



Government of Phaltan

REPORT
on the
GENERAL ADMINISTRATION
of the
PHALTAN STATE

1942-43



1945

PRINTED AT THE RAJAMUDRANALAYA, PHALTAN

Obtainable from Superintendent, Government Printing and Stationery, Phaltan

Price Rs. Three

1340
C-No. of 1945 -1946

DEWAN OFFICE, PHALATAN,

Dated, 30th July 1945.

From,

THE DEWAN OF PHALTAN,
PHALTAN.

To,

The Editor, Dnyanaprakash,

Poona No. 4

Subject:—Report on the General Administration of the Phaltan State

Sir,

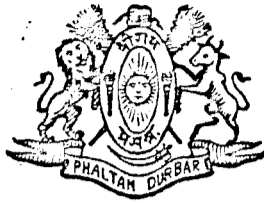
I have the honour to forward herewith a copy of the Report on the General Administration of the Phaltan State for the year 1942 -1943 and to request the favour of an acknowledgement.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your Most Obedient Servant,

[Signature]
Dewan, Phaltan State.



Government of Phaltan

REPORT
on the
GENERAL ADMINISTRATION
of the
PHALTAN STATE

1942-43



1945

PRINTED AT THE RAJAMUDRANALAYA, PHALTAN

Obtainable from Superintendent, Government Printing and Stationery, Phaltan

Price Rs. Three

No. 3314 of 1944-45
DEWAN OFFICE
Phaltan, the 29th March 1945

From

RAO BAHADUR K. V. GODBOLE, B.A., LL.B.,
DEWAN, PHALTAN STATE
PHALTAN

To

MAJOR RAJA SHRIMANT SIR MALOJIRAO MUDHOJIRAO
alias NANASAHEB NAIK NIMBALKAR, K.C.I.E.,
RAJA SAHEB OF PHALTAN
PHALTAN

Subject:-Report on the General Administration
of the Phaltan State for 1942-43

Shrimant Raja Saheb,

I have the honour to submit herewith the
Report on the General Administration of the
Phaltan State for the year 1942-43 with
Appendices and Annexes as usual.

I have the honour to be
Shrimant Raja Saheb
Your Most Obedient Servant

K. V. Godbole

Dewan, Phaltan State

CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE

GENERAL INFORMATION

	PAGE
A—Area, Population and Revenue	1
B—Brief History	2
C—Shrimant Raja Saheb and his Family	2
D—Important Events	2
E—Donations	4
F—Social and Personal	5
G—Obituary	5

CHAPTER TWO

THE ADMINISTRATION

A—Constitution and Powers	6
B—Political Relations	6
C—The Administration	6
D—High Officials	7

CHAPTER THREE

ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND

A—Land Revenue	7
B—Land Records	10

CHAPTER FOUR

PROTECTION

A—Legislation	10
B—Military Force	11
C—Police	11
D—Village Police	11
E—Administration of Justice	12
F—Extradition	13
G—Prisons	13
H—Registration	14

CHAPTER FIVE

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

A—The Phaltan Municipality	14
B—The Phaltan State Local Board.. .. .	16
C—Village Panchayats	18

CHAPTER SIX

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

A—Weather and Crops	18
B—Wages and Labour: Prices of Food-grains	18
C—Forests	19
D—Trade and Manufacture	19
E—Public Works	21
F—Post Offices	22
G—Mint	23
H—General Condition of the State and the People	23

CHAPTER SEVEN

REVENUE AND FINANCE

	PAGE
A—Finance Department	25
B—Receipts and Disbursements	25
C—Income-tax Revenue	26
D—Financial Position	27

CHAPTER EIGHT

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS

A—Dispensaries	28
B—Sanitation	29
C—Vaccination	30
D—Vital Statistics	30
E—Epidemic Diseases	30

CHAPTER NINE

EDUCATION

A—General Progress	31
B—Secondary and Primary Education	31

CHAPTER TEN

CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT

A—General Progress	34
B—Financial Position	34
C—The Central Bank	35

CHAPTER ELEVEN

MISCELLANEOUS

A—The State Records	36
B—The Phaltan State Soldiers' Committee	36
C—Printing Presses and Periodicals	37
D—Libraries	37
E—Clubs	37
F—Women's Associations	38
G—The Revised Sugar Excise Arrangements of 1940	39
H—Concluding Remarks	39

APPENDICES AND ANNEXES

APPENDICES (I to XXV)	1-39
ANNEXES (I to IV)	40-42
INDEX TO PARAGRAPHS	1- 3

Report on the General Administration of the Government of Phaltan State

1942-43

CHAPTER ONE

GENERAL INFORMATION

A. Area, Population and Revenue

1. Phaltan was founded as an independent principality in 1284 A. D. It is ruled by the House of Naik-Nimbalkars from its beginning. After the downfall of the Peshwas in 1818, its Ruler Janoji II entered into an Agreement with the East India Company dated the 22nd April 1820, whereby the Company guaranteed the continuance of the Jahagir of Phaltan under the Rajas of Satara. After the annexation of the Satara kingdom in 1849, this State was placed in the political charge of the Government of Bombay. It was placed in direct political relations with the Government of India from April 1933 and is included in the Deccan States Agency in the charge of the Resident for Kolhapur and the Deccan States. It is practically a full-powered State with powers of life and death. The title of RAJA as a hereditary distinction was conferred on the Ruler on January 1, 1936.

2. The Phaltan State territory lies between 17° 49' and 18° 6' north latitudes and 74° 9' and 74° 43' east longitudes, to the north-east of the Satara District in the Bombay Presidency. *The State covers an area of 397 square miles.* It is bounded on the north by the Nira river which separates it from the Poona District; on the east, it is bounded by the Sholapur District; on the south, by the Satara District; and on the west, by the *sarhad* (boundary) *nalā* which separates it from the Satara District. The State territory lies wholly in the Nira valley and forms a compact rectangular block with an extreme length, east to west, of about 32 miles and a breadth of about 14 miles.

3. A chain of hills trends along the southern boundary of the State, and on the south-west the country is hilly and high-lying, gradually sloping towards the east for a few miles, after which it becomes a fairly level plain up to the eastern boundary. In the vicinity of the hills the soil is poor and stony, but gradually improves until the plain is reached where it is of a rich black clay, of variable depth, highly retentive of moisture and fertile.

4. *The State has a total population of 71,473 (1941) comprising 36,114 males and 35,359 females. The density of the population is 180 souls per square mile. Of the total population, 9,928 live in the town of Phaltan (the capital of the State) and the rest in 72 villages.*

5. Phaltan, the capital town of the State, lies in latitude 17° 59' N. and longitude 74° 26' E. and is situated at the centre of the State on the Mahad-Pandharpur road which connects it with the M. & S. M. Railway Station of Lonand, a distance of 17 miles. It lies 66 miles south-east from Poona and 46 miles south-west from Satara. This capital town was founded in 1330 A. D. by the Ruler Nimbraj II (1327 to 1349). It is well known for its dry and healthy climate. It has good water-supply, electric lighting and other amenities of a modern town and the cost of living is comparatively very cheap. Besides the numerous shops in the town, a weekly bazar, for grain, vegetables and cattle is held on Sundays.

6. The gross revenue excluding the debt heads for the year under report amounted to Rs. 17,59,449. *The average revenue (exclusive of the balance in hand, alienations of land revenue, debt and deposit receipts and advances) based on the past five years is Rs. 15,99,571.*

7. An annual tribute of Rs. 9,600 in lieu of a contingent of horses is paid to the Government of India.

B. Brief History

8. The History of the 'Naik-Nimbalkar family' is given in the administration report for the year 1939-40.

C. Shrimant Raja Saheb and his Family

9. Major Raja Shrimant Sir Malojirao *alias* Nana Saheb Naik-Nimbalkar is the 25th Ruler* of the State. He was born on the 11th September 1896 (*Bhadrpad S. 4, 1818*) at Nimbhore, a village in the Phaltan State and was adopted by the late Ruler on 28-12-1899. He was educated at the Sardar's School, Kolhapur, and the Rajkumar College, Rajkot. He obtained the Diploma of the Rajkumar College in 1916. He was invested with ruling powers on November 15, 1917. The title of RAJA as a hereditary distinction was conferred on him on January 1, 1936. He was also awarded a K.C.I.E. in His Majesty's Brith day Honours list in 1942.

Shrimant S. Lady Laximidevi, Rani Saheb (Born: 17-11-1901. *Kartik S. 6, 1823* at Malegaon Bdk., Dist. Poona) is the daughter of the late Shrimant Raje Shambhusinhrao Amarsinhrao Jadhavrao, First Class Sardar and *Saranjamdar* of Malegaon Bdk., in the Baramati Taluka of the Poona District, a descendant of Dhanaji Jadhav, the famous Maratha General under Chhatrapati Shri Rajaram Maharaj of Satara. She was married to Shrimant Raja Saheb on 18-12-1913 at Phaltan. Shrimant Raja Saheb and Shrimant S. Rani Saheb have one daughter and four sons. Their names, birth-dates and birth-places are given below:—

Name	Birth-date	Birth-place
Shrimant Sarojinidevi <i>alias</i> Akkasaheb—	..2-6-1920 (<i>Jyeshtha V. 1, 1842</i>) [married Mr. M. V. Namjoshi on 30-7-1939]	..Phaltan
Shrimant Pratapsinha Bapusaheb, <i>Yuvaraj</i>	..13-7-1923 (<i>Jyeshtha V. 30, 1845</i>) [married Miss Sarojini, daughter of Mr. Parashram Trimbak Gupte, on 5-1-1943]	..Poona
Shrimant Vijayasinha <i>alias</i> Shivajiraje	..25-5-1925 (<i>Jyeshtha S. 3, 1847</i>)	..Poona
Shrimant Udayasinhraje	.. 7-12-1927 (<i>Margashirsh S. 14, 1849</i>)	..Bombay
Shrimant Vikramsinhraje	..13-12-1933 (<i>Margashirsh V. 11, 1855</i>)	..Phaltan

Shrimant Raja Saheb and the Members of his Family enjoyed good health during the year under report.

10. Shrimant Yuvaraj Pratapsinha Bapusaheb was studying in the Inter Arts Class in the Fergusson College, Poona. Shrimant Rajkumar Shivajiraje passed the F. Y. Science Examination from the Fergusson College, Poona in March 1943. Shrimant Rajkumar Udayasinhraje was studying in the English Standard VI and Shrimant Rajkumar Vikramsinhraje was studying in the Vernacular IV Std. in the Maharashtra Education Society's School, Deccan Gymkhana, Poona. They were also receiving instruction at home by experienced tutors, and their progress during the year was satisfactory. Shrimant S. Rani Saheb continued to reside at Poona for the education of the Rajkumars. Shrimant Raja Saheb made occasional visits to Poona.

D. Important Events

11. The World War which began in September 1939 continued during the year under report. Shrimant Raja Saheb and his Government whole-heartedly co-operated with the British Government and their Allies, in their noble fight for freedom and democracy.
12. Besides the monthly contribution of Rs. 1,000 to H. E. the Viceroy's War Purposes Fund, the State Government have subscribed rupees three lacs to the 3 per cent Defence Bonds 1946 and Rs. one lac to the three years interest-free Defence Bonds.

* The names of the Rulers from the founder Nimbraj I, are given in Annex I.

The Durbar have donated Rs. 11,000 by a special contribution to H. E. the Viceroy's War Purposes Fund for purchasing an Armoured Carrier in the name of the Government of Phaltan and Rs. 1,000 for the China-Day contribution. The Durbar have also spent Rs. 2573 (from August 1940 ending 31-3-43) for war publicity. They have donated an amount of Rs. 250 to the local Red Cross Fund at Kolhapur, Rs. 200 to the Indian General Hospital, Kirkee, Rs. 150 for Red Cross and War Purposes Prize Fund, Kolhapur and Rs. 200 for warm woollen knitted comforts for Indian troops overseas. Shrimant S. Ranisaheb has also contributed Rs. 100 to Kolhapur Red Cross Society Fund and one large size silver Dinner Plate towards the Silver Trinket Fund. Rs. 2,500 have also been contributed to the Belgaum Rupee Prize fund.

By Huzur Order No. 32 dated the 10th June 1941, Shrimant Raja Saheb made an announcement that an extra allowance at the rate of Rs. 2 per head would be paid to all military personnel from this State while on active service. Besides this, a compensation of Rs. 100 in cash or its equivalent in land was declared by the same Huzur Order, to wounded soldiers and to dependents of military personnel from this State, killed in active war service.

Since the beginning of the present World War, 208 recruits have enrolled themselves in the Indian Army upto the end of the year under report. Out of these, three have secured Viceroy's Commissions in the army.

On the 5th January 1942, His Excellency the Governor of Bombay, convened a meeting of the leading members of the Maratha Community to formulate a Committee to help the recruitment of Maratha youths to commissioned ranks in the Indian Army. Shrimant Raja Saheb was invited to attend and co-operate in this effort. In the meeting the Chairmanship of the Committee was offered to Shrimant Raja Saheb and he accepted it in view of the noble cause, although it was a rather unusual and inconvenient responsibility for a Ruler to accept. All the expenses in connection with the activities of the "Maratha Officers Recruiting Committee" have been borne by Shrimant Raja Saheb. Nearly Rs. 4750 were spent from 5-1-42 to the end of March 1943 on that account.

13. Lt.-Col. C. G. N. Edwards, C. I. E., Resident for Kolhapur and the Deccan States, accompanied by his Secretary Capt. J. E. A. Bazalgette paid an un-official visit to the State on Monday the 15th February, 1943. On the same day the Resident and Shrimant Raja Saheb, paid a visit to the Phaltan Sugar Works at Sakharwadi. On the next day he inspected the Civic Guards and visited the village of Sonawadi Bdk. and saw the work of the National war front. He also visited certain public institutions in Phaltan. Shrimant Raja Saheb gave a garden party in honour of the guests. The guests left Phaltan on the 17th morning.

14. With a view to have stocks of grain in the Governments' possession and to regulate the movements of foodgrains and other essential articles and to control their prices it was thought necessary to create a new post of the Director of Civil Supplies and the Controller of Prices for the State and Mr. G. R. Sane, B. Sc., LL. B., the Inspector of Weights and Measures was appointed to hold it with effect from 15-10-42 to the end of the year. He was also given adequate staff to help him in that work. The working of the Civil Supplies Department proved, on the whole, a success and no difficulty was experienced by the public in obtaining food supplies. A Government shop was also opened for the sale of foodgrains in order to remove the inconvenience of the people in obtaining the necessary supplies in the local markets owing to the shortage of their stocks partly due to war conditions and partly to the failure of crops in the State.

In order to have a sufficient stock of foodgrains with the Durbar to meet the requirements of the people in case of emergency, an ordinance was issued requiring cultivators to sell a fixed small quantity of their produce to the Government at the prescribed rates. To carry out this partial procurement scheme a special purchasing officer, Mr. N. B. Kapileshwar, was appointed with effect from 1st December 1942 to the end of the year. The Pot-Hissa measurement work which he was doing as Survey Mamlatdar was temporarily suspended during the period, and the survey staff was deputed to help the purchasing officer in carrying out the scheme of procurement of foodgrains.

The Durbar are thankful to the Residency for their timely help in securing certain foodstuffs from outside for the use of the State people during the year.

15. The Finance Department Resolution No. 174 dated 19-3-41 of the Government of Bombay was made applicable to the State *mutatis mutandis* by the Durbar Resolution No. 121, dated 20-2-42 and the low-paid Government Servants of the State were paid dearness allowance at the flat rate of Rs. 2 per month from the 1st January 1942.

But in view of the exorbitant rise in the prices of foodstuffs and other necessaries of life, this allowance was increased to Rs. 4 per month in the case of servants whose emoluments were Rs. 75 or less with effect from 1-11-42 until further orders.

16. The Birthday of His Majesty the King-Emperor George VI was observed on Thursday, the 11th June 1942.

King-Emperor's
Birthday

17. The forty-seventh birthday of Shrimant Raja Saheb which fell on *Ganesh Chaturthi* day (14-9-42) was observed as a public holiday on the following day.

Raja Saheb's
Birthday

18. The twenty-fifth anniversary of the Accession Day of Shrimant Raja Saheb was observed on 9-11-1942. All people greeted him on the occasion.

Raja Saheb's
Accession Day

19. The twenty-third anniversary of the Armistice Day was observed by a complete silence for two minutes at 11 A.M. on November 11, 1942.

Armistice Day

E. Donations

20. During the year under report the Durbar gave the following donations amounting to Rs. 22,614.

Donations

(1)	For War Effort	Amount Rs.
H. E. the Viceroy's War Purposes Fund..	.. ..	12,000
(2)	Reconstruction of Historical Monuments	
	For reconstructing the Samadhi of Shri Jijamata, mother of Shivaji the great, at Pachad at the foot of Rayagad fort	2,675
(3)	For educational and cultural purposes	
	Maharashtra Kosha Mandal, Poona	1,000
	Deccan Maratha Education Society	120
	Yearly amount of Prof. D. K. Karve's pension	600
	Mr. S. R. Shende for his research work concerning the cultural heritage of Maharashtra	250
	Mr. N. G. Chaphekar, B. A., LL. B., for work in connection with the Dharmanirnaya Mandal	50
	For instituting a <i>Gold Medal</i> in the name of Mr. N. C. Kelkar	1,000
	School and Home for the Blind, Poona	25
(4)	Patronage to Authors	
	Mr. Mahadeoshastri Diwekar for his book "Nava Hindudharma"	150
	Vyayam Dnyankosha, Baroda	60
	Manager, Chitrashala Press, for publishing life of Shankaracharya in verse by Das Ganu	25
	Prof. R. S. Joag, M. A., for his treatise on Saundaryashodha and Anandbodha (on Aesthetics) as recommended by Dakshin Maharashtra Sahitya Puraskar Sammittee, Sangli	500
	Mr. Agraval for his book "Miraj Sansthan Parichaya"	20
	General Nanasaheb Shinde for publishing his writings	50
	Sayd Amin, Sangli for his book "Gazi Kamal Pasha"	50

Other Donations

(5)	Patronage to Public Institutions	
	Mudhoji Club, Phaltan	
	(i) Annual Grant	300
	(ii) For fitting stone flooring	262
	Ladies Club, Phaltan	200
	Victoria Diamond Jubilee Library, Phaltan	250
	Maternity Home, Phaltan	500
	Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Poona	
	(i) Annual Grant	500
	(ii) For celebrating its Silver Jubilee	100
	Anath Balikashram for re-building the first hut of the Ashram at Hingne	1,000

(6) <i>For encouraging Sport</i>						
Mr. Omkar Keshav Mahajan for exhibiting his skill in archery	..					50
Mr. M. N. Nanivadekar for imparting instructions in Lathi	..					85
Mr. V. P. Bhonsale, All-India Cycle tourist	..	..	..	..	..	25
(7) <i>Miscellaneous</i>						
All India Cattle Show, Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	100
Savnur Cattle Show, Savnur	..	..	..	..	..	25
Gandharva Natak Mandali	..	..	..	..	..	500
Deval Circus	..	..	..	..	..	100
(8) <i>Other Donations</i>	..	..	..	..	..	42
Total Donations..						22,614

F. Social and Personal

21. (1) Shrimant Raja Saheb and Shrimant S. Rani Saheb had interviews with His Excellency the Governor of Bombay and Lady Lumley at Ganeshkhind on 5th September 1942.

(2) Shrimant Raja Saheb and Shrimant S. Rani Saheb with Rao Bahadur K. V. Godbole, Dewan and Mr. S. M. Upalekar, Private Secretary attended the Investiture of Shrimant Raja Saheb held at the Viceroy's House, New Delhi, on Tuesday, the 23rd February 1943, at 10 A. M. The Raja Saheb and S. Rani Saheb had the honour of being invited to luncheon at 12-50 P. M. in the Viceroy's House.

On the following day Shrimant Raja Saheb and S. Rani Saheb lunched with the Hon. Sir Henry Craike, Bart. G. C. I. E., K. C. S. I., Political Adviser to H. E. the Crown Representative, New Delhi at 1-15 P. M.

(3) Shrimant Raja Saheb visited Sir Kenneth Fitz; K. C. I. E. Secretary to H. E. the Crown Representative, Political Department, at his office on Wednesday, the 24th February 1943 at 12 noon.

Shrimant S. Rani Saheb declared open on the 10th February 1943 a dispensary and maternity home at Sakharwadi, which was newly built by the Phaltan Sugar Works for the use of their labourers and staff. Shrimant Raja Saheb had graced the occasion by accepting the chair.

G. Obituary

22. The year under report has witnessed the sad and lamentable demise of Shrimant Shambhusinha Amarsinha Jadhavrao, Jahagirdar of Malegaon Bdk., the father-in-law of Shrimant Raja Saheb, which took place on the 21st September 1942 at his jahagir village of Malegaon Bdk. He was a great personality of the old order and was held in high esteem for his noble heart. He had taken great pains in raising the status of his jahagir and took prominent part in making co-operative movement a success. He had helped Sir M. Vishweshwaraya in introducing the block system on the Nira Left Bank Canal. He was Adviser to Shrimant S. Rani Saheb of Phaltan when Shrimant Raja Saheb was away to London in 1933. His death has removed a great personality which was reminiscent of the old Maratha family.

The Durbar also feel grieved to record the deaths of the following distinguished persons during the year under report.

	Name	Date of death
1	Shrimant Rajkumar Pratapsinha, second son of Shrimant Rajesaheb of Sangli in an air crash	22- 8-42
2	His Royal Highness the Duke of Kent in an air crash ..	25- 8-42
3	Shrimant Ganapatrao Madhavrao <i>alias</i> Bapusaheb Patwardhan, Chief of Kurundwad, (Jr.) State	9-11-42
4	Shrimant Tarabaisaheb Bhonsale, the dowager Ranisaheb of Akalkot	15-11-42
5	His Highness Shrimant Sir Gangasingaji Bahadur, Maharajadhiraj of Eikaner	2- 2-43
6	Mr. Balkrishna Govind Phatak, Ex-President of the Phaltan Legislative Council	19- 3-43

All the offices and schools were closed as a mark of respect and the Legislative Council of the State passed resolutions recording its grief.

CHAPTER TWO

THE ADMINISTRATION

A. Constitution and Powers

23. The administration of the State is **carried on by Shrimant Raja Saheb** and his Executive Council according to ~~the~~ **Constitution** laid down in the Government of Phaltan State Act, 1929 (No. 1 of 1929).

But with the object of granting further Constitutional reforms as announced in the Proclamation of the 12th November 1939 a new Constitution Act called "The Government of Phaltan Act, 1942" was promulgated on the 14th September 1942 which happened to be the 47th birthday of Shrimant Raja Saheb. By this Act the people of the State were granted rights which are considered to be the nearest approach to full responsible Government. The Act is to come into force on such date as the Raja Saheb may appoint in this behalf by notification in the Gazette. According to the new Act all the departments concerning the internal administration of the State are ordinarily entrusted to the Ministers selected from the elected members of the Legislative Council.

Shrimant Raja Saheb enjoys full powers of internal administration. His civil and criminal powers are unlimited, subject to the proviso that for capital offences he cannot try persons who are neither his own subjects nor the subjects of other States except with the permission of the Resident.

B. Political Relations

24. The political relations of the Durbar with the British Government are governed by the Agreement, dated the 22nd April 1820, entered into by Janoji II, with the East India Company. Since April 1, 1933, this State, which was formerly in Political relation with the Government of Bombay, was placed, along with the other Deccan States, in direct political relation with the Government of India through the Deccan States Agency in the charge of the Resident of Kolhapur and the Deccan States. The Durbar's relations with the Government of India During the year continued to be very cordial as usual.

25. The following were the Residency Officials during the year under report:-

Residency Officials for Deccan States at Kolhapur	Lt-Col. P. Gaisford, C. I. E. <i>Resident</i>	1- 4-42 to 23-10-42
	Lt-Col. C. G. N. Edwards, <i>Resident</i>	24-10-42 to 31- 3-43
	Captain J. E. A. Bazalgette, <i>Secretary to the Resident</i>	1- 4-42 to 20- 2-43
	Mr. B. M. Becon, I. C. S., <i>Secretary to the Resident</i> ..	21- 2-43 to 31- 3-43

C. The Administration

26. During the year under report, Rao Saheb K. V. Godbole, was made Rao Bahadur in the new year Honour's list and he continued to be the Dewan & Home Member, and the *ex-officio* President of the Executive Council. Mr. B. L. Likhite, M.A., LL.B., continued to be the Finance Member and the Vice-President of the Executive Council, and Mr. S. R. Bhonsale, B. A., LL. B., continued to be the Law Member. Being one of the elected members of the Legislative Council he was appointed a member of the Executive Council from 1-10-1940 according to the Huzur Proclamation of November 12, 1939.

The Executive Council held 28 meetings during the year and passed 138 resolutions, as against 25 meetings and 152 resolutions in the previous year.

27. During the year under report, several meetings of the representatives of the Deccan States were held to discuss the problems of common concern.

28. The Phaltan State Legislative Council consists of 15 members of whom 10 i. e. two-thirds are elected and 5 including 2 Executive Councillors are nominated in accordance with the proclamation dated November 12, 1939. One elected member of the Legislative Council is the third Executive Councillor.

The 10 elected members returned from the respective constituencies are as follows:—

1 General					
(1) Northern Rural	..	..	..	..	3
(2) Southern Rural	..	..	..	..	3
(3) Phaltan Urban	..	..	..	..	2
2 Special					
(1) Education	..	..	..	..	1
(2) Local Self-Government Institutions	..	..	..	..	1
				Total	10

The elections of the Legislative Council took place in June 1940 and the first session was held on September 30, 1940. During the year under report the present Legislative Council held its fourth session on the 29th March 1942. The work done by the Council is given in Chapter IV.

D. High Officials

29. The names of high officials showing changes in the personnel during the High Officials year under report are given in Appendix I.

CHAPTER THREE

ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND

A. Land Revenue

30. Mr. B. L. Likhite, M.A., LL.B., Finance Member, continued to be in charge of the Revenue portfolio during the year under report. Mr. M. V. Revenue Officers Joshi, B.A., continued to be the Collector and Mr. S. V. Ambiye, continued to be the Mamlatdar upto 31-1-1943 and on account of his transfer as Personal Assistant to the Dewan with effect from 1-2-1943, Mr. H. A. Shaikh, Mahalkari was acting as Mamlatdar till the end of the year. Mr. N. V. Patki, Head Karkun was acting as Mahalkari *Vice* Mr. H. A. Shaikh.

31. The number of the Government and alienated villages is 60 and 13 Government and Alienated Villages respectively. The following are alienated villages:—

Isafat .. Nimblak, Asu, Padegaon and Hol.

Devasthan .. Vidni, Sonavadi (Kd.), Dudhebavi, Tirakwadi, Saskal & Nirgudi.

Sharakat .. Raodi (Kd.) and Bhilkati.

Inam .. Wathar.

32. The second Revision Survey settlement made in 1924-25 is in force except that a general reduction of three annas in a rupee is Revision Survey Settlement sanctioned by the Government from the year 1938-39 till 1943-44, the unexpired period of the settlement. The land revenue is collected in two instalments which fall due from the 10th to 25th of February and March every year.

33. The annual *Jamabandi* of all the villages was done by the Collector at Jamabandi Rajuri (8-2-43), Nimblak (10-2-43), Dudhebavi (13-2-43), Taradgaon (20-2-43), Phaltan (24-2-43).

34. The following statement shows the year's consolidated land revenue Land Revenue Demand and Collections demand, collections, remissions, suspensions and balance at the end of the year under report as compared with the previous year.

S. No.	Item	1942-43 (April to March)	1941-42 (April to March)
1	2	3	4
		Rs.	Rs.
1	Past year's arrears	37,179	1,14,166
2	Suspended or authorised arrears	1,30,625	9,746
3	Current year's demand	1,93,436	1,92,801
4	Total demand	3,56,240	3,16,713
5	Suspensions	1,57,804	1,20,625
6	Remissions	36,073	36,023
7	Net demand for Collection	1,62,363	1,60,066
8	Collections	87,250	1,22,887
9	Percentage of collection to the net demand	53.73	76.77
10	Arrears at the end of the year—		
	(i) current year	40,916	20,606
	(ii) past year	34,197	16,573
	TOTAL ARREARS	75,113	37,179

35. The land revenue was collected during the year under report as shown below:—

Particulars of suspensions and collections of land Revenue	No. of Villages
(i) Full revenue of the current year plus half of the suspended arrears	24
(ii) Full revenue of the current year only.	30
(iii) Full assessment of the Bagayat lands and the first instalment of the current year, due in respect of Jirayat lands	8
(vi) The assessment of the Bagayat lands only	11
Total	73

36. No coercive measures were taken during the year under report.

Coercive Measures

37. The following statement shows the details of areas of land cultivable, Cultivable and unculivable, etc., during the year under report as compared with the previous year:—

S. No.	Item	1942-43	1941-42
1	2	3	4
		Acres	Acres
1	Unassessed cultivable land	18,560	18,560
2	Land not available for cultivation	21,883	21,883
3	Cultivable assessed land (unoccupied)	3,814	4,047
4	Remaining occupied assessed land	1,13,314	1,43,081
5	Alienated	66,472	66,472
	Gross area	2,54,043	2,54,043

38. During the year under report, waste land measuring 233 acres, and assessed at Rs. 336 was given out for cultivation as against 272 Waste Land acres, assessed at Rs. 362 during the previous year.

39. No alienations were made during the year under report.

Alienations

40. There were two boundary disputes pending during the year under report. Both of them related to boundaries between villages in the State and in the adjoining British territory. The following Boundary Disputes table gives the necessary details:—

S. No.	Villages	Survey No.	Remarks
1	2	3	4
1	Jinti (Phaltan State) and Korhale (Taluka Bhimthadi)..	176	This is an island in the Nira River.
2	Padegaon (Phaltan State) and Padegaon (Taluka Koregaon)	1	This is an alluvial land formed against this survey number.

41. Although Co-operative Societies usually advance loans to the cultivators the Durbar sanctioned a sum of Rs. 2,610 for giving *takavi* loans at a low rate of interest under the Land Improvement and the Agriculturists' Loans Act. The position of *takavi* advances, collections and outstanding balance was as under :—

S. No.	Item	1942-43	1941-42
1	2	3	4
		Rs.	Rs.
1	Past years' arrears	*26,428	13,342
2	Total demand	30,438	27,072
3	Principal	*2,610	12,730
4	Interest	*1,400	1,000
5	Collections	3,289	644
6	Remissions	3,634	..
7	Outstanding balance	23,515	26,428

* The amount of total demand includes the amounts of past years' arrears, Principal and Interest.

42. The irrigated area under canal during the year under report measured 21,485 acres 4 gunthas as against 24,631 acres 37 gunthas of the previous year.

43. The following table shows the details of irrigation revenue during the year under report as compared with the previous year :—

S. No.	Item	1942-43	1941-42
1	2	3	4
		Rs.	Rs.
1	Outstanding balance	1,29,003	1,63,648
2	Demand according to demand statements received from the P. W. D. of the Government of Bombay ..	2,89,606	3,21,061
3	Total demand for collection	4,18,609	4,84,709
4	Collections	3,59,505	3,55,028
5	Remissions	98	678
6	Outstanding balance	59,006	1,29,003

44. The number of Village Officers is as follows :—

Class of village officers	Total number of officers	Fined	Suspended	Remarks
Patils	86	0	1	
Kulkarnis	50	8	0	

The cadre of patils and kulkarnis belongs to the watandar families from which as far as possible efficient men are selected to officiate as village officers.

45. The following table gives the details of village inspection by the Touring of Revenue Revenue Officers :—

Officer	Days	Villages	Villages re-visited	Remarks
Collector	83	73	21	
Mamlatdar	132	63	27	
Mahalkari (Extra-Head Karkun)	125	51	22	

B. Land Records

46. The Department of Land Records was under the control of the Law Member and continued to be in charge of the Collector. The main function of the Department is to maintain all survey and classification records up-to-date and for this purpose to carry out field operations preliminary to the incorporation of changes in these records. The supervision of the preparation and the maintenance of the record of rights, the periodical inspection of boundary marks and the introduction of revision settlements are done by this Department. Special surveys for private individuals or bodies are also undertaken.

47. Mr. N. B. Kapileshwar, Survey Mamlatdar, continued to be in charge of the Pot-Hissa Survey work. He is invested with the powers of the District Inspector of Land Records and is entrusted with the custody of the State Survey Records. The disposal of work in the District Survey Office together with the correction of Survey records by K. J. P. is also done by him.

During the year under report the work of Pot-Hissa Survey was suspended and the staff was entrusted with the work of procurement of food grains to meet the shortage of foodstuffs due to war conditions and transport difficulties. The field work viz. the demarcation work of 4 villages surveyed in the previous year was completed during the year under report.

The disposal of measurement cases continued throughout the year under report by the cadestral surveyor.

The following table shows the work done during the year under report as compared with the previous year :—

Year (August to July)	No. of vill- ages where measure- ment work was started	No. of villages com- pleted	No. of villages in pro- gress	Measured		Boundary marks put-up in	Measure- ment cases dis- posed of	Expenditure	Remarks
				S. Nos.	Hissas				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1942-43	..	..	..	..	..	*4 villages	51	Rs. 7,336	
1941-42	13	13	nil	1457	6891	11 villages	79	11,847	

* (1) Sonavdi Bk., (2) Sonavdi Kd., (3) Tirakwadi, (4) Sangvi.

48. The *Barsat-tapasani* work done in 1942-43 was as follows:—

Barsat Tapasani Villages dealt with 13; Survey Nos. 982 and Hissas 7,409.
Work The work of *Akar fod* and preparation of *Kabjedars'* Plans was also finished during the year.

CHAPTER FOUR

PROTECTION

A. Legislation

49. The fourth session of the Legislative Council was held on the 29th March 1943. It was presided over by Mr. Shridhar Ganesh Vaze, B.A., member of the Servants of India Society, Poona. Before the commencement of the business Shrimant Raja Saheb addressed the Council, generally on the events which took place since the last session.

As there were no interpellations Mr. B. L. Likhite, M.A., LL.B., Finance Member then introduced the budget estimate for the year 1943-44. It anticipated a surplus of Rs. 1,38,250 over the year's expenditure. The estimates were framed on the

lines of the British model. The Budget estimates were well received by the members and they expressed satisfaction for the sound financial position of the State. During the session ten resolutions were moved by the elected members out of which two were withdrawn on the assurances given by the Durbar and one congratulatory resolution was unanimously passed. Seven other resolutions expressing condolences at the sad demises of some distinguished persons and members of some Ruling families were also duly passed.

50. During the course of the session three Government bills were moved by the Law Member. All of them were duly passed and after having received the assent of the Raja Saheb, became laws, The list of the Laws, Orders and Ordinances in force in the State is given in Appendix II.

Course of Legislation

B. Military Force

51. There is no Military Force in the State and hence Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Force, (Appendix III) is not given.

Military Force

C. Police

52. The Police Department was in charge of the Dewan and Home Member. The whole force was under the control of Mr. N. M. Chatwal, the Chief Police Officer of the State.

Police Department

53. The number of the (Phaltna State) Police, at the end of the year under report, was 126 (including 80 armed police with 410 bore muskets) as against 53 in the previous year. The armed police are allotted the duties of guarding the Treasury, the Palace and the Jail etc.

Police Force

The statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the police for the year 1942-43 is given in Appendix IV.

The total cost of maintaining the Police Force amounted to Rs. 29,543. This amount includes the Phaltna State's annual contribution of Rs. 732 paid towards the maintenance of the Joint Police Force stationed at the Kolhapur Residency. During the year under report Rao Saheb N. G. Joshi continued to be the Police Adviser to the Resident for the Deccan States.

54. The proportion of the police to the population is 1 : 567.25 and that to the area is 1 : 3.15; as against 1 : 687.24 and 1 : 3.82 respectively.

Ratio of Police to Population and Area

55. The statements showing (i) the working of the police and (ii) the value of the property stolen and amount of recoveries, during 1942 are given in Appendices V and VI respectively.

Working of Police

The number of offences reported to the police was 70. The number of persons arrested (as well as sent for trial) by the police was 111. Out of the accused, 60 were convicted, 13 either acquitted or discharged, 3 died and 35 were awaiting trial at the close of the year (Vide Appendix V).

The value of the property stolen was Rs. 3,214 as against Rs. 6,119 in the preceding year, and that of property recovered by the Police was Rs. 1,376 as against Rs. 1,839 of the previous year (Vide Appendix VI).

The statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial during 1942, is given in Appendix VII.

D. Village Police

56. The number of village police consisting of the police patils and watchmen is 375. They are not stipendary, but are watandars in the villages. In each village, the village police are under the charge of the police patil and they assist in preventing crime and public nuisances and in detecting and arresting offenders within village limits.

Village Police

57. The number of accidental deaths reported during the year 1942 was 29 as against 39 in the preceding year. The loss due to fires amounted to Rs. 823 during the year as against Rs. 1,725 in the previous year.

Accidental Deaths and Fires

E. Administration of Justice

58. The High Court of Judicature at Phaltan is the highest Court of Appeal in the State. It does not exercise original Jurisdiction.

59. The following table shows the number of Civil and Criminal Courts (other than the High Court) for the administration of justice :—

Civil Courts	No.	Criminal Courts	No.
1. The District Judge's Court, Phaltan.	1	1. The Sessions Judge's Court ..	1
2. The First Class Sub-ordinate Judge's Court, Phaltan ..	1	2. The District Magistrate's Court ..	1
		3. The First Class Magistrate's Courts ..	2
		4. The Second Class Magistrate's Courts ..	2
Total ..	2	Total ..	6

60. The personnel of the Judiciary during the year 1942 was as under :—

Name	Designation	Period	
		from	to
Rao Bahadur K. V. Godbole, B.A., LL.B.	High Court Judge ..	1-1-1942	31-12-1942
Mr. G. M. Phatak, M.A., LL.B.	Additional High Court Judge, District & Sessions Judge ..	19-6-1942	30-10-1942
Mr. S. R. Bhonsale, B.A., LL.B.	District and Sessions Judge ..	1-1-1942	31-12-1942
Mr. M. V. Joshi, B.A.	District Magistrate ..	1-1-1942	31-12-1942
Mr. R. R. Kaulgud, M.A., LL.B.	F. C. Sub-Judge and F. C. Magistrate ..	1-1-1942	31-12-1942
Mr. S. V. Ambiyee	F. C. Magistrate ..	1-1-1942	31-12-1942
Mr. N. G. Halabe	2nd class Magistrate ..	1-1-1942	31-12-1942
Mr. H. A. Shaikh	2nd class Magistrate ..	1-1-1942	31-12-1942

Rao Bahadur Keshav Vinayak Godbole, B.A., LL.B., Dewan, is the permanent High Court Judge. He primarily looks after the administrative work and disposal of urgent judicial matters. The appellate work of the High Court as well as the District Court is entrusted to independent judges appointed from the retired Sub-Judges or competent lawyers in British India.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

61. The statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the Criminal Courts during the year 1942 is given in Appendix VIII. The number of offences reported during the year together with the previous year's balance of 73 was 397. During the year under report 734 persons were put to trial. Of these 82 were discharged without trial, 275 acquitted, 203 convicted, one died during trial and 173 remained awaiting trial at the end of the year (Vide also Appendix VII).

62. The statement showing the results of appeals against the decisions passed by the Criminal Courts during the year 1942 is given in Appendix IX.

CIVIL JUSTICE

63. The statement showing the nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1942 is given in Appendix X. The year opened with a balance of 163 original suits to which 164 new suits filed during the year were added, thus making a total of 327 for disposal. Of these, 163 suits were disposed of leaving a balance of 164 suits.

64. The statement showing the results of applications for execution of decrees during the year 1942 is given in Appendix XI. The total number of applications for execution of decrees including the arrears of 218 was 529. Out of these, 310 applications were disposed of, leaving a balance of 219 at the close of the year.

Execution of
Decrees

65. The statement showing the number and results of appeals in civil suits during the year 1942 is given in Appendix XII.

Civil Work
(Appellate)

66. The number of wards under the management of the Judicial Department at the beginning of the year was 2 and that of the estates was 2. No management of any new estate or any ward was undertaken. In no case management was handed over to any private guardian during the year under report. The total receipts from the estates came to Rs. 401 and the expenditure to Rs. 400.

Wards under Judi-
cial Management

67. During the year under report there was one ward under the management of the Court of Wards as the Management of the estate of Meherban Shripatrao Ramchandrarao Naik Nimbalkar Inamdar of Wathar was entrusted to the Court of Wards since 15-7-42 as per Durbar Resolution No. 25 dated 26-5-42. The village Wathar is Jat Inam. Out of the total demand of Rs. 5,852 on account of assessment, Rs. 1,597 were recovered by the end of March 1943 leaving a balance of Rs. 4,255. Out of the rent of Rs. 812 of the lands of the Inamdar Rs. 535 were recovered leaving a balance of Rs. 277.

Court of Wards

68. The total number of possessory (*Vahiwat*) suits in the Mamlatdars' Court during the year 1942, including the last year's balance of 1, was 12 of which 11 were disposed of, leaving a balance of only 1 at the end of the year.

Mamlatdar's Court

The total number of assistance (*Madat*) suits during the year under report was 71, including the last year's balance of 1, of which 69 were disposed of, leaving a balance of only 2 at the end of the year.

F. Extradition

69. During the year 1942 one accused was surrendered by the British Government to the State.

Extradition

70. There was no reciprocal arrangement agreed to by the Durbar during the year under report, regarding the extradition of criminals or otherwise.

Reciprocity

G. Prisons

71. Mr. B. L. Likhite, M. A., LL. B., Finance Member, was in charge of the Jail Department during the year under report. Mr. G. S. Phansalkar, L. C. P. S., Chief Medical Officer, continued to be the Jail Superintendent and Mr. V. R. Lele, L. C. P. S., Assistant Medical Officer, to be the Assistant Jail Superintendent. Mr. K. G. Halabe continued to be the Jailor. There is only one Jail in the State, at Phaltan located in the heart of the city.

Jail
Department

72. (i) The statement showing the number of prisoners confined in the Jail during the year is given in Appendix XIII. The following table shows the number of prisoners during the years 1942-43 and 1941-42.

Number of
Prisoners,
Admission and
Daily Average etc.

Year	No. of prisoners at the commencement of the year		New admissions		Total		Number discharged		No. at the end of the year	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1942-43	17	5	80	14	97	19	80	19	17	..
1941-42	11	4	99	15	110	19	93	14	17	5

(ii) Out of 94 new admissions (60 males and 14 females), 33 were convicts and 56 under-trial prisoners.

The daily average number of prisoners including convicts and under trial prisoners, was 21.18 as against 23.58 in the previous year.

One convict escaped while on extra-mural work. Information was given to the police and he was later arrested and convicted.

73. During the year under report the Jail Police consisted of one Head-Expenditure constable and five constables.

The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 3,321 as against Rs. 1,653 in the previous year. The increase in expenditure is due to the Police guard transferred from the Police to the Jail department.

74. Mr. HIRAMAN BALARAM TELI, Pleader, Phaltan, Mr. APPASAHEB NARAYANRAO NAIK NIMBALKAR, President Local Board Phaltan and Mr. MADHAV BALWANT BEDKE, elected member of the Phaltan State Legislative Council were appointed during the year as non-official members on the Jail Visitor's Committee under the Chairmanship of the District Magistrate, who is an ex-officio Chairman of the Committee. The Committee paid periodical visits to the Jail and recorded their remarks in the Visitor's Book.

H. Registration

75. The Registration Department continued to be under the control of Mr. S. R. BHONSALE, B. A., LL. B., Law Member, during the year under report. Mr. M. V. JOSHI, B. A., Collector, continued to be the District Registrar and Mr. K. V. JOSHI was the Sub-Registrar during the year under report. There is one Sub-Registrar's office in State at Phaltan.

76. Work done by the Department during the year is given in Appendix XIV and the statement showing the receipts and expenditure is given in Appendix XV. The number of documents presented for registration was 1904 and the value of documents registered was Rs. 6,30,079. Fees realised were Rs. 6,930 and the expenditure was Rs. 1,805 during the year under report.

The increase in the number of documents was chiefly in sale deeds by 304 in number for Rs. 2,39,427 which was mainly due to the investment of money in purchasing lands.

CHAPTER FIVE

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT

A. The Phaltan Municipality

77. The Phaltan Municipality was established in 1868. It is one of the oldest institutions in the State and is governed by the Bombay District Municipal Act, 1901 as applied to the Phaltan State.

The total number of municipal councillors is 16* of whom 12 are elected and 4 (including 2 official members) are nominated by the Phaltan Durbar. Both the President and the Vice-President are elected by the members. Mr. N. V. BAVADEKAR, B. A., LL. B., an elected councillor, continued to be the President of the Municipality till 2nd June 1942. Mr. R. T. GANDHI an elected member, continued to be the Vice-President up to 2-6-1942 and after that Mr. J. K. DOSHI was elected to be the Vice-President for the new triennium and Mr. K. B. ASLEKAR was the chairman of the Managing Committee of the Municipality. During the year under report. The triennial elections were held in May 1942 and Mr. V. N. AGASHE B. A., LL. B., an elected Councillor, was elected to be the President for the new triennium ending 31-5-45. Mr. G. S. PHANSALKAR, L. C. P. S., Chief Medical Officer of the State, was the Chairman of the Sanitary Committee during the year under report.

* The names of the Members of the Phaltan Municipality are given in Annex III.

78. The gross receipts and expenditure during the year 1942-43 and 1941-42 are given in Appendix XVI. The gross receipts and expenditure in the year amounted to Rs. 39,978 and Rs. 39,565 respectively.

The following tables show the gross receipts and expenditure under the principal heads during the years 1942-43 and 1941-42:—

RECEIPTS

Serial No.	Sources of Income	1942-43	1941-42	Increase	Decrease
1	Municipal rates & taxes—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(a) Taxes on houses and lands ..	2,064	2,290	..	226
	(b) Octroi ..	10,931	11,320	..	389
	(c) Taxes on vehicles ..	969	3,342	..	2,373
	(d) Tolls ..	3,514	3,243	271	..
	(e) Water rates ..	4,922	6,430	..	1,508
	(f) Conservancy ..	1,922	1,996	..	74
2	Other sources of income ..	8,424	6,569	1,855	..
3	Contribution for Primary Education ..	..	6,000	..	6,000
4	Extraordinary, Advances, etc. ..	7,232	9,267	..	2,035
	Totals ..	39,978	50,457	2,126	12,605
	Opening Balance ..	2,526	3,623	..	1,097
	GRAND TOTAL ..	42,504	54,080	..	11,576

EXPENDITURE

Serial No.	Items of Expenditure	1942-43	1941-42	Increase	Decrease
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Administration ..	6,239	5,582	657	..
2	Public Works ..	5,223	7,284	..	2,061
3	Water Works ..	439	..	439	..
4	Lighting ..	5,721	6,738	..	1,017
5	Medical Relief and Sanitation ..	9,258	7,546	1,712	..
6	Public Instruction ..	2,230	3,277	..	1,047
7	Miscellaneous including advances ..	10,455	21,127	..	10,672
	Totals ..	39,565	51,554	2,808	14,797
	Closing Balance ..	2,939	2,526	413	..
	GRAND TOTAL ..	42,504	54,080	..	11,576

79. The following table shows the expenditure on Public Works during the Municipal P. W. D. year 1942-43 as compared with the previous year:—

Serial No.	Item	1942-43	1941-42	Increase	Decrease
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Communications ..	814	1,216	..	402
2	Buildings ..	1,458	115	1,343	..
3	Water-supply ..	404	1,129	..	725
4	Public Latrines ..	170	3,599	..	3,429
5	Drainage and Other Works ..	1,762	1,225	537	..
6	* Establishment ..	615	..	615	..
	Total ..	5,223	7,284	2,495	4,556

During the year under report the expenditure incurred by the Phaltan Municipality on its Public Works Department was Rs. 5,223, including the Establishment charges.

* The expenditure on establishment is charged to "Administration."

Besides the normal works, public urinals and new gutters were constructed and special repairs to some important roads were carried out.

These Municipal Works have improved the public health and sanitation to a greater extent and have added to the convenience of the general public.

80. During the year under report, the General Body held 15 meetings and disposed of 81 items of business as against 22 meetings and 90 items of business in the preceding year.

The Managing Committee held 43 meetings and disposed of 580 items of business during the year under report as against 75 meetings and 700 items of business in the preceding year. The Sanitary Committee held 33 meetings and disposed of 267 items of business during the year under report as against 29 meetings and 304 items of business in the preceding year.

81. The activities of the Municipality regarding medical relief, sanitation and vaccination are given in Chapter VIII.

B. The Phaltan State Local Board

82. The Phaltan State Local Board was established on the 1st June 1931 under the Phaltan Local Boards Act, (V of 1931), adapted from the Bombay Act, VI of 1923. The Board consists of 20 members† of whom 15 are elected, and 5 (including 2 officials) are nominated. The change in the number of elected and nominated members was made as per Durbar Resolution No. 106 dated 13-1-1942 (vide Act IV of 1941). Both the President and the Vice-President are elected by the members. During the year under report triennial elections of members were held and the new Board was formed.

During the year under report Mr. H. B. Teli, Pleader, continued to be the President and Mr. S. H. Talwalkar, A. C. R. A., the Vice-President of the Local Board, up to 11th July 1942, and thereafter Messrs A. N. Nimbalkar and V. S. Zirpe, B. A., LL. B., Pleader, were elected as President and Vice-President respectively.

During the year under report Mr. D. B. Adkar, Retired overseer of the Bombay P. W. D., continued as Chief Officer of the Local Board up to 8th November 1942 and thereafter Mr. V. V. Tasgaonkar, B. A., LL. B., was appointed as Chief Officer as Mr. Adkar resigned his services.

83. The gross receipts and expenditure during the years 1942-43 and 1941-42 are given in Appendix XVI. The gross receipts and expenditure in the present year amounted to Rs. 1,00,459 and Rs. 73,286 respectively.

The following tables show the gross receipts and expenditure under the principal heads during the years 1942-1943 and 1941-1942.

RECEIPTS

No.	Sources of Income	1942-43	1941-42	Increase	Decrease
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Local Fund Cess ..	18,800	23,863	..	5,063
2	Canal Area Development Cess..	48,592	41,336	7,206	..
3	Tolls ..	4,134	294	3,840	..
4	Cattle pounds ..	2,402	2,122	280	..
5	Miscellaneous ..	4,130	3,262	868	..
6	Debt Heads ..	22,401	32,112	..	9,711
	Totals ..	1,00,459	1,03,039	12,194	14,774
	Opening Balance ..	52,893	30,898	21,995	..
	GRAND TOTAL ..	1,53,352	1,33,937	19,415	..

† The names of the Members of the Phaltan Local Board are given in Annex IV

EXPENDITURE

No.	Items of Expenditure	1942-43	1941-42	Increase	Decrease
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Administration ..	3,965	3,131	834	..
2	Public Works ..	21,952	13,765	8,187	..
3	Education ..	9,811	13,349	..	3,538
4	Medical Relief and Sanitation ..	4,092	6,034	..	1,942
5	Vaccination ..	1,425	976	449	..
6	Veterinary Department ..	3,247	3,380	..	133
7	Miscellaneous ..	7,668	10,596	..	2,928
8	Debt Heads ..	21,126	29,813	..	8,687
	Totals ..	73,286	81,044	9,470	17,228
	Closing Balance ..	80,066	52,893	27,173	..
	GRAND TOTAL ..	1,53,352	1,33,937	19,415	..

84. The following table shows the expenditure on Public Works during the year 1942-43 as compared with the previous year :—
Expenditure on Local Board-P. W. D.

No.	Items	1942-43	1941-42	Increase	Decrease
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Communications ..	4,796	2,299	2,497	..
2	Buildings ..	5,573	4,308	1,265	..
3	Water-Supply ..	4,994	4,685	309	..
4	Other Works ..	418	812	..	394
5	Establishment ..	6,171	1,661	4,510	..
	Total ..	21,952	13,765	8,581	394

85. During the year under report current repairs were made to the Phaltan-Mograla road, the Phaltan-Shingnapur road, the Phaltan-Adarki road and to the Factory Approach Road. The special repairs to the Phaltan-Mograla road were completed during the year.

86. A combined construction work of *Dharmashala*, temple and Chawadi at Munjavaḍi village was in progress during the year under report. Special repairs were made to the Phaltan Local Board Office and the Phaltan Chawadi. Cattle pounds at Jinti and Munjavadi were constructed during the year.

87. During the year under report the construction work of the well at Hingangaon and the repairs to the well at Barad, were completed.

88. During the year under report, the General Body held 6 meetings and disposed of 33 items of business as against 3 meetings and 33 items of business in the previous year.

The Standing Committee held 9 meetings and disposed of 157 items of business during the year under report as against 5 meetings and 42 items of business in the preceding year.

The Public Health Committee held 6 meetings and disposed of 15 items of business as against 6 meetings and 39 items of business in the last year.

89. The activities of the Local Board during the year under report regarding medical relief, sanitation, and vaccination are given in Chapters VIII and IX.

90. Mr. A. N. Mehendale, c. b. v. c. continued to be in charge of the Veterinary Dispensary at Phaltan. The total number of animals treated in the veterinary dispensary at Phaltan and in the villages was 1567 as against 3005 in the previous year.

The total number of castrations by the *Burdizzo* method was 170 as against 270 in the previous year.

91. The epidemics amongst the cattle during the year under report were Black-Quarter, Feet and Mouth and Rinderpest. The epidemics were prevalent in the following villages:—

(1) *Black-Quarter*:— Sakharwadi, Kalaj, Saswad, Pimprad, Adarki (Ek.), Kolki, Tadavle, Asu and Nimblak.

(2) *Foot & Mouth*:— Phaltan, Nandal, Sangavi, Pimprad, Adarki, Kuravali, (Kd.), Bhadali, Sonawadi, and Vidni.

(3) *Rinderpest*:— Phadtarwadi.

The number of preventive inoculations done against B.-Q. was 847 as against 69 in the previous year. The total number of preventive inoculations done against Rinderpest was 400 by Anti-Rinderpest serum, and 549 by Rinderpest Goat Virus during the year under report. The total number of cases treated at Phaltan and in the Villages was 121. The total number of villages visited during the year under report was 15 as against 13 in the previous year.

C. Village Panchayats

92. The Taradgaon Village Panchayat, established in 1931 under the Bombay Village Panchayat Act, 1920 (IX of 1920), as applied to the Phaltan State, consists of 10 members wholly elected by the people. The Panchayat attended to the work of improving the village sanitation.

CHAPTER SIX

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

A. Weather and Crops

93. The statement of rain-fall during the calendar year 1942 is given in Appendix XVII. Generally the heavy falls are in June, September and October, and are therefore seasonable both for *Khari* and *Rabi* crops. The following table gives the figures of the total rain-fall during the years 1942 and 1941 together with the average of five years:—

Place	Present year (1942)	Past year (1941)	Average of Five years (from 1938 to 1942)
	Inches	Inches	Inches
Taradgaon ..	17.42	13.50	16.34
Phaltan ..	14.91	18.69	17.27
Barad ..	13.14	17.25	17.15

94. The climate of the State is dry and healthy. During the year under report the maximum temperature at Phaltan was 110° F. on April 21st. 1942 and the minimum temperature, 54 F. on 14 & 15 December 1942.

95. During the year under report the average out-turn of *Bagayat* crops was fair and that of irrigated crops was good. The out-turn of *Jirayat* crops (except in 11 villages) was fair, and hence the land revenue for *Jirayat* lands in the villages was suspended, as per Collector's Notification dated 17-2-43.

B. Wages and Labour: Prices of Food-grains

96. The non-factory rates of wages of skilled and unskilled labour during the year under report were increased owing to scarcity and high prices of grains etc. The rate of wages was Rs. 1-4 per day in the case of skilled labour and As. 8 per day for unskilled labour. Labour was in good demand and its general condition was good.

97. The prices of staple food-grains during March 1942 and March 1943 are given in Appendix XVIII.

Prices of Food-grains

C. Forests

98. The Revenue Mamlatdar, Mr. S. V. Ambiye, continued to be the Forest Officer of the State till 31-1-43 and thereafter Mr. H. A. Shaikh the Ag. mamlatdar was in charge of the Forest Department till the end of the year. The area under forests at the close of the year under report was 13,048 acres, the same as in the last year. The receipts from forest revenue, i. e. from trees and quarries, amounted to Rs. 255 as against Rs. 474 in the previous year. No separate establishment was maintained and hence no expenditure was incurred on this account during the year under report.

Forests

D. Trade and Manufacture

99. The Phaltan Sugar Works, Ltd., was incorporated at Phaltan as a Private Limited Company on 8-3-1933 under the Indian Companies Act (India Act VII of 1913) as applied to the Phaltan State. The initial authorised capital of the Company was Rs.10,00,000 which was, in September 1942, increased to Rs. 1,00,00,000 (One Crore) by creation of 1,50,000 new shares of Rs. 50 each. The original capital also was sub-divided into 20,000 shares of Rs. 50 each. The issued capital of the Company is Rs. 40,00,000 divided into 80,000 shares of Rs. 50 each, fully paid up. The Company was also converted into a Public Limited Company.

The Company is managed by the Managing Agents, Messrs. Mafatlal, Apte and Kantilal, Ltd., of which Mr. V. S. Apte is the Managing Director.

During the year under report Mr. K. G. Apte, B. Sc., continued to be the General Manager; and Mr. W. Buchanan, the Chief Engineer and the Factory Manager. Mr. S. G. Deshpande, B. Ag., and Mr. P. N. Bhat, B. Ag., B. Sc., continued to be the Estate Manager and the Chief Chemist respectively during the year.

The Company's factory at Sakharwadi started manufacture of sugar on 9-2-1934 as a trial season. It is located near Hol village (Pimpalachi wadi), about 12 miles from Phaltan: and is one of the biggest sugar factories in Maharashtra. The Company has its own sugarcane plantations and also purchases sugarcane from owner-cultivators within the factory area (viz., Distributories Nos. 7 to 17, 19 and 26 of the Nira Right Bank Canal passing through the State territory.).

The Company being the pioneer major industry in the state the Durbar made a few concessions to the Sugar Factory, the chief amongst which are:—

(1) ten year's exemption from income-tax; (2) fifteen year's exemption from import duty; and (3) total exemption from export duty.

The Sugar factory flourished very well during the year. It manufactured 13,578.75 tons. (1,34,439 bags) of sugar during 1942-43 season (1st April 1942 to the end of March 1943.) as against 14,645.88 tons (1,45,001 bags) in the previous year. It has also maintained a well equipped Work-Shop and a Laboratory.

The daily average of operatives employed by the Company was 1160 during the season and 724 during off season, as against 1152 during the season and 739 during off season in the previous year.

The Company owns 4 loco boilers and 4 Water Tube boilers which were inspected and certified for the Durbar by the Chief Inspector of Steam Boilers and Smoke Nuisances, Bombay Presidency.

100. There are six crushing plants for making *gul* (jaggery) from sugar cane in the State at (1) Hol (2) Jinti (3) Phaltan (4) Takalwade (5) Gunvare and (6) Gokhali in the canal tract. Out of these six cane-crushers four are maintained by the Durbar and the remaining two belong to the prominent agriculturists.

Power Crushers and Cotton Gins

"Vardhhaman Jinning Factory" is the only jinning factory, in the State situated at Phaltan and it continued its working well during the year under report.

101. Due to the industrial initiative and foresight of Shrimant Raja Saheb, Adarki Khadi the Phaltan Durbar have started the Khadi Centre at Adarki Kendra and other (Bdk.) in November 1940 under the direct supervision of the Industries Maharashtra Charkha Sangh. As per Durbar Resolution No. 51 of 20-9-1940 a sum of rupees ten thousand has been sanctioned for the period of 5 years out of which rupees two thousand are being spent every year.

The Department was under the control of Mr. S. R. Bhonsale, B.A., LL.B., Law Member from October, 1940. The City Buildings Engineer as well as the Rural Development Officer, of the State, looked after the working of this khadi centre. On behalf of C. P. & Maharashtra Charkha Sangh (a branch of All India Spinners Association) Mr. W. D. Kalgaonkar worked as its Manager under the supervision and guidance of Mr. A. W. Sahasrabudhe, the Secretary of the Sangha. Shrimant Raja Saheb inaugurated the Centre on Wednesday, the 7th May 1941.

The figures of the Receipts and the Payments of this industrial activity during the year under report are as shown below:—

Receipts		Payments	
	Rs.		Rs.
To Sales:	.. 1,526	By Purchases:	.. 2,019
[Slivers, Khadi, Charkhas etc.]		[Lint, Slivers (Pelu), Yarn, Charkhas and Miscellaneous articles]	
To Stock on hand	.. 1,701	By Wages:	.. 889
[Difference between closing and opening balances of stock]		[Carding, Spinning, Weaving, Washing, etc.]	
To Excess of Payments over income	.. 365	By Establishment charges:	.. 684
		[Salaries, Postage, Stationery, House-rent, Travelling, Propaganda, Experiments, etc.]	
Total	.. 3,592	Total	.. 3,592

(ii) During the year under report there were in all 147 handlooms in the State mainly worked by the *Koshit* class people, 69 manufacturing silk and cotton fabrics, and 78 manufacturing rough wollen blankets (*Kambhis*) for local consumption.

(iii) The other minor industries are: (a) dyeing of silk and cotton yarn and (b) extraction of oil from kardi, linseed and groundnut. During the year the number of country oil presses was 50. There were 12 flour mills during the year under report.

102. The principal exports consist of (i) sugar, (ii) *gul* (jaggery), (iii) surplus agricultural produce such as jowar, bajri, wheat, gram and kardi, (iv) manufactured articles, such as dhotees, sarees and rough woollen blankets, (*Kambhis*), (v) cotton, oil extracted from kardi, linseed and groundnut and oil-cakes, manures and machinery. During the year under report the export of foodgrains was prohibited except under a special permit on account of the prevailing war conditions.

The principal imports consist of rice, salt, copra and coconuts, groceries, bangles, hardware, copper and brass utensils, cloth, yarn, timber, matches, kerosene, petrol, oil-cakes, manures and machinery.

103. The Kishorsinh Motor Service Company is the premier transport company in the State. The company's buses run daily from Phaltan to Pochna, Lonand and Nataputa. The company carries postal mails between Lonand and Nataputa on the Mahad-Pandharpur Road and between Lonand to Mira Railway Station. The company's fares are fixed and its buses run to a fixed time table. The Company has been granted monopoly in the state limits to carry on passenger traffic.

104. The Kishorsinh Electric Supply Company, established in 1922, continued to supply electric energy to the Phaltan town.

105. During the year under report Mr. B. L. Likhite, M.A., LL.B., continued to be the Registrar of Joint-Stock Companies. There were three joint-stock companies on the register during the year under report, viz. (1) The Phaltan Bank, Ltd., established in 1918, a public company doing banking business (2) The Phaltan Sugar Works, Ltd., originally a private company, now converted into a public limited company established in 1933 and (3) The Phaltan Press, Ltd., a public company incorporated on 21st March 1941.

106. The number of boilers on the register at the end of the year under report was 9. They were inspected and certified for the Durbar by the Chief Inspector of Steam Boilers and Smoke Nuisances, Bombay Presidency. Eight of these boilers are with the Phaltan Sugar Works, Ltd., and one steam boiler of the Road-roller is with the Local Board, Phaltan.

107. Mr. R. S. Bapat, L. C. E., Sugar Factory Officer, continued to be the Commissioner for Workmen's Compensation during the year under report.

During the year there were four minor injuries sustained by 4 employees of the Phaltan Sugar Works Ltd., and 2 cases of serious injuries were disposed of. There was no fatal accident during the year under report. During the year Rs. 402-8-0 were paid as compensations to the injured persons.

108. The Weights and Measures Department continued to be in charge of Mr. B. L. Likhite, M. A., LL. B., Finance Member. Mr. G. R. Sane, B. Sc., LL. B., continued to be the Inspector of Weights and Measures during the year under report.

The Bombay system of weights and measures was introduced in the State by the Phaltan Weights and Measures Act, 1935 (1 of 1935). The unit of a seer is equivalent to 80 tolas, one tola being equal to 180 standard grains as in the Bombay Presidency. A maund is equal to 40 such seers. The unit of a measure (dry or liquid) is fixed to contain 80 standard tolas of water by weight under standard temperature and pressure. The Standard Yard is the measure of length.

An inspecting unit comprising of standard weights, standard measures and Inspector's balances is maintained at Phaltan. The working standard weights and measures prepared by the Mint Master, Bombay and tested and certified by the Director of Industries, Bombay, are used as the Standard Weights and Measures of the State. The new weights and measures were introduced from the 8th April 1940 (Hindu New Year day).

109. The total cost of weights, measures and balances purchased, for supplying them to traders, during the year under report was Rs. 892 as against Rs. 792 of the last year. The total sale proceeds of weights, measures and balances during the year under report was Rs. 231 as against Rs. 1,044 of the previous year. The total number of traders in the State on 31-3-1943 was 1,730 with an aggregate circulation of 4,974 weights, 5,336 measures and 951 balances, yielding a bi-annual income of Rs. 4,926 as verification fees. The total receipts of verification fees amounted to Rs. 1,610 as against Rs. 827 in the last year. The total cost incurred by the Department during the year under report was Rs. 2,918 as against Rs. 2,819 in the last year. The Inspector attended the fairs and weekly bazars and visited nearly all the villages in the State.

E. Public Works

110. The Public Works Department is under the control of Rao Bahadur K. V. Godbole, B. A., LL. B., Dewan and Home Member. Messrs R. S. Bapat, L.C.E., and K. B. Disle continued to be the P. W. D. Officer, and the Chief Overseer respectively. Mr. V. J. Kunte, B. E. (Civil), continued to be the City Buildings Engineer during the first quarter of the year and resigned his services. Mr. A. G. Kanitkar, B. A., B. E. (Civil), took over from Mr. Kunte the charge of the City Buildings Engineer's Office and worked during the remaining three quarters of the year. The details of the expenditure incurred on Public Works is given in Appendix XIX.

111. During the year under report repairs were made by the State P. W. D. to almost all the Government buildings in the town at a cost of Rs. 9603.

The following works deserve special mention :—

The New Central Offices Buildings :—The work of the building was in progress during the year. The structure for the second floor of both the blocks was completed and the finishing of the Durbar Hall and other portions of the building was in progress. The general progress of the work was much slowed down due to war conditions causing difficulty in obtaining necessary materials such as cement, steel, timber etc.

Nirgudi Road :—The Phaltan town is supplied by water from percolating galleries and a well with a pump at Nirgudi, a village about 5 miles south of Phaltan. A stone gutter and a pipe line for this supply was laid more than 50 years back and last year the stone gutter was replaced by cement pipes. There was however no permanent road to the village and hence the construction of a murum surfaced road was started and partially completed during the year under report costing Rs. 8542.

112. (i) Important roads in the State are :— [1] Mahad-Pandharpur Road a distance of about 32 miles ; [2] Old Poona-Satara Road, a distance of about 7 miles ; [3] The Phaltan-Adarki Road, a distance of 19 miles ; [4] Phaltan-Shingnapur Road, a distance of about 15 miles ; [5] Phaltan-Sangvi Road, a distance of about 6 miles ; [6] The Sugar Factory Approach Road, a distance of about 3½ miles ; and [7] The Sugar Factory-Sastewadi Road, a distance of about 5½ miles.

(a) *The Mahad-Pandharpur Road* :—It passes through the State from west to east (from Lonand to Dharpuri) and is the main arterial road in the State. It is a provincial road and the Durbar pays an annual contribution of Rs. 4,607 plus half the toll proceeds to the Government of Bombay for its upkeep. During the year under report the State paid Rs. 8,625 as half-toll proceeds.

(b) *The Phaltan-Sangvi Road* :—During the year under report, an allotment of Rs. 22,480 was sanctioned for the expenditure on works for this road and the actual expenditure was incurred as under ;

(i) Reconstruction of surface and collection of materials Rs. 14,475.

(ii) Construction of 10 slab drains and 3 culverts Rs. 7,651.

(c) *Roads near the Phaltan Town* :—Work of metalling the Health Road (about 4 furlongs) worth about Rs. 1,194 was done and Rs. 760 were spent on repairs of other Roads during the year under report.

The cart tracks passing through the area of the landing ground, have been diverted along two new roads one on the East and the other on the West side of the landing ground.

An amount of Rs. 2,539 was spent for the slab drains for small nalla crossing the road on the east side of the landing ground during the year under report.

(ii) *The Landing Ground* :—During the year under report a wire fencing 4½ feet high all round the landing ground was completed.

The construction work of four sheds is in well advanced condition. An amount of Rs. 6,108 was spent during the year under report.

(iii) *The Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway* :—The Poona-Bangalore section of this railway passes through the Phaltan State for about 12 miles. Adarki and Salpa are the two railway stations within the State limits.

(iv) *The Phaltan Sugar Works Trolley Line* :—A trolley line has been laid by the Phaltan Sugar Works Ltd., to carry sugar-cane from the fields to the factory and the goods from Nira Railway Station of the Madras and Southern Mahratta Railway to the factory and *vice versa*. The length from West to East i. e. from Nira Station to Rajala cane-estate is nearly 27 miles. There is another line running from the factory to Hol cane-section, South to North, of one mile in length. The total length including the branches is 36 miles. There is also a feeder line about a mile in length near Rajala section.

F. Post Offices

113. There is a Sub-Post and Telegraph Office at Phaltan and Branch Post Offices at Taradgaon, Sakharwadi, Wathar, Fimprad and Gunavre under the control of the Department of Posts and Telegraphs of the Government of India.

G. Mint

114. There is no mint in the State. The British Indian currency is used in
Mint the State.

H. General Condition of the State and the People

115. The Departments of Agriculture and Rural uplift continued to be under
Agriculture the control of Mr. S. R. Ehonsale, B. A., LL. B., Law Member during the year under report.

Mr. D. S. Unde, continued to be the Agricultural Officer of the State. As per Durbar Resolution No. 133 dated 20-2-1942 the work of collecting and tabulating the detailed information of economic condition of each family in each village in the Phaltan State was undertaken under the supervision of the Agricultural Officer and during the year under report the information regarding 32 villages was completed.

116. Mr. R. S. Bapat, L. C. E., Rural Development Officer continued the work
Rural Uplift of Rural-uplift with two assistants, Messrs. Y. K. Kondhvikar, B. Ag., and S. S. Sashittal, B. Ag., The latter however resigned his job from 1st October 1942. The supply of new and improved varieties of seed is one of the major services which the Department is rendering to the agriculturists in the State. In order to help the cultivators to grow more and better food crops, about 100 tons of groundnut oil-cake was purchased and sold to them at cost price during the year.

(a) The experimental collective cultivation scheme for the Pimprad village, was carried on according to programme for crops made under the guidance and directions of this Department. 32 acres of sugar cane and 97½ acres of seasonal crops were grown collectively under canal irrigation by the Co-operative Cultivation Society. Further in order to increase the area under food crops 90 acres of land belonging to Shrimant Raja Saheb at Rajale Village, was taken on lease and 92 acres of seasonal crops of *Kharif* and *Rabi*, were cultivated. During the year the Durbar supplied an advance of Rs 14,500 to this Co-operative Cultivation Society. All this amount and the previous years' dues were repaid by the Society to the Durbar from the income derived from sale proceeds of their crops. The income & expenditure on the crops grown during the year, was as follows:—

(1) Income	..Rs. 64,350-0-0
(2) Expenditure	..Rs. 26,195-0-0
Profit	..Rs. 38,155-0-0

Out of the profit Rs. 156 were spent on land improvement, Rs. 665 on dead-stock i. e. carts and few petty implements etc. and Rs. 462 on live stock (bullocks) and its maintenance.

(b) Sugar cane belonging to cultivators was crushed at all the four Power Crushers installed at Gokhali, Takalwade, Jinti and Hol. Total amount spent by the Durbar from the beginning till 31st March 1943 on these crushers, for purchase of machinery, *Gurhal* appliances, construction of engine and *Gurhal* house and such other items of permanent nature, was Rs. 79,366. The crushing season for sugar cane extended from about November to May of the following year. During the season 1942-43 (upto 31-3-43) cane in 201 acres was crushed and 6,913 boilings were taken. The crushing and *Gul* making charges at Rs. 5 per boiling, amounted to Rs. 34,565.

(c) During the year under report, the total area of land under irrigation at the seed farm at Phaltan was 63½ acres, the area under *monsoon* crops was 22 acres and that under *rabi* crops was 56 acres. Pedigree seed of the following crops was obtained from the department of Agriculture, Bombay, and multiplied at this farm for distribution to cultivators in the state:—

1. Akola Bajri.
2. Groundnut, Kopargaon No. 3.
3. Cotton, A.L.F. 1027 Surat.
4. Jowar, Mchol 35.1.
5. Wheat, Pusa 4,165 and Niphad 81 and 4.
6. Gram, Niphad 120.

In addition to these crops 3 annas of Bajri and 7 annas of Jowar were grown as dry crops on rain water in area not commanded by the Canal. The demand from cultivators for the seed produced on this farm, has been increasing. The Phaltan Local Board spent about Rs. 2,500 for the seed farm during the year.

Scarcity of water for drinking and for crops, was keenly felt in villages near hills on the western side of the Phaltan State. Estimates for small Earthen Dams. percolation tanks with earthen embankments and a natural waste weir on hard surface, for each of the villages, Bibi, Aljapur and Adarki were prepared, amounting to Rs. 24,831, and sanctioned.

These works were commenced in November 1942 and work costing Rs. 9,143 was completed up to 31-3-1943 with the help of the local labour and the remaining works are in progress.

117. The details regarding agricultural stock are given in Appendix XX Agricultural Stock as per quinquennial statement for the year 1939-40. During the year under report the black quarter foot and mouth and Rinderpest epidemics prevailed in 19 villages in all.

118. The Sugarcane Research Scheme, Bombay Deccan, financed by Sugar-cane Research Scheme, Bombay Deccan, Padegaon the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research in India and the Government of Bombay, was started in June 1931 at Padegaon, just outside the State territory where its offices and laboratories are located. The experimental farm, about 105 acres in area, is situated at Padegaon within State territory. There are three principal Sections in the Scheme each worked under an expert in the line, viz., the Soil Physics Section, the Crop Physiology Section and the Agricultural Management Section. The Principal Agricultural Officer is in charge of the Scheme.

The research work carried on by the Scheme proved to be of immense use to the Phaltan Sugar Works Ltd. and agriculturists in the Nira Bank canal tract when the practical results, especially, as regards the variety of cane suitable to the types of soil in the Deccan tract, are available to the public.

119. There was neither immigration nor emigration of an abnormal nature during the year under report except the yearly exodus of agricultural labourers who every year emigrate to industrial centres in British India in search of work on the termination of their harvesting season and return to their villages at the commencement of the monsoon. Immigration and Emigration The inflow of labour to the sugar factory at Sakharwadi from the non-irrigated parts of the State as well as from the adjoining districts of British India during the sugar-cane crushing season continued as usual.

120. The statement showing the number of excise shops and excise revenue is given in Appendix XXI. The excise revenue amounted to Rs. 60979 and the revenue from opium amounted to Rs. 49,545 during the year. Consumption of Liquor

The right to manufacture and sale of liquor of hemp drugs has been leased to the Government of Bombay upto the 31st July 1944 for an annual provisional compensation of Rs. 7,366 for liquor and of Rs. 3,769 for hemp drugs.

The consumption of opium, during the year under report, was 306 seers, the rate of consumption being 4.3 tolas per thousand of population.

The Dangerous Drugs Act, 1930 (II of 1930) of the Government of India was applied *mutatis mutandis* to the State from 14th September 1939. There was no illicit outward or inward traffic in opium, cocaine, etc. Cultivation of poppy has been prohibited in the State and hence no raw opium is produced. Opium is purchased from the British Government.

No cocaine or any other dangerous drug was imported during the year except the patent medicines containing cocaine, morphine, heroin or medicinal opium for genuine medical requirements.

121. Rainfall during the year under report was below the average and the out-turn of crops was, on the whole, fair. For want of sufficient rains the *Jirayat* crops in a few villages failed although the out-turn of irrigated crops was good. There was material increase in the prices of all food grains on account of the world war. The supply of food grains to the general population, was found to be insufficient. The supply of drinking water was on the whole sufficient except in some villages in the western part of the State. Wages of agricultural labour increased and there was no marked improvement in the general, and economic condition of the agriculturists. The health of the people was generally good. General condition of the People

CHAPTER SEVEN
REVENUE AND FINANCE

A. Finance Department

122. The Finance Department deals with accounts, audit and finance, and prepares the annual Budget. Mr. B. L. Likhite, M. A., LL. B., continued to be the Finance Member during the year under report.

B. Receipts and Disbursements

123. The statement showing the Receipts and Disbursements during the year under report as compared with the previous year, together with causes of increase and decrease under different heads, is given in Appendix-XXII.

The following table shows the receipts and disbursements under principal heads for the years 1942-43 and 1941-42:—

RECEIPTS			DISBURSEMENTS		
Heads of Revenue	1942-43	1941-42	Heads of Expenditure	1942-43	1941-42
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1 Land Revenue ..	1,16,947	1,23,441	1 Land Revenue ..	80,573	1,14,049
2 Excise Duty on Sugar ..	7,23,163	8,14,007	2 Excise (Sugar) ..	2,95,131	3,24,296
3 Income-tax ..	1,41,031	71,906	3 Income-tax ..	6,466	5,086
4 Excise Revenue (1) Opium, Abkari and Hemp ..			4 Excise ..	8,453	5,219
Drugs ..	60,979	51,490	5 Stamp ..	1,612	184
(2) Matches ..	5,687	4,387	6 Registration ..	1,805	1,532
(3) Petrol sales duty ..	96	235	7 Interest ..	7,972	6,099
(4) Miscellaneous ..	2,011	2,011	8 Tribute ..	9,600	9,600
5 Stamps ..	43,039	14,815	9 Privy Purse ..	1,27,291	1,00,000
6 Registration ..	6,931	4,170	10 Political ..	31,130	16,259
7 Interest ..	27,684	27,314	11 General Administration ..	41,975	39,283
8 Motor Vehicles ..	15,179	18,263	12 Law and Justice ..	9,044	7,446
9 Law and Justice ..	1,784	940	13 Jail ..	3,351	1,653
10 Jail ..			14 Police ..	29,543	25,021
11 Police ..	1,105	789	15 Education ..	91,551	50,971
12 Education ..	16,604	9,713	16 Medical ..	9,622	9,615
13 Medical ..		1,200	17 Agricultural ..	11,494	10,000
14 Rural Uplift ..	39,626	5,833	18 Rural Uplift ..	41,251	83,486
15 Co-operation ..	180	180	19 Co-operation ..	3,482	3,393
16 Commerce and Industries ..	4,505	2,929	20 Commerce and Industries ..	8,686	5,649
17 Public Works ..	11,343	1,679	21 Public Works ..	4,55,295	95,325
18 Printing ..	13,971	4,545	22 Printing ..	55,004	5,000
19 Pensions and Contributions ..	170	145	23 Pensions and Rewards ..	12,881	11,082
20 Postal Stamps ..	2,143	1,723	24 Guests ..	4,739	5,003
21 Miscellaneous ..	1,533	15,527	25 Donations ..	9,864	23,797
22 Irrigation ..	3,59,505	3,54,965	26 Postal Stamps ..	1,900	1,508
23 Local Funds ..	69,795	67,359	27 Miscellaneous ..	14,632	5,146
24 Food Grains ..	1,06,806		28 Irrigation ..	3,56,192	3,50,447
			29 Local Funds ..	69,795	67,359
			30 War Efforts ..	25,647	23,000
			31 Food Grains ..	1,37,806	
Total ..	17,76,817	15,99,571	Total ..	19,63,787	14,06,513
Debt Heads ..	16,66,955	10,77,626	Debt Heads ..	11,48,745	11,90,128
Grand Total ..	34,43,772	26,77,197	Grand Total ..	31,12,532	25,96,641

124. The following table shows the net receipts and expenditure during the year under report as compared with the previous year:—

Item	1942-43	1941-42
Net Receipts (exclusive of the balance in hand, alienations, debt and deposit receipts and advances) ..	Rs. 17,59,449	Rs. 15,83,792
Net Expenditure	19,46,419	13,90,734
	-1,86,970	1,93,058

125. The following table shows the gross receipts and expenditure, and the opening and closing balances during the year under report as compared with the previous year :—

Item	1942-43	1941-42	Remarks
Opening Balance	Rs. 17,21,190	Rs. 16,40,634	
Gross Receipts	34,43,772	26,77,197	
Total	51,64,962	43,17,831	
Gross Expenditure	31,12,532	25,96,641	
Closing Balance	20,52,430	17,21,190	

126. The following is an analysis of the closing balances for the years 1942-43 and 1941-42 :—

	1942-43		1941-42	
Public Funds :	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 State Servants Provident Fund ..	94,669		81,666	
2 Co-operative Societies' Reserve Fund ..	89,690		85,545	
3 Silver Jubilee Fund ..	10,985		11,020	
4 Agricultural Improvement Fund ..	1,30,510		1,25,877	
5 Industrial Improvement Fund ..	12,698		10,498	
6 Anti-tuberculosis Fund ..	5,221		5,069	
	3,43,773	3,43,773	3,19,675	3,19,675
Deposits :				
1 Revenue ..	82,349		83,500	
2 Civil and Criminal Court ..	7,936		6,316	
3 Workmen's Compensation ..	1,500		3,500	
4 Defence Saving ..	185		..	
5 Irrigation ..	8,822		5,509	
6 Local Funds ..	78,134		47,439	
7 Miscellaneous ..	2,92,177		1,06,124	
Balance ..	4,71,103	4,71,103	2,52,388	2,52,388
		12,37,554		11,49,127
Total ..		20,52,430		17,21,190

C. Income - tax Revenue

127. Mr. B. L. Likhite, M.A., LL.B., continued to be in charge of the Income-tax Department during the year under report.

Rao Bahadur K. V. Godbole, B. A., LL. P., Dewan, Phaltan State, continued to be the Commissioner of Income-tax and Mr. R. R. Kaulgud, M. A., LL. B., as the Appellate Assistant Commissioner of Income-tax. The duties of the Inspecting Assistant Commissioner were entrusted to Mr. B. L. Likhite.

Mr. J. R. Karnik, deputed on lent service by the Commissioner of Income-tax, Bombay Presidency, Sind and Baluchistan since September 1940, continued to work as the Income-tax Officer, Phaltan.

128. The demand and collection of the Income-tax Revenue during the year under report as compared with the previous year were as follows :—

	1942-43			1941-42		
	Demand	Collection	Balance	Demand	Collection	Balance
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Income-tax ..	1,27,904	1,07,998	19,906	51,304	47,869	3,435
Super-tax ..	42,795	33,488	9,307	24,203	24,191	12
Total ..	1,70,699	1,41,486	29,213	75,507	72,060	3,447
Deduct Refund ..	455	455		154	154	
Total ..	1,70,244	1,41,031	29,213	75,353	71,906	3,447

The increase in the demand and collection during the year under report was due mainly to the skilful and penetrating scrutiny of assessee's accounts.

Assessee's having their income between Rs. 1,500 and Rs. 2,000 had the option of paying the income-tax at source or make deposits in the Defence Saving Account. Such deposits during the year amounted to Rs. 496.

The total refunds paid during the year amounted to Rs. 455, out of which the amount of Rs. 213 was on account of reductions in appeal and Rs. 242 on account of excess payment of tax at source.

The total expenditure of the department during the year amounted to Rs. 5,602 and the percentage of the expenditure to the receipts came to only 4.17 per cent. as against Rs. 4,975 and 6.83 per cent. during the previous year.

129. The assessee's have shown considerable improvement in making their returns. Every possible help was given by the Income-tax officer to the assessee's who attended the office for filling in their returns. The salient features of the accounts produced by them were that there was not a single book which was complete and adjusted showing the balance sheet and profit and loss account. Several of the accounts showed suppression of sales. There were a few cases of wrong totals purposely being shown in the figures of thousands places. The assessee's concerned have been duly warned.

D. Financial Position

130. The Government did not raise any loan during the year under report.

Loans

131. The following table shows the financial position of the Government at the close of the year under report.

Liabilities		Assets	
	Rs.		Rs.
A—Public Funds		A—Cash on hand	
1 State Servants' Provident Fund	97,409	1 in Treasury ..	2,03,277
2 Co-operative Societies' Reserve Fund ..	89,690	2 in Banks ..	18,49,153
3 Silver Jubilee Fund ..	19,985	Total ..	20,52,430
4 Agricultural Improvement Fund ..	1,30,510	B—Investments	
5 Industrial Improvement Fund	12,693	1 Shares ..	21,600
6 Anti-Tuberculosis Fund ..	5,221	2 Loans outstanding ..	1,64,455
Total ..	3,46,513	Total ..	1,86,055
B—Deposits		C—Arrears	
1 Revenue ..	82,349	1 of Land Revenue ..	2,32,917
2 Civil and Criminal Court ..	7,936	2 of Pct-Hissa Survey Fees ..	24,820
3 Workmen's Compensation ..	1,500	3 of Takavi advances ..	20,606
4 Defence Savings ..	155	4 of Miscellaneous ..	49,047
5 Irrigation Revenue ..	8,822	5 of Advances ..	1,10,585
6 Local Fund Revenue ..	73,134	Total ..	4,37,985
7 Miscellaneous ..	2,92,177		
Total ..	4,71,103		
Interest Payable ..	2,625		
Total ..	8,20,241		
C—Net surplus	18,56,229		
GRAND TOTAL	26,76,470	GRAND TOTAL	26,76,470

CHAPTER EIGHT

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS

132. Mr. B. L. Likhite, M. A., LL. B., Finance Member, continued to be in charge of the Medical Department during the year under report.

133. The statement of Medical Relief afforded during the year 1942-43 is given in Appendix XXIII. The number of patients (including two in-door patients) treated during the year was 18,139.

The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 13,214 during the year under report.

A. Dispensaries

134. The King George V and Queen Mary Silver Jubilee Charitable State Dispensary at Phaltan, started on 1-5-1883, is maintained by the state Government. The present name was given to it on May 6, 1935, in commemoration of Their Majesties' Silver Jubilee. There is also a Local Board dispensary in the town to afford medical relief.

135. During the year under report the Phaltan State Local Board maintained ten dispensary centres at:—1 Taradgaon, 2 Adarki, 3 Sakharwadi, 4 Wathar, 5 Phaltan (rural), 6 Pimprad, 7 Nimblak, 8 Barad, 9 Rajuri and 10 Dudhebavi and also extended free medical relief to a large number of Villages in the State.

The total number of patients treated during the year under report was 6672 and the expenditure incurred was Rs. 4092.

Mr. J. D. Kale, L. C. P. S., continued to be the Local Board Medical Officer. and Mr. N. V. Ranade, L. C. P. S., L. M. P., (C. P.), as the Asstt. Medical Officer during the year.

136. The number of private dispensaries in the town of Phaltan during the year was 9 of which 4 were *Ayurvedic*.

The Phaltan Sugar Works, Ltd., have maintained a dispensary at Sakharwadi to afford medical relief to the workmen of the factory. Mr. M. V. Hardikar, L. C. P. S., continued to be in charge of the dispensary. They have also started a Hospital maternity home at Sakharwadi during the year under report.

There was one private *Ayurvedic* dispensary at Taradgaon during the year under report.

THE STATE DISPENSARY

137. Mr. G. S. Phansalkar, L. C. P. S., Chief Medical Officer, continued to be in charge of the King George V and Queen Mary Silver Jubilee Charitable State Dispensary. Mr. V. R. Lele, L. C. P. S., continued to be the Assistant Medical Officer.

138. The following table shows the number of in-door and out-door patients treated and the daily average attendance in the State Dispensary during the year 1942-43 and 1941-42.

Year	In-door patients	Out-door, patients			Total	Daily average attendance
		New	Old	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1942-43	2	*11,165	54,054	65,219	65,521	179.5
1941-42	1	11,365	52,600	63,965	63,966	175.25

139. The total number of operations performed at the State Dispensary during the year under report was 843 including 18 major operations, as against 742, including 13 major operations in the previous year.

* Out of the new admissions, 1,102 as against 1,060 were from the adjoining British territory

140. The number of *post-mortem* examinations held at the State Dispensary during the year under report was 4 as against 16 in the previous year.

SHRI SAGUNAMATA SUTIKAGRIHA, PHALTAN

141. Shri Sagunamata Sutikagriha was started as a charitable institution on the 17th September 1928, mainly through the patronage of Shrimant Maternity Home S. Lady Laxmidevi, Rani Saheb of Phaltan. The Maternity Home admits all classes of women. An annual grant of Rs. 500 is donated to the Home by the Durbar. The interest from the Silver Jubilee Fund is also made available by the Durbar to the Home whenever required. During the year under report Rs. 500 were given to the Home from this fund. The Home received annual grants from the Phaltan Municipality (Rs. 250), the Phaltan State Local Board (Rs. 500), the Shri Laxmi Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd, Phaltan (Rs. 75) and Rs. 301 miscellaneous donations from the patients.

142. The receipts and expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 2126 and Rs. 2115 as against Rs. 2198 and Rs. 2174 respectively in the previous year.

143. The following table shows the necessary details regarding the number of admissions for the years 1942-43 and 1941-42.

Year	No. of admissions	In-patients							Discharged			Died	Remained under treatment at the end of the year
		Delivered		Aborted	Miscarried	Premature labour	False pains	Toxymias and other diseases of pregnancy	Cured	Under advice	At request		
		Normal	Instru-mental										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1942-43	*89	85	4	..	..	..	..	..	89	..	..	..	..
1941-42	109	101	8	..	..	..	..	..	108	..	..	1	..

B. Sanitation

144. Shri Dnyaneshwar Maharaj Palkhi passed on its way to Pandharpur through the State territory from the 15 July to 19 July 1942 with a large number of pilgrims accompanying it. The Local Board Medical Officer accompanied the Palkhi to afford free medical relief to the pilgrims and to look after the sanitary arrangements during the course of their journey. No case of cholera was reported among the pilgrims during their journey through the State.

The Palkhi passed through the State territory on its return journey with a clean bill of health.

The Public Health Committee of the Phaltan State Local Board looks after the village sanitation. Mr. V. R. Lele, L. C. P. S., Assistant Medical Officer of the State continued to be the chairman of the committee and the medical officer of the Local Board, Mr. J. D. Kale, L. C. P. S., continued to be the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination during the year under report.

145. The following principal annual fairs are held in the State:—

- Fairs
- (1) The *Ram-Navami* fair at Phaltan on *Chaitra S. 9* (usually in the month of April) ;
 - (2) *Shri Bhiwai Devi* fair at Kambleshwar village on *Chaitra V. 1*.
 - (3) *Shri Dhul Deo* fair near Phaltan on *Chaitra V. 3*
 - (4) *Shri Javal Nath* fair at Javali village on *Chaitra V. 8* and
 - (5) The *Rath* fair at Phaltan on *Margashirsha S. 1*.

* This number includes 22 admissions from the adjoining British territory.

C. Vaccination

146. The vaccination work in the State is done by the Phaltan Local Board. Glycerinated lymph from the Vaccine Institute, Belgaum, was used with satisfactory results. During the year 5 villages were affected with small-pox.

The following table shows the number of persons vaccinated and re-vaccinated during the years 1942-43 and 1941-42:—

Year	Primary vaccination						Re-vaccination					
	Number of persons vaccinated			Results			Number of persons Re-vaccinated			Results		
	Males	Fe- males	Total	Succ- essful	Unsuc- cessful	Absent	Males	Fe- males	Total	Suc- cess- ful	Unsuc- cessful	Absent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1942-43	883	864	1,747	1,348	..	399	3,861	2,202	6,063	5,212	23	828
1941-42	560	528	1,088	883	1	204	565	410	975	694	5	276

D. Vital Statistics

147. The number of births and deaths and their ratios per thousand of population for the years 1942-43 and 1941-42 are given in Appendix XXIV.

The total number of births registered during the year under report was 2,639 giving a ratio of 36.89 per mile of population and the total number of deaths, 1,863 giving ratio of 26.06 per thousand of population.

E. Epidemic Diseases

148. The following table shows the attacks and deaths from epidemic diseases during the years 1942 and 1941:—

Year	Cholera	Dysentery and Diarrhoeas	Typhoid fever	Influenza	Cerebro- spinal fever	Malaria	Plague	Rabies	Measles	Small-pox	Diphtheria	Whooping cough
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1942												
Attacks..	..	424	46	57	..	1,505	..	27	13	19	..	53
Deaths..	..	49	6	..	..	19	..	..	6	1	..	9
1941												
Attacks..	82	500	28	119	..	1,978	..	45	4	104	..	9
Deaths..	40	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..

CHAPTER NINE

EDUCATION

A. General Progress

149. The Department of Education continued to be in charge of Rao Bahadur
 Department of Education K. V. Godbole, B.A., LL.B., Dewan and Home Member.

150. The particulars of schools maintained in the Phaltan State during the
 Number of Schools year are given in Appendix XXV. The number of schools during
 and Students the year under report was 81 and the number of students was 5,566.

151. The total expenditure on education during the year amounted to
 Expenditure Rs. 91,551, the expenditure on schools being Rs. 62,611.

152. Two Maloji Scholarships of Rs. 15 and 12 per month are awarded
 Scholarships annually for the First Year Course in a recognised College to
 students who have attended the Mudhoji High School, Phaltan for
 at least three consecutive years and who stand first and second respectively
 amongst the successful candidates at the Matriculation Examination from the said
 High School.

B. Secondary Education

THE MUDHOJI HIGH SCHOOL, PHALTAN

153. The Mudhoji High School, Phaltan, established in the beginning of 1895,
 Affiliation is conducted by the Durbar. It is affiliated to the University of
 Bombay and is also a centre for Drawing Examinations held
 annually by the Inspector of Drawing and Craftwork, Bombay Province.

154. The High School is housed in its gorgeous building consisting of the old
 Building Central Building and two new specious and delightful blocks.
 Accommodation A new compound wall serves to enhance its beauty and makes it
 an object of attraction to every visitor to the town.

155. Mr. G. K. Deshmukh, M. A., LL. B., B. T., continued to be the Headmaster^F
 Teaching Staff during the year under report. The staff consisted of 26 teachers
 including 12 graduates. The number of trained teachers was 10
 of whom 6 were B. T.'s and 4 were S. T. C.'s. During the year under report
 Mr. A. B. Pawshe, B.A., (1st Class Hons.), S.T.C., was sent to the Tilak College of
 education, Poona, for training. He creditably passed the B. T. examination (April
 1943). Mr. A. L. Shaikh, B.A., B.T., the first assistant teacher, was transferred to the
 Primary Education Department to fill up the newly created post of "the Primary
 Education Officer." Another teacher Mr. V. S. Patki, B.A., having secured the
 Viceroy Commission in the Motor Transport Department of the army, resigned his
 post in the high school.

Mr. S. B. Adgaonkar was deputed to Bombay to undergo two weeks' training
 in A. R. P. measures. He passed successfully the test that was taken on the
 completion of the course.

156. The fees received during the year under report amounted to Rs. 5,584
 Fees as against Rs. 4,793 in the previous year.

The fees are very moderate, the maximum being Rs. 2 per month for seventh
 standard. Harijan students, girl students and the relatives dependent on the
 teachers are exempted from paying fees. Free-student-ships and half-free-student-
 ships totalling 15% of the paying students are also awarded annually to deserving
 students.

157. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 21,068 as against
 Expenditure Rs. 17,064 in the previous year.

158. In the High School 7 Laxmi Scholarships of a total value of Rs. 25 per
 Scholarships month are awarded, on the results of the annual and the half-yearly
 and Prizes examinations, to students standing first in every standard. Shrimant
 Yashodabai Naik Nimbalkar Sanskrit Scholarship of Rs. 5 per
 month is awarded to a student passing in all subjects and standing first in

Sanskrit in the seventh standard. Shrimant Kishorsinh Prize of Rs. 15 is awarded annually to a student standing first in the annual examination of the third standard.

159. The total number of pupils on the 31st March, 1943 was 556 as against 440 in the last year. The number of girl students was 124 as against 92 in the previous year. The daily average attendance of pupils was 441 as against 382 in the previous year.

160. During the year under report all the 50 regular students were sent up for the Matriculation Examination of the Bombay University of whom 28 were passed. Of the 8 Ex-students sent up for the examination 4 were passed. The percentage of successful regular students was 56 as compared with the University percentage of 51. 20 out of 24 students were successful at the Elementary Grade Drawing Examination and 8 out of 9 at the Intermediate Grade.

161. Compulsory Physical training was given to all the students through-out the year. The games department made steady progress under the guidance of the games teacher. The school Cricket Teams practised through-out the season and played a number of matches with the local teams. The games of Foot-ball, Hockey and Volley-ball were played in right earnest. The girl students continued to take great interest in the game of Tenikoit. The games teacher who had been specially sent to Miraj to study under an experienced Band Master, organised a flute band in the school.

162. The annual medical examination of the students was taken in September 1942 and showed that the health of the students on an average, was satisfactory.

163. During the year under report provision was made for teaching one more science group (Physiology and Hygiene) to the matriculation and pre-matriculation standards.

During the year under report the high school became a centre for the Hindi Examinations conducted by the Rashtra-Bhasha Prachar Samiti of Wardha. About 80 students appeared for the February examinations and most of them came out successful.

Under the auspices of the Maratha Recruiting Committee for Emergency Commissions a special coaching class, called the Pre-Interview Class, was conducted in the High School by the Head Master with the help of Messrs Shaikh, Shrikhande, Kolekar and Kamble, Asstt. teachers in the school.

164. The annual social gathering could not be celebrated owing to war conditions. However, the Ganesh Festival was celebrated with great enthusiasm. P. T. demonstrations were also arranged at the time.

165. Lt. Col. C. G. N. Edwards, Resident for Kolhapur and Deccan States, paid a visit to the school on 16-2-1943 and was pleased to write as follows about the working of the school:— "It was a great pleasure to have the opportunity of visiting the high school to-day and seeing something of the excellent work which is being done."

Principals K. R. Kanitkar, M.A., B.Sc. and V. R. Nerurkar, M.A., T.D. inspected the school as members of the University Commission, on the 20th June 1942 and were pleased with the working and management of the school.

166. The Department of Primary Education continued to be in charge of Mr. S. R. Bhonsale, B.A., LL.B., Law Member. Mr. Manohar Sakharam Phanse, third year trained and retired Head Master, who had some experience of acting supervisor in Satara District, and Mr. Ganapat Ramachandra Taware, third year trained, and the Head Master, school No. 3, Phaltan continued to be the Inspector and Assistant Inspector of Primary Schools, respectively.

Since the 1st March 1943, the Phaltan Durbar, on the recommendations of the Minister in charge of Primary Education, have been pleased to appoint Mr. A. L. Shaikh, B.A., B.T., First Assistant, Mudhoji High School Phaltan, as the Primary Education Officer, Phaltan State, with a view to increase the efficiency of this most vital aspect of Public Instruction. He is a permanent resident of this State, and has to his credit the varied experience in the Phaltan State Educational Service.

167. The total number of primary schools at the end of the year under report was 80 as against 76 in the preceding year. The increase in number is due to the opening of new schools at Kambaleshwar, Takubaichiwadi, Chaudharwadi (Phaltan), Koregaon, and Songaon. The primary school at Padegaon Farm was closed on 1-7-42.

168. The number of boys and girls attending the primary schools was 3985 and 1025 respectively as against 3933 and 820 in the preceding year. The daily average attendance in the primary schools was 3479.9 as against 3328.7 in the preceding year.

169. The table showing the classification of 80 schools and the standards upto which instruction was imparted in them is as follows:—

Number of schools	Description of schools	Standards taught	Remarks
7	Primary schools.. ..	VII	
5	" "	VI	
9	" "	V	
16	" "	IV	Including aided schools and adult class.
23	" "	III	
13	" "	II	
4	" "	I	
3	" "	Infant class	

170. During the year 56 students from primary schools (39 Phaltan, 7 Taradgaon, 4 Vathar, 1 Bibi, 2 Nimblak, and 3 Barad) were sent up for the Primary School Leaving Certificate Examination (Satara Centre) of whom 42 (28 Phaltan, 7 Taradgaon, 3 Vathar, 1 Bibi, 1 Nimblak and 2 Barad) passed.

171. The total expenditure incurred on primary education during the year under report amounted to Rs. 67,265, as against Rs. 39,559 in the preceding year. Out of the above amount Rs. 23,080 were spent on the construction of new school buildings and Rs. 772 on the current repairs of the school buildings.

172. From this year the Phaltan Durbar have adopted the policy of allotting Rs.40,000 to be utilised for the construction of new school buildings. This year, villages Bibi and Kalaj were provided with new and descent buildings to accommodate the increasing number of the students. In some villages there are already separate buildings used as "Chawdies" and a part of such buildings with necessary repairs is utilised for the teaching purposes. Such villages include Sonawadi, Sangavi, Padegaon and Salpe.

173. Physical training occupies a predominant position in any scheme of Education and hence in addition to the training compulsory physical training that is imparted regularly in the primary schools, a separate Refresher's Course lasting for ten days was arranged at Taradgaon under the supervision of the Inspector and the Assistant Inspector in the winter vacation. Teachers from different schools took part in it and it is gratifying to note the excellent help rendered by Messers. Halbe and Karne, the drill-teachers in this respect.

174. To enable the untrained teachers to grasp the exact practical method of teaching model lessons were arranged at different schools and trained and experienced teachers showed how model lessons were to be conducted on methodical lines. In order to increase the quality of the instruction imparted in schools, it is the settled policy of the department to train teachers in theory and practice of Education and in pursuance of this policy, 9 teachers were sent up for training to the Silver J. Rural Training College, Satara, and one lady teacher was deputed to the Anath Balika-shram at Hingane, Ek. These teachers were granted full pay, fees and dearness allowance while they were undergoing the training course.

CHAPTER TEN
CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT

175. The Co-operative Department continued to be under the control of Mr. S. R. Bhonsale, B. A., LL. B., Law Member. He continued to be the Registrar of Co-operative Societies during the year under report. Mr. N. G. Halabe, continued to be the Mamlatdar for Co-operative Societies.

A. General Progress

176. The number of Co-operative Societies at the commencement of the year under report was 71. No new Society was registered during the year under report. The number of societies at the end of the year was therefore the same. Of these 7 were under liquidation and one was wound up during the year under report under the Bombay Co-operative Societies Act (VII of 1925) as applied to the State.

177. The following table shows the different classes of Societies during the years 1942-43 and 1941-42 :—

Year	Central Bank	Agricultural			Non-agricultural			Grand Total
		Credit	Non-credit	Total	Credit	Non-credit	Total	
1942-43	1	54	4	58	9	3	12	71
1941-42	1	54	4	58	9	3	12	71

178. During the year under report, the members of Co-operative Societies increased from 4,632 to 4,658. The working capital increased from Rs. 10,70,813 to 14,64,907 and deposits from Rs. 5,31,986 to 10,01,554. The reserve and other funds increased from 1,87,644 to 1,98,251.

B. Financial Position

179. The following table gives full details about the financial and other aspects of all the Co-operative Societies in the State :—

No.	Item	Total		Percentage	
		1942-43	1941-42	1942-43	1941-42
(i) SOCIETIES & MEMBERSHIP					
1	Number of Societies	71	71		
2	Number of Members	4,658	4,632		
3	Average Membership per Society ..	65.6	65.2		
(ii) WORKING CAPITAL					
1	Share Capital	Rs. 87,012	Rs. 87,364	5.9	8.1
2	Deposits from Members	7,11,370	3,29,661	48.5	30.7
3	Reserve and other Funds	1,98,251	1,87,644	13.5	17.5
4	Loans and Deposits from other Societies ..	1,89,196	2,79,285	12.9	26.08
5	Loans and Deposits from non-members ..	2,79,078	1,86,859	19.05	17.4
6	Total Working Capital	14,64,907	10,70,813	100	100
(iii) TURNOVER					
1	Outstanding loans at the beginning of the year ..	6,68,576	6,68,351	..	..
2	Fresh loans advanced during the year ..	83,503	1,12,994	..	..
3	Interest due	70,845	49,097	..	..
4	Total Loans	8,22,924	8,50,442	..	..
5	Repayment of loans from members ..	3,04,726	1,81,866	..	..
6	Loans due at the end of the year ..	5,18,196	6,68,576	..	..
7	Over dues at the end of the year ..	3,26,912	4,36,094	..	..

180. During the year under report, 61 societies were audited of which 24 societies were classed as 'B', 25 as 'C', and 12 as 'D'.

C. The Central Bank

SHRI LAXMI CENTRAL CO-OPERATIVE BANK, LTD., PHALTAN

181. Shri Laxmi Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., Phaltan, was registered on 31st January 1926. The management of the Bank is carried on by a Board of six Directors of whom two are elected by affiliated societies, two by individual share-holders and two are nominated by the Collector. The Chairman and the Vice-Chairman of the Board of Directors are elected at the annual general meeting.

During the year under report Mr. B. L. Likhite, M.A., LL.B., and Mr. S. V. Ambiye, were elected as Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Board of Directors. The other Directors were Messrs. D. V. Barsaode, N. V. Kumthekar, A. A. Ghate, and D. D. Sonar. Mr. S. H. Talvalkar, A. C. R. A., continued to be the Manager of the Bank during the year under report.

182. The number of affiliated societies was 66 as the same in the last year. The number of societies in liquidation at the end of the year was 6, as it was in the previous year.

183. The following table shows the financial position of the Bank at the end of the year under report in comparison with that of the previous year:—

No.	Description	1942-43	1941-42
1	Share-holders:—		
	(1) Individuals ..	1,825	1,791
	(2) Societies ..	66	66
	Total ..	1,891	1,857
2	Share Capital Subscribed by:—	Rs.	Rs.
	(1) Individuals ..	28,870	28,530
	(2) Societies ..	31,660	34,610
	Total ..	60,530	63,140
3	Reserve Fund ..	43,762	41,845
4	Other Reserves ..	52,590	48,686
	Total ..	96,352	90,531
5	Deposits by:—		
	(1) Individuals ..	9,43,870	4,71,979
	(2) Societies ..	11,034	15,468
	Total ..	9,54,904	4,87,447
6	Loans from other Bank ..	11,11,786	6,41,118
7	Total Working Capital ..	11,11,786	6,41,118

184. The Board of Directors held 23 meetings and disposed of 267 items of business, during the year under report, as against 24 meetings and disposal of 231 items of business during the previous year.

185. The annual general meeting of the Bank was held on the 29th September 1942 under the presidency of Mr. B. L. Likhite, M. A., LL. B., Finance Member, Phaltan Durbar and Chairman of the Board of Directors. The annual report of the Board of Directors for the year 1941-42 was unanimously approved and the usual business was transacted. A dividend of 6½% was declared and further provision was made for Bad Debts Fund, Reserve Fund, Building Fund, Dividend Equalisation Fund, Rebate Fund, and Donations. A rebate at 2% on recoveries of interest from societies and individual members on or before the appointed date was sanctioned.

186. During the year under report, the Bank earned a net profit of Rs. 10,733 as against Rs. 7,669 of the previous year. The increase in profits in spite of the reduction in outstanding loan balances from the societies is mainly due to —

- (a) the increase of bank's outside investments.
- (b) the increase in the commission earned on account of an increase in the bank's business.
- (c) reduction in the bank's office expenses as compared to that of the previous year.

The Bank's outstandings with the six societies in liquidation which stand at Rs. 5,149 ceased to carry interest and the loss on this account was about Rs. 1,187.

187. The total advances to the societies during the year amounted to Rs. 28,636 as against Rs. 41,082 during the previous year. The amount recovered on this account was Rs. 1,35,123 as against Rs. 81,106 of the previous year. Loans to individual share-holders were made to the extent of Rs. 14,523 as against Rs. 23,203 during the previous year. The amount recovered on this account was Rs. 19,992 as against Rs. 11,106 of the previous year.

188. The total amount of loans outstanding with the societies and individual members at the end of the year was Rs. 2,47,350 as against Rs. 3,37,344 at the end of the previous year.

189. The accounts of the Bank were audited by Mr. G. D. Apte, B.A., G.D.A., R.A., Poona. In his comment upon the financial position of the Bank during the year under report the auditor observed as follows :—

" On the whole the Bank has made a good progress during the year under report and we are glad to note the general working of the Bank was found to be satisfactory in all respects for which the Board of Directors have to be congratulated. We have to thank the management for their co-operation with us in the conduct of our audit work. "

CHAPTER ELEVEN

MISCELLANEOUS

A. The State Records

190. During the year under report, the Department of State Records continued to be under the control of Mr. S. R. Bhonsale, B.A., LL.B., Law member. Mr. D. L. Tisgaonkar continued to be the State Record Keeper.

The sorting and indexing the old Taluka Village Records was in progress during the year under report.

191. Out of 46 applications for certified copies including 7 of the last year, 34 were disposed of during the year under report leaving a balance of 12 at the close of the year.

B. The Phaltan State Soldiers' Committee

192. The Soldier's Committee with the Revenue Mamlatdar as its Chairman, looks after the interests of the Indian Soldiers and their dependents, who are the residents of the State. The Committee is assisted by pensioned and non-commissioned officers. It is controlled by the Indian Soldiers' Board, Delhi, through the Resident for Kolhapur and the Deccan States.

The Committee does the work of miscellaneous character, such as enquiring into pension claims, payment of amounts received from the military authorities for payment to the persons concerned for their deferred pay, gratuity, etc., deliveries of documents to sepoy and disposal of miscellaneous applications received from military men, and assists the Revenue authorities in Recruiting work.

C. Printing Presses and Periodicals

193. Rajamudranalaya, the State Printing Press, was started by the Durbar in April 1941. The Phaltan Government Gazette, a monthly publication, which was being printed in the Aryabhushan Press Poona, is printed from 15-6-1941 in the above press. The *Vikas* a six monthly magazine of the Mudhoji High School, Phaltan is also printed in the above press. Mr. Ganesh Mahadeo Virkar, continued to be the Manager of the Press.

194. (a) Shree Maloji Vijaya Press, Phaltan, was started in 1924, by Mr. S. R. Dudhal. The *Shetakari* a fortnightly Marathi paper was printed in the above press.

(b) The Phaltan Press, Ltd., was started in 1941 as a private limited concern. Mr. D. B. Unde, B. A., is the Chairman of the Board of Directors and Mr. C. M. Barve, the Managing Director of the Company. The *Sevak*, a weekly Anglo-Marathi paper was printed in the above press during the year under report.

D. Libraries

195. The Victoria Diamond Jubilee Library, Phaltan, was established on the 9th August 1870. Its original name "The Native General Library," was changed as above on the 20th January 1902 in commemoration of the Diamond Jubilee of the Queen-Empress Victoria at the opening ceremony of the building into which it is at present housed. The Library has been registered in the Bombay presidency (G. R. G. D., NO.-4108/26-8-1910).

Rao Bahadur K. V. Godbole, B.A., LL.B., Dewan, is the ex-officio, President of the Library. During the year under report, Mr. B. L. Likhite, M.A., LL.B. was elected as the Vice-President. The Managing Committee consists of seven members elected at the annual general meeting. Mr. R. R. Kaulgud, M.A., LL.B. was elected as the chairman, and Mr. M. S. Shrikhande, B.A., B.T. as the Hon. General secretary. The other members on the committee were Messers:— G. K. Deshmukh, M.A., LL.B., B.T. B. L. Velankar, B.A., M. D. Patwardhan, B.A. (Hons.), G. R. Sane, B.Sc., LL.B. and S. H. Talwalkar, A.C.R.A. Mr. S. M. Upalekar, M.A., LL.B. was co-opted as a member of the managing committee unanimously, in place of Mr. Sane, by the managing committee held on 6-6-1943.

The Durbar granted an annual donation of Rs. 250 to the Library. The Library also received annual grants from the Phaltan State Local Board Rs. 50, the Phaltan Municipality Rs. 25 and Shri Laxami Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd. Phaltan Rs. 75. During the year ended on 30-6-1943 the receipts and expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,416 and Rs. 1,389 respectively as against Rs. 1,327 and Rs. 1,090 in the previous year. The Library had 4,713 books at the beginning of the year and 4,884 at the close of the year, the number of additions being 171.

196. There is a Law Library attached to the First Class Sub-Judge's Court, Phaltan. It is meant for the pleaders of the Phaltan Bar. The Mudhoji High School, Phaltan has two separate libraries of its own for the use of students as well as teachers.

The Mahila Mandal Phaltan, has also opened Libraries at Phaltan, Vidni, Pimprad and Gunavre to encourage reading amongst adult women.

The Phaltan Sugar Works, Ltd., has opened a reading room at Sakharwadi for the members of the Recreation Club by the initiative and patronage of Mr. K. G. Apte, B. Sc., the General Manager.

E. Clubs

197 The Mudhoji Club, Phaltan, established on the 1st August 1916 is housed in a fine building just outside the town, and adds greatly to its amenities. Shrimant Raja Saheb is the President of the Club. The Vice-President is elected at the annual general meeting. The Managing Committee consists of seven members elected and nominated as follows:—

	<i>Members</i>
Elected by the Patrons and Life-members .. ..	.. 2
Elected by the Donors, Permanent members and Special Class and Ordinary members .. ..	.. 3
Nominated by the President .. ..	.. 2
	<u>7</u>

The Durbar makes an annual grant of Rs. 300 to the club including the grant of Rs. 100 to the Ladies Branch.

198. The "Sakharwadi Recreation Club" was established on the 1st of July 1936 at Sakharwadi on the Sugar Factory site. The company has provided a nice and decent building to the Club. The General Manager of the Sugar factory is the President of the club and the Vice President and the other members of the managing committee are elected at the annual meeting. The club is mainly run on the subscription collected from the members.

F. Women's Associations

199. The Phaltan Sansthan Mahila Mandal was inaugurated on the 17th March 1937 under the auspices and initiative of Shrimant S. Lady Laxmidevi, Ranisaheb of Phaltan who is its permanent President with the avowed objective of promoting all-sided development of women.

There were 232 members on the rolls of the Mandal during the year under report belonging to all castes and creeds.

The classes in Marathi and English instituted in Phaltan for the education of adult women have been working satisfactorily. Two literacy classes started in Phaltan are showing good progress. 60 adult women took advantage of these classes. Literacy classes started in the villages of Vidni and Pimprad have also been working well.

Many members of the Mahila Mandal meet every fortnight and an informal discussion takes place about some useful subjects. Useful and instructive articles from various magazines are read for their information. Lectures on various subjects of general interest are also arranged from time to time. Libraries have been opened at Phaltan, Vidni, Pimprad and Gunavre to encourage reading amongst adult women.

A lathi class was conducted for ladies by Shahir Nanivadekar and about 30 ladies took advantage of this class.

A Hindi class was successfully conducted at Phaltan for three months and availed of by 25 ladies.

A course of twelve "First Aid" lectures had been arranged and 22 ladies attended this course.

During the year the Executive Committee held eleven meetings.

A store of articles useful to women is conducted by the Mandal on a co-operative basis. The sales are managed by women volunteers.

A branch of the Red Cross Society was inaugurated by Mrs. Edwards, the wife of the Resident for Kolhapur and the Deccan States. The work party of the society is doing good work by sewing, knitting and sending clothes to wounded Indian Soldiers. Hospital comforts such as slings, handkerchiefs, tray clothes, pillow cases, shorts, jug covers and surgeons' masks are sent to the Red Cross.

The Phaltan Durbar has encouraged the work of the Mandal by reserving one seat for women in the nominated members of the Phaltan State Legislative Council and by declaring literate women to be qualified to vote at the elections of the members of the Legislative Council of the State.

The Annual Session of the Phaltan State Mahila Mandal was held at Phaltan on the 15th November 1942. It was largely attended by delegates from Phaltan town and villages in the State.

An annual grant of Rs. 500 was sanctioned by the Phaltan Durbar to the Mandal and it received annual grants of Rs. 300 and Rs. 100 from the Phaltan State Local Board and Shri Laxmi Central Co-operative Bank Ltd., Phaltan, respectively. It also gets help from other institutions.

During the year ending 31-10-42 the receipts and expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,229 and 1,039 respectively as against Rs. 1,939 and 1,031 of the last year.

G. The Revised Sugar Excise Arrangements of 1940

200. The Government of India imposed an extra Excise Duty of Rs. 1 per Cwt. on sugar from the beginning of March 1940. The extra duty was part of the war emergency measures and the Central Government contemplated a new settlement with sugar producing States. According to the Revised Sugar Settlement the Phaltan State agreed ;

- (i) to impose the full British Indian duty of Rs. 3 per Cwt.
- (ii) to retain out of the proceeds of this duty of Rs. 3 per Cwt., a sum, not exceeding the highest revenue of the State from the duty for any of the financial years 1936-37, 1937-38 and 1938-39 and to pay the excess over this sum annually to the Centre. The highest revenue during these three years was realised in the year 1938-39 and it amounted to Rs. 5,21,262-11-11.
- (iii) that this Revised Sugar Excise Settlement would be applicable only to sugar produced in the State on or after the 1st day of March 1940.
- (iv) that the new arrangements would remain in force only for the period of the war and one year thereafter and would be without prejudice to any settlement to be made as part of the plans for the accession of the State to the Federation under the 1935 Government of India Act, or any modification thereof.

H. Concluding Remarks

201. The foregoing chapters contain an account of the various Departments of the State Government during the year under report.

Peace was maintained throughout the State and the relations between the different communities continued to be harmonious as usual.

The State's attention was mainly directed to helping the successful prosecution of the World War by all means in its power.

It is my duty to acknowledge here with gratitude the valuable guidance I have always received from Shrimant Raja Saheb in all important matters of administration. I must also mention the hearty co-operation of my colleagues Mr. E. L. Likhite, M.A., LL.B., Finance Member and Mr. S. R. Bhonsale, B.A., LL.B., Law Member as well as of other State Officials.

I cannot conclude these remarks without expressing the Durbar's deep sense of gratitude to Lt.-Col. P. Gaisford, C. I. E., and Lt.-Col. G. G. N. Edwards, C. I. E., Residents for Kolhapur and the Deccan States, for their sympathy and valuable advice. My thanks are also due to Captain J. E. A. Bazalgette and Mr. B. M. Bacon, I.C.S., Secretaries to the Resident.

Phaltan,
The 29th March 1945

K. K. K. K.

DEWAN, PHALTAN STATE

APPENDICES
AND
ANNEXES

CONTENTS

APPENDICES

I	Names of Officers in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43..	5
II	List of Laws in force in the Phaltan State ..	6
III	Statement regarding the Military Force (Nil) ..	21
IV	Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police in the Phaltan State, for the year 1942-43 ..	22
V	Statement showing the working of the Police in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942 ..	23
VI	Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942 ..	23
VII	Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942 ..	24
VIII	Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various (Criminal) Courts in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942 ..	26
IX	Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942 ..	26
X	Civil Work :—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1942 ..	27
XI	Civil Work :—Results of applications for execution of decrees during the year 1942 ..	27
XII	Civil Work :—Number and results of appeals in civil suits during the year 1942 ..	28
XIII	Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43 ..	28
XIV	Registration of documents in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43 ..	29
XV	Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration (in the Phaltan State) during the year 1942-43..	29
XVI	Receipts and expenditure of the Local Self-Government Institutions in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43 ..	30
XVII	Statement of Rainfall in the Phaltan State, for the year 1942 ..	30
XVIII	Statement as to prices of staple food-grains in the Phaltan State, during March 1942 and 1943 ..	30
XIX	Expenditure on Public Works in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43 ..	31
XX	Agricultural stock in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43..	31
XXI	Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43 ..	31
XXII	Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43 ..	32
XXIII	Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43 ..	38
XXIV	Vital Statistics of the Phaltan State for the year 1942-43 ..	38
XXV	Particulars as to the schools maintained by the Phaltan State, for the year 1942-43 ..	39

ANNEXES

I	Names of the Rulers of the Phaltan State	..	40
II	Names of the Members of the Phaltan State Legislative Council (1942-43)	..	41
III	Names of the Members of the Phaltan Municipality (1942-43)	..	41
IV	Names of the Members of the Phaltan State Local Board (1942-43)..		42

APPENDIX I

Names of Officers in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43

Name of Officer	Designation	Date of Appointment (original)	Date of Appointment to the present Post	
			From	Remark
Rao Bahadur K. V. Godbole, B.A., LL.B.	Dewan and Home Member	27-10-21	6- 2-29	
Mr. B. L. Likhite, M.A., LL.B.	Finance Member	15- 8-29	1- 6-34	
Mr. S. R. Bhonsale, B.A., LL.B.	Law Member	1-10-40	1-10-40	
Mr. R. S. Bapat, L. C. E.	Sugar Factory, Canal and P. W. D. Officer	16- 6-37	16- 6-37	
Mr. V. J. Kunte, B. E.	City Buildings Engineer	1-11-39	1-11-39	to 2-7-42*
Mr. A. G. Kanitkar, B.A., B.E.	City Buildings Engineer	3- 7-42	3- 7-42	
Mr. S. M. Upalekar, M.A., LL.B.	Private Secretary to the Raja Saheb of Phaltan	18- 7-32	18- 7-32	
Mr. A. R. Chavan	A. D. C. to the Raja Saheb of Phaltan	15- 3-18	15- 3-18	
Mr. R. R. Kaulgud, M.A., LL.B.	F. C. Sub-Judge	21- 9-36	21- 9-36	
Mr. M. V. Joshi, B. A.	Collector	8- 3-38	22- 7-40	
Mr. G. K. Deshmukh, M.A., LL.B., B.T.	Headmaster, Mudhoji High School, Phaltan	1- 6-34	1- 6-34	
Mr. G. S. Phansalkar, L. C. P. S.	Chief Medical Officer	17- 6-27	1- 6-30	
Mr. N. M. Ghatwal	Chief Police Officer	5- 3-41	5- 3-41	
Mr. S. V. Ambiye	Mamlatdar (Revenue), Personal Assistant to the Dewan	22- 3-38	22- 3-38 1- 2-43	to 31-1-43
Mr. H. A. Shaikh	Mamlatdar (Revenue)	10- 4-39	1- 2-43	
Mr. J. R. Karnik	Income-tax Officer	9- 9-40	9- 9-40	
Mr. N. G. Halabe	Mamlatdar (Co-operative Societies)	22- 3-05	22-11-32	
Mr. H. B. Kapileshwar	Mamlatdar (Survey) Purchasing Officer	14-10-38	14-10-38 15- 2-43	
Mr. G. R. Sane, B. Sc., LL. B.	Inspector of Weights and Measures, Director of Civil Supplies and the Controller of Prices	16-5-39	16- 5-39 10- 8-42	
Mr. V. R. Lele, L. C. P. S.	Asstt. Medical Officer	5- 4-34	5- 4-34	
Mr. V. R. Tathvadkar	Khasgi Karbhari	13- 1-18	4- 1-35	
Mr. K. S. Keskar	Business Manager, (State and Khasgi)	1- 9-29	6- 5-35	
Mr. D. S. Unde	Agricultural Officer Guest Officer	23- 1-32	6- 5-35 14- 4-37	
Mr. K. B. Disale	Chief Overseer	15- 9-21	14- 2-40	
Mr. G. M. Virkar	Manager, Rajamudranalaya, Phaltan	1- 4-41	1- 4-41	
Mr. A. L. Shaikh, B. A., B. T.	Primary Education Officer	1- 6-22	1- 3-43	

* On duty from 3-7-42 to 30-9-42 in connection with handing over the charge etc. and thereafter relieved on 1-10-42.

APPENDIX II

(Corrected up to the 31st December 1943)

List of Laws in force in the Phaltan State

1. Acts adapted from the Acts passed by the Government of India

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
		1839		
1	XXXII	The Interest Act, 1839	1- 8-1936	
		1850		
2	XVIII	The Judicial Officers' Protection Act, 1850	1- 8-1936	
3	XXI	The Caste Disabilities Removal Act, 1850	1- 8-1938	
		1855		
4	XIII	The Indian Fatal Accidents Act, 1855	14- 9-1939	
		1856		
5	XV	The Hindu Widows' Re-marriage Act, 1856	1- 8-1936	
		1860		
6	XIV	The Indian Penal Code 1860	1889 - 90	139
7	XXI	The Societies Registration Act, 1860	10- 8-1926	
		1863		
8	XX	The Religious Endowments Act, 1863	10- 8-1926	
		1864		
9	III	The Foreigners Act, 1864	31- 8-1939	
		1867		
10	XXV	The Press and Registration of Books Act, 1867	1- 6-1930	
		1870		
11	VII	The Court-fees Act, 1870	1889-90	
		1871		
12	I	The Cattle-trespass Act, 1871	1- 2-1883	
13	XXIII	The Pensions Act, 1871	1- 6-1930	
		1872		
14	I	The Indian Evidence Act, 1872	1889 - 90	
15	III	The Special Marriage Act, 1872	1- 8-1938	72
16	IX	The Indian Contract Act, 1872	1889 - 90	
17	XV	The Indian Christian Marriage Act, 1872	1-11-1933	
		1873		
18	X	The Indian Oaths Act, 1873	1889 - 90	120
		1875		
19	IX	The Indian Majority Act, 1875	3- 6-1895	
		1876		
20	XIX	The Dramatic Performances Act, 1876	14- 9-1939	
		1877		
21	I	The Specific Relief Act, 1877	1889 - 90	
		1878		
22	I	The Opium Act, 1878	1889 - 90	
23	VI	The Treasure-trove Act, 1878	1893 - 94	
24	XI	The Indian Arms Act, 1878	24- 1-1883	

Note.—The figure noted in the Remarks column against the number of any particular Act represents the serial number in this list showing the amendment to that Act. The figures in italics are the numbers of the Bombay Act.

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
		1881		
25	XXVI	The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881	1- 6-1930	
		1882		
26	II	The Indian Trusts Act, 1882	10- 8-1926	
27	IV	The Transfer of Property Act, 1882	1- 6-1905	
28	V	The Indian Easements Act, 1882	1- 6-1930	
29	XII	The Indian Salt Act, 1882	24- 1-1906	
		1883		
30	XIX	The Land Improvement Loans Act, 1883	3- 6-1895	
		1884		
31	IV	The Indian Explosives Act, 1884	4- 2-1918	
32	XII	The Agriculturists' Loans Act, 1884	1898 - 99	
		1885		
33	XIII	The Indian Telegraph Act, 1885	25- 5-1918	
		1886		
34	VI	The Births, Deaths & Marriages Registration Act, 1886	10-11-1926	
		1887		
35	VII	The Suits Valuation Act, 1887	1- 6-1930	
		1890		
36	I	The Revenue Recovery Act, 1890	14- 9-1939	
37	VI	The Charitable Endowments Act, 1890 ✓	10- 8-1926	
38	VIII	The Guardians and Wards Act, 1890	3- 6-1895	
39	XI	The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1890	5- 2-1919	110
		1894		
40	I	The Land Acquisition Act, 1894	1913 - 14	40
41	IX	The Prisons Act, 1894	1- 8-1936	
		1897		
42	III	The Epidemic Diseases Act, 1897	14- 9-1939	
43	X	The General Clauses Act, 1897	10- 6-1931	92
		1898		
44	V	The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898	15- 9-1898	133, 46
45	VI	The Indian Post Office Act, 1898	6- 6-1900	
		1899		
46	II	The Indian Stamp Act, 1899 (As amended by the Bombay Act No. II of 1922)	1922 - 23	
47	XIII	The Glanders and Farcy Act, 1899	1905 - 06	
		1900		
48	III	The Prisoners Act, 1900	1910 - 11	
		1903		
49	XV	The Indian Extradition Act, 1903	13- 2-1908	
		1904		
50	VII	The Ancient Monuments Preservation Act, 1904	1- 8-1936	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of commencement	Remarks
		1906		
51	III	The Indian Coinage Act, 1906	14- 9-1939	125
		1908		
52	V	The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908	29- 5-1909	93, 97, 98, 100, 117,132, 143
53	VI	The Explosive Substances Act, 1908	5- 9-1908	
54	IX	The Indian Limitation Act, 1908	29- 5-1909	140, 36
55	XVI	The Indian Registration Act, 1908	1921 - 1922	131, 49
		1909		
56	IV	The Whipping Act, 1909	9- 2-1918	
		1910		
57	IX	The Indian Electricity Act, 1910	1- 6-1933	
		1911		
58	II	The Indian Patents and Designs Act, 1911	14- 9-1939	
		1912		
59	IV	The Indian Lunacy Act, 1912	10- 6-1931	31, 39
		1913		
60	III	The Administrator General's Act, 1913	10- 6-1931	
61	VII	The Indian Companies Act, 1913	25- 6-1918	94, 105, 134,138, 141
		1916		
62	XV	The Hindu Disposition of Property Act, 1916	1- 8-1936	
		1918		
63	II	The Cinematograph Act, 1918	14- 9-1939	
64	X	The Usurious Loans Act, 1918	31- 1-1919	
		1920		
65	V	The Provincial Insolvency Act, 1920	10- 6-1931	
66	XIV	The Charitable and Religious Trusts Act, 1920	1- 8-1936	
		1922		
67	XI	The Indian Income-tax Act, 1922	1- 6-1932	95, 127
		1923		
68	III	The Cotton Transport Act, 1923	16- 4-1942	
69	V	The Indian Boilers Act, 1923	1- 6-1933	
70	VIII	The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923	1- 6-1933	96, 107, 113
71	XIX	The Indian Official Secrets Act, 1923	14- 9-1939	
72	XXX	The Special Marriage (Amendment) Act, 1923	1- 8-1938	
		1924		
73	VI	The Criminal Tribes Act, 1924	10- 6-1931	50
		1925		
74	IV	The Indian Soldiers (Litigation) Act, 1925	4- 2-1941	
75	XII	The Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories Act, 1925 (As amended by Bombay Act No. 4 of 1936 and Bombay Act No. 20 of 1938).	14- 9-1939	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
76	XXXIX	The Indian Succession Act, 1925 1926	1- 6-1930	
77	XII	The Contempt of Courts Act, 1926, 1927	1- 8-1936	99
78	XVI	The Indian Forest Act, 1927 1928	10- 6-1931	
79	XII	The Hindu Inheritance (Removal of Disabilities) Act, 1928 1929	1- 8-1936	
80	II	The Hindu Law of Inheritance (Amendment) Act, 1929	1- 8-1936	
81	VII	The Trade Disputes Act, 1929	1- 8-1938	108
82	XIX	The Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929 1930	1- 8-1936	106, 109
83	III	The Indian Sale of Goods Act, 1930	1- 6-1933	135
84	XXX	The Hindu Gains of Learning Act, 1930 1931	1- 8-1936	
85	XXIII	The Indian Press (Emergency Powers) Act, 1931 1932	14- 9-1939	
86	IX	The Indian Partnership Act, 1932 1933	1-11-1933	Sec. 69 of the Act came into force on 1-11-1934
87	XVII	The Indian Wireless Telegraphy Act, 1933 1934	14- 9-1939	
88	XXII	The Indian Aircraft Act, 1934	14- 9-1939	
89	XXV	The Indian Factories Act, 1934	1- 6-1935	128, 137
90	XXX	The Petroleum Act, 1934 1936	1- 8-1938	129, 136
91	IV	The Payment of Wages Act, 1936	1- 8-1938	102
92	XIX	The General Clauses (Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 8-1938	
93	XXI	The Code of Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 8-1938	
94	XXII	The Indian Companies (Amendment) Act, 1936 1937	1- 8-1938	
95	IV	The Indian Income-tax (Amendment) Act, 1937	1- 6-1937	
96	VII	The Workmen's Compensation (Amendment) Act, 1937	1- 8-1938	
97	VIII	The Code of Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act, 1937	1- 8-1938	
98	IX	The Code of Civil Procedure (Second Amendment) Act, 1937	1- 8-1938	
99	XII	The Contempt of Courts (Amendment) Act, 1937	1- 8-1938	
100	XVI	The Code of Civil Procedure (Third Amendment) Act, 1937	1- 8-1938	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
101	XX	The Repealing and Amending Act, 1937	1- 8-1938	
102	XXII	The Payment of Wages (Amendment) Act, 1937	1- 8-1938	
103	XXVI	The Muslim Personal Law (Shariat) Application Act, 1937	1- 8-1938	
1938				
104	I	The Repealing Act, 1938	1- 8-1938	
105	II	The Indian Companies (Amendment) Act, 1938	1- 8-1938	
106	VII	The Child Marriage Restraint (Amendment) Act, 1938	1- 8-1938	
107	IX	The Workmen's Compensation (Amendment) Act, 1938	1- 8-1938	
108	XVII	The Trade Disputes (Amendment) Act	1- 8-1938	
109	XIX	The Child Marriage Restraint (Second Amendment) Act, 1938	1- 8-1938	
110	XXV	The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (Amendment) Act, 1938	14- 9-1939	
1939				
111	IV	The Motor Vehicles Act, 1939	14- 9-1939	121, 130 142
112	VIII	The Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act, 1939	14- 9-1939	
113	XIII	The Workmen's Compensation (Bombay Amendment) Act, 1939	14- 9-1939	
114	XVI	The Registration of Foreigners Act, 1939	31- 8-1939	
115	XXII	The Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 1939	1-11-1940	
116	XXIV	The Census Act, 1939	1-11-1940	
117	XXVI	The Code of Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act, 1939	1-11-1940	
118	XXXIV	The Repealing and Amending Act, 1939	1-11-1940	
119	XXXV	The Defence of India Act, 1939	14- 2-1940	
120	XXXIX	The Indian Oaths (Amendment) Act, 1939	1-11-1940	
121	XL	The Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 1939	1-11-1940	
1940				
122	II	The Foreigners Act, 1940	15-10-1940	
123	IV	The Offences on Ships and Aircraft Act, 1940	1-11-1940	
124	V	The Trade Marks Act, 1940	1-11-1940	
125	VI	The Indian Coinage (Amendment) Act, 1940	1-11-1940	
126	X	The Arbitration Act, 1940	1-11-1940	
127	XII	The Income-tax Law (Amendment) Act, 1940	1-11-1940	
128	XVII	The Factories (Amendment) Act, 1940	1-11-1940	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of commencement	Remarks
129	XXV	The Petroleum (Amendment) Act, 1940	1-11-1940	
130	XXVI	The Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 1940	1-11-1940	
131	XXXIII	The Indian Registration (Amendment) Act, 1940	1- 4-1941	
132	XXXIV	The Code of Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act, 1940	1- 4-1941	
133	XXXV	The Code of Criminal Procedure (Amendment) Act, 1940	*	
134	XXXVI	The Indian Companies (Amendment) Act, 1940	1- 4-1941	
135	XLI	The Indian Sale of goods (Amendment) Act, 1940	1- 4-1941	†
1941				
136	III	The Petroleum (Amendment) Act, 1941	1- 4-1942	
137	XVI	The Factories (Amendment) Act, 1941	1- 4-1942	
138	XXVI	The Indian Companies (Amendment) Act, 1941	1- 4-1942	
1942				
139	VIII	The Indian Penal Code (Amendment) Act, 1942	1- 4-1943	
140	XVI	The Indian Limitation (Amendment) Act, 1942	1- 4-1943	‡
141	XVI	The Indian Companies (Amendment) Act, 1942	1- 4-1943	
142	XX	The Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 1942	1- 4-1943	
143	XXIV	The Code of Civil Procedure (Second Amendment) Act,	1- 4-1943	
1943				
144	X	The Tobacco (Excise Duty) Act, 1943	14-12-1943	

* This Act shall come into force on such date as the Government of Phaltan may by notification in the Phaltan Government Gazette appoint in this behalf.

† Only Sec. 2 of the Act made applicable.

‡ The whole Act with the following proviso:—

"Provided that an acknowledgment of the payment as is mentioned in the above sub-section appears in the hand-writing of or in a writing signed by the person making the payment".

II. Regulations and Acts adapted from the Regulations and Acts of the Government of Bombay

No.	Regulation No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
1827				
1	II	Caste Questions	1889 - 90	
2	IV	Civil Courts (Law to be observed)	1889 - 90	
3	V	Acknowledgment of Debts, Interest and Mortgages	1889 - 90	
4	VIII	Administration of Estates	1889 - 90	
5	XII	Police (Duties and Powers of Magistrates)	1889 - 90	
6	XIII	Criminal Courts (Substitution of letters for summons)	1889 - 90	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of commencement	Remarks
		1862		
1	IV	The Bombay Markets and Fairs Act, 1862	14- 2-1919	
		1866		
2	VII	The Bombay Hindu Heir's Relief Act, 1866	1896-97	
		1867		
3	VII	The Bombay District Police Act, 1867 (so far as not repealed by District Police Act IV of 1890)	1883-84	
		1867		
4	VIII	The Bombay Village Police Act, 1867	1896-97	
		1868		
5	II	The Bombay Ferries Act, 1868	20- 6-1918	
		1869		
6	XIV	The Bombay Civil Courts Act, 1869	1894-95	
		1874		
7	II	The Civil Jails Act, 1874	1- 8-1938	
		1874		
8	III	The Bombay Hereditary Offices Act, 1874	1896-97	
		1875		
9	III	Tolls on Roads and Bridges Act, 1875	1896-1897	
		1876		
10	X	The Bombay Revenue Jurisdiction Act, 1876	10- 6-1931	
		1878		
11	V	The Bombay Abkari Act, 1878	12- 7-1883	43
		1879		
12	V	The Bombay Land Revenue Code, 1879	15- 1-1883	
		1879		
13	VII	The Bombay Irrigation Act, 1879	15-11-1924	
		1879		
14	XVII	The Dekkhan Agriculturists' Relief Act, 1879	1- 4-1883	
		1887		
15	IV	The Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act, 1887	1- 1-1898	
		1890		
16	IV	The Bombay District Police Act, 1890	1913-14	
		1892		
17	I	The Bombay District Vaccination Act, 1892	19-12-1910	
		1901		
18	III	The Bombay District Municipal Act, 1901	6- 6-1904	29, 30, 31, 42
		1905		
19	I	The Bombay Court of Wards Act, 1905	31- 1-1919	
		1906		
20	II	The Mamlatdars' Courts Act, 1906	13- 2-1908	
		1920		
21	VII	The Bombay Public Conveyances Act, 1920	10- 6-1931	
		1920		
22	XI	The Bombay Village Panchayats Act, 1920	10- 6-1931	
		1920		
23	XVII	The Bombay Pleaders Act, 1920	25- 3-1922	
		1923		
24	IV	The Bombay Primary Education Act, 1923	10- 6-1931	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
25	VI	The Bombay Local Boards Act, 1923 1925	1- 6-1931	33
26	VII	The Bombay Co-operative Societies Act, 1925 1930	9- 1-1926	32, 51
27	XXV	The Bombay Local Fund Audit Act, 1930 1932	1-11-1940	
28	XV	The Bombay Weights and Measures Act, 1932 1936	1- 6-1935	34, 35, 41
29	XI	The Bombay District Municipal (Amendment) Act, 1933	1- 8-1938	
30	XIV	The Bombay District Municipal, Local Boards and Municipal Boroughs (Amendment) Act, 1935	1- 8-1938	
31	XV	The Indian Lunacy, Bombay District Municipal and Bombay Municipal Boroughs (Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 8-1938	
32	XVII	The Bombay Co-operative Societies (Second Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 8-1938	
33	XVIII	The Bombay Local Boards (Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 8-1938	
34	XXII	The Bombay Weights and Measures (Amendment) Act, 1936 1937	1- 8-1938	
35	V	The Bombay Weights and Measures (Amendment) Act, 1937	1- 8-1938	
36	VI	The Indian Limitation (Bombay Amendment) Act, 1937 1938	1- 8-1938	
37	VII	The Bombay Finance (Amendment) Act, 1938	1- 8-1938	
38	VIII	The Bombay Small Holders Relief Act, 1938	12- 4-1943	
39	XV	The Indian Lunacy (Bombay Amendment) Act, 1938	14- 9-1939	
40	XVIII	The Land Acquisition (Bombay Amendment) Act, 1938 1939	14- 9-1939	
41	I	The Bombay Weights and Measures (Amendment) Act, 1939	14- 9-1939	
42	VIII	The Bombay District Municipal and Boroughs (Amendment) Act, 1939	1-11-1940	
43	XXI	The Bombay Agricultural Produce Markets Act, 1939	16- 6-1943	
44	XXVI	The Bombay Fodder and Grain Control Act, 1939 1940	7- 3-1942	
45	VI	The Abkari (Amendment) Act, 1940 1941	1-11-1940	
46	II	The Prevention of Gambling (Amendment) Act, 1941	1- 4-1942	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
47	XI	The Bombay (Emergency Powers) Whipping Act, 1941	26- 3-1942	
48	XII	The Code of Criminal Procedure (Bombay Amendment) Act, 1941	1- 4-1942	
		1942		
49	X	The Indian Registration (Bombay Amendment) Act, 1942	1- 4-1943	
50	XIV	The Criminal Tribes (Bombay Amendment) Act, 1942	1- 4-1943	
51	XXIX	The Bombay Co-operative Societies (Amendment) Act, 1942	1- 4-1943	
52	XXVI	The Bombay Small Holders Relief (Second Amendment) Act, 1942	12- 4-1943	

III. Acts passed by the Government of Phaltan

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
		1923		
1	I	The Opium and Intoxicating Drugs Act, 1923	15- 8-1923	
		1929		
2	I	The Government of Phaltan State Act, 1929	7- 9-1929	6, 10, 11, 12, 27, 36, 41, 50
3	II	The Phaltan State Elections Inquiries Act, 1929	7- 9-1929	
4	III	An Act to provide for the Attendance and Examination of Witnesses before the Phaltan State Legislative Council, 1929	7- 9-1929	
		1930		
5	II	An Act to introduce certain Laws and Amendments of certain Laws, 1930	1- 6-1930	
		1931		
6	I	The Government of Phaltan State Amendment Act, 1931	20- 3-1931	
7	III	An Act to repeal and adapt some Laws, 1931	20- 5-1931	
8	IV	The Phaltan Village Sanitation Act, 1931	20- 5-1931	
9	V	The Phaltan Local Boards Amendment Act, 1931	1- 6-1931	
10	VI	The Government of Phaltan State (Second) Amendment Act, 1931	25- 5-1931	
11	VII	The Government of Phaltan State (Third) Amendment Act, 1931	23- 9-1931	
		1932		
12	I	The Government of Phaltan State Amendment Act, 1932	8- 3-1932	
13	II	The Phaltan Pleaders Amendment Act, 1932	1- 4-1932	
14	IV	The Phaltan Income-tax Act, 1932 (India Act, No. XI of 1922)	1- 6-1932	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
15	V	The Phaltan Local Boards (Amendment) Act, 1932	1- 6-1932	
16	VI	The Phaltan Co-operative Societies (Amendment) Act, 1932	1- 8-1932	
17	VII	The Phaltan Public Funds Control Act, 1932	1- 8-1932	
		1933		
18	I	The Phaltan Sale of Goods Act, 1933 (India Act, No. III of 1930, Sections 2 to 66 inclusive)	1- 6-1933	
19	II	The Phaltan Electricity Act, 1933 (India Act No. IX of 1910)	1- 6-1933	
20	III	The Phaltan Workmen's Compensation Act, 1933 (India Act, No. VIII of 1923)	1- 6-1933	
21	IV	The Phaltan Boilers Act, 1933 (India Act No. V of 1923)	1- 6-1933	
22	V	The Phaltan Partnership Act, 1933 (India Act, No. IX of 1932, Sections 2 to 74 A. with Schedules 1 and 2)	1-11-1933	
23	VI	The Phaltan Christian Marriage Act, 1933 (India Act, No. XV of 1872, Sections 3 to 80 inclusive of Schedules 1 to 4)	1-11-1933	
24	VII	An Act to introduce the Amendments of certain Acts of the Government of India and the Government of Bombay up to the end of May 1933	1-11-1933	
		1935		
25	I	The Phaltan Weights and Measures Act, 1935 (Bombay Act, No. XV of 1932, Sections 3 to 47 inclusive and Schedules 1 and 2)	18- 3-1935	
26	II	The Phaltan Factories Act, 1935 (India Act, No. XXV of 1934, Sections 3 to 82 inclusive and Schedule I)	1- 6-1935	
		1936		
27	I	The Government of Phaltan State (Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 2-1936	
28	II	The Phaltan Court Fees Act and Stamp Act, (Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 8-1936	
29	III	An Act to introduce certain Laws passed by the Government of India, 1936	1- 8-1936	
30	IV	An Act to introduce the Amendments of certain Acts of the Government of India and the Government of Bombay up to the end of May 1936	1- 8-1936	
31	V	The Phaltan Local Boards (Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 8-1936	
32	VI	The Phaltan Primary Education (Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 8-1936	
33	VII	The Phaltan District Municipal (Amendment) Act, 1936	1- 8-1936	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
1937				
34	I	The Phaltan Income-tax (Amendment) Act, 1937	1- 6-1937	
35	II	The Phaltan Court Fees Act and Stamp Act, (Amendment), Act, 1937	5- 9-1937	
1938				
36	I	The Government of Phaltan State (Amendment) Act, 1938	21- 1-1938	
37	II	The Hindu Women's Rights to Property Act, 1938	1- 8-1938	
38	III	An Act to introduce the Amendments of certain Acts of the Government of India and the Government of Bombay given in the Schedule	1- 8-1938	
39	IV	An Act to introduce certain Acts of the Government of India and the Government of Bombay given in the Schedule	1- 8-1938	
40	V	The Phaltan Court Fees Act and Stamp Act, (Amendment) Act, 1938	31-12-1938	
1939				
41	I	The Government of Phaltan State (Amendment) Act, 1939	11- 2-1939	
42	II	An Act to introduce certain Enactments, Rules and Orders of the Government of India in the Phaltan State, 1939	31- 8-1939	
43	III	The Phaltan Income-tax (Amendment) Act, 1939	14- 9-1939	
44	IV	The Phaltan Sales Tax Act, 1939 (Bombay Act No. V of 1939)	14- 9-1939	
45	V	The Phaltan Court Fees Act and Stamp Act, (Amendment) Act, 1939	31-12-1939	
46	VI	An Act to introduce certain Acts and Amendments of certain Acts of the Government of India and the Government of Bombay in the Phaltan State, given in the Schedule.	14- 9-1939	
47	VII	The Phaltan Primary Education (Amendment) Act, 1939	1- 7-1941	
48	VIII	The Phaltan Dangerous Drugs Act, 1939	14- 9-1939	
49	IX	The Indian Aircraft (Phaltan Amendment) Act, 1939	30- 9-1939	
50	X	The Government of Phaltan State (Second Amendment) Act, 1939	14-12-1939	
1940				
51	I	The Defence of India (Phaltan State) Act, 1940	14- 2-1940	
52	II	An Act to introduce Amendments of certain Acts of the Government of India and the Government of Bombay to the Phaltan State given in the Schedule	1-11-1940	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
53	III	An Act to introduce certain Acts of the Government of India and the Government of Bombay to the Phaltan State, given in the Schedule	1-11-1940	
54	IV	The Phaltan Court Fees Act and Stamp Act, (Amendment) Act, 1940	31-12-1940	
55	V	The Bombay Co-operative Societies(Phaltan Amendment) Act, 1940	1-11-1940	
56	VI	The Foreigners (Phaltan State) Act, 1940	15-10-1940	
57	VII	The Currency (Phaltan State) Act, 1940	24- 7-1940	
58	VIII	The Civic Guards (Phaltan State) Act, 1940	15-10-1940	
59	IX	The National Service (Technical Personnel) Act, 1940	4- 2-1941	
1941				
60	I	The Indian Soldiers (Litigation) Phaltan State Act, 1941	4- 2-1941	
61	II	The Indian Coinage (Phaltan State) Amendment Act, 1941	4- 2-1941	
62	III	The Phaltan Income-tax Act, 1941	1- 4-1941	
63	IV	The Phaltan Local Board (Amendment) Act, 1941	17- 1-1942	
64	V	An Act to introduce certain Amendments in the Acts of the Government of India in the Phaltan State, given in the Schedule	1- 4-1941	
65	VI	The Joint Police Force Act, 1941	15- 9-1941	
66	VII	The National Service (European British Subjects Act, 1941	26- 9-1941	
1942				
67	I	The Indian Coinage (Phaltan State) Amendment Act, 1942	16- 2-1942	
68	II	The Fodder and Grain Control Act, 1942	7- 3-1942	
69	III	The Cotton Transport Act, 1942	16- 4-1942	
70	IV	An Act to introduce Amendments of certain Acts of the Government of India and the Government of Bombay to the Phaltan State, given in the Schedule	1- 4-1942	
71	V	The Emergency Powers Whipping Act, 1942	26- 3-1942	
72	VI	The Animal Contagious Diseases Act, 1942	26- 3-1942	
73	VII	The Code of Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act, 1942	26- 3-1942	
74	VIII	The Phaltan Income-tax (Amendment) Act, 1942	26- 3-1942	
75	IX	The Phaltan Holders Relief Act, 1942* ✓	16- 6-1942	
76	X	The Government of Phaltan Act, 1942	†	

* It shall remain into force upto the end of April 1944.

† It shall come into force on such date as the Ruler may appoint in this behalf by Notification in the Gazette.

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Act No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
1943				
77	I	The Phaltan Local Board Election Rules Validating Act, 1943	22- 3-1943	
78	II	The Phaltan State Agricultural Produce Markets Act, (Bombay Act XXII of 1939)	16- 4-1943	
79	III	An Act, to introduce Amendments of certain Acts of the Government of India and the Government of Bombay to the Phaltan State given in the Schedule	1- 4-1943	
80	IV	The Phaltan State Small Holders, Relief Act 1943 (Bombay Acts VII 1938, XXVI 1942)	12- 4-1943	*
81	V	The Tobacco (Excise Duty) Act, 1943 (India Act X of 1943)	14- 4-1943	

* It shall remain into force upto the end of March 1945.

IV. Orders and Ordinances promulgated by the Government of Phaltan

No.	Order No.	Description	Date of Commencement	remarks
<i>Orders</i>				
1934				
1	I	The Sugar (Excise Duty) Order, 1934	19- 8-1934	3, 9
2	II	The Matches (Excise Duty) Order, 1934	25- 9-1934	
3	III	The Sugar (Excise duty) Interim Order, 1934	13-12-1934	
1938				
4	I	The Matches (Excise Duty) Phaltan State (Amendment) Order, 1938	1- 7-1938	
1939				
5	I	The Registration of Foreigners (Exemption) Order, 1939	31- 8-1939	
6	II	The Phaltan Foreigners Order, 1939	7- 9-1939	
7	III	The Phaltan Enemy Foreigners Order, 1939	30- 9-1939	
8	IV	The Phaltan Regulation and Control of Prices Order, 1939	30- 9-1939	
1940				
9	I	The Sugar (Excise Duty) Amendment Order, 1940	1- 3-1940	
1941				
10	I	The Aluminium Control Order, 1941	3- 4-1941	
11	II	Machine Tool Control Order, 1941	15- 5-1941	
12	III	The Newsprint Control Order, 1941	15- 7-1941	
13	IV	Motor Spirit Rationing Order, 1941	1- 9-1941	
14	V	The Sugar Production Order, 1941	16-10-1941	
15	VI	The Essential Drugs (Census) Order, 1941	18-10-1941	
16	VII	The Chrome Compounds Control Order, 1941	10-11-1941	

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Order No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
17	VIII	The Iron and Steel (Control of Distribution) Phaltan State Order, 1941	16-11-1941	
18	IX	The Electric Apparatus (Dealings) Order, 1941	9-12-1941	
19	X	The Wireless Telegraphy Apparatus (Possession) Order 1941	9-12-1941	
20	XI	The Specified Apparatus Information Order, 1941	9-12-1941	
1942				
21	I	The Cotton Card Clothing and all Card Clothing Sundries Control Order, 1942	14- 2-1942	
22	II	The Newspaper Control Order, 1942	15- 3-1942	
23	III	The High Frequency Apparatus (Possession) Order, 1942	23- 4-1942	
24	IV	The Sugar Control Order, 1942	12- 6-1942	*
25	V	The Tyre Rationing Phaltan State Order, 1942	1- 7-1942	
26	VI	The Foodgrains Control Order, 1942	15- 8-1942	
1942				
27	VII	The Cotton Yarn (Control of Distribution) Order, 1942	12-12-1942	
28	VIII	The Coloured Motor Spirit Control Order, 1942	12-12-1942	
1943				
29	I	The Rubber Manufacture Control Order 1943	11- 1-1943	
30	II	The Sulphuric Acid Control Order 1943	11- 1-1943	
31	III	The Agar Control Order 1943	11- 1-1943	
32	IV	The European British Evacuees Order, 1943	11- 1-1943	
33	V	The Paper Control Order, 1943	16- 1-1943	
34	VI	The Cotton Textile Sizing and Filling-Control Order, 1943	29- 1-1944	
35	VII	The Sugar Control Order, 1943	15- 5-1943	
36	VIII	The Shuttles Control Order, 1943	15- 6-1943	
37	IX	The Cotton (Forward Contracts and Options Prohibition) Order, 1943	8- 6-1943	
38	X	The Oilseeds (Forward Contract Prohibition) Order, 1943	18- 6-1943	
39	XI	The Bleaching Powder and Chlorine Control Order, 1943	19- 6-1943	
40	XII	The Cotton (Forward Contracts in Current Crops Prohibition) Order, 1943	15- 6-1943	
41	XIII	The Foodgrains (Movement Control) Order, 1943	21- 6-1943	

* Superseded by Notification No. 4 of 8-5-43. (See No. 35).

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Order No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
42	XIV	The Phaltan State Cotton Cloth and Yarn (Control) Order, 1943	8-7-1943	
43	XV	The Ring Traveller Control Order, 1943	20-7-1943	
44	XVI	The Starch Control Order, 1943	20-7-1943	
45	XVI	The Cotton Cloth and Yarn (Forward Contract Prohibition) Order, 1943	10-8-1943	
46	XVII	The Paper (Packing of Cotton Textiles) Control Order, 1943	10-8-1943	
47	XVIII	The Phaltan State Cotton Cloth Dealers Licensing Order, 1943	26-8-1943	
48	XIX	The Asiatic British Evacuees (Census) Order, 1943	10-11-1943	
	Ordinance No.	<i>Ordinances</i>		
		1939		
49	I	An Ordinance to apply to the Phaltan State the Defence of India Ordinance, 1939 (No. V of 1939) an Ordinance to provide for special measures to ensure the public safety and interest and the defence of the Phaltan State and for the trial of certain offences	1-9-1939	*
50	III	The Defence of India (Phaltan Amendment) Ordinance, 1939	30-9-1939	*
		1941		
51	I	The Air Raid Precautions Services Ordinance, 1941	11-7-1941	
		1942		
52	I	The Essential Services (Maintenance) Ordinance, 1942	26-2-1942	
53	II	The Motor Vehicles (Drivers) Ordinance, 1942	14-3-1942	
54	III	The Civic Guards Ordinance, 1942	30-3-1942	
55	IV	The Registration of Foreigners Act, (Extending) Ordinance, 1942	30-5-1942	
56	V	The Collective Fines Ordinance, 1942	23-6-1942	
57	VI	The Police (Resignation of office) Ordinance, 1942	21-6-1942	
58	VII	The Vital Articles Declaration Ordinance, 1942	19-7-1942	
59	VIII	The Legal Tender (Inscribed Notes) Phaltan State Ordinance, 1942	7-12-1942	
		1943		
60	I	The Collective Fines (Amendment) Ordinance, 1943	18-1-1943	61, 62
61	II	The Collective Fines (Second Amendment) Ordinance, 1943	18-1-1943	
62	III	The Collective Fines (Third Amendment) Ordinance, 1943	18-1-1943	

* Repealed by Act No. 1 of 1940. (Defence of India Act).

APPENDIX II—(Contd.)

No.	Ordinance No.	Description	Date of Commencement	Remarks
63	I	The Foodgrains Procurement Ordinance, 1943	17- 2-1943	*
64	II	The Foodgrains Procurement Ordinance, 1943	20- 9-1943	
65	III	The Sugar (Temporary Excise Duty) Ordinance, 1943	10-11-1943	

* Ordinance No. I is superseded by Foodgrains Procurement Ordinance No. II dated 20-9-1943.

APPENDIX III

Statement regarding the Military Force

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military Force in the Phaltan State.

APPENDIX IV

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police in the Phaltan State, for the year 1942-43

Description of office	Number	Pay of grade	Total cost	PUNISHMENTS			REWARDS		EDUCATION		Remarks
				Dismissed	Fined, de-graded, or suspended departmentally	Punished judicially	By promotion	By Money	Number able to read and write	Number under instruction	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<i>1 Police (Regular Foot)</i>		Rs.	Rs.								
Chief Police Officer ..	1	150 + 25	1	..	Post Vacant
Asstt. Police Officer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Head Constable Grade I ..	5	35 + 5, 20	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
" " " II ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" " " III ..	2	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
" " " IV ..	4	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
Constable Grade I-1	42	*	1	..	8	2	41	1	*The Police Constables have been given a scale of 12-1-16 by Huzur Order No. 42/5-9-40.
" " II-4											
" " III-37											
<i>2 Police (Armed)</i>											
Head Constable Grade I ..	1	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
" " " II ..	3	38, 30, 18	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..
" " " III ..	2	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
" " " IV ..	7	15	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	2
Constable Grade I-6	59	*	..	..	3	..	11	..	51	8
" " II-6											
" " III-47											
TOTAL ..	126	..	29,543	..	6	..	20	2	113	13	

APPENDIX V

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942

Number of offences		Number of accused arrested		Number of accused sent for trial		Number of accused convicted		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions to accused arrested		Percentage of convictions to accused sent for trial		Remarks
Fast year	Present year	Fast year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		15
98	70	134	111	134	*111	53	†60	45	13	53.10	54.05	53.10	54.05	

* 3 Persons died and 35 Persons awaiting trial at the end of the year. † 9 Persons were released under S. 562 Cri. Pro. code.

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942

Amount stolen		Amount recovered		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen		Remarks
Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6		7
6119	3214	1839	1376	30.05	42.8	

APPENDIX

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases

DESCRIPTION OF OFFENCES	Number of offences			No. of cases disposed of during the past year	No. of cases disposed of during the present year	No. of persons apprehended	No. of persons convicted
	Balance from past year	Committed during the present year	Total				
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I Offences under the Indian Penal Code							
1 Abetment (Ss. 109-120)
2 Criminal Conspiracy (S. 120 B)
3 Offences against the State (Ss. 121-130)
4 Offences against the Public Tranquility (Ss. 143-160)	1	2	3	1	2	16
5 Offences by, or relating to Public Servants (Ss. 161-171)
6 Offences relating to Elections (Ss. 171 E-171 I)
7 Contempts of the Lawful Authority of Public Servants (Ss. 172-190)	2	1	3	3	3	5
8 False Evidence and Offences against Public Justice (Ss. 193-229)	1	1	..	1	1
9 Offences relating to Coin and Government Stamps (Ss. 231-263 A)	1	1	..	1	6
10 Offences relating to Weights and Measures (Ss. 264-267)
11 Offences affecting the Public Health, Safety, Convenience, Decency and Morals (Ss. 269-294 A)
12 Offences relating to Religion (Ss. 295-298)
13 Offences affecting the Human Body:—							
(i) Offences affecting Life (Ss. 302-311)	1	2	3	3	2	3
(ii) Causing of Miscarriage, etc. (Ss. 312-318)	2	..	..
(iii) Hurt (Ss. 323-338)	18	61	79	52	65	235
(iv) Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement (Ss. 341-348)	2	2	1	2	3
(v) Criminal Force and Assault (Ss. 352-358)	2	4	6	6	14
(vi) Kidnapping, Abduction, Slavery and Forced Labour (Ss. 363-374)	1	..	1	..	..	..
(vii) Rape (S. 376)
(viii) Unnatural Offences (S. 377)
14 Offences against Property:—							
(i) Theft (Ss. 379-382)	10	23	33	29	29	50
(ii) Extortion (Ss. 384-389)
(iii) Robbery and Dacoity (Ss. 392-402)	1	1	..	..	4
(iv) Criminal Misappropriation of Property (Ss. 403-404)
(v) Criminal Breach of Trust (Ss. 406-414)	4	10	14	3	16
(vi) Cheating (Ss. 417-420)	2	3	5	2	14
(vii) Fraudulent Deeds and Disposition of Property (Ss. 421-424)
(viii) Mischief (Ss. 426-440)	1	13	14	5	29
(ix) Criminal Trespass (Ss. 447-462)	19	10	29	13	22
15 Offences relating to Documents and to Trade or Property Marks (Ss. 465-489 D)	1	1	..	..	..
16 Criminal Breach of Contracts of Service (Ss. 490-492)
17 Offences relating to Marriage (Ss. 493-498)	1	1	1	..	3
18 Defamation (Ss. 500-502)	1	..	1	..	2
19 Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Annoyance (Ss. 504-510)	5	31	36	18	22
20 Attempt to commit offences (S. 511)
II Offences against other Laws
Total	73	324	397	237	312	734	209*

* 19 Persons were released under S. 562 (Cri. Pro. Code).

VII

disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942

Number of persons sentenced							No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons confined using insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Term of Imprisonment										Awaiting trial		Serial No. and Remarks			
Imprisonment		Imprisonment and Fine		Fine only	Whipping	Total				Under one month	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months	From 1 to 2 years	From 2 to 3 years	From 3 to 5 years	Above 5 years	Transportation	Capital punishment	No. of cases		No. of persons		
Simple	Rigorous	Simple	Rigorous																						
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
..	1		
..	2		
..	3		
..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2		
..	5		
..	6		
..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7		
..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8		
..	6	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	10		
..	11		
..	12		
..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	(i)		
..	10	..	10	172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	49		
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	( iii)		
..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	9		
..	1	†		
..	(iv)		
..	(vii)		
..	(viii)		
..	14:-		
..	1	4	6	7	..	18	22	..	..	2	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
..	(i)		
..	(ii)		
..	1	4		
..	(iii)		
..	1	1	1	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	8
..	9	1	..	10	2	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1		
..	(v)		
..	(vi)		
..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	11		
..	1	5	..	6	42	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	12		
..	(vii)		
..	1	†		
..	15		
..	16		
..	1	3		
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17		
..	2	..	2	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	50		
..	18		
..	19		
..	20		
1	3	..	..	120	..	124	34	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	19
1	11	6	17	149	..	184*	357	..	..	1	6	15	6	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	173
																						Total			

† Two persons absconded.

APPENDIX VIII

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various (Criminal) Courts in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942

25

Name of Court	Number of offences reported during the year		Number of Persons dealt with						Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year	Remarks		
	Past year	Present year	Remain- ing at the end of last year	Brought to trial in 1942				Total		Disch-arged without trial	Acquit- ted	Con- victed	Com- mitted or re- ferred			Died, escap- ed, or trans- ferred	
				Arres- ted by Police	Upon Warr- ant	On Sum- mons	Volun- tary	Arrest- ed in pre- sence of the Ma- gistrate	Past year								Present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Sessions Judge's Court ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Magistrates, First Class Court ..	40	23	27	16	28	9	..	..	107	80	14	23	28	..	1	14	
Magistrates, Second Class Court	208	300	134	55	102	362	..	..	457	653	68	252	175	..	..	158	
Total ..	248	324	161	72	130	371	..	..	567	734	82	275	203	..	1	173	

APPENDIX IX

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942

Tribunals	Number of Appli- cations	Number of Persons and Cases															Remarks	
		Applications rejected		Sentences						Proceedings quashed		Referred		Further inquiry, etc., ordered		Pending		
		Per- sons	Cases	Per- sons	Cases	Per- sons	Cases	Per- sons	Cases	Per- sons	Cases	Per- sons	Cases	Per- sons	Cases	Per- sons		Cases
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
High Court	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Sessions Judge's Court ..	5	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	*2	* Since been dis- posed of
District Magistrate's Court.	10	..	..	10	6	1	1	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	

APPENDIX X

Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1942

Tribunal	Opening balance		Filed during the year, received by transfer, or on remand		Total		Disposed of during the year		Closing balance		Suits filed during the present year								Suits disposed of during the present year				Remarks			
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Value	Suits re: landed property	Suits for money transaction	Suits for other rights	Number of suits under Rs. 100	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000	Ex-parte	Admitted and compromised	Struck off the file		Otherwise disposed of	Value	Average duration
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
First Class Subordinate Judge's Court, Phaltan ..	156	163	174	164	330	327	167	168	163	159	Rs. 43,129	39	119	6	74	60	20	10	..	20	45	20	83	Rs. 63,475	Y. M. D. 0-11-5	

APPENDIX XI

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees during the year 1942.

Tribunal	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year	Applications brought to the Register			Total			Disposed of			Closing balance			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year			Remarks
	Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Value for present year	Past year	Present year	Value for present year	Past year	Present year	Value for present year	Past year	Present year	Value for present year	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
First Class Subordinate Judge's Court, Phaltan ..	224	218	Rs. 2,28,828	427	311	Rs. 73,872	651	529	Rs. 3,02,700	433	310	Rs. 68,779	218	219	Rs. 2,33,921	72	40	107	

APPENDIX XII

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in civil suits during the year 1942

28

Tribunal	Opening balance		Filed during -		Total		Disposed of during-		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during -		How disposed of										Average duration		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for retrial		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of		Past year	Present year	
													Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year				Past year	Present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
High Court, Phaltan	11	12	1	4	12	16	..	11	12	5	Rs. 44,222	Rs. 614	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	Y. M. D. ..	Y. M. D. 2-2-29	
District Court ,, ..	21	39	19	14	40	53	1	30	39	23	7,033	3,590	..	21	..	3	..	2	..	2	1	2	0-9-0	1-7-20	

APPENDIX XIII

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the jails and Lock-ups in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43

Station	No. of prisons	NUMBER OF PRISONERS				DAILY AVERAGE		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under trial	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	TOTAL		Past year	Present year				
				Past year	Present year						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Phaltan (State Jail)...	1	22	94	129	116	23.58	21.18	17	Rs. *3,351	Days 29.02	There is one death of a female convict.

* This figure includes also the allowance of the jailor and the salaries of the jail guards etc.

APPENDIX XIV

Registration of documents in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43

Documents presented for registration		Nature of documents presented										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registration has been refused		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year		Remarks
Past year	Present year	Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		21
1,395	1,904	375	453	646	950	6	7	2	..	366	494	1,395	1,904	Rs. 3,27,023	Rs. 6,30,079	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX XV

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1942-43

Description	Past year			Present year			Remarks
	Number of deeds	Value of Property	Fees realised	Number of deeds	Value of Property	Fees realised	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Mortgages ..	375	Rs. 92,207	Rs. 714	453	Rs. 1,21,224	Rs. 1,063	
Sale-deeds ..	646	1,94,961	2,496	950	4,34,388	4,512	
Wills ..	6	..	20	7	..	24	
Money-Bonds ..	2	500	3	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	366	39,355	937	494	74,467	1,331	
Total ..	1,395	3,27,023	4,170	1,904	6,30,079	6,930	
Deduct Expenditure ..	..	..	1,532	..	..	1,805	
Net Profit ..	..	..	2,638	..	..	5,125	

APPENDIX XVI

Receipts and expenditure of the Local Self-Government Institutions
in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43

Name	Opening balance on 1st April 1942	Receipts during - the year		Total in current year	Expenditure during the year		Balance on 31st March 1943	Remarks
		Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Phaltan Municipality	2,526	50,457	39,978	42,504	51,554	39,565	2,939	
Phaltan State Local Board	52,893	1,03,039	1,00,459	1,53,352	81,044	73,286	80,066	

APPENDIX XVII

Statement of Rainfall in the Phaltan State for the year 1942

Place	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total	Total of Past year	Average of past 5 years	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	In.s	
Tarad- gaon	..	..	..	0.05	0.44	3.84	4.04	1.01	0.30	2.66	..	5.08	17.42	13.50	16.34	
Phaltan	..	..	..	0.25	..	6.09	3.58	1.20	0.52	0.80	..	2.47	14.91	18.69	17.27	
Bafad	..	0.05	..	..	0.30	4.58	1.90	0.85	0.30	2.48	..	2.70	13.14	17.25	17.15	

APPENDIX XVIII

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains in the Phaltan State,
during March 1942 and 1943

Article	Past year (during March 1942)	Present year (during March 1943)	Remarks
1	2	3	4
	Seers per Rupee	Seers per Rupee	
Jwari	13	5½	
Bajari	11	5	
Wheat	6	3½	
Rice	5	2	
Gram	7	3½	
Tur	6	3	

APPENDIX XIX

Expenditure on Public Works in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43

Description of Work	State Funds			Local Funds			Totals	Remarks
	Original	Repairs	Total	Original	Repairs	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Public Works: Offices and Buildings etc. ..	3,75,649	9,509	3,85,158	2,401	3,172	5,573	3,90,731	
2. Roads and Road side trees ..	..	49,400	49,400	..	4,796	4,796	54,196	
3. Water-supply ..	..	..	..	3,913	1,081	4,994	4,994	
4. Establishment (including travelling allowance and contingencies etc.) ..	20,737	..	20,737	6,233	..	6,589	27,326	
5. Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	+ 356	..	..	..
Total ..	3,96,386	58,909	4,55,295	12,903	9,049	21,952	4,77,247	

APPENDIX XX

Agricultural stock in the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43

Cattle and Horses												Ploughs		Carts	Remarks
Bullocks	Cows	Young Stock (calves)	Male Buffaloes	Cow-Buffaloes	Young Stock (Buffalo calves)	Horses	Mares	Young Stock (Colts and fillies)	Asses	Goats	Sheep	Wooden	Iron		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
23,907	6,919	8,101	520	1,470	1,385	90	183	92	350	30,507	42,677	134	1,464	2,604	

APPENDIX XXI

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Phaltan State, during the year 1942-43

Country Spirit		Opium		Ganja		Toddy		Total		Remarks
No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Rs. 7,665	8	Rs. 49,545	1	Rs. 3,769	..	..	10	Rs. 60,979	

APPENDIX XXII

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Phaltan State,
during the year 1942-43

RECEIPTS

Nature of Demand	Demand			Collection during the current year 1942-43	Collection during the previous year 1941-42	Remission during the current year 1942-43	Balance	Remarks
	Arrears	Current	Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cash balance at the commencement of the year ..	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	17,21,190	16,40,634	..	..
<i>A-Land Revenue</i>								
1 Fixed ..	1,57,804	1,98,436	3,56,240	87,250	1,22,887	36,073	2,32,917	
2 Fluctuating }	10,837	10,837	10,837	2,679	..	..
3 Miscellaneous	10,837	10,837	10,837	2,679	..	..
	1,57,804	2,09,273	3,67,077	98,087	1,25,566	..	..
Deduct Refunds	3,661	3,661	3,661	8,447	..	..
	..	2,05,612	3,63,416	94,426	1,17,119	..	..
Deduct Local funds revenue	18,800	18,800	18,800	23,862	..	..
Total ..	1,57,804	1,86,812	3,44,616	75,626	93,257	36,073	2,32,917	
4 Collection charges on Irrigation revenue	24,934	24,934	24,934	24,531	..	..
5 Collection charges on Local funds	5,318	5,318	5,318	5,095	..	..
6 Forest revenue	255	255	255	474	..	..
7 Pot-Hissa Survey fee ..	35,674	..	35,674	10,814	84	30	24,830	
Total ..	1,93,478	2,17,319	4,10,797	1,16,947	1,23,441	36,103	2,57,747	
<i>B-Excise Revenue</i>								
1 Excise duty on sugar	7,28,163	7,28,163	7,28,163	8,14,007	..	..
2 Opium	49,545	49,545	49,545	35,124	..	..
3 Compensation for country liquor and hemp drugs	11,434	11,434	11,434	16,366	..	..
4 Salt Compensation	2,011	2,011	2,011	2,011	..	..
5 Excise duty on matches	5,687	5,687	5,687	4,387	..	..
6 Petrol-sales tax	96	96	96	235	..	..
Total	7,96,936	7,96,936	7,96,936	8,72,130	..	..
<i>C-Stamp Revenue</i>								
1 Sale proceeds of general stamps	9,154	9,154	9,154	4,439	..	..
2 Sale-proceeds of court fee stamps	11,317	11,317	11,317	9,188	..	..
3 Sale-proceeds of revenue stamps	1,431	1,431	1,431	1,150	..	..
4 Share transfer stamps	21,024	21,024	21,024	..	..	..
5 Stamp duty and penalty on unstamped or insufficiently stamped documents	121	121	121	54	..	..
Total	43,047	43,047	43,047	11,831	..	..
Deduct Refunds	8	8	8	16	..	..
	..	43,039	43,039	43,039	11,815	..	..

APPENDIX XXII

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Phaltan State,
during the Year 1942-43

DISBURSEMENTS

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimates		Actual Expenditure		Increase	Decrease	Remarks
	Current year 1942-43	Previous year 1941-42	Current year 1942-43	Previous year 1941-42			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
<i>A-Tribute</i> ..	9,600	9,600	9,600	9,600	..	..
<i>B-Administration</i>							
1 Political ..	35,000	18,000	31,130	16,259	14,871	..	
2 General Administration..	43,425	42,707	41,975	39,283	2,692	..	
3 Revenue							
(i) Land Revenue ..	41,250	62,700	27,784	51,135	..	23,351	
(ii) <i>Walandars and Hakkadars</i>	59,000	68,250	51,285	54,507	..	3,222	
	1,00,250	1,30,950	79,069	1,05,642	..	26,573	
4 Sugar Excise ..	2,09,808	3,25,178	2,95,131	3,24,296	..	29,165	
5 Opium ..	8,000	5,600	8,453	5,219	3,234	..	
6 Registration ..	2,000	1,700	1,805	1,532	273	..	
7 Law and Justice ..	10,250	7,992	9,044	7,446	1,598	..	
8 Jail ..	3,550	1,865	3,351	1,653	1,698	..	
9 Police ..	42,000	26,550	29,543	25,021	4,522	..	
10 Agriculture ..	11,500	10,000	11,494	10,000	1,494	..	
11 Rural Uplift ..	62,802	1,11,808	41,251	83,486	..	42,235	
12 Co-operative ..	3,700	3,484	3,482	3,393	89	..	
13 Commerce & Industries..	9,350	7,450	8,686	5,649	3,037	..	
14 Printing ..	56,886	40,700	55,004	5,000	50,004	..	
15 Postage (Service Stamps)	2,000	1,600	1,900	1,508	392	..	
16 Miscellaneous unforeseen Administrative charges..	5,000	1,400	4,884	280	4,604	..	
17 Irrigation revenue ..	3,25,000	2,50,000	3,56,192	3,50,447	5,745	..	
18 Local funds revenue ..	65,625	60,000	69,795	67,359	2,436	..	
Total ..	9,96,146	10,46,984	10,52,189	10,53,473	..	1,284	
<i>C-Public Instruction</i> ..	1,01,825	69,025	91,551	50,971	40,580	..	
<i>D-Dispensary charges</i> ..	12,500	11,400	9,622	9,615	7	..	
<i>E-Domestic charges</i> ..	1,24,000	1,02,500	1,27,291	1,00,000	27,291	..	

RECEIPTS—(Contd.)

Nature of Demand	Demand			Collection during the current year 1942-43	Collection during the previous year 1941-42	Remission during the current year 1942-43	Balance	Remarks
	Arrears	Current	Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>D-Law and Justice</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1 Fee for sanads to lawyers ..	..	245	245	245	90	..	..
2 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed and intestate property ..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..
3 Court-fee on pauper suits and other sums realised in cash ..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..
4 Civil Court fines, percentage on the amount of sales etc. ..	..	66	66	66	64	..	..
5 Criminal (Magisterial) fines ..	1,205	1,681	2,886	1,286	445	434	1,166	
6 Comparing fees ..	..	117	117	117	102	..	..
7 Subsistence allowance ..	..	63	63	63	44	..	..
8 Miscellaneous ..	..	167	167	167	257	..	..
Total ..	1,205	2,339	3,544	1,944	1,033	434	1,166	
Deduct Refunds ..	..	160	160	160	93	..	..
	1,205	2,179	3,384	1,784	940	434	1,166	
<i>E-Receipts under other heads</i>								
1 Income-tax ..	3,447	1,67,252	1,70,699	1,41,486	72,060	..	29,213	3
Deduct Refunds ..	..	455	455	455	154	..	..
	3,447	1,66,797	1,70,244	1,41,031	71,906	..	29,213	
2 Registration ..	..	6,931	6,931	6,931	4,170	..	..
3 Motor Communication ..	..	15,179	15,179	15,179	18,268	..	..
4 Police ..	..	1,105	1,105	1,105	789	..	..
5 Education ..	2,204	20,658	22,862	16,604	9,713	..	6,258	
6 Medical ..	800	2,000	2,800	..	1,200	..	2,800	
7 Rural Uplift ..	9,614	35,852	45,466	39,626	5,833	..	5,840	4
8 Co-operative ..	..	180	180	180	180	..	..
9 Commerce and Industries ..	..	4,505	4,505	4,505	2,929	..	..
Public Works								
(1) Rent of State buildings ..	..	217	217	217	277	..	..
(2) Sale-proceeds of stores ..	..	42	42	42	1,364	..	..
(3) Miscellaneous ..	..	1,941	1,941	1,941	38	..	..
(4) Receipts for Dams from Agricultural Improvement Fund ..	..	9,143	9,143	9,143	..	..	..
	..	11,343	11,343	11,343	1,679	..	..
10 Printing ..	4,488	13,024	17,512	13,971	4,545	..	3,541	5
11 Pension Contribution ..	..	170	170	170	145	..	..
12 Postal Service Stamps ..	..	2,156	2,156	2,156	1,723	..	..
13 Irrigation revenue ..	1,29,003	2,89,606	4,18,609	3,59,505	3,55,028	98	59,006	
Deduct Refunds ..	..	..	..	..	63	..	..
	1,29,003	2,89,606	4,18,609	3,59,505	3,54,965	98	59,006	
14 Local funds ..	33,603	57,391	90,994	69,795	67,359	..	21,199	
Total ..	1,83,159	6,26,897	8,10,056	6,82,101	5,45,404	98	1,27,857	

DISBURSEMENTS—(Contd.)

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimates		Actual Expenditure		Increase	Decrease	Remarks
	Current year 1942-43	Previous year 1941-42	Current year 1942-43	Previous year 1941-42			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
<i>F-Religious charges</i> ..	4,750	5,400	1,504	8,407	..	6,903	
<i>G-Public Works</i>							
1 Establishment, (travelling allowance and contingencies) ..	23,840	32,208	20,737	28,343	..	7,606	
2 Original works ..	4,35,830	3,24,500	3,75,649	31,464	3,44,185	..	
3 Repair-works ..	62,280	44,875	58,909	35,518	23,391	..	
Total ..	5,21,950	4,01,583	4,55,295	95,325	3,59,970	..	
<i>H-Other Taxes</i>							
Income-tax ..	6,555	5,767	6,466	5,086	1,380	..	
<i>I-Stamps</i> ..	1,675	1,200	1,612	184	1,428	..	
<i>J-Pension and Gratuities</i> ..	13,530	12,000	12,881	11,082	1,799	..	
<i>K-Miscellaneous charges</i>							
1 Interest charges ..	7,500	6,300	7,972	6,099	1,873	..	
2 Guests ..	7,303	5,925	4,739	5,008	..	269	
3 Government Vehicles ..	12,350	5,100	9,748	4,866	4,882	..	
4 Donations ..	10,000	23,797	9,864	23,797	..	13,933	
5 War Efforts ..	24,615	23,000	25,647	23,000	2,647	..	
6 Civil Supplies ..	2,25,000	..	1,37,806	..	1,37,806	..	
Total ..	2,86,768	64,122	1,95,776	62,770	1,33,006	..	
Total of Heads A to K ..	20,79,299	17,29,581	19,63,787	14,06,513	5,57,274	..	

RECEIPTS—(Contd.)

Nature of Demand	Demand			Collection during the current year 1942-43	Collection during the previous year 1941-42	Remission during the current year 1942-43	Balance	Remarks
	Arrears	Current	Total	5	6	7			8
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>F—Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1 Interest								
(1) On Defence Bonds ..	..	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	..	..
(2) On Deposits ..	..	15,898	15,898	15,898	16,538	..	..
(3) Dividend on shares ..	..	732	732	732	375	..	..
(4) Miscellaneous ..	..	2,054	2,054	2,054	1,401	..	..
Total ..	..	27,684	27,684	27,684	27,314	..	..
2 Miscellaneous ..	..	1,520	1,520	1,520	15,558	..	..
Deduct Refunds ..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..
Total ..	..	1,520	1,520	1,520	15,527	..	..
3 Civil Supplies ..	..	1,06,806	1,06,806	1,06,806	..	..	..
Total ..	..	1,36,010	1,36,010	1,36,010	42,841	..	..
Total of Heads A to F ..	3,77,842	18,22,380	22,00,222	17,76,817	15,99,571	36,635	3,86,770	
<i>G—Debt Heads</i>								
1 Deposits								
(1) Revenue ..	..	5,35,969	5,35,969	5,35,969	5,83,097	..	..
(2) Civil ..	..	9,410	9,410	9,410	6,111	..	..
(3) Criminal Court ..	..	158	158	158	37	..	..
(4) Workmen's Compensation ..	..	402	402	402	1,767	..	..
(5) Defence Savings ..	..	185	185	185	..	..	..
(6) Miscellaneous ..	..	2,78,233	2,78,233	2,78,233	1,41,455	..	..
Total ..	..	8,24,357	8,24,357	8,24,357	7,32,467	..	..
2 Public Funds								
(1) State Servants' Provident Fund	3,016	23,320	26,336	21,819	21,654	..	4,517	
(2) Co-operative Societies' Reserve Fund ..	..	4,145	4,145	4,145	6,123	..	..
(3) Silver Jubilee ..	..	465	465	465	505	..	..
(4) Agricultural Improvement ..	..	13,776	13,776	13,776	13,376	..	..
(5) Industrial improvement ..	..	2,314	2,314	2,314	2,369	..	..
(6) Anti-Tuberculosis Fund ..	..	152	152	152	148	..	..
Total ..	3,016	44,172	47,188	42,671	44,175	..	4,517	
3 Advances recovered ..	3,79,055	5,07,850	8,86,905	7,76,320	2,85,639	..	1,10,585	
4 Loans recovered ..	1,93,688	10,692	2,04,380	23,607	15,345	..	1,80,773	
Total of Debt Heads	5,75,759	13,87,071	19,62,830	16,66,955	10,77,626	..	2,95,875	
Total Receipts ..	9,53,601	32,09,451	41,63,052	34,43,772	26,77,197	36,635	6,82,645	
GRAND TOTAL ..				51,64,962	43,17,831			

EXPLANATORY NOTES—(RECEIPTS)

¹The decrease under 'A—Land Revenue' is due to less receipts during the year under report owing to remissions.

²The increase under 'C—Stamps Revenue' is mainly due to realisation on account of share transfer stamps for the first time during the year due to the conversion into a public limited Company of the Phaltan Sugar Works, Ltd., a private limited Company.

³The increase under 'E—1 Income-tax' is mainly due to large receipts during the year under report.

⁴The increase under 'E—7 Rural Uplift Revenue' is mainly due to receipts on account of crushing charges collected from power cane crushers.

⁵The increase under 'E—11 Printing' is mainly due to large receipts during the year.

The increases and decreases under the other-heads are due to their fluctuating nature.

DISBURSEMENTS—(Contd.)

Nature of Expenditure	Budget Estimates		Actual Expenditure		Increase	Decrease	Remarks
	Current year 1942-43	Previous year 1941-42	Current year 1942-43	Previous year 1941-42			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>L-Debt Heads</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1 Repayment of Deposits—							
(1) Revenue ..	10,000	10,000	5,06,425	5,54,468	..	48,043	
(2) Civil ..	5,000	5,000	7,863	6,546	1,317	..	
(3) Criminal Court ..	250	250	87	623	..	536	
(4) Workmen's Compensation ..	5,500	6,500	2,403	2,890	..	487	
(5) Defence savings ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(6) Miscellaneous ..	2,150	1,678	92,179	41,146	51,033	..	
	22,900	23,428	6,08,957	6,05,673	3,254	..	
2 Public Funds—							
(1) State Servants' Provident Fund ..	7,000	6,000	8,817	6,478	2,339	..	
(2) Silver Jubilee Fund ..	460	500	500	600	..	100	
(3) Agricultural Improvement Fund ..	24,830	..	9,143	..	9,143	..	
(4) Industrial Improvement Fund ..	3,150	4,500	113	4,327	..	4,214	
(5) Anti - Tuberculosis Fund ..	..	72	..	..	..	..
(6) Co-operative Societies Reserve Fund ..	..	2,000	..	..	..	..
	35,440	13,072	18,573	11,405	7,168	..	
Total ..	58,340	36,500	6,27,530	6,17,078	10,452	..	
3 Advances recovered ..	1,16,500	1,15,000	5,07,850	5,35,559	..	27,709	
4 Loans recovered ..	48,550	52,762	13,365	37,491	..	24,126	
Total of Debt Heads ..	2,23,390	2,04,262	11,48,745	11,90,128	..	41,383	
Total Expenditure ..	23,02,689	19,33,843	31,12,532	25,96,641	5,15,891	..	
Surplus at the end of the year ..			20,52,430	17,21,190			
Grand Total ..			51,64,962	43,17,831			

EXPLANATORY NOTES—(DISBURSEMENTS)

¹ The increase under 'B—14 Printing' is mainly due to initial expenditure on machinery etc. being debited during the year under report.

² The increase under 'C—Public Instruction' is mainly due to expansion of Primary schools and expenditure on school buildings during the year under report.

³ The increase on 'G—Public Works—Original and repairs' is mainly due to much of the expenditure on the Central Offices buildings being debited during the year and extensive repairs to other Government Buildings.

The increases and decreases under the other heads are due to their fluctuating nature.

APPENDIX XXIII

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Phaltan State,
during the year 1942-43

Dispensaries	Number of patients treated		Result of in-door patients				Expenditure	Daily average attendance of patients [new and old]	Remarks	
	Out-door	In-door	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
King George V and Queen Mary Silver Jubilee Charitable State Dispensary, Phaltan ..	11,465	2	2	..	..	..	Rs. 9,122	179.5	
Local Board— (Medical Relief)										
(a) Central Division— Phaltan Centre (with 16 surrounding villages)	4,418	..	..	..	..	..	4,092	37	
(b) Western Division—										
1. Taradgaon Centre..	174	..	..	..	..	..		12	
2. Adarki ..	196	..	..	..	..	..		28	
3. Sakharwadi ..	56	..	..	..	..	..		4	
4. Wathar ..	229	..	..	..	..	..	14		
(c) Eastern Division—										
1. Pimprad Centre ..	120	..	..	..	..	..	10		
2. Nimblak ..	405	..	..	..	..	..	31		
3. Barad ..	540	..	..	..	..	..	23		
4. Rajuri ..	246	..	..	..	..	..	12		
5. Dudhebavi ..	288	..	..	..	..	..	19		
Total ..	18,137	2	2	..	..	..	13,214	..	

APPENDIX XXIV

Vital Statistics of the Phaltan State, for the year 1942-43

Place	Population [according to the census of 1941]	Births				Deaths				Ratio per 1,000 of Population				Remarks
		Past year	Present year	Increase	Decrease	Past year	Present year	Increase	Decrease	Births		Deaths		
										Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Urban Area.	9,928	429	451	22	..	318	294	..	24	43.02	45.04	32.00	29.06	
Rural Areas.	61,545	2,211	2,186	..	25	1,412	1,569	157	..	36.00	37.00	23.00	25.00	
Total ..	71,473	2,640	2,637	22	25	1,730	1,863	157	24	36.93	36.89	24.20	26.06	

APPENDIX XXV

Particulars as to the schools maintained by the Phaltan State,
for the year 1942-43

Number of Schools		Description of Schools	Number of pupils on roll on the last day of the academical year						Daily average attendance		Expenditure	Remarks
Past year	Present year		Past year			Present year			Past year	Present year		
			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	1	Mudhoji High School, Phaltan..	348	92	440	432	124	556	382.3	441.0	Rs. 21,068	
4	4	Primary Boys' Schools, Phaltan..	886	51	937	879	61	940	835.0	747.9	10,548	
1	1	Primary Girls' School, Phaltan..	..	267	267	..	304	304	262.5	207.7	1,923	
69	72	Village Primary Schools	2,997	562	3,559	3,040	656	3,696	2189.6	2488.2	28,892	
1	2	Village Aided Schools	..	30	30	57	4	61	22.0	28.1	108	
1	1	Village Adult School	..	20	20	9	..	9	19.6	8.0	72	
77	81	Total	4,281	972	5,253	4,417	1,149	5,566	3,711.0	3,920.9	62,611	

ANNEX I

Names of the Rulers of the Phaltan State

	A. D.
1. Nimbraj I (<i>the Founder</i>)	1284-1291
2. Podkhala Jagdevrao <i>alias</i> Dharapatrao ..	1291-1327
3. Nimbraj II	1327-1349
4. Vanang Bhupal	1349-1374
*5. Vanangpal	1390-1394
6. Vangoji I	1394-1409
7. Maloji I	1409-1420
8. Baji I	1420-1445
9. Pawarrao	1445-1470
10. Baji II	1470-1512
11. Mudhoji I	1512-1527
12. Baji Dharrao	1527-1560
13. Maloji II	1560-1570
14. Vangoji II <i>alias</i> Jagpalrao	1570-1630
15. Mudhoji II	1630-1644
16. Bajaji I	1644-1676
17. Vangoji III	1676-1693
18. Janoji I	1693-1748
19. Mudhoji III	1748-1765
Rani Sagunabai <i>alias</i> Aisaheb w/o Mudhoji III (<i>Regent</i>)	1765-1767
20. Soyaraji	1767-1774
21. Maloji III	1774-1777
22. Janoji II	1777-1825
Rani Sagunabai <i>alias</i> Aisaheb w/o Mudhoji III (<i>Regent</i>)	(1777-1791)
† 23. Bajaji II	1827-1828
† 24. Mudhoji IV <i>alias</i> Bapu Saheb	1841-1916
Rani Sahebjibai <i>alias</i> Baya Saheb w/o Janoji II (<i>Regent</i>)	(1841-1853)
25. Malojirao IV <i>alias</i> Nana Saheb	<i>Ascended the Gadi on 17-10-1916</i> <i>& Invested with ruling powers on 15-11-1917</i>

* (1) The Jahagir was usurped by a banditti from 1374 to 1390.

† (2) The Jahagir was attached by the Maharaja of Satara from 1825 to 1827.

‡ (3) The Jahagir was attached by the Maharaja of Satara from 1828 to 1841 and administered by the British Government from 1853 to 1860.

ANNEX II

Names of the Members of the Phaltan State Legislative Council (1942-43):—

1. Mr. Shridhar Ganesh Vaze, B. A., Servants of India Society, Poona, *President*, (Nominated Non-Official).
2. Rao Bahadur Keshav Vinayak Godbole, B. A., LL. B., Dewan and Home Member, (*Ex-Officio*).
3. Mr. Ehalchandra Laxman Likhite, M. A., LL. B., Finance Member, (*Ex-Officio*).
4. Mr. Sakharam Rajaram Bhonsale, B. A., LL. B., Law Member, Elected Member (*Phaltan Urban*), and the *Vice-President* elected by the Legislative Council.

NOMINATED MEMBERS

5. Mr. Ramchandra Rangrao Kaulgud, M. A., LL. B., F. C. Sub-Judge, Phaltan. (*Official*).
6. Mr. Shrirang Daduba Ahivale, Phaltan, (*Non-Official*).

ELECTED MEMBERS

7. Dr. Ramkrishna Hari Bhadkamkar, M. A., M. D., (*Education*).
8. Mr. Hiranman Balaram Teli, Pleader, (*Local Self-Government*).
9. Dr. Dattatraya Manohar Barve, L. C. P. S., (*Phaltan Urban*).
10. Mr. Madhav Balvant Bedke, (*Northern Rural*).
11. Mr. Appajirao Anandrao Nimbalkar, (*Northern Rural*).
12. Mr. Manikchand Nanchand Gujar, (*Northern Rural*).
13. Mr. Maruti Chopadi Gaikwad, (*Southern Rural*).
14. Mr. Tatyaba Nanasahab Chavan, (*Southern Rural*).
15. Mr. Hirachand Khemchand Shah, (*Southern Rural*).

ANNEX III

Names of the Members of the Phaltan Municipality (1942-43):—

ELECTED MEMBERS

1. Mr. Nagesh Vishvanath Bavadekar, B. A., LL. B., Pleader, *President*, (Ward 2) upto 1-6-1942.
2. Mr. Vishnu Narayan Agashe, B. A., LL. B., Pleader, *President*, (Ward 2) from 2-6-1942 to the end of 31-3-43.
3. (Mr. Ramchand Talakchand Gandhi, *Vice-President*, upto 1-6-1942.
Mr. Jivraj Kuber Doshi, *Vice-President*, (Ward 4) from 2-6-1942 to the end of 31-3-43.
4. Mr. Krishna Bala Asalekar, (Ward 1) *Chairman, Managing Committee*.
5. Mr. Krishnaji Keru Kakade, (Ward 1).
6. Mr. Shankar Rama Koshti, (Ward 1).
7. Mr. Bajirao Anandrao Powar, (Ward 2).
8. Mr. Shankarrao Bala Patharwat, (Ward 2).
9. Mr. Ramchandra Genba Chaudhari, (Ward 3).
10. Mr. Tukaram Savalaram Disale, (Ward 3).
11. Dr. Jindas Ganesh Palse, (Ward 4).
12. Mr. Gulabchand Khemchand Shah, (Ward 4).

NOMINATED MEMBERS

13. Dr. Gangadhar Sakharam Phansalkar, L.C.P.S., *Chief Medical Officer (Official)*, (*Chairman, Sanitary Committee*).
14. Mr. Govind Ramchandra Sane, B. Sc., LL. B., Inspector, Weights and Measures, (*Official*).
15. Mr. Hiranman Balaram Teli, Pleader, Phaltan, (*Non-Official*).
16. Mr. Vishwambhar Shankar Zirape, B. A., LL. B., Pleader, Phaltan, (*Non-Official*).

ANNEX IV

Names of the Members of the Phaltan State Local Board (1942-43):—

1. Mr. Hiranman Balaram Teli, Pleader, *President*, (*Nominated Non-Official*), upto 11-7-1942.
Mr. Appasaheb Narayanrao Nimbalkar, *President*, (*Elected-Barad*), from 12-7-1942 to the end of 31-3-43.
2. Mr. Shrikrishna Hari Talvalkar, A. C. R. A., Manager, Shri-Laxmi Central Co-operative Bank, Ltd., Phaltan, *Vice-President*, (*Nominated Non-Official*), upto 11-7-1942.
Mr. Vishwambhar Shankar Zirape, B. A., LL. B., Pleader, *Vice-President*, (*Elected-Phaltan*), from 12-7-1942 to the end of 31-3-43.

ELECTED MEMBERS

3. Mr. Vithalrao Jijaba Gaikwad, (*Taradgaon*).
4. Mr. Sarjerao Ragunathrao Bhoite, (*Taradgaon*).
5. Mr. Raoji Krishnaji Bobade, (*Taradgaon*).
6. Mr. Ramchandra Yeshwantrao Bhoite, (*Taradgaon*).
7. Mr. Bapusaheb Balasaheb Ranaware, (*Kalaj*).
8. Mr. Vishwanath Balkrishna Phanse, (*Kalaj*).
9. Mr. Sahebu Savlaram Deokar, (*Kalaj*).
10. Mr. Bala Babaji Shinde, (*Phaltan*).
11. Mr. Dinkarrao Ganapatrao Dhavale, (*Nimblak*).
12. Mr. Dwarkanath Vithoba Gaund, (*Nimblak*).
13. Mr. Bajirao Balasaheb Kadam, (*Nimblak*).
14. Mr. Bhiku Tukaram Gavade, (*Barad*).
15. Mr. Anandrao Abajirao Ghate, (*Barad*).

NOMINATED MEMBERS

16. Mr. Shivram Vithal Ambhiye, Personal Asstt. to Dewan Phaltan, (*Official*).
 17. Mr. Ramchandra Shambhuraobapat, L. C. E., Sugar Factory, Canal and P. W. D. Officer, Phaltan State (*Official*).
 18. Mr. Hiranman Balaram Teli, Phaltan, (*Non-Official*).
 19. Mr. Abdul Samad Haidar Mujawar Daruwale, (*Non-Official*).
 20. Mr. Dadu Laxman Kakade, (*Non-Official*).
-
21. Dr. Vasudeo Raghunath Lele, L. C. P. S., Asstt. Medical Officer, Phaltan State, (*Co-opt.*), Chairman Public Health Committee.

INDEX TO PARAGRAPHS

(Figures refer to Paragraph Numbers)

A			
Accession Day	.. 18	Cotton Gins and Power Crushers..	100
Accidental Deaths and Fires	.. 57	Council, Executive	.. 26
Agriculture	.. 115	" Legislative	.. 28
Agricultural stock	.. 117	Court, High	.. 58
Alienated Villages	.. 31	Court, Mamlatdar's	.. 68
Alienations	.. 39	Courts, other	.. 59
Analysis of closing Balance	.. 126	Court of Wards	.. 67
Area (of the State)	.. 2	Criminal Appellate Work	.. 62
Area, Irrigated	.. 42	Criminal Courts, Work done by	.. 61
Armistice Day	.. 19	Crops, Out-turn of	.. 95
		Cultivable and Uncultivable Land..	37
B		D	
Balance, Opening and Closing	.. 125	Dearness Allowance	.. 15
Bank, Shri-Laxmi Central		Death of Shrimant Shambhusinh	
Co-operative, Phaltan		Amarsinh Jadhavrao, Jahagirdar	
Affiliated Societies, Number of	.. 182	of Malegaon Bdk. and of others	22
Annual General Meeting	.. 185	Deaths, Accidental	.. 57
Audit	.. 189	Deccan States, Problems of	
Constitution and personnel	.. 181	Common Concern to	.. 27
Financial Position	.. 183	Decrees, Execution of	.. 64
Loans and Recoveries	.. 187	Dispensaries	.. 134
Loans Outstanding	.. 188	Dispensaries Private	.. 136
Meetings, Directors'	.. 184	Dispensary, King George V and	
Profits	.. 186	Queen Mary Silver Jubilee	
Bank Limited, Phaltan	.. 105	Charitable State	
Barsat Tapasani Work	.. 48	In-door and Out-door Patients	.. 138
Birth-day, King-Emperor's	.. 16	Medical Officers	.. 137
Birth-day, Raja Saheb's	.. 17	Operations	.. 139
Boilers, Inspection of	.. 106	Post-mortem Examination	.. 140
Boundaries of the State	.. 2	Disputes, Boundary	.. 40
Boundary Disputes	.. 40	Donations	.. 20
C		E	
Capital Town	.. 5	Education, Department of	.. 149
Civil Supplies	.. 14	" Expenditure	.. 151
Civil Work, Appellate	.. 65	" Number of Schools and Students	150
Civil Work, Original	.. 63	Education, Primary	
Climate and Temperature	.. 94	Buildings and Accommodation	.. 172
Clubs		Controlling Authority	.. 166
Mudhoji	.. 197	Examination Results	.. 170
Recreation, Sakharwadi	.. 198	Expenditure	.. 171
Coercive Measures	.. 36	Physical Training	.. 173
Communications	.. 112	Pupils, Number of and Daily Average	
Concluding Remarks	.. 201	Attendance	.. 168
Constitution and Powers of		Schools, Number of and students	.. 167
the Ruler	.. 23	Standards up to which Instruction is	
Co-operative Department	.. 175	imparted	.. 169
Co-operative Societies		Teachers, Efficiency of	.. 174
Audit Classification	.. 180	Education, Rajkumars'	.. 10
Different kinds of	.. 177	Electric Supply Co., Kishorsinh	.. 104
Financial Position	.. 179	Emigration, Immigration and	.. 119
General Progress	.. 175	Epidemic Diseases	.. 148
Number of	.. 176	Executive Council, Durbar	.. 26
		Exports and Imports	.. 102
		Extradition	.. 69

F		Jamabandi	.. 33
Fairs	.. 145	Joint-Stock Companies	.. 105
Finance Department	.. 122	Judiciary, Personnel of	.. 60
Financial Position (of the State)	.. 131	K	
Analysis of closing Balance	.. 126	Khadi-kendra, Adarki	.. 101
Loans	.. 130	L	
Net Receipts and Expenditure	.. 124	Labour, Wages and	.. 96
Opening and Closing Balances	.. 125	Land, Cultivable and Uncultivable	37
Receipts and Disbursements	.. 123	Landing Ground	.. 112
Fires, Accidental	.. 57	Land Records, Department of	.. 46
Food-grains, Prices of	.. 97	Land Revenue, Demand and	
Forests	.. 98	Collection	.. 34
Force, Military	.. 51	Land Revenue Suspensions	.. 35
,, Police	.. 53	Land, Waste	.. 38
G		Legislation, Course of	.. 50
General Condition of the People	.. 121	Legislative Council	.. 28
Government and Alienated Villages	31	" " Sessions of	.. 49
Government of India, political		Libraries	
relations with the	.. 24	Victoria Diamond Jubilee	.. 195
Gross Revenue (of the State)	.. 6	Other	.. 196
H		Liquor, Consumption of	.. 120
High Court	.. 58	Loans	.. 130
High Officials	.. 29	Local Board, the Phaltan State	
High School, Mudhoji		Buildings	.. 89
Affiliation	.. 163	Constitution and Personnel	.. 82
Building Accommodation	.. 154	Epidemic Diseases	.. 91
Compulsory Physical Training and		Gross Receipts and Expenditure	.. 83
Games	.. 161	Meetings	.. 88
Daily Average Attendance	.. 159	Other Activities	.. 89
Examination Results 1942-43	.. 160	Public Works, Expenditure on	.. 84
Expenditure	.. 157	Roads	.. 85
Fees	.. 156	Veterinary Dispensary	.. 90
General Progress	.. 163	Wells	.. 87
Medical Examination of Students	.. 162	M	
Pupils, Number of	.. 159	Mahila Mandal, Phaltan Sansthan	.. 199
Scholarships and Prizes	.. 158	Mamlatdar's Court	.. 63
Social Functions and Festivals	.. 164	Maternity Home	.. 141
Teaching Staff	.. 155	Admissions, number of	.. 143
Visitors	.. 165	Receipts and Expenditure	.. 142
History, Brief	.. 8	Medical Department	.. 132
I		Patients and Expenditure on	.. 133
Immigration and Emigration	.. 119	Medical Relief in the Villages	.. 135
Imports, Exports and	.. 102	Military Force	.. 51
Income-tax-Department	.. 127	Mint	.. 114
Assesseees, Technical help to the	.. 129	Motor Service Co., Kishorsinh	.. 103
Demand and Collection	.. 128	Municipality, the Phaltan	
Industries, other	.. 101	Constitution and Personnel	.. 77
Inspection of boilers	.. 106	Gross Receipts and Expenditure	.. 78
Irrigated Area	.. 42	Meetings	.. 80
Irrigation Revenue	.. 43	Other Activities	.. 81
J		Public Works, Expenditure on	.. 79
Jail Department	.. 71	N	
,, Expenditure on	.. 73	Net Receipts and Expenditure	
,, Visitors	.. 47	(of the State)	.. 124

O		Revenue, Gross	.. 6
Officials, High,	.. 29	Revenue, Irrigation	.. 43
Officials, Residency	.. 25	Revenue, (Land) Demand and	
Officers, Revenue	.. 30	Collection of	.. 31
" " Touring of	.. 45	Revenue Officers	.. 30
" Village	.. 44	" Officers Touring of	.. 45
Origin	.. 1	Revision Survey Settlement	.. 32
P		Roads	.. 112
Panchayat, Taradgaon Village	.. 92	Ruler's Powers	.. 23
Patients and Expenditure	.. 133	Rural Uplift	.. 116
Personal, Social and	.. 21	S	
Phaltan Sugar Works, Ltd.	.. 99	Sanitation	.. 144
Physical Features	.. 3	Scholarships	.. 152
Police Department	.. 52	Schools, Number of	.. 150
Police Force	.. 53	Situation Area and Boundaries	.. 2
Police : Ratios of - to Population and		Social and Personal	.. 21
Area	.. 54	Soldiers' Committee, Phaltan State	192
Police, Village	.. 56	Sugar Excise Arrangements,	
Police, Working of	.. 55	Revised, 1940	.. 200
Political Relations	.. 24	Sugar Works, Ltd. Phaltan,	.. 99
Population (of the State)	.. 4	Sugarcane Research Scheme,	
Post Offices	.. 113	Bombay-Deccan, Padegaon	.. 118
Pot-Hissa Survey Work	.. 47	Survey Settlement, Revision	.. 32
Power Crushers and Cotton Gins	100	Survey Work, Pot-Hissa	.. 47
Powers of the Ruler	.. 23	Suspensions, Land Revenue	.. 35
Presses and Periodicals		T	
Rajamudranalaya (Government Press)	.. 193	Takavi	.. 41
Other Printing Presses	.. 194	Temperature, Climate and	.. 94
Prisoners		Tribute	.. 7
Number of Admission and Daily		Trolley Line	.. 112
Average of	.. 72	V	
Private Dispensaries	.. 136	Vaccination	.. 146
Public Buildings and Water Works	111	Villages, Government and Alienated	31
Public Works Department	.. 110	Villages, Medical Relief in the	.. 135
R		Village Officers	.. 44
Railways	.. 112	Village Panchayat, Taradgaon	.. 92
Rainfall	.. 93	Village Police	.. 56
Rajamudranalaya and Periodicals	.. 193	Visit of the Resident	.. 13
Raja Saheb and his Family	.. 9	Vital Statistics	.. 147
Raja Saheb's Accession day	.. 18	W	
Rajkumars' Education	.. 10	Wages and Labour	.. 96
Receipts and Disbursements of		Wards, Court of	.. 67
the State	.. 123	Wards under Judicial management	66
Receipts and Expenditure (Net) of		War Effort	.. 12
the State	.. 124	Waste Land	.. 33
Reciprocity	.. 70	Water Works and Public Buildings	111
Records, State	.. 190-191	Weights and Measures Department	108
Registration Department	.. 75	Receipts and Expenditure of	.. 119
" " Work done by	76	Workmen's Compensation	.. 107
Research Scheme Sugarcane		World War 1939	.. 11
Bombay-Deccan, Padegaon	.. 118		
Residency Officials	.. 25		
Resident, Visit of	.. 13		