

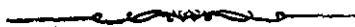
ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

YEAR 1891.



Bombay:

PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1892.

[Price—12 Annas.]

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FROM

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY ;

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT,
Bombay.

*Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 7th April 1892.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the jails in the Bombay Presidency, with statistical tables, for the year 1891.

JUDICIAL.

2. From the general summary preceding the statements in the appendix to this report it will be observed that the total population of all classes, in jails and lock-ups, during the year under report was 61,137 as against 60,191 in 1890, an increase of 946. The daily average number has, however, fallen from 7,815 in 1890 to 7,799 in the past year.

Statement No. I.—Number and disposal of convicts.

3. This statement shows the number of convicted prisoners confined during the year 1891. Below is a summary of its contents :—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year.						
{ Central and District Jails ...	6,578	216	6,794	6,429	228	6,657
{ Subordinate Jails ...	171	17	188	184	7	191
Imprisoned during the year.						
{ Central and District Jails ...	12,290	599	12,889	12,142	562	12,704
{ Subordinate Jails ...	2,773	187	2,960	3,018	209	3,227
Total ...						
{ Central and District Jails ...	18,868	815	19,683	18,571	790	19,361
{ Subordinate Jails ...	2,944	204	3,148	3,202	216	3,418
Grand Total ...	21,812	1,019	22,831	21,773	1,006	22,779
Daily average number ...	6,782	236	7,018	6,755	221	6,976

As compared with the year 1890 the total number of convicts imprisoned during the year has increased by 82, whilst there is a decrease of 42 in the daily average number of convicts confined in District and Subordinate Jails. In connection with this statement I may mention that, taking as my starting point, the year of the Jubilee of Her Majesty the Queen-Empress, during which, owing to the large number of releases in honour of that occasion, the numbers in our jails were so appreciably reduced, the jail convict population has increased from 19,913 in 1887 to 22,779 in 1891. Of this increase the whole of the Presidency, including Aden and excluding the city and island of Bombay, contributes 1888, and the Bombay City Jails 978. Taking the figures of the Bombay City Jails alone, the jail population was 2,152 in 1887, 2,392 in 1888, 3,102 in 1889, 2,922 in 1890, and 3,130 in the year under report. With the exception of a fall in 1890, there has thus during the past five years been, year by year, a steady increase in the criminal population of the island, which is plainly out of all proportion to the growth of the free population, and for which I am unable to assign any reason. The jail population of the town and island of Bombay for 1886 was 2,379, that is to say, less than in any one of the five years of the above quinquennial period except that during which the Jubilee releases took place.

4. The subjoined table shows that there has been a decrease in the number of admissions into Central and District Jails. A fall in the number, when compared with 1890, of those admitted is recorded in the jails of Sind and the Konkan. The increase in the province of Gujarát is largely due to the number of admissions into the Kaira Jail, a state of things which is ascribed to an insufficient rainfall, and to this cause no doubt the increase in the Dhárwár and Bijápur Jails is also due. No reason has been given for the increase of 239 in the Bombay City Jails. A very marked decline is noticed in the Karáchi Jail, and this is put down to the fact that there are now a large number of old offenders confined in that jail under the security clauses of the Code of Criminal Procedure, with the result that locally the volume of crime has diminished. If this be the case, an increase must be looked for when these habitual offenders are released. Six European prisoners were received into the Central Jail of Yerrowda from Madras—5 under the orders contained in Judicial endorsement No. 2160, dated 17th April 1891, and 1 under Government Resolution No. 2739, dated 20th May 1891—to undergo their sentences:—

		1890.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total Increase or Decrease in each Province.
Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	1,938	2,114	176	...	} +239
	House of Correction.	403	466	68	...	
Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	653	603	...	50	} +85
	Násik ...	386	402	16	...	
	Dhulia ...	677	670	...	7	
Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	395	474	79	...	}
	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...
	Dhárwár ...	395	442	47	...	
Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	160	129	...	31	} -169
	Ratnágiri ...	223	174	...	49	
	Thána ...	1,166	1,077	...	89	
Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	1,028	975	...	53	} +39
	Dhuliákot ...	19	3	...	16	
	Kaira ...	709	858	149	...	
	Surat ...	449	467	18	...	
	Rájkot ...	149	90	...	59	
Sind ...	Karáchi ...	893	637	...	256	} -397
	Hyderabad ...	1,258	1,188	...	70	
	Shikárpur ...	1,459	1,404	...	55	
	Nára ...	292	276	...	16	
Aden ...	Aden ...	237	255	18	...	+18
Total ...		12,889	12,704	566	751	
			Decrease.	185		

5. The statement which follows shows that there has been a decrease in the number of females imprisoned during 1891 as compared with the preceding year:—

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Females ...	...	847	877	882	786	771
Decrease on previous year per cent.	...	5.1	...	...	10.9	1.9

6. The following table shows the disposal of convicted prisoners for the years 1890 and 1891 :—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other jails—						
To undergo sentence ...	2,497	58	2,555	3,395	74	3,469
For transportation beyond seas, &c.	114	5	119	141	8	149
Released on appeal ...	841	27	868	880	34	914
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	13,208	728	13,936	12,817	696	13,513
Do. under remission rules ...	672	17	689	763	24	787
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Do. on other grounds ...	4	3	7	2	...	2
Transported beyond seas ...	132	7	139	119	7	126
Transferred to lunatic asylums ...	1	...	1	6	2	8
Escaped ...	7	...	7	* 21	...	* 21
Executed ...	36	1	37	36	2	38
Died ...	232	3	235	231	4	235
Number remaining on 31st December.	6,613	235	6,848	6,877	237	7,114
Total ...	24,357	1,084	25,441	25,291	1,088	26,379

The increase in the number of transfers is chiefly due to the demand for prisoners in the Deccan and Nára Gangs. Transfers were also made from Kaira to Dhuliákot to relieve overcrowding. The number released under the remission

Government Resolution No. 3343, dated 20th June 1891.

Government Resolution No. 3201, dated 13th June 1891.

Government Resolution No. 5339, dated 6th October 1891.

from the Common Jail, one from the

Government endorsement No. 4463, dated 21st August 1891.

Government Resolution No. 1733, dated 21st March 1891.

other a subject of His Highness the Sultán of Zanzibar. 126 prisoners have been transported beyond the seas, as against 139 in 1890. Transportation prisoners have hitherto been deported to the Andamans *via* Alipore, but the route has recently been changed under the orders of Government, and they now travel *via* Madras. Of the number, 8, transferred to lunatic asylums, 7 were from District Jails, and of these 1 was transferred from Bijápúr, 2 were from Dhárwár, 2 from Karáchi, 1 from Shikárpúr, and 1 (female) from Ahmedabad. The large increase in the number of escapes will be commented on when dealing with Statement V. There have, including 5 such occurrences at Subordinate Jails, been 38 executions during the year, 2 females having been hanged. Of the latter one was executed at Shikárpúr and the other at Sátára. The number of deaths, leaving out of account the prisoners executed, in Central and District and Subordinate Jails has been the same in 1891 as in the preceding year. There remained in the jails on the last day of the year 6,877 males, (of whom 177 were Burmese), and 237 females as compared with 6,613 males and 235 females on the 31st December 1890.

7. Of 15,931 admissions into jail, 2.1 per cent. were Christians, 36.4 per cent. were Mahomedans, 61 per cent. Hindus, .2 per cent. were Buddhists and Jains, and .3 per cent. were other classes. The number, 51, shown under "All other classes" is made up of 29 Pársis, 20 Jews, 1 West Indian, and 1 Chinaman.

* After deducting 7 prisoners who escaped and were recaptured during the year : *vide* para. 13.

8. It is satisfactory to again record a decrease in the number of juveniles admitted during the year, the numbers having fallen from 161 to 123, of whom 105 were males and 18 females. Of the 105 boys admitted during the year, 5 had been previously convicted; 82 were under sentences of six months and under; and 23 were sentenced to terms of imprisonment exceeding 6 months. In 1890 the number under the last-mentioned head was 30. The jail which admitted the largest number (8) of juveniles was Karáchi. The report called for in paragraph 4 of Government Resolution No. 3435, dated 25th June 1891, Judicial Department, regarding youthful offenders confined in criminal jails, was submitted to Government under this office No. 4574, dated 26th August 1891.

9. The following table deals with the occupation of convicts prior to their imprisonment :—

	1890.				1891.			
	Census (1881).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.	Census (1881).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.
Employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	2,14,603	470	0·219	3·1	2,14,603	499	0·233	3·3
Professional persons	46,994	262	0·557	1·8	46,994	178	0·379	1·2
In service or performing personal offices	1,46,634	1,897	1·294	12·6	1,46,634	2,041	1·392	13·5
Engaged in agriculture or with animals	34,00,963	7,987	0·235	53·0	34,00,963	8,170	0·240	53·9
Engaged in commerce or trade ..	1,99,696	1,342	0·672	8·9	1,99,696	1,181	0·591	7·8
Mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations ...	9,58,068	901	0·094	6·0	9,58,068	1,005	0·105	6·6
Miscellaneous	35,53,495	2,204	0·062	14·6	35,53,495	2,086	0·059	13·7
Total ...	85,20,453	15,063	0·177	100·0	85,20,453	15,160	0·178	100·0

There is an increase in the number of admissions under the head of those "Employed under Government," "In service or performing personal offices," and also of those "Engaged in agriculture or with animals." The Bombay City Jails are responsible for the increase under the second of the above three heads.

10. From the table which follows it will be seen that there has been an increase in the ratio of prisoners sentenced to 1 month, of those sentenced from 3 to 6 months, of those above 2 and not exceeding 5 years, of those above 5 and not exceeding 10 years, and of those exceeding 10 years. There is a decrease under the head of those above 1 and not exceeding 3 months, above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year, above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years, and of those sentenced to transportation. The number of those sentenced to death has been the same as in the previous year :—

	Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.	Above 3 and not exceeding 6 years.	Above 6 and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION.		Sentenced to death.	Total.
									For life.	For a term.		
1890 ...	5,770	3,384	2,955	1,930	881	481	128	8	151	104	57	15,849.
1891 ...	6,004	3,139	3,107	1,790	869	550	227	14	125	47	59	15,931
Ratio per cent. to number admitted direct into jail ...	1890 ... 36·4	21·4	18·6	12·2	5·6	3·0	0·8	...	1·0	0·6	0·4	100·
	1891 ... 37·7	19·7	19·5	11·2	5·5	3·4	1·4	0·1	0·8	0·3	0·4	100·

11. The following table shows that the number of convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment during the year has been less than that in 1890, a decrease being also observable in the number of those sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping. A large relative increase is noticeable in the number of

those sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement, the number being rather more than double that of the year previous :—

				1890.	1891.
Sentence of simple imprisonment	...	...	...	1,148	1,107
Do. rigorous imprisonment	...	...	...	14,562	14,713
Do. do. with solitary confinement	...	...	...	17	36
Do. do. with whipping	...	...	...	122	75
Total				15,849	15,931

12. This statement in the appendix deals with reconvicted and habitual prisoners. The percentage of convicts who had been previously convicted to the total number admitted has been 15 against 15·3 in 1890. From the subjoined table it will be observed that there has been a decrease in the number who confessed themselves to have been previously convicted, the number being 47 for 1891 against 81 in the preceding year. In the year 1889 the figures were 140 :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number.	Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in Column 3 not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were after arrival in jail identified by Jail Officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Common Jail	2,114	250	399	...	649
2	House of Correction	466	241	3	...	244
3	Yerrowda	603	77	13	7	97
4	Násik	402	16	26	11	53
5	Dhulia	670	59	8	...	67
6	Bijápur	474	41	3	...	44
7	Deccan Gang ... ..	...	.....	.....	...	...
8	Dhárwár	442	20	.....	...	20
9	Kárwár	129	32	.....	...	32
10	Ratnágiri	174	18	.....	...	18
11	Thana	1,077	90	7	1	98
12	Ahmedabad	975	94	36	...	130
13	Dhuliákot	3	.....	.....	...	...
14	Kaira	858	83	.....	...	83
15	Surat	467	44	22	...	66
16	Rájkot	90	3	.....	...	3
17	Karáchi	637	113	29	5	147
18	Hyderabad	1,188	195	13	3	211
19	Shikárpur	1,404	98	57	15	170
20	Nára	276	20	13	5	38
21	Aden	255	20	12	...	32
Total 1891 ...		12,704	1,514	641	47	2,202
Total 1890 ...		12,889	1,532	633	81	2,246

There is no doubt that increased care is being exercised, year by year, in the identification of this class of prisoners before conviction, as the number of prisoners classed as "habituals" by the sentencing Courts has risen from 443 in 1890 to 651 in the year under report. The number recognized as "habituals" by the Jail authorities after conviction has amounted to 270, making a total of 921 "habituals" out of 2,202 reconvicted prisoners.

13. The number of escapes during the year has largely increased, having been 28 as compared with 14 in the year 1890. Of these, 2 were from within and 26 from without jail walls. There have been no escapes from Subordinate Jails. Of those who escaped during the year, 7 prisoners were recaptured, leaving 21 at large. Four of those who escaped in previous years were recaptured during 1891. Of the 2 escapes from within jail walls one was from the Thána Jail and the other from the jail of Aden. The prisoner who escaped from the Thána Jail was undergoing treatment in the jail hospital. On the night of his escape he succeeded in forcing himself through the hole, only some 12" long by 6" wide, from which he had removed the nightsoil pan of the hospital latrine. This hole has now been covered with an iron grating. The run away was recaptured the next day, having severely injured himself in jumping from the top of the main wall of the jail in his efforts to get away. In the Aden Jail a convict scaled the wall, at a spot where it is only 10 feet high, by means of a rafter and nail which he had removed from the roof of his barrack and got clear away. Of those who escaped from outside the walls, 2 were from the jail of Dhulia, 5 from the Deccan Gang, 5 from the jail of Thána, 1 from the jail of Ahmedabad, 2 from the jail of Dhuliákot, 1 from the Karáchi Jail, 4 from the jail of Hyderabad, 2 from the jail of Shikárpur, and 4 from the Nára Gang. The 5 escapes from the Deccan Gang occurred on the 22nd August last. The bugle had sounded "cease work" at about 5-30 P.M. and the warders were collecting their parties, when 7 Bhils of one party made a sudden rush for the jungle. Two were recaptured after a short chase, but the remaining 5 got away. One of these was apprehended the next day. As a result of these escapes from the Deccan Gang, I have already addressed Government with a view to securing the issue, to the warder guard of the gang, of more efficient weapons than they have hitherto possessed. Three Bhil prisoners made a similar attempt at Thána on the 26th December last when working extramurally: one was re-arrested by a fellow prisoner, who has for his vigilance since been released by order of Government, and the other 2 contrived to evade recapture. The other 3 escapes from the Thána Jail took place from the jail garden, as did one of those from the jail of Dhuliákot, and one from that of Shikárpur. The remaining escape from Shikárpur and those from the jail of Hyderabad and the Nára Gang occurred amongst prisoners employed extramurally on either canal clearance or railway embankment works. The remaining 5 escapes—2 from Dhulia, 1 from Dhuliákot, 1 from Ahmedabad and 1 from Karáchi—all occurred amongst prisoners engaged on extramural work. In all cases where neglect could be brought home, the warders were either prosecuted or punished departmentally.

14. The outbreak on the part of a number of transportation prisoners in Ahmedabad City Jail in the month of May, which resulted in 5 prisoners and 1 warder losing their lives, in 1 prisoner being severely wounded, and in the remaining 3 who had broken out of their cells being recaptured, formed at the time the subject of such full reports on my part to Government that, in connection with the general subject of escapes with which I am now dealing, a brief allusion to an occurrence which, owing to the cowardice and indecision of several members of the warder staff in the Ahmedabad Jail, resulted in a lamentable, though unavoidable, loss of life, is all that seems now called for. With a similar brief allusion may be dismissed another not less striking occurrence than the above which has also formed the subject of detailed reports from the Police Department and from this department to Government. I allude to the case in which, in the month of August, 5 transportation prisoners out of a party of 12 on their way from the Ahmedabad Jail to the Transportation Depôt Jail at Thána escaped from the railway carriage between the stations of Panowli and Kim after overpowering the police guard in a struggle in which another prisoner of the party was killed and a policeman so severely wounded that he died very shortly afterwards. As Government may remember, the whole 5 men who escaped have been since accounted for—3 having been recaptured, 1 having been drowned, and the fifth having lost his life in an affray in his native province of Káthiáwár for which he appears to have made tracks on regaining his liberty. These escapes from a train were, of course, escapes from police custody, and do not belong to the category of escapes with which Statement V

of the appendix to this report deals, but I have alluded to the subject mainly for the purpose of saying that since the above occurrence I have been paying special attention to the introduction and use of stronger locks on the handcuffs which our jails are from time to time called upon to supply for use in connection with prisoners transferred under police escort from one jail to another.

15. This statement, which furnishes particulars of the offences committed by convicts in jail and the punishments awarded to them, shows that the number of offences, taken as a whole, has decreased, the percentage being 55·4 against 63·3 in 1890. This decrease is not, in my opinion, the result of any relaxation of discipline. The following is a summary of the contents of the appendix statement under immediate reference:—

	1890.	1891.
Criminal offences	34	24
Smoking and possession of forbidden articles	683	705
Offences relating to work	2,714	1,877
Other offences	1,013	1,262
Total ...	4,444	3,868

The criminal offences, which number 24, or 10 less than in the previous year, have consisted of 12 escapes, 7 attempts to escape, 1 theft, 1 assault on a prison official, 1 false charge against a prison official, and 2 neglects of duty leading to the escape of prisoners. The 2 offenders last named were convict warders. Offences under the head of "Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles" again show an increase. Government will, I am sure, believe me when I say, with reference to the remarks on this subject contained in paragraph 8 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 3435 of 25th June 1891, that I am thoroughly alive to the necessity of eradicating, as far as possible, this blot from our disciplinary arrangements. How that desired end is to be attained, it is not, however, altogether easy to say, though undoubtedly two potent means towards that end consist: firstly, in punishing with exemplary severity any member of the warder staff in any way conniving at the introduction into jail of forbidden articles, and, secondly and mainly, in raising the pay of the junior grades of warders, and providing all these subordinate officials with free quarters, as recommended in my special report No. 4462 of 26th August 1890, and thus so improving the conditions of their service as to render them less open to the temptations of dishonestly assisting in breaches of jail rules, to which they now succumb. Offences such as those under reference on the part of members of our subordinate establishments are by their very nature extremely difficult to bring home to those who are directly responsible for them. The number of "Other offences" shows an increase over the figures for the year 1890. This class, however, relates to offences of only a minor nature.

16. The following table shows the punishments inflicted during the past two years:—

	1890.	1891.
By Criminal Courts	34	24
Solitary confinement	16	17
Reduced diet	33	42
Solitary confinement with reduced diet	813	729
Other punishments	3,440	2,948
Corporal punishments	108	108
Total ...	4,444	3,868

The number of punishments under solitary confinement is practically the same in both years. There is an increase of 9 punishments under "Reduced diet," the highest number, 12, appearing in the Shikárpur Jail, and a decrease of 84 under the head of "Solitary confinement with reduced diet." "Other punish-

ments," which show a decrease of 492, consisted of 501 warnings, 758 deductions of marks, 1,528 stocks (there were in the preceding year 1,894 cases of punishment by stocks), 62 reductions and other punishments of convict warders, and 99 punishments by shot drill.

17. The number of corporal punishments has been the same as in the preceding year. The highest percentage appears in the jails of Kaira, Hyderabad and Bijapur. Of the 7 convicts who were flogged in the Kaira Jail, 4 were punished at one time for conspiring to escape. There is no reason to believe that corporal punishment was unduly resorted to in any case during the past year. The following table is an abstract of the quarterly returns of whipping submitted to Government:—

	1	2	3					4	5	6					
			Total number of Male Prisoners for the year.	Total number of Jail Offences.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS PUNISHED BY WHIPPING.					Percentage of Column 3 to Column 1.	Percentage of Column 3 to Column 2.	Number of Prisoners in whose case (a) Death or (b) Illness was directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.			
					5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.					Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.	Grand Total.	(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
Total ... { 1890 ...	19,681	4,309	1	7	22	77	1	108	0.55	2.5	...	...	
... { 1891 ...	*19,430	3,734	6	19	20	63	1	108	0.55	2.9	...	...	

* Total excludes the number moved from jail to jail within the province.

18. I append the usual statement showing the number of cases in which letters were imposed in the jails of this Presidency during the year under report:—

	Total number of Convicts confined.		Number of Cases in which fetters were not imposed or worn.		Number of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.		LENGTH OF TIME FOR WHICH FETTERS WERE IMPOSED OR WORN.											
							Under 1 month.		1 to 3 months.		3 to 5 months.		5 to 12 months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
							M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total ...	22,084	872	13,570	872	8,514	...	1,370	...	1,938	...	2,118	...	1,545	...	1,543	...	8,514	...

Fetters were imposed in 8,228 cases in the year 1890. The Deccan Gang and the Thána Jail are those which mainly contribute to the increase of 286 above indicated, this being doubtless due to the escape of certain Bhil prisoners from the gang and jail having led the Superintendents to adopt extra precautions with that class of prisoners when employed extramurally. The practice of fettering condemned prisoners, (*vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4239, dated 6th August 1890), has been discontinued in all the jails except those of Shikárpur and Hyderabad. The alterations in the condemned cells of the former jail to render them adequately secure have not yet been carried out. The plans are, however, at present before Government. In the case of Hyderabad a new jail is in course of construction, and it is not proposed to make any alterations in the condemned cells of the present jail.

19. This statement deals with the mark system. The annexed table gives a summary of the results of the working of the mark system during the past five years, and does not call for any special remarks:—

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Number released under mark rules ...	527	657	670	689	787
Percentage of the number released under mark rules to the number under sentence of 2 years and upwards ...	99.6	99.4	98.8	98.7	98.7

Statement No. VII.—Education.

20. The daily average number of adult convicts under instruction was 57 in 1891 as compared with 66 in 1890.

21. In this statement is shown the employment of convicts as prison officers. The total number of convict officers employed was 559 (544 males and 15 females) as compared with 495 (486 males and 9 females) in 1890, the average number being 297 males and 7 females as against 294 males and 5 females in the year previous. The ratio per cent. of male and female convicts employed as convict officers to the daily average strength was 4.5 and 3.3. The total number of punishments inflicted on convict officers was 225 as compared with 183 in the previous year. In comparison with the year 1890, the conduct of the convict officers exhibits a deterioration. This result may possibly be partly accounted for by Superintendents now looking to more from their convict warders and employing them on more responsible duties than they have hitherto done.

Statement No. IX.—Diet.

22. No material change has been made in the standard diet scales during the year. The introduction of lime pickle as an anti-scorbutic in the jails is being gradually effected.

Statement XIX.—Under-trial prisoners, District Jails.

23. The subjoined table shows the number and disposal of under-trial prisoners in District Jails for the years 1890 and 1891 :—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	128	3	131	242	5	247
Number received during the year.	3,224	133	3,357	3,335	136	3,471
Total population ...	3,352	136	3,488	3,577	141	3,718
Released during the year... ..	1,422	66	1,488	1,483	60	1,543
Convicted and sentenced	1,558	60	1,618	1,742	66	1,808
Transferred	125	5	130	154	4	158
Escaped	2	...	2	...	...	...
Died	3	...	3	5	...	5
Remaining on 31st December ...	242	5	247	193	11	204
Daily average number ...	178	3	181	193	5	198

247 prisoners remained over from the year 1890. The number received during the year was 3,471, or 114 more than in the year previous. The daily average number was 198 as compared with 181 during 1890. The number released was 1,543, or 44.4 per cent. of the total admitted, and the number convicted 1,808, or 52.1 per cent. Five died during the year—1 at Dhárwár, 1 at Ahmedabad, 2 at Hyderabad and 1 at Shikárpur. The number remaining at the close of the year was 204 as compared with 247 in 1890, and this, taken with the further fact that the number of admissions was greater, indicates that a larger number of cases was disposed of by the Courts during the year than in 1890.

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

24. The following table deals with under-trial prisoners confined in Subordinate Jails and lock-ups :—

	Subordinate Jails,			Lock-ups,			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Number remaining at close of previous year	82	6	88	400	14	414	502
Number received	2,537	123	2,660	26,376	1,502	27,878	30,538
Total	2,619	129	2,748	26,776	1,516	28,292	31,040
Released	889	54	943	7,007	511	7,518	8,461
Convicted and sentenced	1,184	54	1,238	12,569	668	13,237	14,475
Transferred	475	16	491	6,787	327	7,114	7,605
Escaped ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Died	2	...	2	11	...	11	13
Remaining on 31st December	69	5	74	401	10	411	485
Daily average number	90	2	92	514	19	533	625

The figures in the above table compared with the results for 1890 exhibit an increase in the numbers received during the year in Subordinate Jails and a decrease in those admitted into lock-ups. The total number received in both Subordinate Jails and lock-ups was 30,538 as compared with 30,722 in the previous year, a decrease of 184 admissions. Releases and convictions in Subordinate Jails numbered 2,181 and in lock-ups 20,755. There was only 1 escape and that was from a lock-up in the Sholapur District. Deaths numbered in Subordinate Jails 2 and in lock-ups 11 as against 1 and 11 in 1890. The 2 deaths in the former case both occurred in the Alibag Subordinate Jail, while the deaths in lock-ups occurred in the districts of Shikarpur (2), Upper Sind Frontier (2), Ahmedabad (3), Surat (1), Thana (1), Dhulia (1), and Kolaba (1).

25. The table below deals with convicts admitted into the Subordinate Jails during the past two years, and shows how they have been disposed of:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December	171	17	188	184	7	191
Imprisoned during the year	2,773	187	2,960	3,018	209	3,227
Total	2,944	204	3,148	3,202	216	3,418
Received from other jails to undergo sentence... ..	12	...	12	5	...	5
Received on transit to other jails ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	2,956	204	3,160	3,207	216	3,423

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other jails ...	757	42	799	890	52	942
Released—						
On appeal ...	120	3	123	109	6	115
On expiry of sentence ...	1,885	151	2,036	2,001	144	2,145
Under remission rules ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
By order of Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred to lunatic asylum ...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Escaped ...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Executed ...	4	1	5	4	1	5
Died ...	5	...	5	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December ...	184	7	191	203	12	215
Total ...	2,956	204	3,160	3,207	216	3,423
Daily average strength ...	177	10	187	176	11	187

The above statement shows that there has been an increase in the number of convicts of both sexes imprisoned in the Subordinate Jails during the year under report. The total daily average strength has been the same in both years. There were no escapes from Subordinate Jails during the year. One female lunatic from the Sholapur Subordinate Jail was transferred to the lunatic asylum, and 5 prisoners were executed, the number being the same as in 1890. The executions were carried out—2 at Sátara and 3 in Belgaum. There were no deaths from natural causes among the convicted prisoners confined in Subordinate Jails during the year. The number of convicts remaining on the last day of 1891 was 24 in excess of that on the corresponding day in 1890.

26. This statement deals with the number and disposal of civil prisoners ; and the abstract of it, which follows, shows that there has been a large increase in the number of admissions during the year :—

Appendix E.—Number and disposal of civil prisoners.

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year ...	91	1	92	114	1	115
Number received during the year.	1,631	5	1,636	1,906	6	1,912
Total population ...	1,722	6	1,728	2,020	7	2,027
Released during the year ...	1,607	5	1,612	1,900	7	1,907
Died ...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Remaining on 31st December ...	114	1	115	120	...	120
Daily average number ...	95	1	96	109	...	109

The increase in the number of admissions is marked in the Bombay, Poona, Thána, Dhulia and Karáchi Civil Jails. In the Ahmedabad Jail the number admitted has been 197 against 320 in 1890, a decrease of 123. On the last day of the year, 120 males were in confinement in the civil jails of the Presidency. The average cost per head has been Rs. 71-2-7 as compared with Rs. 82-11-0 in 1890. The decrease is due to the increased number of admissions having reduced the incidence, per head of the prison population, of the establishment charges

FINANCIAL.

27. The total expenditure incurred during 1891 on the guarding and maintenance of prisoners is shown in the subjoined table. Statements X and XI.— Expenditure. In 1890 the gross expenditure was Rs. 5,51,131, so that for the year under report there is a decrease of Rs. 1,944. The cost per prisoner also shows a decrease of Re. 0-1-8 per head when compared with the cost in 1890 :—

	1890.	1891.
Average number of prisoners ...	7,815	7,799
Inspection and general superintendence	Rs. a. p. 25,623	Rs. a. p. 25,579
Cost per prisoner ..	3 4 6	3 4 6
Rations	2,19,357	2,11,661
Cost per prisoner ...	28 1 1	27 2 3
Establishment	1,86,833	1,84,247
Cost per prisoner ...	23 14 6	23 10 0
Police guards	39,166	37,411
Cost per prisoner ...	5 0 2	4 12 9
Hospital charges	12,174	12,162
Cost per prisoner ...	1 8 11	1 8 11
Clothing	18,237	22,110
Cost per prisoner ...	2 5 4	2 13 4
Contingencies	49,741	56,017
Cost per prisoner ...	6 5 10	7 2 11
Gross cost of maintenance ...	5,51,131	5,49,187
Cost per prisoner ..	70 8 4	70 6 8

The cost per head for inspection and general superintendence is the same as in the previous year.

28. There is a decrease in the total cost of rations, which may be accounted for by the daily average number having been lower, and more favourable rates having been obtained in many of the jails when the provisioning contracts were sold. Below is a table showing the average rates during 1890 and 1891 of the staple articles of food used in the jail dietary :—

	Average Rate per Rupee.			
	1890.		1891.	
	Lbs.	oz.	Lbs.	oz.
Rice	20	9	19	15
Wheat	26	8	22	9
Bajri	34	5	35	15
Jowari	37	8	33	13
Dhal... ..	25	12	26	2

The total average cost of rations per head for convicts in the Central and District Jails has been Rs. 26-12-9. The jails in which this has been exceeded are the House of Correction, the Deccan Gang, the Nára Gang, and the Dhuliá-kot and Aden Jails. The high rates shown against the House of Correction and the Aden Jail are due to the jails from time to time containing European prisoners. The extra diet issued in the case of the Deccan and Nára Gangs accounts for the high average cost per prisoner, while the fact that a diet on the extramural scale was issued to those convicts in the Dhuliákot Jail who were employed on the new Central Jail works at Ahmedabad explains the reason of

the increased cost in that jail. A decrease of Rs. 2-0-2 per head in the Karáchi Jail has been brought about, partly by favourable rates and partly by the vegetables for that jail, which formerly were purchased from the local market, having been supplied from the Hyderabad Jail garden free of all charge except, of course, cost of carriage by rail. The estimated value of the vegetables supplied by the jail gardens throughout the year for prisoners' consumption has been Rs. 17,235-6-1, and this if added to the average cost of rations would give Rs. 29-4-2 as the total cost per prisoner.

29. The charges for establishment show a decrease of Rs. 2,586. The decrease is mainly attributable to the saving effected owing to the Superintendent of the Yerrowda Central Jail having been on leave for a portion of the year under report.

30. The decrease in this item is chiefly due to the substitution of an armed warder guard for a portion of the police guard attached to the Nára Gang.

31. The cost per prisoner under the head of hospital charges is identical with that during 1890. The cost per head of average number sick shows an increase. The Common Jail, the jails of Dhulia, Bijápur, Ratnágiri, Thána, Kaira, Surat, Rájkot, and Aden and the Nára Gang exhibit figures in excess of the average.

32. The total cost of clothing has risen from Rs. 18,237 in 1890 to Rs. 22,110 in 1891, an increase of Rs. 3,873, or about Re. 0-8-0 per prisoner. Compared with 1890 the House of Correction, the Deccan Gang, and the jails of Yerrowda, Násik, Dhárwár, Kárwár, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Rájkot, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur all return an increase. As will have been gathered from the contents of paragraph 36 of my report of last year, I have in some instances, and notably in the case of some of the jails of Sind and Gujarát, during the past year issued clothing on a more liberal scale than in previous years. I have endeavoured, in this connection, to avoid being needlessly extravagant, and I think I may fairly claim that I have succeeded in my endeavours.

33. The aggregate expenditure under this head in District Jails has been Rs. 44,425 and the cost per prisoner Rs. 6-5-9 as against Rs. 40,668 and Rs. 5-12-10 in 1890. The subjoined table shows the charges under the several heads during the past year:—

<i>Sanctioned Charges.</i>	1890.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-tax	240	216	...	24
House-rent	842	819	...	23
Horse allowance	860	889	29	...
Travelling allowance and expenses ...	1,421	990	...	431
Special allowance to Hospital Assistants ...	1,210	1,156	...	54
Clothing to establishment	1,256	2,345	1,089	...
Water-rates	5,590	6,158	568	...
Total ...	11,419	12,573	1,686 1,154	532

Controllable Charges.	1890.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Moving prisoners ...	5,874	6,903	1,029	...
Transportation charges ...	3,856	2,349	...	1,507
Service postage stamps ...	1,507	1,532	25	...
Dead stock ...	2,215	2,977	762	...
Subsistence money to released prisoners ...	3,919	3,479	...	440
Country stationery ...	285	274	...	11
Oil for lighting ...	3,815	3,770	...	45
Telegraph charges ...	64	161	97	...
Other petty contingencies ...	7,714	10,407	2,693	...
Total ...	29,249	31,852	4,606 2,603	2,003
Grand Total ...	40,668	44,425	6,292 3,757	2,535

The increase under "Travelling allowances and expenses" is due to the movements of the Deccan, Nára, and Rádhan Gangs. Clothing to establishment being biennially supplied, and some jails receiving their establishment clothing in one year and some in another, the charge must be compared with that of 1889, which was Rs. 1,892 against Rs. 2,345 in 1891. Of the increase, Rs. 453, the amount of Rs. 368 was sanctioned for the first time under Government Resolution No. 2723, dated 14th August 1890, Financial Department, for uniforms for the warders of the House of Correction and Common Jail. The Yerrowda Jail is responsible for Rs. 500 of the increase in the charge for water. I have it in contemplation at present to have the position of the meter at Yerrowda shifted, for as matters stand it appears to me that we are now occasionally called upon to pay for water which we do not consume, but of which the Military authorities, owing to the presence in the neighbourhood it may be of a camp of exercise or a cholera camp, reap the benefit at our expense. Of the "Controllable charges" the shifting of the Deccan Gang from Gokák to Hubli and of the Shikárpur Gang from Rádhan to Sukkur has tended to increase the cost of "Moving prisoners." Zinc pots and plates are being supplied to prisoners in lieu of the earthen and tin vessels hitherto used, and this accounts for the increase under "Dead stock." The relative increase in the "Telegraph charges" is very marked indeed, and is mainly due to the necessity for the issue of emergent instructions arising out of the escapes from the railway carriage mentioned in an earlier portion of this report, or rendered necessary owing to the movements of some of our extramural gangs. Under the item "Other petty contingencies" the expenditure in the way of cart hire, hire of camels, &c., attendant on the movements of the Deccan and Rádhan Gangs, and the frequent shiftings of the Nára Gang, accounts for the increase of Rs. 2,693 over the outlay for the previous year.

34. In this statement is shown the employment of convicts in the jails during the year. The table which follows is a summary of the contents of the statement in question:—

		Average number under sentence to labour.	Sick and convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Garden- ing.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail building.	Manufac- tures.	Extramural labour.
1890	Number ...	6,760	493	341	299	571	407	842	286	2,009	1,512
	Percentage...	100	7.3	5.1	4.4	8.4	6.0	12.5	4.2	29.7	22.4
1891	Number ...	6,697	471	368	304	614	393	884	344	2,074	1,265
	Percentage...	100	7.0	5.5	4.5	9.2	5.9	12.9	5.1	31.0	18.9

The total average number of prisoners sentenced to labour was 6,697 against 6,760 in 1890. The daily average number of sick fell from 493 in 1890 to 471

in 1891. The number on unremunerative labour shows an increase of 27 on the previous year. The difficulty, owing to local circumstances, of finding work for a considerable number of prisoners in the Kaira Jail is at the bottom of the above increase. The numbers under the heads of "Prison officers" and "Gardening" have been about the same in each year. "Prison servants" show an increase as well as those employed on "Grinding grain and preparing articles for jail use." The increase in the number of those employed on jail buildings is mainly due to the employment of a gang from the Dhuliakot Jail on the new Central Jail at Ahmedabad. Those employed in "Manufactures" show an increase, but there is a decrease in the number employed extramurally. The latter is accounted for by the break-up of the Radhan Gang, on the Pritchard Canal being completed, by the gradual reduction in strength of the Deccan Gang, in anticipation of the transfer of its head-quarters from Gokak to Hubli, and by the frequent changes of camp of the Nára Gang rendering it desirable, in connection with the construction of temporary quarters for the prisoners, to maintain the strength of that gang at an abnormally low figure.

35. The net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour has amounted in the gross to Rs. 1,46,081 as against Rs. 1,38,571 in 1890—an increase of Rs. 7,510. During the past year the average earnings per prisoner sentenced to labour have been Rs. 21-4-0, and the average earnings of each prisoner employed in the factory Rs. 41-3-0 as compared with Rs. 20 and Rs. 37-8-0 respectively in the preceding year. The subjoined table gives the actual total cash profits for the past four years. The result for 1891 is satisfactory :—

	1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
Cash profit ...	51,645	0 0	42,295	0 0	42,916	0 0	52,522	0 0
Profit per prisoner ...	22	6 11	18	7 8	21	5 9	25	5 2

Eleven of the jails show an increase in the earnings under "Manufactures." The decrease in the remaining jails is apparently due to a decreased demand on the part of the public for jail made articles. The passing of the McKinlay Tariff Bill will very possibly prejudicially affect our pile carpet industries, as many of the carpets of the above description, which in past years have left our looms, were ordered specially for exportation to America.

36. There is an increase of Rs. 5,262 in the amount of the earnings under the head of extramural labour, although the average number of prisoners employed has been less. This apparent anomaly is due to some of the canal work executed towards the end of 1890 having been measured up and paid for in 1891. The jails of Dhárwár, Thána, Hyderabad and Shikárpur show an increase under this head, the earnings of the two last named jails being very satisfactory. The Deccan and Nára Gangs both exhibit a decrease in their total earnings; but, as already indicated, the movements of their camps have greatly interfered with their work. Both gangs should show improved results for the current year.

37. The cash realizations under the different heads are given below :—

	1890.			1891.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Factory ...	47,631	0	0	50,882	0	0
Garden ...	3,849	0	0	2,137	0	0
Extramural labour ...	84,300	0	0	87,714	0	0
Building and repairing jails...	173	0	0	3,413	0	0
Subordinate Jails ...	2,618	0	0	1,934	0	0
Total ...	1,38,571	0	0	1,46,080	0	0

The decrease of profits under the head of "Garden" is due to a generally insufficient rainfall throughout the Presidency in 1891. In the jail garden at Yerrowda the profits on the sale of grass fell, owing to the above cause, from Rs. 1,830 in 1890 to Rs. 1,010 in the year under report. The prisoners employed on the new jail at Ahmedabad account for the increase in the earnings on account of "Building and repairing jails." The earnings of Subordinate Jails are chiefly derived from the gardens severally attached to them, and the falling off in their receipts is, therefore, due to the scanty monsoon of last year.

38. This statement, which is a summing up of Statements Nos. X and XIII, shows the total cost of guarding and maintaining the jails and lock-ups in this Presidency during the past year, and it also exhibits the net cost to Government of these arrangements. The total expenditure (excluding the cost of inspection and general superintendence) has amounted to Rs. 5,23,608 as compared with Rs. 5,25,508 in 1890, a decrease of Rs. 1,900. The actual cash realizations have been Rs. 1,46,080 against Rs. 1,38,571 in the previous year, an increase of Rs. 7,509. The total net cost to Government has been Rs. 3,77,528 as against Rs. 3,86,937 in 1890, or a saving of Rs. 9,409. The net cost per prisoner has been Rs. 48-6-0 as compared with Rs. 49-8-0 in the previous year, or a saving of Rs. 1-2-0 per head.

VITAL.

39. This statement deals with the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes during the year. With a daily average strength of 7,799 confined in jails and lock-ups, there were 5,269 admissions into hospital; the daily average number of sick was 196·71; and the total number of deaths 253, or 32·4 per mille of average strength. Under these respective heads for 1890, the figures were 7,815, 6,465, 211·05, and 250 or 31·9.

40. As stated in paragraph 44 of my report for 1890, I have had the accommodation in the Central and District Jails re-measured, and the adopted capacity based on a uniform allowance of 40' floor and 648' cubic space for the barracks and 900' cubic space and 60' floor space for the hospitals. In all cases the accommodation according to cubical capacity being less than that as calculated on the floor space, the total accommodation available in the jails has been based on the calculation of the cubical contents. The result of this remeasurement and of this scale has been to reduce the total accommodation of the Central and District Jails in this Presidency from 7,541 to 6,357. For the purposes of comparison I append a table showing the old and revised accommodation, with the daily average number confined in the several jails, and the maximum population on any one day:—

Jails,	Capacity as per Report for 1890, with Hospital and Cell accommodation added,	Revised capacity, inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily average,	Maximum Population.
Common Jail ...	269	180	224	278
House of Correction ...	360	262	350	408
Yerrowda ...	1,666	1,432	1,109	1,263
Násik)...	52	31	52	100
Dhulia ...	268	199	284	355
Bijápur ...	330	294	238	283
Dhárwár ...	409	336	335	373
Kárwár ...	177	218	65	82
Ratnágiri ...	275	228	83	125
Thána ...	684	653	641	738
Ahmedabad ...	426	373	447	527
Dhuliákot ...	425	380	194	253

Jails.	Capacity as per Report for 1890, with Hospital and Cell accommodation added.	Revised capacity, inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily average.	Maximum Population.
Kaira ...	198	136	216	278
Surat ...	193	149	189	209
Rájkot ...	70	61	55	83
Karáchi ...	541	364	311	416
Hyderabad ...	605	596	575	689
Shikárpur ...	485	354	610	783
Aden ...	108	61	55	84
Total ...	7,541	6,357	6,033	7,327

It will be seen according to the revised figures, that all the jails, with the exception of Yerrowda, Bijápur, Kárwár, Ratnágiri and Dhuliakot, have been overcrowded throughout the year. Taking the old figures, the House of Correction and the jails of Dhulia, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Surat and Shikárpur have had more than the authorized number confined within their walls. Overcrowding was relieved by transfers to a certain extent in most of the jails. In the Shikárpur Jail the overcrowding was more apparent than real, as for a great portion of the year many of the prisoners were with the Rádhan and Sukkur Gangs, and when they returned into the jail, the excess numbers were accommodated in a large vacant workshed and in tents. I would now ask for the final orders of Government as to whether the revised figures should be adopted in all future reports, and whether they are to be the figures by which the accommodation of the several jails is to be regulated. The completion of the two new Central jails now in course of construction—one at Ahmedabad and the other at Hyderabad—and the construction of the contemplated new jails in Bombay and at Rájkot should, if the jail population remains at its present figure, assisted by a scheme which I have before now mooted to Government, namely, the establishment of a permanent metal gang of 200 or 300 prisoners on the banks of the Mbye in Gujarát, have a very marked effect in diminishing the overcrowding of our jails, which is due to the present recalculation of their respective capacities.

41. The sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners in the Central and District Jails during 1890 and 1891 are shown below :—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population ...	24,753	1,016	25,769	25,661	1,013	26,674
Daily average strength ...	6,783	229	7,012	6,772	215	6,987
Number admitted into hospital ...	6,005	110	6,115	4,814	111	4,925
Daily average sick ...	198·2	5·8	204·0	185·43	4·5	189·93
Number of deaths ...	230	3	233	236	4	240
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ...	9·3	2·9	9·0	9·2	3·9	9·0
Do. do. to strength ...	33·9	13·1	33·2	34·8	18·6	34·3
Do. do. to admission into hospital ...	38·3	27·3	38·1	49·0	36·0	48·7

The number admitted into hospital has been less by 1,190 than in the previous year, while the daily average has also fallen from 204 in 1890 to 189·93 in 1891. The number of deaths has, however, increased from 233 in 1890 to 240 in the year under report. The ratio per mille of deaths to total population

remains the same as in 1890; the ratio per mille to daily average strength shows an increase of 1·1, having risen from 33·2 to 34·3, and the ratio per mille of admissions into hospital to daily average strength shows an increase of 10·6. There is no doubt that the influenza epidemic has been mainly responsible for the increase in the number of sick and also, as will be shown below, for the increased mortality. In the jails of Aden, Kárwár, Rájkot and in the Common Jail of Bombay there were no deaths during the year under report. Nine jails show a death-rate below 33·3 per mille of daily average strength, of which the Deccan Gang exhibits the extraordinarily low rate of 5·7 per mille of daily average strength. During the year 1890 the death-rate in this gang was 42·2 per mille. The House of Correction shows a ratio per mille of 34·3, being the same as the average ratio throughout the jails generally. The jails in which the mortality has been above the average are those of Ahmedabad, Kaira, Dhuliákot, Shikárpur, Násik, Hyderabad and Nára. Of these, however, Ahmedabad, Kaira and Shikárpur show an improvement on last year's results, the death-rates having been respectively 38·0, 41·7, 57·4 as against 51·9, 73·2 and 64·5 in the year 1890. The ratio of mortality in the Dhuliákot Jail has been 56·7 per mille of daily average strength as against 18·6 in 1890; in the Násik Jail it has been 57·7 as against 19·6; in the Hyderabad Jail, 81·7 as against 50·7; and in the Nára Gang, 109·3 as against 49·4.

House of Correction.—The number of deaths in the jail during the year has been double that during 1890, having risen from 6 to 12, although the daily average strength has been about the same. The Medical Officer states that “the high rate of mortality was not attributable to any preventible cause. The unhealthiness of the homes of prisoners prior to their incarceration and also the irregular and intemperate habits of the majority whose constitutions are undermined either by syphilis or scurvy render their ailments little amenable to treatment, and usually a fatal result ensues.”

Ahmedabad.—This jail has had 17 deaths during the year as compared with 23 in 1890. The outbreak alluded to in paragraph 14 of this report, which occurred last May, was the cause of the death of 5 of these 17 prisoners. Excluding these 5 the ratio per mille drops to 26·8.

Kaira.—The admissions into hospital have numbered 280 as compared with 112 in the year previous, and the deaths 9 against 12. Of the deaths in this jail during 1891 three have been from dysentery, one from remittent fever, two from pneumonia, one from peritonitis, one from anæmia and one from acute bronchitis. The Kaira Jail has been one of those to which, owing to the representations of the Medical Officer, increased supplies of clothing have been issued during the past year.

Dhuliákot.—The mortality in this jail compares very unfavourably with that of the previous year, there having been 11 deaths in the later as against 3 in the earlier period. Respiratory diseases have been a prominent factor in the mortality, and account for 7 deaths. One case of phthisis was received from the Ahmedabad Jail from whence the prisoner had been transferred in the hope that the change would favourably influence his condition. The man died shortly after his removal to Dhuliákot. The number of admissions into hospital has been 74 as compared with 31 in 1890. The prisoners of this jail have been chiefly employed on the works connected with the new Central Jail; but this employment, which carries with it the issue of rations on the extramural scale to the prisoners forming the gang, is, in my opinion, in no way responsible for the increased mortality.

Shikárpur.—The health of the convicts during 1891 shows an improvement on that during the previous year. The total number of admissions to hospital during the two years has been 1,122 in 1890 and 607 in 1891. It will be observed that the number of chronic cases, such as scurvy, general debility, heart and kidney diseases, show an increase, and those that may be termed preventible a decrease. Ten out of the 35 deaths in the past year—the deaths in this jail in 1890 numbered 46—may be set down as due to constitutional chronic diseases such as fatty degeneration of the heart, valvular disease of the heart, chronic bronchitis, old age, general debility and phthisis pulmonalis. There were 19

fatal cases of pneumonia as compared with 31 during the previous year. Strange to say, 9 of these fatal cases of pneumonia occurred during the months of June and July. The Medical Officer has attributed this unprecedented hot-weather outbreak of pneumonia to a chilly wind which for four or five mornings in succession sprang up at 3 A. M. after nights of stifling heat.

Násik.—There have been 22 admissions into hospital against 9 in the previous year, and 3 deaths in the later against 1 in the earlier period. Two of the 3 deaths were due to cholera, and 1 occurred from continued fever.

Hyderabad.—The mortality in this jail has been very high, the number of deaths in the past year having been 47 against 28 in 1890. The number of admissions into hospital shows a decrease, being 600 against 694 in the year previous, but the daily average strength of sick has been 15.9 against 11.9, which indicates that the diseases were of a graver nature. A very liberal allowance of clothing has been sanctioned for this jail during the past year, woollen socks and even mattresses being on the recommendation of the Medical Officer supplied to the prisoners during the cold-weather months. The principal causes of the mortality (which occurred chiefly amongst convicts employed on canal clearance) were lung disease (29), remittent fever (4), and diarrhoea (5). In the month of January there were 16 deaths and in the month of February 3. Such a difference in two successive months can only be set down to climatic causes, to meet which the very liberal issues of clothing and bedding, to which a reference is made above, were sanctioned. In paragraph 52 of my last annual report I referred to the epidemic of pneumonia which broke out in the Hyderabad Jail in January 1891. From February to October inclusive the deaths only numbered 14. In the month of November they rose to 11, 3 only being from pneumonia. In December the deaths numbered 6, while in January of the present year there has only been 1. Judged by the experience of past years the months of December and January are those in which in the Hyderabad Jail the death-rate is highest. I trust that the figures above quoted for the past months of December and January may be taken as showing that the heavy expenditure involved by the increased issue of clothing and bedding at Hyderabad has not been thrown away.

Nára.—The number of admissions into hospital was 219 against 213 in the previous year. The health of the gang continued satisfactory to the end of November, up to which time only 18 deaths had been recorded. In the month of December no less than 29 deaths occurred amongst the prisoners of the gang, raising the total number to 47 for the year against 22 in 1890. As I have within the past few weeks visited the gang camp for the purpose mainly of enquiring into the circumstances connected with this very heavy mortality, I will now proceed to state the results of those enquiries. The Nára Gang, as Government are aware, has since the month of July last been employed on the earth-work of the Hyderabad and Umákot Railway. Their first camp in connection with the above employment was at Mubárák Rajar, where they commenced operations in July. In October they moved to Visra, and in November they moved from Visra to Mirpur Khás, at which latter place there occurred the heavy mortality with which I am now dealing. On the labours of the gang at Visra approaching a termination the Superintendent, on the 20th of November, despatched an advance party of 100 prisoners, with tents &c., in charge of the Deputy Jailer to Mirpur Khás, a distance of some 6 miles, to prepare the new camp. The Superintendent followed with the main body of the gang, some 400 strong, five days later, carrying with him all the serviceable material from the old camp. Perhaps I should explain that the measurements which were furnished regarding the work required of the gang at Visra having been only approximate, the labours of the gang at that camp came to a conclusion somewhat sooner than was expected. On the arrival of the main body of the gang at Mirpur Khás the Superintendent found that fair progress had been made with the construction of the mandup in which the prisoners were to be accommodated, though the work was proceeding somewhat slowly owing to the difficulty of procuring materials in the neighbourhood. The pronounced cold weather, ushered in by a wind from the north, usually makes its appearance in Lower Sind about the second week in December. At Mirpur Khás the north wind commenced to blow in the end of

November, and before the arrangements for the effective sheltering of the prisoners had been completed. With the commencement of December an epidemic of influenza—and the ravages caused by this ailment throughout the province of Sind during the past cold weather will be remembered for many a long day in the villages through which it swept—broke out in the gang, nearly 200 of the prisoners at one time suffering from it, and many of the staff and establishment, including the Superintendent himself, being also attacked by the epidemic. The influenza in a number of cases developed into pneumonia, the situation being aggravated by the difficulty, owing to scarcity of fodder in the neighbourhood, of obtaining supplies of milk for hospital and other purposes, with the result that during the month of December the deaths in the gang numbered, as I have said, 29. Having enquired very closely into matters on the spot I am not disposed to blame the Superintendent of the Gang in connection with the circumstances to which I am now referring. Doubtless *as things turned out*, he would have displayed a wiser discretion in postponing his move from Visra until the preparations for the reception of the main body of the gang at Mirpur Khás were in a more advanced stage, but having said so much I desire to add that I am satisfied, from enquiries which I made in several other directions regarding the climatic features of Lower Sind, that the Superintendent of the Gang was justified in assuming that, with such material as was obtainable at Mirpur Khás and with such as he was able to bring with him when moving the main body of the gang from their old to their new camp, the shelter sheds for the prisoners would have been completed well in advance of the north wind commencing to blow. I can imagine few more trying situations than that in which Assistant Surgeon Dixon, the Superintendent of the Nára Gang, found himself placed when, in December last, the above epidemic broke out amongst the prisoners in his charge, and I have thought it due to him, in dealing with the circumstances referred to in the present paragraph, to place on record the opinion to which I have given expression in the foregoing passages. Railway embankment work, I believe, where the embankments are sufficiently heavy to afford a guarantee that the prisoners employed on them shall not constantly be called upon to shift camp, to be thoroughly suitable employment for extramural gangs of prisoners; but, as I have very recently and since my visit to the Nára Gang had the honour of pointing out to Government, I am not disposed to favour the future employment of our prisoners on embankments of such dwarfed dimensions as are those of the Hyderabad-Umarkot Railway, for such employment means constant shifts of camp with, as recent experiences have shown, if a shift takes place as the cold weather is approaching, a risk of sickness and mortality amongst the prisoners. As Government will remember, I have within the last few weeks urged that the Nára Gang should be moved into Hyderabad for the purpose of being employed on the new Central Jail works at that station.

42. Heavy as was the mortality in the Nára Gang in the month of December it has been eclipsed by that, due almost entirely to pneumonia, in the Shikárpur Jail during the month of January in the present year. The present report is not, strictly speaking, the proper place in which to deal with the occurrences of a year which is yet young, but I mention the above circumstance in further illustration of the extraordinary unhealthiness of the past cold season in the province of Sind. Here are some figures regarding registered deaths among the free population with which Surgeon-Major Peacocke, the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner for Sind, was good enough to furnish me when I was recently in that province:—

		December 1890.	December 1891.
Mirpur Khás Táluka	...	... 8	47
Do. Town	...	... 2	20
Khipra Táluka ...	...	... 62	418
		January 1891.	January 1892.
Shikárpur Town	...	... 62	235

It is only necessary to add, in explanation of the localities selected, that the táluka of Khipra immediately adjoins that of Mirpur Khás and is that within the limits of which the gang is at present employed.

43. The sickness and mortality in Subordinate Jails and lock-ups during 1890 and 1891 are contrasted in the following table:—

	1890.						1891.					
	SUBORDINATE JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.			SUBORDINATE JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Total population	5,489	313	5,802	27,080	1,540	28,620	5,826	345	6,171	26,776	1,516	28,292
Daily average strength	278	13	291	490	22	512	268	13	279	514	19	533
Number admitted into hospital.	223	10	233	105	12	117	217	9	226	112	6	118
Daily average sick	5.1	0.7	5.8	1.1	0.1	1.2	4.74	0.37	5.11	1.64	0.03	1.67
Number of deaths	6	...	6	11-	...	11	2	...	2	11	...	11
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population	1.1	...	1.0	0.4	...	0.4	0.3	...	0.3	0.4	...	0.4
Do. do. strength	21.6	...	20.6	22.4	...	21.6	7.5	...	7.2	21.4	...	20.6
Do. do. admissions into hospital.	26.9	...	25.7	104.8	...	94.0	9.2	...	8.8	98.2	...	93.2

The admissions into hospital in the Subordinate Jails and lock-ups combined have been 344 as against 350 in 1890, the daily average sick has been 6.78 against 7, and the deaths have numbered 13, or 16 per mille of the daily average strength, as compared with 11 or 21.2 per mille in 1890.

44. The following is a summary of Statement XVI and shows the admissions into hospitals and deaths from the chief diseases among convicts in the Central and District Jails during the past two years:—

Statement No. XVI.—Chief diseases.

	1890.		1891.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	22	1	3	...
Intermittent fever	2,094	7	1,296	1
Remittent or continued fever...	449	19	188	20
Other fevers	127	3	214	3
Cholera	8	4	9	3
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	33	12	25	14
Anæmia and general debility...	124	19	126	12
Respiratory diseases	569	71	539	103
Dysentery and diarrhœa	693	57	643	35
Jaundice	29	...	39	1
Ulcers and boils	133	...	117	...

It will be observed that there has been a large decrease in the number of admissions under "Small-pox," "Intermittent fever" and "Remittent or continued fever," and a slight decrease under "Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis," "Respiratory diseases," "Dysentery and diarrhœa," and "Ulcers and boils." A large increase is apparent under the head "Other fevers" with which influenza is classed and towards which increase the Yerrowda Jail alone contributes 178. "Anæmia and general debility" and "Jaundice" show a slight increase. The 1 death from "Intermittent fever" and the 3 from "Other fevers" occurred in the Yerrowda Jail. "Remittent fever" returns 20 deaths, "Cholera" 3, "Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis" 14, "Anæmia and general debility" 12, "Respiratory diseases" 103, "Dysentery and diarrhœa" 35, and "Jaundice" 1. Cholera appeared in 3 jails: Yerrowda had 1 admission and no deaths; Násik 7 admissions and 2 deaths; and Dhulia 1 admission and 1 death. The disease in Násik was epidemic amongst the surrounding population. Out of 539 admissions and 103 deaths under respiratory diseases the Hyderabad, Nára, and Shikárpur Jails together contribute 326 admissions and 75 deaths. The death-rate under respiratory diseases was 191.1 per mille of the admissions under this head.

45. This statement deals with the mortality amongst convicts according to age. On comparing these figures it will be seen that the mortality during the year has been chiefly amongst the convicts from 16 to 40 years of age.

Statement No. XVII.—Mortality according to age.

46. From the table below it will be seen that the ratio of mortality in the Statement No. XVIII.— early stages of imprisonment has been about the same Mortality according to length of residence in jail. in 1891 as in the preceding year :—

	1890.			1891.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per mille of average strength.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per mille of average strength.
Under 6 months in jail ...	3,651	127	34.8	3,322	119	35.8
From 6 to 12 months ...	1,218	50	41.0	1,238	54	43.6
„ 1 to 2 years ...	960	20	20.8	1,125	36	32.0
„ 2 to 3 „ ...	318	13	40.9	457	6	13.1
„ 3 to 7 „ ...	462	10	21.6	453	15	33.1
Above 7 years ...	214	10	46.7	207	1	4.8
Total ...	6,823	230	33.7	6,802	231	34.0

An increase is observable in the number of deaths amongst those from 1 to 2 years and from 3 to 7 years in jail, while there is a decrease in the number of those from 2 to 3 years and above 7 years, in the latter case the decline being very marked.

47. As remarked in paragraph 39 of this report, the deaths in all jails and lock-ups in the year 1891 have numbered 253, or 32.4 per mille of average strength. Nothing can better illustrate the heavy mortality in the jails of Sind than the statement that that province with a daily average strength of 2,166 prisoners, or not much more than one-fourth of the total of 7,799 in all our jails and lock-ups, has contributed 142, or more than half of the entire number of the 253 deaths. The ratio of deaths per mille of daily average strength, excluding our Sind jails and lock-ups, drops from 32.4 to 19.7, while dealing with the jails and lock-ups of Sind as a separate group the ratio of deaths per mille of daily average strength for that province stands at 65.6.

48. This statement shows the condition of the prisoners discharged from the jails, and the subjoined table, which contains nothing calling for special comment, is a précis of a portion of its contents :—

Appendix B.

	1890.		1891.	
	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.
Numbers discharged during the year ...	15,356	...	15,768	...
Do. who gained weight ...	8,009	52.2	8,247	52.3
Do. who lost weight ...	4,772	31.0	4,800	30.4
Do. who remained stationary ...	2,575	16.8	2,721	17.3

GENERAL REMARKS.

49. The construction of the new Central Jail of Ahmedabad has made much progress during the year under report, and twelve months from the present time will, it is hoped, see the jail completed and ready for occupation. The works in connection with the construction of the new Central Jail of Hyderabad were commenced in October last, and considerable progress had already been made with them when I visited Hyderabad in February. I trust that another two years will witness the completion of this latter jail. The alterations in the Subordinate Jail of Sátára have been completed during the past year, while during the same period the improvements in the ventilation of the worksheds of the Thána Jail and the construction of the habitual ward in the jail of Karáchi were undertaken, and have since the close of the year been completed. The above represent the principal works of construction and improvement of the year under report. In addition, a number of what I may fairly claim to be

valuable improvements of a minor nature have, with the help of the "Discretionary Grant," been put through during the year.

50. The following jails and gangs have been visited and inspected by me during the past year :—

Shikárpur.	Sátára (Subordinate Jail).
Rádhan Gang.	Yerrowda.
Hyderabad.	House of Correction.
Karáchi.	Common Jail.
Rájkot.	Thána.
Ahmedabad (twice).	Násik.
Dhuliákot.	Belgaum (Subordinate Jail: twice).
Kaira.	Dhárwár (twice).
Godhra (Subordinate Jail).	Deccan Gang (twice).
Broach (Subordinate Jail).	Bijápur.
Surat.	Sholápur (Subordinate Jail).
Alibág (Subordinate Jail).	Ahmednagar (Subordinate Jail).

In addition to the above, at the request of certain officers in the Political Department, I have during the year under report inspected the buildings and general arrangements of the Rájkot State Jail, of the jail at Wadhván, and of the jail of Nándod in the Rájpípla State.

51. With regard to the orders contained in paragraph 15 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2997, dated 3rd June 1891, I append a statement relating to the subject of jail inspection, during the past year, by official visitors :—

No.	Jails.	QUARTERLY MEETINGS.		Number of other occasions on which an official visitor visited the Jail during the year.	No.	Jails.	QUARTERLY MEETINGS.		Number of other occasions on which an official visitor visited the Jail during the year.
		Number in the year.	Number of official visitors present.				Number in the year.	Number of official visitors present.	
	<i>District Jails.</i>					Brought forward ...	49	229	704
1	Common Jail ...	2	8	18	18	Hyderabad ...	4	16	18
2	House of Correction ...	2	8	17	19	Shikárpur ...	4	13	85
3	Yerrowda ...	3	12	62	20	Nára ...	...	...	3
4	Násik ...	4	25	40	21	Aden ...	...	...	48
5	Dhulia ...	3	15	85		Total District Jails ...	57	258	858
6	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	2		<i>Subordinate Jails.</i>			
7	Bijápur ...	4	19	63	1	Ahmednagar ...	1	9	15
8	Dhárwár ...	3	12	25	2	Belgaum ...	4	20	72
9	Kárwár ...	4	16	7	3	Sátára ...	4	11	60
10	Ratnágiri ...	3	12	31	4	Sholápur ...	4	21	72
11	Thána ...	2	12	56	5	Godhra ...	2	9	35
12	Ahmedabad ...	4	22	55		Total Subordinate Jails ...	15	70	254
13	Dhuliákot ...	4	14	1		Grand Total ...	72	328	1,112
14	Kaira ...	3	15	88					
15	Surat ...	3	16	42					
16	Rájkot ...	1	2	28					
17	Karáchi ...	4	21	84					
	Carried over ...	49	229	704					

52. The recent Jail Conference in Calcutta, to which by the orders contained in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 6961, dated 24th December last, I was appointed a delegate, broke up in the early days of February. The necessity of examining on the spot into the recent heavy mortality amongst the prisoners of the Shikárpur Jail and of the Nára Gang, of discussing with the Executive Engineer in charge of the works a number of minor details connected with the construction of the Hyderabad Central Jail, of visiting the works of the new jail at Ahmedabad, of, in conformity with the orders contained in Government Resolution, Political Department, No. 1141, dated 15th February 1892, examining the structural arrangements of the Agency Jail at Sádra in the Mahi Kántha, and of inspecting the site selected for a new Subordinate Jail at Broach, have all of them jointly contributed towards the prolongation of my cold-weather tour to a somewhat later period than usual, and, therefore, owing to my absence from Bombay, towards delaying the completion of the present report.

53. And that report would be incomplete were I now to bring it to a conclusion without any allusion to one who has recently passed away, and who for a number of years was very closely identified with the inner life of the administration of the Bombay Jails Department. I allude to the late Mr. E. J. Fraser, who for a period of 8½ years, from January 1883 to June 1891, filled the very responsible position of Personal Assistant to the Inspector-General of Prisons, having as such been my right-hand man in this office from the time when in December 1886 I took charge of my present duties until June last, when he left this office owing to his having been selected to fill a post in the Political branch of the Secretariat. After a short illness Mr. Fraser died in Bombay on the 18th of last month at the early age of 36. For the recorded opinions of the official estimation in which I held him I would refer to paragraph 168 of my report for the year 1886, to paragraph 70 of my report for the year 1890, and to paragraph 23 of my special report No. 4462, dated 26th August 1890. In Mr. Fraser were united a boundless capacity for work, a clear judgment, and abilities considerably above the average. No head of a department has ever been more loyally and efficiently served by his Personal Assistant than was I during the 4½ years throughout which Mr. Fraser and I were brought into the closest official contact. With the enlarged opportunities opened up to him by his employment in the Secretariat, I looked forward to one, for whom I entertained a strong personal regard, rising in the service of Government to those positions of increased responsibility and enhanced emolument to which his many good qualities fully entitled him to aspire.

I have the honour to be,

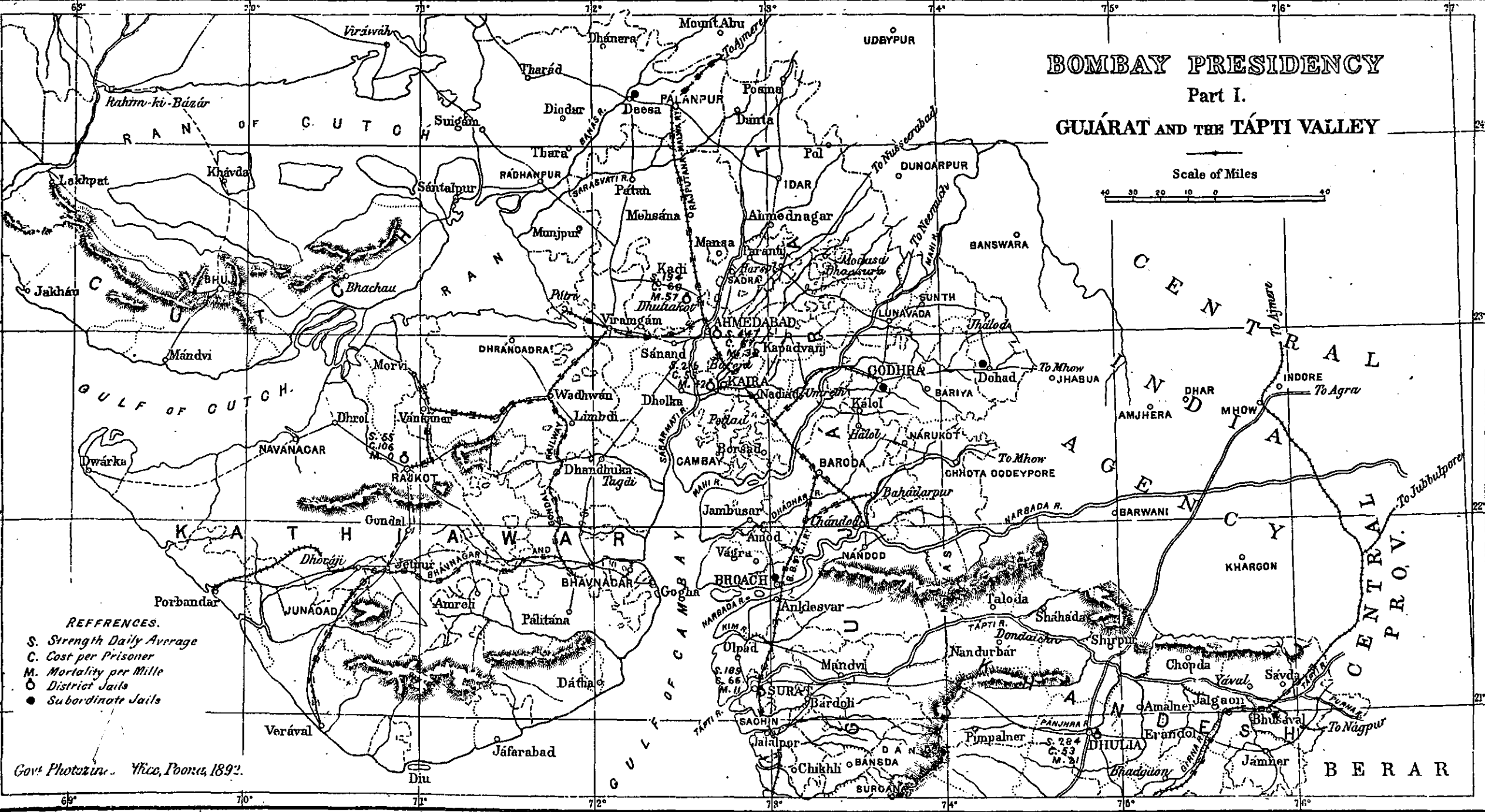
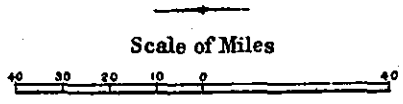
Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,

Inspector-General of Prisons.

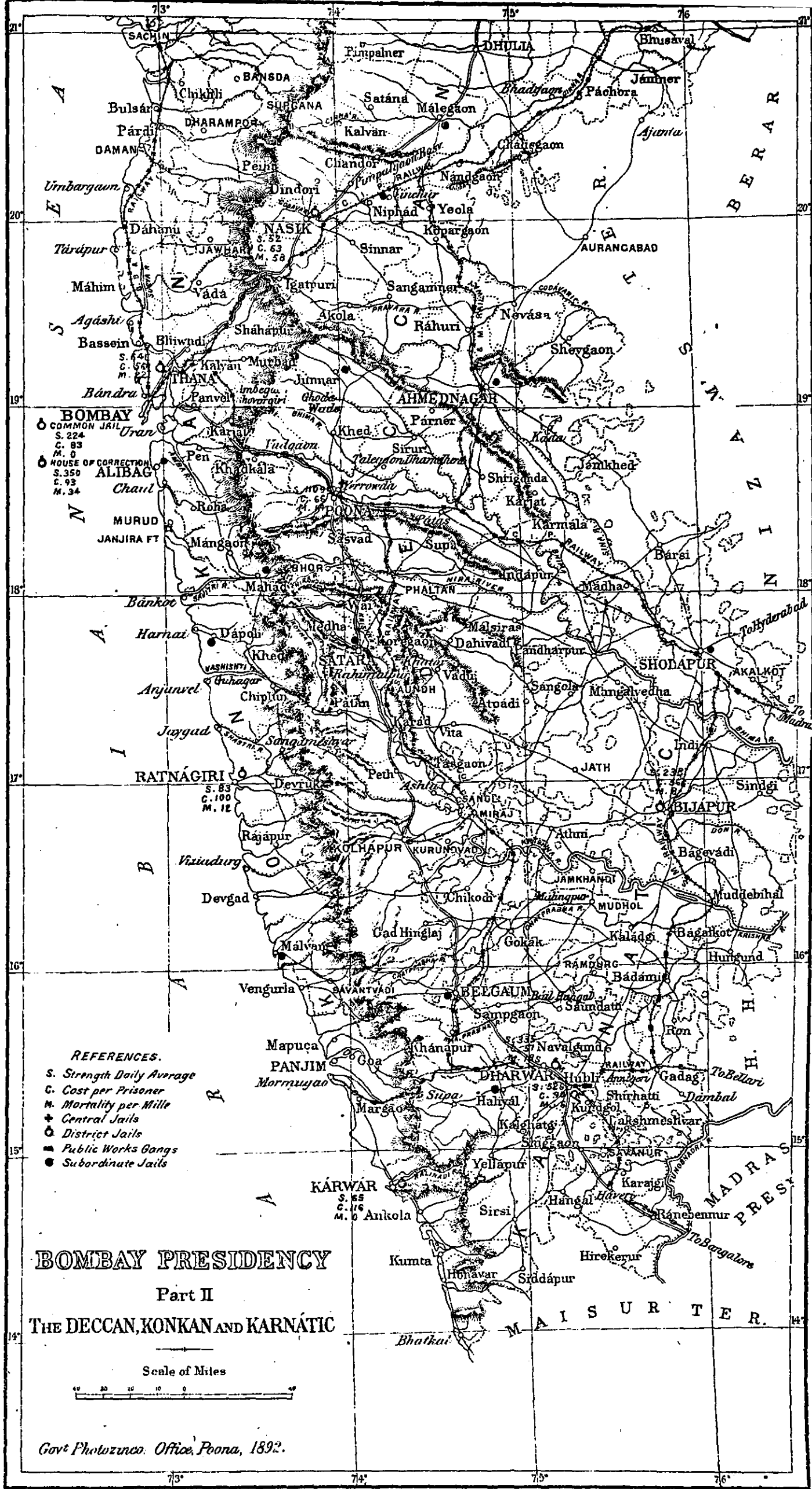
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
 Part I.
GUJARAT AND THE TÁPTI VALLEY



REFERENCES.

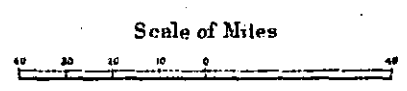
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- M. Mortality per Mille
- District Jails
- Subordinate Jails

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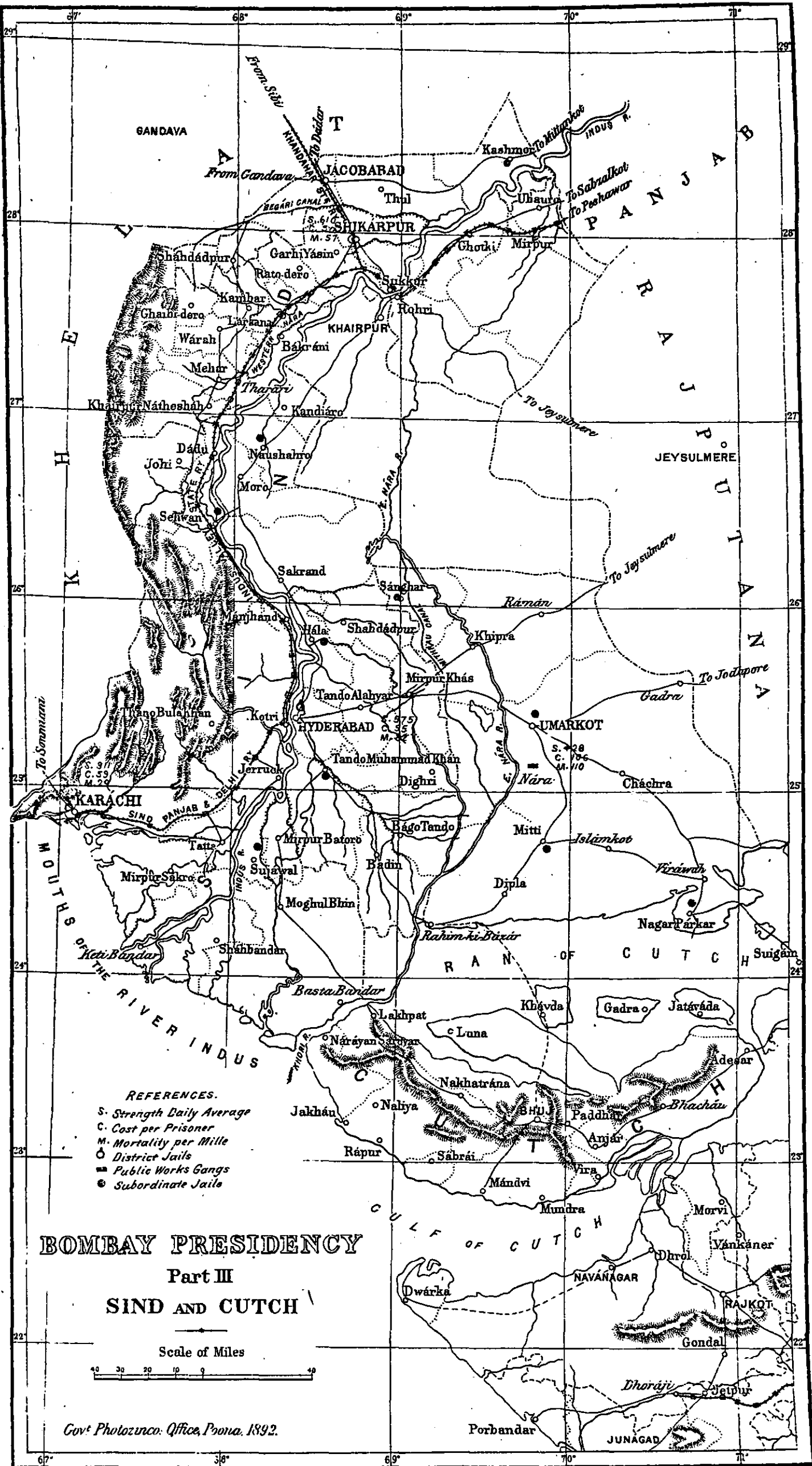


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 - District Jails
 - Public Works Gangs
 - Subordinate Jails

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
 Part II
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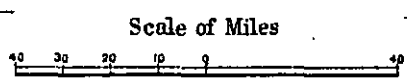
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BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
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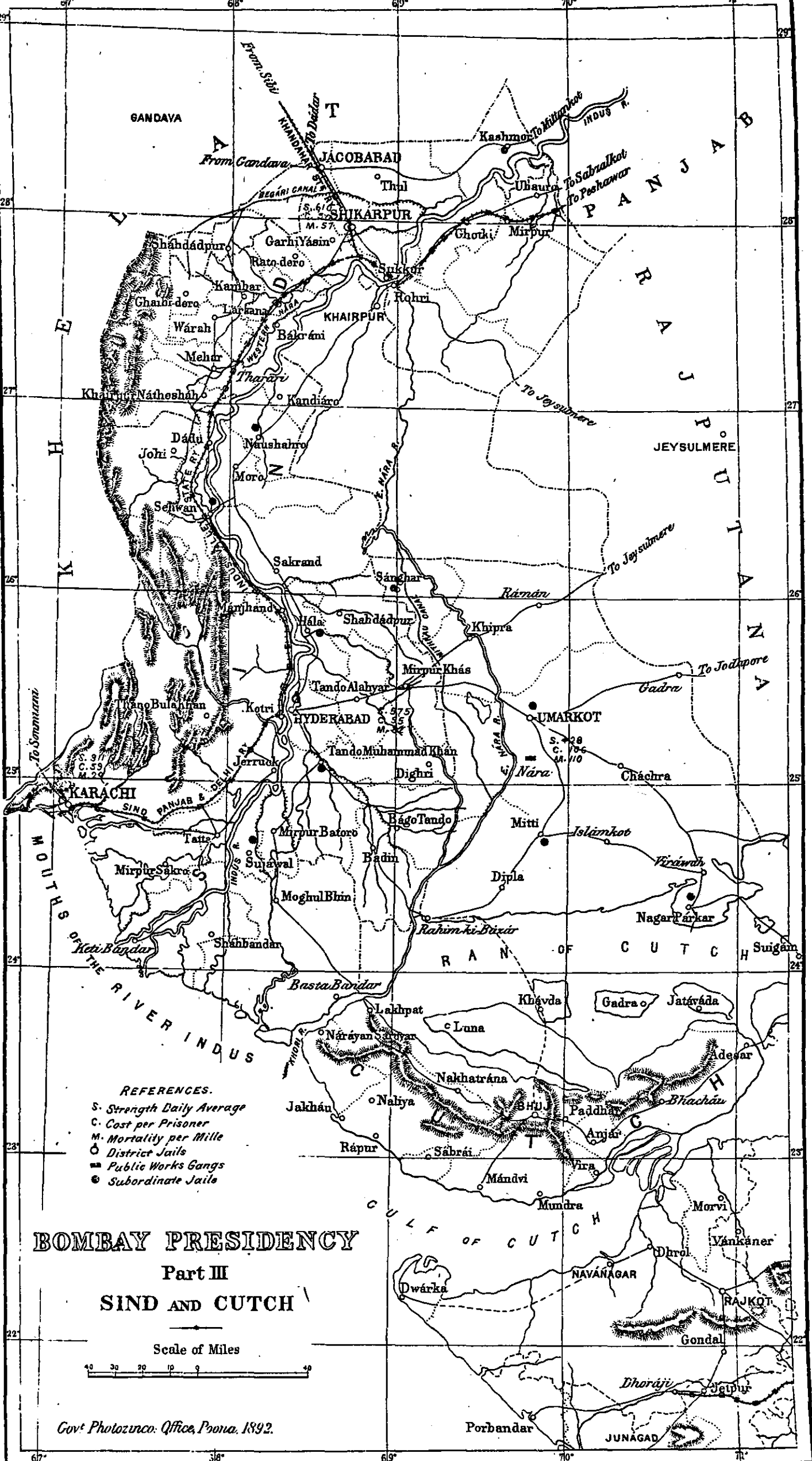
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General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

Station.	Place of Confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each Class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.			
			Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	
			Bombay	Common Jail ...	District Jail ...	Convicts ...	180	8	188	2,044	88	2,132	2,224	86	2,320	2,016	88	2,103	209	8	217	193	9	202	214	10	224
Bombay	House of Correction ...	Do. { Europeans	Under-trial ...	19	...	19	699	38	737	718	38	756	697	38	735	21	...	21	21	1	22	8	...	8
			Convicts ...	7	...	7	76	...	76	83	...	83	75	...	75	8	...	8	7	...	7	...	...	...
Bombay	House of Correction ...	Do. { Natives	Under-trial ...	...	...	...	18	...	18	...	18	...	18	...	18	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
			Convicts ...	855	...	855	460	...	460	815	...	815	508	...	508	307	...	307	312	...	312	342	...	342
Deccan.	Yerrowda ...	Central Jail ...	Convicts ...	1,010	32	1,042	1,201	83	1,344	2,271	115	2,386	1,160	87	1,247	1,111	28	1,139	1,030	24	1,104	1,085	24	1,109
			Under-trial ...	8	...	8	99	...	99	106	...	106	102	...	102	6	...	6	5	...	5	...	...	...
Deccan.	Násik ...	District Jail ...	Convicts ...	41	3	44	370	32	402	411	35	446	376	30	406	35	5	40	46	3	49	49	3	52
			Under-trial ...	1	...	1	69	...	69	71	...	71	70	...	72	64	...	66	6	...	6	...	...	...
Deccan.	Dhulia ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	204	10	214	624	40	673	828	59	887	680	54	734	248	5	263	269	10	279	274	10	284
			Under-trial ...	10	...	10	53	...	53	66	...	66	63	...	63	8	...	8	5	...	5	...	...	...
Deccan.	Bijápúr ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	205	38	238	600	38	638	805	60	871	560	42	602	245	24	269	201	22	223	216	22	238
			Under-trial ...	19	...	19	138	...	138	152	...	152	146	...	146	5	...	5	6	...	6	...	...	...
Deccan.	Deccan Gang ...	Extra-mural Gang.	Convicts ...	595	...	595	694	...	694	1,289	...	1,289	534	...	534	755	...	755	526	...	526	526	...	526
			Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southern Marátha Country.	Dhárwár... ..	District Jail ...	Convicts ...	287	20	307	650	80	730	937	50	987	693	23	716	274	27	301	297	21	318	313	22	335
			Under-trial ...	34	1	35	224	12	236	258	18	271	253	13	266	5	...	5	16	...	16	...	...	...
Konkan.	Kárwár ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	66	1	67	123	6	129	189	7	196	115	6	121	74	1	75	63	1	64	65	...	65
			Under-trial ...	...	...	...	39	1	40	39	1	40	38	...	38	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
Konkan.	Ratnágiri ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	71	13	84	156	18	174	227	31	258	167	10	177	60	12	72	67	12	79	71	12	83
			Under-trial ...	2	...	2	74	...	74	77	...	77	76	...	76	4	...	4	26	...	26	...	...	...
Konkan.	Thána ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	512	40	552	1,307	60	1,437	1,909	130	2,039	1,333	87	1,420	556	43	599	598	38	636	603	38	641
			Under-trial ...	32	...	32	90	...	90	99	...	99	122	...	122	8	...	8	4	...	4	...	...	...
Gujarát.	Ahmedabad ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	309	37	346	1,087	67	1,154	1,406	104	1,510	998	72	1,070	410	32	442	398	34	432	412	35	447
			Under-trial ...	18	1	19	238	13	246	246	14	260	230	13	243	16	...	16	17	...	17	...	...	...
Gujarát.	Dhullákot ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	193	...	193	477	...	477	670	...	670	423	...	423	247	...	247	194	...	194	...	...	194
			Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gujarát.	Kaira ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	160	2	162	828	39	867	988	41	1,029	828	31	859	160	10	170	200	6	206	210	6	216
			Under-trial ...	...	...	...	171	5	176	171	5	176	140	...	140	22	...	22	10	...	10	...	...	...
Gujarát.	Surat ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	160	10	170	457	23	480	617	38	655	430	27	457	187	6	193	179	7	186	182	7	189
			Under-trial ...	5	...	5	39	...	39	34	...	34	38	...	38	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
Gujarát.	Rájkot ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	48	2	50	88	2	90	131	4	135	80	4	84	51	...	51	40	2	42	52	3	55
			Under-trial ...	12	1	13	67	7	74	109	8	117	104	...	104	5	...	5	9	...	9	...	...	...
Sind.	Karáchl ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	848	4	852	648	21	669	994	26	1,019	745	18	763	249	7	266	264	6	300	305	6	311
			Under-trial ...	13	...	13	324	...	324	331	...	331	329	...	329	8	...	8	11	...	11	...	...	...
Sind.	Hyderabad ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	567	2	569	1,248	27	1,275	1,815	20	1,844	1,238	24	1,262	577	5	582	534	6	540	569	6	575
			Under-trial ...	46	...	46	574	...	574	582	...	582	592	...	592	28	...	28	35	...	35	...	...	...
Sind.	Shikárpur ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	601	10	611	1,372	82	1,454	2,063	42	2,105	1,638	30	1,668	465	12	477	568	10	578	590	11	601
			Under-trial ...	22	...	22	371	...	371	386	...	386	398	...	398	14	...	14	30	...	30	...	...	...
Sind.	Nára ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	312	...	312	796	...	796	1,108	...	1,108	712	...	712	396	...	396	428	...	428	...	...	428
			Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden ...	Aden ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	53	1	54	251	4	255	304	5	309	244	5	249	60	...	60	55	...	55	...	...	55
			Under-trial ...	6	...	6	4	...	4	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Jails	Do. ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	184	7	191	3,023	200	3,223	3,207	216	3,423	3,004	204	3,208	203	12	215	176	11	187	266	13	279
			Under-trial ...	82	6	88	2,537	123	2,660	2,610	129	2,739	2,550	124	2,674	69	...	69	80	...	80	...	...	...
Lock-ups ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Convicts ...	400	14	414	28,376	1,502	27,878	26,776	1,516	28,292	26,375	1,506	27,881	401	10	411	514	19	533	514	19	533
			Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1891 ...				7,337	261	7,597	50,926	2,614	53,540	58,268	2,874	61,137	50,723	2,611	53,334	7,540	203	7,743	7,552	247	7,799	7,552	247	7,799
Total, 1890 ...				7,400	263	7,663	40,922	2,616	52,538	57,322	2,869	60,191	49,085	2,869	52,954	7,397	260	7,657	7,551	264	7,815	7,551	264	7,815

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3		4		5		6 RECEIVED BY TRANSFER.								7 Grand Total.						
		Remained at the close of the previous year.	Imprisoned during the previous year.	Total.	A.				B.				M.	F.	Total.							
					To undergo sentence.				In transit for transport- ation or to other Jails.													
					From Jails in the province.	From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the province.	From Jails outside the prov- ince.	From Jails in the province.	From Jails outside the province.													
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.								
1 2	Bombay... {	Common Jail	180	8	2,027	87	2,207	95	17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,224	96	2,320	
		House of (Europeans... Correc- tion. {	7	...	75	...	82	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	83
		Natives	355	...	391	...	746	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	815	...	815
3 4 5	Deccan ... {	Yerrowda	1,010	32	540	63	1,550	95	296	1	418	19	7	...	...	...	...	2,271	115	2,386	
		Nasik	41	3	370	32	411	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411	35	446
		Dhulla	204	10	621	49	825	59	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	828	59	887
6 7 8	Southern Marátha Country. {	Bijapur	205	33	450	24	655	57	...	...	150	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	805	66	871
		Deccan Gang	595	...	...	...	595	...	694	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,289	...	1,289
		Dhstrwar	287	20	420	22	707	42	13	...	217	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	937	50	987
9 10 11	Konkan ... {	Kárwar	66	1	123	6	189	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	7	196
		Ratnágiri	71	13	156	18	227	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227	31	258
		Thana	512	40	1,013	64	1,525	104	244	18	12	2	8	...	119	6	1	...	1,909	130	3,039	
12 13 14 15 16	Gujarát ... {	Ahmedabad	369	37	913	62	1,282	99	30	4	94	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,400	104	1,510
		Dhuliákot	193	...	3	...	196	...	474	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	670	...	670
		Kaira	160	2	819	39	979	41	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	988	41	1,029
		Surat	160	10	457	10	617	20	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	617	33	650
16		Rajkot	43	2	88	2	131	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	4	135	
17 18 19 20	Sind ... {	Kargchi	348	4	616	21	964	25	2	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	994	25	1,019
		Hyderabad	567	2	1,161	27	1,728	29	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,815	29	1,844
		Shikarpur... ..	691	10	1,372	32	2,063	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,063	42	2,105
		Nára	312	...	276	...	588	...	520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,108	...	1,108
21	Adeu ...	A den	53	1	251	4	304	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	5	309	
Total	...	{ Central and District Jails	6,429	228	12,142	562	18,571	790	2,457	24	893	52	15	...	147	6	1	...	22,034	872	22,956	
		{ Subordinate Jails	184	7	3,018	209	3,202	216	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,207	216	3,423
Total ...			6,618	235	15,160	771	21,773	1,006	2,462	24	893	52	15	...	147	6	1	...	25,291	1,088	26,379	
1890, Total.	{	Central and District Jails	6,678	216	12,290	599	18,868	815	1,658	18	751	42	8	1	112	3	4	1	...	21,401	850	22,281
		Subordinate Jails	171	17	2,773	187	2,944	204	12	2,956	204	3,160
Total ...			6,749	233	15,063	786	21,812	1,019	1,670	18	751	42	8	1	112	3	4	1	24,357	1,054	25,441	

* Convicts who escaped during the year and were not recaptured at the

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

8				9												10		11		12		13		14		15		16			17
TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.				RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.												Trans- ported beyond seas.	Trans- ferred to Lunatic Asylum.	Escaped*	Exe- cuted.	Died.	Remaining at the end of present year.	Daily average number.									
A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																					
To undergo sentence.	For trans- port- ation be- yond seas, &c.	On appeal.	On expiry of sentence.	Under remission rules.	By order of Government.				Trans- ported beyond seas.	Trans- ferred to Lunatic Asylum.	Escaped*	Exe- cuted.	Died.	Remaining at the end of present year.	Daily average number.																
					a		b																								
										On account of sickness.		On other grounds.														Serial Number.					
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.				F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.		F.	Total.			
101	12	4	...	4	...	1,890	76	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	209	8	193	9	202	} 1 2	
1	...	...	...	1	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	7	...	7	...		...			
196	...	...	...	...	...	253	...	45	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	307	...	342	...	342	...
272	4	22	1	98	2	616	76	135	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	1,111	28	1,080	24	1,104	3	
67	...	...	...	36	2	269	27	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	35	5	46	3	49	4	
52	...	2	...	32	3	471	49	16	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	5	1	248	5	269	10	279	5		
111	...	9	4	64	3	356	32	16	2	1	...	2	...	1	1	245	24	201	22	223	6					
13	...	...	...	16	...	263	...	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	3	...	755	...	526	...	526	7
247	...	13	...	54	2	322	19	17	2	2	3	...	5	...	274	27	297	21	318	8					
...	...	2	...	19	1	86	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	1	63	...	63	9	
...	...	4	...	8	1	151	17	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	60	12	67	12	79	10
155	2	37	2	994	70	28	5	119	7	...	3	...	3	...	14	...	556	43	598	38	636	11				
423	...	21	3	44	8	464	54	26	6	1	1	...	1	...	16	...	410	32	398	34	432	12					
2	...	...	...	24	...	361	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	11	...	247	...	194	...	194	13
193	2	1	...	88	...	576	29	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	9	...	160	10	200	6	206	14
24	...	2	...	31	...	360	27	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	187	6	179	7	186	15
28	2	...	...	8	...	37	1	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	40	2	42	16	
69	...	38	...	28	2	585	16	12	2	1	...	1	...	9	...	249	7	294	6	300	17					
163	...	16	...	84	...	387	23	33	1	3	...	7	...	45	...	577	5	534	6	540	18					
353	...	7	...	95	1	1,077	26	36	1	1	...	1	2	...	3	1	33	1	465	12	588	10	578	19					
35	...	...	...	45	...	492	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	47	...	396	...	428	...	428	20
...	...	...	...	5	...	233	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	60	...	55	...	55	21	
2,505	22	141	8	771	28	10,816	552	763	24	3	...	2	...	119	7	6	1	21	...	32	1	231	4	6,674	225	6,579	210	6,789			
890	52	109	6	2,001	144	1	4	1	203	12	176	11	187					
3,395	74	141	8	880	34	12,817	686	763	24	3	...	2	...	119	7	6	2	21	...	36	2	231	4	6,877	237	6,755	221	6,976			
1,740	16	114	5	721	24	11,323	577	672	17	4	3	132	7	1	...	6	...	32	...	227	3	6,429	218	6,605	225	6,831			
787	42	...	...	120	3	1,885	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	5	...	184	7	177	10	187
2,497	58	114	5	841	27	13,208	728	672	17	4	3	132	7	1	...	7	...	36	1	232	3	6,613	235	6,782	236	7,018			

close of the year have alone been shown in column 12.

STATEMENT No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Religion, Age and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 RELIGION.														4 AGE.								5 PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.													6 Total.			7 Serial Number.	
		A.					B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		D.		MALES.							FEMALES.											
		CHRISTIANS.					Mahomedans.	Hindus and Sikhs.	Buddhists and Jains.	All other Classes.	Under 10.	16 to 40.	40 to 60.	Above 60.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local Authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c. &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.													
		a		b		c																							A.	B.	C.	D.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.		H.
		Burcepeans.		Eurasians.		Natives.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.												
		1	Bom. Bay. { Common Jail House of Correction.	Europeans ...		1	1	1	86	5	308	12	1,110	68	...	22	...	5	1	1,920	74	96	12	0	...	19	...	4	805	6	284	98	760	40	2	20	16	2,027	87		2,114
2	Natives ...			64	...	...	14	...	141	...	...	280	...	...	0	...	...	...	60	...	6	...	...	...	10	...	4	6	46	9	1	...	...	...	...	75	...	75	2
3	Deccan. { Yarrowda ...	Europeans ...		4	...	20	8	7	2	436	59	...	...	2	...	3	2	472	56	50	5	0	...	39	0	40	124	184	20	171	36	2	15	10	540	63	603	3	
4		Natives ...		...	...	9	...	35	...	320	82	...	...	...	...	2	2	382	27	34	3	2	...	7	20	40	164	20	8	103	20	1	1	370	32	402	4		
5		Natives ...		2	...	1	...	00	...	551	40	...	...	...	1	...	4	2	549	41	66	0	2	...	38	3	80	446	32	11	55	34	1	11	621	40	670	5	
6	Southern Maratha Country. { Blijspur ...	Europeans ...		...	...	...	40	2	401	22	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	378	18	65	6	4	...	10	0	0	323	33	5	58	14	8	7	...	450	24	474	6	
7		Natives ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	310	20	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	341	17	74	4	1	...	23	8	49	110	...	29	136	15	...	5	...	420	22	442	7
8	Natives ...		7	102	2	1	
9	Konkan. { Karwar ...	Europeans ...		...	...	8	...	13	1	101	6	1	...	...	...	1	1	90	5	23	...	...	...	2	1	4	34	12	6	8	3	...	2	1	123	6	129	9	
10		Natives ...		...	...	...	...	11	2	146	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	130	13	24	5	1	...	3	...	15	112	14	6	7	...	...	...	...	168	18	174	10
11	Natives ...		42	6	...	91	3	876	50	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	818	41	179	22	11	1	...	16	8	40	836	28	65	23	48	...	15	1	1,013	64	1,077	11
12	Gujarat. { Ahmedabad ...	Europeans ...		3	...	152	9	747	53	11	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	817	65	80	6	11	1	...	26	4	168	685	22	14	42	50	8	8	1	918	62	975	12
13		Natives ...		...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	722	33	92	6	8	...	1	...	1	...	...	45	30	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
14	Gujarat. { Kaira ...	Europeans	75	3	744	80	2	...	408	7	47	3	4	...	22	1	27	260	37	104	16	6	457	10	467	15	
15		Natives ...		1	...	1	...	54	...	387	10	2	18	...	15	44	2	6	88	2	90
16	Gujarat. { Rajkot ...	Europeans	27	...	01	2	84	2	4	18	...	15	44	2	6	
17	Sind. { Karachi ...	Europeans ...		2	...	...	5	...	520	13	89	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	660	20	33	1	0	...	20	...	153	807	...	...	127	11	2	...	8	616	21	637	17
18		Natives	1,030	22	72	6	1,000	24	51	3	6	...	20	2	55	1,001	16	33	34	20	6	1	1	1,161	27	1,188	18	
19	Sind. { Hyderabad ...	Europeans	1,202	31	110	1	1,223	22	127	7	17	1	...	57	...	64	1,016	162	...	74	10	6	5	2	1,372	32	1,404	19	
20		Natives	197	...	79	239	...	20	...	6	1	...	19	...	10	276	...	276
21	Aden...Aden...	Europeans ...		10	8	...	225	4	8	234	4	11	...	1	...	50	11	77	20	20	9	64	4	251	4	255	21	
Total.	{ Central and District Jails.	76	1	19	1	100	18	5,001	106	6,785	436	14	...	4	...	07	13	10,854	459	1,130	87	91	3	...	406	92	1,763	643	1,003	699	1,748	371	25	110	47	12,142	562	12,704			
	{ Subordinate Jails ...	1	...	4	...	13	1	658	31	2,310	174	22	3	...	3	...	38	6	2,637	183	320	33	23	3	...	98	86	278	1,737	178	340	112	3	80	14	3,018	209	3,227			
Total ...		77	1	23	1	212	19	5,657	137	9,095	610	36	3	51	...	105	18	13,491	627	1,450	120	114	6	...	409	178	2,041	8,170	1,181	1,005	2,088	483	23	199	61	15,160	771	15,931			
1890.	{ Central and District Jails.	82	1	13	...	183	11	5,181	101	6,752	481	23	1	56	1	90	17	11,073	490	1,063	83	04	4	...	895	167	1,676	6,424	1,199	710	1,719	381	28	155	85	12,290	599	12,889			
	{ Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	1	15	...	...	621	25	2,127	160	7	1	3	...	44	10	2,363	148	322	28	14	1	...	75	95	221	1,568	143	485	113	9	50	15	2,773	187	2,960		
Total ...		82	1	13	1	198	11	5,802	126	8,879	644	30	2	59	1	134	27	13,406	638	1,385	110	78	5	...	470	262	1,697	7,987	1,342	901	2,204	494	37	205	50	15,063	788	15,849			

M. F.
 * Parsis ... 29 0
 Jews ... 20 0
 West Indians ... 1 0
 Chinese ... 1 0

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of Sentences.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	4 NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								5 Total.			6 Serial Number.		
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.				J Sentenced to death.		M.	F.	Total.					
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		For life.		For a term.		Sentenced to death.									
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				M.	F.			
1	Common Jail	A.	427	15	11	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	441	15	456	1		
		B.	947	38	399	24	178	7	18	2	3	1	23	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,586	72		1,658	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	Total of Admissions...		1,374	58	410	24	180	7	16	2	4	1	23	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,027	87	2,114			
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891		24	2	83	3	69	1	10	1	7	...	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209	8	217		
2	House of Correction	A.	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
		B.	30	...	25	...	2	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	64	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions...		41	...	27	...	102	...	128	...	123	...	43	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	465	...	465	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891		...	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
3	Yerrowda	A.	21	9	2	...	6	...	1	30	9	39
		B.	201	36	76	5	106	5	50	5	14	...	22	2	12	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	54	556
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions...		228	45	78	5	114	5	52	6	15	...	23	2	12	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	540	63	603
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891		12	1	31	2	109	8	88	8	80	3	202	3	231	2	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,111	28	1,139
4	Nasik	A.	10	2	3	...	1	14	2	16
		B.	151	18	118	6	84	6	1	...	2
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions...		161	20	121	6	85	6	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891		7	...	14	2	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Dhulia	A.	29	5	6	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	159	27	113	10	142	3	71	1	52	1	30	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions...		179	32	119	11	146	3	76	1	54	1	30	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891		6	...	12	1	39	...	46	...	58	1	38	2	18	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bijapur	A.	20	2	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	100	5	73	6	86	6	40	...	35	1	28	...	3	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions...		120	7	83	7	86	6	40	...	35	1	30	3	33	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891		9	...	28	1	67	7	24	...	31	2	50	8	27	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Deccan Gang	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891		...	...	7	...	61	...	176	...	240	...	213	...	92	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 *Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	4 NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								5 Total.			6 Serial Number.		
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.				J Sented to death.									
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		For life.		For a term.											
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.			
8	B. M. Country—contd. Dhārwar ...	A. B. C. D.	6	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	12
			137	5	54	4	110	3	38	3	31	...	29	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	4	1	412	17	429
			
			
...	Total of Admissions ...	...	143	8	55	6	110	8	38	3	32	...	29	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	4	1	420	22	442		
...	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	5	1	9	3	40	5	20	1	33	1	63	7	13	3	...	...	...	31	5	60	1	...	...	274	27	301		
9	Kārwar ...	A. B. C. D.	7	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	13
			29	3	18	...	25	...	20	1	8	...	5	...	4	1	110	4	114	
			
			
...	Total of Admissions ...	...	37	4	19	1	29	...	20	1	8	...	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	8	129	
...	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	23	1	8	...	27	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	1	75	
10	Ratnāgiri ...	A. B. C. D.	3	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	7
			57	9	37	5	28	1	9	...	7	...	7	1	1	2	149	16	165	
		
		
...	Total of Admissions ...	...	60	10	39	6	30	1	10	...	7	...	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	18	174	
...	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	2	1	4	...	10	1	7	...	9	1	19	4	5	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	4	...	...	...	60	12	72	
11	Thāna ...	A. B. C. D.	47	5	12	8	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	12	77
			347	32	257	9	149	7	67	1	36	...	32	1	30	...	1	...	...	...	...	10	1	9	...	3	1	941	52	993
		
		
...	Total of Admissions ...	...	396	37	270	15	157	7	68	2	37	...	32	1	30	...	1	...	...	10	1	9	...	3	1	1,013	64	1,077		
...	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	12	3	42	2	90	6	34	2	50	3	95	7	73	...	9	...	...	33	16	68	4	...	...	556	43	599		
12	Ahmedabad ...	A. B. C. D.	6	6	7	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	6	27
			256	21	182	15	206	9	99	6	45	1	53	2	25	1	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	1	...	8	...	887	56	943
		
		
...	Total of Admissions ...	...	262	27	189	15	212	9	102	6	48	1	54	2	25	1	...	...	...	12	1	1	...	8	...	913	62	975		
...	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	19	4	43	8	57	4	39	3	76	4	74	1	36	1	3	1	50	5	18	1	...	...	...	410	32	442		
13	Dhullākot ...	A. B. C. D.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			
		
		
...	Total of Admissions ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	...	...	...	40	...	106	...	71	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Kaira ...	A. B. C. D.	13	5	4	...	13	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	6	42
			186	15	155	4	201	8	142	3	46	...	24	3	17	...	1	5	780	33	813	
		
		
...	Total of Admissions ...	...	204	20	159	4	216	8	143	4	47	...	24	3	17	...	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	7	...	36	...	38	3	29	4	21	...	17	3	12	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Surat ...	A. B. C. D.	2	2	1	1	6	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	16
			133	2	84	1	111	2	58	1	30	1	13	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...
		
		
...	Total of Admissions ...	...	135	4	85	2	117	2	61	1	31	1	13	...	3	...	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...
...	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	5	1	15	...	46	2	33	1	33	2	29	...	6	...	1	...	...	5	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 * Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	4 NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								5 Total.			6 Serial Number.
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.				J Sentenced to Death.		Total.					
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		For Life.		For a term.									
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.		F.	Total.
16 Gujarat—continued.	Rajkot ...	A.	7	...	7	...	21	1	17	...	5	...	14	...	8	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	3	...	1	...	87	2	89
		B.
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions ...	7	...	7	...	21	1	18	...	5	...	14	...	8	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	3	...	1	...	88	2	90	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	...	2	...	11	...	12	...	6	...	16	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	51	
17	Karachi ...	A.	20	6	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	7	30	
		B.	146	7	113	...	159	6	83	1	48	...	11	...	11	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	573	14	587		
		C.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	6	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15
	Total of Admissions ...	171	13	115	...	161	7	87	1	50	...	13	...	11	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	616	21	637	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	9	2	17	...	55	4	42	1	55	...	37	...	15	...	3	...	13	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	249	7	256	
18 Sind.	Hyderabad ...	A.	8	1	5	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2	20	
		B.	152	7	205	10	341	4	251	4	92	...	55	...	15	...	1	...	15	...	...	...	7	...	1,134	25	1,159		
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
	Total of Admissions ...	160	8	210	11	346	4	256	4	96	...	55	...	15	...	1	...	15	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	1,161	27	1,188	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	9	...	28	4	121	1	165	...	109	...	107	...	33	...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	577	5	582	
19	Shikarpur ...	A.	14	4	3	3	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	8	31
		B.	240	6	243	1	367	6	272	5	98	...	65	...	19	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	1,316	24	1,340	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	7	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	17
	Total of Admissions ...	254	10	246	4	374	6	278	5	111	4	75	...	20	...	...	...	7	1	3	1	4	1	...	...	1,372	32	1,404	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	13	...	27	...	116	1	85	5	48	3	91	1	64	...	1	...	3	1	7	1	...	...	...	...	455	12	467	
20	Nara ...	A.	30	...	37	...	72	...	113	...	22	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	...	276
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions ...	30	...	37	...	72	...	113	...	22	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	...	276
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	...	...	7	...	36	...	107	...	128	...	114	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	396	...	396
21 Aden.	Aden ...	A.	16	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	18
		B.	157	3	29	...	21	...	10	...	8	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	3	231
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions ...	175	4	30	...	24	...	10	...	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	4	255
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	6	...	3	...	17	...	9	...	13	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	60
1891.	Total for Central and District Jails.	A.	656	68	17	55	1	15	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	795	89	884
		B.	3,464	234	2,227	100	2,511	74	1,485	38	690	8	459	14	203	1	14	...	...	92	5	41	1	46	3	11,241	473	11,714	
		C.	...	...	...	...	5	...	7	...	19	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	15	...	4	...	13	...	10	...	22	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	72
	Total of Admissions ...	4,195	302	2,298	117	2,584	75	1,517	35	736	9	475	14	264	1	14	...	...	92	5	41	1	46	3	2,142	562	12,704		
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891.	146	15	421	26	1,095	46	1,158	27	1,198	20	1,276	36	586	9	50	1	436	31	308	14	...	...	...	...	6,674	225	6,899	

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	4 NUMBER ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								5 Total.			6 Serial Number.
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.				J Sentenced to Death.		Total.					
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		For life.		For a term.		M.		F.		Total.			
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1891—continued.	Total for Subordinate Jails	A. 125 36 B. 1,323 82 C. D. 1 ..	25 4 648 46 1 ..	16 3 409 18	10 .. 216 13	4 .. 118 9 58 1 2 22 2 22	180 43 2,838 166 2 .. 3 ..	223		
	Total of Admissions.	1,440 118	674 50	427 21	225 13	122 2	59 2	22 ..	.. ..	26 2	5 ..	9 1	3,018 209	3,227															
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1891..	93 3	80 8	14 1	5 ..	2 ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 ..	203 12	215												
	Grand Total	A. 781 104 B. 4,787 318 C. D. 16 ..	92 21 2,876 116 5 ..	71 4 2,920 92 13 ..	25 2 1,700 46 10 ..	6 1 817 10 22 ..	.. .. 517 8 ..	.. .. 16 225 1 ..	.. .. 1 14 .. .. .. ..	.. .. 118 .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. 7 46 .. .. .. ..	.. .. 1 55 .. .. .. ..	.. .. 4 14,074 75 ..	975 192 14,074 639 36 .. 75 ..	1,107 14,713 36 75								
		Total of Admissions.	5,584 420	2,972 167	3,011 96	1,742 48	858 11	534 16	226 1	14 ..	118 7	46 1	55 4	15,160 771	15,931															
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1891..	239 18	507 34	1,109 47	1,163 27	1,200 20	1,276 36	587 9	50 1	436 31	308 14	2 ..	6,877 237	7,114															
		Central and District Jails	A. 722 70 B. 3,201 221 C. D. 42 ..	61 15 2,523 136 11 ..	32 8 2,439 93 14 ..	17 2 1,687 25 15 ..	4 .. 724 12 24 390 11 6 120 1 7 123 8 62 2 40 2 2 49 2 11,324 117 ..	836 93 11,330 506 13 .. 117 ..	929 11,830 13 117													
	Total of Admissions.		3,965 291	2,595 151	2,485 101	1,721 25	768 12	405 6	120 1	7 ..	123 8	62 2	49 2	12,290 590	12,859															
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890..		154 2	392 23	993 37	1,216 23	1,161 26	1,249 33	432 11	40 ..	493 29	288 16	2 ..	6,429 223	6,657															
	Total for Subordinate Jails		A. 158 30 B. 1,241 80 C. D. 1 ..	19 7 576 34 2 ..	3 2 344 18 1 178 6 106 3 64 1 1 4 5 2 1 19 1 40 6 2,684 148 5 ..	180 39 2,684 148 4 .. 5 ..	219 2,732 4 5														
Total of Admissions.		1,404 110	597 41	849 20	178 6	108 3	66 4	5 2	1 ..	19 1	40 ..	6 ..	2,773 187	2,960																
Total remaining on the 31st December 1890..		63 1	102 6	12 ..	5 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	184 7	191											
Grand Total		A. 88 100 B. 4,441 301 C. D. 4 ..	80 22 3,099 170 13 ..	35 10 2,782 111 15 ..	17 .. 1,865 31 15 ..	4 .. 830 15 24 ..	.. .. 454 10 12 ..	.. .. 125 3 .. .. .. ..	.. .. 8 8 .. .. .. ..	.. .. 142 9 .. .. .. ..	.. .. 102 2 .. .. .. ..	.. .. 55 2 .. .. .. ..	.. .. 2 1,018 122 ..	1,018 132 13,908 654 17 .. 122 ..	1,148 14,562 17 122								
	Total of Admissions.	5,336 401	3,192 192	2,844 121	1,999 31	866 15	471 10	123 3	8 8	142 9	102 2	55 2	15,063 786	15,849																
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1890..	21 26	49 29	1,005 37	1,221 23	1,162 26	1,249 38	432 11	49 ..	493 29	288 16	3 ..	6,613 235	6,848																

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1891 who had been previously convicted.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number admitted during the year.			4 NUMBER PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.									5 Ratio per cent. of Column 4 D to Column 3.			6 JUVENILE PRISONERS UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE (SECTION 389 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE.)						7 Serial Number.			
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.			B.						
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.						
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay ... Deccan ... Southern Marátha Country. Konkan ... Gujarát ... Sind ... Aden...	Common Jail ...	2,027	87	2,114	265	10	122	4	239	9	626	23	640	30.9	26.4	30.7	5	1	6	...	...	...	1	
2		House of Correction. { Europeans ...	75	...	75	7	...	1	...	2	...	10	...	10	1.3	...	13.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3		House of Correction. { Natives ...	391	...	391	54	...	55	...	125	...	234	...	234	59.8	...	59.8	3
4		Yarrowda ...	540	63	603	49	4	16	1	19	6	84	13	97	15.6	20.6	16.1	3	2	5	...	1	...	...	4
5		Násik ...	370	32	402	40	...	7	...	6	...	53	...	53	14.3	...	13.2	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	5
6		Dhulia ...	621	49	670	41	...	13	1	12	...	66	1	67	10.6	2.0	10.0	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	6
7		Dijápur ...	450	24	474	34	...	8	...	6	1	43	1	44	9.6	4.2	9.3	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	7
8		Deccan Gang	8
9		Dhárwár ...	420	22	442	12	1	3	...	4	...	19	1	20	4.5	4.5	4.5	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	9
10		Kárwár ...	123	6	129	17	...	7	...	8	...	32	...	32	26.0	...	24.8	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	10
11		Ratnágiri ...	156	18	174	11	1	2	...	4	...	17	1	18	10.9	5.6	10.3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	11
12		Thána ...	1,013	64	1,077	52	1	14	...	29	2	65	3	68	9.4	4.7	9.1	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	12
13		Ahmedabad ...	913	62	975	80	1	23	...	26	...	129	1	130	14.1	1.6	13.3	5	1	6	...	1	...	...	13
14		Dhulákot ...	8	...	8	14
15		Kaira ...	619	30	649	48	...	20	...	15	...	83	...	83	10.1	...	9.7	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	15
16		Surat ...	437	10	447	40	1	16	1	8	...	64	2	66	14.0	20.0	14.1	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	16
17		Rájkot ...	88	2	90	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	3.4	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18		Karáchl... ..	616	21	637	81	1	27	1	37	...	145	2	147	23.5	9.5	23.1	3	...	3	2	...	...	...	18
19		Hyderabad ...	1,161	27	1,188	138	1	42	...	80	...	210	1	211	18.1	3.7	17.8	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	19
20		Shikárpur ...	1,372	32	1,404	121	1	14	1	33	...	163	2	165	12.2	6.2	12.1	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	20
21		Nára ...	276	...	276	28	...	7	...	3	...	38	...	38	13.8	...	13.8	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	21
	Aden ...	251	4	255	21	1	6	...	4	...	31	1	32	12.3	25.0	12.5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	21	
	Total, 1891 ...	12,142	562	12,704	1,142	23	398	9	610	20	2,160	52	2,202	17.7	9.3	17.3	67	13	80	5	...	...	...	5	
	Subordinate Jails ...	3,018	209	3,227	141	8	25	1	10	...	182	9	191	6.0	4.3	5.9	38	5	43	...	...	...	...	...	5
	Total ...	15,160	771	15,931	1,283	31	423	10	626	20	2,332	61	2,393	15.4	7.9	15.0	105	18	123	5	...	...	...	5	
	Total, 1890 ...	12,290	599	12,889	1,201	34	419	0	568	15	2,188	53	2,241	17.8	9.7	17.4	90	17	107	7	...	...	...	7	
	Subordinate Jails ...	2,773	187	2,960	139	5	20	...	20	...	179	5	184	6.5	2.7	6.2	44	10	54	1	...	...	...	1	
	Total ...	15,063	786	15,849	1,340	39	439	0	588	15	2,367	58	2,425	15.7	8.0	15.3	134	27	161	8	...	...	...	8	

STATEMENT No. V. —(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Remaining uncap- tured on the 31st December 1890 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	4 ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			5 RE-CAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			6 REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			7 UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			8 Serial Number.
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previ- ous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previ- ous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	1
2		House of Correction.	Europeans.	2
			Natives ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	3
4		Násik ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5		Dhulia ...	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	5
6	South ern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	12	5	5	...	1	1	12	4	16	...	5	7	
8		Dhárwár... ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10		Ratnágiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11		Thána ...	4	1	5	6	...	3	3	4	3	7	2	4	11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	12
13		Dhuliákot ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	13
14		Kaira ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	14
15		Surat ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	15
16		Rájkot ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	16
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	2	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	17	
18		Hyderabad ...	5	4	4	1	1	2	4	3	7	2	2	18	
19		Shikárpur ...	22	2	2	1	...	1	21	2	23	1	1	19	
20		Nára ...	19	4	4	1	1	2	18	3	21	3	1	20	
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	21
Total, 1891.		Central and District Jails.	72	2	26	28	4	7	11	68	21	89	14	14	...
		Subordinate Jails...	9	9	...	9
		Total ...	81	2	26	28	4	7	11	77	21	98	14	14	...
Total, 1890.		Central and District Jails.	83	2	9	11	10	6	16	73	5	78	7	4	...
		Subordinate Jails...	9	1	2	3	...	2	2	9	1	10	3
		Total ...	92	3	11	14	10	8	18	82	6	88	10	4	...

STATEMENT No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subordinate Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number of Convicts.		4 Criminal offences.		5 BREACHES OF JAIL RULES.						6 PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED.										7 Ratio of column 6 C to column 3.	8 Ratio of column 6 C to the total number of other jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.	9 Serial Number.				
		M.	F.	M.	F.	Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		A. By Criminal Courts.		B. By Jail Officers.						C. Total punishments.								
						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	a. Solitary confinement.		b. Reduced diet.			c. Solitary confinement with reduced diet.				d. Corporal punishment.	e. Other punishments.		
																M.	F.	M.	F.		M.					F.	M.	F.
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail	198	9	...	...	78	1	42	4	108	14	...	...	8	1	...	...	95	10	1	120	8	247	122.3	0.4	1
2		House of Correction. { Europeans	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	4	57.1	...	2
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	1,080	24	...	...	82	...	925	3	909	7	...	...	8	...	...	...	364	...	17	927	10	1,326	120.1	1.3	3
4		Násik ...	46	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	20.4	...	4
5		Dhulla ...	269	10	3	...	7	...	28	...	30	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	51	1	69	24.7	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country	Bijápur ...	201	22	...	...	1	...	15	...	14	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	26	4	34	15.2	11.1	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	526	...	3	...	20	...	51	...	43	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	121	...	126	23.9	1.6	7
8		Dhárwár ...	297	21	...	...	16	...	47	1	60	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	2	122	3	132	41.5	1.6	8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	63	...	...	...	7	...	21	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	3	34	...	46	73.0	7.0	9
10		Ratnágiri ...	67	12	...	...	6	...	26	...	41	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	4	60	6	79	100.0	5.8	10
11		Thána ...	598	38	4	...	97	1	114	5	160	18	4	...	...	...	...	...	21	3	4	846	21	399	62.7	1.1	11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad	398	34	3	...	50	...	38	...	14	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	2	46	...	100	23.1	2.1	12
13		Dhullakot ...	194	...	...	...	12	...	9	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	1	14	...	25	12.9	4.2	13
14		Kaira ...	200	6	1	...	8	...	24	...	24	4	1	...	1	...	11	...	...	...	7	32	4	56	27.2	15.9	14
15		Surat ...	179	7	4	...	3	...	5	4	8	...	12	6.5	...	15
16	Rájkot ...	40	2	...	...	5	...	1	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	...	...	14	1	24	57.1	...	16
17	Sind ...	Karachi ...	294	8	2	...	34	...	63	...	58	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	7	134	...	152	50.7	4.9	17
18		Hyderabad ...	584	6	2	...	20	...	95	...	61	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	19	156	...	178	33.0	12.1	18
19		Shikárpur ...	568	10	3	...	97	...	276	14	123	2	3	...	2	...	12	...	...	...	26	466	16	515	89.1	5.6	19
20	Nára ...	428	...	2	...	23	...	25	...	32	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	77	...	62	14.2	3.9	20
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	55	...	...	...	37	...	20	...	42	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	14	...	3	87	...	105	100.0	2.9	21
Total, 1891...		Central and District Jails	6,579	210	23	...	702	2	1,831	29	1,201	58	23	...	16	1	41	1	716	13	108	2,853	74	3,846	60.8	3.0		
		Subordinate Jails	170	11	1	...	1	...	16	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	2	22	11.8	...	
		Total	6,755	221	24	...	703	2	1,847	30	1,203	59	24	...	16	1	41	1	716	13	108	2,872	76	3,863	55.4	2.9		
Total, 1890...		Central and District Jails	6,605	226	31	...	677	6	2,669	29	963	50	31	...	15	1	32	1	796	17	108	3,858	66	4,425	64.8	2.5		
		Subordinate Jails	177	10	3	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	19	10.2	...	
		Total	6,782	236	34	...	677	6	2,685	29	963	50	34	...	15	1	32	1	796	17	108	3,374	66	4,444	63.3	2.5		

STATEMENT No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the state of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay for the year 1891.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number imprisoned during the year.		4 OF THOSE IN COLUMN 3 THERE WERE						5 Daily average Number of Convicts.		6 Daily average Number under instruction.		7 Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		8 OF THOSE IN COLUMN 7 THERE WERE WHEN THEY ENTERED JAIL.						9 OF THOSE IN COLUMN 7 THERE WERE WHEN THEY LEFT JAIL.						10 Serial Number.	
		M.	F.	Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.							M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.			F.
1	Bombay... { Common Jail ... House of Cor- rection. } Europeans... Natives	2,027	87	1,011	84	406	2	10	1	198	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
		76	...	4	71	...	7		2
2		891	...	271	...	109	...	11	...	342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Deccan ... { Yerrowda ... Nasik ... Dhulia ...	540	63	416	63	95	...	20	...	1,080	24	24	...	9	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	3
		370	82	331	31	25	1	14	...	46	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
		621	49	547	49	30	...	44	...	269	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6	Southern Maratha Country. { Bijapur ... Deccan Gang ... Dharwar ...	450	24	380	24	56	...	14	...	201	22	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
		420	22	310	22	61	...	40	...	297	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
9	Konkan... { Karwar ... Ratnagiri ... Thana ...	123	6	87	6	33	...	3	...	63	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
		156	18	118	18	29	...	9	...	67	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
		1,013	64	968	64	30	...	15	...	598	88	14	...	10	...	8	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8	...	2	...	10
12	Gujarat... { Ahmedabad ... Dholakot... Kaira ... Surat ... Rajkot ...	913	62	708	62	71	...	44	...	398	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
		3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	194	12
		810	30	788	30	21	...	7	...	211	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
		487	10	367	10	61	...	29	...	179	7	5	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
		88	2	64	2	16	...	8	...	40	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
17	Sind ... { Karachi ... Hyderabad ... Shikarpur ... Nara ...	616	21	570	21	26	...	20	...	294	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
		1,181	27	1,111	27	30	...	20	...	534	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
		1,372	82	1,216	82	23	...	28	...	563	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
		276	...	273	...	3	...	...	...	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
20																											20		
21	Aden ... Aden	251	4	230	4	2	...	19	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Total, 1891.	{ Central and District Jails Subordinate Jails	12,142	562	10,568	568	1,139	3	486	1	6,579	210	57	...	21	...	10	...	9	...	2	...	1	...	16	...	4	...		
		3,018	209	2,680	208	247	1	91	...	176	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	15,160	771	13,248	766	1,385	4	527	1	6,755	221	57	...	21	...	10	...	9	...	2	...	1	...	16	...	4	...		
Total, 1890.	{ Central and District Jails Subordinate Jails	12,260	599	10,678	596	1,104	2	418	1	6,065	226	66	...	27	...	23	...	4	...	...	...	11	...	16	...	...	...
		2,773	187	2,439	185	225	1	109	1	177	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	15,033	786	13,117	781	1,419	3	527	2	6,242	236	66	...	27	...	23	...	4	...	...	11	...	16	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY.)

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during 1891.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number of Convicts.		4 Average number employed as Prison Officers.		5 Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		6 Total number employed as Prison Officers.		7 Number of reductions or other punishments.*		8 REMARKS.	9 Serial Number.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	193	9	10	...	5·2	...	21	...	2	...	1			
2		House of Correction ...	7		2		
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	1,080	24	60	1	5·6	4·2	98	1	72	2	3			
4		Násik ...	46	3	3	...	6·5	...	4		4		
5		Dhulia ...	269	10	10	...	3·7	...	13	...	3	...			5	
6	South e r n Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	201	22	8	2	4·0	9·1	17	3	1	...	6			
7		Deccan Gang ...	526	...	33	...	6·2	...	79	...	15	...		7		
8		Dhárwár ...	297	21	12	1	4·0	4·8	19	1	4	...			8	
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	63	...	3	...	4·8	...	6	...	1	...	9			
10		Batnágiri ...	67	12	3	1	4·5	8·3	3	2	1	...		10		
11		Thána ...	598	38	24	2	4·0	5·3	50	8	42	9			11	
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	398	34	11	...	2·8	...	18	...	11	...	12			
13		Dhuliákot ...	194	...	5	...	2·6	...	12	...	2	...		13		
14		Kaira ...	200	6	6	...	3·0	...	14	...	2	...			14	
15		Surat ...	179	7	7	...	3·9	...	12	...	2	...				15
16		Rájkot ...	40	2	2	...	5·0	...	3				
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	294	6	13	...	4·4	...	18	...	2	...	17			
18		Hyderabad... ..	534	6	19	...	3·6	...	48	...	29	...		18		
19		Shikárpur ...	568	10	34	...	6·0	...	46	...	5	...			19	
20		Nára ...	428	...	26	...	6·1	...	50	...	19	...				20
21	Aden ... Aden ...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	
	Total, 1891.	Central and District Jails ...	6,579	210	297	7	4·5	3·3	544	15	214		11			
		Subordinate Jails ...	176	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	6,755	221	297	7	4·4	3·2	544	15	214	11				
	Total, 1890.	Central and District Jails ...	6,605	226	294	5	4·4	2·2	486	9	180	3				
		Subordinate Jails ...	177	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	6,782	236	294	5	4·3	2·1	486	9	180	3				

* Convict warders appointed to assist the free warders in maintaining order and discipline amongst prisoners.

STATEMENT No. IX.—(JUDICIAL.)

Showing the Scale of Diet in force in the Jails of Bombay Presidency during 1891.

For Natives.	1										2							3	4
	DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.										DIET SCALE OF NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.								
	Wheat, Bājri or Jowāri.	Dhāl.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuffs.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bājri or Jowāri.	Dhāl.	Vegetables.	Oil.	Salt.	Curry-stuffs.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Firewood.		
lb. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lb.	lb. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.			
<i>Scale No. I.</i>																			
Prisoners on intra-mural or medium labour ...	1 4	4	8	6	4	4	4	4	1	1 3	3	6	4	3	4	4	1		
<i>Scale No. II.</i>																			
Prisoners on bona fide hard labour ...	1 8	5	8	8	8	4	4	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burmese Prisoners ...	...	...	8	8	6	4	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Dhāl is omitted when animal food is given. Animal food is issued once a week in 12 jails and twice a week in 5 jails.
 An extra allowance of 2 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners in the Dhulīkōt and Hyderabad Jails and to prisoners sentenced to over 3 months in the Ahmedabad Jail, and five times a week to prisoners in the Yerrowda Jail. An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners in the Shikārpur Jail.
 An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 8 ozs. scale is given to prisoners on extra-mural labour in the Hyderabad Jail.
 Do. do. 1 lb. 8 ozs. do. in the Dhulīkōt Jail employed on the new jail work at Sābarmati.
 * Meat or fish. Superintendents of Jails were instructed to issue Dhāl thrice a week in lieu of meat or fish.

PUBLIC WORKS.																				
Deccan Gang.									Nāra Gang. †											
Wheat, Bājri or Jowāri.	Dhāl.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuff.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal food twice a week in lieu of Dhāl.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bājri or Jowāri.	Salt.	Onions.	Curry-stuffs.	Cokum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Animal food.	One of these			Firewood.	
lb. oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb. oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lb.	oz.	oz.	lbs.	
I ...	1 12	5	8	8	6	4	8	5	14	2 0	6	5	2	4	5	8	2	8	2	1
II ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8	6	5	2	4	5	6	2	8	2	1

† No. I scale prisoners actually employed on Public Works and No. II, to prisoners on light labour 5 oz. dhāl and 3 oz. molasses are issued once a week in addition to the above. Animal food is issued 5 times a week.

1 lb. wheat flour or rice
6 dr. salt.

For Europeans.	1										2							3	4	
	LABOURING PRISONERS.										NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.									
	Mutton or beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Sooji.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Firewood.	Mutton or beef.	Bread 2nd sort.	Sooji.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper.			Sugar.	Vegetables.	Fuel.
oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.	
<i>Diet scales for Jails in the City of Bombay.</i>																				
Prisoners sentenced to 6 months and under.	6	16	3	2 1/2	8	8	8	1	8	3	8	16	3	2 1/2	8	8	1	6	3	
Do. over 6 months ...	10	16	3	2 1/2	8	8	8	1	8	3	8	16	3	2 1/2	8	8	1	6	3	
<i>Diet scale in the Mofussil Jails.</i>																				
Under 4 months ...	8	19	3	2 1/2	16	8	8	1	8	3	8	18	3	2 1/2	16	8	1	6	2	
Above 4 months ...	10	18	3	2 1/2	16	8	8	1	8	3	8	18	3	2 1/2	16	8	1	6	2	

Diet scale for European Seamen Prisoners in the House of Correction during the first 6 weeks of their imprisonment.											
Bread.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Vegetables.	Onions.	Potatoes.	Wheat flour.	Mutton suet.	Boof.	Dhāl.	Firewood.
oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.
Sunday and Wednesday ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	3
Monday and Friday ...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday ...	18	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1 1/2	3

1 lb. wheat flour or rice,
6 dr. salt.

For Subordinate Jails	LABOURING PRISONERS.								NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.							
	Jowāri, Bājri or Nāgli.	Vegetables.	Dhāl.	Condiment.	Salt.	Tamarind.	Oil.	Firewood.	Jowāri, Bājri or Nāgli.	Vegetables.	Dhāl.	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Tamarind.	Fuel.
	lb. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.	lb. oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.
...	1 4	4	3	8	8	4	8	2	1 3	4	3	8	8	8	4	2

STATEMENT No. X.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations or Repairs.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number of prisoners.			4 RATIONS.		5 ESTABLISHMENT.		6 POLICE GUARD.		7 HOSPITAL CHARGES.			8 CLOTHING.		9 CONTINGENCIES.		10 Grand Total expended.	11 Total cost per head of average strength.	12 Serial Number.		
		Convicts	Under-trial.	Total.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	A.	B.					
					Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil prisoners.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Cost per head of average number sick.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.				Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.
					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.				Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay. { Common Jail ... House of Correction. }	202	22	224	5,448	24 4 10	9,596	42 13 5	...	...	387	1 8 1	84 4 0	343	1 8 6	2,932	13 1 5	18,651	88 4 3	1
2		7	1	8	462	57 12 0	9,696	1,212 0 0	...	...	350	47 8 0	...	76	7 0 0	1,439	179 14 0	12,033	1,504 2 0	2
3	Decan. { Yerrodda ... Nagsik ... Dhulia ... }	1,104	5	1,109	29,496	28 9 7	25,945	23 4 11	3,533	3 3 0	3,107	2 12 9	59 12 0	3,054	2 12 1	7,966	7 2 11	73,008	65 13 3	3		
4		49	3	52	1,056	20 4 11	1,181	22 11 5	444	8 8 7	39	0 12 0	39 0 0	148	2 13 6	428	8 3 8	3,295	63 6 1	4		
5		279	5	284	4,920	17 5 2	6,039	21 4 2	2,302	8 1 8	353	1 3 11	117 10 8	487	1 11 5	1,070	5 12 3	15,170	53 6 7	5		
6	S. M. Country. { Bijapur ... Deccan Gang ... Dhatwst ... }	223	15	238	5,979	25 1 11	4,870	20 7 5	956	4 0 3	237	0 15 11	79 0 0	338	1 6 9	1,065	4 7 7	13,445	56 7 10	6		
7		526	...	526	21,529	40 14 10	15,502	29 7 7	350	0 10 8	356	0 11 9	64 5 4	2,004	3 12 11	7,763	14 12 2	47,534	90 5 11	7		
8	818	17	835	7,657	22 18 8	7,133	21 4 8	1,476	4 6 9	768	2 4 8	45 2 10	566	2 8 11	1,061	3 2 8	18,951	56 9 1	8			
9	Konkan. { Karwar ... Ratnagiri ... Thana ... }	68	2	66	1,400	21 8 7	3,481	53 8 10	2,136	32 13 9	62	0 15 8	62 0 0	121	1 13 10	326	5 0 3	7,526	115 12 6	9		
10		79	4	83	1,998	24 0 2	3,447	41 8 6	2,282	27 7 11	80	0 15 5	80 0 0	111	1 5 5	388	4 10 9	8,301	100 0 2	10		
11	636	5	641	15,320	24 10 11	10,486	16 5 9	1,902	2 15 6	1,748	2 11 7	102 13 2	1,603	2 8 0	4,331	6 12 1	35,690	55 15 10	11			
12	Gujarāt. { Ahmedabad ... Dhulis Kot ... Kalra ... Surat ... Rajkot ... }	432	15	447	11,224	25 1 9	9,066	20 4 6	1,756	8 14 10	424	0 15 2	53 0 0	1,245	2 12 7	1,786	8 15 11	25,501	57 0 9	12		
13		194	...	194	5,223	26 14 9	5,018	26 0 4	...	...	241	1 3 10	60 4 0	624	1 3 6	533	2 11 11	11,669	60 2 4	13
14		206	10	216	4,430	20 8 2	4,007	18 15 6	1,224	5 10 8	463	2 1 6	64 11 5	769	8 8 8	999	4 10 0	11,963	55 6 1	14		
15		186	3	189	4,588	24 4 5	6,002	31 12 1	1,259	6 10 7	144	0 12 2	72 0 0	244	1 4 8	244	1 4 8	12,481	66 0 7	15		
16	42	18	55	1,220	22 2 11	3,166	57 9 0	756	19 11 11	161	2 14 10	80 8 6	52	0 15 2	455	8 4 4	5,610	105 10 2	16			
17	Sind. { Karachi ... Hyderabad ... Shikarpur ... Nara ... }	300	11	311	7,835	23 9 4	7,045	22 10 5	2,132	6 13 8	445	1 6 11	63 9 2	600	1 14 11	914	2 15 0	18,471	59 6 3	17		
18		540	35	575	13,867	24 1 10	8,628	15 0 1	2,419	4 8 4	671	1 2 8	44 11 9	4,160	7 3 9	2,142	3 11 7	31,887	55 7 3	18		
19		578	32	610	13,967	22 14 4	8,356	13 11 2	2,418	3 15 5	904	1 7 9	45 3 2	2,441	4 0 0	2,555	4 3 0	30,841	50 3 8	19		
20	428	...	428	18,983	44 5 6	11,213	26 3 2	3,690	20 12 4	707	1 10 6	88 6 0	1,468	3 6 11	4,013	9 6 0	45,274	105 12 6	20			
21	Aden ...	55	...	55	2,212	40 3 6	6,043	100 14 0	1,176	21 6 1	85	1 8 9	85 0 0	117	2 2 0	577	10 7 10	10,210	135 10 2	21		
	Total, 1891 ...	6,789	198	6,987	1,87,222	26 12 9	1,75,085	25 2 2	37,411	5 5 8	12,118	1 11 9	64 6 11	21,525	3 1 8	44,425	6 5 9	4,78,331	68 7 4			
		Subordinate Jails ...	187	92	279	8,357	24 9 3	8,613	80 13 10	49	0 2 10	16 5 4	463	1 10 6	2,313	10 1 4	18,794	67 5 9		
	Lock-ups ...	...	538	538	17,582	32 15 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	123	0 3 8	8,779	16 7 7	26,483	49 11 0	
	Total ...	6,976	828	7,799	2,11,661	27 2 3	1,84,247	23 10 0	37,411	4 12 9	12,162	1 8 11	68 10 10	22,110	2 13 4	56,017	7 2 11	5,25,608	67 2 2			
	Total, 1890 ...	6,881	181	7,012	1,96,746	28 0 11	1,77,890	25 5 11	39,166	5 9 4	12,117	1 11 3	59 6 4	17,752	2 8 6	40,668	5 12 10	4,84,839	69 1 2			
		Subordinate Jails ...	187	104	291	7,139	24 8 6	9,948	30 11 3	57	0 3 2	9 8 0	357	1 3 8	2,637	9 1 0	19,133	65 12 0		
	Lock-ups ...	...	512	512	15,472	30 3 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	0 4 0	6,436	12 9 1	22,036	48 0 7	
	Total ...	7,018	797	7,815	2,19,367	23 1 1	1,86,838	23 14 6	39,166	5 0 2	12,174	1 3 11	57 11 2	18,237	2 5 4	49,741	6 5 10	5,25,508	67 3 10			

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1891 (excluding cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs) compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Cost of Rations per head of average strength.				4 Cost of establishment and police guard per head of average strength.				5 Cost of all hospital charges per head of average strength.				6 Cost of clothing per head of average strength.				7 Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.				8 Total cost per head of average strength.				Serial Number.	
		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.		
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail ...	24 6	24 11	25 0	24 5	47 7	41 11	41 14	42 13	1 10	1 6	0 14	1 8	1 15	1 13	1 12	1 9	16 8	12 11	11 4	13 1	91 14	82 3	80 12	83 4	1
2		House of Correction...	26 0	26 13	26 9	25 6	63 6	57 4	55 11	55 6	2 0	1 14	1 12	2 3	2 10	1 6	1 8	2 2	10 5	8 18	6 10	8 4	104 4	96 2	92 2	93 5	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda ...	26 12	29 4	28 0	26 9	34 0	26 2	27 14	26 8	1 14	2 6	2 12	2 18	1 3	2 5	1 6	2 12	5 4	5 12	5 12	7 3	69 1	65 18	65 12	65 13	3
4		Nasik ...	25 15	29 2	23 0	20 5	33 0	30 13	34 13	31 4	0 6	0 2	0 1	0 12	1 3	1 6	1 12	2 13	5 5	6 3	5 6	8 4	65 2	66 10	65 0	63 6	4
5		Dhulla ...	19 9	22 14	17 12	17 5	42 13	32 3	36 9	29 6	0 12	0 8	0 12	1 4	1 15	1 14	3 0	1 12	4 1	3 12	3 0	3 12	09 2	61 8	61 1	53 7	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	20 11	29 11	26 2	25 2	70 8	31 10	23 5	24 8	1 10	0 12	1 3	1 0	0 3	3 15	2 1	1 7	5 9	5 3	4 4	4 7	98 14	71 3	56 15	56 8	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	85 5	47 3	42 8	40 15	32 12	31 2	25 10	30 2	1 5	1 7	1 3	0 12	2 6	2 12	3 0	3 13	11 14	16 3	9 0	14 12	83 10	98 11	81 5	90 5	7
8		Dhárwár ...	17 15	21 14	20 6	22 14	40 12	34 0	25 0	25 11	1 10	2 0	2 15	2 5	1 14	1 14	1 6	2 9	4 3	3 1	2 15	3 2	66 6	63 3	52 10	56 9	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár ...	18 9	19 5	18 10	21 9	98 11	102 1	95 11	86 7	0 15	1 0	0 13	0 15	1 7	0 10	1 2	1 14	7 7	3 14	4 15	5 0	127 1	126 13	121 3	115 13	9
10		Ratnágiri ...	24 14	26 14	24 14	24 0	98 13	73 13	63 12	69 0	0 12	0 13	0 14	0 15	2 6	2 13	2 6	1 6	4 0	6 0	3 10	4 11	180 13	110 4	95 8	100 0	10
11		Thána ...	24 14	25 4	26 12	24 11	22 10	19 7	21 3	19 5	3 2	1 14	3 9	2 12	2 12	3 5	3 3	2 3	8 1	11 6	9 7	6 12	61 7	61 4	64 2	56 0	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad ...	26 9	26 6	25 15	25 2	23 13	21 3	24 11	24 3	0 13	1 0	1 0	0 15	2 7	3 10	1 13	2 13	2 15	5 0	2 15	4 0	55 10	57 3	56 6	57 1	12
13		Dhullákot ...	27 7	26 7	25 14	26 15	35 5	23 12	29 7	26 0	0 14	0 12	1 0	1 4	3 10	3 6	3 4	3 3	1 9	5 0	3 2	2 12	68 13	64 5	62 11	60 2	13
14		Kaira ...	24 4	22 6	21 7	20 8	37 0	36 6	31 6	24 10	1 14	1 6	1 3	2 2	1 12	2 9	2 3	3 3	2 6	3 9	2 6	4 10	67 5	66 4	53 9	55 6	14
15		Surat ...	23 0	23 7	22 9	24 4	47 15	40 6	46 5	33 7	1 5	1 0	1 0	0 12	1 2	1 10	1 7	1 5	3 10	3 2	2 13	1 5	77 0	69 9	74 2	66 1	15
16		Rájkot ...	26 5	24 15	23 6	22 3	48 4	76 3	70 9	71 5	0 11	2 13	1 7	2 15	1 5	0 14	0 13	0 15	3 14	3 5	6 6	8 4	80 3	113 2	102 11	105 10	16
17	Sind	Karachi ...	30 3	30 14	25 9	23 9	31 14	20 15	27 10	29 8	1 14	1 3	1 3	1 7	1 15	1 15	2 5	1 15	4 2	3 5	3 11	2 15	70 0	67 9	60 11	59 6	17
18		Hyderabad ...	27 7	30 9	23 9	24 2	20 3	17 7	23 2	19 3	0 12	1 9	1 0	1 3	3 0	3 9	3 11	7 4	3 10	3 3	4 14	3 11	55 4	56 4	55 4	55 7	18
19		Bhikárpur ...	23 3	21 9	24 9	23 14	20 1	20 7	15 14	17 11	2 0	1 1	1 7	1 3	3 1	3 13	3 2	4 0	3 4	3 0	5 9	4 3	51 14	49 14	50 9	50 4	19
20		Nára ...	47 0	50 10	47 10	44 6	52 3	49 3	44 7	46 15	1 11	1 7	1 4	1 10	3 7	7 15	5 3	3 7	7 10	12 12	7 1	9 6	111 15	121 15	105 14	105 12	20
21	Aden	Aden ...	36 8	37 10	39 11	40 3	116 5	139 5	125 10	131 4	0 13	1 1	1 4	1 9	2 6	3 12	2 9	2 2	10 10	11 10	9 14	10 3	166 10	193 6	179 0	185 10	21
		Average ...	27 11	29 9	28 1	26 13	36 0	31 10	30 15	30 8	1 10	1 9	1 12	1 12	2 5	3 0	2 3	3 1	6 1	6 15	5 13	6 5	73 11	72 11	69 1	63 7	

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

B 26—11

1 Serial Number.	2 Name of Jails.	3 Average number not sentenced to labour.	4 Average number under sentences of labour on working days.	5 Average number sick.	6 Average number convalescent and infirm.	7 AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.												8 Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.	9 Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as			10 Serial Number.	
						A On unremunerative labour.	On prison duties.					On Jail buildings.				K Manufactures.	L Public Works.		Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On manufactures (7 K).		
							B Prison Officers.	C Prison Servants.	D Garden- ing.	E Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e.g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison, clothing, &c.	F Jail repairs.	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.			Public Works Jails.						Other Extramural labour.
												G Under Superintendent.	H Under Public Works Department.	I Under Superintendent.	J Under Public Works Department.								
1	Bombay ...	8	194	4	5	86	10	18	...	15	2	...	...	...	54	...	...	...	5.2	9.3	27.8	1	
2			349	9	28	184	8	23	...	22	4	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	2.8	6.6	21.8	2	
3	Deccan ...	15	1,085	62	59	...	61	97	53	127	81	...	...	...	511	...	3	41	5.6	8.9	47.1	3	
4			...	49	1	...	3	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	6.1	10.2	67.3	4	
5			276	8	17	...	10	19	14	22	10	...	...	...	167	...	10	4	3.6	6.9	60.5	5	
6	Southern Marátha Country.	8	220	8	15	...	10	18	25	20	2	2	...	...	44	...	31	...	4.5	8.2	20.0	6	
7			...	526	6	4	...	88	28	9	38	...	...	...	90	418	...	...	6.8	5.8	...	7	
8			...	315	17	34	...	18	32	42	56	17	1	...	...	...	...	18	...	4.1	10.2	26.6	8
9	Konkan ...	1	62	1	4	...	3	6	5	5	3	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	4.8	9.7	56.5	9	
10			...	77	1	3	...	4	9	6	5	3	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	5.2	11.7	59.7	10
11			21	615	17	35	...	26	62	42	72	19	1	...	...	257	...	6	78	4.2	10.1	41.8	11
12	Gujarát ...	2	430	8	20	...	11	88	20	49	...	...	...	...	280	...	...	...	2.6	7.7	67.2	12	
13			...	194	4	30	...	5	17	45	11	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2.6	8.8	1.0	13
14			...	198	7	1	78	6	25	17	20	7	...	...	...	35	...	...	2	3.0	12.6	17.7	14
15			...	183	3	3	...	7	16	12	16	8	...	...	...	119	...	...	...	3.8	8.7	65.0	15
16			...	41	2	2	...	2	5	20	6	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4.9	12.2	4.9	16
17	Sind ...	1	296	7	...	...	13	32	...	57	15	10	...	...	162	...	...	...	4.4	10.8	54.7	17	
18			...	532	15	10	...	19	46	48	170	19	...	...	...	38	...	150	17	3.6	8.6	7.1	18
19			...	572	20	11	...	34	72	37	189	2	19	...	...	78	...	93	72	5.9	12.6	12.8	19
20	...	...	428	8	7	20	26	41	...	9	...	35	...	...	...	258	29	...	6.1	9.6	...	20	
21	Aden ...	...	55	1	...	...	...	10	...	8	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	18.2	74.5	21	
1891, Total ...		85	6,697	188	283	368	304	614	303	804	197	68	...	...	79	2,074	666	385	214	4.5	9.2	31.0	
Subordinate Jails ...		12	167	3	5	4	...	50	57	19	7	...	...	...	...	39	...	...	3	...	18.0	28.4	
Total ...		97	6,864	191	288	372	304	644	450	883	204	68	...	...	79	2,118	666	385	217	4.4	9.4	30.8	
1890, Total ...		66	6,760	202	291	341	299	571	407	842	201	68	5	...	17	2,009	769	575	168	4.4	8.4	29.7	
Subordinate Jails ...		18	163	5	4	17	...	30	51	16	1	...	...	...	81	...	...	13	...	...	17.9	18.4	
Total ...		79	6,928	207	295	358	299	601	458	858	202	68	5	...	17	2,040	769	575	181	4.3	8.6	29.4	

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cash Earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1891.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during year.	Total.	Paid into Treasury on manufacturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1891.	Total.	Cash earning (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 8.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	Serial Number.	
				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail	194	54	.....	1,252 13	1,252 13	3,827 8	.....	3,827 8	2,574 11	13 4	47 11	1
2			House of Correction	349	76	3,198 15	3,198 15	10,897 10	10,897 10	7,698 11	22 1	101 5	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	1,085	568	76 4	22,683 7	22,759 11	35,258 13	225 8	35,484 5	12,724 10	11 12	22 6	3
4		Násik	49	33	11 15	102 9	114 8	374 2	.....	374 2	259 10	5 5	7 14	4
5		Dhulia	276	185	299 13	2,488 0	2,787 13	7,767 2	72 14	7,840 0	5,052 3	18 5	27 5	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	220	126	.....	1,680 9	1,680 9	6,895 14	.....	6,895 14	5,215 5	23 11	41 6	6
7		Deccan Gang...	526	413	.....	697 5	697 5	29,195 2	.....	29,195 2	28,497 13	54 3	69 0	7
8		Dhárwár	315	107	.....	8,781 6	8,781 6	11,967 6	.....	11,967 6	3,186 0	10 2	29 12	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	62	37	5 8	777 15	783 7	1,512 0	.....	1,512 0	728 9	11 12	19 11	9
10		Ratnágiri	77	48	3 12	1,266 14	1,270 10	1,984 3	5 0	1,989 3	718 9	9 5	14 15	10
11		Thána...	615	352	653 11	13,033 0	13,686 11	23,797 5	190 6	23,987 11	10,301 0	16 12	29 4	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	430	290	106 3	7,723 5	7,829 8	10,501 12	5 4	10,507 0	2,677 8	6 4	9 4	12
13		Dhuliákot	194	89	2 3	873 14	376 1	4,320 9	.....	4,320 9	3,944 8	20 5	44 5	13
14		Kaira	198	39	.....	1,270 10	1,270 10	1,412 2	.....	1,412 2	141 8	0 11	3 10	14
15		Surat	183	122	.....	1,654 1	1,654 1	3,495 0	9 2	3,504 2	1,850 1	10 2	15 3	15
16		Rájkot	41	11	19 15	177 5	197 4	260 10	3 9	264 3	66 15	1 10	6 1	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	296	162	.....	6,729 1	6,729 1	12,646 6	76 6	12,722 12	5,993 11	20 4	37 0	17
18		Hyderabad	532	207	.....	9,875 9	9,875 9	20,951 7	.....	20,951 7	11,075 14	20 13	53 8	18
19		Shikárpur	572	252	43 4	8,199 12	8,243 0	24,831 9	15 15	24,847 8	16,604 8	29 0	65 14	19
20		Nára	428	282	214 14	240 0	454 14	21,868 2	279 12	22,147 14	21,693 0	50 11	76 15	20
21	Aden	Aden	55	41	.....	2,204 8	2,204 8	5,346 7	.....	5,346 7	3,141 15	57 2	76 10	21
1891, Total		Central and District Jails	6,697	3,494	1,437 6	94,410 14	95,848 4	2,39,111 1	883 12	2,39,994 13	1,44,146 9	21 8	41 4	
		Subordinate Jails	167	55	48 5	729 15	778 4	2,710 15	1 2	2,712 1	1,933 13	11 9	35 3	
		Total	6,864	3,549	1,485 11	95,140 13	96,626 8	2,41,822 0	884 14	2,42,706 14	1,46,080 6	21 4	41 3	
1890, Total		Central and District Jails	6,760	3,629	2,101 6	85,459 13	87,561 3	2,22,077 2	1,437 6	2,23,514 8	1,35,953 5	20 2	37 7	
		Subordinate Jails	168	67	16 5	629 12	646 1	3,215 2	48 5	3,263 7	2,617 6	15 9	39 1	
		Total	6,928	3,696	2,117 11	86,089 9	88,207 4	2,25,292 4	1,485 11	2,26,777 15	1,38,570 11	20 0	37 8	

STATEMENT No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, statement X).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, statement X).	Total cash earnings (column 11 of statement XIII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 8 minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).	Remarks.	Serial Number.
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail...	18,651 0	83 4	2,574 11	11 8	16,076 5	71 12	1
2		House of Correction	32,658 0	93 5	7,698 11	22 0	24,959 5	71 5	2
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	73,003 0	65 13	12,724 10	11 8	60,278 6	54 5	3
4		Násik	3,296 0	63 6	259 10	5 0	3,036 6	58 6	4
5		Dhulia...	15,170 0	53 7	5,052 3	17 13	10,117 13	35 11	5
6	Southern Country.	Marátha							
7		Bijápur	13,445 0	56 8	5,215 5	21 15	8,229 11	34 9	6
8		Deccan Gang...	47,534 0	90 6	28,497 13	54 3	19,036 3	36 3	7
		Dhárwár	18,951 0	56 9	3,186 0	9 8	15,765 0	47 1	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	7,526 0	115 13	728 9	11 3	6,797 7	104 10	9
10		Ratnágiri	8,301 0	100 0	718 9	8 10	7,582 7	91 6	10
11		Thána...	35,890 0	56 0	10,301 0	16 1	25,589 0	39 15	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	25,501 0	57 1	2,677 8	6 0	22,823 8	51 1	12
13		Dhuliákot	11,669 0	60 2	3,944 8	20 5	7,724 8	39 13	13
14		Kaira	11,962 0	55 6	141 8	0 10	11,820 8	54 12	14
15		Surat	12,481 0	66 1	1,850 1	9 13	10,630 15	56 4	15
16		Rájkot...	5,810 0	105 10	66 15	1 3	5,743 1	104 7	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	18,471 0	59 6	5,993 11	19 4	12,477 5	40 2	17
18		Hyderabad	31,887 0	55 7	11,075 14	19 4	20,811 2	36 8	18
19		Shikárpur	30,641 0	50 4	16,604 8	27 8	14,036 8	23 1	19
20		Nára	45,274 0	105 12	21,693 0	50 11	23,581 0	55 1	20
21	Aden	Aden	10,210 0	185 10	3,141 15	57 2	7,068 1	128 8	21
Total, 1891		Central and District Jails	4,78,331 0	68 7	1,44,146 9	20 10	3,34,184 7	47 13	
		Subordinate Jails	18,794 0	67 6	1,933 13	6 15	16,860 3	60 7	
		Lock-ups	26,483 0	49 11	.....	.....	26,483 0	49 11	
Grand Total			5,23,608 0	67 2	1,46,080 6	18 12	3,77,527 10	48 6	
Total, 1890		Central and District Jails	4,84,339 0	69 1	1,35,953 5	19 6	3,48,385 11	49 11	
		Subordinate Jails	19,133 0	65 12	2,617 6	9 0	16,515 10	56 12	
		Lock-ups	22,036 0	43 1	.....	.....	22,036 0	43 1	
Grand Total			5,25,508 0	67 4	1,38,570 11	17 12	3,86,937 5	49 8	

STATEMENT

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital, and Observation Cells.			Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	Bombay.	Common Jail—																		
		Convicts ...	107	8	115	193	9	202	234	15	249	80	3	83	3.3	0.4	3.7	...	...	...
		Under-trial ...	44	3	47	21	1	22	27	2	29	...	...	...	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...
		Total ...	151	11	162	214	10	224	261	17	278	80	3	83	3.4	0.4	3.8	...	...	...
		House of Correction—																		
		Europeans. { Convicts ...	30	...	30	7	...	7	16	...	16	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Under-trial ...	11	...	11	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Natives ... { Convicts ...	202	...	202	342	...	342	389	...	389	111	...	111	9.4	...	9.4	12	...	12
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	243	...	243	350	...	350	408	...	408	114	...	114	9.4	...	9.4	12	...	12
		3	Yerrowda—	Convicts ...	1,168	52	1,220	1,080	24	1,104	1,191	36	1,227	1,143	20	1,163	51.4	1.0	52.4	16
Under-trial ...	17			9	26	5	...	5	35	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,185	61	1,246	1,085	24	1,109	1,226	37	1,263	1,143	20	1,163	51.4	1.0	52.4	16	...	16		
4	Násik—	Convicts ...	22	4	26	46	3	49	78	5	83	21	1	22	1	...	1	2	1	3
		Under-trial ...	5	...	5	3	...	3	17	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	27	4	31	49	3	52	95	5	100	21	1	22	1	...	1	2	1	3		
5	Dhulia—	Convicts ...	160	20	180	269	10	279	317	13	330	42	2	44	3.1	...	3.1	5	1	6
		Under-trial ...	7	4	11	5	...	5	23	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	167	24	191	274	10	284	340	15	355	42	2	44	3.1	...	3.1	5	1	6		
6	Bijapur—	Convicts ...	250	31	281	201	22	223	259	21	280	78	8	86	2.6	0.6	3.2	1	1	2
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	15	...	15	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	250	31	281	216	22	238	262	21	283	78	8	86	2.6	0.6	3.2	1	1	2		
7	Deccan Gang—	Convicts ...	...	...	...	526	...	526	774	...	774	267	...	267	5.9	...	5.9	3	...	3
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	526	...	526	774	...	774	267	...	267	5.9	...	5.9	3	...	3		
8	Dhárwár—	Convicts ...	268	28	296	297	21	318	341	27	368	373	12	385	16.2	0.7	16.9	5	...	5
		Under-trial ...	6	6	12	16	1	17	5	...	5	3	...	3	0.2	...	0.2	1	...	1
Total ...	274	34	308	313	22	335	346	27	373	376	12	388	16.4	0.7	17.1	6	...	6		
9	Kárwár—	Convicts ...	162	20	182	63	...	63	79	1	80	28	...	28	0.87	...	0.87	...	...	...
		Under-trial ...	12	...	12	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	174	20	194	65	...	65	81	1	82	28	...	28	0.87	...	0.87	...	...	...
10	Ratnágiri—	Convicts ...	178	13	191	67	12	79	87	12	99	31	5	36	0.9	0.1	1	1	...	1
		Under-trial ...	7	5	12	4	...	4	26	...	26	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	185	18	203	71	12	83	113	12	125	33	5	38	0.9	0.1	1	1	...	1		
11	Thána—	Convicts ...	526	71	597	598	38	636	684	43	727	381	10	391	17	...	17	14	...	14
		Under-trial ...	...	...	...	5	...	5	11	...	11	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	526	71	597	603	38	641	695	43	738	386	10	396	17	...	17	14	...	14		

No. XV.—(VITAL.)

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

9			10			11			12															13			
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH															Serial Number.			
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.						
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.						
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
...	414.5	333.3	410.9	17.1	44.4	18.3
...
...	373.8	300.0	370.5	15.9	40.0	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	428.6	...	428.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	324.6	...	324.6	27.5	...	27.5	...	...	...	35.1	...	35.1	35.1	...	35.1	...	...	35.1	...
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	325.7	...	325.7	26.9	...	26.9	...	...	...	34.3	...	34.3	34.3	...	34.3	...	...	34.3	...
4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	1058.3	833.3	1053.4	47.6	41.7	47.5	...	...	...	14.8	...	14.5	14.8	...	14.5	...	...	14.5	3
...
4	...	4	4	...	4	...	...	...	1053.5	833.3	1048.7	47.4	41.7	47.2	...	...	...	14.7	...	14.4	14.7	...	14.4	...	...	14.4	...
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	456.5	333.3	449.0	21.7	...	20.4	21.7	333.3	40.8	21.7	...	20.4	43.4	333.3	61.2	...	...	...	4
...
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	428.6	333.3	423.1	20.4	...	19.2	20.4	333.3	38.5	20.4	...	19.2	40.8	...	57.7	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	156.1	200.0	157.7	11.5	...	11.1	37	...	3.6	14.9	100.0	17.9	18.6	100.0	21.5	...	...	...	5
...	1	...	1	153.3	200.0	154.9	11.3	...	10.9	3.6	...	3.5	14.6	100.0	17.6	18.2	100.0	21.1	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	388.1	363.6	385.6	12.9	27.3	14.3	...	...	...	4.9	45.5	8.9	4.9	45.5	8.9	...	...	...	6
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	361.1	363.6	361.3	12.0	27.3	13.4	...	...	...	4.6	45.5	8.4	4.6	45.5	8.4	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	507.6	...	507.6	11.2	...	11.2	...	...	...	5.7	...	5.7	5.7	...	5.7	...	...	...	7
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	507.6	...	507.6	11.2	...	11.2	...	...	...	5.7	...	5.7	5.7	...	5.7	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1255.9	571.4	1210.7	54.5	33.3	53.1	...	...	...	16.8	...	15.7	16.8	...	15.7	...	...	...	8
...	187.5	...	176.5	12.5	...	11.8	...	...	...	62.3	...	58.8	62.5	...	58.8	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1201.3	545.4	1158.2	52.4	31.8	51.0	...	...	...	19.2	...	17.9	19.2	...	17.9	...	...	...	...
...	444.4	...	444.4	13.8	...	13.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	430.8	...	430.8	13.4	...	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	462.7	416.7	455.7	13.4	8.3	12.7	...	...	...	14.9	...	12.7	14.9	...	12.7	...	...	...	10
...	500.0	...	500.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	464.8	418.7	457.8	12.7	8.3	12.0	...	...	...	14.1	...	12.0	14.1	...	12.0	...	...	...	...
5	...	5	4	...	4	...	...	...	637.1	263.2	614.8	28.4	...	26.7	...	...	...	23.4	...	22.0	23.4	...	22.0	...	...	...	11
...	1000.0	...	1000.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	5	4	...	4	...	...	...	640.1	263.2	617.8	28.2	...	26.5	...	...	...	23.2	...	21.8	23.2	...	21.8	...	...	...	...

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
		Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital, and Observation Cells.																	
		Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.					
Serial Number.	Jails.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
12	Ahmedabad— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	295	37	332	398	34	432	438	42	480	247	19	266	7.2	0.4	7.6	16	...	16
		16	5	21	14	1	15	43	4	47	2	1	3	0.04	...	0.04	1	...	1
		311	42	353	412	35	447	481	46	527	249	20	269	7.24	0.4	7.64	17	...	17
13	Dhuliakot— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	360	...	360	194	...	194	253	...	253	74	...	74	3.8	...	3.8	11	...	11
	
		360	...	360	194	...	194	253	...	253	74	...	74	3.8	...	3.8	11	...	11
14	Kaira— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	114	6	120	200	6	206	255	9	264	258	12	270	6.3	0.2	6.5	9	...	9
		2	2	4	10	...	10	12	2	14	10	...	10	0.4	...	0.4	...	...
		116	8	124	210	6	216	267	11	278	268	12	280	6.7	0.2	6.9	9	...	9
15	Surat— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	116	5	121	179	7	186	195	8	203	32	5	37	1.8	0.2	2.0	2	...	2
		5	5	10	3	...	3	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		121	10	131	182	7	189	201	8	209	32	5	37	1.8	0.2	2.0	2	...	2
16	Rajkot— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	46	...	46	40	2	42	51	3	54	40	...	40	2.3	...	2.3	...	...	...
		7	...	7	12	1	13	28	1	29	6	...	6	0.4	...	0.4	...	...
		53	...	53	52	3	55	79	4	83	46	...	46	2.7	...	2.7	...	...
17	Karachi— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	247	22	269	294	6	300	376	14	390	139	3	142	6.9	0.2	7.1	9	...	9
		11	5	16	11	...	11	25	1	26	3	...	3	0.1	...	0.1	...	...
		258	27	285	305	6	311	401	15	416	142	3	145	7.0	0.2	7.2	9	...	9
18	Hyderabad— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	541	11	552	534	6	540	637	5	642	586	1	587	15.5	...	15.5	45	...	45
		17	1	18	35	...	35	47	...	47	13	...	13	0.4	...	0.4	2	...	2
		558	12	570	569	6	575	684	5	689	599	1	600	15.9	...	15.9	47	...	47
19	Shikarpur— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	301	11	312	568	10	578	717	11	728	595	9	6.4	19.5	0.7	20.2	33	1	34
		10	4	14	31	1	32	52	3	55	3	...	3	0.02	...	0.02	1	...	1
		311	15	326	599	11	610	769	14	783	598	9	607	19.52	0.7	20.22	34	1	35
20	Nara— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	...	...	...	428	...	428	571	...	571	219	...	219	8.2	...	8.2	47	...	47
		
		...	...	...	428	...	428	571	...	571	219	...	219	8.2	...	8.2	47	...	47
21	Aden— Convicts ... Under-trial ... Total ...	54	3	57	55	...	55	78	...	78	19	...	19	0.6	...	0.6	...	...	...
		
		54	3	57	55	...	55	84	...	84	19	...	19	0.6	...	0.6	...	...

(VITAL)—continued.

9			10			11			12															Serial Number.			
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.																		
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.						
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.						
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	620.6	558.8	615.7	18.1	11.8	17.6	...	...	...	40.2	...	37.0	40.2	...	37.0	...	...	...	12
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	142.8	1000.0	200.0	2.9	...	2.7	...	...	...	71.4	...	66.7	71.4	...	66.7	...	...	...	...
...	3	...	3	...	...	...	604.4	571.4	601.8	17.6	11.4	17.1	...	...	...	41.3	...	38.0	41.3	...	38.0	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	381.4	...	381.4	19.6	...	19.6	...	...	...	56.7	...	56.7	56.7	...	56.7	...	...	...	13
...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	381.4	...	381.4	19.6	...	19.6	...	...	...	56.7	...	56.7	56.7	...	56.7	...	...	...	...
...
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	1290.0	2000.0	1310.7	31.5	33.3	31.5	...	...	...	45.0	...	43.7	45.0	...	43.7	...	...	...	14
...	1000.0	...	1000.0	40.0	...	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	1276.2	2000.0	1296.3	31.9	33.3	31.9	...	...	...	42.9	...	41.7	42.9	...	41.7	...	...	...	...
...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	178.8	714.3	198.9	10.1	28.6	10.7	...	...	...	11.2	...	10.7	11.2	...	10.7	...	...	...	15
...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	175.8	714.3	195.8	9.9	28.6	10.6	...	...	...	11.0	...	10.6	11.0	...	10.6	...	...	...	...
...
...	1000.0	...	952.4	57.5	...	54.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	500.0	...	461.5	33.3	...	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	884.6	...	836.4	51.9	...	49.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	472.8	500.0	473.3	23.5	33.3	23.7	...	...	...	30.6	...	30.0	30.6	...	30.0	...	...	...	17
...	272.7	...	272.7	9.1	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	465.6	500.0	466.2	23.0	33.3	23.2	...	...	...	29.5	...	28.9	29.5	...	28.9	...	...	...	...
...
4	...	4	7	...	7	...	...	...	1097.4	166.7	1087.0	29.0	...	28.7	...	...	...	84.3	...	83.3	84.3	...	83.3	...	...	...	18
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	371.4	...	371.4	11.4	...	11.4	...	...	...	57.1	...	57.1	57.1	...	57.1	...	...	...	...
5	...	5	7	...	7	...	...	...	1052.7	166.6	1043.5	27.9	...	27.6	...	...	...	82.6	...	81.7	82.6	...	81.7	...	...	...	...
...
...	1	1	...	...	...	1047.5	900.0	1045.0	34.3	70.0	34.9	...	...	...	58.1	100.0	58.8	58.1	100.0	58.8	...	...	...	19
...	96.8	...	93.7	0.6	...	0.6	...	...	...	32.3	...	31.2	32.3	...	31.2	...	...	...	...
...	1	1	...	...	...	998.3	818.1	995.1	32.6	63.6	33.1	...	...	...	56.7	90.9	57.4	56.7	90.9	57.4	...	...	...	...
7	...	7	8	...	8	...	...	...	511.7	...	511.7	19.2	...	19.2	...	...	...	109.8	...	109.8	109.8	...	109.8	...	...	...	20
...
7	...	7	8	...	8	...	...	...	511.7	...	511.7	19.2	...	19.2	...	...	...	109.8	...	109.8	109.8	...	109.8	...	...	...	...
...
...	345.5	...	345.5	10.9	...	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
...
...	345.5	...	345.5	10.9	...	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3			4			5			6			7			8								
		Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.									Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.						
1891.																									
Central and District Jails—																									
	Convicts...	5,147	342	5,489	6,579	210	6,789	8,020	265	8,285	4,767	110	4,877	183.77	4.5	188.27	231	4	235						
	Under-trial ...	177	49	226	193	5	198	371	16	387	47	1	48	1.66	...	1.66	5	...	5						
	Total ...	5,324	391	5,715	6,772	215	6,987	8,391	281	8,672	4,814	111	4,925	185.43	4.5	189.93	236	4	240						
Subordinate Jails—																									
	Convicts...	556	164	720	176	11	187	452	39	491	121	7	128	2.58	0.33	2.91	...	...	...			
	Under-trial ...	164	37	201	90	2	92	307	21	328	96	2	98	2.16	0.04	2.2	2	...	2						
	Total ...	720	201	921	266	13	279	759	60	819	217	9	226	4.74	0.37	5.11	2	...	2						
	Lock-ups—																								
	Under-trial ...	1,954	1,266	3,220	514	19	533	2,976	208	3,184	112	6	118	1.64	0.03	1.67	11	...	11						
Grand Total—																									
	Convicts...	5,703	506	6,209	6,755	221	6,976	8,472	304	8,776	4,888	117	5,005	186.35	4.83	191.18	231	4	235						
	Under-trial ...	2,295	1,352	3,647	797	26	823	3,654	245	3,899	255	9	264	5.46	0.07	5.53	18	...	18						
	Total ...	7,998	1,858	9,856	7,552	247	7,799	12,126	549	12,675	5,143	126	5,269	191.81	4.9	196.71	249	4	253						
1890.																									
Central and District Jails—																									
	Convicts...	6,229	414	6,643	6,605	226	6,831	7,748	263	8,011	5,974	110	6,084	197.47	5.85	203.33	227	3	230						
	Under-trial ...	315	65	380	178	3	181	390	22	412	31	...	31	0.73	...	0.73	3	...	3						
	Total ...	6,544	479	7,023	6,783	229	7,012	8,138	285	8,423	6,005	110	6,115	198.2	5.85	204.05	230	3	233						
Subordinate Jails—																									
	Convicts...	664	171	835	177	10	187	422	41	463	134	9	143	3.8	0.7	4.5	5	...	5						
	Under-trial ...	175	39	214	101	3	104	379	26	405	89	1	90	1.3	...	1.3	1	...	1						
	Total ...	839	210	1,049	278	13	291	801	67	868	223	10	233	5.1	0.7	5.8	6	...	6						
	Lock-ups—																								
	Under-trial ...	2,212	1,281	3,493	490	22	512	2,827	159	2,986	105	12	117	1.1	0.1	1.2	11	...	11						
Grand Total—																									
	Convicts...	6,893	585	7,478	6,782	236	7,018	8,170	304	8,474	6,108	119	6,227	201.27	6.55	207.82	232	3	235						
	Under-trial ...	2,702	1,385	4,087	769	28	797	3,596	207	3,803	225	13	238	3.13	0.1	3.23	15	...	15						
	Total ...	9,595	1,970	11,565	7,551	264	7,815	11,766	511	12,277	6,333	132	6,465	204.4	6.65	211.05	247	5	250						

—(VITAL)—concluded.

9			10			11			12															13
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILLER OF AVERAGE STRENGTH.															Serial Number.
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
24	...	24	37	1	38	2	1	3	724.6	523.8	718.4	27.9	21.4	27.7	0.3	4.7	0.4	34.8	14.3	34.2	35.1	19.0	34.6	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	243.5	200.0	242.4	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	25.9	...	25.3	25.9	...	25.3	
25	...	25	38	1	39	2	1	3	710.9	516.3	704.9	27.4	20.9	27.2	0.3	4.6	0.4	34.5	14.0	33.9	34.8	18.6	34.3	
...	687.5	636.4	684.5	14.7	30.0	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,066.7	1,000.0	1,065.2	24.0	20.0	23.9	...	...	...	22.2	...	21.7	22.2	...	21.7	
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	815.8	692.3	810.0	17.8	28.5	18.3	...	...	...	7.5	...	7.2	7.5	...	7.2	
6	...	6	5	...	5	...	...	...	217.9	315.8	221.4	3.2	1.6	3.1	...	...	...	21.4	...	20.6	21.4	...	20.6	
24	...	24	37	1	38	2	1	3	723.6	529.4	717.5	27.6	21.9	27.4	0.3	4.5	0.4	33.9	13.6	33.3	34.2	18.1	33.7	
8	...	8	7	...	7	...	...	...	319.9	346.1	320.8	6.9	2.7	6.7	...	...	...	22.6	...	21.9	22.6	...	21.9	
32	...	32	44	1	45	2	1	3	681.0	510.1	675.6	25.4	19.8	25.2	0.3	4.0	0.4	32.7	12.1	32.0	33.0	16.1	32.4	
28	1	29	59	1	60	4	...	4	904.5	486.7	890.6	29.9	25.9	29.8	0.6	...	0.6	33.8	13.3	33.1	34.4	13.3	33.7	
...	174.2	...	171.3	4.1	...	4.0	...	...	...	16.8	...	16.6	16.8	...	16.6	
28	1	29	59	1	60	4	...	4	885.3	480.3	872.0	29.2	25.5	29.1	0.6	...	0.6	33.3	13.1	32.7	33.9	13.1	33.2	
...	757.0	900.0	764.7	21.5	70.0	24.0	5.6	...	5.3	22.6	...	21.4	28.2	...	26.7	
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	881.1	333.3	865.4	12.8	...	12.5	...	...	...	9.9	...	9.6	9.9	...	9.6	
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	802.1	769.2	800.7	18.3	53.8	19.9	3.6	...	3.4	18.0	...	17.2	21.6	...	20.6	
6	...	6	4	...	4	...	...	...	214.3	545.4	228.5	2.2	4.5	2.3	...	...	...	22.4	...	21.5	22.4	...	21.5	
28	1	29	60	1	61	5	...	5	900.6	504.2	887.3	29.7	27.7	29.6	0.7	...	0.7	33.5	12.7	32.8	34.2	12.7	33.5	
7	...	7	4	...	4	...	...	...	292.6	464.3	298.6	4.1	3.6	4.0	...	...	...	19.5	...	18.8	19.5	...	18.8	
35	1	36	64	1	65	5	...	5	838.7	500.0	827.3	27.1	25.2	27.0	0.6	...	0.6	32.1	11.3	31.3	32.7	11.3	31.9	

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

Serial Number.	Jails.	5																4								Serial Number.							
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		RATIO OF ADMISSIONS AND DEATHS PER MILE OF AVERAGE STRENGTH FROM									
		Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Other Fevers.		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and General Debility.		Respiratory Diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		Intermittent Fever.			Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Bombay... { Common Jail House of Europeans Correction. Natives	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	4	...	23	...	1	...	2	...	125.8	...	...	...	...	...	113.9	...	1		
2		...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	11	2	14	2	...	...	4	...	76.0	...	...	...	...	...	40.9	5.8	2		
3	Deccan... { Yerrowda ... Násik ... Dhulia	...	...	285	1	1	...	178	8	1	...	6	3	15	...	89	8	162	4	1	...	85	...	240.0	0.9	0.9	...	0.9	...	146.7	3.6	3
4		...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	61.2	...	20.4	142.9	40.8	...	61.2	...	4		
6		...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	7	1	2	1	18	...	3	1	...	...	21.5	...	3.6	...	3.6	...	64.5	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. { Bijápur ... Deccan Gang ... Dhárwár	...	...	49	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	...	14	1	1	...	1	...	219.7	...	4.5	...	...	...	62.8	4.5	6		
7		...	...	128	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	30	2	5	...	22	1	14	...	3	...	233.8	...	0.5	...	...	...	41.8	1.9	7		
8		...	...	55	...	29	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	11	...	16	2	86	1	...	...	22	...	173.0	...	91.2	...	...	...	270.4	3.1	8
9	Konkan... { Kárwár ... Ratnágiri ... Thána	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	47.6	...	31.7	...	...	...	15.9	...	9
10		...	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	101.3	...	25.3	...	...	...	38.0	...	10
11		...	...	68	...	25	5	...	...	...	1	1	10	1	27	1	30	3	3	...	3	...	106.9	...	39.3	7.9	...	...	47.2	4.7	11	
12	Gujarát... { Ahmedabad ... Dhuliákot ... Kaira ... Surat ... Rájkot	...	...	130	...	7	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	...	25	6	41	2	...	...	7	...	300.9	...	16.2	...	...	...	94.9	4.6	12	
13		...	...	6	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	35	7	1	1	...	...	3	...	30.9	...	5.2	5.2	...	...	5.2	5.2	13	
14		...	...	38	...	54	1	...	...	...	...	8	1	18	3	40	8	10	...	...	...	...	...	417.5	...	262.1	4.9	...	...	194.2	14.6	14
15		...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.6	...	37.6	...	...	...	48.4	5.4	15
16		22	...	1	1	...	1	...	2	1	...	2	...	523.8	...	23.8
17	Sind... { Karáchi ... Hyderabad ... Shikárpur ... Nára	1	...	34	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	1	5	1	21	3	21	1	3	...	1	...	118.3	...	6.7	3.3	...	...	70.0	3.3	17	
18		...	1	164	...	33	4	...	...	...	1	1	3	2	111	28	81	7	2	...	8	...	303.7	...	61.1	7.4	...	...	150.0	13.0	18	
19		...	...	178	...	4	...	7	...	...	2	1	17	2	132	19	45	1	...	...	15	...	308.0	...	6.9	...	...	...	77.9	1.7	19	
20		...	...	36	...	10	7	19	...	...	...	...	10	1	83	28	28	7	...	...	...	...	84.1	...	23.4	16.4	...	...	65.4	16.4	20	
21	Aden... Aden...	...	...	5	...	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	90.9	...	...	...	...	...	18.2	...	21	
1891, Total		{ Central and District Jails... Subordinate Jails ...	3	...	1,296	1	188	20	214	3	9	3	25	14	128	13	539	103	643	35	39	1	117	...	190.9	0.1	27.7	2.9	1.3	0.4	94.7	5.2	
Total			3	...	1,317	1	188	20	215	3	9	3	25	14	129	12	544	103	664	35	39	1	123	...	188.8	0.1	28.9	2.9	1.3	0.4	95.2	5.0	
1890, Total		{ Central and District Jails... Subordinate Jails ...	22	1	2,094	7	440	19	127	3	8	4	33	12	124	19	569	71	693	57	29	...	183	...	308.5	1.0	65.7	2.8	1.2	0.6	101.4	8.3	
Total			22	1	2,125	7	460	19	132	3	9	5	33	12	125	19	576	72	729	58	32	...	143	...	302.8	1.0	64.1	2.7	1.3	0.7	103.9	8.3	

STATEMENT No. XVII.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality, according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3						4						5						6						7						Serial Number.
		UNDER 16 YEARS.						16 TO 40.						40 TO 60.						OVER 60.						TOTAL.						
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay.. { Common Jail House of Cor- rection { Europeans. Natives	185	8	11	2	196	10
2		..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..
3	Deccan .. { Yerrowda .. Nasik .. Dhulia ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	672	16	9	..	13*4	..	372	5	6	..	16*1	..	41	2	1	..	24*4	..	1,086	24	16	..	14*7	..
4		..	..	..	..	..	..	39	8	1	1	25*0	343*3	4	..	1	..	250*0	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	44	3	2	1	45*5	333*3
5		..	..	..	..	..	..	251	8	5	1	19*0	125*0	20	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	273	10	5	1	18*3	100*0
6	Southern { Bijapur .. Maratha .. Country. { Deccan Gang Dhárwár ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	171	17	1	1	5*8	58*3	33	4	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	208	21	1	1	4*8	47*6
7		..	..	..	..	..	..	480	..	3	..	6*2	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	533	..	3	..	5*6	..
8		..	..	..	..	..	..	229	17	4	..	17*5	..	55	4	1	..	18*2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	290	21	5	..	17*2	..
9	Konkan .. { Kárwár .. Ratnágiri .. Thána ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	..
10		..	..	..	..	..	..	55	11	..	..	..	..	0	..	1	..	111*1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	67	12	..	..	14*0	..
11		..	1	..	..	..	..	481	30	10	..	20*8	..	113	7	4	..	35*4	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	600	38	14	..	23*3	..
12	Gujarát.. { Almedabad .. Dhullákot .. Kalra .. Surat .. Rájkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	294	23	11	..	37*4	..	72	6	1	..	13*9	..	32	4	..	..	..	..	308	33	12	..	30*2	..
13		..	..	..	..	..	..	186	..	9	..	48*8	..	12	..	2	..	166*7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	198	..	11	..	55*6	..
14		..	..	..	..	..	..	165	6	7	..	42*4	..	32	..	2	..	62*5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	199	6	9	..	45*2	..
15		..	..	..	..	..	..	158	6	2	..	12*7	..	17	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	179	7	2	..	11*2	..
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	2	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	2	..	..	..	..
17	Sind .. { Karáchi .. Hyderabad .. Shikárpur .. Nára ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	265	5	8	..	30*2	..	17	1	1	..	58*3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	288	6	9	..	31*2	..
18		..	..	..	..	..	..	488	6	40	..	82*0	..	86	1	4	..	111*1	..	3	..	1	..	333*3	..	527	7	45	..	85*4	..
19		..	..	..	..	..	..	462	9	29	1	62*8	111*1	83	1	4	..	45*5	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	564	10	33	1	68*5	100*0
20	..	1	..	..	..	..	410	..	42	..	102*4	..	26	..	3	..	115*4	..	1	..	2	..	2,000*0	..	438	..	47	..	107*3	..	
21	Aden .. Aden ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	..	..
Total, (Central and District Jails 1891. { Subordinate Jails ..		6	2	..	..	..	..	5,444	107	192	4	35*3	23*9	1,017	85	31	..	30*5	..	125	6	4	..	32*0	..	6,592	210	227	4	34*4	19*0
Total ..		6	2	..	..	..	..	5,596	176	192	4	34*3	22*7	1,086	86	31	..	29*9	..	126	6	4	..	31*7	..	6,764	220	227	4	33*6	18*1
Total, (Central and District Jails 1890. { Subordinate Jails ..		14	1	..	..	..	..	5,640	175	105	2	29*3	11*4	821	40	49	..	59*7	..	123	9	13	1	105*7	111*1	6,598	225	227	3	34*4	13*3
Total ..		3	..	..	..	..	..	143	10	4	..	28*0	..	16	..	1	..	62*5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	10	5	..	30*9	..
Total ..		17	1	..	..	..	..	5,783	185	169	2	29*2	10*8	837	40	50	..	59*7	..	123	9	13	1	105*7	111*1	6,760	235	232	3	34*3	12*7

STATEMENT No. XVIII.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3			4			5			6			7			8			9 Serial Number.
		UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			ABOVE 7 YEARS.			
		Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
1	Bombay. { Common Jail... House of Correction.	183	...	...	3	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	12	...	...	2	...	...	1
2		8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan. { Yerrowda ... Násik ... Dhulia...	381	3	7.9	131	3	22.9	230	2	8.7	83	2	24.1	145	6	41.4	140	...	...	3
4		43	2	46.5	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1000.0	4
5		162	5	30.9	40	1	25.0	24	...	...	41	...	...	11	...	...	5	...	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. { Bijápur ... Deccan Gang... Dhárwár ...	161	...	...	26	1	38.5	26	...	...	11	...	...	4	1	250.0	1	...	...	6
7		59	1	16.9	161	1	6.2	211	1	4.7	72	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	7
8		139	4	28.8	50	1	20.0	37	...	...	35	...	...	35	...	...	15	...	...	8
9	Konkan. { Kárwár ... Ratnágiri ... Thána...	38	...	...	12	...	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	9
10		34	...	...	12	1	83.3	15	...	...	10	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	10
11		326	8	24.5	92	2	21.7	102	2	19.6	35	1	28.6	80	1	12.5	3	...	...	11
12	Gujarát. { Ahmedabad ... Dhuliákot ... Kaira... Surat ... Rájkot...	165	5	30.3	84	3	35.7	78	3	38.5	34	1	29.4	44	...	...	26	...	...	12
13		105	6	57.1	55	3	54.5	33	1	30.3	4	...	...	1	1	1000.0	...	...	...	13
14		179	5	27.9	19	3	157.9	5	1	200.0	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	14
15		116	...	...	29	...	...	27	1	37.0	3	...	...	9	1	111.1	2	...	...	15
16		26	5	5	2	3
17	Sind ... { Karáchi ... Hyderabad ... Shikárpur ... Nára ...	182	5	27.5	59	1	16.9	27	2	74.1	11	...	...	13	1	76.9	2	...	...	17
18		357	31	86.8	89	7	78.6	45	6	133.3	22	1	45.4	18	...	...	3	...	...	18
19		266	16	60.1	182	12	65.9	88	5	56.8	21	...	...	17	1	58.8	...	...	...	19
20		191	26	136.1	93	12	129.0	87	8	92.0	52	...	...	15	1	66.7	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden ...	21	...	...	10	...	...	11	...	...	7	...	...	3	...	...	4	...	...	21
Total, 1891... { Central and District Jails		3,322	119	35.8	1,238	54	43.6	1,125	36	32.0	457	6	13.1	453	15	33.1	207	1	4.8	
Subordinate Jails ...		182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		3,504	119	34.0	1,238	54	43.6	1,125	36	32.0	457	6	13.1	453	15	33.1	207	1	4.8	
Total, 1890 ... { Central and District Jails.		3,651	127	34.8	1,218	50	41.0	960	20	20.8	318	13	40.9	462	10	21.6	214	10	46.7	
Subordinate Jails ...		172	5	29.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		3,823	132	34.5	1,218	50	41.0	960	20	20.8	318	13	40.9	462	10	21.6	214	10	46.7	

STATEMENT No. XIX.

Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12			Serial Number.									
		Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1891.												
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.										
1	Bombay	Common Jail	House of Correction	Europeans	Natives	19	..	690	38	718	38	756	21	1	22	250	15	265	447	23	470	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21	1
2						16	..	16	..	16	1	..	1	9	..	9	7	..	7	2		
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	Nasik	..	..	8	..	99	7	107	7	114	5	..	5	64	4	68	35	2	37	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	6	3
4						1	..	69	2	70	2	72	3	..	3	38	2	40	26	..	26	4		
5						10	..	88	3	93	3	96	5	..	5	49	1	50	42	2	44	..	1	1	..	1	..	6	
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur	Deccan Gang	..	..	19	..	133	5	152	5	157	15	..	15	40	2	42	103	3	106	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	6
7						7		
8	..	Dhárwár	..	..	..	34	1	224	12	258	13	271	16	1	17	101	5	106	111	7	118	40	1	..	..	1	..	5	..	5	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	Ratnágiri	..	..	..	..	39	1	39	1	40	2	..	2	22	..	22	16	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	9
10						2	1	74	3	78	4	80	4	..	4	28	2	30	22	2	24	10		
11						32	..	90	9	122	9	131	5	..	5	38	6	44	80	2	82	1	11	
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	Dhulíákot	13	1	233	13	246	14	260	14	1	15	89	6	95	124	7	131	10	1	..	16	1	17	12				
13						13	
14						14
15						5	..	35	1	38	1	39	3	..	3	27	..	27	8	1	9	15	
16	..	Rájkot	..	..	..	12	1	97	7	109	8	117	12	1	13	69	3	72	31	1	32	20	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	Hyderabad	..	..	18	..	324	7	397	7	344	11	..	11	146	5	151	168	..	168	15	1	..	..	..	..	8	1	9	17
18						46	..	574	8	620	8	628	35	..	35	334	3	337	256	5	261	18		
19						22	1	871	15	898	16	909	31	..	31	171	6	177	177	8	185	19	
20	..	Nára	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
21	Aden	Aden	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	10	..	10	..	..	3	..	3	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
1891.		Central and District Jails		242	5	3,335	136	3,577	141	3,718	193	5	198	1,483	60	1,543	1,742	66	1,808	154	4	..	..	..	..	5	..	193	11	204		
Total.		Subordinate Jails		82	6	2,537	128	2,619	129	2,748	99	2	92	889	54	943	1,184	54	1,238	475	16	..	..	..	..	2	..	69	5	74		
Total.		Lock-ups		400	14	20,376	1,502	20,776	1,516	22,292	514	19	538	7,007	511	7,518	12,569	668	13,237	6,787	327	1	..	..	..	11	..	401	10	411			
Total		Total		724	25	32,248	1,761	32,972	1,786	34,768	797	26	823	9,379	625	10,004	15,495	788	16,283	7,416	347	1	..	..	..	18	..	663	26	689			
1890.		Central and District Jails		128	3	3,224	133	3,352	136	3,488	178	3	181	1,422	66	1,488	1,558	60	1,618	125	5	2	..	..	..	..	8	..	242	5	247	
Total.		Subordinate Jails		91	1	2,442	108	2,533	109	2,642	101	3	104	567	51	618	1,199	41	1,240	384	11	..	..	..	..	1	..	32	6	38		
Total.		Lock-ups		432	16	26,648	1,624	27,080	1,640	28,620	490	22	512	6,212	467	6,679	12,703	763	13,466	7,741	296	18	..	..	..	..	11	..	400	14	414	
Total		Total		651	20	32,314	1,765	32,965	1,786	34,760	789	28	797	8,501	584	9,085	15,480	864	16,324	8,250	312	15	..	..	..	15	..	724	26	749			

APPENDIX A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
Serial Number.	Name of Jail,	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31st DECEMBER 1891 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO													Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.				
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.		Grand Total.	By Jail Department.		By Public Works Department.			
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											
1	Bombay. Common Jail	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
		Do. without do. ...	18	44	3	...	2	2	6	101	176	871	3	5
		Total ...	18	44	3	...	2	2	6	105	180	59	
Total average Population...			4	...	...	...	...	21	1	...	...	...	9	189	224	47	...	...	...	...	...
2	House of Correction,	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
		Do. without do. ...	19	11	202	232	857	7	3
		Total ..	19	11	...	30	202	262	38	
Total average Population...			9	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	333	350	28	...	...	...	...	...
3	Yerrowda	Cells	12	...	20	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	88	160	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	832	868	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs
		Do. without do. ...	148	20	...	...	...	...	17	9	...	...	...	52	208	454	...	...	...	11,757	...
		Total ..	196	20	20	...	...	...	17	9	40	...	...	52	1,128	1,482	191	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...			52	...	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	...	24	1,013	1,109	255	...	...	...	...	...
4	Deccan. Násik	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
		Do. without do.	4	17	21	147	...	
		Total	5	4	22	31	7	
Total average Population...			...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	46	52	4	...	...	...	...	...

5	Dhulia ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	...	4	24	40	...	...	...	Original Works... .. 180 4 1 Repairs 357 0 6	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	7	12	125	159	...	...		537
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	4	4	7	16	149	199	85	...		...
Total average Population ...		3	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	10	266	284	59	...	...	...
6	Bijapur ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works... .. 249 14 6 Repairs 185 15 5	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	172	...	...		...
		Do. without do. ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	78	122	...	...		436
		Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	250	294	60	...		...
Total average Population ...		3	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	22	198	238	75	...	...	...
7	Deccan Gang ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Building Barracks ... 14,213 3 4	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		14,213
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total average Population ...		6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	520	526	...	...	...	...
8	Dhárwár ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	15	19	...	...	...	Original Works ... 149 10 7 Repairs 332 8 6	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Do. without do. ...	19	3	3	3	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	27	250	317	...	...		982
		Total ...	19	3	3	3	...	...	6	6	3	1	...	27	265	336	43	...		...
Total average Population ...		16	1	...	...	...	16	1	...	...	1	21	279	335	43	...	...	...
9	Kárwár ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	11	9	46	81	...	...	...	Original Works ... 298 7 10 Repairs 239 14 0	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Do. without do. ...	19	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	11	90	137	...	...		538
		Total ...	19	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	15	...	11	20	136	218	203	...		...
Total average Population ...		1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	62	65	683	...	...	...
10	Ratnágiri ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	Original Works ... 231 13 9 Repairs... .. 1,662 8 9	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	5	...	...	...	7	5	...	...	...	13	168	218	...	...		1,894
		Total ...	20	...	5	...	...	...	7	5	...	...	...	18	178	228	46	...		...
Total average Population ...		1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	12	66	83	126	...	...	...

APPENDIX A—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31st DECEMBER 1891 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO													Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.			
			Hospital.		Observation cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.		Grand Total.	By Jail Department.		By Public Works Department.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									Rs.	Rs.
11	Konkan— <i>contd.</i> Thána ...	Cells	4	13	117	134	Original Works Rs. a. p. Repairs 844 13 3	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	240	240
		Do. without do. ...	52	4	58	165	270		1,061
		Total ...	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	71	522	653	85	...	...	
Total average Population...			17	5	4	38	577	641	96				
12	Ahmedabad ...	Cells	6	...	10	16	Additions, alterations and repairs 930 13 3		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	5	...	...	37	274	357	...	...	931
		Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	5	...	6	37	284	373	28	...	...	
Total average Population...			8	...	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	34	390	447	24	...	...			
13	Dhuliakot ...	Cells	Do. do. ... 290 15 9		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
		Do. without do. ...	20	360	380		291	
		Total ...	20	360	380	14	
Total average Population...			4	190	194	27				
14	Gujarát. Kaira ...	Cells	2	6	8	Repairs 277 4 3		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	
		Do. without do. ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	108	128	...	...	277
		Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	6	114	136	50	...	...	
Total average Population...			7	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	6	193	216	31	...	...			

15	Surat	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	95	0	0	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	11	...	7	...	...	...	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95
		Total ...	11	...	7	...	...	...	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	7	177	189	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Rajkot	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	Repairs	63	9	11	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	44	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	46	61	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		3	...	...	...	...	12	1	...	...	...	2	87	55	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Karachi	Cells	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	6	31	...	...	...	...	Original works	27	1	0		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	1,458	5	2	
		Do. without do. ...	55	...	19	...	...	...	11	5	35	...	...	22	186	333	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,485	
		Total ...	60	...	19	...	...	...	11	5	35	...	20	22	192	364	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		7	...	...	...	...	11	...	1	...	...	2	6	284	311	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Hyderabad	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	Original works	4	0	0		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs	260	11	6	
		Do. without do. ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	16	11	517	588	...	...	...	...	...	...	265	
		Total ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	16	11	525	596	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		15	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	6	519	575	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Shikarpur	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	31	...	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs	1,469	11	9		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	10	4	...	...	...	11	270	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,470
		Total ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	10	4	...	...	...	11	301	354	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		20	...	...	...	...	31	1	...	...	...	10	548	610	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Nara	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX A.—concluded.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31st DECEMBER 1891 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO														Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.		
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.			
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.										
21	Aden ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	Rs.	Rs.		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	Rs. a. p.
		Do. without do. ...	4	6	3	46	59	134
		Total ...	4	6	3	46	61	338
		Total average Population...	1	1	53	55	375
	Total ...	Cells	17	...	20	...	...	...	7	4	92	5	41	26	374	586	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,244	1,280	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	498	34	34	3	...	...	170	45	48	2	33	309	3,315	4,491	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	551	34	54	3	...	...	177	49	140	7	74	335	4,933	6,357	...	...	...	38,805	...
		Total average Population...	187	1	...	...	...	...	193	5	24	...	7	210	6,360	6,987	...	...	...	...	...
																				Repairs... ..	134 0 0	

APPENDIX B.

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number discharged during the year.	4 Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	5 NUMBER WHO HAD GAINED WEIGHT.					6 NUMBER WHO HAD LOST WEIGHT.					7 REMARKS.	8 Serial Number.	
				a	b	c	d	Total.	a	b	c	d	Total.			
				Up to 1lb.	From 1 to 5lbs.	From 5 to 10lbs.	Over 10lbs.		Up to 1lb.	From 1 to 5lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10lbs.				
1	Bombay	{ Common Jail... ..	2,098	717	240	474	137	20	871	175	268	56	11	510	}	1
2		{ House of Correction { Europeans ...	75	26	6	11	2	...	19	5	18	6	1	30		2
		{ ... Natives ...	497	36	36	104	65	39	244	30	115	45	27	217		
3	Deccan	{ Yerrowda	1,231	183	106	333	194	89	722	87	156	54	29	326	}	3
4		{ Násik	403	29	43	194	71	30	338	13	13	3	2	36		4
5		{ Dhulia	626	130	75	154	65	23	317	27	102	31	19	179		5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	{ Bijápur	598	57	51	182	108	60	401	32	80	24	4	140	}	6
7		{ Deccan Gang... ..	527	45	43	126	90	36	295	33	101	37	16	187		7
8		{ Dhárwár	678	64	96	178	75	44	393	52	105	52	12	221		8
9	Konkan	{ Kárwár	121	17	4	34	10	5	53	4	35	9	3	51	}	9
10		{ Ratnágiri	184	15	28	79	23	14	144	14	6	5	...	25		10
11		{ Thána... ..	1,420	184	238	311	166	49	764	130	208	95	39	472		11
12	Gujarát	{ Ahmedabad	1,050	135	101	351	145	78	675	75	113	33	19	240	}	12
13		{ Dhuliákot	410	27	34	55	29	6	124	30	141	61	27	259		13
14		{ Kaira	847	117	101	278	142	91	612	24	63	26	5	118		14
15		{ Surat	453	95	50	133	68	26	277	41	28	11	1	81		15
16		{ Rájkot	83	13	8	23	7	43	6	16	3	2	27	16		
17	Sind	{ Karáchi	752	144	35	122	73	48	278	40	162	88	40	330	}	17
18		{ Hyderabad	1,207	284	141	328	117	49	635	65	174	37	12	288		18
19		{ Shikárpur	1,598	275	135	372	100	58	665	106	300	159	93	658		19
20		{ Nára... ..	662	73	9	125	100	68	302	13	107	108	59	287		20
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	248	55	25	38	8	4	75	36	49	26	7	118	21	
		Total ...	15,768	2,721	1,605	4,005	1,795	842	8,247	1,038	2,365	969	428	4,800		

APPENDIX C.

Showing the Working of the Mark System during the year 1891.

1	2	3	4										5										6										7	8	9	10	
			NUMBER OF CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR WHO GAINED REMISSION UNDER THE MARK SYSTEM.										MAXIMUM REMISSION IN DAYS GAINED BY ANY CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.										AVERAGE REMISSION GAINED BY THE CONVICTS ENTERED IN COLUMN 4.														
			Sentenced to										Sentenced to										Sentenced to														
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.					Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.
1	Bombay	Common Jail House of Correction. Europeans ... Natives ...	2	8	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	61	98	...	141	153	222	...	242	...	51	78	...	141	153	218	...	242	...	...	...	1		
2			26	8	8	1	...	1	...	...	...	43	94	89	...	159	...	108	...	...	...	87	54	73	...	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
3	Deccan	Yerrowda ... Nasik ... Dhulia ...	31	50	18	12	5	12	1	2	3	5	58	98	120	126	182	218	160	164	229	454	48	58	98	98	190	154	156	156	198	348	...	3			
4			8	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	52	50	178	103	...	130	...	208	474	278	80	50	124	101	...	130	...	208	474	278	...	4
5	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ... Deccan Gang ... Dhawar ...	12	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	143	67	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	60	116	07	...	...	166	...	...	...	...	...	5	
6			106	65	23	12	2	1	...	...	...	...	77	125	166	144	123	219	...	...	235	...	41	60	98	95	...	110	166	...	...	...	...	6
7	Konkan	Karnar ... Ratnagiri ... Thana ...	2	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	66	122	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	112	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
8			4	10	5	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	57	92	158	206	189	216	...	369	...	868	85	71	119	146	157	151	...	369	...	...	...	8
9	Gujarat	Ahmedabad ... Dhulickot ... Kaira ... Surat ... Rajkot ...	8	10	3	2	2	5	...	...	2	49	75	87	97	126	234	...	...	...	413	48	61	79	95	119	150	...	...	326	...	...	9	
10			16	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	67	62	...	156	...	214	...	...	...	...	162	45	46	...	150	...	208	...	...	...	...	...	10
11	Sind	Karachi ... Hyderabad ... Shikarpur ... Nagra ...	3	3	3	1	2	...	...	...	80	91	187	119	...	...	...	...	106	...	...	58	91	117	119	...	...	...	...	196	...	...	...	11
12			2	3	24	78	24	63	78	159	12		
13	Aden	Aden ...	7	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	60	63	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	63	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
14			15	6	85	103	118	100	...	246	324	50	80	95	82	...	236	14		
15	Total	...	10	314	242	89	58	14	48	3	5	6	11	85	143	196	221	199	246	851	869	474	454	45	67	104	127	148	160	248	263	284	272	15	
16			2	3	29	47	28	39	16	
17	Total	...	10	314	242	89	58	14	48	3	5	6	11	85	143	196	221	199	246	851	869	474	454	45	67	104	127	148	160	248	263	284	272	17	
18			2	3	29	47	28	39	18
19	Total	...	10	314	242	89	58	14	48	3	5	6	11	85	143	196	221	199	246	851	869	474	454	45	67	104	127	148	160	248	263	284	272	19	
20			2	3	29	47	28	39
21	Total	...	10	314	242	89	58	14	48	3	5	6	11	85	143	196	221	199	246	851	869	474	454	45	67	104	127	148	160	248	263	284	272	21	
22			2	3	29	47	28	39

APPENDIX D.

APPENDIX D.

Statement showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.

1 Serial Number.	2		3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1891 UNDER SENTENCES NOT EXCEEDING																4			5 Serial Number.				
	Sections of Penal Code classified.																		Total.							
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of offences.	A. One month.		B. Above one and not exceeding three months.		C. Above three and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				J. Sentenced to death.		
				A. For life.		B. For a term.		Total.																		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				
1	VI	All sections ...	Offences against the State— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	VII	Do. ...	Offences relating to the Army and Navy— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...		12	...	22	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	48	...	43
3	VIII	Do. ...	Offences against public tranquility— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...		148	7	47	...	30	...	5	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	238	7	245
4	IX	162, 163, 170 and 171 ...	Offences by others relating to public servants— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...		1	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
5	"	All other sections ...	Offences by public servants— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...		4	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
6	X	All sections ...	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...		24	6	8	2	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	8	47
7	XI	193, 200 to 205 ...	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...		20	5	37	3	34	3	11	2	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	13	120
					4	3	8	...	4	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	3	24
					24	8	45	3	38	3	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	16	144

8	XI	201 to 204...	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, giving false information regarding an offence— District Jails ... 1 ... 1 ... 2 ... 1 ... 1 ... Subordinate Jails ... 1 ... 1 ... 2 ... 1 ... 1 ... Total ... 1 ... 2 ... 2 ... 1 ... 1 ...	6	1	6	8
9	XI	206 to 210	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposals of property— District Jails ... 1 ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ... 1 ...	7	7	9	
10	XI	211...	Making false criminal charge— District Jails ... 9 ... 19 1 10 1 2 1 2 ... Subordinate Jails ... 2 ... 3 1 1 ... Total ... 11 1 22 2 11 1 2 1 2 ...	42	3	45	10
11	XI	212, 216, 224 to 227	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehensions and the like— District Jails ... 17 3 15 ... 14 1 4 ... 2 ... Subordinate Jails ... 10 1 5 ... 4 ... 4 ... 2 ... Total ... 38 4 20 ... 18 1 4 ... 2 ...	52	4	56	11
12	XI	217 to 223	Offences by public servants against public justice— District Jails ... 4 ... 9 ... 4 ... 3 ... 1 ... Subordinate Jails ... 1 ... 5 3 ... Total ... 5 ... 14 ... 4 ... 3 ... 1 ...	23	6	23	12
13	XI	228 and 229	Interrupting public servants and personating Juror and Assessor— District Jails ... 1 ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ... 1 ...	1	1	13	
14	XII	241 to 254	Lighter offences relating to coins— District Jails ... 7 1 9 ... 5 1 4 ... 2 ... Subordinate Jails ... 1 ... 5 ... 1 ... 2 ... 1 ... Total ... 8 1 14 ... 6 1 6 ... 3 ...	27	2	29	14
15	XII	All other sections	Graver offences relating to coins and stamps— District Jails ... 1 ... 1 ... 1 ... 3 ... 3 ... Subordinate Jails ... 1 ... 2 7 ... 1 ... Total ... 1 ... 3 ... 1 ... 10 ... 3 ...	7	11	7	15
16	XIII	All sections	Offences relating to weights and measures— District Jails ... 1 ... 1 ... Subordinate Jails ... 2 ... 1 ... Total ... 3 ... 1 ...	1	3	1	16
17	XIV	264 to 280	Offences affecting the public health and safety— District Jails ... 9 ... 6 ... 4 ... Subordinate Jails ... 2 ... 2 ... Total ... 11 ... 8 ... 4 ...	19	4	19	17
18	XIV	280 and 291	Nuisances— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	23	23	18	
19	XIV	292 to 294 A	Obscene books and lotteries— District Jails ... 1 ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ... 1 ...	1	1	19	

APPENDIX D—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.		3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1891 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																		4 Total.			5 Serial Number.			
			A. One month.	B. Above one and not exceeding three months		C. Above three and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.							J. Sentenced to Death.		
																		a		b							
																		For life		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.							
20	XV	All sections ...	Offences relating to religion— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 5 6	1 1 1	5 1 5	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	7 5 12	1 1 1	7 6 13	20		
21	XVI	302, 303, 307 ...	Murder and attempt to murder— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	122 27 149	11 3 14	133 30 163	21		
22	..	304, 304A, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 4 5	1 1 1	6 1 7	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	19 2 15	2 2 2	24 5 29	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	64 21 85	2 1 2	60 21 87	22		
23	..	309...	Attempt to commit suicide— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	10 1 11	10 5 15	5 4 9	4 1 5	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	15 6 21	14 6 20	29 12 41	23		
24	..	311...	Being a Thug— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	24		
25	..	312 to 318...	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 1 1	1 2 3	1 2 3	4 3 7	4 1 5	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	11 8 19	12 8 20	25	
26	..	323, 334, 352, 355	Hurt and assault with or without provocation— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	262 130 388	7 8 15	116 40 156	1 1 2	69 4 73	3 3 3	21 8 29	6 6 6	3 3 3	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	467 188 655	12 9 21	479 197 676	26		
27	..	324, 333, 335, to 338	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt and doing acts dangerous to human life— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	63 45 108	5 2 7	74 28 102	2 2 1	147 8 155	1 1 1	53 13 66	2 2 2	57 8 65	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	461 110 571	10 4 14	471 114 585	27		

28	XVI	841 to 843	Wrongful restraint and confinement— District Jails ... 14 Subordinate Jails ... 5 Total ... 19	...	5	...	2	...	2	28	...	23
29	"	853, 357	Aggravated assault— District Jails ... 53 Subordinate Jails ... 24 Total ... 77	1	60	1	37	4	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	1	158
30	"	363, 373	Kidnaping, abduction, selling minors to slavery— District Jails ... 2 Subordinate Jails ... Total ... 2	3	...	9	4	4	15	1	4	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	2	41
31	"	374	Unlawful compulsory labour— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
32	"	376	Rape— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	...	...	1	...	6	19	1	9	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	1	41
33	"	377	Unnatural offences— District Jails ... 1 Subordinate Jails ... Total ... 1	2	...	...	...	...	3	1	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	4	12
34	XVII	379 to 381, 461 and 462	Theft, including theft in building and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle— District Jails ... 1,730 Subordinate Jails ... 714 Total ... 2,444	139	970	74	1,070	37	602	12	277	2	99	20	...	...	6	9	...	...	...	4,792	264	5,056
35	"	384 and 385	Extortion, unaggravated— District Jails ... 3 Subordinate Jails ... Total ... 3	...	2	11	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	23
36	"	386 to 389	Extortion aggravated— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
37	"	392, 394 and 392	Robbery and aggravated theft— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	...	8	30	...	35	58	39	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186	1	187
38	"	395, 400 and 403	Dacoity— District Jails ... 1 Subordinate Jails ... Total ... 1	7	9	...	...	...	7	65	85	...	...	9	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	...	198
39	"	403 and 404	Dishonest misappropriation— District Jails ... 50 Subordinate Jails ... 20 Total ... 70	2	37	2	24	...	12	1	9	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	5	140
40	"	406 and 409	Criminal breach of trust— District Jails ... 40 Subordinate Jails ... 14 Total ... 54	4	50	5	51	1	21	1	24	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	199	11	210
				5	58	5	60	1	23	1	24	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	229	12	241

APPENDIX D—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified. Chapter of Penal Code. Sections. Nature of offences.			3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1891 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																				4 Total.			5 Serial Number.		
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.								J.	
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.								Sentenced to death.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	a.		b.						M.	F.
																		For life.		For a term.									
41	XVII	411 to 414	Receiving and concealing stolen property— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	98	16	144	8	190	12	99	4	41	...	20	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	606	41	647	
				29	16	41	4	33	1	15	4	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	24	146
				Total	126	31	185	12	232	13	114	8	44	...	21	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	728	65	793
42	"	417 to 420	Cheating— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	9	1	25	...	19	1	19	...	11	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	5	89	
				2	...	0	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
				Total	11	1	31	...	20	1	16	...	12	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	5	101
43	"	421 to 424	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
						
				Total	3	...	5	8	...	8		
44	"	428 to 440	Mischievous— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	42	5	21	...	27	1	18	...	13	...	24	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	6	156	
				25	...	25	1	8	...	7	...	4	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	2	75
				Total	67	5	46	1	35	1	25	...	17	...	28	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	8	231
45	"	447 and 440	Simple trespass and house-trespass— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	54	1	23	...	11	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	1	97	
				37	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	2	49
				Total	91	3	33	...	11	...	2	...	1	143	3	146		
46	"	449, 450, 459 and 450	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	8	...	5	...	17	...	10	...	9	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	58	
				1	...	5	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
				Total	9	...	10	...	24	...	11	...	9	...	3	...	3	72	...	72		
47	"	451 to 458	House-breaking and house-trespass— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	63	5	177	6	348	5	264	4	147	1	76	...	15	...	9	...	3	...	...	1,104	21	1,125		
				22	9	45	2	27	2	16	...	17	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	7	141
				Total	85	8	222	8	375	7	280	4	164	1	82	...	15	...	9	...	3	1,238	28	1,266		

48	XVIII	465 to 489	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property mark— District Jails Subordinate Jails	4	2	2	8	1	5	1	1	1	1	4	1	19	1	20	48				
					Total	4 ... ..	...	...	...	2	2	7	1	10	1	4	1	4	2 ... ..	...	...	...	36	2	38	
49	XIX	490 to 492	...	...	Criminal breach of Contract— District Jails Subordinate Jails ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
					Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	XX	493 to 498	...	...	Offences relating to marriage— District Jails Subordinate Jails	16	3	29	2	48	1	25	1	4	2 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	9	130	50
					Total	16	3	37	2	51	2	28	1	7	2 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139	10	149	
51	XXI	500 to 502	...	...	Defamation— District Jails Subordinate Jails	4 ... ..	...	1 ... ..	...	2 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 ... ..	...	7	51
					Total	5 ... ..	...	1 ... ..	...	2 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 ... ..	...	8	
52	XXII	504 to 510	...	...	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance— District Jails Subordinate Jails	22 ... ..	...	3 ... ..	...	6 ... ..	...	3 ... ..	...	1 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35 ... ..	...	35	52
					Total	37	1	4 ... ..	...	7 ... ..	...	5 ... ..	...	1 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	1	55	
53	Criminal Procedure Code.	107 to 126	...	...	Bad livelihood and belonging to wandering gang of thieves— District Jails Subordinate Jails	11 ... ..	...	37 ... ..	...	149 ... ..	...	239	3	18 ... ..	...	1 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	453	8	456	53
					Total	13 ... ..	...	80 ... ..	...	281 ... ..	...	301	8	25 ... ..	...	1 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	710	3	713	
54	"	"	...	...	All other offences— District Jails Subordinate Jails	1,328	79	208	8	167	2	46 ... ..	...	6	2 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,832	91	1,923	54
					Total	1,570	98	349	10	187	2	62 ... ..	...	13	2	4 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,187	107	2,294	
					Total— District Jails Subordinate Jails	4,185	302	2,298	117	2,584	75	1,517	35	736	9	475	14	204	1	14	92	5	41	1	46	8	12,142	563	12,704
					Total	5,584	430	2,972	167	3,011	96	1,742	48	858	11	534	16	226	1	14	118	7	46	1	55	4	15,160	771	15,931

APPENDIX E.

Statement showing Particulars, regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency, during the year 1891.

No.	Names of Jails.		Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1891.		Daily average number.		Cost.		
			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total Charges.	Average cost per Prisoner.	
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay...	Common Jail	29	...	1,061	...	1,090	...	1,048	...	..	...	42	...	44	...	4,176 13 5	94 14 10
2	Deccan	Poona	2	...	96	1	98	1	97	1	...	...	1	...	7	...	437 0 0	62 6 10
3		Ahmednagar	1	...	3	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	168 15 8	168 15 8
4		Násik
5		Dhulia	...	8	...	75	...	83	...	72	11	...	7	...	188 8 10	26 15 0
6		Sholápur	5	...	5	...	5	186 0 3	...
7	Sátára	...	1	...	9	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	168 0 0	168 0 0
8	Southern Ma- rátha Coun- try.	Belgaum	1	...	9	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169 12 0	...
9		Bijápur	1	...	13	...	14	...	12	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	89 14 3	...
10		Dhárwár	1	...	17	...	18	...	17	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	180 11 6	180 11 6
11	Konkan	Karwár	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12		Ratnágiri	1	...	6	...	7	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	245 14 2	245 14 2
13		Thána	8	...	83	...	91	...	78	...	...	...	13	...	7	...	178 9 0	25 8 2
14	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	30	...	196	1	226	1	208	1	..	...	18	...	13	...	204 10 5	15 11 10
15		Deesa	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16		Surat	19	1	139	2	158	3	137	3	...	...	21	...	23	...	269 1 11	11 11 3
17		Godhra
18		Dohad	2	...	2	...	2
19	Rájkot	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Sind ...	Karáchi	1	...	44	...	45	...	44	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	168 9 0	84 4 6
21		Hyderabad	9	...	96	1	105	1	98	1	...	...	7	...	1	...	251 5 0	251 5 0
22		Shikárpur	2	...	39	...	41	...	40	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	218 10 4	...
23	Aden	Aden	...	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	453 14 0	453 4 0
Total			114	1	1,906	6	2,020	7	1,900	7	...	...	120	...	109	...	7,756 5 9	71 2 7
Total, 1890			91	1	1,631	5	1,722	6	1,607	5	1	...	114	1	95	1	7,938 2 7	82 11 0	

APPENDIX F.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1891.

p 26-18

Number.	Jails.	DEBIT.					CREDIT.					Total Profits.	Number.			
		Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1891.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1890.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, &c., during 1891.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1891.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1891.			Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
2		House of Correction	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	.....	18 4 9	2 0 0	180 9 0	226 14 9	436 12 6	.....	2 2 3	.....	192 8 3	1,173 5 6	1,368 0 0	931 3 6	3
4		Násik	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	
5		Dhulla	23 7 0	.....	2 0 0	209 7 11	106 18 7	340 12 6	4 5 9	.....	.....	205 12 11	545 7 10	755 10 6	414 14 0	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	.....	.....	1 0 0	38 0 0	64 10 4	103 10 4	.....	.....	0 4 0	45 0 0	52 5 5	97 9 5	6 0 11	6
7		Deccan Gang	.....	.....	2 0 0	77 8 0	35 14 0	115 6 0	.....	.....	5 0 0	58 2 0	10 4 9	78 6 9	41 15 3	7
8		Dhárwár	.....	.....	.....	387 10 10	114 5 10	452 0 8	.....	.....	.....	348 2 10	280 0 9	608 3 7	166 2 11	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	0 0 3	.....	.....	10 2 4	30 12 3	40 14 10	.....	.....	0 2 9	7 10 4	277 13 6	285 10 7	244 11 9	9
10		Ratnágiri	0 9 0	9 8 0	.....	2 6 0	12 10 8	25 1 8	0 1 0	.....	0 14 2	2 6 0	113 1 9	116 6 11	91 5 3	10
11		Thána	119 2 6	28 10 11	40 3 2	.....	309 18 0	407 14 4	.....	46 14 5	19 4 0	126 7 6	589 2 2	781 12 1	283 13 9	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	5 11 3	.....	0 5 2	18 10 7	111 1 9	135 12 9	.....	.....	0 2 8	18 10 7	60 12 6	79 9 9	56 3 0	12
13		Dhullákot	2 8 0	11 0 0	0 3 10	114 10 7	154 6 2	282 7 7	.....	.....	0 6 8	114 10 7	118 5 8	233 6 11	498 0 3	13
14		Kaira	.....	.....	8 2 3	1 4 0	30 2 6	39 8 9	.....	.....	1 4 0	1 4 0	70 5 7	73 13 7	33 4 10	14
15		Surat	.....	.....	1 8 0	7 5 9	84 13 9	93 11 6	.....	.....	.....	7 5 9	60 5 9	67 11 6	35 0 0	15
16		Rájkot	15 14 9	.....	.....	.....	51 10 8	67 9 5	2 0 5	.....	0 8 0	.....	163 13 10	166 6 3	98 12 10	16
17	Sind	Karáchi	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
18		Hyderabad	.....	.....	20 4 9	.....	142 8 8	171 13 5	.....	.....	2 0 0	.....	80 15 4	82 15 4	83 14 1	18
19		Shikápur	36 15 6	.....	.....	66 13 0	48 18 1	152 9 7	1 15 3	.....	3 1 7	40 0 0	280 13 5	325 14 3	173 4 8	19
20	Nára	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	
21	Aden	Aden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	
Total		202 15 3	67 7 8	86 11 2	1,073 8 0	1,525 7 9	2,956 1 10	8 6 5	49 0 8	32 15 10	1,168 0 9	3,857 1 9	5,115 9 5	2,159 7 7		

Statement of Factory Profits

1 Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number employed in factory.	4 Rs. p.								
			Dsr.								
			1 Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	2 Manufactured articles at the end of 1890.	3 Raw materials at the end of 1890.	4 Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1891.	5 Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	6 Plant and machinery at the end of 1890.	7 Amount drawn from Treasury for raw materials during 1891.	8 Total.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	54	.....	482 12 1	368 15 11	111 5 1	63 4 10	436 13 6	1,252 12 7	2,716 0 0
2		House of Correction.	76	.....	2,137 10 2	621 3 1	236 1 6	.....	786 12 10	3,198 15 6	6,080 11 1
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	511	76 3 7	5,990 1 8	4,233 8 7	940 3 6	4,787 15 1	9,768 0 2	21,756 2 5	47,552 3 0
4		Násik ...	33	11 14 10	65 12 10	7 1 10	3 7 0	53 5 1	114 4 6	102 9 3	358 7 4
5		Dhulia ...	167	277 6 0	1,215 6 0	351 6 10	239 2 5	596 6 4	327 10 2	2,305 6 3	5,312 12 0
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	44	.....	24 13 0	127 7 11	126 9 10	67 5 2	220 15 3	804 8 8	1,371 12 0
7		Deccan Gang ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8		Dhárwár ...	90	.....	522 12 8	592 7 0	460 13 7	926 5 4	734 5 6	8,641 8 8	11,878 4 9
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	35	5 8 0	166 2 7	266 7 6	2 6 0	6 12 0	253 5 6	747 2 9	1,447 12 3
10		Ratnágiri ...	46	3 3 6	394 11 1	99 12 11	91 15 7	125 13 1	215 11 11	1,254 3 0	2,165 7 1
11		Thána... ..	257	534 8 2	903 14 5	1,694 15 0	536 6 8	629 15 3	1,763 0 11	12,053 0 11	18,115 13 4
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	289	100 8 0	1,586 14 5	763 0 11	534 8 2	320 12 4	1,850 11 5	7,612 3 7	12,768 10 10
13		Dhuliákot ...	2	.....	372 15 5	122 1 6	.....	56 6 0	349 5 9	219 7 10	1,120 4 6
14		Kaira ...	35	.....	49 1 8	132 6 2	51 2 0	128 2 0	142 10 7	1,240 7 9	1,743 14 2
15		Surat ...	119	.....	267 2 10	66 12 6	186 11 8	98 13 9	203 10 3	1,569 3 3	2,392 6 3
16		Rájkot ...	2	4 0 1	2 13 3	.....	0 8 1	.....	19 4 6	125 10 9	162 4 8
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	162	.....	1,330 9 10	172 3 5	432 4 7	1,247 11 3	293 4 11	6,729 1 2	10,205 3 2
18		Hyderabad ...	38	.....	1,138 1 2	255 15 5	1,017 12 6	1,225 0 6	1,154 6 1	7,803 4 8	12,588 8 4
19		Shikárpur ...	78	6 4 3	217 5 7	428 7 5	388 5 0	104 14 0	580 15 6	3,680 8 6	5,506 12 3
20		Nára ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Aden... ..	Aden ...	41	.....	498 14 3	515 9 2	73 8 9	502 10 7	4,038 5 1	2,204 7 6	7,628 7 6
		Total ...	2,074	1,019 8 5	17,462 14 11	10,819 15 1	5,433 3 11	10,941 8 7	23,248 10 6	88,299 13 1	1,52,225 10 6

G.

for the year 1891.

5								6	7	8	9	10
CREDIT.												
1 -	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total profits.	Total loss.	Profit per prisoner.	Loss per prisoner	Number.
Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1891.	Raw Materials at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1891.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1891.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1891.	Total.					
Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.		Rs. s. p.		
.....	417 8 1	308 14 4	87 1 11	93 8 0	443 13 0	3,827 8 3	5,178 5 7	2,462 5 7	...	45 9 7	...	1
.....	1,938 8 8	433 14 3	5 5 3	129 10 9	775 0 2	10,897 10 3	14,180 1 4	7,199 6 3	...	94 11 8	...	2
25 7 8	5,044 4 7	6,269 11 3	670 1 7	2,447 1 8	9,912 13 5	32,638 4 9	57,007 12 11	9,455 9 11	...	18 8 1	...	3
.....	72 10 7	1 2 9	4 14 0	63 5 0	118 4 6	374 1 9	632 6 7	273 15 3	...	8 4 10	...	4
68 8 9	1,073 13 11	209 6 3	58 14 4	490 14 3	340 4 2	6,521 11 1	8,763 8 9	3,450 12 9	...	20 10 7	...	5
.....	51 10 10	116 1 9	73 12 1	63 13 7	223 2 5	1,170 13 4	1,698 6 0	326 10 0	...	7 6 9	...	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	7
.....	1,084 10 3	694 3 10	414 4 10	987 0 3	761 7 6	11,205 5 0	15,096 15 8	3,218 10 11	...	35 12 3	...	8
.....	174 12 0	165 5 1	.....	172 11 0	249 3 3	1,234 2 8	1,998 2 0	548 5 9	...	15 10 8	...	9
4 15 3	417 13 0	119 12 4	133 2 6	39 10 2	245 15 11	1,838 11 9	2,799 0 11	613 9 10	...	13 5 5	...	10
40 6 3	3,043 10 10	1,590 0 1	701 11 9	756 1 4	1,303 1 5	19,179 1 3	27,104 0 11	8,988 3 7	...	34 15 7	...	11
5 4 0	1,246 4 0	1,327 12 7	229 15 10	645 11 10	1,896 15 5	10,440 15 1	15,792 14 9	3,024 3 11	...	10 7 5	...	12
.....	132 15 7	.....	2 13 0	.....	349 5 9	845 11 8	1,330 14 0	210 9 6	...	105 4 9	...	13
.....	99 3 8	124 13 7	8 9 1	169 10 4	142 10 7	1,323 0 5	1,862 15 8	119 1 6	...	3 6 5	...	14
9 2 0	192 4 5	112 6 5	60 13 2	50 0 1	203 10 3	3,434 9 11	4,062 14 3	1,670 8 0	...	14 0 7	...	15
1 8 3	29 1 9	7 6 8	.....	29 10 1	19 4 6	96 12 8	183 11 11	31 7 3	...	15 11 7	...	16
76 6 0	447 5 10	399 8 4	465 6 3	1,294 10 0	216 8 3	12,630 6 4	15,530 3 0	5,324 15 10	...	32 13 11	...	17
.....	1,032 13 0	1,845 14 6	509 2 6	1,490 12 9	1,178 6 1	7,485 5 6	13,542 5 4	953 13 0	...	25 1 7	...	18
14 0 0	341 8 2	587 5 1	39 15 11	488 9 6	590 15 6	4,459 13 4	6,492 2 6	985 7 3	...	13 8 0	...	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	20
.....	424 7 8	292 13 1	266 2 2	781 13 4	4,381 2 3	5,346 7 6	11,492 14 0	3,664 6 6	...	89 6 0	...	21
245 10 2	17,215 5 10	14,596 8 2	3,731 2 2	10,163 9 11	23,840 0 4	1,34,955 8 6	2,04,747 13 1	52,322 2 7	...	25 5 2	...	

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Extra-mural Convict Labour Profit for the year 1891.

Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners employed on extra-mural labour.	DEBIT.							CREDIT.							Total Profits.	Total Loss.	Number.	
			Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding debts due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding debts due by the Jails at the end of 1891.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1890.	Amount drawn from the Treasury		Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding debts due to the Jails at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding debts due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1891.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.					
							For Tools, &c.	For extra Guards.												
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.					
1	Bombay...																		1	
2		Common Jail ...																		2
3	Deccan ...	44	198 10 1	70 0 0			700 5 9	966 15 10	200 0 0	105 6 11	50 12 11		1,447 2 10	1,803 6 8	836 6 10				3	
4		House of Correction ...																		4
5	Southern Marátha Country.	14	160 0 0				75 12 4	175 12 4		205 13 8			699 15 4	906 13 0	731 0 8				5	
6		Yerrowda ...	81	512 15 6				811 5 8	1,324 5 2		520 11 10			5,672 11 9	6,202 7 7	4,878 2 5				6
7	Konkan ...	413					661 6 7	661 6 7					29,184 13 6	29,184 13 6	28,523 6 11				7	
8		Deccan Gang ...	13			20 10 3	25 8 0		46 2 3		118 12 0		48 2 3	493 12 0	558 10 3	612 8 0				8
9	Gujarát ...				10 0 0			10 0 0			10 0 0			10 0 0					9	
10		Dhárwár ...																		10
11	Sind ...	84	105 0 0		58 14 0		670 1 2	831 15 2	150 0 0	685 10 0		56 14 0	4,929 1 7	4,921 9 7	4,089 10 5				11	
12		Kárwár ...																		12
13	Aden ...																			13
14		Ahmedabad ...				11 12 0			11 12 0				11 12 0		11 12 0					14
15	Gujarát ...	2	7 8 0		32 7 0			39 15 0				32 7 0	18 12 0	46 3 0	6 4 0				15	
16		Dhulákot ...				0 10 0			0 10 0				0 10 0		0 10 0					16
17	Sind ...																			17
18		Rájkot ...																		18
19	Sind ...	167			320 5 11	149 10 0	1,781 1 4	2,251 1 3			0 2 0	312 6 3	13,385 1 8	13,697 9 11	11,446 8 8				19	
20		Karáchi ...	165	123 12 0		508 13 9		4,470 5 9	5,102 12 6		316 14 0		261 15 4	20,090 14 2	20,669 11 6	15,566 15 0				20
21	Hyderabad ...	283	214 14 5	19 4 4			240 0 0	474 2 9	279 13 1	333 1 5			21,868 1 8	22,480 15 2	23,006 12 5				21	
	Aden ...																			21
	Total ...	1,265	214 14 5	1,065 1 11	961 5 11	175 2 0	9,410 6 7	11,896 14 10	629 12 1	2,296 5 10	50 14 11	732 2 10	96,885 6 6	1,00,594 10 2	88,697 11 4					

APPENDIX I.

List of Subordinate Jails.

No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF			No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF		
			Con- victs.	Under- trial.	Total.				Con- victs.	Under- trial.	Total.
1	Upper Sind Frontier.	Kashmor ...	1.43	2.41	3.84	9	Khándesh ...	Bhusával ...	19.0	3.0	22.0
2	Hyderabad ...	Guni ...	1.65	7.23	8.88	10	Ahmednagar ...	Ahmednagar...	15.0	8.0	23.0
		Hála ...	0.85	5.78	6.63						
		Naushabro ...	10.74	7.37	18.11						
			13.24	20.38	33.62	11	Sholápur ...	Sholápur ...	18.0	2.0	20.0
3	Thar and Párkar ...	Umarkot ...	0.75	8.58	9.33	12	Sátára ...	Sátára ...	35.0	4.0	39.0
		Nagar ...	1.77	1.52	3.29						
		Mitti ...	0.48	0.33	0.81						
		Sánghar ...	0.05	1.39	1.44						
			3.05	11.82	14.87	14	Kánara ...	Haliyál ...	0.28	...	0.28
4	Karáchi ...	Sehwan ...	0.38	2.48	2.86	15	Ratnágiri ...	Málvan ...	0.43	0.48	0.91
		Sujáwal ...	2.24	3.24	5.48			Dápoli ...	0.64	0.44	1.08
			2.62	5.72	8.34						
5	Panch Maháls ...	Godhra ...	15.0	4.9	19.9	16	Kolába ...	Albág ...	11.43	4.71	16.14
		Dohad ...	1.9	2.65	4.55			Mahat ...	0.64	...	0.64
			16.9	7.55	24.45						
6	Broach ...	Broach ...	18.0	6.0	24.0			12.07	4.71	16.78	
7	Poona ...	Junnar ...	0.06	3.21	3.27	17	Ahmedabad ...	Deesa...	2.0	0.5	2.5.
8	Násik ...	Málegaon ...	0.27	5.99	6.26						
		Vinchúr ...	1.62	0.57	2.19						
			1.89	6.56	8.45						

APPENDIX J.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency, as well as the names of Jailors, during the year 1891.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge of Jails.	Names of Jailors.
1	Common Jail	Captain W. P. Walshe, Messrs. H. A. Hall and A. G. Mackenzie.	.....
2	House of Correction	Captain W. P. Walshe	Mr. S. Higgins.
3	Yerrowda	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel S. M. Salaman, Messrs. H. A. Hall and A. G. Mackenzie.	Messrs. H. A. Hall and I. Solomon.
4	Násik	Mr. Lalubhai Goverdhandas	Messrs. Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide and Ramchunder Damoder Moodliar.
5	Dhulia	Surgeon-Major K. A. Dalal	Messrs. V. Coutinho, Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide and J. D. Gabriel.
6	Bijápur	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel C. T. Peters and Surgeon-Captain J. Crimmin, V. C., Assistant Surgeons K. S. Engineer and R. J. Kapadia.	Messrs. J. D. Gabriel and Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide.
7	Deccan Gang	Mr. J. L. Taylor	.....
8	Dhárwár	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel W. McConaghy and Surgeon-Major H. McCalman.	Mr. V. J. Fernandez.
9	Kárwár	Assistant Surgeon K. S. Engineer, Surgeon-Captain J. L. T. Jones and Surgeon-Captain J. A. Howell.	Mr. J. M. Cardozo.
10	Ratnágiri	Surgeon-Captain J. L. T. Jones and Surgeon-Major H. McCalman, Assistant Surgeon F. A. Moos, Surgeon-Captain H. Herbert and Surgeon-Captain Richard Baker.	Mr. Soobráo Kallingaya.
11	Thána	Messrs. W. W. Wellis and G. J. Bhatkhande.	.....
12	Ahmedabad	Mr. W. T. Pegge	.....
13	Dhuliákot	Mr. W. T. Pegge	.....
14	Kaira	Surgeon-Captain W. H. Quicke, Assistant Surgeons S. F. Ghandhy, M. G. Desai, and D. E. Kothawalla.	Messrs. V. Machado and Jamsetji Darasha.
15	Surat	Surgeon-Major K. S. Nariman	Messrs. B. S. Albuquerque and Umiram Himatram.
16	Rájkot	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel F. C. Barker and Surgeon-Captain F. E. Murray.	Messrs. Sheik Ally Sheik Mehtab and Acharatlal Purshotumdas.
17	Karáchi	Messrs. C. N. Hall and Dadabhai Sorabsha.	.....
18	Hyderabad	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel J. F. Keith	Messrs. Dadabhai Sorabsha, D. Solomon, Dewandas Mayaram and B. S. Albuquerque.
19	Shikárpur	Surgeon-Captain H. C. L. Aruim and Assistant Surgeon R. J. Kapadia.	Messrs. C. N. Hall and Daniel Solomon.
20	Nára	Assistant Surgeons D. E. Kothawalla and G. M. Dixon.	Messrs. Mahomed Yakub and Dewandas Mayaram.
21	Aden	Surgeon-Captain J. W. T. Anderson	Mr. Cowasji J. Mody.

Annual and Periodical Reports.—

Bombay Jails. Report on the — for the year 1891.

No. 3285

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 20th June, 1892.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 1909, dated the 7th May, 1892—Submits, with his remarks, the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1891.

RESOLUTION.—The Annual Report on the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1891 shows a considerable increase both in the total number of admissions to, and in the number of convicts confined in, the jails, as compared with the year 1890. The following Table compares the figures of the past five years :—

Year.	Total Prisoners admitted.	Convicts.	Percentage of Convicts to Total.
1887	44,655	13,670	30
1888	48,847	15,275	31
1889	54,216	17,111	31
1890	52,538	15,849	30
1891	53,540	15,931	30

It is thus evident that the gradual increase in the volume of crime noticeable since 1887, though it received a temporary check in 1890, has not really reached its full development. This increase, for which the Inspector-General of Prisons is unable to suggest any reason, is most noticeable in the case of the Bombay City Jails, which contribute more than one-third of the increase for the whole Presidency since 1887. A slight fall (from 7,018 to 6,976) in the average daily jail population would seem to point to the infliction of lighter sentences. That this is not a safe conclusion, however, is shown by a comparison of the number of prisoners admitted for long-term imprisonment or transported during the year. In the first place, 59 convicts, against 57 in 1890, were sentenced to death, and although 869 persons sentenced to more than one but less than two years' imprisonment were admitted, against 881 in 1890, there were on the other hand 791 prisoners admitted for various periods exceeding two years, against only 617 in the previous year; the most remarkable increase being from 8 to 14 in the number of those sentenced to terms exceeding ten years' imprisonment.

The following Table shows the extent to which transportation has been applied as a punishment during the past five years :—

Year.	TRANSPORTATION.	
	For Life.	For a Term.
1887	105	100
1888	97	96
1889	135	100
1890	151	104
1891	125	47

It appears, then, that concurrently with an increase of 75 per cent. in the number of sentences to terms of imprisonment exceeding 10 years, there has been a falling off from 255 to 172 in the number of instances in which the Courts

have inflicted sentences of transportation. Of the total of 172 prisoners so sentenced, 96 had committed murder or culpable homicide or attempted to commit one of those offences, while three convicts were sentenced to terms of imprisonment exceeding ten years for similar crimes.

2. The following Table contrasts the disposal of convicted prisoners during the two years 1890 and 1891 :—

	1890.	1891.
Transferred to other jails—		
To undergo sentence ...	2,555	3,469
For transportation beyond Seas, &c.	119	149
Released on appeal ...	868	914
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	13,936	13,513
Do. under remission rules ...	689	787
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	.....	3
Do. on other grounds ...	7	2
Transported beyond Seas ...	139	126
Transferred to Lunatic Asylums ...	1	8
Escaped ...	7	21
Executed ...	37	38
Died ...	235	235
Number remaining on 31st December.	6,848	7,114
Total ...	25,441	26,379

and the following is interesting as bearing on the remarks made by Government in reviewing last year's report on the subject of the steady growth of the number of convicts released on appeal :—

	1890.	1891.
Convicts admitted ...	15,849	15,931
Do. released on appeal ...	868	914
Percentage ...	5·4	5·7

The percentage for the three years ending 1889 was 5·0, and there thus appears to be no cessation in the steady increase in the number of releases under this head.

Government notices with regret the deplorable increase from 14 to 28 in the number of escapes effected during the year. Of those who escaped only 7 prisoners have been recaptured. Only two prisoners escaped from within prison walls; the remainder while employed extra-murally. With a view to render escapes from among the convicts employed with the Deccan Gang more difficult the Inspector-General of Prisons asked for the supply to the guard of more serviceable weapons; and this has now been sanctioned by the Government of India in their letter No. 252, dated the 20th April, 1892, embodied in this Government Resolution No. 2733, dated the 23rd May, 1892.

3. Of the total number (15,931) of convicts admitted to District and Subordinate Jails during 1891, 2,393 were reconvicted prisoners. This gives a percentage of 15 against 15·3 in the previous year. It is satisfactory to note that the proportion of those who were identified before conviction as having been previously convicted has been maintained, and the increase from 443 to 651 in the number of accused persons who were classed as "habitual offenders" by the sentencing Courts indicates increased activity on the part of the Police in identifying that class of prisoners and accounts possibly for the fall from 81 to 47 in the number of prisoners who confessed to being habitual criminals. The Governor in Council hopes that, with the increased facilities now afforded to the Police by the establishment of a detective branch, the proportion of cases in which previous convictions are established prior to the trial of prisoners may be

still further increased. The Jail authorities have succeeded in establishing previous convictions after receipt of the convict in jail in a slightly larger proportion of cases.

4. The total number of juvenile offenders, convicted and confined in jail during the year under review, was 123 against 161 in 1890. Of the former number five had been previously convicted. It would not be correct to argue that this decrease indicated a more extensive use of the Reformatory as a substitute for the confinement of juveniles in jail, as in Government Resolution No. 3274, dated the 20th June, 1892, reviewing the report on the working of the Reformatory, it is shown that the number of admissions to that institution was exactly the same as in the previous year. The explanation of the fall in the number of juveniles sentenced to terms of imprisonment is, it may be hoped, to be found in a gratifying decrease in crime amongst juveniles.

5. A decrease of 10 occurred in the number of criminal offences committed by convicts in jail and punished by the Criminal Courts, and the total number of jail offences declined from 4,444 in 1890 to 3,868 in 1891. The proportion of punishments to the average number of convicts in jail varied from 6.5 at Surat to 190.9 at Aden and averaged 55.4 against 63.3 in 1890. In the opinion of the Inspector-General of Prisons this is not due to any relaxation in discipline. It is remarkable, however, that the whole of this decrease took place in the offences "relating to work," the number of which fell from 2,714 to 1,877. The number in 1889 was 3,294. There has been no such diminution in the number of convicts confined in jail as would account for a decrease by nearly half in the number of this class of offences, neither does it seem likely that the behaviour of convicts has in this respect undergone such a startling improvement in a period of two years, and since it is eminently undesirable that a laxity of discipline should be allowed to gradually supersede the careful supervision of prisoners when at work, His Excellency in Council is of opinion that this is a matter into which the Inspector-General of Prisons might well institute an inquiry with a view to check any tendency on the part of the prison authorities, if it exists, to overlook minor breaches of jail discipline.

The other feature of Statement No. VI which calls for remark is the continued increase of the number of offences under the head of "smoking and possession of forbidden articles" to which the Inspector-General of Prisons alludes in paragraph 15 of his report. Government fully concurs in the opinion of the Inspector-General of Prisons as to the remedies for checking the growth of this kind of offence, which can only be committed with the connivance of the prison staff, and, while the first of these remedies, *viz.*, the severe punishment of any member of the warder staff found offending in this matter, is in the hands of the Inspector-General of Prisons himself, the second proposal, *viz.*, the improvement of the position of the warders and subordinate jail officials, is one on which this Government has already addressed the Government of India in letter No. 833, dated the 7th February 1891, in connection with the recommendations of the Jail Commission of 1888. The number of instances of the infliction of corporal punishment on convicts remained the same (108) as in the previous year, and, while there was a decrease from 813 to 729 in the number of cases in which solitary confinement with reduced diet was resorted to, there was an increase from 33 to 42 in the punishment of reduced diet and from 16 to 17 in that of solitary confinement. Of the minor forms of punishment, that of the stocks was resorted to in 1,528 cases, as against 1,894 cases in 1890. The number of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn rose from 8,228 to 8,514. The increase is explained in paragraph 18 of the Inspector-General of Prisons' report.

6. The conduct of the convict warders, on which Government was able to comment so favourably last year, showed a slight deterioration in 1891. There was a fall too (from 66 to 57) in the number of convicts under instruction in jail.

7. The number of under-trial prisoners received in District Jails in 1891 was 3,471, against 3,357 in 1890, and the number of those received in subordinate jails and lock-ups fell from 30,722 to 30,533. The total number of under-trial prisoners received during the year, therefore, shows a decline. There was only one escape from a lock-up against 13 in the previous year, while no escapes of under-

trial prisoners were effected from District Jails. There were thirteen deaths in subordinate jails and lock-ups against twelve in 1890, and five deaths in District Jails against three in the previous year. There were, in all jails and lock-ups, 689 prisoners awaiting trial on the 31st December 1891.

8. There was a remarkable increase from 1,636 to 1,912 in the number of civil prisoners received in jail during 1891, attended with a corresponding decrease in the average cost per head. The number remaining in jail at the close of the year (120) did not, however, largely exceed the number (115) remaining over from 1890. An application was made by the District Judge of Násik for the establishment of a civil jail at that place for the incarceration of civil prisoners who are at present sent to Thána. As the number of such persons annually imprisoned was exceedingly small, it was decided that the expense of carrying into effect such a proposal would not be justified.

9. The general results of the employment of convicts in Central and District Jails during 1891 are contrasted in the following Table with those for 1890:—

	Average Number under sentence of labour.	Sick or infirm.	On unremunerative labour.	On prison duties and jail buildings.	Manufactures.	On extra-mural labour.
1890... { Number ...	6,760	493	341	2,405	2,009	1,512
Per cent. ...	100	7.3	5.1	35.5	29.7	22.4
1891... { Number ...	6,697	471	368	2,519	2,074	1,265
Per cent. ...	100	7.	5.5	37.6	31.0	18.9

The break-up of the Rádhan Gang on the completion of the Pritchard Canal, the gradual reduction of the Deccan Gang, and the necessity, owing to frequent changes of camp and the necessity of constructing new quarters on each move, of keeping the Nára Gang down to as low a figure as possible, contributed to the decrease in the number of prisoners employed extra-murally, while the employment of a gang from the Dhuliakot Jail on the new Central Jail at Ahmedabad accounted for the rise in the numbers employed on jail buildings. The total realizations from labour are shown below, in contrast with those for 1890:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Factory ...	47,631	0	0	50,882	0	0
Garden ...	3,849	0	0	2,137	0	0
Extra-mural labour ...	84,300	0	0	87,714	0	0
Building and repairing jails... ..	173	0	0	3,413	0	0
Subordinate jails ...	2,618	0	0	1,934	0	0
Total ...	1,38,571	0	0	1,46,080	0	0

while the details of manufactures and extra-mural work performed by prisoners, from Central and District Jails are shown in the two tables below:—

Manufactures in Central and District Jails.

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per Prisoner.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1890... ..	2,009	42,916	21 5 9
1891	2,074	52,522	25 5 2

Extra-mural Work.

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per prisoner.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1890... ..	1,512	83,436	55 2 12
1891... ..	1,265	88,698	70 1 10

The results, on the whole, and considering that a smaller number of convicts was employed, are satisfactory, but it should be added that they are partly due to some of the canal work done in 1890 being paid for in 1891. The increase under manufactures would apparently have been still more marked but for the demand for jail-made articles falling off in several districts.

10. Turning to Jail expenditure it is satisfactory to note that a slight saving has been effected as compared with the previous year. Excluding the cost of inspection and superintendence, the total cost to Government was Rs. 5,23,608, as compared with Rs. 5,25,508 in 1890. Deducting the actual cash realizations, which amounted to Rs. 1,46,080, the total net cost to Government was Rs. 3,77,528 or Rs. 9,409 less than in 1890. Details of the expenditure are shown below:—

	1890.	1891.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Average number of prisoners	7,815	7,799
Inspection and general superintendence	25,623	25,579
Cost per prisoner	3 4 6	3 4 6
Rations	2,19,357	2,11,661
Cost per prisoner	28 1 1	27 2 3
Establishment	1,86,833	1,84,247
Cost per prisoner	23 14 6	23 10 0
Police Guards	39,166	37,411
Cost per prisoner	5 0 2	4 12 9
Hospital charges	12,174	12,162
Cost per prisoner	1 8 11	1 8 11
Clothing	18,237	22,110
Cost per prisoner	2 5 4	2 13 4
Contingencies	49,741	56,017
Cost per prisoner	6 5 10	7 2 11
Gross cost of maintenance	5,51,131	5,49,187
Cost per prisoner	70 8 4	70 6 8

	Total Cost of maintenance.	Cost per head.	Cash earnings.	Earnings per head.	Net cost to Government.	Cost per head.
	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Central and District Jails.	4,78,331	68 7 4	1,44,147	20 10 0	3,34,185	47 13 0
Subordinate Jails...	18,794	67 5 9	1,934	6 15 0	16,860	60 7 0
Lock-ups	26,483	49 11 0	...	...	26,483	49 11 0
Total	5,23,608	67 2 2	1,46,081	18 12 0	3,77,528	48 6 0
For 1890	5,25,508	67 4 0	1,38,571	17 12 0	3,86,937	49 8 0
Increase ... ..	...	...	7,510	1 0 0	...	...
Decrease	1,900	0 1 10	...	...	9,409	1 2 0

The cost of inspection and general superintendence decreased from Rs. 25,623 to Rs. 25,579. If this charge be included, the total net cost to Government on account of Jails amounted during 1891 to Rs. 4,03,107.

With regard to the first of the above Tables, the decrease in the cost per head for rations is reported to be due partly to the daily average number of prisoners having been lower, and partly to more favourable contract rates having been obtained. From the Table given in paragraph 28 of the Inspector-General of Prisons' report, it appears that there was a considerable reduction in the contract rates for rice, wheat and jowári, while bájri and dhál were priced somewhat higher. The usual high rates for rations charged against the Aden Jail and the House of Correction were due to the occasional confinement of Europeans therein. A saving on account of vegetables was effected in the Karáchi Jail by obtaining them from the Hyderabad Jail garden by rail. This and favourable rates accounted for the remarkable decrease of Rs. 2-0-2 per head in the cost of rations there. Government accepts the explanation of the Inspector-General of Prisons as to the increased clothing charges, but while concurring with him that there should be no stint in the supply of proper clothing, especially in those districts where the cold weather is really severe, trusts that the Inspector-General of Prisons will not relax his vigilance in seeing that there is no unnecessary extravagance. The Inspector-General in paragraph 33 gives a Table showing details of "Contingencies" from which it appears that there was a decrease of Rs. 431 in "travelling allowances and expenses"; while below the Table he accounts for an alleged increase on this account by the movements of the Deccan, Nára and Rádhan Gangs. He should be requested to submit an explanation of this discrepancy. The three contingent items which seem really to contribute most to the increase from Rs. 40,668 to Rs. 44,425 under this head are "Clothing to establishment," "Moving prisoners", and "Other petty contingencies". The first-named is a biennial charge and the jails whose establishments received clothing in 1891 consequently last received clothing in 1889 when the charge was Rs. 1,892 against Rs. 2,345 in 1891. "Moving Prisoners" was a larger item during the past year owing to the transfer of the Deccan Gang from Gokák to Hubli and of the Shikárpur Gang from Rádhan to Sukkur, which causes, resulting in increased cart-hire, &c., account for the increase under the third head noticed.

11. The two following Tables contrast the sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners in the Central and District Jails and in the subordinate jails and lock-ups, respectively, of the Presidency for the years 1890 and 1891:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	24,753	1,016	25,769	25,661	1,013	26,674
Average daily strength	6,783	229	7,012	6,772	215	6,987
Number admitted into hospital	6,005	110	6,115	4,814	111	4,925
Daily average sick	198.2	5.8	204.0	185.43	4.5	189.93
Number of deaths	230	3	233	236	4	240
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population	9.3	2.9	9.0	9.2	3.9	9.0
Do. do. to strength	33.9	13.1	33.2	34.8	18.6	34.3
Do. do. to admission into hospital	38.3	27.3	38.1	49.0	36.0	48.7

	1890.						1891.					
	SUBORDINATE JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.			SUBORDINATE JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Total population	5,489	318	5,802	27,080	1,540	28,620	5,828	345	6,171	26,776	1,516	28,292
Daily average strength	278	18	291	400	22	422	266	18	279	514	19	533
Number admitted into hospital	223	10	233	105	12	117	217	9	226	112	6	118
Daily average sick	5.1	0.7	5.8	1.1	0.1	1.2	4.74	0.37	5.11	1.64	0.03	1.67
Number of deaths	6	..	6	11	..	11	2	..	2	11	..	11
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population	1.1	..	1.0	0.4	..	0.4	0.3	..	0.3	0.4	..	0.4
Do. do. strength	21.6	..	20.6	22.4	..	21.5	7.5	..	7.2	21.4	..	20.6
Do. do. admissions into hospital	28.9	..	25.7	104.8	..	94.0	9.2	..	8.8	98.2	..	93.2

Taking the two together the following Table contrasts the figures conveniently:—

						1890.	1891.
Average daily strength in jails and lock-ups	...	...	...	...	...	7,815	7,799
Number of admissions to hospital	...	...	...	...	...	6,465	5,269
Daily average sick	...	...	...	...	...	211.05	196.71
Deaths	...	...	...	...	...	250	253
Ratio per mille	...	...	...	...	...	31.9	32.4

These figures show some slight improvement in the general health of the prisoners. It is to be observed that 103 of the 253 deaths that occurred were from respiratory diseases, 75 of which were in the Upper Sind jails. The following statement shows the admissions into hospitals and deaths from the chief diseases among convicts in the Central and District Jails:—

	1890.		1891.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	22	1	3	...
Intermittent fever	2,094	7	1,296	1
Remittent or continued fever...	449	19	188	20
Other fevers	127	3	214	3
Cholera	8	4	9	3
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	33	12	25	14
Anæmia and general debility...	124	19	126	12
Respiratory diseases	569	71	539	103
Dysentery and diarrhœa	693	57	643	35
Jaundice	29	...	39	1
Ulcers and boils	133	...	117	...

While there was a satisfactory decrease in the number of cases of intermittent and remittent fevers, the number of convicts that suffered from "other fevers" rose from 127 in 1890 to 214 in 1891, though the number of deaths resulting therefrom remained at three.

12. The following Table shows for the various jails the accommodation according to the old and the revised figures (the first being calculated according to the floor space, and the second according to the cubical capacity), together with the daily average number of inmates and the maximum population on any one day during the year:—

Jails.	Capacity as per Report for 1890, with Hospital and Cell accommodation added.	Revised capacity, inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily average.	Maximum population.
Common Jail	269	180	224	278
House of Correction	360	262	350	408
Yeraoda	1,666	1,482	1,109	1,263
Násik	52	31	52	100
Dhulia	268	199	284	355
Bijápur	330	294	238	283
Dhárwár	409	336	335	373
Kárwár	177	218	65	82
Ratnágiri	275	228	83	125
Thána	684	653	641	738
Ahmedabad	426	373	447	527
Dhuliakot	425	380	194	253
Kaira	198	136	216	278
Surat	193	149	189	209
Rájkot	70	61	55	83
Karáchi	541	364	311	416
Hyderabad	605	596	575	689
Shikárpur	485	354	610	783
Aden	108	61	55	84
Total	7,541	6,357	6,033	7,327

By calculating the accommodation according to cubical capacity, all the jails but those at Yeraoda, Bijápur, Kárwár, Ratnágiri and Dhuliakot appear to have been overcrowded throughout the year; while by calculating according to the floor space, the jails at Ahmedabad, Dhulia, Kaira, Surat and Shikárpur appear to have been overcrowded. That it cannot be safely concluded that overcrowding was the cause of unhealthiness in the various jails is shown by the fact that those which were most continuously overcrowded, *viz.*, Dhulia and Surat, had the lowest percentages of daily sick, while of those enjoying the greatest immunity from overcrowding Yeraoda stood highest but one in its daily sick rate.

A very marked improvement is noticeable in the health of the Deccan Gang, due probably to the discontinuance of the practice of employing convicts from Gujarát and other parts of the Presidency in a climate to which they were unaccustomed. The following table shows the ratio per mille of daily average sick and of deaths per average daily strength in all the Central and District Jails:—

Jails.	Number of prisoners for which available accommodation exists.	Average daily strength.	RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE DAILY STRENGTH			
			Of daily Average sick.		Of Death.	
			1891.	1890.	1891.	1890.
1. Common Jail...	162	224	17·0	12·8	...	29·8
2. House of Correction ...	243	350	26·9	17·5	34·3	17·2
3. Yeraoda ...	1,246	1,109	47·2	50·8	14·4	13·6
4. Násik ...	31	52	19·2	2·1	57·7	19·6
5. Dhulia ...	191	284	10·9	7·5	21·1	...
6. Bijápur ...	281	238	13·4	15·6	8·4	...
7. Deccan Gang...	...	526	11·2	19·6	5·7	42·2
8. Dhárwár ...	308	335	51·0	82·6	17·9	30·6
9. Kárwár ...	194	65	13·4	16·1	...	15·6
10. Ratnágiri ...	203	83	12·0	23·8	12·0	11·5
11. Thána ...	597	641	26·5	39·9	21·8	34·4
12. Ahmedabad ...	353	447	17·1	15·3	38·0	51·9
13. Dhuliakot ...	360	194	19·6	14·3	56·7	18·6
14. Kaira ...	124	216	31·9	19·5	41·7	73·2
15. Surat ...	131	189	10·6	12·8	10·6	...
16. Rájkot ...	53	55	49·1	17·2	...	17·2
17. Karáchi ...	285	311	23·2	19·3	28·9	33·1
18. Hyderabad ...	570	575	27·6	21·6	81·7	50·7
19. Shikárpur ...	326	610	33·1	33·9	57·4	64·5
20. Nára Gang ...	...	428	19·2	14·4	109·8	49·5
21. Aden ...	57	55	10·9	12·3	...	...
Total ...	5,715	6,987	27·2	29·1	34·3	33·2
Subordinate Jails ...	921	279	18·3	19·9	7·2	20·6
Lock-ups ...	3,220	533	3·1	2·3	20·6	21·5
Grand Total ...	9,856	7,799	25·2	27·0	32·4	31·9