	20.8	...	20.4	20.8	...	20.4	...	...	...
...	400.0	...	400.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	603.8	...	592.6	24.5	...	24.1	...	...	...	18.9	...	18.5	18.9	...	18.5	...	...	...
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	495.5	500.0	495.5	32.0	50.0	32.1	...	...	...	45.3	...	45.0	45.3	...	45.0	...	...	...
...	235.3	...	235.3	17.6	...	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	666.7	...	666.7	33.3	...	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	484.3	500.0	484.4	31.3	50.0	31.4	...	...	...	42.7	...	42.5	42.7	...	42.5	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	818.5	2,000.0	822.8	33.3	200.0	34.4	...	...	...	29.0	...	28.9	29.0	...	28.9	...	...	...
...	470.6	4,000.0	571.4	26.5	100.0	28.6	...	...	...	29.4	...	28.6	29.4	...	28.6	...	...	...
...	500.0	...	500.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	250.0	...	250.0	250.0	...	250.0	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	796.3	2,666.7	805.7	33.1	166.7	33.8	...	...	...	30.6	...	30.4	30.6	...	30.4	...	...	...
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	476.8	625.0	479.4	20.1	12.5	20.0	...	...	...	53.0	...	52.1	53.0	...	52.1	...	...	...
...	250.0	...	250.0	25.0	...	25.0
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	457.8	555.6	459.6	19.4	11.1	19.3	...	...	...	50.6	...	49.7	50.6	...	49.7	...	...	...
...	543.7	...	543.7	14.9	...	14.9	...	...	...	19.4	...	19.4	19.4	...	19.4	...	...	...
...	543.7	...	543.7	14.9	...	14.9	...	...	...	19.4	...	19.4	19.4	...	19.4	...	...	...
...	907.4	4,500.0	1,035.7	25.9	300.0	35.7	...	...	...	37.0	...	35.7	37.0	...	35.7	...	...	...
...	
...	875.0	4,500.0	1,000.0	25.0	300.0	34.5	...	...	...	35.7	...	34.5	35.7	...	34.5	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XIV.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons,	3 Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells,			4 Average daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily average Number of Sick.			8 Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
		1894.																	
Central and District Jails—																			
	Convicts...	5,515	384	5,899	6,803	197	7,000	8,080	224	8,304	5,824	115	5,939	211.3	6.9	218.2	231	2	233
	Under-trial ...	188	62	250	145	4	149	347	10	357	50	6	56	2.6	0.2	2.8	5	...	5
	Civil ...	419	100	519	111	...	111	239	1	240	13	...	13	0.3	...	0.3	3	...	3
	Total ...	6,122	546	6,668	7,059	201	7,260	8,666	235	8,901	5,887	121	6,008	214.2	7.1	221.3	239	2	241
Subordinate Jails—																			
	Convicts...	584	162	746	218	9	227	466	33	499	219	7	226	6.0	0.5	6.5	7	...	7
	Under-trial ...	183	40	223	112	6	118	397	29	426	85	2	87	2.4	0.2	2.6	1	...	1
	Civil ...	79	15	94	6	...	6	27	1	28	2	...	2	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...
	Total ...	846	217	1,063	336	15	351	890	63	953	306	9	315	8.5	0.7	9.2	8	...	8
Lock-ups—																			
	Under-trial ...	2,465	1,379	3,844	506	22	528	3,269	445	3,714	259	11	270	4.7	0.1	4.8	11	1	12
Grand Total—																			
	Convicts...	6,099	546	6,645	7,021	206	7,227	8,546	257	8,803	6,043	122	6,165	217.3	7.4	224.7	238	2	240
	Under-trial ...	2,836	1,481	4,317	763	32	795	4,013	484	4,497	394	19	413	9.7	0.5	10.2	17	1	18
	Civil ...	498	115	613	117	...	117	266	2	268	15	...	15	0.4	...	0.4	3	...	3
	Total ...	9,433	2,142	11,575	7,901	238	8,139	12,825	743	13,568	6,452	141	6,593	227.4	7.9	235.3	258	3	261
1893.																			
Central and District Jails—																			
	Convicts...	5,254	352	5,606	6,751	218	6,969	8,055	238	8,293	5,733	141	5,874	210.7	7.5	218.2	178	4	182
	Under-trial ...	180	51	231	264	4	268	2,506	13	2,519	90	3	93	3.0	0.1	3.1	5	...	5
	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5,434	403	5,837	7,015	222	7,237	10,561	251	10,812	5,823	144	5,967	213.7	7.6	221.3	183	4	187
Subordinate Jails—																			
	Convicts...	534	156	690	216	13	229	454	48	502	206	8	214	4.58	0.34	4.92	4	...	4
	Under-trial ...	167	34	201	107	3	110	384	29	413	138	1	139	2.32	0.01	2.33	3	...	3
	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	701	190	891	323	16	339	838	77	915	344	9	353	6.9	0.35	7.25	7	...	7
Lock-ups—																			
	Under-trial ...	2,459	1,361	3,820	536	23	559	3,786	207	3,993	231	18	249	4.85	0.29	5.14	11	2	13
Grand Total—																			
	Convicts...	5,788	508	6,296	6,967	231	7,198	8,509	286	8,795	5,939	149	6,088	215.28	7.84	223.12	182	4	186
	Under-trial ...	2,806	1,416	4,222	907	30	937	6,676	249	6,925	459	22	481	10.17	0.4	10.57	19	2	21
	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	8,594	1,954	10,548	7,874	261	8,135	15,185	835	15,720	6,398	171	6,569	225.45	8.24	233.69	201	6	207

—(VITAL)—concluded.

9			10			11			12															13			
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILL OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.															Serial Number.			
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.						
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.						
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
9	...	9	42	...	42	8	...	8	856.1	583.8	848.4	31.1	35.0	31.2	1.2	...	1.1	32.8	10.2	32.1	34.0	10.2	33.2	34.5	10.2	33.6	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	344.8	1,500.0	375.8	17.9	50.0	18.8	...	...	...	34.5	...	33.6	34.5	...	33.6	34.5	...	33.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	117.1	...	117.1	2.7	...	2.7	18.0	...	18.0	9.0	...	9.0	27.0	...	27.0	...	27.0	27.0
10	...	10	43	...	43	10	...	10	834.0	602.0	827.5	30.3	35.3	30.5	1.4	...	1.4	32.4	9.9	31.8	33.8	9.9	33.2	...	...	33.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1001.6	777.8	995.6	27.5	55.6	28.6	13.8	...	13.2	18.3	...	17.6	32.1	...	30.8	...	...	30.8
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	758.9	333.3	737.3	21.4	33.3	22.0	...	...	...	8.9	...	8.5	8.9	...	8.5	...	...	8.5
...	333.3	...	333.3	16.7	...	16.7
...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	910.7	600.0	897.4	25.3	46.7	26.2	8.9	...	8.5	14.0	...	14.2	23.8	...	22.7	...	...	22.7
6	1	7	1	...	1	3	...	3	511.9	500.0	511.4	9.3	4.5	9.1	5.9	...	5.7	15.8	45.5	17.0	21.7	45.5	22.7	...	...	22.7
9	...	9	42	...	42	11	...	11	860.7	592.2	853.1	30.9	35.9	31.1	1.6	...	1.5	32.3	9.7	31.7	33.9	9.7	33.2	...	...	33.2
7	1	8	3	...	3	3	...	3	516.4	593.7	519.5	12.7	15.6	12.3	3.9	...	3.8	18.3	31.2	18.8	22.2	31.2	22.6	...	...	22.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	128.2	...	128.2	3.4	...	3.4	17.1	...	17.1	8.5	...	8.5	25.6	...	25.6	...	...	25.6
16	1	17	45	...	45	16	...	16	816.6	592.4	810.1	28.8	33.2	28.9	2.0	...	2.0	30.6	12.6	30.1	32.6	12.6	32.1	...	...	32.1
14	1	15	35	...	35	20	1	21	849.2	646.8	842.9	31.2	34.4	31.3	3.0	4.6	3.0	23.4	13.7	23.1	26.4	18.3	26.1	...	...	26.1
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	340.9	750.0	347.0	11.4	25.0	11.6	...	...	...	18.9	...	18.7	18.9	...	18.7	...	...	18.7
...
14	1	15	36	...	36	20	1	21	830.7	648.6	824.5	30.5	34.2	30.6	2.9	4.5	2.9	23.2	13.5	22.9	26.1	18.0	25.8	...	...	25.8
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	953.7	615.4	934.5	21.2	26.2	21.5	...	...	...	18.5	...	17.5	18.5	...	17.5	...	...	17.5
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	12.9.7	333.3	1263.6	21.7	3.3	21.2	...	...	...	28.0	...	27.3	28.0	...	27.3	...	...	27.3
...
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1065.0	562.5	1041.3	21.4	21.9	21.4	...	...	...	21.7	...	20.6	21.7	...	20.6	...	...	20.6
2	...	2	5	2	7	2	...	2	431.0	7.2.6	445.4	9.0	12.6	9.2	3.7	...	3.6	16.8	...	19.7	20.5	87.0	23.3	...	...	23.3
14	1	15	36	...	36	20	1	21	852.4	645.0	845.8	30.9	33.9	31.0	2.9	4.3	2.9	23.2	13.0	22.9	26.1	17.3	25.8	...	...	25.8
2	...	2	7	2	9	2	...	2	506.7	733.3	513.3	11.2	13.3	11.3	2.2	...	2.1	18.7	66.7	20.3	20.9	66.7	22.4	...	...	22.4
...
16	1	17	43	2	45	22	1	23	812.5	655.2	807.5	28.6	31.6	28.7	2.8	3.8	2.8	22.7	19.2	22.6	25.5	23.0	25.4	...	...	25.4

STATEMENT No. XV.—(VITAL).

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the convicts in the Prisons and subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

Serial Number.	Prisons.		3																				4								Serial Number.				
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		RATIO OF ADMISSIONS AND DEATHS PER MILLE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH FROM										
			Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Other Fevers.		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and General Debility.		Respiratory Diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.			Dysentery and Diarrhœa.			
			A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Bombay ...	Common Prison	20	...	3	1	1	2	1	7	...	26	4	1	...	3	...	85.1	...	12.8	...	4.3	4.3	110.6	17.0	1		
2		House of Correction. { Europeans ... Natives	1	2	...	2	1	...	9	1	11	1	...	3	...	83.3	2		
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda	952	...	6	6	2	6	3	17	1	97	7	287	5	4	...	127	...	638.5	...	4.0	...	4.0	1.3	192.5	3.4	3		
4		Násik ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	95.6	...	...	25.6	25.6	205.1	...	4
5		Dhulia ...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	7	4	20	1	1	...	...	...	103.8	...	...	2.7	...	54.6	2.7	5
6	South e r n Marátha Country	Bijápur ...	...	...	369	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	16	2	33	2	...	...	5	...	1,361.6	7.4	...	...	...	...	121.8	7.4	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	2	...	3	2	5	...	...	3	...	118.1	...	...	...	...	19.7	...	7
8		Dhárwár ...	...	...	83	...	17	...	66	1	...	...	3	2	6	...	11	1	82	2	...	...	6	1	238.5	...	48.4	...	...	235.6	5.7	8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	22.5	...	...	...	...	56.2	11.2	9
10		Ratnagiri ...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	...	1	...	...	...	318.2	...	...	...	...	125.0	...	10
11		Thána	239	...	28	4	2	2	4	4	15	2	37	6	95	8	4	...	23	...	329.7	...	38.6	5.5	2.8	2.8	131.0	11.0	11		
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	...	...	53	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	71	14	15	1	1	...	6	...	114.5	...	60.5	...	...	32.4	2.2	12	
13		Dhuliakot ...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	12	2	18	3	...	1	...	304.1	...	...	...	...	92.8	15.5	13	
14		Kaira ...	...	...	25	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	24	10	33	6	1	...	...	148.8	...	5.9	...	...	196.4	35.7	14	
15		Surat ...	...	...	12	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	...	3	2	1	13	3	13	3	...	...	...	62.2	5.2	...	10.4	10.4	67.4	15.5	15
16		Rájkot ...	...	...	13	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	265.3	...	20.4	...	...	61.2	...	16
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	...	...	31	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	52	10	23	1	17	...	1	...	93.1	...	15.0	...	...	...	69.1	3.0	17	
18		Hyderabad ...	...	...	161	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	119	13	71	1	3	...	...	291.7	...	5.4	1.8	...	125.4	1.8	18	
19		Shikárpur ...	...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	46	18	40	2	8	...	7	...	110.6	...	...	...	86.8	4.3	19	
20		Sind Gang... ..	...	...	43	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	50	6	29	...	2	...	...	...	139.2	...	3.2	...	...	93.9	...	20	
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	...	...	40	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	714.3	...	17.9	...	...	53.6	...	21	
Total, 1894.		Prisons	2,268	3	95	5	66	1	13	8	26	11	84	11	569	100	831	41	44	...	186	1	324.0	0.4	13.6	0.7	1.9	1.1	118.7	5.9			
		Subordinate Jails...	...	...	35	...	...	5	...	5	3	...	...	...	3	...	4	3	17	...	...	...	3	...	154.2	...	...	22.0	13.2	74.9	...	
		Total	2,303	3	95	5	71	1	18	11	26	11	87	11	573	103	848	41	44	...	189	1	318.7	0.4	13.1	0.7	2.5	1.5	117.3	5.7			
Total, 1893.		Prisons	4	...	2,529	3	114	7	28	5	27	21	16	9	79	12	502	53	760	35	44	1	115	...	362.9	0.4	16.4	1.0	3.9	3.0	109.0	5.0	
		Subordinate Jails...	30	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	2	1	6	1	21	1	8	...	131.0	...	4.4	...	4.4	...	91.7	4.4			
		Total	4	...	2,559	3	115	7	33	5	28	21	18	10	79	12	508	54	781	36	44	1	123	...	355.5	0.4	16.0	1.0	3.9	2.9	108.5	5.0	

STATEMENT No.—XVI.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894 according to the length of original sentences.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.		3			4			5			6			7			8			9 Serial number.
			UNDER 6 MONTHS.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			ABOVE 7 YEARS.			TOTAL.			
			Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
1	Bombay.	Common Prison ...	169	4	23.7	39	1	25.6	7	...	...	9	3	333.3	13	...	...	237	8	33.8	1
2		House of Correction ...	7	3	1	1	12	...	...	2
		Europeans ...	18	...	...	110	2	18.2	155	5	32.3	...	...	...	3	...	...	304	7	...	
3	Deccan.	Yerrowda ...	61	3	49.2	166	3	18.1	221	8	36.2	561	5	8.9	487	13	26.7	1,496	32	21.4	3
4		Násik ...	35	1	28.6	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	38	1	26.3	4
5		Dhulia ...	65	1	15.4	63	1	15.9	151	4	26.5	55	...	...	28	1	35.7	362	7	19.3	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	56	...	...	26	3	115.4	112	1	8.9	65	6	92.3	12	...	...	271	10	36.9	6
7		Deccan Gang...	...	...	...	12	...	...	133	...	...	99	2	20.2	3	...	...	247	2	8.1	7
8		Dhárwár ...	59	...	...	49	1	20.4	113	6	53.1	74	1	13.5	55	1	18.2	350	9	25.7	8
9	Konkan.	Kárwár ...	36	...	...	11	1	90.9	16	3	187.5	25	...	...	1	...	...	89	4	44.9	9
10		Ratnágiri ...	35	...	...	13	...	...	23	...	...	10	...	...	6	...	...	87	...	...	10
11		Thána ...	491	12	24.4	49	6	122.4	89	9	101.1	77	3	39.0	24	3	125.0	730	33	45.2	11
12	Gujarát.	Ahmedabad ...	55	3	54.5	16	2	125.0	106	5	47.2	182	5	27.5	102	4	39.2	461	19	41.2	12
13		Dhuliakot ...	48	2	41.7	60	2	33.3	82	5	61.0	2	...	...	...	...	...	192	9	46.9	13
14		Kaira ...	107	9	84.1	22	3	136.4	24	3	125.0	9	2	222.2	4	2	500.0	166	19	114.5	14
15		Surat ...	119	3	25.2	20	2	100.0	27	3	111.1	12	1	83.3	5	...	...	183	9	49.2	15
16		Rájkot ...	5	...	...	4	...	...	20	1	50.0	16	...	...	3	...	...	48	1	20.8	16
17	Sind	Karáchi ...	84	3	35.7	75	3	40.0	66	4	60.6	74	3	40.5	30	2	66.7	329	15	45.6	17
18		Hyderabad ...	167	4	24.0	162	4	24.7	120	5	41.7	90	2	22.2	17	1	58.8	556	16	28.8	18
19		Shikárpur ...	107	6	56.1	109	4	36.7	75	4	53.3	113	8	70.8	51	2	39.2	455	24	52.7	19
20		Sind Gang ...	21	3	142.9	70	1	14.3	177	1	5.6	43	1	23.3	2	...	...	313	6	19.2	20
21	Aden	Aden ...	18	...	...	11	2	181.8	21	...	...	2	...	...	4	...	...	56	2	35.7	21
	Total, 1894	Prisons ...	1,763	54	30.6	1,090	41	37.6	1,739	67	38.5	1,539	42	27.3	851	29	34.1	6,982	233	33.4	
		Subordinate Jails ...	178	5	28.1	5	...	...	3	2	666.7	...	...	...	3	...	...	189	7	37.0	
		Total ...	1,941	59	30.4	1,095	41	37.4	1,742	69	39.6	1,539	42	27.3	854	29	34.0	7,171	240	33.5	
	Total, 1893	Prisons ...	Not available.																		
		Subordinate Jails ...	Not available.																		
		Total

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STATEMENT No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894, according to length of time passed in Prison.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.		3			4			5			6			7			8			9 Serial Number.	
			UNDER 6 MONTHS IN PRISON.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			ABOVE 7 YEARS.				
			Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		
1	Bombay.	Common Prison	213	5	23.5	2	3	2	14	3	214.3	3	1	
2		House of Correction, { Europeans.	10	2		2
		{ Natives ...	171	1	5.8	91	2	22.0	35	4	114.3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Deccan.	Yerrowda	584	7	12.0	330	2	6.1	257	7	27.2	98	3	30.6	80	8	100.0	147	5	34.0	3	
4		Násik	35	1	28.6	18	3		4
5		Dhulia	181	1	5.5	82	3	36.6	154	1	18.5	18	1	55.6	24	...	...	3	1	333.3
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	173	1	5.8	43	5	116.3	36	4	111.1	9	10	6	
7		Deccan Gang ..	6	14	61	1	16.4	71	95	1	10.5		7
8		Dhárwár	140	4	28.6	66	1	15.2	61	...	...	28	2	71.4	39	1	25.6	16	1	62.5
9	Konkan.	Kárwár	46	10	1	100.0	10	2	200.0	8	1	125.0	15	9	
10		Ratnágiri	42	13	15	6	7		10
11		Thána... ..	514	10	19.5	47	6	127.7	44	8	181.8	43	4	93.0	75	3	40.0	7	2	285.7		
12	Gujarát.	Ahmedabad	109	7	64.2	69	2	29.0	74	4	54.0	66	112	5	44.6	31	1	32.3	12	
13		Dhuliakot	90	3	33.3	49	3	61.2	42	3	71.4	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
14		Kaira	120	14	116.7	21	4	190.5	14	1	71.4	7	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
15		Surat	144	5	34.7	14	4	285.7	13	...	...	5	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...
16		Rájkot	15	...	...	10	...	...	11	1	90.9	10	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
17	Sind	Karáchi	182	10	54.9	52	1	19.2	41	33	2	60.6	17	2	117.6	4	17	
18		Hyderabad	392	11	28.1	66	2	30.3	45	2	44.4	26	1	40.0	27	...	...	1	...	...
19		Shikárpur	228	14	61.4	87	3	34.5	93	3	32.3	6	1	166.7	41	3	73.2	...	...	...
20		Sind Gang	74	4	54.1	98	...	...	93	2	21.5	31	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...
21	Aden ... Aden ...	...	25	2	80.0	11	...	...	9	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...
	Total, 1894	{ Prisons	3,494	100	28.6	1,177	39	33.1	1,011	43	42.5	487	15	30.8	591	26	44.0	222	10	45.0		
		{ Subordinate Jails ...	189	7	37.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	3,683	107	29.1	1,177	39	33.1	1,011	43	42.5	487	15	30.8	591	26	44.0	222	10	45.0		
	Total, 1893	{ Prisons	3,406	90	26.4	1,313	33	25.1	1,050	31	29.5	506	5	9.9	490	14	28.6	197	9	45.7		
		{ Subordinate Jails ...	215	4	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	3,621	94	26.0	1,313	33	25.1	1,050	31	29.5	506	5	9.9	490	14	28.6	197	9	45.7		

STATEMENT No. XVIII.

Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Prisons and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1894.

B 66-15

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Number remaining at the close of previous year.		4 Number received.		5 Total.			6 Average daily number.			7 Released.			8 Convicted and sentenced.			9 Transferred.		10 Escaped.		11 Died.		12 Remaining on 31st December 1894.			13 Serial Number.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.					
		1	Bombay... { Common Prison House of Correction.	29	1	469	80	498	51	529	18	1	14	226	12	238	257	19	276	15		...	15	1
2	...	...		5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
3	Deccan ... { Yerrawda Násik Dhulia	13	...	87	5	100	5	105	4	...	4	62	3	65	35	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3
4		...	...	105	1	106	1	107	8	...	8	44	...	44	30	...	30	2	...	...	...	...	...	23	1	24	4
5		...	8	...	115	8	123	8	128	6	...	6	72	1	73	46	2	47	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	5
6	Southern Marátha Country { Bijápur Deccan Gang Dhárwár	6	...	49	6	55	6	61	6	...	6	23	1	24	24	5	29	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	6
7		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	7
8	...	16	...	98	2	108	2	110	6	...	6	46	2	48	45	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	8
9	Konkan ... { Kárwár Ratnágiri Thána	10	...	32	1	42	1	43	2	...	2	23	...	23	17	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	9
10		...	...	72	5	77	5	77	3	...	3	33	1	34	35	3	38	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	10
11		...	6	...	112	2	118	2	120	8	...	8	56	...	56	50	1	57	1	1	2	...	3	...	11
12	Gujarát ... { Ahmedabad Dhuliakot Katra Surat Rájkot	1	1	83	3	84	4	88	8	...	8	30	1	40	39	3	42	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	12
13		13
14		...	11	...	107	9	118	9	127	7	1	8	26	...	26	27	2	1	...	10	2	12	14
15		36	...	36	...	36	1	...	1	23	...	23	13	...	13	15
16	...	4	...	67	3	71	3	74	5	...	5	40	...	42	20	1	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	16
17	Sind ... { Karáchl Hydrabad Shikárpur Sind Gang	28	...	849	16	377	16	393	17	...	17	17	14	154	205	2	207	25	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	17
18		...	16	...	448	15	464	15	479	34	1	35	276	12	288	153	1	154	1	...	34	2	36	18
19		...	23	2	227	8	240	10	250	17	1	18	90	8	98	132	2	134	15	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	19
20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Total, 1894. { Prisons ...		166	4	2,462	109	2,628	113	2,741	145	4	149	1,223	60	1,283	1,170	43	1,213	601	3	...	...	...	5	...	130	7	146
Subordinate Jails		52	1	2,540	107	2,593	108	2,700	112	6	118	933	46	979	1,055	47	1,102	48	10	...	...	...	1	...	163	5	168
Lock-ups		890	12	39,980	2,191	40,370	2,208	42,573	506	22	528	6,093	468	7,161	25,666	1,359	27,055	7,570	323	2	1	11	1	438	21	459		
Total		608	17	44,982	2,407	45,600	2,424	48,014	768	32	795	8,399	574	9,413	27,801	1,479	29,370	8,099	336	4	1	17	1	740	33	773		
Total, 1893. { Prisons ...		150	10	5,556	118	5,706	128	5,834	264	4	268	2,747	64	2,811	1,826	56	1,882	959	4	3	...	...	5	...	166	4	170
Subordinate Jails		90	2	2,399	98	2,498	100	2,598	167	3	170	993	39	1,037	1,072	47	1,119	372	13	2	...	...	3	...	51	1	52
Lock-ups		410	15	39,830	1,943	40,240	1,958	42,198	536	23	559	7,020	530	8,159	24,700	1,152	25,852	7,509	253	10	...	...	11	2	390	12	402
Total		650	27	47,785	2,159	48,444	2,186	50,680	907	30	937	11,365	643	12,007	27,508	1,257	28,853	8,840	270	15	19	2	607	17	624	

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* Vide remark at foot of the General Summary.

APPENDIX A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each Class of Prisoners in the Prisons of Bombay at the close of the year 1894.

Serial Number.	2		3		4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17													18	19 20		21			
	Name of Prison and Standard of Accommodation.		Description of Accommodation.		NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER 1894 IN THE PART OF THE PRISON DEVOTED TO													Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	SPENT ON PRISON BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.			
					Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.		Grand Total.	By Prison Department.		By Public Works Department.		
	For ordinary Prisoner. Not less than	For Hospital Prisoner. Not less than	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				M.			F.		M.	F.
1	Common Prison	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	Original Works. 339 5 11 Repairs ... 785 15 5		
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
				Do. without do. ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	3	...	2	2	6	101	176	...	...		...	1,125
				Total ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	3	...	2	2	6	105	180	59	...		...	...
				Total average Population ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	13	1	...	...	...	8	224	249	42	...	...	
2	House of Correction	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 1,050 13 11		
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
				Do. without do. ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	197	232	...	...		...	1,051
				Total ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	30	...	...	...	197	262	38	...		...	...
				Total average Population ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	299	315	31	...	...	...
3	Yerrowda	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells... ..	12	...	20	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	88	160	...	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs ... 4,040 15 6		
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	832	868	...	...	...		...
				Do. without do. ...	148	20	...	...	...	...	...	17	9	...	...	...	52	208	464	...	...		...	4,041
				Total ...	196	20	20	...	...	...	...	17	9	40	...	...	52	1,128	1,482	191	...		...	...
				Total average Population ...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	14	...	...	21	1,386	1,495	189	...	...
4	Násik*	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 83 6 4		
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
				Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	17	21	...	...		...	83
				Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	4	22	31	7	...		...	...
				Total average Population ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	5	34	47	4	...	...	

* There is no hospital in Násik prison, sick prisoners being treated in the Civil Hospital at that station.

5	Dhulia ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	...	4	24	40	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs ... 1,066 14 8
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...
			Do. without do. ...	8	7	7	12	125	159		1,067	
			Total ...			8	...	...	...	7	4	4	4	7	16	149	199	85	...	
			Total average Population ...			7	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	7	352	372	45	...	...	
6	Bijapur ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs ... 5,882 9 4
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
			Do. without do. ...	13	31	172	172		5,883	
			Total ...			13	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	250	294	60	...	...		
			Total average Population ...			14	1	...	...	5	...	...	1	19	237	277	64	...	...	
7	Deccan Convict Gang ...		Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
			Do. without do.	
			Total ...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population ...			2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	252	254	...	...		
8	Dhárwár ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	15	19	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs ... 1,879 13 0
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
			Do. without do. ...	19	3	3	3	6	6	27	250	317		1,880	
			Total ...			19	3	3	3	...	6	6	3	1	27	265	336	43	...			
			Total average Population ...			11	1	1	...	6	...	...	1	19	315	354	40	...	...	
9	Kárwár ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	11	9	46	81	...	...	...	Repairs ... 259 8 0
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
			Do. without do. ...	19	5	13	16	118	171		259	
			Total ...			19	5	...	...	13	...	15	...	11	25	164	252	176	...	
			Total average Population ...			...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	87	91	488	...	...	
10	Ratnágiri ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs ... 305 14 9
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
			Do. without do. ...	20	...	5	7	5	13	168	218	...		309	
			Total ...			20	...	5	...	7	5	...	...	13	178	228	46	...		
			Total average Population ...			2	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	11	73	91	115	...	...	

APPENDIX A—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Name of Prison and Standard of Accommodation.		3 Description of Accommodation.	4 NUMBER OF PRISONER WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER 1894 IN THE PART OF THE PRISON DEVOTED TO														18 Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	19 SPENT ON PRISON BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		21 REMARKS.	
	For ordinary prisoner. Not less than	For Hospital prisoner. Not less than		Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Prison Department.	By Public Works Department.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
11	Thana	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	117	134	...	...	...	Original Works	Rs. a. p. 92 14 5
			Total ...	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	71	522	653	85	...	...	1,580	Repairs	687 0 8
			Total average Population...	32	3	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	49	641	733	75	...	...	
12	Ahmedabad	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	10	16	...	...	...	...	Repairs	259 13 7
			Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	14	5	5	...	...	37	276	357	...	...	...	260		
			Total average Population...	11	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	25	427	471	22	...	...	
13	Dhuliakot...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	380	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs	165 3 6
			Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	380	14	...	...	...
			Total average Population ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191	194	27	...	...	...
14	Kaira	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do.	2	6	8	Repairs	342 0 7
			Total ...	12	2	2	6	108	128	342		
			Total average Population ...	4	7	1	5	159	176	38		

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15	Surat	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells	Repairs ...	283	11	0			
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...
				Do. without do. ...	11	...	7	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	284
Total ...				11	...	7	...	...	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...				2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	185	194	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Rajkot	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...
				Do. without do. ...	7	11	2	6	8	68	102
Total ...				7	...	...	...	...	11	2	...	6	8	68	102	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...				1	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	47	54	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Karachi	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ...	1,540	10	6
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...
				Do. without do. ...	55	...	24	14	6	21	28	236	384	1,541
Total ...				60	...	24	...	...	14	6	21	...	20	28	239	412	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...				11	...	...	...	...	17	...	5	...	2	2	313	350	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Hyderabad	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	24	...	...	...	...	Repairs ...	357	0	0
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	4	5	80	89
				Do. without do. ...	32	4	20	10	15	30	640	751	357
Total ...				32	4	...	8	...	20	10	5	...	15	30	740	864	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...				19	1	...	...	...	33	1	...	...	1	1	532	588	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Shikarpur...	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	900 C. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...
				Do. without do. ...	33	2	14	5	15	337	406	907
Total ...				33	2	...	...	...	14	5	...	...	15	364	433	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...				9	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	8	444	479	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Sind Gang			Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...
				Do. without do.
Total ...				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population ...				5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX A—concluded.

1 Serial Number.	2 Name of Prison and Standard of Accommodation.		3 Description of Accommodation.	4 NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER 1894 IN THE PART OF THE PRISON DEVOTED TO													18 Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	19 SPENT ON PRISON BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		21 REMARKS.			
	For ordinary prisoner. Not less than	For Hospital prisoner. Not less than		Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trials.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.		Grand Total.	By Prison Department.		By Public Works Department.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.										
21	Aden ... 648 C. ft. ... 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.		Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	Repairs ... Rs. a. p. ...335 11 3		
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
			Do. without do.	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	46	59	...	...	336	...		...
			Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	48	61	338	...	...	...		...
			Total average Population...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	52	56	368	...	...		...	...
			Cells ...	17	...	20	4	...	...	...	7	4	92	5	41	26	...	593	...	...		...	...
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation ...	36	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1,324	1,369	...	...		...	...
Do. without do.	517	38	39	3	...	...	...	181	58	34	2	38	351	3,604	4,865	...	...	21,470	...				
Total ...	570	38	59	11	...	...	...	188	62	131	7	79	377	5,305	6,827	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...	211	7	8	...	...	...	...	143	4	31	...	6	190	6,554	7,149	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX B.

Showing the Conditions of the Prisoners discharged from the prisons of Bombay during the year 1894.

1 Serial Number.	2 Prisons.	3 Number discharged during the year.	4 Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Prison.	5 NUMBER WHO HAD GAINED WEIGHT.					6 NUMBER WHO HAD LOST WEIGHT.					7 REMARKS.	8 Serial Number.
				a	b	c	d	Total.	a	b	c	d	Total.		
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 6 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 6 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.			
1 } 2 } 3 } 4 } 5 } 6 } 7 } 8 } 9 } 10 } 11 } 12 } 13 } 14 } 15 } 16 } 17 } 18 } 19 } 20 } 21	Bombay Deccan Southern Maratha Country. Konkan Gujarát Sind Aden	2,484 84 359 1,281 565 774 389 282 475 212 221 1,726 819 397 513 772 52 717 1,249 1,146 487 206	772 8 20 160 94 151 41 34 41 33 20 175 151 69 138 105 8 241 234 227 40 39	279 6 34 52 89 69 46 26 60 ... 38 110 100 19 44 110 3 50 116 118 43 17	643 13 78 319 190 241 125 66 145 64 67 637 276 42 141 244 18 125 250 217 129 74	179 3 58 206 44 100 76 46 90 20 38 274 130 18 84 86 3 56 146 101 79 28	18 4 24 84 6 44 34 28 26 9 32 139 38 8 9 38 3 18 84 46 31 6	1,119 26 194 661 329 454 281 166 321 93 175 1,160 544 87 278 478 27 249 596 482 282 125	136 18 16 41 64 67 23 11 43 1 7 82 43 29 128 51 76 3 26 92 106 29 11	384 19 75 263 67 78 29 60 55 63 16 205 66 128 51 93 11 119 203 175 83 22	60 10 43 123 10 23 10 9 14 3 79 10 59 28 15 2 66 76 105 44 6 3	13 3 11 33 1 6 6 8 ... 25 5 25 5 16 48 51 9 3	593 50 145 460 142 169 67 82 113 86 26 391 124 241 97 189 17 227 419 437 165 42		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
Total ...		15,210	2,801	1,429	4,104	1,865	729	8,127	942	2,260	805	275	4,282		

APPENDIX D.

APPENDIX D.

Statement showing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned.

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1894 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING.																		4 Total.			5 Serial Number.
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.						J.
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of offences.	One month.	Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.	Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.	Total.				
					A.	B.	Sentenced to death.																		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.			
1	VI	All sections	Offences against the State— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	11	...	20	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	37
2	VII	Do.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total ... ..	...	...	2	...	9	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	22
3	VIII	Do.	Offences against public tranquillity— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	150	...	44	1	81	...	29	...	6	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	322	1	323
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171.	Offences by others relating to public servants— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	11	...	8	...	2	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	28
5	IX	All other sections	Offences by public servants— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
				4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
				5	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	8

6	X	All sections ...	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants— Prisons 25 .. 10 2 Subordinate Jails 29 2 5 Total 54 2 15 2	35 2 37 34 2 36 69 4 73	6
7	X	193, 200 to 205.	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding— Prisons 16 1 25 3 24 ... 1 ... 1 ... 1 ... 1 ... Subordinate Jails 3 3 17 ... 4 ... 1 ... 3 ... 1 ... Total 19 4 42 3 28 ... 2 ... 4 ... 2 ... 1 ...	69 4 73 29 3 32 98 7 105	7
8	XI	201 to 204	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform giving false information regarding an offence— Prisons 3 ... Subordinate Jails 1 ... 1 ... 1 ... Total 1 ... 4 ... 1 ...	3 ... 3 3 1 4 6 1 7	8
9	XI	206 to 210	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposal of— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	9
10	XI	211 ...	Making false criminal charge— Prisons 7 1 13 ... 13 3 7 .. 5 ... Subordinate Jails 6 1 7 1 1 1 ... 2 ... Total 13 2 20 1 14 4 7 .. 5 2 ...	45 4 49 14 5 19 59 9 68	10
11	XI	212, 216, 224 to 227.	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehension and the like— Prisons 38 1 13 ... 19 ... 14 ... 7 ... Subordinate Jails 8 1 2 1 3 ... 1 ... Total 46 2 15 1 22 ... 14 ... 7 ...	91 1 92 13 2 15 104 3 107	11
12	XI	217 to 223	Offences by public servants against public Justice— Prisons 4 ... 6 ... 1 ... Subordinate Jails 1 ... 2 ... 1 ... Total 5 ... 6 ... 3 ... 1 ...	11 ... 11 5 ... 5 16 ... 16	12
13	XI	228 and 229	Interrupting public servants and personating Juror and Assessor— Prisons 1 ... Subordinate Jails Total 1 ...	1 ... 1 1 ... 1	13

APPENDIX D—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2			3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1894 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING.																		5			Serial Number.			
	Sections of Penal Code classified.																					Total.						
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of offences.	A, one month.		B, Above one and not exceeding three months.		C, Above three and not exceeding six months.		D, Above six and not exceeding one year.		E, Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F, Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G, Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H, Exceeding ten years.		I, Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				J, Sentenced to death.				
				A.		B.																						
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
14	XII	241 to 254 ...	Lighter offences relating to coins—																									
			Prisons ...	1	2	4	1	2	...	7	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	3	23
			Subordinate Jails ...	1	...	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
			Total ...	2	2	9	1	6	...	7	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	3	33
16	XII	All other sections.	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps—																									
			Prisons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
			Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
16	XIII	All sections ...	Offences relating to weights and measures—																									
			Prisons ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
			Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
17	XIV	264 to 289 ...	Offences affecting the public health and safety—																									
			Prisons ...	9	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11
			Subordinate Jails ...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
			Total ...	12	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2	15
18	XIV	290 and 291 ...	Nuisances—																									
			Prisons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Subordinate Jails ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
			Total ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
19	XIV	292 to 294 A.	Obscene books and lotteries—																									
			Prisons ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX D.—continued.

Serial Number.	2			3																4.			Serial Number.		
	Sections of Penal Code classified.			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1894 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING.																Total.					
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of offences.	A.	B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.	I.				J.			
				One month.	Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.	Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.			
																			A.		B.				
																		For life.		For a term.					
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
28	XVI	341 to 348	Wrongful restraint and confinement— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	4	4	3	3	4	3	2	1	2	2	15	15
29	XVI	353, 357...	Aggravated assault— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	45	20	1	5	36	9	22	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	112
30	XVI	363, 373...	Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total ... ..	...	...	3	1	2	1	9	8	7	3	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	36
31	XVI	374	Unlawful compulsory labour— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
32	XVI	376	Rape— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1	13	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	25	26
33	XVI	377	Unnatural offences— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10

34	XVII	379 to 381, 461 and 385,	Theft, including theft in building and by servants and breaking open close receptacles— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	1,609 559 2,168	154 46 200	926 225 1,151	51 13 64	936 173 1,109	33 6 39	457 120 577	8 3 11	224 39 263	2 ... 2	81 14 95	1 ... 1	10 1 11	1 ... 1	... ... ...	4 ... 4	1 ... 1	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	... ... ...	4,247 1,132 5,379	251 68 319	4,498 1,200 5,698	34
35	XVII	384 and 385	Extortion unaggravated— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	6 ... 6	... ... ...	2 ... 2	... ... ...	10 ... 10	... ... ...	5 ... 5	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	4 ... 4	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	27 ... 27	... ... ...	27 ... 27	35
36	XVII	386 to 389	Extortion aggravated— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total ... ..	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	2 ... 2	... ... ...	7 ... 7	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	9 ... 9	... ... ...	9 ... 9	36
37	XVII	392, 394 and 382.	Robbery and aggravated theft— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	1 4 5	... ... ...	5 1 6	1 ... 1	20 4 24	... ... ...	33 2 35	1 ... 1	48 14 62	... ... ...	17 ... 17	... ... ...	7 ... 7	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	132 25 157	2 ... 2	134 25 159	37
38	XVII	395, 400 and 402.	Dacoity— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total ... ..	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	... ... ...	5 ... 5	... ... ...	5 ... 5	... ... ...	11 ... 11	... ... ...	38 16 54	... 1 1	49 17 66	... ... ...	2 ... 2	... ... ...	34 ... 34	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	... ... ...	145 93 17	1 1 2	146 34 180	38
39	XVII	403 and 404	Dishonest misappropriation— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	36 23 59	4 2 6	36 10 46	2 ... 2	17 11 28	... ... ...	11 3 14	... ... ...	3 1 4	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	104 48 152	6 2 8	110 50 160	39
40	XVII	406 and 409	Criminal breach of trust— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	48 13 61	2 2 4	55 11 66	5 ... 5	54 10 64	1 ... 1	22 4 26	... ... ...	15 4 19	... ... ...	7 ... 7	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	202 42 244	8 2 10	210 44 254	40
41	XVII	411 to 414	Receiving and concealing stolen property— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	104 21 125	16 4 20	157 67 214	14 1 15	144 26 170	2 1 3	57 3 60	... ... ...	28 1 29	... ... ...	4 7 11	13 4 17	3 ... 3	4 ... 4	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	508 118 626	39 7 46	547 125 672	41
42	XVII	417 to 420	Cheating— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	10 ... 10	1 ... 1	21 2 23	... 2 2	28 1 29	1 ... 1	15 3 18	... ... ...	9 4 13	... ... ...	4 ... 4	... ... ...	1 ... 1	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	89 10 99	2 2 4	91 12 103	42

APPENDIX D—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.		3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1894 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																				4 Total.			5 Serial Number.		
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.							
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to death.									
																			A.		B.							
																			For life.		For a term.							
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.		
43	XVII	421 to 424	...	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
44	XVII	426 to 440	...	Mischief— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	37	1	27	1	19	...	11	...	1	...	7	...	1	...	1	104	2	106	44
					29	...	14	...	5	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	1	51	
					66	1	41	1	24	1	12	...	1	...	8	...	1	...	1	154	3	157	
45	XVII	447 and 448	...	Simple Trespass and house-trespass— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	48	3	26	...	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	3	87	45
					56	3	6	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	4	72		
					104	6	32	...	13	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	7	159	
46	XVI	449, 450, 459 and 460.	...	House-breaking in order to commit offences punishable with death or imprisonment for life and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	5	1	1	...	14	...	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	1	28	46
							
					5	1	1	...	14	...	4	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	1	28	
47	XVII	451 to 458	...	House-breaking and house trespass— Prisons Subordinate Jails Total	72	...	196	4	365	8	302	2	173	1	59	...	8	2	...	1	...	1,178	15	1,193	47
					30	3	57	5	57	7	50	2	22	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	220	17	237	
					102	3	253	9	422	15	352	4	195	1	62	...	8	2	...	2	...	1,398	32	1,430	

APPENDIX E.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency, as well as the Names of Jailors, during the year 1894.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge of Jails.	Names of Jailors.
1	Common Prison ...	Mr. A. G. Mackenzie ... ..	.....
2	House of Correction ...	Captain W. P. Walshe	Mr. T. Jones.
3	Yerrowda	Surgeon-Captain H. Herbert and Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel S. M. Salaman.	Messrs. C. H. Brierley and H. A. Hall.
4	Násik	Ráo Bahádur Lallubháí Goverdhandás	Mr. Balwant Náráyan Tekale.
5	Dhulia	Surgeon-Major K. A. Dalál... ..	Mr. I. Solomon.
6	Bijápur	Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel C. T. Peters, Surgeon-Captain S. E. Prall and Assistant Surgeon P. P. Mulán.	Mr. Ganesh Sadáshív Bhidé.
7	Deccan Gang	Mr. J. L. Taylor ... ..	.....
8	Dhárwár	Surgeon-Major H. McCalman	Messrs. Mangesh D. Bhende, Edulji Dorábji and Thomas Cabral.
9	Kárwár	Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. A. Howell Surgeon-Captain W. E. Jennings.	Mr. J. M. Cardozo.
10	Ratnágiri	Surgeons-Major J. Crimmin and R. W. S. Lyons and Assistant Surgeon P. P. Mulán.	Mr. Subráo Kallingaya.
11	Thána	Messrs. W. W. Wellis and H. A. Hall ... ..	.....
12	Ahmedabad	Mr. W. T. Pegge ... ..	.....
13	Dhuliákot	Mr. W. T. Pegge ... ..	.....
14	Kaira	Assistant Surgeon M. G. Desái, Surgeons-Captain S. C. Prall, H. Herbert and J. L. F. Jones.	Mr. Jamsedji Dárasha.
15	Surat	Surgeon-Major K. S. Narimán	Messrs. G. C. Desmier and Thomas Cabral.
16	Rájkot	Surgeon-Lieutenant W. Carr Sprague, Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel F. C. Barker and Surgeon-Captain H. Herbert.	Mr. Acharatlál Purshotumdás.
17	Karáchi	Mr. Dádábháí Sorábsha Munsiff ... ..	.....
18	Hyderabad... ..	Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. F. Keith, Surgeon-Major G. H. Henderson and Surgeon-Captain James Jackson.	Messrs. J. D. Gabriel and D. Solomon.
19	Shikárpur	Surgeon-Major A. F. Ferguson, Assistant Surgeon J. B. Unwála and Surgeon-Captain J. B. Smith.	Messrs. D. Solomon and J. D. Gabriel.
20	Sind Gang	Assistant Surgeons G. M. Dixon and M. J. Mistri.	Mr. Dewandás.
21	Aden	Surgeon-Major J. W. T. Anderson and Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel S. B. Haliday.	Mr. Cawasji Jamsetji Modi.

Bombay Castle, 17th June 1895.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 2267, dated 4th May 1895—Submitting the Annual Report on the Prisons of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1894.

RESOLUTION.—The total number of persons confined during 1894 was 75,437 as compared with 79,393 in 1893, while the admissions were 67,329 as against 71,364. The daily average fell from 8,251 to 8,139 in consequence. These figures include the statistics for the Civil Jails which have this year been appropriately included in the general summary instead of in a separate appendix. The main cause of the general decrease is the re-action after the Bombay riots of 1893, which abnormally filled the prisons of Bombay and Thána with under-trial prisoners. The Shikárpur prison, however, also shows a marked decrease which has not been explained. The total number of convicts admitted during the year was 15,011, which is a further substantial decrease from previous years. The following statement gives the comparison for five years. It must, however, be remembered that the total admissions prior to 1893, as explained in last year's review, do not include certain heavy items which are included in the admissions for 1894, while the figure for 1894, as explained above, also includes the statistics for Civil Jails :—

Year.	Total admissions.	Admissions of convicts.	Percentage of admissions of convicts to total admissions.
1890	52,538	15,849	30
1891	53,540	15,931	30
1892	52,682	16,209	30·7
1893	69,550	15,221	22·3
1894	67,329	15,011	22·1

The unexpected increase in the admissions of convicts into the Common Prison, Bombay, is somewhat remarkable, and it would have been interesting to have had an explanation of it.

2. The following statement taken from paragraph 10 of Mr. Filgate's report shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners in 1893 and 1894 :—

	1893.			1894.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Prisons—						
To undergo sentence ...	3,967	78	4,045	3,126	95	3,221
For transportation beyond seas, &c....	96	10	106	127	7	134
Released on appeal ...	748	28	776	876	28	904
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	12,418	678	13,096	11,604	591	12,195
Do. under Remission Rules ...	1,104	35	1,139	1,599	52	1,651
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	3	...	3	1	1	2
Do. on other grounds ...	7	...	7	24	...	24
Transported beyond seas ...	91	7	98	106	6	112
Transferred to lunatic asylums ...	1	...	1	8	...	8
Escaped ...	12	...	12	15	...	15
Executed ...	34	...	34	31	...	31
Died ...	182	4	186	238	2	240
Number remaining on 31st December ...	7,091	219	7,310	6,832	196	7,028
Total ...	25,754	1,059	26,813	24,587	978	25,565

The marked decrease in the number transferred to undergo sentences in other prisons is attributed to the effects of the Bombay riots, and the increase in releases under the Remission Rules to the recent admission of prisoners sentenced

to one year's imprisonment to the benefit of those Rules. The increase in the number of releases on appeal to a figure higher even than that of 1892 is not satisfactory, and the increase in the number of deaths, though below the figure of 1892, is to be regretted. The increase in the number released by order of Government on other grounds is mainly due to the release of a batch of 14 prisoners in accordance with Government Resolution No. 5186, dated 22nd August 1894, Political Department. The number of escapes was again high, being larger than in last year. It is hoped that the introduction during the year under report of the improved scale of pay in the lowest grades of the warder establishment will tend to reduce the numbers in future years. The figures for the past two years were 24 and 21, respectively. The Inspector-General appears, however, to have taken appropriate steps in each case to punish the persons responsible. The outbreak in the Bijapur Prison has been separately dealt with by Government in Government Resolution No. 3928, dated the 13th June, 1895. The number of females admitted showed a further decrease of 63 to 661 and the number of juveniles from 105 to 92. With regard to the Inspector-General's remark on the increase in the number of convicts admitted who were able both to read and write, it is to be observed that there is an almost exactly corresponding decrease in those who could read only. The variations in the sentences passed on the convicts admitted call for no special remarks.

3. The Bertillon system of identifying prisoners who have been previously convicted was introduced during the year under report. The system is, however, only in its infancy, and it would be too early to expect as yet any marked results from it.

4. The table prepared from Statement VI and given by the Inspector-General in paragraph 22 of his report contrasts the number and descriptions of punishments inflicted for offences committed by convicts during the past two years. While there is an increase from 23 to 29 in the number of cases dealt with by the Criminal Courts, there is a decrease in those disposed of by the Superintendents. The Governor in Council learns with regret that one of the former cases resulted in the death of a warder. There is a marked increase among the latter in punishments by solitary confinement with and without penal diet. This is attributed to a great extent to the abolition of the stocks.

5. There were 856 convict officers employed during the year, against 564 in the year before. The increase is attributed to the inclusion of night-watchmen. The Governor in Council notes with satisfaction the relative decrease in the number of punishments inflicted on convict officers, which is said to be due to an appreciable extent to the introduction of the system of gratuities in the shape of deferred pay.

6. There has been no appreciable change in the diet scales during the year under report and with reference to the observations in last year's review in paragraph 8 of Government Resolution No. 4540, dated 29th June, 1894, on Mr. Filgate's remarks as to the inelasticity of the present scale, the Inspector-General's proposals are still awaited.

7. The following table compares the number of under-trial prisoners in prisons, subordinate jails and lock-ups with those confined in 1892:—

			1893.	1894.
<i>Prisons.</i>				
Number remaining at close of previous year	...	...	160	170
Number admitted during year	...	...	5,674	2,571
		Total	5,834	2,741
<i>Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.</i>				
Number remaining at close of previous year	...	...	526	455
Number admitted during year	...	...	44,270	44,818
		Total	44,787	45,273
		Grand Total	50,630	48,014

The decreased admission into prisons was due to the return to a normal state of affairs after the Bombay riots. There was a marked increase in the number of females admitted into lock-ups, for which no explanation is offered. There were 5 escapes of under-trial prisoners, as against 15 and 17 respectively in the two preceding years, which is a satisfactory decrease. Deaths decreased from 21 to 18, 12 of which were in lock-ups.

8. Civil prisoners have ceased to be shown separately in an appendix and have been included in the general summary in accordance with the orders contained in Government Resolution No. 846, dated 7th February 1894. From paragraph 30 of Mr. Filgate's report it appears that admissions have decreased from 1,814 to 1,702, while the daily average has risen from 116 to 117, which leads to the assumption that the terms of imprisonment were generally longer. The average cost per prisoner has risen from Rs. 68-15-0 to Rs. 74-7-7, which is attributed mainly to the enhancement of the Halalkhor tax paid by the Bombay Civil Jail. The increase must, however, be partly due to the apparently greater length of the terms of imprisonment referred to above. There were 3 deaths during the year as against 2 in the previous year.

9. Proceeding to a consideration of the financial results of the administration for 1894, and taking the charges first, Government notice that gross expenditure on account of all classes of criminal prisoners for 1894 compares as shown below with the preceding year :—

	1893.			1894.			
	No.			No.			
Average number of prisoners...	8,135			8,022			
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Inspection and general superintendence ...	26,191	0	0	26,590	0	0	
Cost per prisoner ...	3	3	6	3	5	0	
Rations ...	2,40,799	0	0	2,25,130	0	0	
Cost per prisoner ...	29	9	7	28	1	0	
Establishment ...	1,92,960	0	0	2,02,580	0	0	
Cost per prisoner ...	23	11	6	25	4	1	
Police guards ...	32,221	0	0	32,288	0	0	
Cost per prisoner ...	3	15	5	4	0	5	
Hospital charges ...	14,121	0	0	15,508	0	0	
Cost per prisoner ...	1	11	9	1	14	11	
Clothing ...	24,989	0	0	20,892	0	0	
Cost per prisoner ...	3	1	2	2	9	8	
Contingencies ...	55,311	0	0	57,088	0	0	
Cost per prisoner ...	6	12	9	7	1	10	
Gross cost of maintenance ...	5,86,592	0	0	5,80,085	0	0	
Cost per prisoner ...	72	1	8	72	4	11	

The decrease in the gross cost of maintenance is due chiefly to the lower daily average strength of criminal prisoners confined. The following statement gives the net cost exclusive of inspection charges :—

	Total Cost of Maintenance.	Cost per Head.	Cash Earnings.	Earnings per Head.	Net Cost.	Net Cost per Head.
	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Central Prisons and Prisons.	5,03,484	70 6	90,747	12 11	4,12,737	57 12
Sub-Jails	22,908	66 6	2,040	5 15	20,868	60 7
Lock-ups... ..	27,103	51 5	...	...	27,103	51 5
Total	5,53,495	68 15	92,787	11 9	4,60,708	57 7
For 1893... ..	5,60,401	68 14	1,34,398	16 8	4,26,003	52 6
Increase ... ..	...	0 1	...	...	34,745	5 1
Decrease	6,906	...	41,611	4 15	...	...

From the above two tables it appears that, whereas the gross cost of maintenance per head of criminal prisoners remained practically the same, the net cost showed a most disappointing increase. This is explained as due to the fall in demand for prison-made articles and the failure to find suitable work for the Deccan and Sind Gangs, the reasons for which are discussed in the next paragraph. With regard to the variations disclosed in the first table, the decrease under the heading "Rations" is of especial interest in connection with the experiments in grain storage. A perusal of Statement X attached to the report shows a remarkable lowness of rate for the Dhárwár prison, where the experiment is being carried out, and the Governor in Council will await with interest the results of the further experiment to be carried out in the Thána prison. The increase under Hospital charges is reported to have been contributed to by the increased cost of Europe medicines and the tendency to prescribe more expensive remedies. In view, however, of the fact that the average daily sick list has remained the same, the Governor in Council would have been glad to have had a somewhat fuller explanation. The increase under the heading "Contingencies" appears to be mainly due to the enhanced Halálkhor taxes levied from the Presidency prisons. The increase in allowances to Hospital Assistants under the same heading is due to the revised scales, but it is satisfactory to note that it is accompanied by the much needed control over them afforded to the Inspector-General. The remaining variations have been fully explained in the report.

10. Statements XI and XII attached to the report show the manner in which the convicts were employed and the amount of their earnings. The following abstract of the former is taken from paragraph 43 of the report:—

		Average number under sentence to labour.	Sick and convalescent.	Average number not employed for other reasons.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for prison use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to prison buildings.	Manufactures.	Extramural labour.
<i>Central and District Prisons.</i>												
1893	Number	6,889	544	...	295	326	654	404	945	380	2,165	1,176
	Percentage	100	7.9	...	4.3	4.7	9.5	5.9	13.7	5.5	31.4	17.1
1894	Number	6,932	436	110	363	461	648	403	951	695	2,202	663
	Percentage	100	6.3	1.6	5.2	6.7	9.3	5.9	13.7	10.0	31.8	9.5
<i>Subordinate Jails.</i>												
1893	Number	198	13	...	30	...	35	61	16	1	31	11
	Percentage	100	6.6	...	15.1	...	17.7	30.8	8.1	0.5	15.7	5.5
1894	Number	211	10	1	26	...	37	67	18	3	35	14
	Percentage	100	4.8	0.5	12.3	...	17.5	31.8	8.5	1.4	16.6	6.6

The decrease in the number of "sick and convalescent" is apparent only, as under this head those unemployed for other reasons were included last year. The foot-note required to Statement XI in this connection by Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4965, dated 17th July 1894, should have been inserted. The increase in the number engaged on additions, &c., to prison buildings is due to the work in the new Central Prisons of Hyderabad and Ahmedabad, and must be taken into consideration in considering the decrease in those employed extramurally. Even so there is a decrease of 200 to which no doubt is partly due the increase in those employed unremuneratively. The decrease in the sum earned extramurally, as thus considered, amounts to no less than Rs. 34,000, in round figures, and is a most unfortunate feature in the year's report. It is hoped that the work found in Khándesh and on the Jamrao Canal for the Deccan and Sind gangs respectively, which are responsible for this decrease, will be instrumental in showing a marked improvement for the current year. The decrease in factory profits is also serious. It is explained that this is counterbalanced by the amount of stock on hand at the end of the year, but, financially, this does not afford much consolation. Last year's report similarly showed a slight falling off and if the report for the current year discloses a continued decline under this head the Governor in Council will be glad to have the remarks of the Inspector-General on the question of how far it has been possible without detriment to local trades to adapt the prices and kinds of jail manufactures to the demands of the market.

11. The tables in paragraphs 54 and 57 of the report are repeated below, as they show in a concise form the returns of sickness and mortality among all convicts and under-trial prisoners. The statistics for civil prisoners, which have been included this year in Statement XIV, are excluded from these tables:—

	1893.			1894.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	28,214	982	29,196	24,110	916	25,026
Daily average strength	7,015	222	7,237	6,948	201	7,149
Number admitted into Hospital...	5,823	144	5,967	5,874	121	5,995
Daily average sick	213·7	7·0	221·3	213·9	7·1	221·0
Number of deaths	183	4	187	236	2	238
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population...	6·5	4·1	6·4	9·8	2·2	9·5
Do. do. to strength...	26·1	18·0	25·8	34·0	9·9	33·3
Do. do. to admission into Hospital...	31·4	27·8	31·3	40·2	16·5	39·7

	1893.						1894.					
	JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.			JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	5,744	305	6,049	40,240	1,958	42,198	5,697	283	5,980	40,370	2,203	42,573
Daily average strength	323	16	339	536	23	559	330	15	345	506	22	528
Number admitted into Hospital...	344	9	353	231	18	249	304	9	313	259	11	270
Daily average sick	0·9	·35	7·25	4·85	0·29	5·14	8·4	0·7	9·1	4·7	0·1	4·8
Number of deaths	7	...	7	11	2	13	8	...	8	11	1	12
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population...	1·2	...	1·2	0·3	1·0	0·3	1·4	...	1·3	0·3	0·5	0·3
Do. do. strength...	21·7	...	20·6	20·5	87	23·3	24·2	...	23·2	21·7	45·5	22·7
Do. do. admission...	20·3	...	10·8	47·6	111·1	52·2	26·3	...	25·6	42·5	90·9	44·4

The two tables give the following comparative results:—

	1893.	1894.
Average daily strength	8,135	8,022
Number of admissions to Hospital	6,569	6,578
Daily average sick	233·42	234·9
Deaths	207	258

It appears therefore that the health of the prisoners has not been quite so good as in 1893. The two prisons that were the most unhealthy are those at Kaira and Shikárpur. The former has, however, disappeared with the opening of the Ahmedabad Central Prison from the beginning of the current year, and as regards the latter Government will await the proposals of the Inspector-General for its removal to Sukkur. Over-crowding was again unavoidable in almost all prisons and jails, and is said to have been due in great part to the low number at which the Deccan Gang had to be kept. The Governor in Council has read with interest the remarks of the Inspector-General in paragraph 61 of his report in connection with the Ahmedabad City Prison. Statements XV to XVII call for no special comment. With regard to the table in paragraph 67 of the report it is not understood how in the case of Kárwár and Hyderabad on two occasions in each prison the number of official visitors attending a quarterly meeting was higher than the actual number of official members shown in column 3 as having been appointed.

12. The year under review has been an important one, and although the financial results have been disappointing, the Governor in Council is disposed to regard it otherwise as decidedly a year of progress. The introduction of the new Prisons Act from the 1st July 1894 set on foot many changes, and together with the preparations in connection with the opening of the two Central Prisons at Hyderabad and Ahmedabad, and the alterations in the warder, jailor and other establishments, has thrown an amount of additional labour upon the department generally and on Mr. Filgate in particular, for their care and attention in disposing of which the cordial acknowledgments of Government are due.

13. Copies of the Report and of this Resolution should be forwarded to the Government of India and the Secretary of State, and a copy should be placed on the Editors' Table.

(Signed) M. H. W. HAYWARD,
Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Inspector-General of Prisons,
The Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature,
Appellate Side,
The Prothonotary and Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature, Original Side,
The Commissioners in Sind, N.D., C.D., and S.D.,
The Judicial Commissioner in Sind,
The Political Resident, Aden,
All District Judges,
All District Magistrates,
The Inspector-General of Police,
The Chief Presidency Magistrate,
The Commissioner of Police, Bombay,
The Surgeon General with the Government of Bombay,
The Sanitary Commissioner for the Government of Bombay,
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),
The Superintendent of the House of Correction,
The Compiler of the General Administration Report,
The Secretary to the Government of India (by letter),
The Secretary of State for India (by despatch),
The General Department,
The Public Works Department,
The Political Department.

} By letter.