

REPORT ON  
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR THE YEAR 1935-36

VOLUME II—PART I

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REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION I  
MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE  
1935-36, VOLUME II.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

PART I

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS, 1935-36.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

	PAGE
General statistics of institutions and scholars ... ..	1-2
Institutions, scholars and education in relation to population by districts ... ..	3-4
Scholars according to classes of the community ... ..	5
4. Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according to wealth, and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians ... ..	6-11
5. Percentage of male scholars of the different sections of the population at each stage of instruction to the total number of scholars at the respective stages ... ..	12
6. The number at each stage of instruction in public institutions out of every thousand male scholars belonging to the main sections of the population ... ..	12
7. Scholars according to the languages studied ... ..	13
8. Number of scholars unprotected from smallpox ... ..	13
9. Number of aided and unaided institutions under mission and non-mission agencies ... ..	14
10. Relative extent of education in municipal and non-municipal areas.	15
11. Scholars by classes and ages ... ..	16
12. General statistics of receipts and charges ... ..	18-23
13. Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools ... ..	24
14. Provincial charges and receipts ... ..	25
15. General statistics of receipts and charges of local and municipal boards ... ..	26
16. Proportion of expenditure under the various heads of education met from public and private funds ... ..	27
17. Average cost of education and average fee per head in public institutions for general education for boys ... ..	28

NO.	PAGE
18. School fees ... ..	29-30
19. Proportion of fee income to total direct expenditure ... ..	31
20. Scholarships ... ..	31
21. Grants-in-aid from Provincial funds ... ..	32
22. Grants-in-aid from Local Board and Municipal funds ... ..	32

## SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

### INDIAN SCHOOLS.

23. Number and strength of public secondary schools for boys ... ..	33
24. Number and strength of Indian secondary schools for boys on 31st March 1936 according to the degree of completeness ... ..	33
25. Male pupils in public secondary schools ... ..	34

## ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

### INDIAN SCHOOLS.

26. Public elementary schools for boys according to management ... ..	35
27. Details of Government elementary schools for boys ... ..	35
28. Public elementary night schools for boys according to management ... ..	36
29. Male pupils in public elementary schools ... ..	36
30. Extension of elementary education ... ..	37
31. Scholars in elementary schools by sex and ages ... ..	38
32. Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for boys managed by teacher-managers ... ..	39
33. Number of elementary schools for boys ... ..	40
34. Statement showing the number of part-time and night schools for boys and male adults ... ..	42-43
35. Adult education classes ... ..	44
36. Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (boys' schools) constructed during the year ... ..	44
37. Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys ... ..	45
38. Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by classes in boys' schools ... ..	46
39. Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in boys' schools ... ..	47

## SPECIAL EDUCATION.

40. Statement showing the number of students studying each subject of the technical, art, industrial and commercial group ... ..	48
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WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

NO.	PAGE
41. Number and strength of Indian girls' schools (both public and private) ... ..	49
42. Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) under instruction and girls in public elementary schools ... ..	50
43. Number of girls in Indian secondary schools on the 31st March 1936.	51
44. Public elementary schools for girls ... ..	51
45. Number of elementary schools for girls ... ..	52
46. Public elementary night schools for girls according to management ... ..	52
47. Extension of elementary education for girls ... ..	53
48. Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for girls managed by teacher-managers ... ..	54
49. Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (girls' schools) constructed during the year ... ..	55
50. Statement showing the number of part-time and night schools for girls and female adults ... ..	56-57
51. Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for girls .. ..	58
52. Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by classes in girls' schools ... ..	59
53. Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in girls' schools ... ..	60

ANGLO-INDIAN AND EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

54. Institutions chiefly intended for Anglo-Indians and Europeans ...	61
55. Anglo-Indian and European scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions ... ..	61
56. Qualifications of teachers employed in Anglo-Indian and European schools for general education ... ..	62
57. Expenditure on Anglo-Indian and European schools ... ..	62

MUHAMMADAN EDUCATION.

58. Institutions chiefly intended for Muhammadans ... ..	63
59. Distribution of Muhammadan pupils (public and private) in all schools by districts ... ..	64
60. Institutions intended for Mappillas ... ..	65
61. Muhammadan scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions ... ..	65
62. Statement showing the percentage of Muhammadan scholars to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school education ... ..	66
63. Expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla schools ... ..	66

**EDUCATION OF SCHEDULED CLASSES (ADI-DRAVIDA, ADI-ANDHRA AND OTHER KINDRED CLASSES).**

NO.	PAGE
64. Institutions chiefly intended for Scheduled Classes ... ..	67
65. Scholars of Scheduled Classes in public schools in the different classes of institutions ... ..	68
66. Expenditure on schools for Scheduled Classes ... ..	68

**EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.**

67. Number and strength of schools for general education (elementary schools for boys only) ... ..	69
68. Expenditure on schools for the aboriginal, hill and criminal tribes. ... ..	69

**PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.**

69. Statement showing particulars of Maktabas, Mulla schools, Tols, Patasalas and Kyaung schools ... ..	70
70. Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized ... ..	71
71. Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions which are not recognized and teach no part of the secondary or elementary course ... ..	72-73

**MISCELLANEOUS.**

72. Physical education ... ..	74
73. School accommodation ... ..	75-76
74. Libraries ... ..	77
75. Hostels or boarding houses ... ..	77
76. Number of boarders in approved hostels according to classes of the community ... ..	78
77. Expenditure on hostels (boarding charges only) ... ..	78
78. Do: (capital expenditure only) ... ..	79
79. Qualifications of teachers in public institutions for Indians ... ..	80

# PART I.

## SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS, 1935-36.

### GENERAL SUMMARY.

#### (1)—General Statistics of Institutions and Scholars.

Classes of Institutions.	1934-35.		1935-36.		
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.</b>					
<i>University Education.</i>					
Arts colleges for Indians for ...	{ Men ...	39	10,844	39	11,027
	{ Women.	5	520	5	600
Oriental colleges for ...	{ Men ...	23	761	22	791
	{ Women.	1	14	1	10
Professional colleges for ...	{ Men ...	9	2,292	10	2,888
	{ Women.	2	74	2	77
<i>School Education, General.</i>					
<b>Indians—</b>					
Secondary schools for ...	{ Boys ...	541	177,220	540	181,687
	{ Girls ...	75	19,830	79	21,215
Elementary schools for ...	{ Boys ...	43,787	2,417,410	43,665	2,485,077
	{ Girls ...	5,336	881,013	5,083	382,523
<b>Europeans—</b>					
High schools for ...	{ Boys ...	12	2,599	14	3,002
	{ Girls ...	19	3,161	20	3,466
Middle schools for ...	{ Boys ...	9	1,883	6	1,082
	{ Girls ...	16	2,269	16	2,054
Primary schools for ...	{ Boys ...	12	1,246	12	1,316
	{ Girls ...	8	501	7	418
<i>School Education, Special.</i>					
Training schools for Indians for ...	{ Men ...	78	10,537	78	10,382
	{ Women.	65	3,250	65	3,831
Training schools for Europeans for ...	{ Women.	2	73	2	68
Other special schools for Indians for ...	{ Boys ...	158	7,060	249	9,791
	{ Girls ...	7	504	7	600
Other special schools for Europeans for ...	{ Girls ...	1	11	1	14
Industrial schools for Indians for ...	{ Boys ...	51	4,958	59	5,993
	{ Girls ...	26	1,164	26	1,194
Industrial schools for Europeans for ...	{ Girls ...	1	67	1	71

## SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

## (1)—General Statistics of Institutions and Scholars—cont.

Classes of Institutions.	1934-35.		1935-36.		
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—cont.</b>					
<i>School Education, Indigenous.</i>					
<b>Advanced schools teaching—</b>					
Sanskrit for ... ..	{ Boys ...	37	2,402	37	2,509
	{ Girls ...	3	297	3	271
<b>Elementary schools teaching—</b>					
Sanskrit for ... ..	{ Boys ...	63	2,256	62	2,230
	{ Girls ...	5	230	5	244
Total, public institutions ...		50,391	3,053,446	50,116	3,133,426
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS (UNRECOGNIZED).</b>					
<b>Advanced schools teaching—</b>					
Arabic or Persian for ... ..	{ Boys ...	215	7,252	211	7,109
	{ Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for ... ..	{ Boys ...	99	1,177	98	1,189
	{ Girls ...	...	...	...	...
<b>Elementary schools teaching—</b>					
A vernacular only or mainly for	{ Boys ...	331	12,002	407	13,145
	{ Girls ...	28	1,318	25	1,221
The Quran for ... ..	{ Boys ...	306	13,110	312	13,006
	{ Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for ... ..	{ Boys ...	2	31	2	31
	{ Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Other schools for ... ..	{ Boys ...	184	5,677	129	4,631
	{ Girls ...	7	190	7	222
Total, private institutions ...		1,171	40,757	1,191	40,554
Grand total ...		51,562	3,094,203	51,307	3,173,980

(2)—Institutions, Scholars and Education in relation to Population by District

Vol. II-1-A

Districts. (1)	Area in square miles (census of 1931). (2)	Population (census of 1931).			Institutions.				
		Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Total. (5)	1934-85. (6)	1935-36. (7)	Increase. (8)	Decrease. (9)	
Ganjām ... ..	4,789	942,594	1,113,624	2,056,218	2,538	2,841	103	...	
Vizagapatam ... ..	4,575	1,191,218	1,251,732	2,442,950	2,396	2,391	...	5	
Godāvari, East ... ..	2,544	828,489	851,564	1,680,053	2,366	2,388	22	...	
Do. West ... ..	2,361	602,327	620,729	1,223,056	1,795	1,823	28	...	
Kistna ... ..	3,547	635,704	618,504	1,254,208	2,497	2,478	...	21	
Guntūr ... ..	5,759	1,023,993	1,006,667	2,035,660	3,343	3,329	...	19	
Kurnool ... ..	7,581	520,238	504,723	1,024,961	1,643	1,455	...	188	
Bellary ... ..	5,713	493,018	476,756	969,774	1,123	1,131	8	...	
Anantapur ... ..	6,741	539,534	510,877	1,050,411	1,189	1,183	...	6	
Cuddapah ... ..	5,919	483,914	465,483	949,397	1,494	1,485	...	9	
Nellore ... ..	7,949	744,322	741,900	1,486,222	2,151	2,127	...	24	
Madras ... ..	29	341,223	306,007	647,230	534	519	...	15	
Chingleput ... ..	3,091	837,161	817,954	1,655,115	1,586	1,566	...	20	
North Arcot ... ..	4,648	1,181,610	1,135,379	2,266,989	2,169	2,144	...	25	
Chittoor ... ..	5,901	738,325	708,778	1,447,103	1,333	1,316	...	17	
South Arcot ... ..	4,208	1,225,072	1,229,435	2,457,507	2,379	2,328	...	53	
Tanjore ... ..	3,742	1,143,738	1,242,182	2,385,920	2,510	2,513	3	...	
Trichinopoly ... ..	4,314	934,887	978,378	1,913,245	1,849	1,830	...	19	
Madura ... ..	4,912	1,081,437	1,114,310	2,195,747	1,654	1,672	18	...	
Ramnad ... ..	4,819	872,177	966,778	1,838,955	1,754	1,727	...	27	
Tinnevely ... ..	4,815	987,159	1,059,748	2,046,907	2,639	2,635	...	4	
Coimbatore ... ..	7,035	1,218,224	1,226,840	2,445,064	1,773	1,747	...	26	
Salem ... ..	7,058	1,211,743	1,222,229	2,433,972	1,468	1,433	...	35	
The Nilgiris ... ..	982	91,928	77,402	169,330	197	194	...	3	
Malabar ... ..	5,794	1,716,138	1,817,806	3,533,944	4,532	4,597	65	...	
South Kanara ... ..	4,021	663,950	708,291	✓1,372,241	1,484	1,462	...	22	
Agency {	Ganjām ... ..	3,583	175,234	180,167	355,401	431	486	5	...
	Vizagapatam ... ..	12,611	581,867	583,131	1,164,998	478	497	19	...
	Godāvari, East ... ..	3,076	120,795	119,784	240,529	252	264	12	...
Total ... ..	142,377	23,082,989	23,657,109	46,740,107	51,562	51,307	283	538	

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS



(2)—Institutions, Scholars and Education in relation to Population by Districts—cont.

Districts.	Scholars.						In-crease.	De-crease.	Percentage of scholars to population.					
	1934-35.			1935-36.					1934-35.			1935-36.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Ganjām ... ..	93,597	21,443	115,040	98,993	23,041	122,034	6,994	...	9.9	1.9	5.9	10.5	2.1	6.8
Vizagapatam ... ..	97,297	24,568	121,865	99,607	25,618	125,225	3,360	...	8.2	2.0	5.1	8.4	2.0	5.2
Godāvāri, East ... ..	94,272	46,509	140,781	97,721	49,768	147,489	6,703	...	11.4	5.5	8.5	11.8	5.8	8.8
Do. West ... ..	64,949	37,303	102,250	65,351	38,337	104,188	1,939	...	10.8	6.0	8.4	10.9	6.8	8.6
Kistna ... ..	77,595	43,037	120,632	77,089	44,591	121,680	1,048	...	12.2	7.0	9.6	12.1	7.2	9.7
Guntur ... ..	105,275	53,031	158,306	110,309	55,368	165,675	7,369	...	10.2	5.3	7.7	10.7	5.5	8.1
Kurnool ... ..	52,266	17,609	69,875	51,263	17,432	68,695	...	1,180	10.1	3.5	6.8	9.9	3.5	6.7
Bellary ... ..	36,757	9,363	46,123	37,279	9,471	46,750	627	...	7.5	2.0	4.7	7.6	2.0	4.8
Anantapur ... ..	41,231	11,693	52,924	40,647	11,858	52,505	...	419	7.6	2.3	4.9	7.5	2.3	4.9
Cuddapah ... ..	48,865	13,461	62,326	48,928	13,677	62,605	279	...	10.1	2.9	6.5	10.1	2.9	6.5
Nellore ... ..	59,243	24,283	83,526	61,462	25,801	87,263	3,737	...	8.0	3.3	5.6	8.3	3.5	5.9
Madras ... ..	70,314	34,720	105,034	71,113	35,895	107,008	1,974	...	20.6	11.3	16.0	20.8	11.7	16.3
Chingleput ... ..	72,187	22,802	94,989	74,605	24,460	99,065	4,076	...	8.6	2.3	5.7	8.9	3.0	5.9
North Arcot ... ..	104,876	29,102	133,978	102,634	28,399	131,033	...	2,945	9.3	2.6	6.0	9.1	2.5	5.8
Chittoor ... ..	50,825	14,358	65,178	50,236	14,200	64,436	...	742	6.9	2.0	4.5	6.8	2.0	4.4
South Arcot ... ..	103,542	26,036	129,578	102,760	26,874	129,634	56	...	8.5	2.1	5.3	8.4	2.2	5.3
Tanjore ... ..	117,527	37,094	154,621	119,744	33,404	153,148	3,457	...	10.3	3.0	6.6	10.5	3.1	6.8
Trichinopoly ... ..	79,852	21,750	101,602	82,665	23,299	105,964	4,362	...	8.5	2.2	5.3	8.8	2.4	5.6
Madura ... ..	93,628	29,889	123,517	95,112	30,970	126,082	2,565	...	8.7	2.7	5.7	8.8	2.8	5.8
Ramnad ... ..	92,029	25,929	117,958	91,713	27,271	118,984	1,026	...	10.6	2.7	6.8	10.5	2.8	6.6
Tinnevely ... ..	131,633	51,423	183,056	132,789	53,986	186,775	3,669	...	13.2	4.9	9.0	13.5	5.1	9.3
Coimbatore ... ..	79,734	26,845	106,579	83,838	28,620	112,458	6,239	...	6.5	2.2	4.4	6.9	2.3	4.6
Salem ... ..	64,458	19,982	84,440	67,838	22,193	89,531	5,091	...	5.3	1.6	3.5	5.6	1.6	3.7
The Nilgiris ... ..	10,816	4,844	15,660	11,220	4,931	16,151	521	...	11.8	6.3	9.0	12.2	6.4	9.3
Malabar ... ..	283,437	161,218	444,655	290,767	168,086	458,853	14,193	...	16.5	8.9	12.7	16.9	9.2	13.0
South Kanara ... ..	81,803	37,433	119,236	84,125	38,282	122,407	3,141	...	12.3	5.3	8.2	12.7	5.4	9.1
Agency { Ganjām ... ..	14,145	1,839	15,984	15,310	1,997	17,307	1,323	...	8.1	1.0	4.5	8.7	1.1	4.9
{ Vizagapatam ... ..	14,424	2,189	16,613	14,995	2,196	17,191	578	...	2.5	0.4	1.4	2.3	0.4	1.6
{ Godāvāri, East ... ..	6,099	2,038	8,137	6,578	2,286	8,864	727	...	5.0	1.7	3.4	5.4	1.9	3.7
Total ... ..	2,242,745	851,458	3,094,203	2,286,141	837,639	3,123,780	85,286	...	9.7	3.6	6.6	9.9	3.8	6.8

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(3)—Scholars according to Classes of the Community.

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1931).		Scholars.				Percentage.			
	Males.	Females.	1934-35.		1935-36.		1934-35.		1935-36.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ...	14,846	15,522	5,214	5,360	5,331	5,387	35.1	34.5	35.9	34.7
in Christians ...	868,647	880,261	153,749	108,559	153,428	105,958	17.8	11.8	17.8	12.0
Mahmadans ...	1,631,718	1,674,221	243,961	96,082	247,891	99,770	14.9	5.7	15.2	6.0
Hindus. { Brahmins ...	668,178	688,638	162,285	83,324	168,988	88,861	24.5	12.1	25.5	12.9
Non-Brahman-Caste Hindus ...	10,216,593	16,590,071	1,338,318	481,678	1,423,247	604,270	8.6	2.9	8.8	3.0
Scheduled classes ...	3,500,481	3,617,506	268,829	76,167	259,584	78,036	7.5	2.1	7.4	2.2
Buddhists ...	806	553	129	90	209	47	16.0	16.8	25.9	8.9
Parsis ...	269	238	80	71	141	70	29.7	29.8	52.0	29.4
Aborigines ...	173,819	174,944	22,080	2,478	22,971	2,908	12.7	1.4	13.2	1.7
Others ...	17,639	14,256	3,395	2,349	4,351	2,537	19.2	16.5	24.7	17.8
Total ...	23,082,999	23,667,108	2,242,745	851,458	2,286,141	887,839	9.7	3.6	9.9	3.8

(4)—Distribution of Scholars (1) according to Classes of the Community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the								
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Orignal tribes.	Muhammadians.	
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Scheduled classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
<i>University Education.</i>										
Arts colleges for men	Men ...	10,714	89	1,129	5,135	3,738	100	2	5	492
	Women.	313	9	137	63	100	2	...	...	1
Arts colleges for women.	Women.	600	47	332	81	112	14	...	...	11
Oriental colleges for men.	Men ...	783	...	6	440	191	...	...	...	146
	Women.	8	...	...	3	5	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges for women.	Women.	10	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men*.	Men ...	2,295	72	237	1,107	749	4	...	1	104
	Women.	43	11	30	19	25	1	...	...	4
Professional colleges for women.	Women.	77	5	45	7	13	...	...	...	6
<i>School Education, General.</i>										
<b>Indians—</b>										
Secondary schools for boys.	Boys ...	173,038	274	15,517	51,407	87,193	5,425	313	637	11,500
	Girls ...	8,649	1	1,926	2,762	3,541	245	...	62	67
Secondary schools for girls.	Boys ...	968	16	285	264	310	19	...	...	40
	Girls ...	20,252	97	8,285	3,984	6,491	613	4	37	582
Elementary schools for boys.	Boys ...	1,991,195	192	125,541	97,523	1,268,562	246,058	21,557	14,080	214,249
	Girls ...	492,882	51	56,381	40,165	267,601	63,347	3,248	3,111	60,150
Elementary schools for girls.	Boys ...	41,391	28	4,068	2,274	27,942	3,200	188	108	3,339
	Girls ...	341,132	108	34,240	40,488	217,347	12,128	546	1,278	33,515
<b>Europeans—</b>										
High schools for boys.	Boys ...	2,856	2,286	140	67	260	...	...	...	60
	Girls ...	146	122	...	16	8	...	...	...	...
High schools for girls.	Boys ...	559	415	30	37	64	...	...	...	8
	Girls ...	2,907	2,362	162	135	193	...	...	...	20
Middle schools for boys.	Boys ...	666	531	52	4	65	...	...	...	13
	Girls ...	416	367	21	2	21	...	...	...	3
Middle schools for girls.	Boys ...	552	432	34	23	40	...	...	...	14
	Girls ...	1,502	1,262	67	41	86	1	3	...	20
Primary schools for boys.	Boys ...	753	657	25	9	46	...	...	...	16
	Girls ...	563	497	25	8	24	...	...	...	7
Primary schools for girls.	Boys ...	161	143	7	2	4	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	252	198	11	28	12	...	...	...	2
<i>School Education, Special.</i>										
<b>Indians—</b>										
Training schools for masters.	Men	10,357	...	2,445	2,031	4,118	731	65	53	897
	Women.	25	...	23	1	1	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses.	Women.	3,331	26	2,018	133	857	98	6	6	183

\* Columns 15-17 and 18-25 do not give the total in column 2 as

to Wealth and (3) according to the Occupation of Parents or Guardians.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Persis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Party officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
...	7	...	17	604	7,552	2,558	3,332	2,168	1,108	8,284	109	148	25	595
...	...	...	1	21	232	60	119	95	15	75	3	...	...	6
...	3	...	...	80	477	48	266	96	40	89	4	...	...	105
...	...	...	...	...	187	586	10	34	28	519	22	60	...	112
...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	1	1	6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	7	3	1	1	4	4	...	...	...	...
19	2	...	...	266	1,637	260	996	137	199	500	12	...	...	355
...	...	...	3	24	57	12	46	1	3	13	...	...	...	30
...	1	...	...	1	72	4	42	7	1	8	...	...	...	19
...	13	5	453	6,786	105,136	61,116	30,904	32,002	30,409	51,612	5,977	12,398	1,231	8,505
...	2	...	43	375	5,420	2,854	2,443	1,794	1,077	2,201	179	482	81	388
...	3	...	26	141	587	235	313	304	135	59	25	51	14	57
2	6	...	151	1,271	12,891	6,090	6,020	5,429	2,386	2,029	708	1,282	273	2,175
153	61	1	3,218	5,547	163,286	1,817,362	43,683	108,093	215,006	507,947	236,357	831,543	13,688	34,878
32	3	2	791	1,674	43,928	448,230	12,498	31,663	52,756	101,079	54,373	227,896	2,206	11,411
3	...	2	241	170	3,403	37,318	1,683	2,977	4,587	4,480	6,084	19,257	163	2,160
13	1	5	1,470	2,993	52,654	285,435	25,489	38,153	56,696	59,153	48,239	100,344	1,486	11,572
2	35	5	1	314	1,342	1,200	795	678	170	97	287	33	47	799
...	...	...	...	36	80	30	19	79	4	...	...	2	...	42
...	4	...	1	168	305	91	300	123	32	19	10	...	23	52
...	29	1	5	496	1,369	1,039	1,252	407	170	80	57	...	313	623
...	1	...	...	17	291	358	207	108	29	18	112	...	85	162
...	2	...	...	4	183	229	125	91	13	8	50	...	...	129
...	9	...	...	13	324	215	195	116	51	5	57	...	40	88
...	22	...	...	39	653	310	471	182	89	29	107	...	470	154
...	...	1	...	8	450	295	114	312	10	10	178	25	12	92
...	...	2	...	5	362	196	79	259	9	4	121	5	14	72
...	...	...	...	1	127	33	68	69	...	3	8	...	...	13
...	...	...	1	2	185	65	113	91	9	2	6	...	...	31
...	...	...	17	4	1,366	3,437	463	1,780	782	4,047	291	1,668	52	674
...	...	...	...	...	8	17	6	9	2	3	...	6	...	...
...	...	...	4	3	831	2,497	325	1,071	302	515	109	451	26	532

particulars for these columns were not received from certain institutions.

(4)—Distribution of Scholars (1) according to Classes of the Community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the								
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.	
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Scheduled castes (Adi-Dravides, Adi-Andhra and other kindred classes).				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—cont.</b>										
<i>School Education, Special—cont.</i>										
<b>Indians—cont.</b>										
Other special schools (including industrial schools).	Boys ...	15,579	172	2,558	4,607	5,802	1,202	63	126	777
	Girls ...	1,999	105	1,348	46	301	165	...	12	7
<b>Europeans—</b>										
Training schools for mistresses.	Men ...	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	55	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools (including industrial schools).	Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	85	64	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>School Education, Indigenous.</i>										
<b>Advanced schools teaching—</b>										
Sanskrit for boys	Boys.	2,258	...	29	1,369	760	3	...	...	1
	Girls.	256	...	10	103	120	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for girls	Boys.	17	...	...	16	1	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	254	...	...	201	53	...	...	...	...
Arabic or Persian for boys.	Boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Elementary schools teaching—</b>										
Sanskrit for boys	Boys.	1,911	...	...	1,160	722	2	...	...	...
	Girls.	319	...	...	208	100	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for girls	Boys.	65	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	170	...	...	105	74	...	...	...	...
Total of public institutions.	Male scholars.	2,256,121	5,325	152,103	167,475	1,400,631	256,744	22,188	15,011	231,945
	Female scholars.	877,805	5,385	105,077	88,604	497,090	76,614	2,807	4,501	94,578
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
<i>Unrecognised.</i>										
<b>Advanced schools teaching—</b>										
Arabic or Persian for boys.	Boys.	6,871	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,871
	Girls.	238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	238
Sanskrit for boys	Boys.	1,149	...	...	1,149	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	40	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for girls	Boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Elementary schools teaching—</b>										
A vernacular only for boys.	Boys.	9,907	...	825	241	5,406	2,149	789	30	486
	Girls.	3,238	...	474	145	1,898	856	95	1	262

to Wealth and (3) according to the Occupation of Parents or Guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Persis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
2	6	9	252	266	6,100	9,213	2,555	2,504	1,564	2,930	1,077	2,534	296	2,119	
...	1	...	19	40	245	1,711	161	215	91	122	92	827	166	825	
...	...	...	...	...	9	4	4	...	...	1	2	...	...	6	
...	...	...	...	...	44	11	27	...	3	1	5	...	...	19	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	21	64	21	14	3	...	...	...	47	...	
...	...	...	78	11	621	1,620	34	114	153	1,313	85	213	...	389	
...	...	...	28	3	75	178	4	18	85	144	6	26	...	28	
...	...	...	...	...	10	7	2	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	4	137	113	17	24	84	63	...	18	7	41	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	27	17	509	1,885	24	71	87	1,084	24	216	78	327	
...	...	...	11	8	97	214	7	14	10	200	6	38	1	43	
...	...	...	...	...	...	65	4	8	10	15	16	12	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	66	113	27	34	41	40	2	24	...	11	
209	141	23	4,326	14,328	298,758	1,042,908	85,696	151,607	254,359	678,500	250,863	868,168	15,709	51,333	
47	70	10	2,522	7,085	120,096	750,124	49,577	79,748	113,844	165,868	102,067	331,351	5,099	27,751	
...	...	...	...	495	1,469	4,907	...	28	1,461	1,320	381	2,781	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	39	199	...	...	77	108	12	41	...	...	
...	...	...	...	1	56	1,092	4	4	3	872	...	...	170	96	
...	...	...	...	1	24	15	5	5	2	28	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	2	2	250	9,655	64	199	705	2,619	1,099	4,906	62	251	
...	...	...	3	1	78	3,159	20	68	204	569	345	1,961	16	55	

(4)—Distribution of Scholars (1) according to Classes of the Community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.  (1)	Total of scholars.  (2)	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the								
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.  (3)	Indian Christians.  (4)	Hindus.			Aborigines.  (8)	Criminal tribes.  (9)	Muhammadans.  (10)	
				Brahmans.  (5)	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.  (6)	Scheduled classes (Ari-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred classes).  (7)				
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—cont.</b>										
<b>Unrecognised—cont.</b>										
<b>Elementary schools teaching—cont.</b>										
A vernacular only for girls.	Boys. 179 Girls. 1,042	...	3 37	10 35	78 740	8 225	...	...	10 3	
The Quran for boys ...	Boys. 8,377 Girls. 4,629	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,377 4,629	
The Quran for girls ...	Boys. ... Girls. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sanskrit for boys ...	Boys. 26 Girls. 5	...	...	11 ...	15 5	...	...	...	...	
Other schools for boys.	Boys. 3,444 Girls. 1,187	6 2	487 342	94 24	2,036 475	604 281	14 2	4 3	199 58	
Other schools for girls.	Boys. 67 Girls. 155	...	10 23	8 13	37 57	9 60	...	...	3 2	
Total of private institutions.	Male scholars. 30,020 Female scholars. 10,584	6 2	1,525 876	1,518 257	7,571 2,675	2,840 1,422	783 101	34 4	15,192 5,192	
Total of public and private institutions.	Male scholars. 2,286,141 Female scholars. 887,839	5,331 5,387	158,428 105,953	168,988 88,861	1,408,202 499,765	259,584 78,086	22,971 2,908	15,045 4,505	247,891 99,770	
Grand total	1935-36 ...	3,173,980	10,718	259,381	257,849	1,907,967	337,620	25,879	19,550	347,661
	1934-35 ...	3,094,203	10,574	257,308	245,909	1,869,991	319,437	24,568	20,559	339,743

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

to Wealth and (3) according to the Occupation of Parents or Guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.								
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.	
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
...	...	...	...	...	1	178	...	4	8	16	34	108	8	1	
...	...	...	2	10	70	962	22	20	175	156	157	485	7	20	
...	...	...	...	...	1,110	7,267	2	368	2,928	1,390	903	2,704	34	38	
...	...	...	...	...	627	4,002	1	127	1,543	920	418	1,585	18	17	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	4	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	19	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	34	306	2	82	522	677	221	1,869	20	51	
...	...	...	...	...	10	79	1	35	69	189	67	871	5	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	3	2	...	8	37	17	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	15	5	3	3	10	51	83	...	...	
...	...	...	2	532	3,207	26,281	75	687	5,641	6,821	2,677	13,388	294	437	
...	...	...	5	22	932	9,580	54	258	2,078	1,930	1,050	5,026	46	92	
209	141	28	4,328	14,860	301,960	1,969,189	85,771	152,294	260,000	585,321	253,340	681,546	16,003	51,770	
47	70	10	2,527	7,107	121,028	759,704	49,631	80,006	115,922	167,798	105,117	336,377	5,145	27,843	
255	211	33	6,855	21,967	422,988	2,728,893	135,402	232,300	375,922	753,119	358,457	1,017,923	21,148	79,613	
219	151	60	5,684	21,700	407,822	2,664,491	126,414	223,937	361,380	751,704	345,953	1,185,487	24,404	74,634	



(5)—Percentage of Male Scholars of the Different Sections of the Population at each Stage of Instruction to the Total Number of Scholars at the Respective Stages.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Scheduled classes (Adi-Dravidas, Adi- Andhras and other kindred classes).	Muhammadians.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges ... ..	0.8	9.9	0.9	5.5	48.5	34.2	0.2
Secondary schools. { Indians ... ..	0.2	9.1	2.1	6.8	29.7	50.6	0.5
{ Europeans ... ..	79.1	5.5	...	2.1	2.8	9.8	1.2
Elementary schools ... ..	...	6.4	12.3	10.7	4.9	64.5	1.2
European primary schools ... ..	88.1	8.5	...	1.8	1.2	5.4	...
Professional colleges and special schools ... ..	0.9	18.6	6.9	6.3	27.4	38.4	1.5

(6)—Number at each Stage of Instruction in Public Institutions out of every Thousand Male Scholars belonging to the Main Sections of the Population.

	Arts colleges.	Secondary schools for Indians.	Secondary schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools.	European pri- mary schools.	Professional colleges and special schools.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ... ..	17	55	688	41	151	43
Indian Christians ... ..	7	104	2	852	...	35
Muhammadians ... ..	3	51	...	939	...	7
Hindus. { Brahmans ... ..	34	313	1	605	...	47
{ Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	3	62	...	927	...	8
{ Scheduled classes (Adi- { Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and { other kindred classes)	...	21	...	971	...	8
Others ... ..	1	32	2	949	...	16

(7)—Scholars according to the Languages studied.

Languages.	1934-35.				1935-36.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) <i>European languages—</i>								
English ...	441,878	111,119	738	111	463,818	122,561	484	75
French ...	638	844	...	...	713	904	...	...
Total ...	442,511	111,963	738	111	464,031	123,465	484	75
(ii) <i>Classical languages—</i>								
Latin ...	92	5	...	...	92	27	...	...
Greek ...	16	...	...	...	15	4	...	...
Arabic ...	84,690	43,895	15,988	4,771	100,329	51,027	18,930	4,332
Persian ...	341	19	84	...	434	44	30	...
Sanskrit ...	26,362	3,662	1,171	52	25,345	4,068	1,218	40
Total ...	111,501	47,561	17,193	4,823	126,215	55,170	15,173	4,372
(iii) <i>Vernacular languages—</i>								
Tamil ...	942,289	306,093	5,693	1,445	973,887	319,251	4,412	1,689
Telugu ...	737,639	282,589	5,842	2,544	751,813	296,287	7,512	3,713
Malayalam ...	275,957	161,964	1,450	720	286,076	168,800	391	187
Kanarese ...	94,820	37,899	681	171	96,380	38,481	670	134
Hindustani ...	68,727	37,311	1,087	857	63,332	37,361	686	853
Oriya ...	79,191	14,718	1,809	401	83,684	14,505	1,818	251
Tulu ...	326	57	...	...	137	28	...	...
Marathi ...	116	287	...	...	182	193	...	...
Konkani ...	45	8	...	...	127	2	...	...
Total ...	2,194,110	840,428	16,545	6,188	2,256,418	874,913	15,489	6,318

(8)—Number of Scholars unprotected from Smallpox.

Institutions.	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges ...	10	...	6	...
Oriental colleges ...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools, Indians	30	20	10	11
Do. Europeans	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools, Indians	4,978	1,692	3,091	1,381
Primary schools, Europeans	1	1	...	...
Special schools, Indians	27	2	9	...
Total ...	5,046	1,717	3,116	1,392

## SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(9)—Number of Aided and Unaided Institutions under Mission and Non-mission Agencies.

Classes of institutions.		Aided.				Unaided.			
		Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for	Men ...	11	4,650	17	3,988	...	...	1	46
	Women.	4	400	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for	Men ...	...	...	1	62*	...	...	...	...
	Women.	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges for	Men ...	...	...	16	584	...	...	5	90
	Women.	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for	Boys ...	99	40,869	154	61,323	2	162	5	510
Indians for	Girls ...	45	12,589	2	759	5	298	...	...
Elementary schools for	Boys ...	6,727	320,382	17,692	1,012,435	98	3,583	606	22,766
Indians for	Girls ...	611	67,479	1,049	89,867	4	155	13	1,052
High schools for	Boys ...	9	2,015	5	987	...	...	...	...
Europeans for	Girls ...	15	2,881	5	585	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for	Boys ...	3	556	3	526	...	...	...	...
Europeans for	Girls ...	12	1,633	4	421	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for	Boys ...	6	745	6	571	...	...	...	...
Europeans for	Girls ...	2	193	5	217	...	...	...	...
Training schools for	Masters.	18	1,866	...	...	1	42	2	149
Indians for	Mistresses.	28	1,528	...	...	2	47	...	...
Training schools for	Europeans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
for Mistresses ...	...	1	42	1	26	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for	Indians.	65	4,062	108	6,518	...	...	241	7,048
	Europeans.	1	71	1	14	...	...	...	...
Total ...		7,658	461,999	19,070	1,169,533	112	4,285	873	31,661

\* Includes also pupils reading in the Pandits Oriental training section of the Annamalai University.

(10)—Relative Extent of Education in Municipal and Non-Municipal Areas.

Classes of institutions.	Municipal areas.		Non-municipal areas.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians) ... ..	37	10,372	2	655
Do. for women (for Indians) ... ..	5	600	...	...
Oriental colleges (for Indians) ... ..	14	572	9	229
Professional colleges for men (for Indians) ... ..	9	2,114	1	274
Do. for women (for Indians) ... ..	2	77	...	...
Secondary schools for Indians for	212	104,782	328	76,905
Boys ... ..	71	20,012	8	1,203
Girls ... ..	12	2,575	2	427
High schools for Europeans for	17	2,979	3	497
Boys ... ..	4	699	2	388
Girls ... ..	11	1,527	5	527
Middle schools for Europeans for	2,341	281,240	41,324	2,208,837
Boys ... ..	829	112,441	4,254	270,082
Girls ... ..	7	1,031	5	285
Elementary schools for Indians for	5	313	2	95
Boys ... ..	50	7,454	28	2,928
Girls ... ..	58	3,006	7	326
Training schools for Indians for	2	88	...	...
Masters ... ..	239	13,342	102	4,236
Mistresses ... ..	2	85	...	...
Do. for Europeans for	17	871	82	3,568
Other special schools for Indians	4	288	4	277
Boys ... ..	155	5,697	1,004	33,414
Girls ... ..	1	53	81	1,390
Recognized Sanskrit Schools for	...	...	...	...
Unrecognized Private Schools for	...	...	...	...
Total. { 1935-36 ... ..	4,104	572,152	47,203	2,601,828
{ 1934-35 ... ..	4,072	552,630	47,490	2,541,573

(11)—Scholars by Classes and Ages.

Class.	Primary.					Middle.			High.			Total.	Inter- mediate.		Degree.			Post- gradu- ate.		Grand total.		
	Ages.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.		XI.	First year.	Second year.	Third year.	Fourth year.	Fifth year.	Sixth year.		Seventh year.	Total.
Below 5 ...	10,166	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,186	
5 to 6 ...	241,359	8,840	887	28	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251,121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251,121	
6 to 7 ...	352,825	52,287	5,558	520	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411,244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411,244	
7 to 8 ...	318,440	116,034	33,456	5,984	581	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	474,516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	474,516	
8 to 9 ...	200,881	140,148	76,521	24,159	4,487	388	28	1	...	...	...	...	448,548	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	448,548	
9 to 10 ...	102,744	113,251	103,056	56,283	15,191	3,169	372	21	...	...	...	...	394,086	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	394,086	
10 to 11 ...	49,371	70,946	89,256	77,224	27,840	10,168	2,897	852	10	2	...	...	328,066	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328,066	
11 to 12 ...	21,993	38,297	53,958	72,644	33,128	15,845	8,272	2,508	178	10	...	...	251,338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251,338	
12 to 13 ...	10,224	18,446	32,423	53,878	29,969	17,274	12,433	7,204	1,449	108	19	...	183,425	6	...	...	...	...	...	6	183,431	
13 to 14 ...	4,967	8,677	15,796	31,034	19,902	13,108	12,369	10,253	4,958	999	162	...	122,222	10	1	...	...	...	...	11	122,233	
14 to 15 ...	2,738	3,897	7,170	15,140	10,803	7,769	9,113	10,416	6,616	3,596	961	...	78,014	80	2	...	...	...	...	82	78,096	
15 to 16 ...	2,059	2,177	3,341	7,555	5,558	3,933	5,842	8,521	5,811	5,183	2,991	...	52,971	395	49	7	2	...	...	453	53,424	
16 to 17 ...	1,604	1,999	1,626	3,293	2,496	1,786	2,918	5,264	3,504	4,633	4,030	...	32,453	1,031	375	81	6	...	...	1,473	33,926	
17 to 18 ...	1,320	847	922	1,229	1,172	825	1,376	2,835	1,810	3,014	3,921	...	19,271	1,358	808	161	33	...	...	2,260	21,531	
18 to 19 ...	969	643	576	632	572	352	663	1,449	658	1,318	2,645	...	10,481	950	867	436	194	8	1	...	2,456	12,937
19 to 20 ...	903	610	487	573	328	166	329	833	193	511	1,663	...	6,801	584	538	584	445	51	32	...	2,264	8,865
Over 20 ...	2,119	1,151	955	1,018	355	211	342	1,028	81	226	1,286	...	8,802	387	606	884	1,276	175	96	...	3,423	12,225
Total ...	1,324,627	578,099	480,528	851,194	152,213	74,989	56,954	50,687	25,268	19,598	17,683	3,081,835	4,711	3,296	2,163	1,955	234	129	...	12,428	3,094,268	

(12)—GENERAL STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS AND CHARGES.

Heads of expenditure.		1934-35.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURE.</b>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.</b>					
Arts colleges	Government...	6,28,081	...	...	2,77,738
	Municipal Board	3,620	...	14,405	10,291
	Local Board	...	...	...	...
	Aided	2,96,323	...	...	8,07,454
	Unaided	...	...	...	...
Total, Arts colleges		9,27,674	...	14,405	10,95,533
Professional colleges.	Government	9,78,142	...	...	3,11,030
	Aided	4,328	...	...	2,724
Total, Professional colleges		9,82,470	...	...	3,13,754
Total, University Education		19,10,444	...	14,405	14,09,287
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.</b>					
<b>SECONDARY SCHOOLS.</b>					
<b>Boys.</b>					
Indian schools	Government	1,96,464	...	...	82,128
	Municipal Board	1,77,025	...	1,65,867	5,65,141
	Local Board	6,52,121	9,92,540	...	10,30,276
	Aided	7,94,714	6,000	...	26,62,454
	Unaided	...	...	...	1,331
Total, Indian schools		18,20,324	9,98,540	1,65,867	43,41,330
European schools—Aided		1,62,173	...	150	1,62,638
Total, European schools		1,62,173	...	150	1,62,638
Total, Secondary schools—Boys		19,82,497	9,98,540	1,66,017	45,08,968
<b>Girls.</b>					
Indian schools	Government	4,07,027	...	...	54,085
	Municipal Board	2,880	...	6,206	4,807
	Local Board	14,488	7,592	...	8,190
	Aided	1,76,257	...	...	1,84,469
	Unaided	...	...	...	215
Total, Indian schools		6,00,152	7,592	6,206	2,53,866
European schools.		1,89,804	...	...	1,51,10988
Total, European schools		1,89,804	...	...	1,52,698
Total, Secondary schools—Girls		7,89,956	7,592	6,206	4,06,564
Total, Secondary schools		27,72,453	10,06,132	1,72,223	49,10,527

of Receipts and Charges.

		1935-36.					
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
19,937	9,25,756	7,14,651	...	...	2,77,713	19,280	10,11,864
2,458	30,774	4,280	...	15,998	10,140	293	30,711
16,060	16,060	...	...	...	...	15,076	15,076
8,57,846	19,61,623	3,13,225	300	...	9,04,558	6,95,056	19,13,139
10,809	10,809	...	...	...	4,460	24,253	28,718
9,07,110	29,45,022	10,32,196	300	15,998	11,96,871	7,53,958	29,99,323
1,17,036	14,06,208	9,84,492	1,850	...	3,51,867	1,38,997	14,72,206
11,923	18,795	4,095	...	...	2,253	10,272	16,620
1,28,959	14,25,183	9,88,587	1,850	...	3,54,120	1,44,269	14,88,826
10,36,089	43,70,205	20,20,788	2,150	15,998	15,50,991	8,98,227	44,88,149
2,310	2,80,902	1,88,774	...	...	81,517	2,759	2,78,050
2,780	9,10,818	1,77,578	...	1,67,495	5,68,468	2,917	9,16,458
46,890	27,21,927	6,44,971	11,92,832	...	10,29,303	43,559	20,10,665
7,17,094	41,80,262	7,81,212	3,000	...	26,90,780	7,67,796	42,42,788
15,196	16,527	...	...	...	7,842	17,027	24,869
7,84,370	81,10,431	17,92,535	11,95,832	1,67,495	43,77,910	8,34,058	83,67,830
2,69,184	5,94,090	1,62,048	...	113	1,44,838	3,18,193	6,25,193
2,69,184	5,94,090	1,62,048	...	113	1,44,838	3,18,193	6,25,192
10,53,504	87,04,521	19,54,583	11,95,832	1,67,608	45,22,748	11,52,251	80,93,022
812	4,61,924	4,01,208	...	...	53,809	1,335	4,56,352
...	13,393	1,330	...	8,962	4,849	...	15,191
1,483	31,753	3,610	26,706	...	6,590	10	36,916
3,34,358	6,97,084	1,94,116	...	...	1,83,318	2,80,568	6,58,002
1,311	1,526	...	...	...	2,431	13,385	15,816
3,37,964	12,05,780	6,00,264	26,706	8,962	2,51,047	2,95,298	11,82,277
2,42,896	5,84,410	1,85,690	...	...	1,53,037	2,55,583	5,94,310
4,206	5,194	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,47,102	5,89,604	1,85,690	...	...	1,53,037	2,55,583	5,94,310
5,85,066	17,95,384	7,85,954	26,706	8,962	4,04,084	5,50,881	17,76,587
16,38,570	1,04,99,905	27,40,537	12,22,588	1,76,570	49,26,832	17,03,132	1,07,69,609



Heads of expenditure.		1934-35.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.</b>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.</b>					
<b>ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.</b>					
<i>Boys.</i>					
Indian schools ...	{ Government ... ..	8,54,414	...	...	735
	{ Municipal Board ... ..	4,12,647	...	12,68,521	2,296
	{ Local Board ... ..	50,31,108	29,15,106	...	63,342
	{ Panchayat ... ..	2,70,112	22,037	...	433
	{ Aided ... ..	46,29,596	...	...	4,79,112
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	12,571
	Total, Indian schools ...	1,11,97,877	29,37,143	12,68,521	5,58,489
	European schools—Aided ... ..	20,976	...	...	12,551
	Total, European schools ...	20,976	...	...	12,551
	Total, Elementary schools—Boys ...	1,12,18,853	29,37,143	12,68,521	5,71,040
<i>Girls.</i>					
Indian schools ...	{ Government ... ..	1,12,610	...	...	1,143
	{ Municipal Board ... ..	2,65,422	...	6,27,501	210
	{ Local Board ... ..	13,85,459	4,49,631	...	4,942
	{ Panchayat ... ..	250	580	...	...
	{ Aided ... ..	7,81,172	...	120	70,946
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	...
	Total, Indian schools...	24,94,913	4,50,211	6,27,621	77,241
	European schools—Aided ... ..	8,344	...	...	6,949
	Total, European schools ...	8,344	...	...	6,949
	Total, Elementary schools—Girls ...	25,03,257	4,50,211	6,27,621	84,190
	Total, Elementary schools ...	1,37,22,110	33,87,354	18,96,142	6,55,230
	Total, School Education—General ...	1,64,94,563	43,93,486	20,68,865	55,65,757
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.</b>					
<b>TRAINING SCHOOLS.</b>					
<i>Masters.</i>					
Indian schools ...	{ Government ... ..	8,66,519	970	...	893
	{ Local Board ... ..	...	...	...	...
	{ Aided ... ..	1,44,037	265	...	2,237
	{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	8,750
	Total, Indian schools ...	10,30,556	1,235	...	11,880
	Total, Training schools—Masters ...	10,30,556	1,235	...	11,880

of Receipts and Charges—cont.

		1935-36.					
Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
3,355	8,58,704	9,22,022	...	...	646	3,721	9,26,889
412	16,83,876	4,49,048	3,845	13,38,667	1,582	49	17,93,191
4,907	80,14,463	52,78,876	31,39,320	...	52,711	2,399	84,72,306
19,252	3,11,884	2,69,249	22,270	...	296	18,519	3,08,334
30,88,725	81,47,433	45,76,015	...	...	4,90,859	27,04,240	77,71,114
79,506	92,077	...	...	...	10,632	55,486	66,118
31,46,357	1,91,08,387	1,14,95,210	31,65,435	13,38,667	5,56,726	27,82,414	1,93,38,452
36,437	69,964	21,808	...	...	12,635	41,991	76,434
36,437	69,964	21,808	...	...	12,635	41,991	76,434
31,82,794	1,91,78,851	1,15,17,018	31,65,435	13,38,667	5,69,861	28,24,405	1,94,14,886
...	1,13,753	85,137	...	...	745	51	85,933
863	8,98,496	2,50,182	...	6,58,218	68	189	9,03,802
329	18,40,361	12,71,233	5,97,396	...	2,733	54	18,71,416
-71	759	350	362	...	...	16	728
6,48,131	14,50,369	6,41,823	...	120	68,428	6,94,652	14,05,023
10,868	10,868	...	...	...	27	10,833	10,860
6,59,620	43,09,606	22,48,725	5,97,758	6,53,333	72,001	7,05,745	42,77,562
20,335	36,128	7,818	...	...	5,520	17,884	31,222
20,335	36,128	7,818	...	...	5,520	17,884	31,222
6,80,455	43,45,734	22,56,543	5,97,758	6,53,333	77,521	7,23,629	43,08,784
38,63,249	2,35,24,085	1,37,73,561	37,63,193	19,92,000	6,46,882	35,48,034	2,87,23,670
55,01,819	3,40,23,990	1,65,14,098	49,55,731	21,68,570	55,73,714	52,51,166	3,44,93,279
3,475	8,91,857	8,90,701	156	...	532	2,333	8,94,222
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90,969	2,37,528	1,43,103	12	...	3,435	84,449	2,30,999
1,048	9,798	...	...	...	6,989	2,270	9,259
95,512	11,39,183	10,33,804	168	...	10,956	89,552	11,34,480
95,512	11,39,183	10,33,804	168	...	10,956	89,552	11,34,480

Heads of expenditure.		1934-35.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
<b>DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.</b>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL—cont.</b>					
<b>TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.</b>					
<i>Mistresses.</i>					
Indian schools	{ Government ...	3,84,490	...	317	603
	{ Municipal Board ...	...	...	...	...
	{ Aided ...	1,44,842	...	100	3,033
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	375
	Total, Indian schools ...	5,29,332	...	417	4,011
European schools—Aided ...	8,606	...	...	467	
Total, European schools ...	8,606	...	...	467	
Total, Training schools for Mistresses ...	5,37,938	...	417	4,478	
Total, Training schools ...	15,68,484	1,235	417	16,358	
<b>OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.</b>					
Indian schools	{ Government ...	5,01,047	365	114	73,453
	{ Municipal Board ...	5,759	...	10,542	1,821
	{ Local Board ...	...	14,943	...	...
	{ Aided ...	1,57,911	1,886	898	52,084
	{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	65,823
Total, Indian schools ...	6,64,717	17,194	11,554	1,93,131	
European schools	{ Government ...	17,578	...	...	...
	{ Aided ...	960	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	18,538	...	...	...	
Total, Other Special schools ...	6,83,355	17,194	11,554	1,93,181	
Total, School Education—Special ...	22,51,749	18,429	11,971	2,09,489	
Total, Direct Expenditure ...	2,06,56,756	44,11,915	20,94,741	71,84,533	
<b>INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.</b>					
University ...	6,15,500	...	...	6,53,540	
Direction and Inspection ...	18,92,221	...	...	...	
Scholarships ...	2,84,652	7,240	5,141	...	
Buildings and furniture... ..	13,41,636	5,21,790	1,68,455	89,866	
Miscellaneous ...	7,47,215	16,959	3,370	15,00,979	
Total, Indirect Expenditure ...	48,81,224	5,45,989	1,71,966	22,44,865	
Grand total ...	2,55,37,980	49,57,904	22,66,707	94,28,918	

of Receipts and Charges—cont.

		1935-36.					
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
432	3,85,892	4,20,829	...	...	1,499	320	4,22,647
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,36,314	2,84,289	1,48,686	...	75	2,555	1,21,641	2,72,957
7,466	7,841	...	...	...	320	9,461	9,761
1,44,262	6,78,022	5,69,515	...	75	4,373	1,31,422	7,05,365
13,826	22,899	9,200	...	...	402	14,612	24,214
13,826	22,899	9,200	...	...	402	14,612	24,214
1,58,088	7,00,921	5,78,715	...	75	4,775	1,46,034	7,29,599
2,53,800	18,40,104	16,12,519	168	75	15,731	2,35,588	18,64,079
29,338	6,04,317	4,85,239	490	104	84,807	81,567	6,52,207
862	18,984	4,110	...	7,300	130	930	12,970
607	15,550	...	31,256	...	...	4,590	35,346
7,32,320	9,45,549	1,62,149	634	373	52,544	8,12,538	10,28,238
20,546	86,369	...	...	...	1,01,671	29,086	1,30,757
7,84,173	16,70,769	6,51,498	32,360	8,277	2,39,152	9,28,711	18,60,018
...	17,578	8,149	...	...	...	...	8,149
4,280	5,240	1,375	...	...	...	5,414	6,789
4,280	22,818	9,524	...	...	...	5,414	14,933
7,86,453	16,93,587	6,61,022	32,380	8,277	2,39,152	9,34,125	18,74,956
10,42,053	35,33,691	22,73,541	32,548	8,352	2,54,883	11,69,711	37,39,035
75,79,941	4,19,27,366	2,08,68,422	50,20,429	21,92,920	73,79,588	73,19,104	4,27,20,463
2,74,787	15,43,777	6,15,500	...	...	6,17,797	3,27,240	15,60,537
...	18,92,221	18,93,750	...	...	...	...	18,93,750
1,66,269	4,63,302	2,89,685	15,668	5,964	45,891	1,12,459	4,69,637
20,26,242	41,42,989	12,70,410	4,86,467	1,40,285	88,728	21,93,696	41,79,786
18,55,346	41,23,869	7,32,521	13,364	1,228	16,32,661	19,47,660	43,27,734
43,23,594	1,21,66,158	48,01,866	5,15,499	1,47,497	23,85,377	45,81,255	1,24,31,494
1,19,02,535	5,40,94,044	2,56,10,288	55,85,928	23,40,417	97,64,965	1,19,00,359	5,51,51,657

(13)—Statement showing the Percentage of Expenditure under each Head to Total Expenditure on Public Schools.

Heads of expenditure.	1934-35.						
	From provincial funds.	From local funds.	From municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub- scriptions and other sources.	Total:	Percentage to total expendi- ture.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Arts colleges ... ..	Rs. 9,27,974	Rs. ...	Rs. 14,405	Rs. 10,95,533	Rs. 9,07,110	Rs. 29,45,022	5.47
Professional colleges ... ..	9,82,470	...	...	3,13,754	1,28,959	14,25,188	2.65
Schools, general ... ..	1,64,94,563	43,93,486	20,68,365	65,65,757	55,01,819	3,40,23,990	63.19
Schools, special ... ..	22,51,749	18,429	11,971	2,09,489	10,42,053	85,33,691	6.56
General or indirect charges ... ..	48,81,224	5,45,989	1,71,968	22,33,658	40,82,441	1,19,15,278	22.13
Total ...	2,55,37,980	49,57,904	22,66,707	94,18,191	1,16,62,382	5,38,43,164	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	47.43	9.21	4.21	17.49	21.68	100.00	...
Heads of expenditure.	1935-36.						
	From provincial funds.	From local funds.	From municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub- scriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expendi- ture.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
Arts colleges ... ..	Rs. 10,32,196	Rs. 300	Rs. 15,998	Rs. 11,96,871	Rs. 7,53,953	Rs. 29,99,323	5.46
Professional colleges ... ..	9,88,587	1,850	...	3,54,120	1,44,269	14,88,826	2.71
Schools, general ... ..	1,65,14,093	49,85,731	21,68,570	55,73,714	52,51,166	3,44,98,279	62.79
Schools, special ... ..	22,78,541	32,548	8,352	2,54,883	11,69,711	37,39,035	6.80
General or indirect charges ... ..	48,01,866	5,15,499	1,47,497	23,79,212	43,71,699	1,22,15,773	22.24
Total ...	2,56,10,288	55,35,923	23,40,417	97,58,800	1,16,90,803	5,49,36,236	100.00
Percentage to total expenditure ...	46.62	10.08	4.26	17.76	21.28	100.00	...

(14)—*Provincial Charges and Receipts.*

Charges and receipts.		1934-35.	1935-36.
<i>Charges.</i>		RS.	RS.
Universities ... ..		6,15,500	6,15,500
Direction ... ..		1,86,691	1,79,099
Inspection ... ..		17,05,530	17,14,651
Government colleges and schools	{ General.	21,50,610	22,51,634
	{ Special.	40,65,347	41,80,198
Scholarships in colleges and schools	{ General.	2,26,158	2,88,728
	{ Special.	58,494	50,962
Grants-in-aid to	{ schools under private management ...	32,90,088	32,55,845
	{ do. municipal management.	14,67,067	15,48,986
	{ do. local board management.	82,07,838	81,68,311
To District Educational Councils		54,54,584	59,04,568
To the Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards for Elementary Education		2,79,421	2,87,489
Registration of Books		7,840	7,328
Purchase and collection of Oriental Manuscripts		10,679	10,515
Text-Book Committee		916	884
Refunds and miscellaneous charges		7,367	6,180
Government educational buildings		4,70,099	4,87,691
<b>Total charges (a)</b>		<b>2,82,04,209</b>	<b>2,86,01,554</b>

*Receipts.*

Fees in colleges and schools (general and special) credited to Government		8,18,993	8,74,217
Income from Endowments credited to Government		2,838	5,384
Departmental examination fees		7,573	9,826
Miscellaneous receipts		3,05,300	3,68,464
<b>Total receipts</b>		<b>11,34,704</b>	<b>12,57,901</b>
<b>Deduct refunds</b>		<b>7,535</b>	<b>8,260</b>
<b>Net receipts (b)</b>		<b>11,27,169</b>	<b>12,49,641</b>
<b>Net expenditure</b>		<b>2,70,77,040</b>	<b>2,73,51,918</b>

Non-departmental items included in—		RS.	RS.
1934-35	... (a)	27,21,825	(b) 2,98,900
1935-36	... (a)	27,74,474	(b) 4,12,950

## (15)—General Statistics of Receipts and Charges of Local and Municipal Boards.

(1)	Local Boards.						
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges ... ..	1	117	...	...	...	15,076	15,076
Secondary schools ...	217	53,598	6,48,531	12,19,538	...	10,79,462	29,47,581
Elementary schools ...	18,880	1,088,848	68,19,708	37,52,343	...	74,728	1,08,58,784
Training schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	8	319	...	31,256	...	4,590	35,846
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	50,042	4,86,467	...	66,799	6,03,308
Stipends and scholar- ships ... ..	...	...	...	15,836	...	...	15,836
Contributions to schools under other manage- ments ... ..	...	...	...	10,119	...	...	10,119
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	13,364	...	...	13,364
Total ...	19,106	1,142,882	75,18,331	55,35,928	...	12,40,655	1,42,94,914

  

	Municipal Boards.						
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges ... ..	1	121	4,280	...	15,993	10,483	30,711
Secondary schools ...	54	22,515	1,78,908	...	1,76,457	5,76,264	9,31,649
Elementary schools ...	1,488	195,131	6,99,230	3,845	19,91,880	1,838	26,96,793
Training schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	4	242	4,110	...	7,800	1,060	12,970
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	30,576	...	1,40,285	650	1,71,613
Stipends and scholar- ships ... ..	...	...	...	...	6,536	...	6,536
Contributions to schools under other manage- ments ... ..	...	...	...	...	233	...	233
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	...	1,223	...	1,223
Total ...	1,547	218,009	9,17,106	3,845	23,40,417	5,90,265	38,51,633

(16)—*Proportion of Expenditure under the various Heads of Education met from Public and Private Funds.*

	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education ... ..	44·05	55·95	45·43	54·57
Secondary education ... ..	37·63	62·37	38·44	61·56
Elementary and primary education ...	80·79	19·21	71·36	28·64
Special education ... ..	64·58	35·42	61·89	38·11
Indirect expenditure ... ..	48·02	53·98	48·96	56·04
<b>Total expenditure ...</b>	<b>60·57</b>	<b>39·43</b>	<b>60·72</b>	<b>39·28</b>



(17)—Average Cost of Education and Average Fee per head in Public Institutions for General Education for Boys.

Institutions.	Government,					Board,					Aided,				
	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average num-ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1934-35. { Indians ...	2,255	2,59,372	8,01,437	115 0	855 6	115	10,291	30,774	89 8	267 10	8,003	7,83,176	18,98,411	97 14	211 9
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1935-36. { Indians ...	2,249	2,58,420	8,67,712	114 14	385 13	121	10,140	30,711	88 13	253 13	8,642	8,74,792	16,40,651	101 4	189 14
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Secondary Schools for Boys.</i>															
1934-35. { Indians ...	3,863	82,128	2,80,902	21 5	72 11	78,310	15,95,417	36,32,740	21 11	49 9	103,250	26,62,454	41,80,282	25 13	40 8
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,850	1,62,638	5,94,090	42 8	154 6
1935-36. { Indians ...	3,902	81,517	2,73,050	20 14	69 15	77,284	15,97,771	38,36,750	20 11	49 8	105,190	26,90,780	42,42,788	25 9	40 5
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,906	1,44,838	6,25,192	37 2	160 1
<i>Elementary and Primary Schools.</i>															
1934-35. { Indians ...	68,066	735	8,58,704	...	12 10	1,018,118	66,071	1,00,10,173	0 1	0 13	1,352,137	4,79,112	81,47,488	0 6	6 8
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,161	12,551	69,964	10 13	60 8
1935-36. { Indians ...	68,306	646	9,26,389	...	13 8	1,044,261	54,589	1,05,74,831	0 1	10 2	1,308,161	4,90,859	77,71,114	0 6	5 15
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,276	12,635	76,434	9 14	59 14

## (18)—School Fees.

Classes of Institutions.	Government.						Board.						Aided.				
	Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		
	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
Arts colleges ...	Indians ...	2,421	2,455	2,77,788	2,77,713	114'74	113'12	235	238	10,291	10,140	43'79	42'63	8,845	8,586	8,07,454	8,04,559
Professional colleges ...	Do. ...	2,277	2,348	3,11,030	3,51,867	136'59	149'85	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	97	2,724	2,253
Secondary schools for boys.	Do. ...	3,263	3,902	82,128	81,517	21'26	20'69	73,310	77,294	15,95,417	15,97,771	21'78	20'67	103,250	105,190	28,62,434	26,90,780
	Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,833	3,906	1,63,633	1,44,333
Secondary schools for girls.	Indians ...	6,219	6,444	54,035	53,809	8'69	8'35	1,018	1,168	12,997	11,489	12'76	9'85	12,765	13,382	1,36,409	1,83,318
	Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,915	5,467	1,51,710	1,53,087
Elementary schools for boys.	Indians ...	68,068	68,306	735	646	0'01	0'01	1,018,113	1,044,261	66,071	54,559	0'06	0'05	1,252,137	1,308,181	4,79,112	4,90,859
	Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,161	1,276	12,551	12,635
Elementary schools for girls.	Indians ...	4,871	4,973	1,143	745	0'23	0'15	225,593	223,414	5,152	2,801	0'03	0'01	140,941	144,235	70,946	68,428
	Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	530	428	6,949	5,520
Special schools ...	Indians ...	14,192	14,739	74,949	86,837	5'28	5'89	395	593	1,321	130	4'61	0'21	13,115	13,678	57,304	53,534
	Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	145	467	402
Total ...	Indians ...	101,909	103,167	8,01,858	8,53,134	7'86	8'26	1,318,664	1,346,956	16,91,749	16,76,920	1'28	1'24	1,531,103	1,594,240	43,66,463	43,08,730
	Europeans.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,009	11,309	3,34,310	3,16,432
Grand total ...		101,909	103,167	8,01,858	8,53,134	7'86	8'26	1,318,664	1,346,956	16,91,749	16,76,920	1'28	1'24	1,542,117	1,605,549	46,00,773	47,15,162

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

## (18)—School Fees—cont.

Classes of Institutions.	Aided—cont.		Unaided and private.						Total.					
	Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.	
	1934-35. (18)	1935-36. (19)	1934-35. (20)	1935-36. (21)	1934-35. (22)	1935-36. (23)	1934-35. (24)	1935-36. (25)	1934-35. (26)	1935-36. (27)	1934-35. (28)	1935-36. (29)	1934-35. (30)	1935-36. (31)
	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges ... Indians ...	91'27	94'26	83	137	...	4,460	...	32'55	11,584	12,426	10,95,533	11,96,871	94'58	96'32
Professional colleges ... Do. ...	49'52	23'22	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,332	2,445	3,13,754	3,64,120	134'54	144'33
Secondary schools for boys. { Do. ...	25'73	25'58	9,193	9,205	4,036	11,033	0'50	1'19	189,616	195,681	43,44,655	43,81,101	22'91	22'40
Secondary schools for boys. { Europeans.	42'31	37'08	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,853	3,006	1,62,633	1,44,338	42'20	37'08
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	14'61	13'69	16	275	315	2,431	19'68	3'34	20,018	21,267	2,63,366	2,51,047	12'68	11'60
Secondary schools for girls. { Europeans.	23'54	23'04	44	...	988	...	23'45	...	5,359	5,457	1,52,693	1,53,037	23'49	23'04
Elementary schools for boys. { Indians ...	0'38	0'37	50,949	47,130	19,993	13,606	0'39	0'23	2,389,265	2,467,658	5,65,911	5,59,700	0'23	0'23
Elementary schools for boys. { Europeans.	10'81	9'90	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,161	1,276	12,551	12,635	10'81	9'90
Elementary schools for girls. { Indians ...	0'50	0'47	3,103	2,463	...	27	...	0'01	374,513	375,085	77,241	72,001	0'20	0'19
Elementary schools for girls. { Europeans.	13'11	12'89	...	...	...	...	...	...	530	428	6,949	5,520	13'11	12'89
Special schools ... { Indians ...	4'36	4'28	4,278	7,610	74,943	1,08,980	17'51	14'33	31,980	36,618	2,09,022	2,54,481	6'53	6'95
Special schools ... { Europeans.	3'11	2'77	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	145	487	402	3'11	2'77
Total ... { Indians ...	2'78	2'76	67,627	66,820	99,892	1,40,537	1'47	2'27	3,019,308	3,111,380	68,59,932	70,69,321	2'27	2'46
Total ... { Europeans.	30'36	27'93	44	...	988	...	22'45	...	11,053	11,212	3,35,293	3,16,432	30'33	28'23
Grand total ...	2'98	2'93	67,671	66,820	100,880	1,40,537	1'49	2'27	3,030,361	3,122,492	71,95,200	73,85,753	2'37	2'36

## (19)—Proportion of Fee Income to Total Direct Expenditure.

	1934-35.			1935-36.		
	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Arts colleges ... Indians ...	29,45,022	10,95,533	37.19	29,99,323	11,96,871	39.91
Professional colleges ... Do. ...	14,25,183	3,13,754	22.02	14,88,826	3,54,120	23.11
Secondary schools for boys. { Do. ...	81,10,431	43,41,330	53.53	83,67,930	43,77,910	52.32
{ Europeans ...	5,94,090	1,82,633	27.38	6,25,192	1,44,838	23.17
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	12,05,780	2,53,866	21.05	11,82,277	2,51,047	21.24
{ Europeans ...	5,69,604	1,52,698	26.89	5,94,310	1,53,037	25.75
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	1,91,08,387	5,58,489	2.92	1,93,38,452	5,56,726	2.88
{ Europeans ...	69,964	12,551	17.94	76,434	12,635	16.63
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	43,09,606	77,241	1.79	42,77,562	72,001	1.68
{ Europeans ...	86,128	6,949	19.23	31,222	5,520	17.68
Special schools. { Indians ...	34,87,974	2,09,022	5.99	36,99,883	2,54,481	6.88
{ Europeans ...	45,717	467	1.02	39,152	403	1.08
Total ... { Indians ...	4,05,92,383	68,49,235	16.87	4,13,54,158	70,63,156	17.08
{ Europeans ...	13,35,503	3,35,298	25.11	13,66,310	3,16,432	23.16
Grand total ...	4,19,27,886	71,84,533	17.13	4,27,20,463	73,79,588	17.27

## (20)—Scholarships.

	1934-35.			1935-36.		
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges ...	54,398	63,358	1,17,756	51,787	60,897	1,12,684
Professional colleges ...	16,068	49,308	65,376	14,467	47,601	62,068
Secondary schools ...	1,50,346	40,238	1,90,584	1,64,268	36,547	2,00,815
Elementary and primary schools ...	32,471	306	32,777	32,784	31	32,815
Special schools ...	43,750	13,059	56,809	48,021	13,274	61,295
Total ...	2,97,033	1,66,259	4,63,302	3,11,337	1,58,350	4,69,687

## (21)—Grants-in-aid from Provincial Funds.

Grants from Provincial Funds.				1934-35.	1935-36.
(a) Grants to institutions under private management—				RS.	RS.
Teaching and fixed grants	...	...	Indians	14,07,845	14,08,008
			Europeans	8,37,664	8,77,629
Stipendiary grants	...	...	Indians	1,97,648	1,91,424
			Europeans	...	...
Building grants	...	...	Indians	4,56,723	4,20,751
			Europeans	12,233	6,438
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special grants.	...	...	Indians	46,818	73,407
			Europeans	...	9,211
Boarding grants	...	...	Indians	2,62,452	2,53,017
			Europeans	2,27,655	2,32,324
Provident funds	...	...	Indians	80,161	55,289
			Europeans	...	...
Other grants	...	...	Indians	55,978	64,149
			Europeans	51,200	8,057
Education of defective children	...	...	...	23,294	23,542
Total			Indians	25,30,917	24,90,487
			Europeans	6,28,752	6,33,159
			Total	31,59,669	31,23,646
(b) Grants to Local Boards	...	...	...	82,07,838	81,68,311
(c) Grants to Municipal Councils	...	...	...	14,67,067	15,43,986
(d) Grants to District Educational Councils	...	...	...	54,54,584	56,04,563
(e) Grants to Panchayat Schools	...	...	...	2,79,421	2,87,489
Grand total			...	1,85,68,579	1,87,25,995

## (22)—Grants-in-aid from Local and Municipal Funds.

	1934-35.	1935-36.		1934-35.	1935-36.
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.
(i) Grants from Local Funds.	8,251	10,119	(ii) Grants from Municipal Funds.	1,282	238

SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(23)—Number and Strength of Public Secondary Schools for Boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.											Total.
		Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	
1934-35	541	16,953	17,674	21,871	25,294	25,474	26,654	21,656	15,298	8,254	1,839	1,255	177,220
		138,920					43,300						
1935-36	540	16,336	18,350	23,231	26,039	25,783	27,036	22,009	16,474	3,154	1,694	1,231	181,687
		137,125					44,562						

Of these 3,649 were girls.

(24)—Number and Strength of Indian Secondary Schools for Boys on 31st March 1936 according to the Degree of Completeness.

	Number of schools.					Number of scholars.						
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth	11	37	128	182	1	359	3,413	18,719	41,700	90,124	74	154,080
Fifth	...	...	6	1	...	7	...	...	1,154	68	...	1,222
Fourth	...	...	3	4	3	11	...	991	405	479	62	1,937
Third	8	12	76	67	5	168	424	2,291	9,728	11,521	586	24,498
Second	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
First	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	14	52	214	253	7	540	3,837	22,001	52,985	102,192	672	181,687

## SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

## (25)—Male Pupils in Public Secondary Schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1931).	Male pupils in public secondary schools on 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.
Ganjām	942,594	5,597	5,724	0.59	0.60
Vizagapatam	1,191,218	6,139	6,159	0.52	0.52
Godāvari, East	828,489	9,042	9,353	1.09	✓ 1.13
Do. West	602,327	6,029	6,524	1.01	✓ 1.09
Kistna	685,704	6,897	6,921	1.09	✓ 1.09
Guntūr	1,028,993	6,720	7,238	0.65	0.70
Kurnool	520,238	2,831	2,868	0.54	0.55
Bellary	493,018	3,206	3,277	0.65	0.66
Anantapur	539,534	1,975	2,042	0.37	0.38
Cuddapah	483,914	1,637	1,914	0.34	0.40
Nellore	744,322	3,858	3,946	0.52	0.53
Madras	841,223	18,263	18,494	5.35	✓ 5.42
Chingleput	837,161	4,758	4,776	0.57	0.57
North Arcot	1,131,610	7,210	7,342	0.64	0.65
Chittoor	738,325	3,007	3,224	0.41	0.44
South Arcot	1,225,072	4,907	4,979	0.41	0.41
Tanjore	1,143,738	13,283	13,202	1.16	✓ 1.15
Trichinopoly	934,867	7,690	7,773	0.82	0.83
Madura	1,081,487	8,260	8,353	0.76	0.77
Ramnad	872,177	5,578	5,680	0.64	0.65
Tinnevelly	987,159	8,402	8,501	0.85	0.86
Coimbatore	1,218,224	8,866	9,161	0.73	0.75
Salem	1,211,743	4,741	4,784	0.39	0.39
The Nilgiris	91,928	988	1,001	1.08	✓ 1.09
Malabar	1,716,138	18,068	12,838	0.76	0.75
South Kanara	663,950	6,641	6,818	1.00	✓ 1.03
Agency { Ganjām	176,234	69	70	0.04	✓ 0.04
{ Vizagapatam.	581,867	660	661	0.11	0.11
{ Godāvari, East	120,795	396	378	0.33	0.31
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,082,999</b>	<b>170,713</b>	<b>174,001</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.75</b>

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(26)—Public Elementary Schools for Boys according to Management.

	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government ... ..	1,508	68,748	1,531	69,977
Municipal Council ... ..	1,082	133,710	1,042	137,732
District Board ... ..	14,595	837,052	14,580	859,219
Panchayat .. ...	1,438	58,813	1,489	58,983
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided ... ..	24,531	1,292,791	(a) 24,419	1,332,817
Unaided ... ..	658	26,296	(b) 704	26,349
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>48,787</b>	<b>2,417,410</b>	<b>48,665</b>	<b>2,485,077</b>

N.B.—(a) Of these 6,727 schools with 320,382 pupils were under Mission management.  
 (b) Of these 98 do. 3,588 do. do.

(27)—Details of Government Elementary Schools for Boys.

	1934-35.		1935-36.		
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.	
Reformatory and Senior Certified School, Chingleput ... ..	1	345	1	386	
Practising sections of the training schools for Masters ... ..	29	3,220	29	3,241	
Hill schools, Agency {	Ganjām ... ..	129	7,136	128	7,373
	Vizagapatam ... ..	22	866	23	865
	Gōdāvāri, East ... ..	22	689	23	732
Chenchu schools ... ..	14	479	22	548	
Other Elementary schools not under departmental management ... ..	1,236	56,018	1,305	56,782	
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>68,748</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>69,977</b>	



## (28)—Public Elementary Night Schools for Boys according to Management.

	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government schools ...	17	658	14	520
Municipal Board do. ...	56	1,747	51	1,576
Local Board do. ...	11	293	9	272
Panchayat do. ...	1	43		
Aided do. ...	849	28,935	673	24,176
Unaided do. ...	16	423	24	1,017
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>32,149</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>27,561</b>

## (29)—Male Pupils in Public Elementary Schools.

Districts.	Male population (census of 1931).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.
Malabar ...	1,716,138	255,474	262,477	14.9	15.3
Tinnevely ...	997,159	119,126	120,143	12.1	12.2
Madras ...	341,223	40,351	40,691	11.8	11.9
South Kanara ...	663,950	70,478	73,413	10.6	11.1
Kistna ...	635,704	68,193	67,407	10.7	10.6
Godāvāri, East ...	823,489	82,908	85,764	10.0	10.4
The Nilgiris ...	81,928	8,949	9,434	9.7	10.3
Ramnad ...	872,177	85,631	85,276	9.8	9.8
Ganjām ...	942,594	85,875	90,539	9.2	9.6
Guntūr ...	1,028,993	95,923	93,960	9.3	9.6
Cuddapah ...	483,914	46,272	46,675	9.6	9.6
Godāvāri, West ...	602,327	57,982	57,558	9.6	9.6
Kurnool ...	520,288	49,016	47,971	9.4	9.2
Tanjore ...	1,143,788	99,069	101,688	8.7	8.9
Ganjām Agency ...	175,274	13,299	14,532	7.6	8.3
North Arcot ...	1,131,610	95,986	92,769	8.5	8.2
Chingleput ...	837,161	63,319	66,435	7.6	7.9
South Arcot ...	1,225,072	97,246	96,163	7.9	7.9
Madura ...	1,081,437	83,491	84,626	7.7	7.8
Trichinopoly ...	934,867	69,237	71,714	7.4	7.7
Vizagapatam ...	1,191,218	88,472	90,887	7.4	7.6
Nellore ...	744,322	54,861	56,285	7.3	7.6
Anantapur ...	539,534	38,717	37,969	7.2	7.0
Bellary ...	493,018	32,832	32,761	6.7	6.6
Chittoor ...	738,325	46,980	46,180	6.4	6.2
Coimbatore ...	1,218,224	68,469	72,530	5.6	6.0
Salem ...	1,211,743	68,981	61,838	4.9	5.1
Godāvāri, East Agency ...	120,795	5,641	5,899	4.7	4.9
Vizagapatam Agency ...	581,367	13,076	13,757	2.2	2.4
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>23,082,999</b>	<b>1,995,859</b>	<b>2,082,586</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.8</b>

(30)—*Extension of Elementary Education for Boys.*

Districts.	Number of rural villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the Educational Survey Register)				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village or group of hamlets being				Percentage of column 6 to column 2.	Percentage of column 7 to column 3.	Percentage of column 8 to column 4.	Percentage of column 9 to column 5.	Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools.
	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.	2,000 to 1,000.	1,000 to 500.	500 to 200.	Less than 200.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ganjam ...	460	687	849	812	441	612	487	75	95.9	89.1	57.4	9.2	...
Visagapatam ...	752	577	438	307	716	470	197	18	95.2	81.5	45.0	5.9	...
Godavari, East ...	252	121	54	37	251	118	37	8	99.6	97.5	63.5	21.6	...
Do. West ...	348	185	119	71	341	172	93	29	99.4	92.9	78.2	40.9	...
Kistna ...	338	312	230	90	338	305	196	58	99.7	97.7	85.2	62.2	...
Guntur ...	406	356	359	131	405	348	302	86	99.8	97.8	84.1	65.7	...
Kurnool ...	228	410	379	201	225	361	192	47	98.7	88.0	50.7	23.4	...
Bellary ...	211	320	312	208	210	210	160	55	99.5	65.6	51.4	26.4	...
Anantapur ...	283	352	501	346	245	277	174	32	93.2	78.7	34.7	9.3	...
Uddapah ...	196	270	381	231	193	253	243	60	98.5	93.7	63.8	26.0	...
Nellore ...	346	470	469	262	332	412	227	69	96.0	87.7	45.4	26.3	1
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	345	568	458	317	323	426	209	68	93.6	75.0	45.6	21.5	...
North Arcot ...	533	707	513	332	486	568	280	86	91.2	79.6	44.9	25.9	2
Chittoor ...	295	483	634	636	272	315	228	153	92.2	65.2	35.9	24.1	...
South Arcot ...	631	776	454	120	591	669	254	32	93.7	86.2	55.9	26.7	2
Tanjore ...	536	669	369	344	498	518	137	27	92.9	77.4	37.1	7.8	1
Trichinopoly ...	380	416	599	907	366	359	249	217	96.3	86.3	41.6	23.9	5
Madura ...	303	413	638	927	276	299	154	34	91.1	72.4	24.1	36.7	...
Ramnad ...	250	454	432	235	194	335	230	59	77.6	73.8	53.2	25.1	...
Tinnevelly ...	356	229	106	43	342	210	83	12	96.1	91.7	78.3	37.9	2
Coimbatore ...	522	467	259	133	451	332	106	13	86.4	71.1	40.9	9.8	12
Salem ...	676	451	726	1,488	605	362	224	96	89.5	80.3	30.9	64.5	...
The Nilgiris ...	3	16	105	779	1	15	52	56	33.3	93.8	49.5	7.2	...
Malabar ...	414	369	263	64	88	86	51	13	21.3	23.3	20.2	20.3	...
South Kanara ...	254	567	898	817	247	442	610	398	97.3	77.9	67.9	48.7	...
Agency { Ganjām ...	20	69	2,135	45	17	53	311	13	85.0	84.1	14.6	23.9	...
{ Visagapatam ...	29	189	8,212	1,746	21	93	258	30	72.4	49.2	31.4	1.7	1
{ Godavāri, East.	20	52	320	789	17	42	88	37	85.0	80.7	40.0	4.7	...
Total ...	9,362	10,955	21,102	12,418	8,490	8,662	5,782	1,379	90.7	79.0	27.4	15.1	30

(31)—Scholars in Elementary Schools by Sex and Ages.

Ages.	Number of boys reading in boys' schools in standards.					Number of girls reading in girls' schools in standards.					Number of boys reading in girls' schools in standards.					Number of girls reading in boys' schools in standards.				
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.
Below 5 ...	5,328	12	1	...	...	2,608	...	2	...	...	416	...	...	...	...	1,581	2	...	...	...
5 to 6 ...	138,768	5,815	276	6	...	38,426	1,485	27	...	...	8,055	306	1	...	...	54,214	1,501	39	...	...
6 to 7 ...	219,003	32,698	3,478	308	1	45,405	8,016	621	20	...	5,949	1,394	172	...	...	80,028	8,998	927	49	...
7 to 8 ...	204,692	76,972	21,140	8,052	275	84,844	15,412	5,054	1,054	18	3,872	2,396	744	26	...	74,149	19,821	5,080	654	38
8 to 9 ...	181,947	93,997	51,099	13,667	1,846	21,862	17,878	10,275	3,591	475	2,276	2,139	1,571	283	43	44,840	25,001	11,698	2,889	359
9 to 10 ...	70,437	79,029	70,993	85,903	6,837	10,782	12,962	13,216	6,629	1,624	1,052	1,207	1,234	841	118	20,318	19,510	16,099	7,555	1,186
10 to 11 ...	85,793	51,390	64,704	53,252	15,192	3,660	7,740	10,184	8,761	2,330	354	721	966	1,041	266	9,501	10,853	12,495	9,629	2,503
11 to 12 ...	17,114	29,375	45,019	54,299	19,811	1,418	3,391	6,183	7,253	4,226	133	333	536	479	278	3,324	5,108	6,790	7,698	3,112
12 to 13 ...	8,623	15,174	26,556	43,181	20,094	521	1,150	2,513	4,538	3,514	41	168	261	322	348	1,035	1,918	2,411	4,260	2,885
13 to 14 ...	4,564	7,632	13,364	26,740	15,151	158	353	1,077	1,670	1,913	3	55	109	164	151	241	626	1,201	1,837	973
14 to 15 ...	2,646	3,635	6,496	13,598	8,576	35	74	330	698	847	13	12	33	98	31	38	145	224	579	472
15 to 16 ...	2,030	2,107	3,193	7,028	4,763	17	35	83	249	366	...	2	2	7	12	12	33	53	205	199
Over 16 ...	6,848	4,553	4,476	6,489	4,450	43	22	67	157	316	1	1	...	1	11	18	9	20	77	68
Total ...	843,698	402,419	310,795	257,523	98,991	159,264	68,518	49,637	34,623	16,685	22,255	9,724	5,649	3,282	1,349	289,299	93,520	57,612	35,432	11,196

(32)—Statement showing Particulars of Aided Elementary Schools for Boys managed by Teacher-Managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary, board or aided school.
Ganjām ...	1,750	1,239	440	470	7
Vizagapatam ...	1,098	915	203	485	27
Godāvāri, East ...	417	399	186	122	..
Do. West ...	294	276	128	46	..
Kistna ...	375	303	102	204	..
Guntūr ...	1,187	1,056	327	522	1
Kurnool ...	815	243	104	101	1
Bellary ...	507	275	100	197	3
Anantapur ...	372	210	128	91	11
Cuddapah ...	546	344	206	132	..
Nellore ...	901	664	306	308	14
Madras ...	43	125	28	3	..
Chingleput ...	130	97	42	39	11
North Arcot ...	304	99	41	131	40
Chittoor ...	403	262	162	194	23
South Arcot ...	605	243	24	425	82
Tanjore ...	658	684	109	241	24
Trichinopoly ...	420	141	173	123	20
Madura ...	150	144	44	32	70
Ramnād ...	371	351	87	161	22
Tinnevelly ...	544	573	172	86	16
Coimbatore ...	262	53	57	108	69
Salem ...	175	96	23	44	71
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	..
Malabar ...	1,293	2,227	546	527	8
South Kanara ...	169	252	12	58	16
Agency { Ganjām ...	230	170	8	77	..
{ Vizagapatam ...	147	54	38	50	10
{ Godāvāri, East ...	41	38	10	14	2
Total { 1935-36 ...	13,707	11,538	3,804	4,932	443
{ 1934-85 ...	13,996	10,761	4,121	4,437	437

(33)—Number of Elementary Schools for Boys.

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1935.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1936.	Existing board schools.			Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for
						Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no aided or board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided schools formerly existed.	
Government	1,508	81	103	1	1,531	..	..	..	..
Municipal Board	1,062	80	10	..	1,042	..	..	..	..
Local Board	14,595	257	190	2	14,580	20	..	..	..
Panchayat	1,433	56	62	..	1,439	2	..	..	..
Aided	24,531	1,077	934	21	24,419	1	..	..	..
Unaided	653	563	105	4	704	..	..	..	..
Total	43,787	2,064	1,904	98	43,685	23	..	..	..

(84)—STATEMENT OF PART-TIME AND NIGHT SCHOOLS  
FOR BOYS AND MALE ADULTS.

(34)—Statement of Part-time and Night

Districts.	Under										Schools under the management of persons	Schools under the management of persons			
	Public management.	Private management.								Total of part-time and night schools.		Who are also managers of full-time day schools.		Who are employed as teachers in full-time day schools.	
		Mission.				Non-mission.						Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.
		Aided.	Un-aided.	Aided.	Unaided.										
(1)	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	(12)	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.
Ganjam ...	5	138	9	216	...	...	35	892	...	...	39	1	45	1	98
Vizagapatam ...	7	184	11	303	...	...	107	4,320	...	...	125	45	1,510	43	1,644
Godavari, East ...	7	228	9	215	...	...	106	3,635	3	116	125	17	593	52	1,848
Do. West ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	720	...	...	21	7	203	4	163
Kistna ...	8	152	3	72	...	...	25	626	...	...	36	8	238	4	102
Guntur ...	...	...	1	15	...	...	10	516	...	...	11	6	147	5	184
Kurnool ...	...	...	5	158	...	...	10	546	1	50	22	4	148	9	318
Bellary ...	4	82	1	25	...	...	8	199	...	...	13	1	24	3	52
Anantapur ...	1	27	...	...	...	...	5	95	...	...	6	2	46	3	55
Cuddapah ...	3	100	1	18	...	...	24	691	2	49	30	9	277	3	113
Nellore ...	...	...	1	15	...	...	42	1,271	...	...	43	13	264	15	450
Madras ...	9	375	9	821	2	77	31	2,249	1	87	53	10	347	...	71
Chingleput ...	3	96	6	186	1	30	7	301	...	...	17	6	182	3	296
North Arcot ...	4	133	6	220	...	...	9	256	3	169	22	8	310	8	25
Chittoor ...	1	18	1	22	...	...	5	164	...	...	7	3	63	1	549
South Arcot ...	1	15	6	182	...	...	22	1,011	3	71	32	12	426	11	413
Tanjore ...	5	175	4	168	...	...	14	443	1	25	24	9	259	12	146
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	2	79	...	...	16	410	...	...	17	11	353	5	...
Madura ...	3	105	6	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...
Rannad ...	2	53	1	17	...	...	2	73	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	3	141	2	68	...	...	12	490	1	60	18	15	584	7	288
Coimbatore ...	3	63	6	159	1	40	12	417	1	31	22	10	275	9	244
Salem ...	3	129	...	...	1	33	6	403	3	103	15	1	33	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	1	58	3	115	...	...	1	19	1	10	6	5	183	...	...
Malabar ...	2	89	1	41	...	...	10	577	...	...	13	5	273	4	229
South Kanara ...	2	70	1	26	...	...	5	258	...	...	8	...	...	3	159
Ag. N. C. Ganjam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	163	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	1,124	...	...	40	16	452	23	754
Godavari, East ...	...	...	1	23	...	...	13	500	...	...	14	4	186	9	250
Total { 1935-36 ...	76	2,429	96	2,902	5	130	600	22,299	20	778	797	328	7,419	237	8,446
{ 1934-35 ...	87	2,809	118	3,376	3	60	757	26,685	11	295	976	304	9,614	286	9,854

Schools for Boys and Male Adults for 1935-36.

	Number of pupils aged				Number of pupils		Number of pupils			Number of pupils who when admitted were illiterate.	Number of teachers		
	Below 6 years.	From 6 to 11 years.	From 11 to 18 years.	Over 18 years.	Employed during the day.	Not employed during the day.	Who have attended but are not now attending full-time day schools.	Who are now attending full-time day schools.	Who have not attended full-time day schools.		Who are also teachers in full-time day schools.	Who are teachers in part-time schools only.	Others.
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	
4	258	627	347	1,911	25	..	..	1,236	1,236	7	..	50	
23	617	2,709	1,458	4,935	472	1,507	..	3,306	3,306	122	..	98	
..	209	2,378	1,019	3,874	320	878	..	3,321	2,590	89	..	110	
..	19	478	229	870	50	9	..	711	485	14	19	..	
1	35	474	540	733	317	322	1	727	341	19	11	21	
..	3	153	175	262	69	6	..	325	243	6	4	5	
..	37	344	371	696	56	109	8	575	638	17	16	..	
..	9	100	197	281	25	24	..	282	207	6	2	7	
..	11	55	56	77	45	20	..	102	96	5	2	..	
..	22	423	412	868	..	257	..	601	601	4	..	37	
..	28	619	630	791	495	125	..	1,161	1,161	18	17	20	
..	325	1,322	862	2,741	368	1,224	..	1,855	1,038	107	9	71	
25	155	368	65	530	74	72	..	541	461	19	8	5	
2	141	447	186	653	175	100	91	587	432	21	8	10	
..	24	144	34	198	4	90	..	112	149	5	5	..	
..	28	712	539	1,030	249	155	..	1,124	908	27	19	21	
3	152	463	193	727	84	197	..	614	412	36	4	2	
..	8	206	275	350	100	57	68	364	482	10	5	..	
..	7	219	119	342	3	284	..	61	61	3	12	..	
..	..	96	47	143	..	20	..	123	101	8	3	..	
..	..	37	187	699	..	170	..	520	356	26	8	..	
..	..	31	440	239	632	78	..	302	336	22	5	11	
..	..	97	457	612	61	33	..	640	639	5	6	12	
..	..	100	102	202	..	..	..	202	202	3	..	7	
..	..	95	380	555	152	200	110	397	317	28	7	..	
..	..	28	205	121	310	44	6	207	207	14	4	..	
..	..	3	93	67	183	..	..	158	158	..	9	..	
8	93	618	405	939	185	62	..	1,062	975	32	6	13	
..	7	287	229	618	5	64	5	454	453	14	..	10	
66	2,567	16,490	9,463	25,171	3,415	6,491	289	21,806	18,481	692	218	505	
96	3,291	18,637	11,201	39,122	4,103	5,824	114	27,287	22,372	790	243	581	



## (35)—Adult Education Classes.

	Number of classes.	Strength on the 31st March 1936.		Number of classes.	Strength on the 31st March 1936.
<b>GOVERNMENT.</b>			<b>AIDED—cont.</b>		
Chingleput ...	1	50	South Kanara ...	2	61
Total ...	1	50	Total ...	8	357
<b>AIDED.</b>			Grand total { 1935-36.	9	407
Ganjām ...	3	168	{ 1934-35.	12	541
Malabar ...	3	128			

## (36)—Statement showing the Number of Elementary School Buildings (Boys' Schools) constructed during the year.

Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by

Districts.	Public agencies.				Private agencies.				Total.
	Government.	Municipal board.	Local board.	Panchayat Board.	Aided.		Unaided.		
					Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	47	14	...	61	
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	4	84	...	11	99	
Godāvari, East ...	...	...	1	4	4	...	...	9	
Do. West ...	...	...	1	2	19	...	...	22	
Kistna ...	2	...	2	36	25	...	...	65	
Guntar ...	...	...	...	1	14	...	...	15	
Kurnool ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Anantapur ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
Nellore ...	2	...	...	1	6	...	...	11	
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chingleput ...	6	1	2	5	8	1	2	25	
North Arcot ...	8	...	6	30	18	2	2	64	
Chittoor ...	...	...	1	4	1	20	2	28	
South Arcot ...	...	...	2	...	7	...	...	9	
Tanjore ...	1	...	2	3	8	...	2	16	
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	2	...	9	...	1	12	
Madura ...	13	...	2	...	4	4	...	23	
Ramnad ...	...	...	2	...	1	3	...	9	
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	17	4	...	21	
Coimbatore ...	...	1	2	1	5	13	1	23	
Salem ...	...	...	2	6	...	10	...	18	
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	3	133	6	142	
South Kanara ...	...	...	3	...	2	18	2	25	
Agency { Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	
{ Vizagapatam ...	...	...	4	...	2	13	...	19	
{ Godāvari, East ...	1	...	...	...	3	5	...	9	
Total ... { 1935-36 ...	35	2	35	44	92	474	1	52	735
{ 1934-35 ...	33	7	29	54	101	398	6	49	677

(37)—Statement showing the Number of Teachers, the Percentage of Trained Teachers to the Total Number in each District, the Number of Pupils per Trained Teacher and the Number of Pupils per Teacher in Elementary Schools for Boys.

Districts.	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1935.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām ... ..	2,546	4,928	51	105,610	41	21
Vizagapatam ... ..	2,882	4,682	61	104,950	36	22
Gōdāvāri, East ... ..	3,502	4,448	78	111,769	31	24
Do. West ... ..	2,539	3,226	78	80,998	31	25
Kistna ... ..	2,787	4,154	67	96,881	34	23
Guntūr ... ..	3,819	5,420	70	181,589	34	24
Kurnool ... ..	1,976	2,389	82	60,724	80	25
Bellary ... ..	1,094	1,487	73	36,203	33	24
Anantapur ... ..	1,394	1,734	80	42,970	30	24
Onddāpah ... ..	1,438	2,325	61	54,827	38	23
Nellore ... ..	1,926	2,925	65	70,029	36	23
Madras ... ..	1,384	1,702	81	45,358	32	26
Chingleput ... ..	2,555	2,887	88	79,084	30	27
North Arcot ... ..	2,674	3,897	68	107,816	40	27
Chittoor ... ..	1,744	2,189	79	55,945	32	25
South Arcot ... ..	2,937	4,125	71	109,080	37	23
Tanjore ... ..	3,341	4,605	72	119,909	35	26
Trichinopoly ... ..	2,018	2,902	69	79,189	39	27
Madura ... ..	2,747	3,144	87	92,747	33	29
Ramnād ... ..	2,355	3,558	66	97,336	41	27
Tinnevelly ... ..	3,676	5,538	66	145,641	39	26
Coimbatore ... ..	2,278	2,944	77	84,014	37	28
Salem ... ..	1,776	2,407	73	70,083	39	29
The Nilgiris ... ..	377	412	91	11,364	30	37
Malabar ... ..	7,810	14,300	54	357,328	45	25
South Kanara ... ..	2,534	3,747	67	95,395	37	25
Agency { Ganjām ... ..	479	721	66	16,100	33	22
Agency { Vizagapatam ... ..	363	610	59	15,021	41	24
Agency { Gōdāvāri, East ... ..	256	342	74	7,667	29	22
Total ... { 1935-36 ... ..	67,207	97,788	68	2,485,077	37	25
Total ... { 1934-35 ... ..	64,643	96,102	67	2,417,410	37	25

(38)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by classes in Boys' Schools.

Teachers who are		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. Caste Hindus ... ..	Men ...	5,587	1,893	12,423	12,846	16,400	5,682
	Women.	24	10	313	273	221	101
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	123	42	942	281	2,181	461
	Women.	...	...	1	...	4	3
3. Mappillas ... ..	Men ...	41	36	497	610	894	549
	Women.	...	...	3	8	1	4
4. Indian Christians ... ..	Men ...	1,177	822	7,808	2,349	3,893	750
	Women.	67	13	1,923	452	349	274
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	24	13	703	413	1,680	371
	Women.	1	...	55	22	29	16
6. Other depressed classes..	Men ...	5	13	162	128	412	129
	Women.	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total for 1935-36 ...	Men ...	6,957	2,319	32,035	16,577	24,850	7,942
	Women.	92	23	2,295	755	605	399
Total for 1934-35 ...	Men ..	6,463	2,473	28,179	15,153	27,081	9,757
	Women.	72	19	2,033	576	540	555

Teachers who are		In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
1. Caste Hindus ... ..	Men ...	3,065	70	129	32	25	27
	Women.	13	1	7	...	...	...
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	94	10	15	5	7	3
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Mappillas ... ..	Men ...	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Indian Christians ... ..	Men ...	567	26	43	11	4	9
	Women.	19	...	8	...	1	...
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	2	1	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Other depressed classes ...	Men ...	1	1	1	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1935-36 ...	Men ...	3,733	108	188	48	36	39
	Women.	32	1	15	...	1	...
Total for 1934-35 ...	Men ...	3,696	120	211	55	53	26
	Women.	25	...	16	...	1	...

(39)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Languages in Boys' Schools.

Teachers whose second language is		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade:		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. Tamil	Men ...	3,175	810	13,229	4,973	8,789	2,325
	Women.	49	7	913	121	241	172
2. Telugu	Men ...	2,392	837	11,756	5,034	9,196	3,273
	Women.	10	2	1,012	281	293	191
3. Kanarese	Men ...	871	90	1,874	825	970	202
	Women.	7	3	169	52	29	4
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	818	499	4,863	4,356	2,647	1,003
	Women.	25	11	197	300	36	29
5. Urdu	Men ...	98	28	621	126	1,557	298
	Women.	1	...	...	...	6	3
6. Oriya	Men ...	105	55	692	1,263	1,791	841
	Women.	...	...	4	1	...	...
Total for 1935-36.	Men ...	6,957	2,819	32,035	16,577	24,950	7,942
	Women.	92	23	2,295	755	605	399
Total for 1934-35.	Men ...	6,463	2,473	28,179	15,158	27,081	9,757
	Women.	72	19	2,033	574	540	555

Teachers whose second language is		In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
1. Tamil	Men ...	1,797	50	110	32	7	20
	Women.	11	...	4	...	...	...
2. Telugu	Men ...	1,312	29	38	8	13	3
	Women.	1	...	3	...	...	...
3. Kanarese	Men ...	161	6	8	...	1	...
	Women.	11	...	5	...	1	...
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	280	11	19	3	7	12
	Women.	9	1	3	...	...	...
5. Urdu	Men ...	88	10	18	5	8	4
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Oriya	Men ...	95	2	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1935-36.	Men ...	3,733	108	188	48	36	39
	Women.	32	1	15	...	1	...
Total for 1934-35.	Men ...	3,696	120	211	55	53	26
	Women.	25	...	16	...	1	...

## SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(40)—Statement showing the Number of Students studying each Subject of the Technical, Art, Industrial and Commercial Group.

	1935.	1936.
<i>Art education—</i>		
Drawing ... ..	2,788	3,791
Technical Drawing ... ..	2,090	...
Design ... ..	12	15
Painting ... ..	469	474
Modelling ... ..	1,156	903
Geometrical Drawing ... ..	32	10
	<b>6,549</b>	<b>5,193</b>
<i>Technical education—</i>		
Civil Engineering ... ..	381	305
Mechanical Engineering ... ..	1,649	1,949
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy ... ..	156	377
	<b>2,186</b>	<b>2,631</b>
<i>Industrial education—</i>		
Wood Engraving ... ..	143	994
Jewellers' work ... ..	27	25
Printing, Book-binding, etc. ... ..	3,262	3,950
Wood work ... ..	19,910	25,903
Metal work ... ..	219	178
Rattan work ... ..	1,283	1,687
Cotton-weaving ... ..	18,543	17,903
Carpet-weaving ... ..	1,296	1,274
Lace-making ... ..	...	1,413
Textiles ... ..	...	...
White Embroidery ... ..	...	...
Tape-making ... ..	703	564
Hand-knitting ... ..	...	184
Embroidery ... ..	1,265	1,337
Tailoring and Dress-making ... ..	876	2,995
Agriculture including Gardening and Horticulture ... ..	2,103	2,889
	<b>44,630</b>	<b>61,296</b>
<i>Commercial education—</i>		
Book-keeping ... ..	224	605
Commercial Correspondence ... ..	188	163
Banking ... ..	265	162
Commercial Geography ... ..	9	10
Shorthand ... ..	1,365	2,189
Typewriting ... ..	2,609	5,009
	<b>4,660</b>	<b>8,143</b>
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>58,025</b>	<b>77,263</b>

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

— INDIAN SCHOOLS. —

(41)—*Number and Strength of Indian Girls' Schools (both Public and Private).*

	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>				
Government ...	108	12,912	109	13,460
Municipal Board ...	456	57,633	448	57,913
Local Board ...	3,132	173,410	2,909	170,989
Panchayat ...	4	147	5	270
Aided ...	1,792	160,584	1,778	165,368
Unaided ...	25	1,683	24	1,550
<b>Total, Public Institutions ...</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>408,369</b>	<b>5,268</b>	<b>409,550</b>
<b>Private Institutions ...</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1,958</b>
<b>Total, Private Institutions ...</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1,958</b>
<b>Grand total ...</b>	<b>5,560</b>	<b>408,404</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>411,508</b>

NOTE.—(i) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools, there were on the 31st March 1936, 831,913 girls under instruction in both public (Indian) and private schools against 845,654 on the 31st March 1935.

(ii) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 518,190 on the 31st March 1936 against 475,761 on the 31st March 1935.

(42)--Scholars (Girls) in Indian Schools (Public and Private) under Instruction and Girls in Indian Public Elementary Schools.

Districts.	Female population, census of 1931.	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on 31st March		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.	
		1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.
Ganjām ...	1,113,624	21,443	23,041	20,737	22,434	1·9	2·1	1·9	2·0
Vizagapatam ...	1,251,732	24,343	25,353	23,785	24,793	1·9	2·0	1·9	2·0
Godāvāri, East.	851,564	46,384	49,643	44,617	47,659	5·4	5·8	5·2	√ 5·6
Do. West.	620,729	37,302	38,837	36,532	37,764	6·0	6·3	5·9	√ 6·1
Kistna ...	618,504	42,939	44,481	41,663	42,866	6·9	7·2	6·7	√ 6·9
Guntūr ...	1,006,667	53,031	55,366	51,250	53,055	5·3	5·5	5·1	√ 5·3
Kurnool ...	504,723	17,609	17,432	17,237	17,066	3·5	3·5	3·4	3·4
Bellary ...	476,756	9,161	9,256	8,786	8,853	1·9	1·9	1·8	1·9
Anantapur ...	510,877	11,651	11,829	11,345	11,483	2·3	2·3	2·2	2·2
Cuddapah ...	465,483	13,461	13,677	13,030	13,286	2·9	2·9	2·8	2·9
Nellore ...	741,900	24,232	25,742	23,216	24,602	3·3	3·5	3·1	3·3
Madras ...	306,007	32,828	33,945	26,287	27,053	10·7	11·1	8·6	√ 8·8
Chingleput ...	817,954	22,514	24,191	21,749	23,280	2·8	3·0	2·7	2·8
North Arcot...	1,135,379	26,988	28,291	28,113	27,233	2·6	2·5	2·5	2·4
Chittoor ...	708,778	14,339	14,187	13,821	13,552	2·0	2·0	2·0	1·9
South Arcot ...	1,229,435	25,272	26,808	25,390	26,136	2·1	2·2	2·1	2·1
Tanjore ...	1,242,182	37,087	38,404	34,605	35,654	3·0	3·1	2·8	2·9
Trichinopoly...	978,378	21,319	22,872	19,589	21,086	2·2	2·3	2·0	2·2
Madura ...	1,114,310	29,763	30,827	28,206	29,068	2·7	2·8	2·6	2·6
Ramnad ...	966,778	25,929	27,271	25,452	26,837	2·7	2·8	2·6	2·8
Tinnevelly ...	1,059,748	51,110	53,679	47,824	49,958	4·8	5·1	4·5	4·7
Coimbatore ...	1,226,840	26,183	28,237	24,275	26,299	2·1	2·3	2·0	2·1
Salem ...	1,222,229	19,904	22,115	19,401	21,583	1·6	1·8	1·0	1·8
The Nilgiris ...	77,402	3,891	4,128	3,460	3,730	5·0	5·5	4·5	√ 5·5
Malabar ...	1,817,806	160,742	167,541	153,843	159,654	8·8	9·2	8·4	√ 8·8
√ South Kanara.	708,291	37,463	38,282	33,006	33,907	5·3	5·4	4·7	√ 4·8
Agency. { Ganjām ...	180,167	1,839	1,997	1,739	1,912	1·0	1·1	1·0	1·1
{ Vizaga-									
{ patam...	583,131	2,189	2,196	2,096	2,114	0·4	0·4	0·4	0·4
{ Godāvāri,									
{ East ...	119,734	2,038	2,286	2,002	2,202	1·7	1·9	1·7	1·9
Total ...	23,657,108	845,654	881,913	802,564	835,014	3·6	3·7	3·4	3·5

(43)—Number of Girls in Indian Secondary Schools on the 31st March 1936.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Ganjām ... ..	391	Tanjore ... ..	1,160
Vizagapatam ... ..	414	Trichinopoly ... ..	1,317
Godāvāri, East ... ..	980	Madura ... ..	1,119
Do. West ... ..	478	Ramnad ... ..	212
Kistna ... ..	647	Tinnevelly ... ..	2,093
Guntūr ... ..	900	Coimbatore ... ..	1,440
Kurnool ... ..	826	Salem ... ..	485
Bellary ... ..	315	The Nilgiris ... ..	360
Anantapur ... ..	280	Malabar ... ..	4,500
Uddapah ... ..	323	South Kanara ... ..	3,218 ✓
Nellore ... ..	652	Agency { Ganjām ... ..	...
Madras ... ..	5,258	{ Vizagapatam ... ..	1
Chingleput ... ..	447	{ Godāvāri, East ... ..	15
North Arcot ... ..	654		
Chittoor ... ..	424		
South Arcot ... ..	492		
		Total ... ..	28,901 ✓

(44)—Public Elementary Schools for Girls.

Managing agencies.	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<b>Under public management—</b>				
Government ... ..	48	4,784	49	4,925
Municipal ... ..	454	57,126	448	57,399
Local Board ... ..	3,129	172,892	2,908	170,376
Panchayat ... ..	4	147	5	270
<b>Under private management—</b>				
Aided ... ..	1,679	144,438	(a) 1,660	148,346
Unaided ... ..	22	1,626	(b) 17	1,207
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>5,336</b>	<b>881,013</b>	<b>5,083</b>	<b>882,523</b>

(a) Of these, 611 schools with 67,479 pupils were under mission management.

(b) Do. 4 do. 155 do. do.



## (45)—Number of Elementary Schools for Girls.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1935.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1936.	Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no aided or board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board, aided or unaided schools formerly existed.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for
	Government ... ..	48	1	2	..	49	..	..	..	..
Municipal Board .. ..	454	12	2	2	446	1	..	..	..	..
Local Board .. ..	3,129	238	15	..	2,906	..	1	..	..	..
Panchayat .. ..	4	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Aided .. ..	1,679	75	56	..	1,600	..	..	..	..	..
Unaided .. ..	22	18	13	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	5,336	344	89	2	5,083	1	1	..	..	..

## (46)—Public Elementary Night Schools for Girls according to Management.

Management.	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Government Schools .. ..	..	..	..	..
Municipal Board Schools .. ..	4	249	4	225
Aided Schools .. ..	15	618	16	653
Unaided Schools .. ..	2	92	..	..
Total .. ..	21	959	20	878

(47)—*Extension of Elementary Education for Girls.*

District.	Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the census of 1931)				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private girls' schools, the population of each village being				Percentage of column (6) to (2).	Percentage of column (7) to (3).	Percentage of column (8) to (4).	Percentage of column (9) to (5).	Number of villages with a population of more than 5,000 which are unprovided with girls' schools.
	5,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 2,000.	Less than 2,000.	5,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 2,000.	Less than 2,000.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ganjām ...	19	26	74	4,549	17	21	43	75	89.0	80.0	58.0	1.6	..
Visagapatam ...	28	44	134	1,781	25	26	49	45	91.2	60.5	37.5	2.5	..
Godāvāri, East ...	68	70	125	530	60	49	61	39	90.5	68.2	52.0	7.3	..
Do. West	88	43	94	531	37	31	53	19	95.0	71.5	54.8	3.6	..
Kistna ...	16	32	81	1,382	16	29	55	40	100.0	94.9	63.7	2.9	..
Guntūr ...	53	89	209	471	47	59	102	48	89.0	66.0	49.0	10.0	..
Kurnool ...	7	21	76	768	3	2	11	16	43.0	10.0	15.0	2.0	..
Bellary ...	9	9	43	883	9	8	31	12	100.0	89.0	72.0	1.0	..
Anantapur ...	16	23	70	649	12	23	31	33	75.0	100.0	44.0	5.0	..
Cuddapah ...	24	29	77	866	24	25	40	34	100.0	86.2	51.7	3.9	..
Nellore ...	14	37	75	1,623	11	23	42	100	71.4	62.2	56.0	6.2	..
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ohingleput ...	7	18	59	2,172	4	6	22	27	57.0	33.0	37.0	1.0	..
North Arcot ...	28	32	119	1,790	23	20	39	21	82.0	63.6	33.0	1.0	..
Ohittoor ...	9	15	84	297	4	2	6	5	44.4	13.8	7.1	1.7	..
South Arcot ...	9	45	140	2,128	5	34	54	37	55.5	75.5	38.5	1.7	..
Tanjore ...	8	35	125	2,588	8	26	58	69	100.0	74.0	46.0	2.8	6
Trichinopoly ...	18	66	193	795	10	36	64	16	55.5	54.5	33.0	2.0	5
Madura ...	47	81	131	785	27	29	47	9	57.0	36.0	36.0	1.0	13
Ramnād ...	11	32	81	3,500	11	26	43	36	100.0	81.0	53.0	1.0	1
Tinnevely ...	20	62	150	720	14	47	71	14	70.0	76.0	47.0	2.0	3
Coimbatore ...	173	99	200	678	53	41	51	9	30.6	41.4	25.5	0.01	21
Salem ...	29	56	199	1,373	19	31	60	25	65.5	55.4	30.1	1.9	..
The Nilgiris ...	10	7	9	31	6	1	1	1	60.0	14.0	11.0	3.0	3
Malabar ...	110	110	132	1,379	58	71	98	195	52.8	64.5	53.8	14.1	29
✓ South Kanara ...	26	25	113	618	12	11	28	14	46.2	44.0	24.8	2.3	..
Agency { Ganjām ...	...	...	...	2,932	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	0.84	..
Agency { Visagapatam.	1	2	6	4,725	1	2	4	6	100.0	100.0	68.0	0.1	..
Agency { Godāvāri, East	2	5	6	444	2	2	1	...	100.0	40.0	16.6	...	..
Total ...	800	1,118	2,855	40,888	518	681	1,165	955	64.7	61.1	40.8	2.3	86

(48)—Statement showing Particulars of Aided Elementary Schools for Girls managed by Teacher-Managers.

Districts.	Number of aided schools managed by teacher-managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Ganjām ... ..	52	36	10	25	..
Vizagapatam ... ..	35	50	5	12	198
Godāvari, East ... ..	70	81	16	19	231
Do. West ... ..	14	15	3	5	84
Kistna ... ..	12	8	2	4	159
Guntūr ... ..	56	55	16	21	211
Kurnool ... ..	17	18	7	5	...
Bellary ... ..	3	2	3	...	141
Anantapur ... ..	2	1	...	1	274
Cuddapah ... ..	9	9	6	3	...
Nellore ... ..	75	67	10	41	388
Madras ... ..	3	32	...	...	...
Chingleput ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot ... ..	4	7	3	1	566
Chittoor ... ..	7	6	...	...	...
South Arcot ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore ... ..	6	7	4	...	566
Trichinopoly ... ..	3	3	2	...	492
Madura ... ..	3	3	...	1	...
Ramnad ... ..	3	8	1	2	89
Tinnevelly ... ..	18	7	8	5	379
Coimbatore ... ..	1	5	1	...	...
Salem ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ... ..	...	...	...	...	32
Malabar ... ..	200	320	126	80	366
South Kanara ... ..	2	3	2	...	428
Agency { Ganjām ... ..	6	5	...	5	13
{ Vizagapatam ... ..	2	1	2	1	...
{ Godāvari, East ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total { 1985-86 ... ..	608	746	227	181	4,517
{ 1984-85 ... ..	648	895	232	186	5,562

(49)—Statement showing the number of Elementary School Buildings (Girls' Schools) constructed during the year 1935-36.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for girls' schools), constructed by								Total.
	Public agencies.				Private agencies.				
	Govern- ment.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Panchayat Board.	Aided		Unaided		
					Mission.	Non- mission.	Mis- sion.	Non- mission.	
Guntur ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3
Tinnevely ...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	5
Coimbatore ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2
Malabar ...	...	1	...	...	1	24	...	...	26
South Kanara ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
Total { 1935-36 ...	...	3	1	...	6	30	...	...	40
{ 1934-35 ...	...	2	4	...	6	45	...	...	57

## (50)—Statement of Part-time and Night

Districts.	Under										Total of part-time and night schools.	Schools under ment of		
	Public manage-ment.	Private management.								Who are also managers of full-time day schools.		Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	
		Mission.				Non-mission.								
		Aided.		Unaided.		Aided.		Unaided.						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	72	...	...	...	1	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvāri, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. West ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	21	...	...	...	1	...	...
Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntur ...	...	...	1	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	35
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	67	...	...	...	2	...	...
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	53	...	...	...	2	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	36	...	...	...	1	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ...	4	225	3	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	79
Ramnad ...	...	...	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Tinnevely... ..	...	...	4	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	187
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	45	...	...	...	1	...	...
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Kanara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agency { Ganjām. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Vizaga- ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ patam. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Godāvāri, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ East. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Total { 1935-36... ..	4	225	9	395	...	...	8	294	...	...	21	7	301	
{ 1934-35... ..	4	249	9	412	1	43	7	244	1	48	22	6	293	

*Schools for Girls and Female Adults for 1935-36.*

the manage- persons		Number of pupils aged.				Number of pupils.		Number of pupils.			Number of pupils who when admitted were illiterates.	Number of teachers.		
Who are employed as teachers in full-time day schools.		Below 6 years.	From 6 to 11 years.	From 11 to 18 years.	Over 18 years.	Employed during the day.	Not employed during the day.	Who have attended but are not now attending full-time day schools.	Who are now attending full-time day schools.	Who have not attended full-time day schools.		Who are also teachers in full-time day schools.	Who are teachers in part-time schools only.	Others.
(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
..	..	1	60	11	..	..	72	..	..	72	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	15	6	..	..	21	21	..	..	21	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	33	2	..	35	..	..	35	35	..	1	..
..	..	18	43	6	..	67	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	20	..	27	22	4	53	..	..	..	53	53	1	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	25	11	..	36	..	..	36	26	..	2	..
1	60	..	160	189	15	364	..	..	..	364	364	6	9	..
..	..	..	..	15	19	34	..	..	..	34	34	1	..	..
..	..	..	53	127	7	187	..	..	..	187	141	4	..	5
..	..	..	85	8	2	15	..	..	..	..	45	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	45	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	80	19	393	442	60	720	194	66	..	848	719	13	18	8
3	103	2	402	513	80	810	187	49	..	948	779	12	18	14

(51)—Statement showing the Number of Teachers, the Percentage of Trained Teachers to the total Number in each District, the Number of Pupils per Trained Teacher and the Number of Pupils per Teacher in Elementary Schools for Girls.

Districts.	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1936.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām ...	289	367	78	7,663	26	20
Vizagapatam ...	395	481	82	10,730	27	22
Godāvāri, East ...	758	884	85	21,654	28	24
Do. West ...	528	570	92	14,324	27	25
Kistna ...	511	562	90	13,392	26	23
Guntūr ...	745	849	87	20,426	27	24
Kurnool ...	150	168	89	4,253	28	25
Bellary ...	171	185	92	5,411	31	29
Anantapur ...	212	225	94	6,482	30	28
Ouddāpah ...	151	180	83	5,134	34	26
Nellore ...	879	444	85	10,858	26	24
Madras ...	811	832	97	22,366	27	26
Chingleput ...	363	368	98	10,631	29	27
North Arcot ...	446	495	90	12,691	28	25
Chittoor ...	189	147	94	3,737	27	25
South Arcot ...	435	464	93	13,219	30	28
Tanjore ...	555	623	89	17,433	31	27
Trichinopoly ...	473	505	93	13,611	28	26
Madura ...	692	724	95	20,947	30	28
Ramnad ...	476	526	90	14,777	31	28
Tinnevely ...	875	945	92	24,460	27	25
Coimbatore ...	519	531	97	14,815	28	27
Salem ...	390	439	88	13,333	34	30
The Nilgiris ...	55	67	81	1,800	32	26
Malabar ...	1,732	2,691	64	64,803	37	24
South Kanara ...	370	427	86	11,925	32	27
Agency ...						
{ Ganjām ...	11	19	57	844	31	18
{ Vizagapatam ...	29	39	74	850	29	21
{ Godāvāri, East ...	14	17	82	434	31	25
Total { 1935-36 ...	12,674	14,794	85	382,523	30	26
{ 1934-35 ...	12,582	14,753	85	381,013	30	26

(52)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Classes in Girls' Schools.

Teachers who are		In Elementary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. Caste Hindus ... ..	Men ...	181	116	1,508	647	1,184	191
	Women.	159	22	1,306	316	1,332	113
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	3	...	14	4	80	31
	Women.	10	...	171	2	439	93
3. Mappillas ... ..	Men ...	...	...	2	12	12	16
	Women.	...	...	28	6	53	6
4. Indian Christians ... ..	Men ...	49	10	244	49	118	21
	Women.	685	42	4,315	200	646	107
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	1	1	9	8	7	9
	Women.	4	...	23	...	20	...
6. Other depressed classes.	Men ...	...	...	2	...	3	2
	Women.	...	...	2	...	...	...
Total, 1935-36 ... ..	Men ...	234	127	1,779	720	1,349	270
	Women.	858	64	5,845	524	2,490	322
Total, 1934-35 ... ..	Men ...	247	156	1,737	676	1,625	291
	Women.	794	60	5,480	477	2,611	358

In Secondary Schools.

Teachers who are		In Secondary Schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
1. Caste Hindus ... ..	Men ...	4	1	2	1	1	...
	Women.	92	4	15	...	1	...
2. Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	8	...	1	...	...	...
3. Mappillas ... ..	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Indian Christians ... ..	Men ...	4	...	1	...	...	...
	Women.	500	13	64	9	1	2
5. Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.	Men ...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Women.	2	...	1	...	...	...
6. Other depressed classes.	Men ...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total, 1935-36 ... ..	Men ...	8	1	3	1	1	...
	Women.	602	17	82	9	2	2
Total, 1934-35 ... ..	Men ...	6	...	5	...	1	...
	Women.	587	26	86	10	2	1



(53)—Statement showing the Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers by Languages in Girls' Schools.

Teachers, whose second language is		In Elementary schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1. Tamil ...	Men ...	52	22	285	43	241	28
	Women.	533	26	3,371	142	1,082	120
2. Telugu ...	Men ...	145	45	1,068	207	834	123
	Women.	148	5	1,255	48	529	59
3. Kanarese ...	Men ...	5	3	18	4	25	...
	Women.	47	8	250	26	96	5
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	27	56	362	422	121	88
	Women.	120	24	791	308	336	51
5. Urdu ...	Men ...	3	...	7	1	24	24
	Women.	10	1	170	...	425	78
6. Oriya ...	Men ...	2	1	39	43	104	7
	Women.	...	...	8	...	22	9
Total, 1935-36.	Men ...	234	127	1,779	720	1,349	270
	Women.	858	64	5,845	524	2,490	322
Total, 1934-35.	Men ...	247	153	1,737	676	1,625	291
	Women.	794	60	5,480	477	2,611	358

Teachers, whose second language is		In Secondary schools.					
		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
		Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.	Trained.	Un-trained.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
1. Tamil ...	Men ...	4	...	1	...	1	...
	Women.	517	8	55	2	1	...
2. Telugu ...	Men ...	8	...	1	...	...	...
	Women.	100	1	14	2	...	...
3. Kanarese ...	Men ...	...	...	1	1	...	...
	Women.	91	3	4	4	...	2
4. Malayalam.	Men ...	1	1	...	...	...	...
	Women.	86	5	3	1	1	...
5. Urdu ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	8	...	1	...	...	...
6. Oriya ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1935-36.	Men ...	8	1	3	1	1	...
	Women.	602	17	82	9	2	2
Total, 1934-35.	Men ...	6	...	5	...	1	...
	Women.	567	26	86	10	2	1

ANGLO-INDIAN AND EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(54)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Anglo-Indians and Europeans.*

	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.
Secondary schools for boys ..	12	2,599	14	3,002
{ High schools .. .. .	9	1,388	8	1,082
{ Middle schools ... ..	3	1,211	6	1,920
Do. for girls ..	19	3,161	20	3,466
{ High schools ... .. .	16	2,269	16	2,054
{ Middle schools ... .. .	3	892	4	1,412
Primary schools for boys ... ..	12	1,246	12	1,816
Do. for girls ... .. .	8	501	7	418
Training schools for mistresses ..	2	73	2	68
Special schools for girls ... .. .	2	78	2	85
<b>Total ... .. .</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>11,310</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>11,486</b>

(55)—*Anglo-Indian and European Scholars in Public Schools in the different Classes of Institutions.*

	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians) ... ..	75	6	89	9
Do. for women (do.) ... .. .	...	40	...	47
Professional colleges for men (do.) ... ..	83	8	72	11
Do. for women (do.) ... .. .	...	10	...	5
Secondary schools for boys (do.) ... .. .	272	9	274	1
Do. for girls (do.) ... .. .	17	118	18	97
Elementary schools for boys (do.) ... .. .	176	77	192	61
Do. for girls (do.) ... .. .	7	90	28	106
High schools for boys for Europeans ... ..	2,101	50	2,286	122
Do. for girls do. ... .. .	423	2,130	415	2,362
Middle schools for boys do. ... .. .	277	400	531	867
Do. for girls do. ... .. .	457	1,427	432	1,262
Primary schools for boys do. ... .. .	600	434	657	497
Do. for girls do. ... .. .	197	269	148	198
Training schools for masters ... .. .	2	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses. { Indians ... .. .	...	23	...	26
{ Europeans ... .. .	10	63	13	55
Other special schools { Indians ... .. .	117	118	172	105
{ Europeans ... .. .	...	58	...	64
<b>Total ... .. .</b>	<b>5,214</b>	<b>5,360</b>	<b>5,325</b>	<b>5,885</b>

(56)—*Qualifications of Teachers employed in Anglo-Indian and European Schools for General Education.*

		Number of teachers.					
		1934-35.	1935-36.				
Teachers holding—							
Trained	...	...	...	A degree ... ..	95	104	
				Secondary grade ... ..	326	329	
				Elementary higher grade.	103	113	
				Do. lower grade ...	14	19	
				Others ... ..	34	32	
			577	597			
Untrained	(a) Certificated	...	...	A degree ... ..	24	22	
				Secondary grade ... ..	21	23	
				Elementary higher grade.	17	14	
				Do. lower grade ...	3	3	
							65
	(b) Uncertificated.	...	...	...	A degree ... ..	16	15
					Secondary grade ... ..	26	20
					Elementary higher grade...	18	17
					Do. lower grade ...	6	6
					Others ... ..	51	50
			117	108			

(a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.  
 (b) Holding general education certificates only.

(57)—*Expenditure on Anglo-Indian and European Schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure in	
	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.
	RS.	RS.		
Public funds ... ..	6,79,973	6,74,134	28.41	26.45
Fees ... ..	6,56,321	6,35,809	27.44	24.80
Other sources ... ..	10,56,208	12,49,773	44.15	48.75
Total ... ..	23,92,202	25,59,716	100.00	100.00

# MUHAMMADAN EDUCATION.

(58)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Muhammadans.*

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.												Private institutions.		Grand total.			
	Government.		Municipal.		District Board.		Panchayat.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.				
<i>Public institutions.</i>																		
Arts and oriental colleges for men.	1	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	192	...	...	5	280	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys	8	1,476	3	241	...	...	...	...	6	1,480	1	189	16	3,886	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	1	364	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	364	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys	10	1,206	214	19,888	1,347	81,679	4	155	1,414	116,027	35	1,874	3,024	220,824	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	6	662	117	10,486	...	16,613	...	...	...	6,742	1	44	555	84,497	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters	6	496	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	496	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses	6	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	151	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	274	...	...	4	274	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	36	4,443	334	30,560	1,347	98,292	4	155	1,428	124,715	37	2,107	3,617	260,272	...	...	3,617	260,272
<i>Private schools.</i>																		
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	211	7,109	...	...
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	312	13,006	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	523	20,115	523	20,115
Grand total	1935-36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,140	280,387
	1934-35	28	3,561	331	29,302	1,734	100,065	4	152	1,483	114,449	21	1,376	3,601	248,905	520	20,362	4,121

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(59)—Distribution of Muhammadan Pupils (Public and Private) in all Schools by Districts.

Districts.	Muhammadan population.			Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March						Percentage of Muhammadan scholars to the Muhammadan population (census of 1931).					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	1935.			1936.			1935.			1936.		
				Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Ganjām ... ..	2,849	2,636	5,485	514	242	756	478	212	685	18.0	9.2	13.8	16.6	8.0	12.3
Vizagapatam ... ..	11,740	11,944	23,684	2,013	875	2,888	2,000	875	2,875	17.1	7.3	12.3	17.0	7.3	12.2
Godāvāri, East ... ..	13,122	13,555	26,677	2,473	1,359	3,832	2,508	1,288	3,794	18.9	10.0	14.4	19.1	9.5	14.3
Do. West ... ..	12,979	12,623	25,602	2,098	1,007	3,105	2,101	1,087	3,188	16.2	8.2	12.1	16.2	8.2	12.2
Kistna ... ..	32,228	30,779	63,007	4,940	2,193	7,133	4,921	2,267	7,188	15.3	7.1	11.2	15.3	7.4	11.4
Guntūr ... ..	80,956	76,690	157,646	10,760	4,271	15,031	11,589	4,736	16,325	13.3	5.6	9.4	14.3	6.2	10.3
Kurnool ... ..	74,791	70,770	145,561	9,696	3,034	12,730	9,799	2,895	12,694	13.0	4.3	8.6	13.1	4.1	8.5
Bellary ... ..	54,191	49,613	103,804	4,979	1,496	6,475	4,702	1,482	6,164	9.2	3.0	6.1	8.7	2.9	5.8
Anantapur ... ..	50,515	48,439	98,954	6,816	2,535	9,351	6,823	2,608	9,431	13.5	5.2	9.3	13.5	5.4	9.4
Uddāpah ... ..	64,175	60,306	124,481	8,410	2,911	12,321	9,142	2,774	11,916	14.7	4.8	9.3	14.2	4.6	9.4
Nellore ... ..	51,960	51,232	103,192	6,360	1,998	8,358	6,774	2,195	8,969	12.2	3.9	8.0	13.0	4.3	8.6
Madras ... ..	38,341	31,690	70,031	6,574	3,249	9,823	6,464	3,337	9,801	17.2	10.3	13.7	16.9	10.5	13.7
Chingleput ... ..	19,503	17,502	37,005	2,296	816	3,212	2,860	940	3,300	11.8	5.2	8.5	12.1	5.4	8.3
North Arcot ... ..	67,593	68,442	136,035	10,338	3,472	13,810	10,365	3,281	14,146	15.3	5.1	9.2	16.1	4.8	10.4
Chittoor ... ..	41,704	38,344	80,048	4,536	1,550	6,086	4,795	1,737	6,532	10.9	4.0	7.5	11.5	4.5	7.5
South Arcot ... ..	38,486	37,564	76,050	4,935	1,854	6,789	5,028	1,926	6,952	12.8	4.9	8.8	13.1	5.1	9.1
Tanjore ... ..	64,213	61,407	125,620	12,532	3,054	15,586	12,569	3,475	16,044	19.5	8.8	11.6	19.6	4.3	11.9
Trichinopoly ... ..	35,851	36,655	72,506	4,663	1,132	5,795	4,863	1,213	6,076	13.0	3.1	8.0	13.8	3.3	8.5
Madura ... ..	44,948	45,639	90,587	6,400	1,327	7,727	6,417	1,421	7,838	14.2	2.9	8.6	14.3	3.1	8.3
Ramnad ... ..	48,990	71,260	120,250	8,047	3,081	11,128	7,865	2,833	10,698	16.1	4.3	10.2	15.7	4.0	9.8
Tinnevely ... ..	53,428	66,907	120,335	9,844	3,388	13,232	10,071	3,720	13,791	18.4	5.1	11.7	18.6	5.6	11.6
Coimbatore ... ..	29,335	27,029	56,364	4,032	1,404	5,466	4,174	1,463	5,842	13.9	5.2	9.5	14.2	5.4	9.8
Salem ... ..	32,091	29,791	61,882	4,531	1,886	6,417	4,621	2,045	6,666	14.1	6.3	10.2	14.4	6.9	10.6
The Nilgiris ... ..	6,697	4,261	10,958	561	256	817	789	278	1,067	8.4	6.0	7.2	11.3	0.5	9.1
Malabar ... ..	569,032	594,421	1,163,453	92,693	43,582	136,275	94,876	45,846	140,722	16.3	7.3	11.8	16.7	7.7	12.2
South Kanara ... ..	88,069	92,111	180,180	11,227	3,899	15,126	10,939	3,800	14,739	12.8	4.2	8.5	12.4	4.1	8.2
Agency { Ganjām ... ..	56	89	95	9	4	13	11	4	15	16.0	10.3	13.2	19.6	10.3	14.9
Agency { Vizagapatam ... ..	1,184	1,066	2,250	110	38	148	125	37	162	9.3	8.6	6.5	10.8	3.5	7.0
Agency { Godāvāri, East ... ..	1,659	1,506	3,165	244	59	303	231	60	291	14.7	3.9	9.8	13.9	4.0	8.9
Total ... ..	1,631,716	1,674,221	3,305,937	243,661	96,082	339,743	247,891	99,770	347,661	14.9	5.7	10.3	15.2	5.9	10.5

(60)—*Institutions intended for Mappillas,*

	1934-35.				1935-36.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government ... ..	9	1,131	...	...	9	1,043	...	...
District Board and Municipal.	492	38,127	114	6,538	492	36,550	112	6,605
Aided ... ..	1,010	85,237	26	1,905	1,021	89,758	31	2,451
Unaided ... ..	10	685	...	...	16	1,089	...	...
Total ... ..	1,521	125,180	140	8,443	1,538	128,440	143	9,056
<i>Private institutions</i> ... ..	141	6,869	...	...	153	7,126	...	...
Grand total ... ..	1,662	132,049	140	8,443	1,691	135,566	143	9,056

(61)—*Muhammadian Scholars in Public Schools in the different Classes of Institutions.*

	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men ... ..	449	1	492	1
Do. for women... ..	...	16	...	11
Oriental colleges ... ..	104	...	146	...
Professional colleges ... ..	104	5	104	10
Secondary schools for boys for Indians ...	11,368	50	11,772	67
Do. for girls do. ... ..	28	502	40	582
Elementary schools for boys do. ... ..	210,229	57,191	214,249	60,150
Do. for girls do. ... ..	2,972	32,732	3,339	36,515
High schools for boys for Europeans ... ..	52	...	60	...
Do. for girls do. ... ..	12	15	8	20
Middle schools for boys do. ... ..	22	10	13	8
Do. for girls do. ... ..	12	21	14	20
Primary schools for boys do. ... ..	12	5	18	7
Do. for girls do. ... ..	1	1	...	2
Training schools for masters ... ..	838	...	897	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	172	...	183
Other special schools ... ..	668	7	777	7
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized ... ..	18	5	18	...
Total ... ..	228,884	90,733	231,945	94,578

(62)—*Statement showing the percentage of Muhammadan Scholars on the 31st March 1936 to the Total Number of Scholars in each of the Secondary stages of School Education (vide G.O. Mis. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).*

Secondary schools ...	...	...	...	...	6
High stage (a) ...	...	...	...	...	6
Middle stage (b) ...	...	...	...	...	6

(a) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1936 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls, and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) Represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1936 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls, and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(63)—*Expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla Schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1934-35.	1935-36.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds ...	21,15,429	21,31,680
Fees ...	78,229	63,994
Other sources ...	5,16,887	4,47,070
Total ...	27,05,545	26,42,744

# EDUCATION OF SCHEDULED CLASS (ADI-DRÁVIDA, ÁDI-ÁNDHRA AND OTHER KINDRED CLASSES).

(64)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Scheduled Classes.*

Vol. II-5-A

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.														Private institutions.		Grand total.	
	Government.		Municipal.		District board.		Panchayat.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.				
<b>Public Institutions.</b>																		
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	986	39,071	133	10,276	988	37,837	15	479	6,873	260,515	165	5,669	9,160	353,847	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	14	441	6	443	15	533	...	...	196	8,805	1	60	232	10,232	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26	...	...	1	26	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total, Public Institutions ...</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>39,512</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>10,719</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>38,370</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>7,070</b>	<b>269,346</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>5,729</b>	<b>9,393</b>	<b>364,155</b>	...	...	<b>9,398</b>	<b>364,155</b>
<b>Private Institutions.</b>																		
Advanced schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	4,603	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	393	...	...
<b>Total, Private Institutions ...</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>162</b>	<b>4,996</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>4,996</b>
<b>Grand total</b> {																		
1935-36 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>9,555</b>	<b>369,151</b>
1934-35 ...	<b>986</b>	<b>39,124</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>12,919</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>38,381</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>7,222</b>	<b>276,172</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>4,834</b>	<b>9,614</b>	<b>371,914</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>4,382</b>	<b>9,762</b>	<b>376,246</b>

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS



## SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(65)—*Scholars of Scheduled Classes in Public Schools in the Different Classes of Institutions.*

	1934-35.		1935-36.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men ... ..	100	1	100	2
Do. for women ... ..	...	3	...	14
Professional colleges for men	5	...	4	1
Secondary schools for boys ... ..	4,837	197	5,425	245
Do. for girls ... ..	20	535	19	613
Elementary schools for boys ... ..	236,474	58,045	246,058	63,347
Do. for girls ... ..	2,918	11,618	3,200	12,128
High schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	1	...	1
Primary schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters ... ..	557	1	731	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	121	...	98
Other special schools ... ..	669	125	1,202	165
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized ... ..	11	3	5	...
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>245,591</b>	<b>70,550</b>	<b>256,744</b>	<b>76,614</b>

(66)—*Expenditure on Schools for Scheduled Classes.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1934-35. RS.	1935-36. RS.
Public funds ... ..	20,06,602	18,23,253
Fees ... ..	15,035	15,407
Other sources ... ..	8,41,343	9,35,469
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>28,62,985</b>	<b>27,74,129</b>

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(67)—Number and Strength of Schools for General Education in the Presidency (Elementary Schools for Boys only.)

Aboriginal and hill tribes.

	In the agency tracts.		In other than agency tracts.		Total.		Criminal tribes.		
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	
Government ...	75	3,448	42	1,157	117	4,605	255	12,464	
Municipal Board ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District Board ...	61	1,441	86	3,458	147	4,899	16	643	
Panchayat ...	...	...	1	25	1	25	...	...	
Aided ...	281	7,827	106	3,980	387	11,707	20	1,135	
Unaided ...	7	236	3	82	10	318	...	...	
Total {	1935-36 ...	424	12,952	238	8,602	662	21,554	291	14,242
	1934-35 ...	402	11,489	253	9,140	655	20,629	329	17,831

Note.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal and hill tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 25,879.

(68)—Expenditure on Schools for Aboriginal, Hill and Criminal Tribes.

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure	
	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.
Public funds ...	Rs. 3,94,325	Rs. 3,56,308	94.10	93.99
Fees ...	1,102	1,068	0.27	0.29
Other sources ...	23,557	21,685	5.63	5.72
Total ...	4,18,984	3,79,056	100.00	100.00

## PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(69)—Statement showing Particulars of *Maktabas*, *Mulla Schools*, *Tols*, *Patasalas* and *Kyaung Schools* during the Official Year 1935-36 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating Government of India's Letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

Particulars.	Schools which were returned as private institutions on the 31st March 1935 and which are now recognized as primary schools.	Classed in General Tables II-A and II-B as "Other schools."	Classed in General Tables II-A and II-B as "Un-recognized institutions."	Total
<i>Maktabas.</i>				
1. Institutions ... ..	{ For boys ... .. 7	...	312	319
	{ For girls ... ..	...	...	...
2. Pupils ... ..	{ For boys ... .. 406	...	13,006	13,412
	{ For girls ... ..	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...
6. Fees ... ..	...	...	1,771	1,771
7. Other sources ... ..	2,388	...	12,792	15,180
8. Total expenditure	2,388	...	14,563	16,951
<i>Mulla schools.</i>				
1. Institutions ... ..	{ For boys ... ..	...	211	211
	{ For girls ... ..	...	...	...
2. Pupils ... ..	{ For boys ... ..	...	7,109	7,109
	{ For girls ... ..	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...
6. Fees ... ..	...	...	1,850	1,850
7. Other sources ... ..	...	...	45,510	45,510
8. Total expenditure	...	...	46,860	46,860
<i>Tols.</i>				
1. Institutions ... ..	{ For boys ... ..	99	100	199
	{ For girls ... ..	8	...	8
2. Pupils ... ..	{ For boys ... ..	4,739	1,220	5,959
	{ For girls ... ..	515	...	515
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	26,654	...	26,654
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	...	100	...	100
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	8,999	...	8,999
6. Fees ... ..	...	62	176	238
7. Other sources ... ..	...	1,03,864	1,08,278	2,12,140
8. Total expenditure	...	1,89,679	1,08,452	2,48,131
<i>Patasalas.</i>				
1. Institutions ... ..	{ For boys ... ..	172	536	708
	{ For girls ... ..	6	32	38
2. Pupils ... ..	{ For boys ... ..	6,922	17,776	24,698
	{ For girls ... ..	263	1,443	1,706
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	7,358	...	7,358
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...
6. Fees ... ..	...	640	2,868	3,508
7. Other sources ... ..	...	14,684	42,978	57,662
8. Total expenditure	...	22,682	45,846	68,478

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(70)—Number and Strength of Indigenous and other Private Institutions which do not teach any part of the Secondary or Elementary Course but are recognised.

Districts.	Schools.						Pupils.							
	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.	Elementary schools for boys.		Elementary schools for girls.	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.	Elementary schools for boys.		Elementary schools for girls.		
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Total.	
Ganjām	..	2	..	..	7	..	9	..	183	..	..	214	..	347
Vizagapatam	..	2	..	..	4	..	7	..	108	..	..	100	..	208
Godāvari, East.	..	3	..	1	9	..	15	..	106	..	76	195	89	466
Do. West.	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	18	..	18
Kistna	..	1	..	..	3	..	4	..	30	..	..	78	..	108
Guntūr	..	2	..	..	2	..	4	..	107	..	..	40	..	147
Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	80	..	80
Anantapur	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	29	..	29
Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nellore	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	75	..	..	..	..	75
Madras	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	39	..	..	..	..	39
Chingleput	..	2	..	..	2	..	4	..	74	..	..	51	..	125
North Arcot	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	44	..	..	..	..	44
Chittoor	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	140	..	..	..	..	140
South Arcot	..	1	..	..	2	..	3	..	27	..	..	76	..	103
Tanjore	..	2	..	..	6	..	8	..	118	..	..	202	..	320
Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
Madras	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	27	..	..	..	..	27
Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	..	2	..	1	2	1	6	..	106	..	112	83	20	321
Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	..	7	..	1	7	1	16	..	774	..	83	492	100	1,449
South Kanara	..	6	..	..	12	1	19	..	601	..	..	564	85	1,200
Agency. { Ganjām	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Godāvari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total { 1935-36	..	37	..	3	62	5	107	..	3,500	..	271	2,230	244	5,254
{ 1934-35	..	37	..	3	63	5	108	..	3,402	..	297	2,256	280	5,185

## (71)—Number and Strength of Indigenous and other Private Institutions

Districts.	Schools.*													Total.	
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.		Other schools.
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	54
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15
Godāvari, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
Do. West ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	23	13	...	...	...	...	33
Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	24	...	...	...	...	39
Guntur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	2	...	...	...	...	62
Kurnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	98
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	4
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	16
Cuddapah... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	7
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	4	...	...	...	...	6
Madras ...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	...	32
Chingleput ...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
North Arcot ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	21
Chittoor... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	35
South Arcot ...	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	6
Tanjore ...	15	26	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	11
Trichinopoly ...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	113
Madura ...	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	17
Ramnad ...	...	27	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	17
Tinnevelly ...	...	5	...	...	...	...	30	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	31
Coimbatore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	23	...	...	7	...	59
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	23
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Malabar ...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Kanara ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	61	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	335
Agency { Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	84
{ Vizagapatam. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	28
{ Godāvari, East. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	24
1935-36...	211	98	6	...	...	...	312	2	407	123	...	...	25	7	...
Total	315			...			844				32				1,191
1934-35...	319			...			817				35				1,171

which are not recognized and teach no part of the Secondary or Elementary Course.

Pupils.														
Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				Total.
Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Verna-oular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Verna-oular.	Other schools.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,554	..	..	..	..	..	1,554
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	556	..	..	..	..	..	556
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	934	..	..	..	405	..	1,339
..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..	738	502	..	..	117	..	1,442
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,223	801	..	..	118	..	2,142
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,202	81	..	..	..	..	3,283
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	64	..	..	..	..	94
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	322	..	..	..	..	392
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	..	..	..	..	..	135
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	..	..	..	..	170
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	549	107	..	..	88	196	934
152	..	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	299
..	122	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	388	..	..	..	..	558
..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,169	..	..	..	..	..	1,198
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	210	..	..	..	27	287
..	107	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	297
688	319	..	..	..	..	2,854	..	..	144	..	..	..	..	4,005
..	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	..	..	..	..	..	311
210	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	132	..	514
..	303	..	..	..	..	61	..	..	280	..	..	..	..	644
..	76	..	..	..	..	1,638	11	507	..	..	..	801	..	2,533
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	74	530	..	..	..	..	624
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	22	..	..	..	..	118
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5,717	..	..	..	..	..	6,916	..	..	578	..	..	..	..	18,211
842	..	..	..	..	..	1,537	..	381	..	..	..	..	..	2,260
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	711	..	..	..	..	..	711
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	623	..	..	..	..	..	623
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	370	..	..	..	..	..	370
7,109	1,189	382	..	..	..	13,006	81	13,145	4,289	..	..	1,221	222	40,554
8,660			..			80,451				1,443				..
8,654			..			30,595				1,508				40,757

## MISCELLANEOUS.

## (72)—Physical Education.

Public institutions.				Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per educational rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	...	...	...	44	44	...	...
Oriental colleges	...	...	...	23	...	...	23
Professional colleges	...	...	...	12	10	...	2
Indian secondary schools for	Boys	...	...	540	533	7	...
	Girls	...	...	79	75	4	...
Indian elementary schools for	Boys	...	...	43,665	35,538	6,887	1,240
	Girls	...	...	5,083	3,266	1,755	82
European secondary schools for	Boys	...	...	20	18	...	2
	Girls	...	...	36	36	...	...
European primary schools for	Boys	...	...	12	12	...	...
	Girls	...	...	7	6	...	1
Training schools for	Indians	...	...	143	143	...	...
	Europeans	...	...	2	2	...	...
Other special schools for	Indians	...	...	341	14	...	327
	Europeans	...	...	2	...	...	2
Total	1935-36		...	50,009	39,697	8,653	1,359
	1934-35		...	50,283	39,742	8,979	1,562

(73)—School Accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in maulker's or headmaster's dwellings.
<i>Indian Schools.</i>					
<i>Arts colleges—</i>					
Government ... ..	10	10	...	...	...
Municipal ... ..	1	1	...	...	...
Aided ... ..	32	32	...	...	...
Unaided ... ..	1	...	1	...	...
<b>Total, Arts colleges ...</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<i>Oriental colleges—</i>					
District Board ... ..	1	1	...	...	...
Aided ... ..	17	14	3	...	...
Unaided ... ..	5	3	2	...	...
<b>Total, Oriental colleges ...</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<i>Professional colleges—</i>					
Government ... ..	10	10	...	...	...
Aided ... ..	2	2	...	...	...
<b>Total, Professional colleges ...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<i>Secondary schools for boys—</i>					
Government ... ..	14	11	3	...	...
Municipal ... ..	52	46	6	...	...
District Board ... ..	214	181	29	4	...
Aided ... ..	253	227	24	1	1
Unaided ... ..	7	6	1	...	...
<b>Total, Secondary schools for boys.</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Secondary schools for girls—</i>					
Government ... ..	22	17	5	...	...
Municipal ... ..	2	2	...	...	...
District Board ... ..	3	1	2	...	...
Aided ... ..	47	41	6	...	...
Unaided ... ..	5	5	...	...	...
<b>Total, Secondary schools for girls.</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<i>Elementary schools for boys—</i>					
Government ... ..	1,531	797	639	95	...
Municipal ... ..	1,042	469	563	10	...
District Board ... ..	14,530	4,068	9,333	1,125	4
Panchayat ... ..	1,439	1,036	240	138	25
Aided ... ..	24,419	14,527	6,086	2,373	838
Unaided ... ..	704	271	254	160	19
<b>Total, Elementary schools for boys.</b>	<b>43,665</b>	<b>21,168</b>	<b>17,115</b>	<b>4,501</b>	<b>881</b>
<i>Elementary schools for girls—</i>					
Government ... ..	49	34	15	...	...
Municipal ... ..	446	130	312	4	...
District Board ... ..	2,906	837	2,471	47	1
Panchayat ... ..	5	...	4	1	...
Aided ... ..	1,660	1,108	495	25	32
Unaided ... ..	17	10	5	1	1
<b>Total, Elementary schools for girls.</b>	<b>5,083</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>3,802</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>34</b>



## (73)—School Accommodation—cont.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadies, temples, etc.	Held in manager's or headmaster's dwellings.
<i>Indian Schools—cont.</i>					
Training schools for masters—					
Government ... ..	57	44	13	...	...
Aided ... ..	18	17	1	...	...
Unaided ... ..	3	2	1	...	...
<b>Total, Training schools for masters.</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>15</b>		
Training schools for mistresses—					
Government ... ..	35	22	13	...	...
Aided ... ..	28	27	1	...	...
Unaided ... ..	2	2	...	...	...
<b>Total, Training schools for mistresses</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>14</b>		
Other special schools—					
Government ... ..	22	20	2	...	...
Municipal ... ..	4	1	3	...	...
District Board ... ..	3	2	1	...	...
Aided ... ..	96	83	13	...	...
Unaided ... ..	216	39	177	...	...
<b>Total, other special schools</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>196</b>		
<b>Total, Indian schools</b>	<b>49,930</b>	<b>23,706</b>	<b>20,724</b>	<b>4,584</b>	<b>916</b>
<i>European Schools.</i>					
Aided—					
High schools for					
Boys ... ..	14	14	...	...	...
Girls ... ..	20	19	1	...	...
Middle schools for					
Boys ... ..	6	6	...	...	...
Girls ... ..	16	14	2	...	...
Primary schools for					
Boys ... ..	12	12	...	...	...
Girls ... ..	7	7	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses...	2	1	1	...	...
Other special schools ... ..	2	1	1	...	...
<b>Total, European schools</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>5</b>		
<b>Grand total</b>					
1935-36 ... ..	50,009	23,780	20,729	4,584	91
1934-35 ... ..	50,283	23,640	20,745	4,775	1,128

(74)—*Libraries.*

Public institutions.		Total number of institutions.	Total number of institutions having libraries.		Number of volumes.
			Boys	Girls	
Arts colleges	...	44	44		476,368
Oriental colleges	...	23	23		37,719
Professional colleges	...	12	12		112,856
Indian secondary schools for	Boys	540	582		1,434,299
	Girls	79	78		169,551
European secondary schools for	Boys	20	20		23,279
	Girls	36	36		43,748
Indian elementary schools for	Boys	43,665	19,349		1,555,936
	Girls	5,088	2,590		288,188
European primary schools for	Boys	12	12		7,107
	Girls	7	6		3,491
Training schools for	Indians	143	134		200,965
	Europeans	2	2		2,550
Other special schools for	Indians	341	185		62,786
	Europeans	2	...		...
Total	1935-36	50,009	23,023		4,418,788
	1934-35	50,283	21,547		4,045,223

(75)—*Hostels or Boarding Houses.*

Hostels intended for	Number of hostels for		Total.
	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	19	38	52
Indian Christians	186	194	380
Ādi-Drāvidas, Ādi-Āndhras, etc.	39	23	62
Caste Hindus	216	37	253
Muhammadans	19	7	26
Total	1935-36	479	778
	1934-35	479	745

(76)—Number of Boarders in approved hostels according to the Classes of Community.

Classes of the community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1934-35.	1935-36.	1934-35.	1935-36.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ... ..	1,453	1,809	2,089	2,008
Indian Christians ... ..	12,056	14,134	11,227	13,055
Brahmans ... ..	3,209	3,183	894	863
Non-Brahmans ... ..	4,700	4,790	1,088	1,343
Ādi-Drāvidas, Ādi-Āndhras and kindred classes.	2,358	2,254	1,098	1,057
Aborigines ... ..	80	117	177	112
Criminal tribes ... ..	822	793	103	96
Muhammadans ... ..	1,313	1,254	103	158
Buddhists ... ..	12	2	...	...
Jains ... ..	29	9	...	...
Parsis ... ..	2	19	24	15
Others ... ..	1	25	15	43
Total ... ..	26,035	28,389	16,268	18,245

(77)—Expenditure on Hostels (Boarding houses) for the year 1935-36.

(Boarding charges only.)

Heads of managements.	In schools for boys.					In schools for girls.				
	Expenditure from					Expenditure from				
	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
<i>For Indians.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	81,218	...	2,23,304	750	3,05,272	16,556	...	88,449	...	1,05,005
Local and Municipal Boards ...	20,752	11,441	31,575	33,028	96,796	...	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	1,80,004	2,476	6,72,786	4,66,449	13,23,715	1,32,926	675	2,85,582	4,44,331	8,13,514
Unaided ...	...	...	36,433	93,092	1,29,525	...	...	18,823	47,849	66,172
Total, Indians ...	2,81,974	13,917	9,64,098	5,95,319	18,55,308	1,49,482	675	3,42,354	4,92,180	9,84,691
<i>For Europeans.</i>										
Aided ...	1,19,178	...	1,11,745	1,85,342	4,16,265	1,13,647	...	1,98,763	1,90,428	5,02,838
Grand total, 1935-36 ...	4,01,152	13,917	10,75,843	7,80,661	22,71,573	2,63,129	675	5,41,117	6,82,608	14,87,529
Grand total, 1934-35 ...	3,79,444	19,279	9,41,814	7,30,002	20,70,539	2,83,805	1,050	5,40,865	6,09,922	14,35,642

(78)—*Expenditure on Hostels and Boarding houses.*  
*(Capital expenditure only.)*

		Expenditure from				
		Government funds.	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Managed by Government.	Males ..	8,953	...	...	...	8,953
	Females...	1,395	...	...	...	1,395
Managed by Local Boards and Municipal Councils.	Males ...	...	4,430	...	...	4,430
	Females...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided by Government, Municipal or Local Boards.	Males ...	...	...	...	20,479	20,479
	Females...	...	...	...	2,155	2,155
Unaided ...	Males ...	...	...	...	219	219
	Females...	...	...	...	4,397	4,397
Total ...	Males ...	8,953	4,430	...	20,698	34,081
	Females...	1,395	...	...	6,552	7,947
Grand total	... ..	10,348	4,430	...	27,250	42,028

## (79)—Qualifications of Teachers in Public Institutions for Indians.

80

	Number of teachers on the 31st March 1936.																				
	Trained teachers with the following qualifications.					Untrained teachers.													Total of trained teachers.	Total of untrained teachers.	Grand total of teachers.
	Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Passed Middle School (Higher Elementary Grade).	Passed Primary School (Lower Elementary Grade).	Others (Lower qualifications).	Certificated.			Uncertificated.			Others.									
						Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.	Higher Elementary.	Lower Elementary.	Possessing a degree.	Passed F.A., Intermediate, Matriculation or School Final.		Higher Elementary.	Lower Elementary.							
Arts colleges for men ...	851	3	2	2	16	257	20	2	4	284	15	3	10	129	374	724	1,098				
Do. for women ...	39	5	...	...	1	18	1	...	...	23	...	...	...	6	45	48	98				
Secondary schools for boys ...	2,873	3,765	209	37	1,369	165	26	18	21	252	83	35	18	868	8,247	1,481	9,728				
Do. for girls ...	280	610	85	8	81	22	14	6	1	10	4	4	1	63	1,039	125	1,164				
Elementary schools for boys ...	133	7,049	34,330	25,555	140	14	288	1,819	1,020	179	2,054	15,513	7,322	2,372	67,207	30,581	97,788				
Do. for girls ...	25	1,092	7,624	3,839	94	3	107	895	311	9	84	349	281	81	12,674	2,120	14,794				
Training schools for masters ...	197	177	28	5	138	6	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	10	545	29	574				
Do. for mistresses.	122	157	43	12	70	4	4	1	...	1	1	...	8	18	...	32	436				
Total ...	4,000	12,858	42,315	29,453	1,909	489	5	2,737	1,858	760	2,242	15,905	7,637	3,547	90,140	140	125,680				

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