

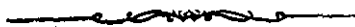
ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

YEAR 1891.



Bombay:

PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1892.

[Price—12 Annas.]

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APPENDIX A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the year 1891.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
Serial Number.	Name of Jail,	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31st DECEMBER 1891 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO														Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.			
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.				
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											
1	Bombay. Common Jail	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	44	3	...	2	2	6	101	176	...	...	...	...	871	3	5
		Total ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	44	3	...	2	2	6	105	180	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...			4	...	...	...	...	21	1	...	...	...	9	189	224	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	House of Correction,	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	202	232	...	...	...	...	857	7	3
		Total ..	19	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	30	...	...	...	202	262	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...			9	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	...	...	...	333	350	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Yerrowda	Cells ... ..	12	...	20	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	88	160	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	832	868	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	148	20	...	...	...	...	17	9	...	...	...	52	208	454	...	...	...	...	11,757	4	4
		Total ..	196	20	20	...	...	...	17	9	40	...	...	52	1,128	1,482	191	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...			52	...	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	...	24	1,013	1,109	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Deccan. Násik	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	17	21	...	...	...	...	147	11	10
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	4	22	31	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...			...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	46	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	

5	Dhulia ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	...	4	24	40	...	...	...	Original Works...	...	180	4	1	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... ..	...	357	0	6
		Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	7	12	125	159	...	...	537					
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	7	4	4	4	7	16	149	199	85	...	...	...					
Total average Population ...		3	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	10	266	284	59	...	...	...							
6	Bijapur ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Original Works...	...	249	14	6	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... ..	...	185	15	5
		Do. without do. ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	172	78	122	...	...	436				
		Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	250	294	60	...	...	...						
Total average Population ...		3	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	22	198	238	75	...	...	...							
7	Deccan Gang ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Building Barracks ...	14,213	3	4		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,213					
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
Total average Population ...		6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	520	526	...	...	...	...							
8	Dhárwár ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	15	19	...	...	...	Original Works	...	149	10	7	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... ..	...	332	8	6
		Do. without do. ...	19	3	3	3	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	27	250	317	...	...	982					
		Total ...	19	3	3	3	...	...	6	6	3	1	...	27	265	336	43	...	...					
Total average Population ...		16	1	...	...	...	16	1	...	...	1	21	279	335	43	...	...	...						
9	Kárwár ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	11	9	46	81	...	...	...	Original Works	...	298	7	10	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... ..	...	239	14	0
		Do. without do. ...	19	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	11	90	137	...	...	538					
		Total ...	19	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	15	...	11	20	136	218	203	...	...					
Total average Population ...		1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	62	65	683	...	...	...						
10	Ratnágiri ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	Original Works	...	231	13	9	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs... ..	...	1,662	8	9
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	5	...	...	...	7	5	...	...	...	13	168	218	...	...	1,894					
		Total ...	20	...	5	...	...	...	7	5	...	...	...	18	178	228	46	...	...					
Total average Population ...		1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	12	66	83	126	...	...	...						

APPENDIX A—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31st DECEMBER 1891 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO													Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.			
			Hospital.		Observation cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.		Grand Total.	By Jail Department.		By Public Works Department.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									Rs.	Rs.
11	Konkan— <i>contd.</i> Thána ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	117	134	...	...	...	Original Works ...	Rs. a. p.	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	240	...	...	...	Repairs ...	...
		Do. without do. ...	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	165	270	...	...	1,061	...	...
		Total ...	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	71	522	653	85	...	...	...	...
		Total average Population...	17	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	4	38	577	641	96	...	...	...	...
12	Ahmedabad ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	10	16	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs ...	930 13 3	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	5	...	...	...	37	274	357	...	...	931	...	...
		Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	5	...	...	6	37	284	373	28	...	...	...	...
		Total average Population...	8	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	...	...	...	...	34	390	447	24	...	...	...	...
13	Dhuliakot ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Do. do. ...	290 15 9
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	380	...	...	...	291	...
		Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	380	14	...	...	...	...
		Total average Population...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	194	27	...	...	...	...
14	Gujarát. Kaira ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	...	...	...	Repairs ...	277 4 3	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	108	128	...	...	...	277	...
		Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	6	114	136	50	...	...	...	...
		Total average Population...	7	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	6	193	216	31	...	...	...	...

15	Surat	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... ..	95	0	0	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	11	...	7	...	...	...	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	...
		Total ...	11	...	7	...	...	...	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	7	177	189	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Rajkot	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... ..	63	9	11	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	44	59	...	...	...	...	...	64	...	...
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	46	61	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		3	...	...	...	...	12	1	...	...	...	2	87	55	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Karachi	Cells ... ..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	6	31	...	...	...	...	Original works ...	27	1	0		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... ..	1,458	5	2	
		Do. without do. ...	55	...	19	...	...	...	11	5	35	...	...	22	186	333	...	...	...	...	1,485	...	...	
		Total ...	60	...	19	...	...	...	11	5	35	...	20	22	192	364	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total average Population...		7	...	...	...	...	11	...	1	...	...	2	6	284	311	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Hyderabad	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	Original works ...	4	0	0		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... ..	260	11	6	
		Do. without do. ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	16	11	517	588	...	...	...	...	265	...	...	
		Total ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	16	11	525	596	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total average Population...		15	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	6	519	575	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Shikarpur	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	31	...	...	...	...	Additions, alterations and repairs ...	1,469	11	9		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	10	4	...	...	...	11	270	323	...	...	...	...	1,470	...	...	
		Total ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	10	4	...	...	...	11	301	354	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		20	...	...	...	...	31	1	...	...	...	10	548	610	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Nara	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420	428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	



APPENDIX A.—concluded.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31st DECEMBER 1891 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO														Superficial area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.	
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.									
21	Aden ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	Rs.	Rs.		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.
		Do. without do. ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	46	59	...	...	...	...	134	...
		Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	46	61	338	...	...	...	...	...
		Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	53	55	375	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	Cells ... ..	17	...	20	...	...	...	7	4	92	5	41	26	374	586	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,244	1,280	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	498	34	34	3	...	...	170	45	48	2	33	309	3,315	4,491	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	551	34	54	3	...	...	177	49	140	7	74	335	4,933	6,357	...	...	...	38,805	...
		Total average Population...	187	1	...	...	...	...	193	5	24	...	7	210	6,360	6,987	...	...	...	...	...
																				Repairs... .. Rs. a. p. ... 134 0 0	

APPENDIX B.

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1891.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number discharged during the year.	4 Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	5 NUMBER WHO HAD GAINED WEIGHT.					6 NUMBER WHO HAD LOST WEIGHT.					7 REMARKS.	8 Serial Number.
				a	b	c	d	Total.	a	b	c	d	Total.		
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.			
1	Bombay	{ Common Jail... ..	2,098	717	240	474	137	20	871	175	268	56	11	510	1
2		{ House of Correction { Europeans ...	75	26	6	11	2	...	19	5	18	6	1	30	2
		{ ... Natives ...	497	36	36	104	65	39	244	30	115	45	27	217	
3	Deccan	{ Yerrowda ... ..	1,231	183	106	333	194	89	722	87	156	54	29	326	3
4		{ Násik ... ..	403	29	43	194	71	30	338	13	19	3	2	36	4
5		{ Dhulia ... ..	626	130	75	154	65	23	317	27	102	31	19	179	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	{ Bijápur ... ..	598	57	51	182	108	60	401	32	80	24	4	140	6
7		{ Deccan Gang... ..	527	45	43	126	90	36	295	33	101	37	16	187	7
8		{ Dhárwár ... ..	678	64	96	178	75	44	393	52	105	52	12	221	8
9	Konkan	{ Kárwár ... ..	121	17	4	34	10	5	53	4	35	9	3	51	9
10		{ Ratnágiri ... ..	184	15	28	79	23	14	144	14	6	5	...	25	10
11		{ Thána... ..	1,420	184	238	311	166	49	764	130	208	95	39	472	11
12	Gujarát	{ Ahmedabad ... ..	1,050	135	101	351	145	78	675	75	113	33	19	240	12
13		{ Dhuliákot ... ..	410	27	34	55	29	6	124	30	141	61	27	259	13
14		{ Kaira ... ..	847	117	101	278	142	91	612	24	63	26	5	118	14
15		{ Surat ... ..	453	95	50	133	68	26	277	41	28	11	1	81	15
16		{ Rájkot ... ..	83	13	8	23	7	43	6	16	3	2	27	16	
17	Sind	{ Karáchi ... ..	752	144	35	122	73	48	278	40	162	88	40	330	17
18		{ Hyderabad ... ..	1,207	284	141	328	117	49	635	65	174	37	12	288	18
19		{ Shikárpur ... ..	1,598	275	135	372	100	58	665	106	300	159	93	658	19
20		{ Nára... ..	662	73	9	125	100	68	302	13	107	108	59	287	20
21	Aden ... ..	Aden ... ..	248	55	25	38	8	4	75	36	49	26	7	118	21
		Total ... ..	15,768	2,721	1,605	4,005	1,795	842	8,247	1,038	2,365	969	428	4,800	



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APPENDIX D.

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APPENDIX D—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.			3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1891 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																		4 Total.			5 Serial Number.			
				A. One month.	B. Above one and not exceeding three months		C. Above three and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.							J. Sentenced to Death.		
																			a		b							
																			For life		For a term.							
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.						
20	XV	All sections	Offences relating to religion— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 5 6	1 1 1	5 1 5	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	7 5 12	1 1 1	7 6 13	20		
21	XVI	302, 303, 307	Murder and attempt to murder— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	133 80 163	21		
22	..	304, 304A, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 4 5	1 1 1	6 1 7	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	19 2 15	2 2 2	24 5 29	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	60 21 87	22		
23	..	309...	Attempt to commit suicide— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	10 1 11	10 5 15	5 4 9	4 1 5	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	15 6 21	14 8 20	29 12 41	23	
24	..	311..	Being a Thug— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	24		
25	..	312 to 318...	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	1 1 1	1 2 3	1 1 2	4 3 7	4 1 5	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	12 8 20	25		
26	..	323, 334, 352, 355	Hurt and assault with or without provocation— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	262 130 388	7 8 15	116 40 156	1 1 2	69 4 73	3 3 3	21 8 29	6 6 6	3 3 3	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	467 188 655	12 9 21	479 197 676	26
27	..	324, 333, 335, to 338	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt and doing acts dangerous to human life— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ... Total ...	63 45 108	5 2 7	74 28 102	2 2 2	147 8 153	1 1 1	53 18 66	2 2 2	57 8 65	1 1 1	1 1 1	13 13 13	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	461 110 571	10 4 14	471 114 585	27





APPENDIX D—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified. Chapter of Penal Code. Sections. Nature of offences.			3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1891 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																				4 Total.			5 Serial Number.				
				A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.								J.			
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.								Sentenced to death.			
																						a.						b.			
																						For life.						For a term.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.							
41	XVII	411 to 414	Receiving and concealing stolen property—																												
			District Jails	98	16	144	8	190	12	99	4	41	...	20	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	606	41	647			
			Subordinate Jails	28	16	41	4	33	1	15	4	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	24	146			
		Total	126	31	185	12	232	13	114	8	44	...	21	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	728	65	793					
42	"	417 to 420	Cheating—																												
			District Jails	9	1	25	...	19	1	19	...	11	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	5	89		
			Subordinate Jails	2	...	0	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12		
		Total	11	1	31	...	20	1	16	...	12	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	5	101				
43	"	421 to 424	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property—																												
			District Jails	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	
			Subordinate Jails	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8			
44	"	428 to 440	Mischief—																												
			District Jails	42	5	21	...	27	1	18	...	13	...	24	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	6	156	
			Subordinate Jails	25	...	25	1	8	...	7	...	4	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	2	75		
		Total	67	5	46	1	35	1	25	...	17	...	28	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	8	231			
45	"	447 and 440	Simple trespass and house-trespass—																												
			District Jails	54	1	23	...	11	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	1	97	
			Subordinate Jails	37	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	2	49	
		Total	91	3	33	...	11	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	3	146			
46	"	449, 450, 459 and 450	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking—																												
			District Jails	8	...	5	...	17	...	10	...	9	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	58	
			Subordinate Jails	1	...	5	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14	
		Total	9	...	10	...	24	...	11	...	9	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	72			
47	"	451 to 458	House-breaking and house-trespass—																												
			District Jails	63	5	177	6	348	5	264	4	147	1	76	...	15	...	9	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	1,104	21	1,125		
			Subordinate Jails	22	3	45	2	27	2	16	...	17	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	7	141		
		Total	85	8	222	8	375	7	280	4	164	1	82	...	15	...	9	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	1,238	28	1,266			



APPENDIX E.

Statement showing Particulars, regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency, during the year 1891.

No.	Names of Jails.		Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1891.		Daily average number.		Cost.		
			Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total Charges.	Average cost per Prisoner.	
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay...	Common Jail	29	...	1,061	...	1,090	...	1,048	...	..	...	42	...	44	...	4,176 13 5	94 14 10	
2	Deccan	Poona	2	...	96	1	98	1	97	1	...	...	1	...	7	...	437 0 0	62 6 10	
3		Ahmednagar	1	...	3	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	168 15 8	168 15 8	
4		Násik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5		Dhulia	...	8	...	75	...	83	...	72	...	...	...	11	...	7	...	188 8 10	26 15 0
6		Sholápur	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186 0 3	...
7	Sátára	...	1	...	9	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	168 0 0	168 0 0	
8	Southern Ma- rátha Coun- try.	Belgaum	1	...	9	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169 12 0	...	
9		Bijápur	1	...	13	...	14	...	12	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	89 14 3	...	
10		Dhárwár	1	...	17	...	18	...	17	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	180 11 6	180 11 6	
11	Konkan	Karwár	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12		Ratnágiri	1	...	6	...	7	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	245 14 2	245 14 2	
13		Thána	8	...	83	...	91	...	78	...	...	...	13	...	7	...	178 9 0	25 8 2	
14	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	30	...	196	1	226	1	208	1	..	...	18	...	13	...	204 10 5	15 11 10	
15		Deesa	...	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16		Surat	19	1	139	2	158	3	137	3	...	...	21	...	23	...	269 1 11	11 11 3	
17		Godhra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18		Dohad	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Rájkot	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Sind	Karáchi	1	...	44	...	45	...	44	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	168 9 0	84 4 6	
21		Hyderabad	9	...	96	1	105	1	98	1	...	...	7	...	1	...	251 5 0	251 5 0	
22		Shikápur	2	...	39	...	41	...	40	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	218 10 4	...	
23	Aden	Aden	...	...	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	453 14 0	453 4 0	
Total			114	1	1,906	6	2,020	7	1,900	7	...	...	120	...	109	...	7,756 5 9	71 2 7	
Total, 1890			91	1	1,631	5	1,722	6	1,607	5	1	...	114	1	95	1	7,938 2 7	82 11 0	

APPENDIX F.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1891.

p 26-18

Number.	Jails.	DEBIT.					CREDIT.					Total Profits.	Number.			
		Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1891.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1890.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, &c., during 1891.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1891.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Dead and Live-stock at the end of 1891.			Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	
2		House of Correction	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	.....	18 4 9	2 0 0	180 9 0	226 14 9	436 12 6	.....	2 2 3	.....	192 8 3	1,173 5 6	1,368 0 0	931 3 6	3
4		Násik	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	
5		Dhulla	23 7 0	.....	2 0 0	209 7 11	106 18 7	340 12 6	4 5 9	.....	.....	205 12 11	545 7 10	755 10 6	414 14 0	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur	.....	.....	1 0 0	38 0 0	64 10 4	103 10 4	.....	.....	0 4 0	45 0 0	52 5 5	97 9 5	6 0 11	6
7		Deccan Gang	.....	.....	2 0 0	77 8 0	35 14 0	115 6 0	.....	.....	5 0 0	58 2 0	10 4 9	78 6 9	41 15 3	7
8		Dhárwár	.....	.....	.....	387 10 10	114 5 10	452 0 8	.....	.....	.....	348 2 10	280 0 9	608 3 7	166 2 11	8
9	Konkan	Kárwár	0 0 3	.....	.....	10 2 4	30 12 3	40 14 10	.....	.....	0 2 9	7 10 4	277 13 6	285 10 7	244 11 9	9
10		Ratnágiri	0 9 0	9 8 0	.....	2 6 0	12 10 8	25 1 8	0 1 0	.....	0 14 2	2 6 0	113 1 9	116 6 11	91 5 3	10
11		Thána	119 2 6	28 10 11	40 3 2	.....	309 18 0	407 14 4	.....	46 14 5	19 4 0	126 7 6	589 2 2	781 12 1	283 13 9	11
12	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	5 11 3	.....	0 5 2	18 10 7	111 1 9	135 12 9	.....	.....	0 2 8	18 10 7	60 12 6	79 9 9	56 3 0	12
13		Dhullákot	2 8 0	11 0 0	0 3 10	114 10 7	154 6 2	282 7 7	.....	.....	0 6 8	114 10 7	118 5 8	233 6 11	498 0 3	13
14		Kaira	.....	.....	8 2 3	1 4 0	30 2 6	39 8 9	.....	.....	1 4 0	1 4 0	70 5 7	73 13 7	33 4 10	14
15		Surat	.....	.....	1 8 0	7 5 9	84 13 9	93 11 6	.....	.....	.....	7 5 9	60 5 9	67 11 6	35 0 0	15
16		Rájkot	15 14 9	.....	.....	.....	51 10 8	67 9 5	2 0 5	.....	0 8 0	.....	163 13 10	166 6 3	98 12 10	16
17	Sind	Karachi	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
18		Hyderabad	.....	.....	20 4 9	.....	142 8 8	171 13 5	.....	.....	2 0 0	.....	80 15 4	82 15 4	83 14 1	18
19		Shikárpur	36 15 6	.....	.....	66 13 0	48 18 1	152 9 7	1 15 3	.....	3 1 7	40 0 0	280 13 5	325 14 3	173 4 8	19
20	Nára	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	
21	Aden	Aden	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	
Total		202 15 3	67 7 8	86 11 2	1,073 8 0	1,525 7 9	2,956 1 10	8 6 5	49 0 8	32 15 10	1,168 0 9	3,857 1 9	5,115 9 5	2,159 7 7		

## Statement of Factory Profits

1 Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number employed in factory.	4 Rs.								
			Dsbt.								
			1 Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	2 Manufactured articles at the end of 1890.	3 Raw materials at the end of 1890.	4 Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1891.	5 Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	6 Plant and machinery at the end of 1890.	7 Amount drawn from Treasury for raw materials during 1891.	8 Total.	
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	54	.....	482 12 1	368 15 11	111 5 1	63 4 10	436 13 6	1,252 12 7	2,716 0 0
2		House of Correction.	76	.....	2,137 10 2	621 3 1	236 1 6	.....	786 12 10	3,198 15 6	6,080 11 1
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	511	76 3 7	5,990 1 8	4,233 8 7	940 3 6	4,787 15 1	9,768 0 2	21,756 2 5	47,552 3 0
4		Násik ...	33	11 14 10	65 12 10	7 1 10	3 7 0	53 5 1	114 4 6	102 9 3	358 7 4
5		Dhulia ...	167	277 6 0	1,215 6 0	351 6 10	239 2 5	596 6 4	327 10 2	2,305 6 3	5,312 12 0
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	44	.....	24 13 0	127 7 11	126 9 10	67 5 2	220 15 3	804 8 8	1,371 12 0
7		Deccan Gang ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8		Dhárwár ...	90	.....	522 12 8	592 7 0	460 13 7	926 5 4	734 5 6	8,641 8 8	11,878 4 9
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	35	5 8 0	166 2 7	266 7 6	2 6 0	6 12 0	253 5 6	747 2 9	1,447 12 3
10		Ratnágiri ...	46	3 3 6	394 11 1	99 12 11	91 15 7	125 13 1	215 11 11	1,254 3 0	2,165 7 1
11		Thána... ..	257	534 8 2	903 14 5	1,694 15 0	536 6 8	629 15 3	1,763 0 11	12,053 0 11	18,115 13 4
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	289	100 8 0	1,586 14 5	763 0 11	534 8 2	320 12 4	1,850 11 5	7,612 3 7	12,768 10 10
13		Dhuliákot ...	2	.....	372 15 5	122 1 6	.....	56 6 0	349 5 9	219 7 10	1,120 4 6
14		Kaira ...	35	.....	49 1 8	132 6 2	51 2 0	128 2 0	142 10 7	1,240 7 9	1,743 14 2
15		Surat ...	119	.....	267 2 10	66 12 6	186 11 8	98 13 9	203 10 3	1,569 3 3	2,392 6 3
16		Rájkot ...	2	4 0 1	2 13 3	.....	0 8 1	.....	19 4 6	125 10 9	162 4 8
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	162	.....	1,330 9 10	172 3 5	432 4 7	1,247 11 3	293 4 11	6,729 1 2	10,205 3 2
18		Hyderabad ...	38	.....	1,138 1 2	255 15 5	1,017 12 6	1,225 0 6	1,154 6 1	7,803 4 8	12,588 8 4
19		Shikárpur ...	78	6 4 3	217 5 7	428 7 5	388 5 0	104 14 0	580 15 6	3,680 8 6	5,506 12 3
20		Nára ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Aden... ..	Aden ...	41	.....	498 14 3	515 9 2	73 8 9	502 10 7	4,038 5 1	2,204 7 6	7,628 7 6
		Total ...	2,074	1,019 8 5	17,462 14 11	10,819 15 1	5,433 3 11	10,941 8 7	23,248 10 6	88,299 13 1	1,52,225 10 6

G.

for the year 1891.

5								6	7	8	9	10
CREDIT.												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total profits.	Total loss.	Profit per prisoner.	Loss per prisoner	Number.
Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1891.	Raw Materials at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1891.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1891.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1891.	Total.					
Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.		Rs. s. p.		
.....	417 8 1	308 14 4	87 1 11	93 8 0	443 13 0	3,827 8 3	5,178 5 7	2,462 5 7	...	45 9 7	...	1
.....	1,938 8 8	433 14 3	5 5 3	129 10 9	775 0 2	10,897 10 3	14,180 1 4	7,199 6 3	...	94 11 8	...	2
25 7 8	5,044 4 7	6,269 11 3	670 1 7	2,447 1 8	9,912 13 5	32,638 4 9	57,007 12 11	9,455 9 11	...	18 8 1	...	3
.....	72 10 7	1 2 9	4 14 0	63 5 0	118 4 6	374 1 9	632 6 7	273 15 3	...	8 4 10	...	4
68 8 9	1,073 13 11	209 6 3	58 14 4	490 14 3	340 4 2	6,521 11 1	8,763 8 9	3,450 12 9	...	20 10 7	...	5
.....	51 10 10	116 1 9	73 12 1	63 13 7	223 2 5	1,170 13 4	1,698 6 0	326 10 0	...	7 6 9	...	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	7
.....	1,084 10 3	694 3 10	414 4 10	987 0 3	761 7 6	11,205 5 0	15,096 15 8	3,218 10 11	...	35 12 3	...	8
.....	174 12 0	165 5 1	.....	172 11 0	249 3 3	1,234 2 8	1,998 2 0	548 5 9	...	15 10 8	...	9
4 15 3	417 13 0	119 12 4	133 2 6	39 10 2	245 15 11	1,838 11 9	2,799 0 11	613 9 10	...	13 5 5	...	10
40 6 3	3,043 10 10	1,590 0 1	701 11 9	756 1 4	1,303 1 5	19,179 1 3	27,104 0 11	8,988 3 7	...	34 15 7	...	11
5 4 0	1,246 4 0	1,327 12 7	229 15 10	645 11 10	1,896 15 5	10,440 15 1	15,792 14 9	3,024 3 11	...	10 7 5	...	12
.....	132 15 7	.....	2 13 0	.....	349 5 9	845 11 8	1,330 14 0	210 9 6	...	105 4 9	...	13
.....	99 3 8	124 13 7	8 9 1	169 10 4	142 10 7	1,323 0 5	1,862 15 8	119 1 6	...	3 6 5	...	14
9 2 0	192 4 5	112 6 5	60 13 2	50 0 1	203 10 3	3,434 9 11	4,062 14 3	1,670 8 0	...	14 0 7	...	15
1 8 3	29 1 9	7 6 8	.....	29 10 1	19 4 6	96 12 8	183 11 11	31 7 3	...	15 11 7	...	16
76 6 0	447 5 10	399 8 4	465 6 3	1,294 10 0	216 8 3	12,630 6 4	15,530 3 0	5,324 15 10	...	32 13 11	...	17
.....	1,032 13 0	1,845 14 6	509 2 6	1,490 12 9	1,178 6 1	7,485 5 6	13,542 5 4	953 13 0	...	25 1 7	...	18
14 0 0	341 8 2	587 5 1	39 15 11	468 9 6	590 15 6	4,459 13 4	6,492 2 6	985 7 3	...	13 8 0	...	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	20
.....	424 7 8	292 13 1	266 2 2	781 13 4	4,381 2 3	5,346 7 6	11,492 14 0	3,664 6 6	...	39 6 0	...	21
245 10 2	17,215 5 10	14,596 8 2	3,731 2 2	10,163 9 11	23,840 0 4	1,34,955 8 6	2,04,747 13 1	52,322 2 7	...	25 5 2	...	

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Extra-mural Convict Labour Profit for the year 1891.

Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners employed on extra-mural labour.	DEBIT.							CREDIT.							Total Profits.	Total Loss.	Number.
			Cash in hand at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding debts due to the Jails at the end of 1890.	Amount of outstanding debts due by the Jails at the end of 1891.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1890.	Amount drawn from the Treasury		Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding debts due to the Jails at the end of 1891.	Amount of outstanding debts due by the Jails at the end of 1890.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1891.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.				
							For Tools, &c.	For extra Guards.											
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				
1	Bombay...																		1
2		Common Jail ...																	
3	Deccan ...	44	198 10 1	70 0 0			700 5 9	966 15 10	200 0 0	105 6 11	50 12 11		1,447 2 10	1,803 6 8	836 6 10				3
4		House of Correction ...																	
5	Southern Marátha Country.	14	160 0 0				75 12 4	175 12 4		205 13 8			699 15 4	906 13 0	731 0 8				5
6		Yerrowda ...	81	512 15 6				811 5 8	1,324 5 2		520 11 10			5,672 11 9	6,202 7 7	4,878 2 5			
7	Konkan ...	413					661 6 7	661 6 7					29,184 13 6	29,184 13 6	28,523 6 11				7
8		Násik ...	13			20 10 3	25 8 0		46 2 3		118 12 0		48 2 3	493 12 0	558 10 3	612 8 0			
9	Gujarát ...				10 0 0			10 0 0			10 0 0			10 0 0					9
10		Dhárwár ...	84	105 0 0		53 14 0		670 1 2	831 15 2	150 0 0	685 10 0		56 14 0	4,929 1 7	4,921 9 7	4,039 10 5			
11	Sind ...																		11
12		Ahmedabad ...																	
13	Aden ...				11 12 0			11 12 0					11 12 0		11 12 0				13
14		Dhullákot ...	2	7 8 0		32 7 0			39 15 0				32 7 0	18 12 0	46 3 0	6 4 0			
15	Sind ...				0 10 0			0 10 0					0 10 0		0 10 0				15
16		Kaira ...																	
17	Sind ...																		17
18		Rájkot ...	167			320 5 11	149 10 0	1,781 1 4	2,251 1 3			0 2 0	312 6 3	13,385 1 8	13,697 9 11	11,446 8 8			
19	Sind ...	165	123 12 0		508 13 9		4,470 5 9	5,102 12 6		316 14 0		261 15 4	20,090 14 2	20,669 11 6	15,566 15 0				19
20		Hyderabad ...	283	214 14 5	19 4 4			240 0 0	474 2 9	279 13 1	333 1 5			21,868 1 8	22,480 15 2	23,006 12 5			
21	Shikárpur ...																		21
	Nára ...																		
	Aden ...																		
	Total ...	1,265	214 14 5	1,065 1 11	70 0 0	961 5 11	175 2 0	9,410 6 7	11,896 14 10	629 12 1	2,296 5 10	50 14 11	732 2 10	96,885 6 6	1,00,594 10 2	88,697 11 4			

## APPENDIX I.

*List of Subordinate Jails.*

No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF			No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF		
			Con- victs.	Under- trial.	Total.				Con- victs.	Under- trial.	Total.
1	Upper Sind Frontier.	Kashmor ...	1.43	2.41	3.84	9	Khándesh ...	Bhusával ...	19.0	3.0	22.0
2	Hyderabad ...	Guni ...	1.65	7.23	8.88	10	Ahmednagar ...	Ahmednagar...	15.0	8.0	23.0
		Hála ...	0.85	5.78	6.63						
		Naushabro ...	10.74	7.37	18.11						
			13.24	20.38	33.62	11	Sholápur ...	Sholápur ...	18.0	2.0	20.0
3	Thar and Párkar ...	Umarkot ...	0.75	8.58	9.33	12	Sátára ...	Sátára ...	35.0	4.0	39.0
		Nagar ...	1.77	1.52	3.29						
		Mitti ...	0.48	0.33	0.81						
		Sánghar ...	0.05	1.39	1.44						
			3.05	11.82	14.87	14	Kánara ...	Haliyál ...	0.28	...	0.28
4	Karáchi ...	Sehwan ...	0.38	2.48	2.86	15	Ratnágiri ...	Málvan ...	0.43	0.48	0.91
		Sujáwal ...	2.24	3.24	5.48			Dápoli ...	0.64	0.44	1.08
			2.62	5.72	8.34						
5	Panch Maháls ...	Godhra ...	15.0	4.9	19.9	16	Kolába ...	Albág ...	11.43	4.71	16.14
		Dohad ...	1.9	2.65	4.55			Mahat ...	0.64	...	0.64
			16.9	7.55	24.45						
6	Broach ...	Broach ...	18.0	6.0	24.0			12.07	4.71	16.78	
7	Poona ...	Junnar ...	0.06	3.21	3.27	17	Ahmedabad ...	Deesa...	2.0	0.5	2.5.
8	Násik ...	Málegaon ...	0.27	5.99	6.26						
		Vinchúr ...	1.62	0.57	2.19						
			1.89	6.56	8.45						



## APPENDIX J.

*Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency, as well as the names of Jailors, during the year 1891.*

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge of Jails.	Names of Jailors.
1	Common Jail	Captain W. P. Walshe, Messrs. H. A. Hall and A. G. Mackenzie.	.....
2	House of Correction	Captain W. P. Walshe	Mr. S. Higgins.
3	Yerrowda	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel S. M. Salaman, Messrs. H. A. Hall and A. G. Mackenzie.	Messrs. H. A. Hall and I. Solomon.
4	Násik	Mr. Lalubhai Goverdhandas	Messrs. Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide and Ramchunder Damoder Moodliar.
5	Dhulia	Surgeon-Major K. A. Dalal	Messrs. V. Coutinho, Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide and J. D. Gabriel.
6	Bijápur	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel C. T. Peters and Surgeon-Captain J. Crimmin, V. C., Assistant Surgeons K. S. Engineer and R. J. Kapadia.	Messrs. J. D. Gabriel and Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide.
7	Deccan Gang	Mr. J. L. Taylor	.....
8	Dhárwár	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel W. McConaghy and Surgeon-Major H. McCalman.	Mr. V. J. Fernandez.
9	Kárwár	Assistant Surgeon K. S. Engineer, Surgeon-Captain J. L. T. Jones and Surgeon-Captain J. A. Howell.	Mr. J. M. Cardozo.
10	Ratnágiri	Surgeon-Captain J. L. T. Jones and Surgeon-Major H. McCalman, Assistant Surgeon F. A. Moos, Surgeon-Captain H. Herbert and Surgeon-Captain Richard Baker.	Mr. Soobráo Kallingaya.
11	Thána	Messrs. W. W. Wellis and G. J. Bhatkhande.	.....
12	Ahmedabad	Mr. W. T. Pegge	.....
13	Dhuliákot	Mr. W. T. Pegge	.....
14	Kaira	Surgeon-Captain W. H. Quicke, Assistant Surgeons S. F. Ghandhy, M. G. Desai, and D. E. Kothawalla.	Messrs. V. Machado and Jamsetji Darasha.
15	Surat	Surgeon-Major K. S. Nariman	Messrs. B. S. Albuquerque and Umiram Himatram.
16	Rájkot	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel F. C. Barker and Surgeon-Captain F. E. Murray.	Messrs. Sheik Ally Sheik Mehtab and Acharatlal Purshotumdas.
17	Karáchi	Messrs. C. N. Hall and Dadabhai Sorabsha.	.....
18	Hyderabad	Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel J. F. Keith	Messrs. Dadabhai Sorabsha, D. Solomon, Dewandas Mayaram and B. S. Albuquerque.
19	Shikárpur	Surgeon-Captain H. C. L. Aruim and Assistant Surgeon R. J. Kapadia.	Messrs. C. N. Hall and Daniel Solomon.
20	Nára	Assistant Surgeons D. E. Kothawalla and G. M. Dixon.	Messrs. Mahomed Yakub and Dewandas Mayaram.
21	Aden	Surgeon-Captain J. W. T. Anderson	Mr. Cowasji J. Mody.

*Annual and Periodical Reports.—*

Bombay Jails. Report on the — for the year 1891.

No. 3285

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 20th June, 1892.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 1909, dated the 7th May, 1892—Submits, with his remarks, the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1891.

RESOLUTION.—The Annual Report on the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1891 shows a considerable increase both in the total number of admissions to, and in the number of convicts confined in, the jails, as compared with the year 1890. The following Table compares the figures of the past five years :—

Year.	Total Prisoners admitted.	Convicts.	Percentage of Convicts to Total.
1887 ... ..	44,655	13,670	30
1888 ... ..	48,847	15,275	31
1889 ... ..	54,216	17,111	31
1890 ... ..	52,538	15,849	30
1891 ... ..	53,540	15,931	30

It is thus evident that the gradual increase in the volume of crime noticeable since 1887, though it received a temporary check in 1890, has not really reached its full development. This increase, for which the Inspector-General of Prisons is unable to suggest any reason, is most noticeable in the case of the Bombay City Jails, which contribute more than one-third of the increase for the whole Presidency since 1887. A slight fall (from 7,018 to 6,976) in the average daily jail population would seem to point to the infliction of lighter sentences. That this is not a safe conclusion, however, is shown by a comparison of the number of prisoners admitted for long-term imprisonment or transported during the year. In the first place, 59 convicts, against 57 in 1890, were sentenced to death, and although 869 persons sentenced to more than one but less than two years' imprisonment were admitted, against 881 in 1890, there were on the other hand 791 prisoners admitted for various periods exceeding two years, against only 617 in the previous year; the most remarkable increase being from 8 to 14 in the number of those sentenced to terms exceeding ten years' imprisonment.

The following Table shows the extent to which transportation has been applied as a punishment during the past five years :—

Year.	TRANSPORTATION.	
	For Life.	For a Term.
1887 ... ..	105	100
1888 ... ..	97	96
1889 ... ..	135	100
1890 ... ..	151	104
1891 ... ..	125	47

It appears, then, that concurrently with an increase of 75 per cent. in the number of sentences to terms of imprisonment exceeding 10 years, there has been a falling off from 255 to 172 in the number of instances in which the Courts

have inflicted sentences of transportation. Of the total of 172 prisoners so sentenced, 96 had committed murder or culpable homicide or attempted to commit one of those offences, while three convicts were sentenced to terms of imprisonment exceeding ten years for similar crimes.

2. The following Table contrasts the disposal of convicted prisoners during the two years 1890 and 1891 :—

	1890.	1891.
Transferred to other jails—		
To undergo sentence ...	2,555	3,469
For transportation beyond Seas, &c.	119	149
Released on appeal ...	868	914
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	13,936	13,513
Do. under remission rules ...	689	787
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness ...	.....	3
Do. on other grounds ...	7	2
Transported beyond Seas ...	139	126
Transferred to Lunatic Asylums ...	1	8
Escaped ...	7	21
Executed ...	37	38
Died ...	235	235
Number remaining on 31st December.	6,848	7,114
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>25,441</b>	<b>26,379</b>

and the following is interesting as bearing on the remarks made by Government in reviewing last year's report on the subject of the steady growth of the number of convicts released on appeal :—

	1890.	1891.
Convicts admitted ...	15,849	15,931
Do. released on appeal ...	868	914
Percentage ...	5·4	5·7

The percentage for the three years ending 1889 was 5·0, and there thus appears to be no cessation in the steady increase in the number of releases under this head.

Government notices with regret the deplorable increase from 14 to 28 in the number of escapes effected during the year. Of those who escaped only 7 prisoners have been recaptured. Only two prisoners escaped from within prison walls; the remainder while employed extra-murally. With a view to render escapes from among the convicts employed with the Deccan Gang more difficult the Inspector-General of Prisons asked for the supply to the guard of more serviceable weapons; and this has now been sanctioned by the Government of India in their letter No. 252, dated the 20th April, 1892, embodied in this Government Resolution No. 2733, dated the 23rd May, 1892.

3. Of the total number (15,931) of convicts admitted to District and Subordinate Jails during 1891, 2,393 were reconvicted prisoners. This gives a percentage of 15 against 15·3 in the previous year. It is satisfactory to note that the proportion of those who were identified before conviction as having been previously convicted has been maintained, and the increase from 443 to 651 in the number of accused persons who were classed as "habitual offenders" by the sentencing Courts indicates increased activity on the part of the Police in identifying that class of prisoners and accounts possibly for the fall from 81 to 47 in the number of prisoners who confessed to being habitual criminals. The Governor in Council hopes that, with the increased facilities now afforded to the Police by the establishment of a detective branch, the proportion of cases in which previous convictions are established prior to the trial of prisoners may be

still further increased. The Jail authorities have succeeded in establishing previous convictions after receipt of the convict in jail in a slightly larger proportion of cases.

4. The total number of juvenile offenders, convicted and confined in jail during the year under review, was 123 against 161 in 1890. Of the former number five had been previously convicted. It would not be correct to argue that this decrease indicated a more extensive use of the Reformatory as a substitute for the confinement of juveniles in jail, as in Government Resolution No. 3274, dated the 20th June, 1892, reviewing the report on the working of the Reformatory, it is shown that the number of admissions to that institution was exactly the same as in the previous year. The explanation of the fall in the number of juveniles sentenced to terms of imprisonment is, it may be hoped, to be found in a gratifying decrease in crime amongst juveniles.

5. A decrease of 10 occurred in the number of criminal offences committed by convicts in jail and punished by the Criminal Courts, and the total number of jail offences declined from 4,444 in 1890 to 3,868 in 1891. The proportion of punishments to the average number of convicts in jail varied from 6.5 at Surat to 190.9 at Aden and averaged 55.4 against 63.3 in 1890. In the opinion of the Inspector-General of Prisons this is not due to any relaxation in discipline. It is remarkable, however, that the whole of this decrease took place in the offences "relating to work," the number of which fell from 2,714 to 1,877. The number in 1889 was 3,294. There has been no such diminution in the number of convicts confined in jail as would account for a decrease by nearly half in the number of this class of offences, neither does it seem likely that the behaviour of convicts has in this respect undergone such a startling improvement in a period of two years, and since it is eminently undesirable that a laxity of discipline should be allowed to gradually supersede the careful supervision of prisoners when at work, His Excellency in Council is of opinion that this is a matter into which the Inspector-General of Prisons might well institute an inquiry with a view to check any tendency on the part of the prison authorities, if it exists, to overlook minor breaches of jail discipline.

The other feature of Statement No. VI which calls for remark is the continued increase of the number of offences under the head of "smoking and possession of forbidden articles" to which the Inspector-General of Prisons alludes in paragraph 15 of his report. Government fully concurs in the opinion of the Inspector-General of Prisons as to the remedies for checking the growth of this kind of offence, which can only be committed with the connivance of the prison staff, and, while the first of these remedies, *viz.*, the severe punishment of any member of the warder staff found offending in this matter, is in the hands of the Inspector-General of Prisons himself, the second proposal, *viz.*, the improvement of the position of the warders and subordinate jail officials, is one on which this Government has already addressed the Government of India in letter No. 833, dated the 7th February 1891, in connection with the recommendations of the Jail Commission of 1888. The number of instances of the infliction of corporal punishment on convicts remained the same (108) as in the previous year, and, while there was a decrease from 813 to 729 in the number of cases in which solitary confinement with reduced diet was resorted to, there was an increase from 33 to 42 in the punishment of reduced diet and from 16 to 17 in that of solitary confinement. Of the minor forms of punishment, that of the stocks was resorted to in 1,528 cases, as against 1,894 cases in 1890. The number of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn rose from 8,228 to 8,514. The increase is explained in paragraph 18 of the Inspector-General of Prisons' report.

6. The conduct of the convict warders, on which Government was able to comment so favourably last year, showed a slight deterioration in 1891. There was a fall too (from 66 to 57) in the number of convicts under instruction in jail.

7. The number of under-trial prisoners received in District Jails in 1891 was 3,471, against 3,357 in 1890, and the number of those received in subordinate jails and lock-ups fell from 30,722 to 30,533. The total number of under-trial prisoners received during the year, therefore, shows a decline. There was only one escape from a lock-up against 13 in the previous year, while no escapes of under-

trial prisoners were effected from District Jails. There were thirteen deaths in subordinate jails and lock-ups against twelve in 1890, and five deaths in District Jails against three in the previous year. There were, in all jails and lock-ups, 689 prisoners awaiting trial on the 31st December 1891.

8. There was a remarkable increase from 1,636 to 1,912 in the number of civil prisoners received in jail during 1891, attended with a corresponding decrease in the average cost per head. The number remaining in jail at the close of the year (120) did not, however, largely exceed the number (115) remaining over from 1890. An application was made by the District Judge of Násik for the establishment of a civil jail at that place for the incarceration of civil prisoners who are at present sent to Thána. As the number of such persons annually imprisoned was exceedingly small, it was decided that the expense of carrying into effect such a proposal would not be justified.

9. The general results of the employment of convicts in Central and District Jails during 1891 are contrasted in the following Table with those for 1890:—

	Average Number under sentence of labour.	Sick or infirm.	On unremunerative labour.	On prison duties and jail buildings.	Manufactures.	On extra-mural labour.
1890... { Number ...	6,760	493	341	2,405	2,009	1,512
Per cent. ...	100	7·3	5·1	35·5	29·7	22·4
1891... { Number ...	6,697	471	368	2,519	2,074	1,265
Per cent. ...	100	7·	5·5	37·6	31·0	18·9

The break-up of the Rádhan Gang on the completion of the Pritchard Canal, the gradual reduction of the Deccan Gang, and the necessity, owing to frequent changes of camp and the necessity of constructing new quarters on each move, of keeping the Nára Gang down to as low a figure as possible, contributed to the decrease in the number of prisoners employed extra-murally, while the employment of a gang from the Dhuliakot Jail on the new Central Jail at Ahmedabad accounted for the rise in the numbers employed on jail buildings. The total realizations from labour are shown below, in contrast with those for 1890:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Factory ...	47,631	0	0	50,882	0	0
Garden ...	3,849	0	0	2,137	0	0
Extra-mural labour ...	84,300	0	0	87,714	0	0
Building and repairing jails... ..	173	0	0	3,413	0	0
Subordinate jails ...	2,618	0	0	1,934	0	0
Total ...	1,38,571	0	0	1,46,080	0	0

while the details of manufactures and extra-mural work performed by prisoners, from Central and District Jails are shown in the two tables below:—

*Manufactures in Central and District Jails.*

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per Prisoner.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1890... ..	2,009	42,916	21 5 9
1891 ... ..	2,074	52,522	25 5 2

*Extra-mural Work.*

Year.	Average number employed.	Profits.	Profit per prisoner.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1890... ..	1,512	83,436	55 2 12
1891... ..	1,265	88,698	70 1 10

The results, on the whole, and considering that a smaller number of convicts was employed, are satisfactory, but it should be added that they are partly due to some of the canal work done in 1890 being paid for in 1891. The increase under manufactures would apparently have been still more marked but for the demand for jail-made articles falling off in several districts.

10. Turning to Jail expenditure it is satisfactory to note that a slight saving has been effected as compared with the previous year. Excluding the cost of inspection and superintendence, the total cost to Government was Rs. 5,23,608, as compared with Rs. 5,25,508 in 1890. Deducting the actual cash realizations, which amounted to Rs. 1,46,080, the total net cost to Government was Rs. 3,77,528 or Rs. 9,409 less than in 1890. Details of the expenditure are shown below:—

	1890.	1891.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Average number of prisoners ... ..	7,815	7,799
Inspection and general superintendence ... ..	25,623	25,579
<b>Cost per prisoner</b> ... ..	<b>3 4 6</b>	<b>3 4 6</b>
Rations ... ..	2,19,357	2,11,661
<b>Cost per prisoner</b> ... ..	<b>28 1 1</b>	<b>27 2 3</b>
Establishment ... ..	1,86,833	1,84,247
<b>Cost per prisoner</b> ... ..	<b>23 14 6</b>	<b>23 10 0</b>
Police Guards ... ..	39,166	37,411
<b>Cost per prisoner</b> ... ..	<b>5 0 2</b>	<b>4 12 9</b>
Hospital charges ... ..	12,174	12,162
<b>Cost per prisoner</b> ... ..	<b>1 8 11</b>	<b>1 8 11</b>
Clothing ... ..	18,237	22,110
<b>Cost per prisoner</b> ... ..	<b>2 5 4</b>	<b>2 13 4</b>
Contingencies ... ..	49,741	56,017
<b>Cost per prisoner</b> ... ..	<b>6 5 10</b>	<b>7 2 11</b>
Gross cost of maintenance ... ..	5,51,131	5,49,187
<b>Cost per prisoner</b> ... ..	<b>70 8 4</b>	<b>70 6 8</b>

	Total Cost of maintenance.	Cost per head.	Cash earnings.	Earnings per head.	Net cost to Government.	Cost per head.
	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Central and District Jails.	4,78,331	68 7 4	1,44,147	20 10 0	3,34,185	47 13 0
Subordinate Jails...	18,794	67 5 9	1,934	6 15 0	16,860	60 7 0
Lock-ups ... ..	26,483	49 11 0	...	...	26,483	49 11 0
<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>5,23,608</b>	<b>67 2 2</b>	<b>1,46,081</b>	<b>18 12 0</b>	<b>3,77,528</b>	<b>48 6 0</b>
For 1890 ... ..	5,25,508	67 4 0	1,38,571	17 12 0	3,86,937	49 8 0
<b>Increase</b> ... ..	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>7,510</b>	<b>1 0 0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Decrease</b> ... ..	<b>1,900</b>	<b>0 1 10</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>9,409</b>	<b>1 2 0</b>

The cost of inspection and general superintendence decreased from Rs. 25,623 to Rs. 25,579. If this charge be included, the total net cost to Government on account of Jails amounted during 1891 to Rs. 4,03,107.

With regard to the first of the above Tables, the decrease in the cost per head for rations is reported to be due partly to the daily average number of prisoners having been lower, and partly to more favourable contract rates having been obtained. From the Table given in paragraph 28 of the Inspector-General of Prisons' report, it appears that there was a considerable reduction in the contract rates for rice, wheat and jowári, while bájri and dhál were priced somewhat higher. The usual high rates for rations charged against the Aden Jail and the House of Correction were due to the occasional confinement of Europeans therein. A saving on account of vegetables was effected in the Karáchi Jail by obtaining them from the Hyderabad Jail garden by rail. This and favourable rates accounted for the remarkable decrease of Rs. 2-0-2 per head in the cost of rations there. Government accepts the explanation of the Inspector-General of Prisons as to the increased clothing charges, but while concurring with him that there should be no stint in the supply of proper clothing, especially in those districts where the cold weather is really severe, trusts that the Inspector-General of Prisons will not relax his vigilance in seeing that there is no unnecessary extravagance. The Inspector-General in paragraph 33 gives a Table showing details of "Contingencies" from which it appears that there was a decrease of Rs. 431 in "travelling allowances and expenses"; while below the Table he accounts for an alleged increase on this account by the movements of the Deccan, Nára and Rádhan Gangs. He should be requested to submit an explanation of this discrepancy. The three contingent items which seem really to contribute most to the increase from Rs. 40,668 to Rs. 44,425 under this head are "Clothing to establishment," "Moving prisoners", and "Other petty contingencies". The first-named is a biennial charge and the jails whose establishments received clothing in 1891 consequently last received clothing in 1889 when the charge was Rs. 1,892 against Rs. 2,345 in 1891. "Moving Prisoners" was a larger item during the past year owing to the transfer of the Deccan Gang from Gokák to Hubli and of the Shikárpur Gang from Rádhan to Sukkur, which causes, resulting in increased cart-hire, &c., account for the increase under the third head noticed.

11. The two following Tables contrast the sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners in the Central and District Jails and in the subordinate jails and lock-ups, respectively, of the Presidency for the years 1890 and 1891:—

	1890.			1891.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population ... ..	24,753	1,016	25,769	25,661	1,013	26,674
Average daily strength ... ..	6,783	229	7,012	6,772	215	6,987
Number admitted into hospital ... ..	6,005	110	6,115	4,814	111	4,925
Daily average sick ... ..	198.2	5.8	204.0	185.43	4.5	189.93
Number of deaths ... ..	230	3	233	236	4	240
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ... ..	9.3	2.9	9.0	9.2	3.9	9.0
Do. do. to strength ... ..	33.9	13.1	33.2	34.8	18.6	34.3
Do. do. to admission into hospital ... ..	38.3	27.3	38.1	49.0	36.0	48.7

	1890.						1891.					
	SUBORDINATE JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.			SUBORDINATE JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Total population .. ..	5,489	318	5,802	27,080	1,540	28,620	5,828	345	6,171	26,776	1,516	28,292
Daily average strength .. ..	278	18	291	400	22	422	266	18	279	514	19	533
Number admitted into hospital .. ..	223	10	233	105	12	117	217	9	226	112	6	118
Daily average sick .. ..	5.1	0.7	5.8	1.1	0.1	1.2	4.74	0.37	5.11	1.64	0.03	1.67
Number of deaths .. ..	6	..	6	11	..	11	2	..	2	11	..	11
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population .. ..	1.1	..	1.0	0.4	..	0.4	0.3	..	0.3	0.4	..	0.4
Do. do. strength .. ..	21.6	..	20.6	22.4	..	21.5	7.5	..	7.2	21.4	..	20.6
Do. do. admissions into hospital .. ..	28.9	..	25.7	104.8	..	94.0	9.2	..	8.8	98.2	..	93.2

Taking the two together the following Table contrasts the figures conveniently:—

						1890.	1891.
Average daily strength in jails and lock-ups	...	...	...	...	...	7,815	7,799
Number of admissions to hospital	...	...	...	...	...	6,465	5,269
Daily average sick	...	...	...	...	...	211.05	196.71
Deaths	...	...	...	...	...	250	253
Ratio per mille	...	...	...	...	...	31.9	32.4

These figures show some slight improvement in the general health of the prisoners. It is to be observed that 103 of the 253 deaths that occurred were from respiratory diseases, 75 of which were in the Upper Sind jails. The following statement shows the admissions into hospitals and deaths from the chief diseases among convicts in the Central and District Jails:—

	1890.		1891.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox	22	1	3	...
Intermittent fever	2,094	7	1,296	1
Remittent or continued fever...	449	19	188	20
Other fevers	127	3	214	3
Cholera	8	4	9	3
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	33	12	25	14
Anæmia and general debility...	124	19	126	12
Respiratory diseases	569	71	539	103
Dysentery and diarrhœa	693	57	643	35
Jaundice	29	...	39	1
Ulcers and boils	133	...	117	...

While there was a satisfactory decrease in the number of cases of intermittent and remittent fevers, the number of convicts that suffered from "other fevers" rose from 127 in 1890 to 214 in 1891, though the number of deaths resulting therefrom remained at three.

12. The following Table shows for the various jails the accommodation according to the old and the revised figures (the first being calculated according to the floor space, and the second according to the cubical capacity), together with the daily average number of inmates and the maximum population on any one day during the year:—

Jails.	Capacity as per Report for 1890, with Hospital and Cell accommodation added.	Revised capacity, inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily average.	Maximum population.
Common Jail	269	180	224	278
House of Correction	360	262	350	408
Yeraoda	1,666	1,482	1,109	1,263
Násik	52	31	52	100
Dhulia	268	199	284	355
Bijápur	330	294	238	283
Dhárwár	409	336	335	373
Kárwár	177	218	65	82
Ratnágiri	275	228	83	125
Thána	684	653	641	738
Ahmedabad	426	373	447	527
Dhuliakot	425	380	194	253
Kaira	198	136	216	278
Surat	193	149	189	209
Rájkot	70	61	55	83
Karáchi	541	364	311	416
Hyderabad	605	596	575	689
Shikárpur	485	354	610	783
Aden	108	61	55	84
Total	7,541	6,357	6,033	7,327



By calculating the accommodation according to cubical capacity, all the jails but those at Yeraoda, Bijápur, Kárwár, Ratnágiri and Dhuliakot appear to have been overcrowded throughout the year; while by calculating according to the floor space, the jails at Ahmedabad, Dhulia, Kaira, Surat and Shikárpur appear to have been overcrowded. That it cannot be safely concluded that overcrowding was the cause of unhealthiness in the various jails is shown by the fact that those which were most continuously overcrowded, *viz.*, Dhulia and Surat, had the lowest percentages of daily sick, while of those enjoying the greatest immunity from overcrowding Yeraoda stood highest but one in its daily sick rate.

A very marked improvement is noticeable in the health of the Deccan Gang, due probably to the discontinuance of the practice of employing convicts from Gujarát and other parts of the Presidency in a climate to which they were unaccustomed. The following table shows the ratio per mille of daily average sick and of deaths per average daily strength in all the Central and District Jails:—

Jails.	Number of prisoners for which available accommodation exists.	Average daily strength.	RATIO PER MILLE OF AVERAGE DAILY STRENGTH			
			Of daily Average sick.		Of Death.	
			1891.	1890.	1891.	1890.
1. Common Jail...	162	224	17·0	12·8	...	29·8
2. House of Correction ...	243	350	26·9	17·5	34·3	17·2
3. Yeraoda ...	1,246	1,109	47·2	50·8	14·4	13·6
4. Násik ...	31	52	19·2	2·1	57·7	19·6
5. Dhulia ...	191	284	10·9	7·5	21·1	...
6. Bijápur ...	281	238	13·4	15·6	8·4	...
7. Deccan Gang...	...	526	11·2	19·6	5·7	42·2
8. Dhárwár ...	308	335	51·0	82·6	17·9	30·6
9. Kárwár ...	194	65	13·4	16·1	...	15·6
10. Ratnágiri ...	203	83	12·0	23·8	12·0	11·5
11. Thána ...	597	641	26·5	39·9	21·8	34·4
12. Ahmedabad ...	353	447	17·1	15·3	38·0	51·9
13. Dhuliakot ...	360	194	19·6	14·3	56·7	18·6
14. Kaira ...	124	216	31·9	19·5	41·7	73·2
15. Surat ...	131	189	10·6	12·8	10·6	...
16. Rájkot ...	53	55	49·1	17·2	...	17·2
17. Karáchi ...	285	311	23·2	19·3	28·9	33·1
18. Hyderabad ...	570	575	27·6	21·6	81·7	50·7
19. Shikárpur ...	326	610	33·1	33·9	57·4	64·5
20. Nára Gang ...	...	428	19·2	14·4	109·8	49·5
21. Aden ...	57	55	10·9	12·3	...	...
Total ...	5,715	6,987	27·2	29·1	34·3	33·2
Subordinate Jails ...	921	279	18·3	19·9	7·2	20·6
Lock-ups ...	3,220	533	3·1	2·3	20·6	21·5
Grand Total ...	9,856	7,799	25·2	27·0	32·4	31·9