## EVERYBODY'S POLITICAL WHAT'S WHAT?

PUBLISHED EY
Constable \& Company Limited London W.C. 2

# EVERYBODY'S <br> POLITICAL WHAT'S WHAT? BY BERNARD SHAW 

LONDON
CONSTABLE AND COMPANY LIMITED

# First publashod 1944 <br> Sacond Edition 1945 

COPYRIGHT
1944
Gzorgr Branard Sant
All rights fully protected and reserved

## CONTENTS

CHAPTER I
Is Human Nature Incurably Depraved?
page ..... I
CHAPTER II
The Land Question ..... 7
CHAPTER III
The British Party System ..... 23
CHAPTER IV
The Parliaments of the Poor ..... 38
CHAPTER V
Democracy: the Next Step ..... 40
CHAPTER VI
Knowing our Places ..... 46
CHAPTER VII
Equaity ..... 54
CHAPTER VIII
The Proposed Abolition of Classes ..... 57
CHAPTER IX
The Statb and the Chimdren ..... 68
CHAPTER X
Schoolmade Monsters ..... 76
CHAPTER XI
Financial Mysteries: Banking ..... 83
CHAPTER XII
Illusions of the Money Mariet ..... 91
CHAPTER XIII
Sensb and Nonsensb. about Compensation ..... 104
CHAPTER XIV
The Vici of Gambling and the Virtue of Insuranct ..... 108
CHAPTER XV
The Inlusions of War Finance ..... 116
CHAPTER XVI
On War and ms Great Men ..... - 122
CHAPTER XVII
Thi Military Man ..... $13 I$
CHAPTER XVIII
The Economic Man ..... 138
CHAPTER XIX
The Educated ..... 146
CHAPTER XX
The Half Educated ..... 158
CHAPTER XXI
The Corruptiy Educated ..... 166
CHAPTER XXII
The Aesthetic Man ..... 178
CHAPTER XXIII
The Man of Science ..... 200

## CHAPTER XXV

Architecture a World Power . . . ; ${ }^{\text {pace }}$

## CHAPTER XXVI <br> CHAPTER XXVI

The Theocratic Man230
,CHAPTER XXVII
The Collective Biologist ..... 234
CHAPTER XXVIII
The Collective Statistician ..... 244
CHAPTER XXIX
The Genetic State ..... 248
CHAPTER XXX
Statr Corruption ..... 250
CHAPTER XXXI
Munictral Corruption ..... 266
CHAPTER XXXII
Coercions and Sanctions ..... 28 I
CHAPTER XXXIII
Lam and Tyranny291
CHAPTER XXXIV
Juries and Ministers of Grace defend us! ..... 298
CHAPTER XXXV
Conscientious Objection versus General Strike ..... -303
CHAPTER XXXVI
Our Attempts at Anthropometry ..... 309
viii EVERYBODY'S POLITICAL WHAT'S WHAT?
INTERMEZZO ..... page ..... 32 I
CHAPTER XXXVII
Creed and Conduct ..... 322
CHAPTER XXXVIII
Collective Scoundrelism ..... 332
CHAPTER XXXIX
Government by Great Men, so-called ..... 336
CHAPTER XL
For the Reviewers ..... 344
CHAPTER XLI
Economic Summary ..... 346
CHAPTER XLII
Pourtical Summary ..... $35 I$
CHAPTER XLIII
Religious Summary ..... 357
CHAPTER XIIV
Envoy ..... 364
INDEX ..... 367

## INDEX

## By F. W. CUDLIP

Abernethy, Dr John, 215
Ability, rent of, 316, 317-21
Acton, Lord, 339
Adaptation, 146
Adulf life and junior life, the line between, 7 I
Advertizing, 1 50, 294-5
Aesthetic education, 173-5, 178-200
Africa, its population, 249
Agriculture, 296-7
Aknaton, 323
Alcohol, 175-6
Alexander the Great, 34, 123-4
Algebra, 182
Allah, 228
Allbutt, Sir Clifford, 334
Amanullah, 323
American Declaration of Independence, 284
American Presidency, 341
Anaesthesia, 217-18
Anarchism, 253, 263, 338
Anne, Queen, 218
Anrep, Dr, 202
Anthropometry, 309-2I
Anthropomorphic Deism, 363
Antiseptics, 241-3, 292
Anti-social conduct, 194, 213
Anti-social organizations, 353-5
Ants, 335-6
Apollo, temple of, 229, 230
Aquinas, Thomas, 193, 291, 327
Architecture as a world power, 226-30
Aristocracy, 44
Aristotle, 193
Art. See Aesthetic
Artists, 178-200
As Far as Thought Can Reach, 364
Astro-physics, 295-6
Atheism, 23 I
Attila, 337
Augustine, Saint, 189
Austin, John, 349

Australia, its population, 250
Authors, 21-2, 97-9, 188, 194, 195, 310, 318
Awe, 286-9
Back to Methuselah, 189, 286, 287
Baden Powell, General, 72
Baldwin, Stanley, Earl, 262
Banking, 83-9r ; nationalization of banks, 87 ; credit, 91
Banknotes, 85, 88-90, 254-7
Baptism, 291
Beauvais cathedral, 226
Bebel, August, 262, 263
Becket, Thomas, 327
Beethoven, 123,137, 179,180,247, 323
Behavior, a code of, 148
Bernadotte, Jean Baptiste Jules, 338
Bernard of Clairvaux, Saint, 325-8
Besant, Annie, 74, I52
Betting, 108-15
Beveridge scheme of insurance, IIs
Bible, 153, 181, 188, 192, 193, 203, 204, 23I, 343, 357-8, 362
Biology, 200, 202, 234-44, 287; and mathematics, 246, 310
Biometrika, 246, 3 II
Bismarck, 129, 169, 230, 263, 333
Bismarck-Hohenzollern empire, 168
Black Death, 220, 221, 240, 247, 288
" Black Marketing," 257
Blake, William, 152,158
Blood transfusion, 223
Bolshevism, 150
Bookmakers, 108-10, 112
Books, censorship of, 197, 198; children and, 69
Borgia, Alexander, 342
Borgia, Caesar, 295, 333
Bourgeoisie, 16
Bourrienne, Louis de, 339
Boy scouts, 72, 161
Bradlaugh, Charles, 28, 157, 229

Bribery, 272-80
Bridges, public, 260
Brieux, Eugène, 195
Bright, John, 349
British Association, 264
British Journal of Psychology, 311
Brockway, Fenner, 302
Browning, Robert, 355
Bruno, Giordano, 360
Brutality, 298
Buddhism, 228
Bunyan, John, 136, 158, 307, 323; his Life and Death of Mr Badman, 167; his Pilgrim's Progress, 181
Burbage, Richard, 158
Business ability, 52, 319
Butler, Samuel, 179, 328
Byron, Lord, 323, 325
Cabinet, British, its supremacy, 53
Cabinet government, 4
Caesarian operations 218
Cain, 133
Cairnes, Joseph Elliott, 16
Calvin, John, 343
Сапаап, 358
Cancer, 237, 238
Capital and Capitalism, Marx and, 1, 140, 261, 349; causes of the atrocities of, 2 ; effect of huge capital businesses on employers, 3; class monopoly of capital, 9; State Capitalism substituted for private Capitalism, 12; taxes on capital, 92, 94, 96, 102; what is capital ?, 92; is responsible for parasitism, 113 ; its quest for cheap labor, 117; and overproduction, 142; capital, or spare money, has a varying value, $142,143,348$; Democratic education under, 169; capitalists and nationalization, 251; and the belief in automatic salvation, 252; the British people and, 302; State Capitalism amongst the western democracies, 350
Capital punishment, 28I-4, 289, 290, 362. See also Killing

Capitalists, 348
Card games, 112
Careers, 355
Carlyle, Thomas, 29, 310, 349
Cartouche, Louis Dominique, 332
Cavour, Count, 333
Censorship of plays, 195-200
Cerebral operations, 209
Cerebrotonics, 309
Chamberlain, Joseph, 333
Change and progress, 149, 150, 172, 330, 359
Chapman, George, 320
Charlemagne, 328
Charles II, 214, 323, 337
Charles V, 328
Cherry-Garrard, Apsley, 236
Chesterton, Gilbert, 134, 289
Children, child welfare, 49, 82; teaching them to be good, 64; telling them the truth, $65,153-6$, 177; the State and, 68; need their own child world, 69; and books, 69; what they must be taught, and how their questions should be answered, 70; organizing child life, 72, 73, 75, 76, 161, 177; guiding childhood from adolescence to maturity, 79; educating the child as a citizen, 79, 152, 177; child colonies, governments and constitutions, 82; organizing their religion and politics, 83, 151, 168, 169; education and the problem of childhood, 147; who are the best people to takecharge of them, 148; teaching them the moral codes, 148; breaking a child's spirit by punishment, iss; and the habit of earning money, 177 ; child mortality, 236. See also Education; Parentage; Schools
Cholera, 220, 221, 223, 245, 247.
Chopin, 179
Christianity, 231, 329-30
Church of England, 192, 330, 359, 362, 363
Churchill, Lord Randolph, 333

Churchill, Winston, 5, 64, 90
Cimabue, Giovanni, 230
Cinema, 185
Circuses, 291
Cities, the coming of, II
Citizenship, 82
Civil Service, 103, 265, 274, 308, 309, 312
Civilization, five main directions in which a civilization can go wrong, 344
Clare, Saint, 74
Class system, caste and vocations, 50; abolition of classes, 57-67; three-class system, 348; class war, 351
Classification of human beings, 46, 191, 192
Clergy, 193, 359
Clerks, 59
Coalition governments, 30
Cobbett, William, 12 I
Cobden, Richard, i17, 118, 349, 350
Colenso, Bishop, 170
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 136
Collective farms, 19, 296
Collier, Jeremy, 198
Collins, Michael, 259
Color bar, 74, 75
Columbus, Christopher, 19r, 237
Commercial competition, 142
Common law, $s$
Communion table, 205
Communism, 168-70, 251, 260-62, 266, 315, 348; in Russia (19171927), 6

Communist Manifesto of Marx and Engels, 366
Compensation for expropriation, 104-8
Comprehensionism, 48, 52, 313,
Conduct, 324
Congresses for Everyman, 35, 53, 352
Conquerors and the conquered, 137
Consciences, 233
Conscientious objectors, 127, 224, 303-8

Conservatives, 2, 162, 262
Constantinople, St Sophia, 187, 227
Constitutions, 124, 125
Consumers, lack of organization amongst, 355
Contempt, 287, 288
Co-operative Commonwealth, 12
Copernicus, 193
Copyright, 98-102
Cortex, 209
Cost of living, increase in the, 25 I
Cost of production, 268, 269
Councils, the need for, 35
Creation, 235-8
Creative evolution, $157,326-9$
Credit, 91
Credulity, 20I, 215, 292, 361
Creeds, 359
Cremation, 243, 359
Criminal code, 44
Criminals, reform of, 282; treatment of, 362
Critics and bribery, 277-80
Croce, Benedetto, 182, 191, 349, 351
Cromwell, Oliver, 29, 32, 66, 129,
135, 187, 263, 337, 339, 343
Cross-breeding, 249-50
Cruelty, 28I
Cruelty to animals, 212
Cultural matters, 149
Curiosity, 236
Currency. See Money
Damiens, Robert François, 290 :
Dante, 154, 192
Darwin, Charles, and God, 215; his Natural Selection, 198; Origin of Species, 291
Darwinism, 64, 157, 189
Death, 287
Death duties, roi-3
De Broglie brothers, 296
Debts, 122
Defoe, Daniel, 220
Demagogues, 234
Democracy, 125, 147, 186, 234, 303, 310, 316, 338, 351, 355, 364; its meaning, 40, 54; classification and
a genuine democracy, 49, 50; and freedom, 52, in Russia, 263;
Lincoln's phrase, 336, 337
De Quincey, Thomas, 16, 313, 322, 349
Derby, Lord, 160, 180
Descartes, René, 191
De Witt, Jan, 286
Diabolical Providence, 346
Diagnosis of disease, 294
Dickens, Charles, $62,158,160,164$, 180, 288, 320, 349; on our governing classes, 6 ; and the party system, 28, 29
Dictators, 4,33-5,263,336-42,345,352
Diderot, Denis, 3 Io
Dilke, Sir Charles Wentworth, 325
Diphtheria, 22I, 222, 293
Discipline, 125, 126
Diseases, 220-24, 238-40, 244-7, 294
Disinfectants, 243, 244
Disraeli, Benjamin, 262
Divine Providence, 346
Divorce, 359
Djerdjinski, M., 254
Dockers' strike, 117
Doctors, 213-26; and osteopathy, 205; in Sweden are paid an annual fixed fee, 219; and corruption, 219; and inoculation, 220-24; medical research, 225; favour any practice that makes health as lucrative as disease, 239
Dogma, 359
Dogs, experiments on, 206-13, 224
Doing what everybody else does, 149
Doles, 102, 254, 319
Doyle, Arthur Conan, 363
Dramatists, 187, 188, 195
Dress, 286-8
Drugs, 217, 334
Dryden, John, 180
Dumas's novels, 180
Durban, 249
Dysentery, 245
Earth, is it round or flat?, 361
Economic Basis of Socialism, 22

Economic man, 138-145
Economic Rent, 22, 316, 322
Economics, ignorance of, 364
Eddington, Sir Arthur, 365
Eddy, Mrs, 191
Education, secondary, 3-4, 16s; religious and secular, 64; adult, 69; illiteracy of our governing class, 146; Dr Inge on our ideal of education, 146; cleaning the educational slate of accumulated nonsense, 147; and the problem of childhood, 147; moral and religious teaching, 151; the halfeducated, 158; how much should our future citizens be taught, 164; its political corruption, 166-71; technical, 169, 182; aesthetic, 173-5, 178-86; the classification of, 181 ; the highest education must not be bestowed indiscriminately, 345; must be brought up-to-date, 345. See also Schools
Edward VIII, his abdication, 35
Einstein, Albert, 54, 123, 295, 313, 345, 356
Eire, censorship in, 196-7
Elections, 364
Electtic power, 21
Elgar, Sir Edward, 158
Elizabeth, Queen, and marriage, 74, 75
Employment, 316, 319
Endogamy, 249, 250
Engels, Friedrich, 310
Enghien, Louis Duc d', 338
Enteric fever, 244, 245, 294
Epidemics, 220, 243
Equality, 54-7, 148
Estate duties. See Death duties
Etonian system of education, 80
Eugenics, 248-50
Euthanasia, 283
Evil, 232, 234, 328
Evolution, 189
Evolutionary appetite, 236
Examinations, 54, 177, 309-12; choosing our rulers by, 322-4

Executioners, 290
Exports, 48, 117
Extermination of a nation, 290
Fabian Society, 258, 261, 262
Fabianism, 263, 264, 350
Factory Acts, 4
Family, 148 ; private life for the, 19 , 21; segregation in the, 62; incomes, 270
Fascism, 12, 264-6, 350, 354
Fathers. See Parents
Feudal system, 3, 10, 11, 14, 18, 77, 78, 253, 288
Fielding, Henry, 199
Finance, ignorance of, 90, 364
Financiers, 84, 142
Fine art. See Art
Ford, Henry, 194
Foreign securities, 118, 121
Foreign trade, $\mathrm{II}_{7}$
Fortunes, commercial, 318
Franc devalued, 257
France, Anatole, 186-7
Franchise, extension of, 262
Francis de Sales, Saint, 290, 3 II
Fraternity, 148
Frazer, Sir James, his Golden Bough, 205
Frederick the Great, 337
Frederick William of Prussia, 337
Free love, 75
Freethought, 37, 168
Free trade, $117,118,162,168$
Freedom, 52, 130, 140, 149, 171, 284, 346
Freedom of Contract, 317
French Revolution, 137
Friends, Society of, iso
Frightfulness, 307
Fundamentalists, 229, 357, 358
Future life, 327
Galileo, 193
Gambling, 108-15
Gandhi, I36
Garden cities, 18, 19
Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 333

General Medical Council, 225, 355
General strike, 305
Genesis, Book of, 235, 291, 295
Genetics, 248-50
Geneva, 232
Genghiz Khan, 337
Genius, 158, 174
Gentlemen, 78, 104
George III, 34
George, Henry, 16, 189, 322
German Social Democratic Party, 262
Germs, 240-44
Giotto, 230
Girl guides, 72, 16 I
Gladstone, William Ewart, 100, $\mathbf{1 7 9}$, 261, 262
God, 78, 152, $215,227-31,328-30$, 357, 359, 363
Goethe, $69,123,128,190$
Gold, 88, 89
Gold standard, 90,255
Goldsmith, Oliver, 1, 121, 353
Goldsmiths, 84,89
Gonorrhoea, 217
Good men, 326
Goods, equal distribution of, 96
Gordon, Lord George, 352
Governing classes, 6
Government, by trades, professions, and associations, 42; the fear of, 213 ; by the people, called Democracy, 336,337 ; by great men, so called, $336-44$; majority government and minority government, 346
Government securities, 87, 143, 144, 258
Great Men, government by, 336-44; war and, 122
Greek drama, 180
Guild Socialists, 263
Habeas Corpus Act, 303
Haldane, J. B. S., 223
Haldane, Scott, 223
Halley, Edmund, 178
Hamilton, Emma, Lady, 325

Handel, G. F., 179, 180, 326
Handkerchief infection, 242, 243
Happiness, 284
Hardie, Keir, 28, 138
Hawaii, its population, 250
Headlam, Rev. Stewart, 358
Health, Ministry of, 225, 247
Hegel, Georg W. F., 170, 181
Hell, 154, 358
Helmholtz, Hermann von, 291
Henry IV, 323
Henry VIII, 257; and church lands, 252
Heredity, the tradition of, 32
Heretics, 360
Hinduism, 227, 228
Historical School, German, 365
History, 194, 366; learning of, 180, 183
Hitler, Adolf, 12, 29, 31, 33, 34, 123, 127, 131, 137, 168, 169, 186, 248, 263-5, 290, 310, 324, 328, 333, 337, 339, 340, 351, 358, 363
Hogarth, William, 158
Hogben, Lancelot, 163
Holy Ghost, 238, 240
Holy water, 291
Homer, 128, 180
"Hospital gangrene," 241, 292
House of Commons, 352, 353
Housekeeping, 20, 21
Housing, 248
Human sacrifices, 204, 205
Hunter, John, 222.
Huxley, Aldous, 309, 310
Huxley, Julian, 250
Hygiene, 223, 224
Hyndman, Henry Mayers, 67
Ibsen, Henrik, 162, 168, 195, 197, 329
Iconoclasm, 156
Imperialism, and nationalization, 251
Imprisonment, 282, 285
In Good King Charles's Golden Days, 181
Inbreeding, 249
Income, equality of, 61, 63, 126, 268, 289, 315,356

Income, unearned. See Unearned Income
Income tax, 100, 101
Incomes, minimum and family, 269, 270
India, persecutions in, 151
Individualism, 4, 252, 285
Individuality, 21, 22
Industrial Revolution, 20, 253
Infallibility, 232
Infant mortality, 218, 293
Inflation of currency. See Money
Influenza, Spanish, 220
Inge, Dr, 146, 178, 228
Ingersoll, Colonel, 157, 229
Inheritance, law of, 10, $15,99,100$, 104
Inoculation, 200, 215, 220-24, 238, 239, 293
Inquisition, 282-4, 360
Instincts, 236
Insurance, 108-16
Intellectual capacity tests, 54,300313
Intelligentsia, 44, 45
Interest, 251, 316
Interest rates, $143-5,308$
International Labor Office, 12 s
Inventions, their effect on institutions, 297
Inventors, 97, 99
Ireland, Black-and-Tans in, 259.
Iron Law of Wages, 22
Irradiation, 208
Islam, 227
Italy, Caesar Borgia and, 333
Ivan the Terrible, 75
Jainism, 228, 363
Jamaica, miscegenation in, 250
James II, 323
Japanese are endogamous, 250
Jaurès, French Socialist leader, 262
Jeans, Sir James, 365
Jehovah, 203, 231, 232, 357, 360
Jenner, Edward, 222, 223, 242, 291, 292
Jeremiah, 350

Jesus Christ, 129, 282, 29I, 325, 327, 328, 337, 349, 350, 359, 363
Jevons's Theory of Political Economy, 32
Jews, 37
Joad, Dr C. E. M., 3 Io
John of Leyden, 290
John the Baptist, Saint, 291
Johnson, Dr Samuel, 202, 353
Joshua, 193, 358
Joule's law of the Conservation of energy, 201, 215
Journalism, 21
Joynes, J. L., 182
Judicial Committee of the House of Lords, 342
Julius Caesar, 34, 137, 337, 339
Jupiter, temple of, 226,230
Jury system, 45, 298-303
Justice, supernational court of, 232
Juvenal's Satires, 180
Kant, Immanuel, 74, 123
Kemal Ataturk, 31, 310, 339
Keyserling, Hermann, Count, 271
Kidneys, extirpation of the, 241
Killing, 126, 237; of human nuisances, 156, 282-4, 290, 302, 335, 336. See also Capital punishment

Knowledge, 236
Knox, John, 343
Koch's tuberculin, 223
Kropotkin, Peter, 323
Labor-a trade commodity, II; we live on labor, not on property, 96; cheap labour, 117; labor value, 314-16
Labor Party, 261-3
Laboratory methods, 190
Ladies, 78, 104
Laisser-faire, 258, 261, 264, 266, 317
Land question, 7-23; the feudal system has evolved into a threeclass system, 3; agriculture and ownership, $7-9,19,347$; class monopoly of, 9; divided into estates by William the Conqueror, 9; trading in, II; leasing of, I5;
landlords, 16 ; its municipalization or nationalization, 17-19, 105-7, 258, 264, 316, 350; its economic future, 19; collective farms and garden cities, 19, 21; and economic rent, 22; the Bible on the sale of land, 98; and perpetual inheritance, 100, 348; causes of market value increases, 143; there is no such thing legally as private property in land, 252; estates granted to private persons, 253
Landlords, 9, 15-18, 95, 105, 106, 251, 258, 348
Landsteiner, Karl, 223
La Rochefoucauld, François, 168
Lassalle, Ferdinand, 22, 31 139, 294, 310, 350
Latin, 146, 159, 180
Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 313
Law, William, his "Serious Call," 325, 326
Law, its administration must be inflexible, but compassionate, 298, 302; laws are mutable, 172; law suits, 233; obsolete laws, 301; laws cannot vary to suit individuals, 334
Law of rent, 365
Law of value, 365
Lawrence of Arabia, 320, 334
Leaders, choice of. See Rulers
League of Nations, 124
Lease and Lend borrowings, 120
Legislative initiative, 30
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 49
Leisure, 96, 140, 174, 175, 184, 185, 347, 348, 350, 35 I
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich Ulyanov, $\mathbf{I}$, 7, 90, 103, 147, 170, 266, 310
Leonardo da Vinci, 193
Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 242
Liberalism, 3, 37, 252, 253
Liberty, 83, 148, 151, 252, 284, 304, 351
Liebknecht, Wilhelm, 262, 263
Life force, or life urge, 214, 230, 240, 246

Lincoln, Abraham, 31, 333, 336
Lister, Joseph, Lord, 223, 241-3, 291, 292
Literary malcontents, 3 10
Living cells, 240
Lloyd George, David, 89
Lloyds, III
Local government, its freedom from the Party System, 23, 38; paralysed by poverty, 38; profits from municipal undertakings, 266-70; municipal bribery, 272-5; how municipal councils work, 353
Locusts, 335
Lodge, Thomas, 214, 215
Louis XI, 323
Louis XIV, 254
Louis XV, 257
Louis XVI, 137
Louis XVIII, 147
Louis Napoleon, 249
Louis, Joseph, 54
Lourdes, miracles of, 230
Lowe, Sir Hudson, 338
Lying, 294, 295; to children, 153-5
Lytton, Edward Bulwer, Lord, his Coming Race, 285
Lytton, ist Earl, "Owen Meredith," 174

Macaulay, Lord, 151, 181, 214, 349; on national debt, 121; his ballad of the battle of Ivry, 134; and vaccination, 243; his History of England, 366
MacDonald, Ramsay, 28, 262, 273
Machiavelli, 294, 333
Maeterlinck, Maurice, 195
Magnetic field of living persons, 287
Mahomet, 6, 129, 154, 192, 227-9, 231, 339
Majority rule, 33, 346
Malaria, 217
Malthus, Thomas, 168, 349
Manchester School, 258, 308, 350
Marlborough, Duke of, 129, 136, 180, 338
Marlowe, Christopher, 320

Marriage, 74, 75, 176; intermarriageability, 56, 61, 66, 249, 318, 356
Martel, Charles, 11
Martineau, Harriet, 349
Marx, Karl, 103, 147, 156, 168, 179, 189, $310,311,322,349$; on capital, I, 4, 140, 261; and the abolition of private property, 12; on landlords, 16; and the law of rent, 22; on cheap labor, 117; on tipping, 276; on British prisons, 302; and the theory of value, 313-16
Masochists, 325, 326
Match girls' strike, 117
Maternal mortality, 218
Mathematicians, 250
Mathematics, 116, 182, 246, 312
Measles, 244
Medical profession. See Doctors
Medical students, $\mathbf{1 6 1}$
Melbourne, William Lamb, Viscount, 295
Mendelssohn, Abraham, 62
Mental defectives, 156
Metchnikoff, Elias, 244
Methodism, 229
Michael Angelo, 180, 230, 326
Microbes, 220, 240-4, 248
Middle class, 107, 158, 159
Military discipline, 125
Military men, 131
Military service, 131; compulsory, 107, 303-6
Milk, pasteurized, 243
Mill, John Stuart, 28, 349
Millionaires, 56, 101, 107, 318
Milton, John, 247
Minority government, 346
Miracles, 358
Miscegenation, 74, 250
Mob, 3 I
Molière's comedies, 190
Money, the currency crank, 84; inflation, 88-90, 254-7; the money market, 91-103; devaluation of currency, 257; spare money, 348
Moneylenders, 85
Moral code, 148, 171, 332

Morris, William, 180 ; on landlords, 16; on parents and children, 49, 148; on schools, 68; on masters, 126; and music, 178; his trading profits, 355
Moses, 227,303; and property rights, 100
Mothers. See Parents
Mozart, 123, 178, 180, 326
Municipalities. See Local government
Munitions manufacturers, 268
Munthe, Dr Axel, 220
Murder trials, 299-30I
Murray, Gilbert, 180,345
Music, 178, 179, 184, 187
Music halls, 196
Musical criticism, 279
Mussolini, Benito, 12, 29, 31, 47, 124, 169, 230, 254, 263, 265, 310, 337, 339, 340, 35 I

Napoleon, 32, 34, 123, 129, 131, 134, 137, 147, 168, 169, 187, 263, 265, 310, 323, 333, 337-4I
National debt, 12 I
National income, 92, 100
National institutions, 36
National Socialism, 12, 264, 350
Nationalization, 171, 250-53; of land, 17-19, 105-7, 258, 264, 316, 350; of railways, 254
Natural selection, 64, 238
Nature, 346, 352; and epidemics, 220
Naturopaths, 217, 218, 226
Nazi-ism, 12, 350
Needham, Joseph, 223, 250
Nelson, 325
Nero, 35, 124, 339, 342
New Deal, 12, 264
New Order, 12, 67, 364, 365
New Testament, 198
"New World," the demand for a, I, 2
New Zealand, its population, 249, 250
Newton, Sir Isaac, 49, 66, 73, 74, 178, 191, 246, 296, 356

Ney, Marshal, I3I
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 168, 185, 199
Noah, 205
Nomenclature posing as discovery, 294
Nordics, 248, 249
North Africa, 357
Nothing for nothing, 103
Nutrition, 224
Oates, Titus, 191, 332, 337, 352
Obstetrics, 218
O'Connell, Daniel, 325
Oken, German monk, 240
Old school ties, 4, 6, 77-80
Omnipotence, 232, 233
Operatic tenors, I87
Operations. See Surgeons
Opinion, change of, and progress, I50
Opportunity, equality of, 288, 289
Organizations, anti-social, 354
Orthodoxy, 171
Osteopathy, 205
Oundle School, 79
Ovaries, extirpation of the, 24 I
Overproduction, 142
Owen, Robert, 323
Paderewski, Ignaz, I29, 337
Paine, Tom, 147, 324; his Age of Reason, 198
Palmerston, Viscount, 48
Paper money. See Banknotes
Parasitism, II3, II4
Pardon, the King's, 298, 301
Paré, Ambroise, 215
Parentage, 20, 49, 50, 68, 69, 73-5, 82, 147-9, 151, 152
Paris Commune of 1871,12
Parliament, a single parliament is unsatisfactory, 41 ; salaries and pensions to members of, 252,262; of men and women in equal numbers, 352; parliamentary business should be conducted on the municipal system, 353; failure of parliamentary parties, 263
Parnell, Charles Stewart, 325

Party system, 23-37, 162, 166, 265, 351, 353
Pasteur, 358
Patents copyright, 99
Paul, the Apostle, IS4
Paul, Tsar, 35, 124, 342
Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich, and conditioned reflexes, 189, 191, 202-12, 225, 231, 238, 291, 334, 358
Pearson, Karl, 182, 246, 3 II
Peasant proprietary, 253
Peculiar People, 218
Pensioners, employment of, 258
Persecution, 149-SI
Peter the Great, 263, 323, 337, 339,340
Petty, Sir William, 314
Phelan, Jim, 302
Phidias, 186, 230
Philip II, 328.
Physiocrats, 349
Picture criticism, 277
Pictures, educating by, 182
Pilsudski, Joseph, 29
Pisistratus, 186
Pitcairn islanders, 5
Pity, 211
Plague, 220, 223
Plan of Campaign for Labor, 261
Plato, and music, 179
Playwrights. See Dramatists
Pleasure merchants, 187
Plutocracy, 40, 351
Plutocrats, 12, 263
Police, 300
Political ability, diagnosing, 310
Political economy, the universities and, 4
Political education, 166
Political specialization, 346
Political supermen, 309
Politics are the science of social life, 364
Pope, the, 341, 342
Pope, Alexander, 234
Population, failure of white in New Zealand, South Africa, and Australia, 249-50
Pornographic books and pictures, 194

Post Office, 267
Post Office Savings Bank, 90
Poverty, 38-40,93, 107, 108, 140, 168,
174,184,185, 221,253,254,349,350
Power, irresponsible power corrupts men, 339
Pragmatism, 231, 232
Praxiteles, 230
Prayer, 363
Prayer Book, 192, 343, 359, 362
Prices, 55, 257, 314-16
Prima donnas, 317
Prime ministers, 3, 52, 53, 312, 329
Primrose League, 330
Prisons, 44, 285, 302
Private life, for the family, 19, 21; public power over, 285
Private property, its abolition, 12, 15, 17, 104; has produced 2 misdistribution for the national income, 50
Probability, mathematics of, II6
Producers, organization amongst, 355
Production, state control of, 12, 55; increase of, 57; overproduction, 142
Professional associations, 353
Prohibition, 342
Proletariat, 11, 12, 77, 104, 105, 184, 262, 263, 348
Promissory notes, 88, 89
Propaganda, 29, 331
Prophylactics, 221, 238, 294
Prostitution, 194, 196
Protection, 162
Proudhon, Pierre Joseph, on real property, 16, 156, 171; on parasite citizens, 114
Public opinion, 194
Punishment, its abolition, 281, 282, 362
Purcell, Henry, 158
Pygmalion, 101
Quality, government by, 31
Ra, Egyptian god, 363
Radium, 29I

Railways, nationalization of, 100,254
Raphael, 230, 326
Rasputin, Gregory Efimovitch, 337
Rates, 106, 226, 267
Rationing of goods, 257
Ravaillac, François, 290
Real property, 100,156
Referendum, 30
Reflexes, 189, 202-12, 238, 239
Reform Act of 1832, 28
Registers of those capable of holding public offices, 53, 324, 329, 331, 345, 352
Rejuvenation by inoculation, 225
Religion, and citizenship, 82, 83; statesmen and, 230, 3II, 329; is always right, 295; contradictions between religion and science, 362
Religions of Egypt and India, 227-30
Religious education, 64, 15I-4
Religious orders, members of, 22
Religious tests, abolition of, 36, 37
Rent of ability, 316, 317
Rent, the law of, 365
Rents, 22, 106, 122, 25I, 252, 258, 313,315, 316
Reproduction, 236
Reviewers, 344
Revolutionists, 45
Revolutions, 259
Rhodes, Cecil, 96
Ricardo, David, 22, 193, 313, 314, 349, 350
Rich men, 56, 349; their miseries, 108
Richelieu, Cardinal, 327, 337
Rivera, Primo de, 254, 263
Robespierre, Maximilien, 310, 328, 330
Roman Church, 359
Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 147, 158, 235, 310, 358; his Social Contract, 284, 346

## Rugby School, 79

Rulers, selecting our, 31-3, 44, 46, 53, 73, 126, 129, 165, 233, 234, 288, 291, 303, 324, 329, 331, 345, 351, 352

Ruskin, John, 29, 156, 167, 179, 263, 304, 310, 349, 350 ; on the three ways of making a living, 16; and the law of rent, 22 ; his economic gospel, 96 ; on parasite citizens, 114; on the theory of value, 314, 315
Ruskin College, 3
Russell, Bertrand, 182
Russell of Killowen, Lord, 275
Russia, mistakes made by the Communist government, 6; abolition of private property in land, is; agriculture and land ownership, 18, 19; electric power in, 21; her system of government, 35, 42; the Communist Party and atheism, 37; the Sovict and equality of income, $5 s$; the increase of production, 57; expropriation under the Bolsheviks in 1917, 103; the New Economic Policy, 103; the League of the Godless, 152, 3 II; education, 172; religion, 232; intermarriage,' 249; railways, 254; Socialism and Democracy in, 263, 265; convict settlement turned into an industrial centre, 285 ; collective farming, 296; the peasants and the Soviets, 313

Sacrifices, 229
Saint Joan, 195, 363
St Pancras Vestry and Borough Council, 271
Salivation of dogs, 206-8. See also Pavlov
Salt, Henry, 174, 180
Salvation Army, 157
Samuel, Lord, his An Unknown Land, 243, 310
Sanctions, 28I
Sanderson, headmaster of Oundle, 79
Sanitation, 178, 220, 221, 223, 224, 247, 292-4
Saxe, Marshal, 338

Scarlet fever, 245, 334
School leaving age, 79, 80
Schools, 68, 69, 80-82, 177; private, 165, 182; public, 3, 4, 70, 76, 77, $79,80,83,179,180$; the entry of scholarship winners from elementary schools, 60,80 ; secondary, 16s
Science, is always wrong, 295, 297; statesmen and, 3II; miracles of, 358; contradictions between religion and science, 362
Scientific discoveries, 292
Scientific education, 181
Scientific humanism, 350
Scientists, 186, 188, 190, 200, 297, 310
Scott's novels, 180
Scoundrelism, 332
Secular education, 64, 18 I
Self-mortification, 325, 326
Self-preservation, 236
Sewage, 242
Sex, instruction in, 176
Shakespear, 1, 99, 158, 160, 178-81, 190, 285, 320, 337, 360; As You Like It, 214; Midsummer Night's Dream, 232; as business man and landed proprietor, 187, 319
Shaw, G. Bernard, his estate in Ireland, $13-14$, ros; his grandfather and great-grandfather, $51,215,222$, 275; his childhood and schooldays, $65,70,71,78,81,153-5,159$, 326; his education, $159-60,180-83$, 223 ; the fruit of an unsuitable marriage, 75 ; his income, and his film rights from Pygmalion, ror; an absentee landlord, ros; some of his plays banned, $150,194-6$; sings at a Salvation Army meeting, 157; and Anatole France, 186-7; his novels, $188-9$; and biological problems, 189; classed as a pernicious blackguard, 194; censoring Saint Joan, 195; infected by smallpox, 220; operation on his foot, 241, 242; joins the Fabian Society,

261; his mode and standard of living, 269, 326; serves on a municipal council, 270; as cashier to an estate agent, 275, 276; as 2 critic, 277; shirks jury service, 299; and canonization, 327; and religion, 360; a democrat, 362
Sheldon, Dr, 309
Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 74, 152, 176, 195, 324, 325, 360; his Queen Mab, 198
Shyness, 287
Sidgwick, Henry, 264
Sieyès, Abbé, 323, 340
Simpleton of the Unexpected Isles, 283
Sin, 359
Sinecures, 274
Sisters of Charity, 311
Slavery, its abolition, 253
Slavery to Nature, all men are born in, 346
Slums, 78, 223
Smallpox, 220-22, 224, 239, 245-7, 293
Smith, Adam, 168, 193, 314, 349
Social credit, 84
Social statics, 364
Socialism, 16;. Economic Basis of Socialism, 22; democratic Socialism, 57 ; does not reduce life to a dead level, 62; the basic problems to be solved, 67; the fixing of a national income figure, working hours, etc., 63; class divisions under, 67; what it is and is not, 78 ; its advance from theory to practice, 250; and nationalization, 250-54, 258; needs eternal vigilance, 252 ; the law is ultra-socialist, the government is anti-socialist, 252; Socialist government is not incorruptible, 260 ; no government can be entirely unsocial, 260; Fabian Society's influence on, 261-3; Socialist production and unsocialist distribution, 264; democratic Socialism of Russia, 265; how are we to distinguish
between Fascist Socialism and Communist Socialism?, 265; is enormously productive, 308; is understood only by a few specialists, 350 ; is organization of consumers against producers, 355
Socialists and motor cars, 274
Socrates, 129
Soldiers, 129, 131, 134-6, 186
South Africa, British population in, 249
South African war, 143
Spelling, reform of, 136
Spencer, Herbert, 364
Spinoza, Benedict de, 158
Stalin, Josef, 29, 56, 90, 137, 170, 310, 327, 339
Standard of living, 269, 270
Stanley, H. M., 46
State corruption, 250-66
Statesmen, and religion, 230, 3 II, 329; have to do the work of God, 233; and lying, 295; cannot govern without stability of belief, 296; must adapt institutions to the changes made by invention and discovery, 297; and science, 311; their need of comprehension, 313; sanction villainies in the interests of the State, 332; and the reaction of human nature to external pressures, 365
Statistics, 116, 234, 293; a public department of, 244-8
Statute book, revision of, 302
Stephenson, George, 99
Sterilization of people, 225
Still, Dr, 205
Stock Exchange, 91
Stonehenge, 204
Strikes, 305
Subsidies, 257
Suffrage, 352
Sullivan, Barry, 158
Sunderland, Charles Spencer, 3rd Earl, 28
Sunderland, Robert Spencer, 2nd Earl, 23

Supermen, 47
Surgeons, 215, 217, 241, 242, 316, 354
Surplus value, 1 , 140, 316
Sutton, Dr Bland, 334
Suvarov, Alexander Vasilievich, 307
Swift's Gulliver's Travels, 1, 286, 333
Sydenham, Dr Thomas, 2Is
Syndicalism, 253
Syndicalists, 263
Syphilis, 216, 217, 22I, 248
Talent, 174, 355
Taxation, 252, 253
Technical education, 169, 181
Technicians, 312, 313
Tennyson, Lord, 325
Terrorism, 298
Thackeray, William Makepeace, 274
Theatre managers and critics, 277
Theatres, 187, 197, 199
Theocratic man, 230-34
Therapists, 226
Thirty-nine Articles of religion, 339, 362
Thucydides, 220
Tilly, Jan Tserklaes, Count, 307
Tinville, Fouquier, 259
Tipping system, 275, 276, 281
Toleration, 149-5I
Tolls, 260
Tolstoy, Count Léo, 96, 136, 195, 196, 323
Torquemada, 225, 328, 339
Torture, 28I, 290
Totalitarianism, 265, ${ }^{\prime} 338$
Trade Unionists, 264
Trade Union secretaries and seats in Parliament, 262
Trade Unions, 4, 11, 261, 269, 317, 353
Trading by the State, 253
Trafalgar, battle of, 147
Transubstantiation, 304
Trinity, 23 I
Trollope, Anthony, 274
Truths, eternal, 330, 33 I
Tuberculosis, 223, 242, 247

Turgot, Anne, Robert Jacques, 349
Turner, J. M. W., Is8
Turnpikes, 260
Turpin, Dick, 127
Twain, Mark, 132
Tyndall, John, 170, 291, 296
Typhoid, 244, 245, 291, 294, 33.
Typhus, 221, 245, 247
Unearned income, 95, 102, 103, 107, 108, 140, 251
Unearned increment, 258
Unemployment, 263
Uniforms, 286-8
United States Presidency, 34
Unity of the nation, 5
University education and degrees, 309, 312, 320
Utopias, 285-7
Vaccination, 6, 216, 221, 222, 224, 239, 243, 245-7, 291, 293, 294, 306
Value, law of, 365; theory of, 313-16
Vegetarians, 176
Venereal disease, 176, 216
Victoria, Queen, 295
Victoria Cross, 334
Virgil, 180
Vivisection, 212, 238
Vocations, so-52; vocational aptitudes, 3 ro; vocational tyranny, 354
Volney, Comte de, 338
Voltaire, 16, 147, 243, 310
Votes, democracy and, 40; one man one vote versus one subject one vote, 43 ; the property qualification, 46; votes for everybody, 233

Wages, 22, 316, 356; the rise in, 251; and productivity increase, 315
Wagner, 128, 182, 186, 310
Wallace, William, 290
Walpole, Sir Robert, 28
Walters, Rev. Ensor, 227, 230, 271
War, 79, 122-31, 134, 136, 144, 145, 185, 186, 232, 233, 285, 289, 307,

308, 333, 335, 336, 341, 357; and its great men, 122; the World war, 362
War debts, 120, 258
War finance, $116-22$
War loans, 121, 122
War reparations, 120
War savings, 120
Washington, George, 147, 324, 339
Water, boiled or distilled, 243
Waterloo, battle of, 147
Watt, James, 99
Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, 21, 28, 41, 261
Weismann, August, 189, 191, 223. 231, 238, 287
Wellington, Duke of, 129, 136, 30r, 323, 325, 338, 342
Wells, H. G., 43, 44, 130, 150, 285 ; his Declaration of Rights, 4; on common law, s; on adaptation, 146; on Pavlov, 209, 334; his estimate of a minimum income, 269
White slavery, 196
Wilde, Oscar, 168
William the Conqueror, 9, 34, 95
William II, Kaiser, 169, 249, 263
William III, 23-8
Wilson, Captain, 48
Wilson, Dr Edward, 236
Wishful thinking, 240, 317
Wollstonecraft, Mary, 324
Wolsey, Cardinal, 327
Women, 133
Wonders of the world, 226
Words, new, 294
Work, 346-8, 351 ; compulsory, 107
Wright, Sir Almroth, 178, 223, 239, 242, 244, 247

Yahoos, 286, 287
Yogas, 226
Young, Brigham, 31, 147
Younger-son class, 182, 348
Zulieman, Sultan, 187, 2:7

