

United States Tariff Commission

Second  
Trade Agreement  
Between the United States  
And Canada

VOLUME I

Introduction

An Analysis of the Agreement

Washington

1938

UNITED STATES TARIFF COMMISSION

**'SECOND'**  
**TRADE AGREEMENT**  
**BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND**  
**CANADA**



**VOLUME I**  
**INTRODUCTION**  
**An Analysis of the Agreement**

The present volume contains data relating to the trade and tariffs of the two countries, an analysis of the agreement, and a complete list of individual concessions.

Volumes II, III and IV consist of digests of information concerning products on which concessions were granted by the United States in the trade agreement with Canada signed November 17, 1938. These digests are based on information gathered by the Tariff Commission in compliance with that part of Senate Resolution 334, 72d Congress, 2d session, which called for a revision of summaries of tariff information previously compiled by the Commission. No information obtained from individual concerns has been used in these digests in such form as to reveal the extent of the operations of such concerns.

Washington

1938

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**For additional copies address:**

**United States Tariff Commission  
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## Second Trade Agreement with Canada

### Preface

A second trade agreement has been entered into between the United States and Canada, under the authority of the act of Congress approved June 12, 1934, subsequently extended on March 1, 1937, for a period of 3 years from June 12, 1937, entitled, "An Act to Amend the Tariff Act of 1930," and commonly referred to as the Trade Agreements Act. This agreement was signed at Washington on November 17, 1938, and became provisionally effective on January 1, 1939, in both countries. As regards Canada the provisional character of the agreement was conditional on ratification by the Canadian Parliament and by His Majesty the King of Great Britain, Ireland and the British dominions beyond the Seas, Emperor of India. The agreement has already been approved by the Canadian Parliament. The present agreement supersedes that which went into effect January 1, 1936, and applies for a fixed term of 3 years from the date of its first coming into force, and thereafter will be terminable by either country on 6 months' notice.

In view of the many requests received for a general analysis of the agreement, the Tariff Commission is issuing this volume, containing summaries by type of concession, by commodity groups, and other information, together with an account of this history of tariff and trade relations of the United States and Canada. <sup>1/</sup>

In addition to this introductory volume, the Tariff Commission has already issued in 3 volumes (II, III, and IV) digest of trade data with respect to the individual products on which concessions were granted by the United States. These digests give for each product a brief, factual statement setting forth pertinent data with respect to production, imports, exports, and other trade factors.

The complete report on the trade agreement with Canada consists of 4 volumes, the contents of which for convenience of reference are indicated below.

Volume I - Introduction - General Analysis of the Agreement

Volume II - Schedule 1 - Chemicals, oils and paints  
Schedule 2 - Earths, earthenware, and glassware  
Schedule 3 - Metals and manufactures of  
Schedule 4 - Wood and manufactures of

Volume III - Part I - Schedule 5 - Sugar, molasses, and manufactures  
of (maple sugar and maple sirup)  
Schedule 7 - Agricultural products (except  
fishery products)  
Schedule 8 - Spirits, wines, and other beverages  
(whisky)

Part II - Schedule 7 - Fishery products

Volume IV - Schedule 10- Flax, hemp, jute, and manufactures of  
Schedule 14- Papers and books  
Schedule 15- Sundries  
Schedules 16, 17, and 18 - Free list

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<sup>1/</sup> This volume is similar in scope to the Tariff Commission's printed Report No. 111, Second Series (1936), entitled "The Trade Agreement with Canada."

Second Trade Agreement with Canada

I

CONTENTS

Text

	<u>Page</u>
<b>Part I. General Tariff and Trade Background</b>	
<b>Tariff history</b>	
Types of tariff system .....	1
Pre-war tariff relations between the two countries .....	1
Post-war tariff history .....	2
Transfers by the United States and by Canada from the free list to the dutiable list, 1929 to 1935 .....	3
<b>General trade background</b>	
Reasons for large trade between the two countries .....	5
Position of Canada in United States trade .....	5
Position of United States in Canadian trade .....	10
Balance of trade between the United States and Canada .....	15
<b>Composition of United States-Canadian trade</b>	
United States exports and imports by economic classes .....	17
United States exports and imports by commodity groups .....	20
Imports into Canada from the United States by commodity groups .....	22
<b>American and Canadian statistics of free and dutiable imports</b> .....	25
Free and dutiable imports by classes and groups .....	27
Canadian tariff treatment of American, other non-British, and British goods .....	29
<b>Part II. The Trade Agreement of 1936</b>	
Concessions granted by the United States .....	31
Concessions granted by Canada	
Duty reductions and bindings .....	32
Bindings of free entry .....	34
Relief from arbitrary valuations .....	34
Imports into the United States from Canada under the 1936 trade agreement .....	34
Imports into Canada from the United States under the 1936 trade agreement .....	40
<b>Part III. The New Agreement</b>	
General nature of the agreement .....	45
Concessions made by Canada	
General analysis .....	47
Comparison of tariff status under the new agreement with status before the first agreement .....	48
New or increased concessions of the present agreement and concessions continued from the 1936 agreement .....	51
The expansion of scheduled concessions .....	53
Effect of most-favored-nation provision of the new agreement .....	53
The removal of the 3-percent excise tax .....	53
Provisions of the new agreement concerning arbitrary valuations .....	54
Concessions made by Canada, by commodity groups .....	54
Farm products .....	57
Fishery products .....	59
Wood and paper .....	60
Mineral products .....	60
Vegetable and animal commodities not products of agriculture or fisheries .....	60
Textile manufactures .....	61
Iron and steel .....	61
Machinery, electrical apparatus, and vehicles .....	62
Nonferrous metals and products .....	62
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures .....	63
Chemicals and allied products .....	63
Miscellaneous commodities .....	64

Part III. The New Agreement - continued	<u>Page</u>
Concessions made by the United States	
General analysis	
Comparison of tariff status under new agreement with status before the first agreement -----	64
New or increased concessions of the present agreement and concessions continued from the 1936 agreement -----	69
Imports of concession articles from countries other than Canada	69
Concessions by the United States, by commodity groups and major individual items -----	71
Farm products -----	74
Fishery products -----	76
Wood and paper -----	76
Mineral, manufactured, and miscellaneous products -----	78
Text of the agreement (not including the schedules) and of the accompanying notes and memorandum -----	81
List of individual concessions made by Canada in the new agreement	89
List of individual concessions made by the United States in the new agreement -----	169
Quota provisions of the 1936 agreement and the new agreement -----	207

Charts

Chart I. United States trade with Canada, 1927-1938 -----	8
Chart II. Share of the United States in the export trade of Canada, 1928-1938 -----	13
Chart III. Share of the United States in the import trade of Canada, 1928-1938 -----	14
Chart IV. Share of the United States and the United Kingdom in Canadian imports, by commodity groups, 1937 -----	24
Chart V. United States imports from Canada and from other countries, by tariff status of commodities under the trade agreement of 1936, annual averages 1934-35 and 1936-37 -----	37
Chart VI. Canada's imports from the United States, by tariff status of commodities under the trade agreement of 1936, 1935 and 1937 -----	41
Chart VII. Scope of concessions made by Canada on the basis of imports for consumption from the United States in 1937 -----	50
Chart VIII. Scope of concessions by United States -----	68

Tables

Table 1. - United States trade with all countries and with Canada, 1910-38 -----	7
Table 2. - United States exports to Canada compared with United States imports from Canada, distinguishing pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint paper (paper stock and newsprint) from all other imports, 1925-38 -----	10
Table 3. - Canada's trade with all countries, with the United States, and with the United Kingdom, 1910-38 -----	11
Table 4. - Canada's trade with the United States, the United Kingdom, and all other countries: Percentage distribution, 1910-38	12
Table 5. - Balance of merchandise trade between the United States and Canada according to United States statistics and Canadian statistics, 1928-38 -----	16
Table 6. - United States trade with Canada, by economic classes, 1928-38 -----	18
Table 7. - United States imports from Canada, by economic classes, distinguishing pulpwood, wood pulp, and newsprint paper, and principal noncommercial items, from other commodities, 1935, 1937 -----	19

## Tables-Continued

	<u>Page</u>
Table 8. - United States trade with Canada, by commodity groups, 1929, 1933, 1935-37	21
Table 9. - Canada's imports from the United States, by Canadian commodity groups, 1930, 1935-38	23
Table 10.- Trade in merchandise between the United States and Canada, distinguishing free and dutiable imports, 1910-37	25
Table 11.- United States imports from Canada: Percentage free of duty, by commodity groups, 1929, 1935, 1937	27
Table 12.- Canada's imports from the United States: Percentage free of duty, by Canadian commodity groups, with major sub-groups and commodities, for specified fiscal years	28
Table 13.- Canada's imports and the amount of duties thereon in the trade with the United States, other non-British countries, and British countries, for fiscal years 1930, 1935, 1937	30
Table 14.- United States imports from Canada by tariff status of commodities under the trade agreement of 1936, annual averages, 1934-35 and 1936-37	36
Table 15.- United States imports from Canada, by tariff status of commodities under the trade agreement of 1936, by commodity groups, annual averages, 1934-35 and 1936-37	38
Table 16.- Canada's imports from the United States, by tariff status of commodities under the trade agreement of 1936, for the years 1935-37	40
Table 17.- Canada's imports from the United States, by tariff status of commodities under the trade agreement of 1936, by commodity groups, 1935, 1936, 1937	42
Table 18.- Canada's imports from the United States, 1935-37, and from all countries, 1937, classified according to the effect of the new agreement on the tariff status of commodities as compared with the status of 1935, before the first agreement	49
Table 19.- Canada's dutiable imports from the United States, 1935-37, classified to show the relation of the concessions of the new agreement to those of the 1936 agreement	52
Table 20.- Scope of Canadian concessions in the new agreement, including concessions repeated from the 1936 agreement, by commodity groups: Imports into Canada from the United States in 1937	55
Table 21.- Scope of the new or increased duty-reduction concessions made by Canada in the new agreement, and of the concessions repeated from the 1936 agreement, by commodity groups: Dutiable imports into Canada from the United States in 1937	56
Table 22.- United States imports from Canada in 1936 and 1937, classified according to the effect of the new agreement and the 1936 agreement on the tariff status of the commodities	66
Table 23.- Canada's share in total imports into the United States of commodities subject to the several types of concessions made by the United States in the new agreement: Imports into the United States from Canada in 1937	70
Table 24.- Scope of United States concessions in the new agreement, including concessions repeated from the 1936 agreement, by commodity groups: Imports from Canada into the United States in 1937	72
Table 25.- Scope of United States concessions in the new agreement, distinguishing new duty-reductions, further duty-reductions from 1936 rates, and duty-reductions repeated from the 1936 agreement, by commodity groups: Dutiable imports into the United States from Canada in 1937	73
Table 26.- Concessions made by Canada in the new agreement	89
Table 27.- Concessions made by the United States in the new agreement	169
Table 28.- United States imports subject to quota, or provisionally limited, in the old and new agreements	207

## Tables-Continued

Appendix	<u>Page</u>
Table 29.- Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States -----	211
Table 30.- United States domestic exports to Canada, by commodity groups and subgroups, or commodities, 1929, 1933, 1935-37-----	221
Table 31.- United States imports from Canada, by commodity groups and subgroups, or commodities, 1929, 1933, 1935-37 -----	222
Table 32.- Canada's imports from the United States, by Canadian commodity groups, with major subgroups and commodities, 1930, 1935-37 -----	224
Table 33.- United States share in Canada's imports, by Canadian commodity groups, with major subgroups and commodities, 1930, 1935-37 -----	226
Table 34.- United States free and dutiable imports from Canada, distinguishing pulpwood, wood pulp, and newsprint paper from other free commodities, 1929-37 -----	228
Table 35.- United States free and dutiable imports from Canada, by economic classes, 1928-37 -----	229
Table 36.- Proportion of duty-free imports in total United States imports from Canada, by economic classes, 1928-37 -----	229
Table 37.- United States free and dutiable imports from Canada, by economic classes, distinguishing pulpwood, wood pulp, and newsprint paper, from other commodities, 1929 and 1934-37 -----	230
Table 38.- United States free and dutiable imports from Canada, by commodity groups, 1929, 1935, 1937 -----	231
Table 39.- Canada's free and dutiable imports from the United States, by Canadian commodity groups, with major subgroups, and commodities, for specified fiscal years -----	232
Table 40.- Canada's imports from the United States, other non-British countries, and British countries, classified by tariff status, for specified fiscal years -----	233
Table 41.- United States imports from Canada and from all countries of individual commodities on which United States duties were reduced in the 1936 agreement with Canada, for the years 1934-38, with rates of duty in 1935 and 1936 -----	234
Table 42.- United States concessions in the new agreement, distinguishing duty-reductions below 1935 rates and duty-bindings at 1935 rates, by commodity groups: Dutiable imports into the United States from all countries and from Canada in 1937 -----	242
Table 43.- United States duty-reduction concessions in the new agreement compared with concessions in the 1936 agreement, by commodity groups: Dutiable imports into the United States from Canada in 1936 and 1937 -----	243
Table 44.- Canadian concessions in the new agreement, distinguishing duty-reductions below 1935 rates and duty-bindings at 1935 rates, by commodity groups: Dutiable imports into Canada from all countries and from the United States in 1937	244
Table 45.- Canadian concessions by schedule I and the most-favored-nation provision of the new agreement, compared with concessions in the 1936 agreement, by commodity groups: Dutiable imports into Canada from the United States in 1937	246



**Second Trade Agreement with Canada**

**APPENDIX**

**Statistics of Trade between the  
United States and Canada**

Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States <sup>1/</sup>

(Note. - With certain exceptions rates on British-Empire goods, if over 15 percent, were subject to a discount of one-tenth)

Tariff number:	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935	
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British-preference rate <sup>2/</sup>	General rate	Lowest British-preference rate
10	Meats, prepared or preserved (except canned):					
	a. Bacon, hams, shoulders, and other pork	Pound	2 cents	1-1/2 cents	5 cents	Free
	b. Other meats, n.o.p.	do.	do.	do.	6 cents	do.
16	Eggs in the shell	Dozen	3 cents	Free	10 cents	(2 cents Free Dec.-Feb.)
	Indian corn:					
54	For distillation	Bushel	7 1/2 cents	7 1/2 cents	7 1/2 cents	7 1/2 cents
54a	For manufacture of starch and edible cereal products	do.	Free	Free	Free	Free
55	All other	do.	do.	do.	25 cents	do.
56	Oats	do.	10 cents	7 cents	16 cents	do.
60	Wheat	do.	12 cents	No imports	30 cents	do.
61	Wheat flour and semolina	Barrel	50 cents	Free	\$1.35	do.
71a	Timothy seed	(Ad valorem (Pound	10 percent	5 percent	-	-
83	Potatoes, fresh:					
	c. Sweet	100 pounds	35 cents	Free	15 cents	do.
	a. Other	do.	do.	do.	75 cents	do.
	Vegetables, fresh: <sup>3/</sup>					
84	Onions	Ad valorem; pound	30 percent	do.	30 percent; minimum 3/4 cent	do.
87n	Tomatoes	do.	do.	20 percent	30 percent; minimum 2 cents	do.

<sup>1/</sup> Special rates for materials used in industry of any sort are in general accorded only to the entrepreneur importers employing such materials in their own establishments.

<sup>2/</sup> In most cases where there is a British-preference rate it is applicable uniformly to all British countries, but on some commodities, chiefly agricultural, there are rates applicable only to products of one or more specified British Dominions or Colonies.

<sup>3/</sup> Many fresh fruits and vegetables, dutiable under tariff numbers 87 and 92 (including pears and strawberries), were in 1935 subject to a system of arbitrary valuations, in most cases applicable during the season when the Canadian crop is being marketed, which, with accompanying "dumping duty" resulted in total charges much higher, often several times higher, than the rates specified in the tariff schedule.

Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States-Continued

Tariff number:	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935	
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British preference rate	General rate	Lowest British preference rate
	Vegetables, fresh-continued					
87	Other	Ad valorem	30 percent	15 percent	30 percent <sup>4/</sup>	Free
	Fruits, fresh: <sup>3/</sup>					
92e	Pears	Pound	1/2 cent	1/4 cent	20 percent <sup>4/</sup>	do.
92g	Strawberries	do.	2 cents	1-1/2 cents	do.	do.
98	Bananas:					
	Imported direct	Bunch	Free	Free	50 cents	do.
	Other	do.	do.	do.	do.	50 cents
100	Grapefruits:					
	Imported direct	Pound	1 cent	do.	1 cent	Free
	Other	do.	do.	1/2 cent	do.	1/2 cent
101	Oranges	Cubic foot	Free	Free	35 cents	Free
96	Fruits, n.o.p.	Ad valorem	25 percent	17-1/2 percent	20 percent	do.
99c	Raisins and dried currants	Pound	3 cents	Free	4 cents	do.
106	Canned fruits:					
	b. Pineapples	do.	2-1/2 cents	1/2 cent	5 cents	1/2 cent
	a. Apricots, peaches, and pears	do.	do.	do.	do.	1 cent
	c. Canned fruits, n.o.p.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
91	Soups, soup rolls, tablets, cubes, etc., n.o.p.	Ad valorem	27-1/2 percent	15 percent	35 percent	15 percent
167	Malt	100 pounds	45 cents	45 cents	75 cents	33 1/3 cents
178	Advertising and printed matter	Pound, ad valorem	15 cents	10 cents	15 cents; minimum 35 percent	5 cents <sup>5/</sup>
178a	Minimum by mail prepaid with revenue stamps, weighing not over 1 ounce	Package	1 cent	1 cent	2 cents	1 cent
184	Newspapers; magazines in foreign languages or issued by associations, etc., not organized for profit	-	Free	Free	Free	Free

<sup>3/</sup> See preceding page.

<sup>4/</sup> For pears and strawberries and 9 of the "other" vegetables there were in 1935 minimum specific rates under the general tariff, applicable usually only during the respective Canadian seasons. Those rates per pound ranged from 3/4 cent per pound on pears to 3 cents on strawberries and asparagus, but were usually 1 cent or, less, often, 2 cents per pound. The same statement applies to certain fresh fruits not specifically mentioned in the table.

<sup>5/</sup> When produced in countries entitled to British preference and relating to products of such British countries (not Canadian), free.

Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States-Continued

Tariff number:	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935	
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British preference rate	General rate	Lowest British preference rate
184	Other magazines, with advertising space:					
	Not exceeding 20 percent _____	-	Free	Free	Free	Free
	20 percent to 30 percent _____	Copy	do.	do.	2 cents	do.
	Over 30 percent _____	do.	do.	do.	5 cents	do.
184d	Periodicals or portions of newspapers consisting largely of fiction and/or feature stories and/or comic supplements _____	Pound	do.	do.	15 cents; minimum 15 cents copy	do.
	Paper:					
192	Tarred paper, prepared roofings, strawboard, etc. _____	Ad valorem	25 percent	15 percent	35 percent	15 percent
197b	Wrapping paper, not pasted, coated, or embossed _____	do.	do.	do.	do.	20 percent
198	Ruled, border, and coated papers, boxed papers, pads, etc., n.o.p. _____	do.	35 percent	22-1/2 percent	do.	22 1/2 percent
	For regularly issued newspapers, magazines, etc.:					
197a	Super-calendered or machine-finish grades of book paper, not coated _____	do.	25 percent	12-1/2 percent	25 percent	12 1/2 percent
198a	Coated _____	do.	35 percent	17-1/2 percent	35 percent	17 1/2 percent
197	Paper of all kinds, n.o.p. _____	do.	25 percent	15 percent	25 percent	15 percent
199b	Containers of fiberboard or paperboard _____	Pound; ad valorem	35 percent	22-1/2 percent	1 1/2 cents; minimum 35 percent	1 cent
200	Pulp of wood or of straw _____	Ad valorem	25 percent	15 percent	25 percent	Free
210	Chief compounds of sodium (except caustic and sal soda, and natural sodium sulphate). _____	do.	Free	Free	20 percent	6/4 do.

6/ Sodium nitrate is free for use as fertilizer, for curing meat, or manufacturing explosives.

Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States—Continued

Tariff number:	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935	
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British preference rate	General rate	Lowest British preference rate
220	Patent medicines, proprietary preparations, etc.:					
	Dry _____	Ad valorem	25 percent	20 percent	25 percent	20 percent
	Liquid -					
	Containing not over 2½ percent of proof spirit _____	do.	40 percent	25 percent	40 percent	25 percent
	Containing 2½ percent to 40 percent of proof spirit _____	do.	60 percent	60 percent	60 percent	60 percent
	Containing over 40 percent of proof spirits _____	Ad valorem; gallon	30 percent and \$3	30 percent and \$3	30 percent and \$3	30 percent and \$3
239	Lamp, carbon, ivory, and bone blacks _____	-	Free	Free	Free	Free
	Gasoline with specific gravity of:					
272	Under 0.669 if natural gasoline for blending with gasolines distilled in Canada _____	-	do.	do.	do.	do.
271	Under 0.725 _____	Gallon	do.	do.	2-1/2 cents	2 cents
	0.725 to 0.770 _____	do.	1 cent	1/2 cent	do.	do.
	0.775 to 0.8235 _____	do.	1-1/2 cents	1 cent	do.	do.
	Lubricating oils:					
269	Wholly or in part of petroleum, and costing less than 25 cents per gallon _____	do.	2-1/2 cents	1-1/2 cents	do.	1-1/2 cents
273	All other _____	Ad valorem	20 percent	12-1/2 percent	20 percent	12-1/2 percent
275b	Cottonseed and crude cottonseed oil for manufacture of refined oil or meal _____	do.	Free	Free	10 percent	Free
273	Coconut-palm and palm-kernel oils, inedible, for manufacturing soap _____	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
231	Firebrick for furnaces, etc., of a manufacturing establishments _____					
	Keeping certain quality specifications _____	-	Free	Free	Free	Free
	Other, of a class or kind not made in Canada _____	Ad valorem	15 percent	10 percent	15 percent	do.
325	Hollow glassware, including bottles (except milk bottles) _____	do.	32-1/2 percent	20 percent	32-1/2 percent	15 percent

Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States—Continued

Tariff number:	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935	
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British preference rate	General rate	Lowest British preference rate
348d	Copper in bars and rods for manufacture of electric wire of all sorts	Ad valorem	Free	Free	10 percent	Free
353	Aluminum and its alloys, crude or semi-fabricated	do.	do.	do.	30 percent	7/8 do.
362	Nickel-plated, gilt, or electroplated ware; and manufactures of gold and silver, n.o.p.	do.	35 percent	22-1/2 percent	45 percent	30 percent
377	Iron or steel ingots, cogged ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and sheet bars:					
	Valued at 3 cents per pound or over, for further manufacture		\$2.50	\$1.50	5 percent	Free
	Of a kind not made in Canada, for manufacture of forgings	Ton or ad valorem	\$2.50	\$1.50	\$3	do.
	Bessemer billets for manufacture of seamless steel tubes		\$2.50	\$1.50	5 percent	do.
	For other purposes:					
	Ingots	Ton	\$2.50	\$1.50	\$3	\$1.50
	Other forms listed	do.	\$2.50	\$1.50	\$4.50	\$2.50
381	Rolled sheets of iron or steel, uncoated:					
	Thinner varieties (0.08 inch or under since 1931)	Ad valorem	12-1/2 percent	7-1/2 percent	20 percent	7-1/2 percent
	Thicker varieties (over 0.08 inch since 1931)	Ton	\$7	\$4.25	\$7	\$4.25
386m	Cold rolled sheets for manufacture of tin plate	Ad valorem	12-1/2 percent	7-1/2 percent	15 percent	Free
409	Agricultural machinery and implements:					
	Cultivators, harrows, seed drills, horse rakes, manure spreaders, weeders; and complete parts	do.	7-1/2 percent	Free	25 percent	do.
	Mowing and harvesting machines and complete parts	do.	6 percent	do.	do.	do.
	Practically all other classes of interest to United States	do.	10 percent	5 percent	do.	do.

7/ Aluminum scrap, fit only for remelting is free.

8/ Chief exceptions are dairy machines (except cream separators), fruit-handling machines, engines, tractors, electrical equipment, and certain parts for repairs.

Second Trade Agreement with Canada

Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States-Continued

Tariff numbers	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935	
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British-preference rate	General rate	Lowest British-preference rate
410o, j,s,p.	Mining and metallurgical machinery of specified classes	-	Free	Free	Free	Free
410l	Ore and rock crushers, stamp and grinding mills, n.o.p., and parts, for mining, etc.	Ad valorem	20 percent	10 percent	25 percent	7-1/2 percent
410d	Well-drilling machinery, seamless tubing over 8 inches in diameter, apparatus, and complete parts, not produced in Canada	-	Free	Free	Free	Free
414c	Adding, bookkeeping, calculating, and invoicing machines, and complete parts	Ad valorem	25 percent	17-1/2 percent	25 percent	15 percent
414	Typewriters and complete parts	do.	do.	do.	do.	Free
415a	Refrigerators, domestic or store:					
	Electric	do.	30 percent	20 percent	40 percent	20 percent
	Other than electric	do.	do.	do.	30 percent	do.
415b	Domestic washing machines, and complete parts	do.	27-1/2 percent	15 percent	35 percent	15 percent
427	All machinery composed wholly or in part of iron or steel, n.o.p., and complete parts thereof	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
	Engines and parts of a kind not made in Canada:					
440g	For ships: Diesel, and internal combustion	-	Free	Free	Free	Free
783	For the manufacture of motortrucks	Ad valorem	27-1/2 percent	15 percent	20 percent	do.
428a	Engines and complete parts, n.o.p.:					
	For automobiles	do.	do.	do.	27-1/2 percent	15 percent
					cent	
440m	For aircraft	do.	do.	do.	do.	10 percent
440k	For boats owned by individual fishermen	do.	15 percent	10 percent	15 percent	Free
	All other	do.	27-1/2 percent	15 percent	30 percent	15 percent

Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States-Continued

Tariff number:	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935	
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British preference rate	General rate	Lowest British preference rate
	Traction engines and complete parts:					
409a	Internal combustion, for farm purposes, valued at not over \$1,400 each; also automobile traction attachments and parts -	-	Free	Free	Free 9/	Free 9/
409a	Others for farm purposes	Ad valorem	17-1/2 percent	12-1/2 percent	25 percent	do.
428	All other	do.	27-1/2 percent	15 percent	do.	do.
438b	Motor trucks <sup>10/</sup> Passenger automobiles, <sup>10/</sup> valued at:	do.	20 percent	12-1/2 percent	20 percent	do.
438b	Not over \$1,200 each	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
438a	\$1,200 to \$2,100	do.	27-1/2 percent	15 percent	30 percent	do.
438c	Over \$2,100	do.	do.	do.	40 percent	do.
	Chassis pay same rates as automobiles for which destined.					
4401	Aircraft and complete parts (except engines) -	do.	do.	do.	27-1/2 per-	do.
	Automobile parts:				cent	
	Of a kind not made in Canada, for assembly:					
438d,h	Specified list of accessories and subsidiary engine and body parts -	-	Free	Free	Free	do.
783	Specified list of chief assembly parts for motor trucks	Ad valorem	27-1/2 percent	15 percent	20 percent	do.
438e	Tops, wheels, and bodies, n.o.p.	do.	30 percent	20 percent	30 percent	20 percent
446a	Manufactures wholly or chiefly of iron or steel, n.o.p.	do.	do.	do.	35 percent	15 percent <sup>11/</sup>
442a	Materials for manufacture of agricultural implements and machinery:					
	Pig iron	Ton	Free	Free	\$1.25	\$0.75

<sup>9/</sup> The governor in council is authorized to apply rates of 25 percent and 10 percent ad valorem, respectively, when satisfied that substantial quantities are being manufactured in Canada.

<sup>10/</sup> In 1935 automobiles were subject to a system of arbitrary valuations, which, with the accompanying "dumping duty" made the actual rates, computed on the invoice value, materially higher than the rates specified in the tariff schedule.

<sup>11/</sup> Complete repair and replacement parts (except tops, bodies, and tires) for automobiles entitled to preferential rates are duty free.



Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States—Continued

Tariff number	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935		
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British-preference rate	General rate	Lowest British-preference rate	
442a	Materials for manufacture of agricultural implements and machinery—continued						
	Hot rolled bars or rods of iron or steel	Ton	Free	Free	\$3.50	\$2.12 1/2	
442	Other rolled iron or steel	Ad valorem	do.	do.	6 percent	5 percent	
443	Apparatus designed for cooking or for heating buildings	do.	25 percent	15 percent	30 percent	15 percent	
444a	Lighting fixtures and appliances, n.o.p., and complete parts	do.	30 percent	20 percent	do.	do.	
445e,	Electric apparatus and complete parts:						
d	Telegraph or radio	do.	27-1/2 percent	15 percent	do.	Free	
	Telephone	do.	do.	do.	do.	10 percent	
445k	Other, n.o.p., including spark plugs and magnetos	do.	do.	do.	do.	15 percent	
445f	Electric machinery and complete parts: Dynamos or generators, transformers, motors	do.	do.	do.	37-1/2 percent	25 percent	
476	Surgical and dental instruments, including X-ray apparatus and microscopes retailing at \$50 each or more	do.	Free	Free	10 percent	Free	
519	Furniture in parts or finished	do.	30 percent	20 percent	45 percent	20 percent	
522d	Mercerized cotton yarns, no. 40 and finer, imported for further manufacture	do.	Free	Free	25 percent	Free	
523	Woven fabrics, wholly of cotton, n.o.p.: <sup>12/</sup>						
	Unfinished	Ad valorem and pound	{	22-1/2 percent	12-1/2 percent	25 percent	17-1/2 percent plus 4 cents
	Bleached or mercerized			25 percent	15 percent	27-1/2 percent	20 percent plus 2 cents
	Printed, dyed, or colored			27-1/2 percent	20 percent	32-1/2 percent	22-1/2 percent plus 2 cents
	Coated or impregnated			30 percent	22-1/2 percent	35 percent	25 percent plus 4 cents

Second Trade Agreement with Canada

<sup>12/</sup> Does not include finer types, cut pile, or imports for special purposes.

Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States—Continued

Tariff number:	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935	
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British preference rate	General rate	Lowest British preference rate
532	Woven clothing, manufactures and semi-manufactures, n.o.p.: Wholly of cotton	Ad valorem and pound	30 percent	22-1/2 percent	35 percent plus 4 cents	25 percent plus 2 cents
548	Wholly or partly of vegetable fibers, not containing wool					
555	Wholly or partly of animal fibers but not in chief value of silk or rayon					
567	In chief value of silk					
567a	In chief value of rayon	Ad valorem and ounces	do.	do.	40 percent plus 35 cents	30 percent plus 18-3/4 cents
560a	Woven silk or rayon fabrics, not containing wool, n.o.p.: Containing more silk than rayon by weight	Ad valorem and linear yard	35 percent	20 percent <sup>13/</sup>	45 percent plus 10 cents	27-1/2 percent
561	Containing more rayon than silk by weight					
568a	Socks and stockings of all kinds: Containing silk or rayon	Ad valorem and dozen pair	do.	25 percent	35 percent plus \$1.50	30 percent plus 75 cents
	Containing wool <sup>14/</sup>					
	Other					

<sup>13/</sup> 17 1/2 percent if wholly of silk or wholly of rayon.  
<sup>14/</sup> Higher valued articles bore the higher rates in 1928.

Table 29. - Canadian duties, as of Sept. 15, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1935, on representative commodities of special interest to the United States—Continued

Tariff numbers	Commodity	Basis of rate	Sept. 15, 1928		Dec. 31, 1935	
			General rate (applicable to United States goods)	Lowest British-preference rate	General rate	Lowest British-preference rate
586	Anthracite coal	Ton	Free	Free	50 cents	Free
588	Bituminous coal	do.	50 cents	35 cents	75 cents	35 cents
587	Coke	do.	Free	Free	\$1.00 <sup>15/</sup>	Free
599	Raw hides, skins, and pelts	-	do.	do.	Free	do.
601	Undressed fur skins	-	do.	do.	do.	do.
617	India-rubber boots and shoes	Ad valorem	25 percent	15 percent	25 percent	do.
611a	All other boots and shoes, slippers, and in-soles of any material (with unimportant exceptions)	do.	30 percent	17-1/2 percent	40 percent	25 percent
618	Rubber cement and all manufactures of india rubber and gutta percha, n.e.p.	do.	27-1/2 percent	15 percent	27-1/2 percent	15 percent
647	Jewelry of any material, for personal adornment	do.	35 percent	22-1/2 percent	45 percent	30 percent
623	Cases, boxes, portfolios, satchels, purses, etc., and parts	do.	do.	do.	40 percent	20 percent
624a	Dolls and toys	do.	30 percent	20 percent	do.	do.
670	Manufactures of emery or carborundum, n.e.p.: Carborundum wheels and stones, merely moulded and burned	do.	15 percent	10 percent	30 percent	15 percent
	Other manufactures, including other wheels and stones	do.	25 percent	17-1/2 percent	do.	do.
711	All goods not specially enumerated, exempted, or prohibited	do.	17-1/2 percent	15 percent	25 percent	15 percent

<sup>15/</sup> Kinds not produced in Canada or not readily available may be imported duty-free by manufacturers.

Table 30. - United States domestic exports to Canada, by commodity groups and subgroups, or commodities, 1929, 1933, 1935-37

(In thousands of dollars)					
Group, subgroup, or commodity	1929	1933	1935	1936	1937
00. Animals and animal products, edible	10,601	1,595	1,593	2,526	2,217
Fishery products	1,968	500	785	1,053	999
Farm products	8,633	1,095	808	1,473	1,218
0. Animals and animal products, inedible	23,229	5,186	7,393	8,610	7,904
Farm products:					
Hides and skins	3,753	632	1,481	1,576	1,345
Animal oils and greases (including fish oils)	1,209	818	668	527	289
Live animals	784	130	310	349	388
Furs, undressed	6,731	1,629	1,420	2,288	1,827
All other (chiefly leather and manufactures)	10,752	1,977	3,514	3,870	4,055
1. Vegetable food products and beverages (excluding grain)	51,250	13,208	19,245	23,614	38,691
Grain in transit for Europe	(49,426)	(2,339)			
2. Vegetable products, inedible	18,444	7,698	9,004	11,303	11,295
Farm products:					
Seeds (except oil seeds)	1,025	324	271	454	404
Raw tobacco (leaf)	3,710	1,853	1,334	1,221	1,191
Broccorn	419	245	259	281	202
Hops	481	240	139	100	95
All other (chiefly rubber manufactures)	12,809	5,036	7,001	9,247	9,403
3. Textile fibers and manufactures	62,676	16,456	24,300	28,036	30,396
Raw cotton (farm product)	23,652	10,254	16,340	17,837	18,392
Cotton goods	23,301	3,796	4,216	5,636	6,919
Silk and rayon goods	6,759	864	1,609	1,771	1,905
All other (chiefly manufactures)	8,964	1,542	2,135	2,792	3,180
4. Wood and paper	39,180	7,307	10,462	13,049	17,882
Wood and manufactures	24,675	3,537	5,408	7,023	9,302
Cork manufactures	601	158	220	263	460
Paper materials, paper, and manufactures	13,904	3,612	4,834	5,763	8,120
5. Nonmetallic minerals	180,623	70,400	98,821	109,199	130,935
Coal and coke	93,688	38,747	48,932	53,200	62,052
Crude petroleum	32,357	15,678	29,793	33,048	39,754
Petroleum products	30,891	7,695	8,763	9,184	11,288
Glass and glass products	5,068	1,997	2,897	3,623	4,288
Clay and clay products	5,582	1,714	2,642	3,315	4,604
All other	13,037	4,569	5,794	6,829	8,949
6. Metals and manufactures	131,842	14,324	30,294	36,012	61,432
Iron ore	4,741	647	1,913	1,912	4,036
Heavy iron and steel	73,067	6,386	14,964	18,166	35,399
Advanced iron and steel manufactures	20,339	3,614	6,371	8,176	10,816
Copper, refined and scrap	7,547	13	30	129	818
Bauxite and other aluminum concentrates	3,307	607	1,880	1,845	3,789
All other (chiefly advanced manufactures)	22,841	3,057	5,136	5,784	6,574
7. Machinery and vehicles	264,807	32,346	70,725	94,399	139,636
Electrical machinery and apparatus	38,645	4,699	8,580	13,290	17,931
Farm machinery	37,714	2,393	7,339	11,247	18,667
All other machinery	77,186	9,865	19,673	28,820	46,122
Automobiles, parts, and accessories	102,762	14,628	33,190	37,800	51,503
All other vehicles, aircraft, and boats	8,500	761	1,943	3,242	5,413
8. Chemicals and related products	25,268	11,758	16,608	18,489	23,192
9. Miscellaneous	44,799	15,322	19,711	23,651	27,909
Household and personal effects (noncommercial)	9,148	3,757	3,028	2,826	3,026
All other (chiefly advanced manufactures)	35,651	11,565	16,683	20,825	24,883

Sources: Compiled from official statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Table 31.- United States imports from Canada by commodity groups and subgroups, or commodities, 1929, 1933, 1935-37 1/

(In thousands of dollars)

Group, subgroup, or commodity	1929	1933	1935	1936	1937
00. Animals and animal products,					
edible	46,443	9,714	19,497	29,430	35,569
Fishery products	15,589	8,638	10,880	13,036	13,790
Farm products:					
Live cattle	14,010	29	5,199	8,747	13,887
Other animals and meats	8,464	786	1,957	4,600	6,758
Dairy products	8,278	260	141	1,718	987
All other	102	1	316	329	147
0. Animals and animal products,					
inedible	29,192	7,145	11,036	16,004	13,708
Farm products:					
Hides and skins	7,982	2,010	2,502	3,380	3,030
Tallow 2/	123	7	698	540	56
Live animals	578	734	1,796	3,314	2,579
Furs, undressed	10,928	3,310	5,086	6,687	5,767
Fishery products (oils)	1,283	176	135	336	317
All other (chiefly leather and manufactures)	7,293	908	819	1,747	1,959
1. Vegetable food products and beverages	38,325	20,255	63,235	103,443	67,478
Wheat for milling in bond and export	16,219	5,745	9,228	11,930	9,834
Whiskey	- 13/	4,717	14,004	28,284	21,306
All other (farm products)	22,106	9,793	40,003	63,229	36,338
2. Vegetable products, inedible	5,342	965	1,484	3,067	3,053
Farm products:					
Flaxseed	2,176	321	83	840	3
Other seeds, nursery stock, etc.	1,750	60	501	1,108	2,138
All other	1,416	584	900	1,119	912
3. Textile fibers and manufactures:	4,686	2,412	2,237	3,340	2,815
Farm products (raw wool, including mohair)	1,586	1,301	697	1,382	738
All other (chiefly manufactures)	3,100	1,111	1,540	1,958	2,077
4. Wood and paper	245,139	99,164	123,413	148,543	185,003
Wood and manufactures	58,982	13,755	19,786	23,672	28,146
Pulpwood	14,412	5,096	7,761	9,482	12,393
Wood pulp and other paper stock	37,887	19,170	23,018	27,596	33,511
Newsprint paper	132,282	60,740	72,160	86,499	109,505
Other paper and manufactures of	1,576	403	683	1,294	1,448
5. Nonmetallic minerals	20,734	7,481	10,558	15,085	19,900
Coal, coke, and petroleum products	3,942	1,379	1,369	1,658	2,037
Crude artificial abrasives	3,491	1,585	2,959	4,041	5,230
Asbestos, unmanufactured	8,364	3,193	4,486	6,391	8,316
All other	4,937	1,324	1,744	2,995	4,317



Table 32.- Canada's imports from the United States, by Canadian commodity groups 1/, with major subgroups and commodities, 1930, 1935-37

Group, subgroup, or commodity	(In thousands of Canadian dollars)				Percent of total 1937
	Fiscal year	Calendar year			
	ended March 1930	1935	1936	1937	
<b>1. Agricultural and vegetable products</b>					
<b>A. Mainly food</b>	59,170	18,927	24,227	22,300	6.0
a. Reexports of United States (bananas, sago, tapioca, cocoa beans)	2,410	612	1,445	1,601	.3
b. All other	55,760	18,315	22,782	27,699	5.7
Fruits	25,337	11,501	14,477	15,430	3.2
Vegetables	9,215	3,146	4,025	4,771	1.0
Other	22,208	3,668	4,280	7,498	1.5
<b>B. Other than food</b>	39,573	11,895	11,842	15,116	3.1
a. Reexports of United States (gums, except pine resin; chinawood oil; crude rubber)	16,605	3,607	2,856	4,274	.9
b. Alcoholic beverages	9	1	15	70	2/
c. All other	22,964	8,287	8,972	10,772	2.2
Vegetable oils	6,375	1,608	2,259	2,334	.5
Rubber manufactures	4,534	1,775	2,113	3,096	.6
Seeds	1,323	365	411	374	.1
Unmanufactured tobacco	5,364	1,754	928	738	.2
Other	5,368	2,785	3,261	4,179	.8
<b>2. Animals and animal products</b>	37,398	10,354	12,084	12,558	2.6
Animals, live	2,490	548	541	1,067	.2
Fishery products	1,240	552	652	644	.1
Furs and manufactures (chiefly undressed furs)	9,078	2,910	4,272	4,293	.9
Hides and skins	6,268	1,663	1,990	1,843	.4
Leather and manufactures	7,353	2,281	2,153	2,194	.5
Meats	5,635	126	372	367	.1
All other	5,324	2,274	2,104	2,150	.4
<b>3. Fibers, textiles, and textile products</b>	71,998	30,073	35,279	39,050	8.0
a. Reexports of United States (raw silk and hard vegetable fibers)	9,612	5,934	4,940	5,750	1.2
b. All other	62,386	24,144	30,339	33,301	6.8
Raw cotton, including linters	22,123	15,189	19,032	19,749	4.0
Raw wool and similar hair	958	3	4	7	2/
Other (chiefly manufactures)	39,304	8,953	11,303	13,544	2.8
<b>4. Wood, wood products, and paper</b>	51,740	17,027	21,433	27,470	5.6
Wood, unmanufactured or partially manufactured	14,834	4,006	4,738	6,278	1.3
Wood pulp	1,001	515	617	696	.1
Wood, manufactured (including cork)	9,593	1,732	2,336	3,247	.7
Paper and manufactures	11,592	3,845	4,707	5,616	1.1
Books and printed matter	14,720	6,929	8,990	11,633	2.4

Table 32.- Canada's imports from the United States, by Canadian commodity groups <sup>1/</sup>, with major subgroups and commodities, 1930, 1935-37-  
Continued

(In thousands of Canadian dollars)					
Group, subgroup, or commodity	Fiscal	Calendar year			Percent of total 1937
	year ended March 1930	1935	1936	1937	
5. Iron and its products	279,132	86,474	108,428	173,865	35.4
Rolling mill products	50,249	11,539	14,694	26,507	5.4
Machinery (including engines and boilers, and farm implements)	106,441	29,240	41,582	67,117	13.7
Vehicles	73,846	27,805	32,334	49,109	10.0
All other	48,597	17,890	19,818	31,131	6.3
6. Nonferrous metals and their products	78,738	23,411	24,277	31,142	6.3
a. Reexports of United States (tin)	1,767	707	233	130	2/
b. All other	76,970	22,703	24,043	31,012	6.3
Copper ore, metal (unwrought), and bars and rods	11,303	98	142	218	2/
Electric apparatus and machinery	34,178	7,423	9,446	12,733	2.6
Other	41,490	15,183	14,455	18,061	3.7
7. Nonmetallic minerals and their products	149,294	77,133	85,904	104,665	21.3
Coal and coal products	57,917	28,918	30,980	34,636	7.0
Petroleum, asphalt, and products	65,257	34,660	38,570	47,571	9.7
All other (clay, glass, stone, etc.)	26,120	13,556	16,353	22,458	4.6
8. Chemicals and allied products	26,982	17,459	18,532	22,502	4.6
9. Miscellaneous commodities	53,422	19,659	27,131	34,854	7.1
a. Principal noncommercial items <sup>2/</sup>	17,051	6,095	6,372	5,231	1.1
b. Tourist purchases up to \$100	-	-	2,932	6,205	1.2
c. All other (chiefly manufactures)	36,371	13,564	17,828	23,418	4.8
Total imports (merchandise)	847,442	312,417	369,142	490,522	100.0
a. Principal reexports of the United States	30,394	10,860	9,474	11,754	2.4
b. Principal noncommercial items <sup>3/</sup>	17,051	6,095	6,372	5,231	1.1
c. Alcohol beverages	9	1	15	70	2/
d. All other	799,988	295,461	353,281	473,467	96.5

<sup>1/</sup> Tables 32, 33, and 39 of the appendix, and tables 9 and 12 of part I, follow the commodity groups used in the official statistics of Canada. The commodity groups used in tables 17, 20, and 21, and in tables 44 and 45 of the appendix, differ from the official Canadian groups, various shifts having been made in order to make the groups correspond more closely with those distinguished in United States statistics.

<sup>2/</sup> Insignificant.

<sup>3/</sup> Canadian containers returned; Canadian goods returned; articles temporarily imported for exhibition; and settlers' effects.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the Department of Trade and Commerce of Canada.



## Second Trade Agreement with Canada

Table 33. - United States share in Canada's imports, by Canadian commodity groups, with major subgroups and commodities, 1930, 1935-37 <sup>1/</sup>

Group, subgroup or commodity	Fiscal	Calendar year		
	year ended March, 1930	1935	1936	1937
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
<b>1. Agricultural and vegetable products:</b>				
<b>A. Mainly food</b>	46.0	26.7	28.3	31.2
a. Reexports of the United States (bananas, sago, tapioca, cocoa beans)	42.7	19.6	32.8	33.8
b. All other	46.1	27.1	28.0	31.0
Fruits	82.4	62.3	65.0	66.3
Vegetables	83.5	69.1	73.2	76.7
Other	27.3	8.2	8.0	12.5
<b>B. Other than food</b>	40.2	30.6	29.2	27.9
a. Reexports of United States (gums, except pine rosin; chinawood oil; crude rubber)	93.5	42.0	25.3	24.0
b. Alcoholic beverages	2/	2/	.2	.9
c. All other	64.5	39.8	42.0	38.1
Vegetable oils	60.8	16.3	22.2	15.9
Rubber manufactures	85.4	68.4	76.5	81.8
Seeds	26.1	21.5	16.1	12.9
Unmanufactured tobacco	82.9	72.2	81.7	87.2
Other	65.1	65.8	68.9	69.7
<b>2. Animals and animal products</b>	53.5	45.8	46.8	39.8
Animals, live	88.8	77.2	68.5	77.6
Fishery products	33.6	31.2	28.7	30.0
Furs and manufactures (chiefly undressed furs)	75.9	59.8	61.0	52.5
Hides and skins	74.6	39.7	41.1	29.1
Leather and manufactures	63.7	46.0	45.1	36.4
Meats	74.2	14.8	29.9	31.8
All other	22.3	43.1	42.7	34.0
<b>3. Fibers, textiles, and textile products</b>	38.9	35.3	35.7	33.9
a. Reexports of United States (raw silk and hard vegetable fibers)	76.1	81.4	69.0	74.7
b. All other	36.1	31.0	33.1	31.0
Raw cotton, including linters	99.5	94.7	96.7	96.9
Raw wool and similar hair	12.0	2/	2/	2/
Other (chiefly manufactures)	27.6	16.7	18.6	18.9
<b>4. Wood, wood products, and paper</b>	84.9	75.8	79.1	80.8
Wood, unmanufactured or partially manufactured	96.6	96.8	96.1	96.2
Wood pulp	100.0	96.4	99.9	100.0
Wood, manufactured (including cork)	81.9	71.2	75.1	75.3
Paper and manufactures	78.5	66.0	70.2	70.4
Books and printed matter	81.2	72.7	77.0	80.3

Table 33. - United States share in Canada's imports, by Canadian commodity groups,<sup>1/</sup> with major subgroups and commodities, 1930, 1935-37-continued

Group, subgroup or commodity	Fiscal	Calendar year		
	year			
	ended	1935	1936	1937
	March,			
	1930			
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
5. Iron and its products	89.7	77.1	80.1	82.4
Rolling mill products	81.1	47.0	52.7	59.2
Machinery (including engines and boilers, and farm implements)	92.6	86.5	89.0	89.8
Vehicles	98.5	97.4	96.6	96.8
All other	81.8	70.9	72.5	76.5
6. Nonferrous metals and their products	84.1	69.6	69.3	66.2
a. Reexports of United States (tin)	71.0	30.4	10.7	4.2
b. All other	84.5	72.6	73.2	70.6
Copper ore, metal (unwrought), and bars and rods	99.7	98.8	97.1	97.7
Electric apparatus and machinery	90.9	87.5	86.6	82.1
Other	98.4	66.9	66.3	64.1
7. Nonmetallic minerals and their products	80.1	74.3	74.4	76.7
Coal and coal products	90.2	76.8	78.3	81.7
Petroleum, asphalt, and products	82.8	78.6	77.6	80.6
All other (clay, glass, stone, etc.)	60.0	61.3	62.3	64.0
8. Chemicals and allied products	67.6	58.7	58.0	60.2
9. Miscellaneous commodities	72.2	63.4	69.2	72.5
a. Principal noncommercial items <sup>2/</sup>	85.3	69.9	74.3	77.9
b. Tourist purchases up to \$100	-	-	83.1	88.2
c. All other (chiefly manufactures)	67.3	60.9	65.8	68.2
Total imports (merchandise)	67.9	56.8	58.1	60.6
a. Principal reexports of the United States	78.9	50.9	37.8	35.2
b. Principal noncommercial items	85.3	69.9	74.3	77.9
c. Alcoholic beverages	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>	.2	.9
d. All other	69.9	57.8	59.5	62.2

<sup>1/</sup> See table 32, footnote 1.

<sup>2/</sup> Insignificant.

<sup>3/</sup> See table 32, footnote 3.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the Dept. of Trade and Commerce of Canada.

Table 34. - United States free and dutiable imports<sup>1/</sup> from Canada, distinguishing pulpwood, wood pulp, and newsprint paper from other free commodities, 1925-37

Year	In millions of dollars					Relative numbers: 1925-29 = 100		
	Pulpwood, wood pulp, and news- print, free	Other commodities			Percent free	Pulpwood, wood pulp, and newsprint	Other free imports	Duti- able imports
		Total	Free	Dutiable				
1925-29 (average)	170.9	308.7	2/ 198.4	2/ 110.3	64.3	100	100	100
1928	179.0	310.2	2/ 198.2	2/ 112.0	63.9	105	99	102
1929	183.6	319.9	205.6	114.3	64.3	107	104	104
1930	164.4	238.0	160.8	77.2	67.6	96	81	70
1931	130.4	135.9	87.5	48.4	64.4	76	44	44
1932	94.2	79.9	50.8	29.1	63.6	55	26	26
1933	84.7	100.7	45.2	55.5	44.9	50	23	50
1934	96.0	131.4	52.6	78.8	40.0	56	27	71
1935	102.6	183.5	71.8	111.7	39.1	60	36	101
1936	123.2	254.3	77.1	177.2	30.3	72	39	161
1937	154.9	239.3	83.1	156.2	34.7	91	42	142

<sup>1/</sup> General imports through 1933; thereafter imports for consumption.

<sup>2/</sup> The figures for 1925-28, as originally published, counted all imports of wheat as dutiable, although as a matter of fact the great bulk of it was milled in bond and no duty collected. The figures have been adjusted in this table to count the wheat for milling in bond as free, the figures being available from a supplementary table of the Statistical Abstract of the United States for 1931, p. 498.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Table 35. - United States free and dutiable imports<sup>1/</sup>  
from Canada, by economic classes, 1928-37

(In millions of dollars)

Year	Crude materials		Foodstuffs and beverages		Semi-manufactures		Finished manufactures	
	Free	Duti- able	Free	Duti- able	Free	Duti- able	Free	Duti- able
	1928	55.7	14.3	29.3	63.5	121.4	24.7	170.9
1929	53.1	10.4	24.5	60.5	137.1	33.0	174.9	10.3
1930	43.7	8.6	25.4	36.6	102.4	24.2	153.7	7.8
1931	27.0	5.4	14.7	19.8	54.9	17.6	121.3	5.6
1932	13.7	2.7	7.7	12.5	32.8	10.4	90.8	3.5
1933	15.1	6.0	7.8	22.2	29.3	23.1	77.7	4.2
1934	17.2	3.9	9.3	48.9	36.0	21.8	86.0	4.2
1935	23.1	5.7	10.8	70.9	43.0	29.5	97.4	5.6
1936	29.9	9.8	13.3	118.6	49.1	41.7	108.1	7.1
1937	34.2	8.1	11.4	91.6	59.1	48.4	133.3	8.1

<sup>1/</sup> General imports through 1933; thereafter imports for consumption.

<sup>2/</sup> See note 2, table 34.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Table 36. - Proportion of duty-free imports in total United States imports  
from Canada, by economic classes, 1928-37

Year	Percent free in imports of -				
	All commodities	Crude materials	Foodstuffs and beverages	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures
1928	72.7	79.6	31.6	83.1	94.7
1929	77.3	83.6	28.9	80.6	94.4
1930	80.8	83.6	41.0	80.9	95.2
1931	81.8	83.3	42.6	75.7	95.6
1932	83.3	83.5	38.1	75.9	96.3
1933	70.1	71.6	26.0	55.9	94.9
1934	65.4	81.5	16.0	62.3	95.3
1935	60.9	80.2	13.3	59.3	94.5
1936	53.1	75.3	10.1	54.1	93.8
1937	60.4	80.9	11.1	55.0	94.3

<sup>1/</sup> See note 2, table 34.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

## Second Trade Agreement with Canada

Table 37.— United States free and dutiable imports<sup>1/</sup> from Canada, by economic classes, distinguishing pulpwood, wood pulp, and newsprint paper, from other commodities, 1929 and 1934-37

(Values in millions of dollars)

Economic class	1929	1934	1935	1936	1937
<b>A. Crude materials</b>					
Total imports	63.5	21.1	28.8	39.7	42.3
Pulpwood, free	14.4	7.2	7.8	9.5	12.4
Other commodities, total	48.1	13.9	21.0	30.2	29.9
Dutiable	10.4	3.9	5.7	9.8	8.1
Free	38.7	10.0	15.3	20.4	21.8
Percent of "other commodities" free:	78.8	71.9	72.9	67.5	72.9
<b>B. Foodstuffs and beverages</b>					
Total imports	85.0	58.2	81.7	131.9	103.0
Dutiables:					
Whisky	2/	16.0	14.0	28.3	21.3
Other commodities	60.5	32.9	56.9	90.3	70.3
Free	24.5	9.3	10.9	13.3	11.4
Percent free	28.9	16.0	13.3	10.1	11.1
<b>C. Semimanufactures</b>					
Total imports	170.1	57.8	72.5	90.8	107.5
Wood pulp, free	36.9	20.3	22.7	27.2	33.0
Other commodities, total	133.2	37.5	49.8	63.6	74.5
Dutiable	33.0	21.8	29.5	41.7	48.4
Free	100.2	15.7	20.3	21.9	26.1
Percent of "other commodities" free:	75.2	41.9	40.8	34.4	35.0
<b>D. Finished manufactures</b>					
Total imports	185.2	90.2	103.0	115.2	141.4
Newsprint paper, free	132.3	68.5	72.2	86.5	109.5
Principal noncommercial items <sup>3/</sup> , free	22.3	11.1	12.4	9.9	10.1
Other commodities, total	29.6	10.6	18.4	18.8	21.8
Dutiable	10.3	4.2	5.6	7.1	8.1
Free	19.3	6.4	12.8	11.7	13.7
Percent of "other commodities" free:	65.2	60.4	69.6	62.2	62.8
<b>All classes</b>					
Total imports	503.5	227.3	286.1	377.6	394.2
Pulpwood, wood pulp, and newsprint, free	183.6	96.0	102.7	123.2	154.9
Principal noncommercial items <sup>3/</sup> , free	22.3	11.1	12.4	9.9	10.1
Other commodities, total	296.6	120.1	171.0	244.5	229.2
Dutiable	114.3	78.7	111.7	177.2	156.2
Free	182.3	41.4	59.3	67.3	73.0
Percent of "other commodities" free:	61.5	34.5	34.7	27.5	31.8

<sup>1/</sup> General imports in 1929; thereafter, imports for consumption.

<sup>2/</sup> None reported.

<sup>3/</sup> Household and personal effects; articles temporarily imported; certain United States products returned.

Sources: Compiled from official statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Table 38.- United States free and dutiable imports from Canada, by commodity groups, 1929, 1935, 1937<sup>1/</sup>

(In thousands of dollars)

Commodity group	Free			Dutiable		
	1929	1935	1937	1929	1935	1937
00. Animals and animal products, edible -----	6,605	4,126	5,039	39,838	14,367	30,530
0. Animals and animal products, inedible -----	26,047	6,890	8,716	2,145	4,146	4,992
1. Vegetable food products and beverages <sup>2/</sup> -----	17,588	6,717	6,335	20,737	56,518	61,143
2. Vegetable products, inedible -----	1,267	687	620	4,075	797	2,433
3. Textile fibers and manufactures -----	1,750	1,105	1,316	2,936	1,132	1,499
4. Wood and paper:						
(a) Pulpwood, wood pulp, and newsprint --	183,620	102,681	154,931	-	-	-
(b) Other -----	57,744	10,807	11,316	3,775	9,925	18,756
5. Nonmetallic minerals -----	17,553	9,743	17,795	3,181	815	2,105
6. Metals and manufactures -----	36,633	9,068	6,885	28,025	17,764	28,565
7. Machinery and vehicles -----	5,314	2,595	3,600	945	338	583
8. Chemicals and related products -----	10,243	6,457	9,764	3,398	3,244	2,480
9. Miscellaneous:						
(a) Principal noncommercial items <sup>3/</sup> -----	22,336	12,449	10,140	-	-	-
(b) All other -----	2,525	1,090	1,551	5,215	2,652	3,148

<sup>1/</sup> General imports for 1929; imports for consumption for 1935 and 1937.

<sup>2/</sup> Including whisky, which is dutiable; for statistics see table 31.

<sup>3/</sup> Household and personal effects; articles temporarily imported; certain United States products returned.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Table 39. - Canada's free and dutiable imports from the United States, by Canadian commodity groups,<sup>1/</sup> with major subgroups, and commodities, for specified fiscal years

(In thousands of Canadian dollars)

Group, subgroup, or commodity	April 1929-March 1930 <sup>2/</sup>		April 1934-March 1935		April 1936-March 1937	
	Free <sup>3/</sup>	Dutiable	Free <sup>3/</sup>	Dutiable	Free <sup>3/</sup>	Dutiable
1. Grand total	324,143	523,299	122,482	181,158	146,984	236,736
1. Agricultural and vegetable products						
A. Mainly food	19,048	40,122	3,021	16,582	5,291	20,253
B. Other than foods						
Crude rubber (India)	14,050	-	6,134	-	1,858	-
All other	18,298	7,234	5,237	4,609	4,778	6,088
2. Animals and animal products	18,200	19,188	5,213	4,615	7,542	5,118
3. Fibers, textiles, and textile products						
Raw cotton, including lintars	22,123	-	17,077	-	19,589	-
Raw silk and vegetable fibers other than cotton	10,531	-	4,435	-	-	-
All other (chiefly manufactures)	6,699	32,685	2,447	6,583	2,995	9,202
4. Wood, wood products, and paper	20,236	31,500	6,211	9,835	10,672	12,389
5. Iron and its products (including machinery and vehicles)	43,193	240,972	14,401	63,076	27,525	94,217
6. Nonferrous metals and their products	18,180	55,558	7,253	13,605	5,490	19,910
7. Nonmetallic minerals and their products						
Coal and coal products	32,028	25,889	1,809	29,900	2,432	27,903
Petroleum, asphalt, and products	51,794	13,483	26,619	5,719	32,013	7,073
All other (clay, glass, stone, etc.)	10,998	15,522	7,026	6,184	9,561	7,827
8. Chemicals and allied products	12,691	14,291	6,147	10,970	6,582	12,806
9. Miscellaneous commodities						
Principal noncommercial items <sup>4/</sup>	17,051	-	6,261	-	6,136	-
Tourist purchases up to \$100.00 <sup>5/</sup>	5/	5/	5/	5/	2,864	-
All other	9,482	26,855	3,151	9,479	5,266	13,950

<sup>1/</sup> See table 32, footnote 1. <sup>2/</sup> In the fiscal year ended March 1930, the totals of the free and dutiable imports for each of the groups shown in table 39 will not, in all cases, equal the totals for the corresponding groups in table 32; in table 32 the import data represent revised figures reported subsequently to their first publication whereas in table 39 the import statistics showing free and dutiable imports are unrevised figures which are published only once.

<sup>3/</sup> For percentages free based on these figures, see table 12.

<sup>4/</sup> Canadian containers returned; Canadian goods returned; articles temporarily imported for exhibition and settlers' effects.

<sup>5/</sup> Not available.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the Department of Trade and Commerce of Canada.

Table 40. - Canada's imports from the United States, other non-British countries, and British countries, classified by tariff status, for specified fiscal years

Tariff status	April 1929-March 1930			April 1934-March 1935			April 1936-March 1937		
	United States	Other non-British countries	British countries	United States	Other non-British countries	British countries	United States	Other non-British countries	British countries
In millions of Canadian dollars									
Grand total	847.4	148.1	252.7	303.6	62.6	156.2	393.7	80.0	198.2
Dutiable, total	523.3	105.1	190.8	181.1	41.5	78.6	236.7	46.0	87.3
At general rates	523.3	48.6	41.6	181.1	21.3	2.1	75.8	21.1	1.8
At intermediate or treaty rates		56.5	2.3	-	20.2	1.3	160.9	24.9	2.1
At British preferential rates		-	146.9	-	-	75.2			83.4
Free, total	324.1	43.0	61.9	122.5	21.1	77.6	157.0	34.0	110.9
Under general tariff	324.1	43.0	37.6	122.5	21.0	16.9	145.4	33.7	31.9
Under intermediate or treaty tariff		-			0.1	0.1	11.6	0.3	-
Under British preferential tariff			24.3	-	-	60.6	-		79.0
Percent of total									
Grand total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dutiable, total	61.8	71.0	75.5	59.7	66.3	50.3	60.1	57.5	44.0
At general rates	61.8	32.8	16.5	59.7	34.0	1.4	19.2	26.4	.9
At intermediate or treaty rates	-	38.2	.9	-	32.3	.8	40.9	31.1	1.0
At British preferential rates	-	-	58.1	-	-	48.1	-	-	42.1
Free, total	38.2	29.0	24.5	40.3	33.7	49.7	39.9	42.5	56.0
Under general tariff	38.2	29.0	14.9	40.3	33.5	10.8	36.9	42.1	16.1
Under intermediate or treaty tariff	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	3.0	.4	-
Under British preferential tariff	-	-	9.6	-	-	38.8	-	-	39.9

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the Department of Trade and Commerce of Canada.



Table 41. - United States imports from Canada and from all countries of individual commodities on which United States duties were reduced in the 1936 agreement with Canada, for the years 1934-38, with rates of duty in 1935 and 1936

Note: Imports from Canada are given first and imports from all countries in parentheses below; imports from all countries omitted if in no year since the agreement did they exceed imports from Canada by more than 10 percent, or if total imports were very small.

Commodity	Rate of duty		Value of imports (In thousands of dollars)					
	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938 <sup>1/</sup>	
<u>Group 00. Animals and Animal Products, Edible (except Fishery Products)</u>								
Cattle, weighing less than 175 pounds <sup>2/</sup>	2½¢ lb.	1½¢ lb.	3/	2 : 3/	360	752	1,246	725
Cattle, weighing 700 pounds or more each :								
Cows for dairy purposes <sup>2/</sup> -----	3¢ lb.	1½¢ lb.		4/	4/	352	425	472
Other than for dairy purposes <sup>2/</sup> -----	3¢ lb.	2¢ lb.	5/	6 : 5/	3,607	6,878	11,006	4,358
			5/	(34) : 5/	(3,758)	(7,199)	(11,424)	(5,083)
Birds, live: Chickens, ducks, geese,								
turkeys and guineas -----	8¢ lb.	4¢ lb.		5 :	9 :	177	733	166
				(9) :	(23) :	(194)	(787)	(227)
Birds, dead, fresh, chilled or frozen:								
Chickens and guineas -----	10¢ lb.	6¢ lb.	6/	1 : 6/	1 :	41	7	1
			6/	(13) : 6/	(2) :	(54)	(44)	(25)
Cream, fresh or sour <sup>2/</sup> -----	56.6¢ gal.	35¢ gal.		7/	1 :	65	204	6
Cheddar cheese in original loaves -----	7¢ lb.; Min. 35%	5¢ lb.; Min. 25%	8/	126 : 8/	95 :	1,464	708	295
<u>Group 00. Fish and Fish Products, Edible</u>								
Fresh-water fish, fresh or frozen:								
Chubs, fresh-water mullet (catostomus),								
jacks, lake trout, saugars, tullibees,								
whitefish, and yellow pike -----	1¢ lb.	3/4¢ lb.	8/	3,600 : 8/	3,600 :	3,516	3,780	3,620
Eels, fresh or frozen -----	1¢ lb.	1/2¢ lb.		22 :	23 :	28	61	(35)

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.    <sup>2/</sup> Subject to quota limitation; see table 28.    <sup>3/</sup> Reported exports from Canada to the United States.  
<sup>4/</sup> Included with "cattle weighing 700 pounds or more each, other than for dairy purposes."  
<sup>5/</sup> Includes dairy cows.    <sup>6/</sup> Includes ducks and geese.    <sup>7/</sup> Less than \$500.    <sup>8/</sup> Estimated.

Table 41. - United States imports from Canada and from all countries of individual commodities on which United States duties were reduced in the 1936 agreement with Canada, for the years 1934-38, with rates of duty in 1935 and 1936 - continued

Commodity	Rate of duty		Value of imports (In thousands of dollars)				
	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938 <sup>1/</sup>
<u>Group 00. Fish and Fish Products, Edible - continued</u>							
Salmon, fresh or frozen -----	2¢ lb.	1½¢ lb.	491 (533)	526 (574)	769 (820)	557 (592)	557 (605)
Halibut, fresh or frozen -----	2¢ lb.	1¢ lb.	260	253	449	488	(624)
Swordfish, fresh but not frozen -----	2¢ lb.	1½¢ lb.	228 <sup>2/</sup>	233	371	274	195
Salmon, pickled or salted -----	25%	20%	179	58	26	8	30
Alewives, pickled or salted, in bulk or in containers weighing with contents more than 15 pounds each -----	1½¢ lb.net wt.	3/4¢ lb. net wt.	9 <sup>3/</sup>	11	2	<sup>4/</sup>	1
Hard, dry-smoked herring, whole or beheaded, not advanced -----	1½¢ lb.	5/8¢ lb.	20 <sup>5/</sup> (20) <sup>3/</sup>	39 (39)	28 (53)	23 (49)	13 (55)
Smoked herring, boned, whether or not skinned -----	3¢ lb.	1½¢ lb.	9 <sup>3/</sup>	24	22	4	6
Razor clams, canned -----	23% <sup>6/</sup>	15%	2	1	-	-	-

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Fresh and frozen swordfish were reported together until 1936. However, since almost all fresh swordfish comes from Canada, and Canadian exports are mostly fresh, the imports from Canada roughly indicate fresh swordfish.

<sup>3/</sup> Estimated. <sup>4/</sup> Less than \$500. <sup>5/</sup> Imports from Canada classified as "smoked or kippered herring" prior to January 1, 1936, were principally "hard dry-smoked herring." <sup>6/</sup> Reduced from 35 percent by Presidential proclamation under Section 336 of the Tariff Act of 1930, effective May 31, 1934.

Table 41. - United States imports from Canada and from all countries of individual commodities on which United States duties were reduced in the 1936 agreement with Canada, for the years 1934-38, with rates of duty in 1935 and 1936 - continued

Commodity	Rate of duty		Value of imports (In thousands of dollars)				
	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938 <sup>1/</sup>
<u>Group 0. Animals and Animal Products, Inedible</u>							
Harness and saddlery leather of the bovine species -----	12½%	10%	2/ (20)	1 (15)	4 (38)	3 (21)	7 (22)
Patent leather, of the bovine species ----	15%	10%	32	17	86	50	14
Sperm oil, crude -----	5¢ gal. <sup>3/</sup>	2½¢ gal.	49 (118)	35 (74)	206 (328)	205 (356)	151 (352)
Horses, valued at not over \$150 per head	\$30 each	\$20 each	364	592	2,013	1,191	588
<u>Group 1. Vegetable Food Products <sup>4/</sup></u>							
Cereal breakfast foods, etc., processed, not specially provided for -----	20%	15%	35 (58)	51 (75)	268 (294)	76 (105)	64 (98)
Hay -----	\$5 short ton	\$3 short ton	160 <sup>5/</sup>	170	541	1,067	141
Peas, green or unripe (July 1-Sept. 30) -	3.9¢ lb. <sup>6/</sup>	2¢ lb.	1	-	-	-	-
White or Irish seed potatoes, certified <sup>7/</sup> December-February, inclusive -----	75¢ 100 lbs.	60¢ 100 lbs.	326	8	39	28	46
March-November, inclusive -----	75¢ 100 lbs.	45¢ 100 lbs.	130	42	675	780	485
Turnips and rutabagas -----	25¢ 100 lbs.	12½¢ 100 lbs.	651	541	919	841	838

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Less than \$500. <sup>3/</sup> Reduced from 10 cents per gallon, effective April 1, 1933, under Section 336 of the Tariff Act of 1930. <sup>4/</sup> Hulled oats, unfit for human consumption, imports of which have been very small since 1935, are excluded from this tabulation. <sup>5/</sup> Does not include imports entered for emergency relief, amounting to 489 thousand dollars from Canada and 494 thousand dollars from "all" countries. <sup>6/</sup> Increased from 3 cents per pound, effective January 1, 1932, under Section 336 of the Tariff Act of 1930. <sup>7/</sup> Subject to quota limitation; see table 28.

Table 41. - United States imports from Canada and from all countries of individual commodities on which United States duties were reduced in the 1936 agreement with Canada, for the years 1934-38, with rates of duty in 1935 and 1936 - continued

Commodity	Rate of duty		Value of imports (In thousands of dollars)				
	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938 <sup>1/</sup>
<u>Group 1. Vegetable Food Products - continued</u>							
Apples, green or ripe -----	25¢ bu. of 50 lbs.	15¢ bu. of 50 lbs.	17	6	33	39	44
Strawberries, natural or in brine -----	1 1/4¢ lb.	3/4¢ lb.	2/ 19	2/ 23	54	82	(41)
Cherries, in their natural state <sup>3/</sup> -----	2¢ lb.	1¢ lb.	50 (102)	9 (63)	9 (38)	1 (38)	10 (65)
Blueberries, prepared or preserved or frozen, not in brine, and not dried, dessicated, or evaporated, not specially provided for -----	35%	25%	51 (158)	67 (239)	132 (348)	248 (652)	121 (258)
Maple sugar -----	6¢ lb. <sup>4/</sup>	4¢ lb.	455	283	983	915	623
Whiskey, of all types and classes, aged not less than four years in wooden containers -----	\$5 pf. gal.	\$2.50 pf. gal.	5/ 16,020 5/6/ (27,650)	14,004 6/ (26,220)	28,284 6/ (55,735)	21,305 6/ (53,844)	10,577 6/ (42,704)
<u>Group 2. Vegetable Products. Inedible (except Fibers and Wood)</u>							
Grass and other forage crop seeds:							
Alfalfa -----	8¢ lb.	4¢ lb.	12 (12)	9 (9)	218 (294)	642 (766)	522 (659)
Alsike clover -----	8¢ lb.	4¢ lb.	7/ 7 (7)	7/ 7 (7)	215 (230)	229 (337)	18 (103)
Sweet clover -----	4¢ lb.	2¢ lb.	1	7/	222	579	362
Bluegrass (Canada and Kentucky) -----	5¢ lb.	2 1/2¢ lb.	10	15	18	17	12
Timothy -----	2¢ lb.	1¢ lb.	52 (154)	357 (541)	10 (11)	4 (7)	1 (5)

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Canadian value of exports to the United States. <sup>3/</sup> Includes cherries in air-tight or water-tight containers, which are excluded in the new agreement. <sup>4/</sup> Rate reduced from 8 cents per pound, effective March 7, 1931, under Section 336 of the Tariff Act of 1930. <sup>5/</sup> Includes all whiskey. <sup>6/</sup> Statistics do not include negligible amounts from Cuba at 20 percent reduction or special imports free of duty. <sup>7/</sup> Less than \$500.

Table 41. - United States imports from Canada and from all countries of individual commodities on which United States duties were reduced in the 1936 agreement with Canada, for the years 1934-38, with rates of duty in 1935 and 1936 - continued

Commodity	Rate of duty		Value of imports (In thousands of dollars)				
	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938 <sup>1/</sup>
<u>Group A. Wood and Paper</u>							
Lumber and timber of Douglas fir and Western hemlock <sup>2/</sup>	Tariff rate: \$1 M bd. ft.	\$0.50 M bd. ft. <sup>3/</sup>	113 <sup>3/</sup>	1,346 <sup>3/</sup>	2,390 <sup>3/</sup>	2,914 <sup>3/</sup>	2,752
	Revenue tax: \$3 M bd. ft.	\$1.50 M bd. ft. <sup>3/</sup>	(113) <sup>3/</sup>	(1,346) <sup>3/</sup>	(2,390) <sup>3/</sup>	(2,914) <sup>3/</sup>	(2,752)
Lumber and timber of Northern pine, Norway pine, and Western white spruce	Tariff rate: \$1 M bd. ft.	\$0.50 M bd. ft. <sup>4/</sup>	2,117 <sup>4/</sup>	2,057 <sup>4/</sup>	2,306 <sup>4/</sup>	2,318 <sup>4/</sup>	1,655
	Revenue tax: \$3 M bd. ft.	\$1.50 M bd. ft. <sup>5/</sup>					
Lumber and timber of spruce, pine, hemlock and fir of species not mentioned above, also larch	Tariff rate: \$1 M bd. ft.	\$0.50 M bd. ft. <sup>6/</sup>	2,899 <sup>6/</sup>	3,573 <sup>6/</sup>	5,909 <sup>6/</sup>	6,744 <sup>6/</sup>	4,522
	Revenue tax: \$3 M bd. ft.	\$1.50 M bd. ft. <sup>6/</sup>	(3,389) <sup>6/</sup>	(4,685) <sup>6/</sup>	(7,147) <sup>6/</sup>	(8,070) <sup>6/</sup>	(4,624)
Lumber and timber of softwood species not mentioned above; also hardwoods, except cabinet woods <sup>7/</sup>	Tariff rate: Free	Bound free	728	1,631	3,042	4,442	3,178
	Revenue tax: \$3 M bd. ft.	\$1.50 M bd. ft. <sup>5/</sup>					
Flooring of maple (except Japanese maple), birch, and beech	8%	4%	28	24	24	84	7

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Subject to quota limitation; see table 28. <sup>3/</sup> Includes all fir and hemlock; imports of fir and hemlock, other than Douglas fir and Western hemlock, are small. In 1934, 1935 and 1936 statistics include small amounts of clapboards of spruce, pine, and larch. <sup>4/</sup> Includes all species of pine; imports of pine, other than Northern pine and Norway pine, are small. Imports of Western white spruce not separately reported. Western white spruce is separately classified effective July 27, 1938; however, to keep figures comparable to prior years Western white spruce has been excluded. <sup>5/</sup> Tax repealed by Congress in 1938. <sup>6/</sup> Includes Western white spruce but does not include unspecified species of pine, hemlock, and fir; excludes negligible imports of clapboards in 1934, 1935 and 1936. <sup>7/</sup> Balsa and teak are specifically excluded in the new agreement. Other hardwoods specifically excluded in the new agreement are: Cedar, commercially known as Spanish cedar, lignum-vitae, lancewood, ebony, box, granadillo, mahogany, rosewood, satinwood, Japanese white oak and Japanese maple. The statistics shown above exclude these specified hardwoods.

Table 41. - United States imports from Canada and from all countries of individual commodities on which United States duties were reduced in the 1936 agreement with Canada, for the years 1934-38, with rates of duty in 1935 and 1936 - continued

Commodity	Rate of duty		Value of imports (In thousands of dollars)				
	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938 <sup>1/</sup>
<u>Group 4. Wood and Paper - continued</u>							
Ice hockey sticks of wood -----	33-1/3%	20%	2/ 9	2/ 12	15	10	13
Pulpboard in rolls for wallboard, not processed, not specially provided for	10%	5%	318	288	417	489	290
Pulpboard in rolls for wallboard, processed -----	\$14.50 sh. ton <sup>3/</sup> Min. 15%; max. 30%	15%	2/ 113	2/ 106	16	3	95
<u>Group 5. Nonmetallic Minerals</u>							
Limestone, not suitable for monumental or building stone, crude -----	5¢ 100 lbs.	2 1/2¢ 100 lbs.	8	4/	6	4	15
Lime, hydrated -----	12¢ 100 lbs. <sup>5/</sup>	8¢ 100 lbs. <sup>5/</sup>	7 (9)	9 (10) <sup>6/</sup>	10 (12)	12 (14)	8 (10)
Lime, not specially provided for -----	10¢ 100 lbs. <sup>5/</sup>	7¢ 100 lbs. <sup>5/</sup>	74	35	74	76	55
Crude feldspar -----	50¢ ton <sup>7/</sup>	35¢ ton	66	56	67	92	56
Fire brick, not specially provided for	25%	15%	10 (22)	13 (17)	28 (34)	30 (38)	37 (41)
Dead-burned basic refractory material containing 6 percent or more of lime and consisting chiefly of magnesia and lime <sup>8/</sup> -----	30%	27 1/2%	167	189	349	231	67

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Estimated. <sup>3/</sup> Rate reduced from 30 percent ad valorem in Swedish trade agreement, effective August 5, 1935. <sup>4/</sup> Less than \$500. <sup>5/</sup> Including weight of container. <sup>6/</sup> Data revised since publication in Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States. <sup>7/</sup> Reduced from \$1 per ton, effective January 1, 1932, under section 336 of the Tariff Act of 1930. <sup>8/</sup> Classified as "dead-burned dolomite" before 1936.

Table 41. - United States imports from Canada and from all countries of individual commodities on which United States duties were reduced in the 1936 agreement with Canada, for the years 1934-38, with rates of duty in 1935 and 1936 - continued

Commodity	Rate of duty		Value of imports (In thousands of dollars)				
	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938 <sup>1/</sup>
<u>Group 5. Nonmetallic Minerals - continued</u>							
Talc, steatite or soapstone, ground, washed, powdered, or pulverised (except toilet preparations), valued at not over \$12.50 per ton <sup>2/</sup> -----	35%	25%	84 (133)	81 (122)	86 (152)	72 (154)	66 (123)
<u>Group 6. Metals and Manufactures (except Machinery and Vehicles)</u>							
Ferromanganese, containing not less than 4 percent carbon <sup>3/</sup> -----	1-7/8¢ lb.	1¢ lb. (mang. content) <sup>5/</sup>	250 (1,401)	4 (1,663)	4 (2,184)	427 (2,076)	- (1,740)
Ferrosilicon, containing 8 percent, but less than 30 percent silicon <sup>6/</sup> -----	2¢ lb.	1 1/4¢ lb. (silicon content)	189 (190)	135 (135)	79 (79)	303 (349)	134 (134)
Ferrotitanium, ferrovanadium, ferro-uranium -----	25%	15%	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Group 7. Machinery and Vehicles</u>							

(Imports of electric cooking stoves and ranges, which were not separately classified in 1934 and 1935, and which have been negligible in 1936-38, are omitted from this tabulation.)

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Statistics do not include imports of high-priced talc from Italy, and do not include the part of imports from France which is estimated to be valued at over \$12.50 per ton. In order to provide a comparable series of statistics, the imports of talc in all value brackets from other countries are here included, although the concession covered only that valued at not over \$12.50 per ton. <sup>3/</sup> Comparable series covering ferromanganese of the grade on which the duty was reduced are not available from 1934 through 1938; therefore, statistics are used for ferromanganese containing not less than 1 percent carbon. For import statistics covering ferromanganese of the grade on which the concession was made in the 1936 agreement, see table 27. <sup>4/</sup> Less than \$500. <sup>5/</sup> The duty is equal to 1-1/4 times the duty on manganese in ore plus 3/8 cent; at the present rate of 1/2 cent per pound on manganese in ore, this amounts to one cent. <sup>6/</sup> Comparable series covering ferrosilicon of the grade on which the duty was reduced are not available from 1934 through 1938; therefore, statistics are used for ferrosilicon containing 8 percent but not less than 60 percent silicon. For import statistics covering ferrosilicon of the grade on which the concession was made in the 1936 agreement, see table 27.

Table 41. - United States imports from Canada and from all countries of individual commodities on which United States duties were reduced in the 1936 agreement with Canada, for the years 1934-38, with rates of duty in 1935 and 1936 - continued

Commodity	Rate of duty		Value of imports (In thousands of dollars)				
	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938 <sup>1/</sup>
<u>Group 8. Chemicals and Related Products</u>							
Vinyl acetate and synthetic resins made in chief value therefrom, not specially provided for <sup>2/</sup>	6¢ lb. + 30%	3¢ lb. + 15%	39	150	203	240	115
Acetic acid containing by weight of acetic acid more than 65 percent	2¢ lb.	1½¢ lb.	1,846	2,071	1,518	1,692	338
Cobalt oxide	20¢ lb.	10¢ lb.	(258)	(503)	(886)	125 (1,059)	- (499)
Acetylene black	20%	15%	50 <sup>3/</sup>	69 <sup>3/</sup>	120	137	128
<u>Group 9. Miscellaneous</u>							
Pipe organs (church), and parts	35% <sup>4/</sup>	25%	12	33	18	20	51
Ice skates and parts	20%	15%	44 <sup>5/</sup> (45) <sup>5/</sup>	117 <sup>5/</sup> (120) <sup>5/</sup>	141 (145)	73 (82)	216 (227)
Lacrosse sticks	30%	15%	3 <sup>5/</sup>	4 <sup>5/</sup>	4	5	8

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2/</sup> Does not include "synthetic resins made in chief value from vinyl acetate, n.e.s." dutiable under paragraph 11; this classification was not separately reported before 1936; since January 1, 1936, imports under it have been negligible.

<sup>3/</sup> Classified as "gas black and acetylene black" but probably predominantly acetylene black.

<sup>4/</sup> Reduced from 40 percent ad valorem, effective July 24, 1931, under Section 336 of the Tariff Act of 1930. <sup>5/</sup> Estimated.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce.



## Second Trade Agreement with Canada

Table 42. - United States concessions in the new agreement, distinguishing duty-reductions below 1935 rates and duty-bindings at 1935 rates, by commodity groups: Dutiable imports into the United States from all countries and from Canada in 1937

(In thousands of dollars)

Commodity group	Duties of new agreement below 1935 rates on imports from			Duties of new agreement bound at 1935 rates on imports from		
	All countries	Canada	Percent of total	Other countries	All countries	Canada
	Value	Value		Value	Value	
00.(a) Animals and animal products, edible, (except fishery products) <sup>1/</sup>	19,617	2,18,500	94.3	2,1,117	4	4
(b) Fish and fish products, edible <sup>1/</sup>	9,156	7,808	85.3	1,348	915	517
0. Animals and animal products, inedible	2,977	1,809	60.8	1,168	-	-
1.(a) Vegetable food products, (except beverages) <sup>1/</sup>	25,979	21,721	83.6	4,258	11,313	2,286
(b) Beverages	53,897	21,350	39.6	32,547	-	-
2. Vegetable products, inedible, (except fibers and wood)	3,464	1,964	56.7	1,500	-	-
3. Textile fibers and manufactures	17	15	88.1	2	-	-
4. Wood and paper	20,048	18,278	91.2	1,770	-	-
5. Nonmetallic minerals	772	595	77.2	177	-	-
6. Metals and manufactures (except machinery and vehicles)	34,000	25,894	76.2	8,106	590	551
7. Machinery and vehicles <sup>3/</sup>	126	22	3/	3/ 104	-	-
8. Chemicals and related products	3,136	2,198	70.1	938	-	-
9. Miscellaneous	1,637	375	22.9	1,262	-	-
Total	174,826	120,529	68.9	54,297	12,822	3,358

<sup>1/</sup> For certain duty reductions limited by quotas, see table 28.

<sup>2/</sup> Does not include cured pork, the concession on which excludes certain forms imported chiefly from countries other than Canada; total imports of cured pork from Canada, the bulk of which was of forms to which the concession does apply, amounted to \$550,000 in 1937.

<sup>3/</sup> Principal item is motor boats. Concession relates only to those valued not over \$15,000. Statistics include all unit values and imports from countries other than Canada are largely valued over \$15,000. Imports from Canada are chiefly valued under \$15,000. Percentage from Canada consequently not computed.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Table 43.- United States duty-reduction concessions in the new agreement compared with concessions in the 1936 agreement, by commodity groups: Dutiable imports into the United States from Canada in 1936 and 1937

(Values in thousands of dollars)

Commodity group	Total dutiable imports from Canada	Duties of 1936 agreement below 1935 rates		Duties of new agreement below 1935 rates	
		Value of imports	Percent of total	Value of imports	Percent of total
00.(a) Animals and animal products (except fishery <sup>1/</sup> products), edible	1937: 21,002 1936: 14,835	14,330 9,728	68.2 65.6	2/18,500 2/12,793	88.1 86.2
(b) Fish and fish products, edible <sup>1/</sup>	1937: 9,528 1936: 8,908	5,195 5,211	54.5 58.5	7,808 7,750	82.0 87.0
0. - Animals and animal products, inedible	1937: 4,992 1936: 6,812	1,449 2,309	29.0 33.9	1,809 2,625	36.2 38.5
1.(a) Vegetable food products (except beverages) <sup>1/</sup>	1937: 39,666 1936: 66,405	4,079 3,660	10.3 5.5	21,721 24,598	54.8 37.0
(b) Beverages	1937: 21,477 1936: 28,473	21,305 28,284	99.2 99.3	21,350 28,308	99.4 99.4
2. - Vegetable products, inedible	1937: 2,433 1936: 2,482	1,913 919	78.6 37.0	1,964 972	80.7 39.2
3. - Textile fibers and manufactures	1937: 1,499 1936: 2,213	- -	- -	15 20	1.0 .9
4. - Wood and paper <sup>1/</sup>	1937: 18,756 1936: 15,498	17,004 14,118	90.7 91.1	18,278 15,049	97.5 97.1
5. - Nonmetallic minerals	1937: 2,105 1936: 1,591	497 595	23.6 37.4	595 726	28.3 45.6
6. - Metals and manufactures	1937: 28,565 1936: 24,279	815 82	2.9 .3	25,894 20,823	90.6 85.8
7. - Machinery and vehicles	1937: 583 1936: 457	3/ 3/	4/ 4/	22 21	3.7 4.7
8. - Chemicals and related products	1937: 2,480 1936: 2,249	2,194 1,840	88.5 81.8	2,198 1,840	88.6 81.8
9. - Miscellaneous	1937: 3,148 1936: 3,006	98 164	3.1 5.4	375 400	11.9 13.3
Total	1937: 156,234 1936: 177,208	68,879 66,910	44.1 37.8	120,529 115,925	77.1 65.4

<sup>1/</sup> Certain of the duty reductions are, or were, under the 1936 agreement, subject to quotas; see table 28.

<sup>2/</sup> Does not include cured pork, the concession on which excludes certain forms imported chiefly from countries other than Canada; total imports of cured pork from Canada, the bulk of which was of forms to which the concession does apply, amounted to \$509,000 in 1936 and \$550,000 in 1937.

<sup>3/</sup> Less than \$500.      <sup>4/</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

Table 44. - Canadian concessions in the new agreement, distinguishing duty-reductions below 1935 rates and duty-bindings at 1935 rates, by commodity groups: 1/ Dutiable imports into Canada from all countries and from the United States in 1937

(Values in thousands of Canadian dollars)

Commodity group	Total dutiable imports 1/	Duties of new agreements below 1935 rates		Duties bound at 1935 rates by: 2/	Non-concession commodities 3/
		By Schedule I	By m.f.n. provision 2/		
1. Agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food					
All countries -----	87,369	31,228	9,007	4,423	42,178
United States -----	27,749	17,236	3,787	4,423	2,303
Percent from U.S. - -	-	55	42	100	5
2. Agricultural and vegetable products, other than food					
Agricultural -					
All countries -----	15,107	874	1,969	-	12,264
United States -----	2,353	392	578	-	1,383
Percent from U.S. - -	-	45	29	-	11
Other crude products					
All countries -----	2,017	1,011	1,006	-	-
United States -----	1,472	777	695	-	-
Percent from U.S. - -	-	77	69	-	-
Beverages -					
All countries -----	8,050	4,277	664	-	3,109
United States -----	70	63	7	-	-
Percent from U.S. - -	-	1 1/2	1	-	-
Manufactures -					
All countries -----	3,243	2,429	304	-	510
United States -----	2,285	1,949	239	-	97
Percent from U.S. - -	-	80	79	-	19
3. Animals and animal products					
Agricultural -					
All countries -----	2,340	497	1,781	-	62
United States -----	850	442	348	-	60
Percent from U.S. - -	-	89	19	-	97
Fishery -					
All countries -----	2,570	1,023	1,476	-	71
United States -----	760	505	247	-	8
Percent from U.S. - -	-	49	17	-	11
Other crude products					
All countries -----	1,664	59	1,605	-	-
United States -----	854	59	795	-	-
Percent from U.S. - -	-	100	49	-	-
Manufactures -					
All countries -----	6,775	4,348	1,546	-	881
United States -----	2,550	2,014	356	-	180
Percent from U.S. - -	-	46	23	-	20
4. Fibers, textiles, and textile products					
All countries -----	76,919	22,337	54,214	-	368
United States -----	10,268	6,576	3,465	-	227
Percent from U.S. - -	-	29	6	-	62
5. Wood, wood products, and paper					
All countries -----	12,452	10,369	1,594	319	170
United States -----	9,490	8,183	839	318	150
Percent from U.S. - -	-	79	53	99 1/2	88
6. Iron and its products					
All countries -----	73,210	41,986	7,339	17,087	6,798
United States -----	47,829	25,327	4,820	12,915	4,767
Percent from U.S. - -	-	60	66	76	70

Table 44. - Canadian concessions in the new agreement, distinguishing duty-reductions below 1935 rates and duty-bindings at 1935 rates, by commodity groups; 1/ Dutiable imports; 2/ into Canada from all countries and from the United States in 1937 - Continued

(Values in thousands of Canadian dollars)

Commodity group	Total dutiable imports 3/	Duties of new agreement: below 1935 rates		Duties bound at 1935 rates by Schedule I	Non-concession commodities 3/
		By Schedule I	By m.f.n. provision 3/		
7. Machinery, electrical apparatus, and vehicles					
All countries -----	108,888	75,592	32,067	-	1,229
United States -----	97,623	66,188	30,459	-	976
Percent from U.S. -	-	87	95	-	79
8. Nonferrous metals and products					
All countries -----	15,015	11,494	1,985	656	880
United States -----	11,240	9,140	1,086	518	496
Percent from U.S. -	-	80	55	79	56
9. Nonmetallic minerals					
Crude -					
All countries -----	41,158	1,552	133	39,256	217
United States -----	33,285	1,361	119	31,616	189
Percent from U.S. -	-	88	90	80	87
Manufactures -					
All countries -----	26,072	7,200	10,503	1,377	6,992
United States -----	15,669	5,005	9,267	512	885
Percent from U.S. -	-	70	88	37	13
10. Chemicals and allied products					
All countries -----	23,979	11,470	3,267	2,940	6,302
United States -----	14,074	7,243	2,923	1,315	2,593
Percent from U.S. -	-	63	90	45	41
11. Miscellaneous commodities					
All countries -----	41,583 4/5	24,364 4/5	6,553 4/5	179	5,321
United States -----	30,047 4/5	19,139 4/5	4,028 4/5	132	2,116
Percent from U.S. -	-	79	61	74	40

1/ In order to make the 9 Canadian commodity groups correspond more closely with those distinguished in United States statistics, several changes have been made. The Canadian subgroups under "Agricultural and vegetable products," consisting of "mainly food" and "other than food," (see table 9, p. 23) are shown as groups 1 and 2, respectively. A new group, 7, consists of machinery and vehicles from groups 5 and 9, electrical apparatus from groups 6 and 9. Clocks and watches have been transferred from group 6 to group 9, and printed matter from group 4 to group 9. This arrangement is followed in tables 44 and 45 and in tables 17, 20, and 21, Parts II and III.

2/ Imports are classified as dutiable which were dutiable in 1935, some articles having been subsequently transferred to the free list.

3/ These columns do not include items of which the imports from the United States are insignificant or for which data are not available. In the aggregate the imports of these items from the United States are small, but from all countries quite large in some groups.

4/ These statistics include imports of "mixed concession" items, consisting of parcel post and small express packages and certain containers, mostly dutiable, on which the duty reductions can not be segregated as between schedule I and most-favored-nation concessions. The total imports of these mixed concession items from all countries were \$5,166,000 in 1937, of which \$4,632,000 came from the United States.

5/ For convenience of presentation, duty-free imports of tourist purchases up to \$100 are treated as a concession under schedule I. These amounted in 1937 to \$6,205,000 from the United States, and \$7,034,000 from all countries. Excluding tourist purchases, the imports of the miscellaneous group at rates reduced by schedule I amounted to \$12,934,000 and \$17,330,000, respectively, the share of the United States being 75 percent.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the Department of Trade and Commerce of Canada.

## Second Trade Agreement with Canada

Table 45. - Canadian concessions by schedule I and the most-favored-nation provision of the new agreement, compared with concessions in the 1936 agreement, by commodity groups. Dutiable imports into Canada from the United States in 1937

(Values in thousands of Canadian dollars)

Commodity group	Total dutiable imports 2/	Duties of 1936 agree- ment below 1935 rates			Duties of new agree- ment below 1935 rates		
		Total	By		Total	By	
			Schedule I	M.F.N. provisions 2/		Schedule I	M.F.N. provisions 2/
1. Agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food	27,749	20,095	13,427	6,668	21,023	17,236	3,787
Percents	100	72	48	24	76	62	14
2. Agricultural and vegetable products, other than food							
Agricultural	2,353	873	1	27	846	970	392
Percents	100	37	1	36	41	17	25
Other crude products	1,472	1,472	-	-	1,472	1,472	777
Percents	100	100	-	100	100	53	47
Beverages	70	7	-	-	7	70	63
Percents	100	10	-	10	100	90	10
Manufactures	2,289	2,179	-	-	2,179	2,188	1,949
Percents	100	95	-	95	96	85	10
3. Animals and animal products							
Agricultural	850	778	5	5	773	790	442
Percents	100	91	5	91	93	52	41
Fishery	760	752	402	53	350	752	505
Percents	100	99	53	46	99	64	32
Other crude products	854	854	-	-	854	854	399
Percents	100	100	-	100	100	7	93
Manufactures	2,550	1,429	-	-	1,429	2,370	2,014
Percents	100	56	-	56	93	79	13
4. Fibres, textiles, and textile products	10,268	9,999	406	4	9,593	10,041	6,576
Percents	100	97	4	93	98	64	34
5. Wood, wood products, and paper	9,490	9,008	3,937	42	5,071	9,022	8,183
Percents	100	95	42	53	95	86	9

Table 45. - Canadian concessions by schedule I and the most-favored-nation provision of the new agreement, compared with concessions in the 1936 agreement, by commodity groups: Dutiable imports into Canada from the United States in 1937-continued

(Values in thousands of Canadian dollars)

Commodity group	Duties of 1936 agree-		Duties of new agree-				
	Total	ment below 1935 rates	Total	ment below 1935 rates			
	dutiable imports 2/	By Total Schedule I	By M.F.N. provision 2/	By M.F.N. provision 2/			
6. Iron and its products	47,829	23,921	13,652	10,269	30,147	25,327	4,820
Percent:	100	50	29	21	63	53	10
7. Machinery, electrical apparatus, and vehicles	97,623	94,237	39,508	54,729	96,647	66,188	30,459
Percent:	100	97	41	56	99	68	31
8. Nonferrous metals and products	11,240	6,987	2,113	4,874	10,226	9,140	1,086
Percent:	100	62	19	43	91	81	10
9. Nonmetallic minerals -							
Crude	33,285	1,405	71	1,334	1,480	1,361	119
Percent:	100	4	Insig.	4	4	4	Insig.
Manufactures	15,669	14,192	610	13,582	14,272	5,005	9,267
Percent:	100	91	4	87	91	32	59
10. Chemicals and allied products	14,074	9,412	476	8,936	10,166	7,243	2,923
Percent:	100	65	3	62	73	53	20
11. Miscellaneous commodities	30,047	26,703	12,547	9,524	27,799	19,139	4,028
Percent:	100	89	42	32	93	64	13

1/ See table 44, footnote 1. The bindings of existing duties against increase are not shown. The 1936 agreement bound only one rate (see table 19, footnote 6). The various bindings in the new agreement are summarized in table 19.

2/ These columns do not include items of which the imports from the United States are insignificant or for which data are not available.

3/ See table 44, footnote 4, regarding "mixed concession" items in this group. The total value of imports of mixed concession items from the United States in 1937, amounting to \$4,632,000, has been included in the totals appearing both in the second column and in the fifth column of this table, although the duty-reductions actually cover a larger proportion of the amount under the new agreement than under the 1936 agreement.

4/ Includes tourist purchases up to \$100; value \$6,205,000.

Source: Compiled from official statistics of the Dept. of Trade and Commerce of Canada.