

No. 885 of 1925.

Government Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhandi, 11th July 1925.

From,

RAO SAHEB A. K. KULKARNI, B. A.,

GOVERNMENT KARBHARI, JAMKHANDI.

To,

COLONEL R. S. POTTINGER, J. P.,

RESIDENT KOLHAPUR AND POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. COUNTRY STATES,

K O L H A P U R.

Sir,

I have the honour, under instructions from the Dowager Ranisaheb, Regent, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Jamkhandi State for the Fasli year 1334, ending 5th June 1925.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The area of the State is 524 square miles and it is divided for administrative purposes into two Talukas, Jamkhandi and Kundgol and three Thanas, Wathar, Patkhal and Dhavalpuri. The population of the State is 1,01,195 as per census of 1921. The gross Revenue of the State, exclusive of Inams, based on the average of past five years is Rs. 8,36,571. The State pays a tribute of Rs. 20,516 annually to British Government.

3. The minor Chief Shrimant Meherban Shankarrao Parashuramrao alias Appasaheb Patwardhan is a Konkanasth Brahmin. He is a First Class Sardar of the Deccan and a Treaty Chief. His age is 19. He is married to Shrimant Saubhagyavati Lilavati Ranisaheb, daughter of Meherban Madhavarao, Pant Amatya of Bavda. He has completed training at home in general culture such as Political Economy, General Principles of Law, History of Native States etc., under the kind and able guardianship of Major W. E. D. Campbell whose services have been so kindly lent by Government. The young Chief has studied the Land Revenue Code, the Taluka and Village Accounts, the general principles of the Watan Act and the daily routine of Administration under my supervision and has also made himself acquainted with the broad

outlines of the Criminal and Civil Laws under the guidance of Messrs. S. V. Parkhe, the Sar-Nyayadhish and Legal Member of the Council of Regency and A. V. Dhareshwar, the Nyayadhish. At present he is undergoing a regular training in law at Kolhapur under the supervision of Major Lang whose Court he attends twice a week when Jamkhandi appeals are heard. Mr. Bapat, an experienced lawyer, is also engaged to give him an insight into the Civil and Criminal Law. The health and progress of the minor Chief are quite satisfactory.

4. The most noteworthy, joyous and important event of the year is that on 22nd April 1925 at 11--45 P. M. Shrimant Saubhagyavati Lilavati Ranisaheb presented the Chief with a son and heir in the Chief's bungalow on the Boat Club Road at Poona. The happy event was duly solemnized by the performance of religious rites and social festivities and was further celebrated by presents of sweets and release of prisoners. The town of Jamkhandi celebrated the joyous occasion with great pomp. The town was *enfete* with decorations. The subjects and officers assembled in an imposing Darbar under the Presidency of Shrimant Dowager Ranisaheb, the Regent, offered prayers to the Almighty for having given them a Yuvaraj and invoked the State Deity to give long life, health and prosperity to the Baby Yuvaraj, minor Chiefsahab and Ranisaheb. The "Barsa" ceremony was celebrated with great pomp and rejoicings at Jamkhandi on 8th June 1925. The Baby Yuvaraj is named Shrimant Parashuramrao Bhausahab after his worthy grand-father.

5. The minor Chief had a cold weather tour to Bangalore, Shimoga, Jog Falls, Harihar etc. in January, in company with his guardian. He passed a greater part of the last hot season at Mahableshwar.

6. The Chief had also a tour of inspection in most of the villages of the state in company with Major Campbell and myself with a view to see for himself the condition of the crops and of the people and to make himself acquainted with the system of keeping the Village Accounts. This gave him an opportunity of seeing things for himself and to enquire of the villagers about their wants and needs. The Chief talked freely with the villagers and where the needs were real assured them that he would do his best to set them right, as circumstances would permit.

7. Shrimant Saubhagyavati Lilavati Ranisaheb and Shrimant Saubhagyavati Akkasaheb are continuing their studies in English. Training in fine arts and accomplishments is not neglected. Shrimant Saubhagyavati Ranisaheb, the Baby Yuvaraj, Shrimant Saubhagyavati Akkasaheb and the Dowager Ranisaheb, the Regent, are all enjoying good health.

8. Your goodself and Major L. E. Lang, the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States paid official visits to Jamkhandi during the year.

9. Appendix I shows the names of high officials in the State.

CHAPTER

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

10. Revision Survey has been extended to the whole of the State except Benkanhalli, Kop and Hanchinal, the three Inam villages in Kundgol Taluka.

11. The area under cultivation, first taken up for and thrown out of cultivation during the year under review is shown in the following table:—

Name of Taluka	Occupied area at the end of 1923-24	Unoccupied area at the end of 1923-24	Area taken up for cultivation in 1924-25	Area thrown out of cultivation in 1924-25	Occupied area at the end of 1924-25	Unoccupied area at the end of 1924-25
	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.
Jamkhandi.	219659-34	177-11	...	...	219659-34	177-11
Kundgol.	61043-39	6-21	0-11*	...	61044-10	6-21
Wathar.	4773-26	13-24	...	0-5†	4773-21	13-29
Patkhal.	6679-11	...	...	...	6679-11	...
Dhavalpuri.	19066-26	306-15	...	...	19066-26	306-15
Total...	311223-16	503-31	0-11	0-5	311223-22	503-36

* Portion of the road taken under cultivation.

† Paradi No. of 5 Gunthas assessed at Re. 1-8-0 just close to the wada at Wathar was thrown out of cultivation, as none took it on lease.

12. The following table shows the Land Revenue demands and collections, during the year and also the outstandings at the close of the year:—

Name of Taluka	Arrears	Land revenue demand	Total demand	Collections	Outstandings
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Jamkhandi.	23104	301080	324184	320722	3462
Kundgol.	158	211089	211247	211139	108
Wathar.	6115	17997	24112	20398	3714
Patkhal.	2	3937	3939	3135	804
Dhavalpuri.	14781	3387	18168	3397	14771 †
Total ...	441160	537490	581650	558791	22759

† Most of these have been remitted under the ordinary suspensions and remissions rules.

13. The dues on ^{mineral} whole were collected without having had to resort to coercive measures. Notices of demand had to be issued only in a few cases.

14. The comparatively large arrears appearing against Dhavalpuri, an Inam village in the Ahmadnagar District, is mainly due to suspensions granted by the British Government during the years 1918-19, 1921-22, 1922-23 and 1923-24.

15. No Tagai loans were advanced owing to good season.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

Legislation.

16. Appendix II shows the Acts and Regulations in force in the State.

17. The following acts and rules were made applicable during the year under report:- The rules made by the Governor in Council on 29-9-1922 under section 20 of the Criminal Tribes Act of 1911, rules to regulate the use of motor vehicles to let or plying for hire in public places within the limits of the State, rules regarding inspection fees of Boilers, the Jamkhandi Cotton Market Act No. I of 1925 and amendments to the Opium and Intoxicating Drugs Law, Act No. I of 1923 of the Jamkhandi State.

Military Force.

18. The State maintains no Military Force.

Police.

19. Appendix IV shows the details regarding the strength, discipline and education of the Police.

20. Of the 311 foot-police, 304 are armed of whom 90 carry breech loaders, 157 muzzle loaders and 57 carry swords. The remaining 7 are unarmed. The Sowars are armed with breech loading guns, swords and lances. Strict discipline was maintained in the force. 8 persons were punished for breach of discipline and one was dismissed under the District Police Act for gross misconduct while on duty.

21. The ratio of Police to the entire population of the State is 1 to 283 souls and to area 1 to 1.4 square miles.

22. The Police Patils and Sanadis form the village police; their strength is 328. They help the district police in the detection and prevention of crime and do ordinary police work in the villages.

23. Appendices V. to VII. give the details of the working of the police in dealing with crime. The work of the police is on the whole tolerably satisfactory and it is hoped that a better result

will be seen next year as the department under reorganisation and special efforts are being made to train them.

24. The number of accidental deaths and suicides was 42 as against 34 of the last year.

25. There were 32 cases of incendiarism destroying property worth Rs. 6111 as against 23 cases destroying property worth Rs. 7009 last year.

Criminal Justice.

ORIGINAL.

26. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the various Criminal Courts during the year.

Appellate work.

27. Particulars of the work of the Criminal Appellate Courts in the State during the year under review are given in Appendix IX. The comparatively large number of reversals by the District Magistrate goes to show that there is much scope for improvement in the work of the Second and Third Class Magistrates.

Civil Justice.

ORIGINAL.

28. Details of suits filed and disposed of by the several Courts of Original Civil Jurisdiction are given in Appendix X. The file of the Nyayadhish Court was heavy as compared with that of last year and with it the number of disposals and the despatch evidenced by the comparatively shorter duration speak for the efficient work of that Court. Average duration of the Kundgol Munsiff Court also shows slight improvement. On the whole it will be seen that the despatch of work was more prompt as compared with that of last year. Appendix XI fully describes the results of applications for executions of decrees in all the Civil Courts.

29. Appendix XII shows the results of the work done by the Civil Appellate Courts.

Extradition.

30. Two accused were surrendered to the State by the British Government for trial. Both of them were convicted. One person was surrendered to the British Government. None were surrendered by any other Native States. No accused were surrendered to any other Native State.

Wards' Estates.

31. There were 18 Estates under the management of the State last year. Of these, those appearing against numbers 3, 5 and 15 were released from management during the year, and superintendence of a new Estate No. (16) was taken over. Appendix A shows the details of all the Estates. The health, education and general interests of the wards were duly watched by the Managers.

Original Mamlatdars' Courts.

32. The number of suits filed in the Mamlatdars' Courts was 30 during the year under review and all of them were disposed of before the close of the year. There were revision applications in two cases only, in which the original orders were upheld.

Prisons.

33. Appendix XIII shows the number of Jails and Lockups in the State. The Central Jail is located at Jamkhandi and the Medical Officer at Jamkhandi is its Superintendent. It affords sufficient accommodation and is well ventilated. A separate ward is set apart for female convicts. The Jail was periodically visited by the visitors appointed for the purpose. Your goodself and the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States visited this Jail during your sojourn here. Six prisoners were punished for breach of Jail Regulations but on the whole the discipline was efficient. The general health of the prisoners was good. There were three deaths; two died of Anaemia brought on by Scurvy and one of Peritonitis. Two notorious dacoits from Sindur Laxmya's gang were inmates of the Central Jail for some time as under-trials. They have been convicted and sentenced to transportation for life by the Sessions Judge, under sections 302 and 34 of the Indian Penal Code.

34. Remissions were awarded to 31 prisoners according to the rules obtaining in the Jail Manual.

35. There were no Civil prisoners or lunatics during the year.

36. The total expenditure of the Central Jail and Lockups was Rs. 8,248 as against Rs. 8,921 in the preceding year. The slightly less expenditure was due to decrease in number.

37. The dietary cost in the Central Jail was annas 3 and pies 4 per head per diem.

38. Rations and clothing were given to the prisoners according to the scale obtaining in the Yeravda Central Jail.

39. Weaving silk, cotton, carpets, towels etc. was maintained during the year under the supervision of the Jail Superintendent and the Jailor who take a lively interest in it, with a view to impress upon the minds of the prisoners the value of industry and to divert their minds to peaceful avocations. The Regent and myself paid visits to the Jail and were satisfied with the small beginning in the industrial section and hope that the prisoners will evince more interest and benefit themselves.

Registration.

40. Appendix XIV and XV will show the particulars regarding the registration of documents, receipts therefrom and expenditure involved.

Municipal Administration.

41. Appendix XVI gives details of the Municipalities and their financial condition. Their principal sources of income are octroi, house-tax and tolls while Sanitation, general conservancy, lighting, road-repairs and water-supply, contribution towards education and vaccination are the principal heads of expenditure. All the six Municipalities exercise the right of election. The Karbhari is the Ex-officio President and the Mamlatdar the Ex-officio Vice President of all the Municipalities except Jamkhandi which elects its own President. Sanitation is well looked after by all of them and their working is satisfactory.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Rain-fall and Crops.

42. The figures in Appendix XVII show the distribution of rain-fall in Talukas. The agricultural out-look in the beginning was on the whole gloomy for want of timely early rains. The Kharif crops, therefore, yielded a poor return. The late rains however, were seasonal to the Rabi sowings and the yield was good. Prices of food-grains showed a tendency to go down but owing to absence of later rains the Rabi Jowary did not give the expected yield. Wheat crop in both the Talukas was slightly damaged by rust. Cotton crop on the whole fared well. The anna valuation of cotton, wheat and jowary was 8, 6 and 8 respectively. Fodder supply was sufficient on the whole and that of water was deficient. The condition of the agricultural stock at Jamkhandi was fair. Rinderpest prevailed in five villages of the Kundgol Taluka and carried away nearly 200 heads of cattle.

Prices and Wages.

PRICES.

43. Prices of food-grains, as will appear from Appendix XVIII have slightly fallen as compared with the last year.

WAGES.

44. Rates of wages have remained the same as last year.

Forests.

45. The area under forests remained unchanged. The forest growth is very poor. No rich teak is available. It supplies only fuel and affords at places grazing.

46. During the year under review there were only four offences against forest rules, with 9 offenders. All of them were fined. There were no forest fires.

Excise Revenue.

47. Appendix XXI shows the number of Excise shops and

the revenue realized therefrom. The number of shops remained the same as last year. The perceptible increase in the revenue appearing in the Appendix is due to the fact that during the year a sum of Rs. 1,82,853 was received by the State from the British Government on account of adjustment of Abkari compensation for the period 1920-21 to 1923-24.

Trade and Manufacture.

48. There is no important trade worth mention in the State and there is no possibility of its increase till the State is connected with business centres by rail. Rice, sugar, salt, colours, spices, coconut, timber, stationery, yarn, cloth, metals and kerosene are the principal imports. The exports comprise chiefly of food-grains, cotton, cotton-seed, coarse cotton cloth, sarees, kardi, kardi-oil and oil cake. No reliable statistics regarding exports and imports are available; but an attempt is made to give a rough idea by taking figures from the Municipal records which read as under. Imports—Rs. 25,44,000. Exports—Rs. 5,88,700.

49. A considerable industry of dyeing of yarn and silk and the weaving of sarees and coarse cloth is carried on at Jamkhandi, Banhatti, Asangi and a few adjoining villages. The total number of hand-loom working is 2560 of which 161 are used for weaving rough woollen blankets while the rest are used for the manufacture of cotton goods.

50. There is a Ginning Factory and a Cotton Press at Jamkhandi owned by the State. About 237 candies of cotton were ginned and 3697 bales were pressed with the result that the State realised a net income of Rs. 17,061. The dull state of the Cotton Market consequent on the appreciable fall in prices did not keep the factories fully working as was expected at the outset. Well-to-do agriculturists kept back cotton with a view to realise better prices if possible.

51. Besides these two State factories there are six Ginning Factories at Jamkhandi and twelve in Kundgol Taluka. All of them did fair work during the cotton season.

52. Jamkhandi is well known for the supply of good quality of Kardi oil. This oil is pressed out from Kardi in country oil mills. The number of such mills is 58.

Fairs and Shows.

53. The following four Fairs were held during the year as usual:—

- (1) The Cattle Fair at Jamkhandi was held in the month of April. The number of cattle brought for exhibition and sale was 6256 as against 4501 of last year. The young Chief after giving a short but befitting speech on the importance of such exhibitions and urging the necessity of good cattle-breeding distributed 41 prizes for well-bred animals.

- (2) The Bramhadeva Fair at Kundgol was held in the month of June.
- (3) The Basavana Fair at Kadpatti was held in the month of August.
- (4) Shri Venkoba Fair at Kalhalli was held in the month of October.

Post Offices and Mints.

POST OFFICES.

54. There are in all nine Post Offices in the State and they are managed and controlled by the British Government. Of these two are combined Post and Telegraph Offices—one at Jamkhandi and the other at Ramtirth. Kundgol and Saunshi being Railway Stations have no separate Telegraph Offices. A Telephone service is maintained at Jamkhandi.

55. There is no Mint in the State.

Public Works.

56. The details of expenditure from State and Local Funds on Public Works are given in Appendix XIX.

57. The Total Expenditure on Public Works was Rs. 94,026 as against Rs. 1,35,172 of last year. The more important works executed were:—

- (1) The construction of a "Chhatri" at Kankanwadi,
- (2) construction of a new Gymnasium for the P. B. High School,
- (3) construction of a new well at Kadpatti in Kundgol Taluka,
- (4) construction of a new Dharm-Shala at Shiravade, (5) sinking of a new well at Shiddapur, (6) completion of a new well at Algur, (7) putting iron pipes in connection with water supply at Savalgi.

58. In addition to the above mentioned works annual repairs to all roads, schools, temples, chawdies, Dharm-shalas and ferries were carried out.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

59. Appendix XXII shows the different heads of receipts and expenditure as also the general condition of Finances of the State as compared with that of the last year.

60. The gross Income and Expenditure of the State during the year amounted to Rs. 10,66,068 and Rs. 10,27,159 respectively as against Rs. 9,59,836 and Rs. 7,89,255 of the last year. The causes of increase and decrease under the several heads have been explained where necessary in the column of remarks of the Appendix.

61. The State Bank is working satisfactorily and is appreciated by the agriculturists and the middle classes. The average rate of interest is 6 p. c. per annum whereas the local current rate of interest is 12 p. c. and upwards. During the year Rs. 47,280 were advanced on the security of gold and Rs. 8,575 on that of land.

CHAPTER VI.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

Medical Relief.

62. The State maintains one central Hospital at Jamkhandi and three Dispensaries outside. No fees are charged. The details of work done and the total expenditure incurred are given in Appendix XXIII. The total attendance of patients as compared with that of the last year shows an increase of 4454. The total number of operations performed was 1900 as against 1286 of the last year.

63. All the Medical Officers are qualified, two being University Graduates and three Sub-assistant Surgeons. Besides, there is one qualified lady Doctor attached to the Central Hospital. All preparations have been made to open a maternity ward and it is hoped that not before long the public will get the benefit thereof.

64. The Jamkhandi Municipality maintains an Ayurvedic Dispensary.

Vital Statistics.

65. Appendix XXIV gives details about the Vital Statistics for the year under report as compared with that of the last year.

66. Plague prevailed only in two villages, Sirur and Benkanhalli in Kundgol Taluka. It carried away thirtyfive souls.

67. Cholera broke out in 12 villages. There were 288 attacks and 123 deaths.

68. Three deaths occurred from Small-pox and those too among the non-vaccinated.

69. There were no cases of Influenza.

Sanitation.

70. There is no special Sanitary Department. The Municipalities look after Sanitation in their areas. In villages it is looked after by Village and Taluka Officers. Sanitary Committees have been organised in eleven important villages.

Vaccination.

71. The following statement shows the work done by the

Vaccination Department as compared with that of last year:—

Operation by whom performed	Number of persons vaccinated in		Results				Remarks
			Successful		Unsuccessful		
	1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	
Jamkhandi town Vaccinator ...	901	914	899	911	3 Did not present themselves for inspection.
Jamkhandi Taluka Vaccinator ...	823	840	823	840	...	...
Bidri Vaccinator ...	1,037	964	1,037	964	...	...
Kundgol Vaccinator ...	818	811	814	811	1	...	
Total...	3,579	3,529	3,573	3,526	1	...	3†

72. Re-vaccination was done in 98 cases out of which only 16 proved unsuccessful and 10 did not present themselves for inspection.

CHAPTER VII.

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

73. Appendix XXV gives the necessary particulars of all the schools in the state and the expenditure incurred thereon.

74. Primary education has been free in the state. The percentage of pupils receiving instruction to the entire population is 6. Female education is well attended to. "Madhukari" is given to 50 poor deserving students irrespective of caste or creed. Besides clothes and books are given to boys from backward classes with a view to encourage education amongst them. With a view to ameliorate the condition of the untouchables a special class is attached to the Vernacular School No. 2 at Jamkhandi which meets in the same building. The building is known as the "Dhed" School.

75. The number of schools for boys and girls remained the same as last year. During the year under report facilities for scout training were offered and two hands for the purpose were got specially trained. Singing and playing on the harmonium were commenced for the benefit of the children. There has been a slight increase in the total and daily attendance of pupils. The general progress is satisfactory.

76. There is a separate Urdu School for boys and girls at Jamkhandi wherein 62 boys and 10 girls receive education. This comparatively small attendance is due to the fact that a number of Mahomedan boys go to the Marathi Schools as it is the Court

language of the State. At Kundgol one Urdu class is attached to the Marathi School for the benefit of the Mahomedan students.

77. In all 4142 students appeared for the various examinations and 3107 passed. The percentage of passes speaks for itself as regards general efficiency of the education imparted.

78. The number of boys in the Sanskrit Patha-shala at Kundgol remains the same.

79. The number of ladies and grown up girls in the Home Classes is 36 as against 35 last year. The institution is mainly maintained for giving instruction to grown up girls and women that cannot attend regular day schools. The Dowager Ranisaheb who is the principal promoter of this institution takes a keen interest in its working.

80. Of the 3 Anglo-Vernacular schools, that at Kundgol is First Grade. During the year under report the status of the school was raised by adding to it the VI standard. The Banhatti public are anxious to have the IV standard added to their school and it is proposed to meet their wishes. Secondary education is given practically free in view of the fact that a negligible fee of one anna only is being charged.

81. 19 students were sent up for the School Leaving Certificate Examination from the High School and 13 came out successful, which fact goes to show that the institution is doing good work. 28 students appeared for the Elementary Art Examination and 8 for the Intermediate. 14 came out successful in the former and 5 in the latter.

82. Seven scholarships have been awarded by the State to deserving students for higher studies.

83. The total expenditure on Public Instruction was Rs. 80,579 as against Rs. 77,029 last year.

84. It is proposed to have a Technical School on modest lines, at Jamkhandi, in memory of the late Chief who throughout his regime evinced a keen interest in education and with that object popular contributions are being collected.

85. The Jamkhandi City Municipality continues to maintain the night School. The number of students is 16 as against 25 of last year.

86. There are 7 private Vernacular schools as against 4 of last year. The number of attendance however, shows a decrease.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Printing Press.

87. The State maintains a Printing Press for State work. There is only one private Press "The Hanuman Printing Press"

in Jamkhandi town. It undertakes job work.

88. No news-paper or periodical is published in the state.

Libraries.

89. The number of Libraries and Reading Rooms remained the same as last year, i. e. 11. Seven of these are registered and receive State aid. No proscribed books are allowed.

Destruction of Wild Animals.

90. Two panthers were shot down during the year and 3 panther-cubs were caught alive, of which one died, the remaining 2 were presented to the Kolhapur Darbar.

91. There was only one death from snake-bite.

Railways, Markets and Water Supply.

92. The nearest Railway Station, which connects Jamkhandi, the capital town of the state, with the out-side world is Kudchi. It is 34 miles from Jamkhandi. It is not possible to improve the general trade and commerce of the State unless a branch line is opened between Raibag and Jamkhandi.

93. With a view to enable the illiterate agriculturist to get proper and reasonable prices for his cotton crop, a Cotton Market was opened at Jamkhandi under State management. It worked satisfactorily and both the cotton-growers and merchants cooperated to make it a success. The State proposes to give the Market a permanent place.

94. The question of water supply for the towns of Jamkhandi and Kundgol is receiving very careful attention. The schemes are under the investigation of the Government Expert who visited both the places and is having the necessary preliminary survey operations carried out by his staff. It is expected that the schemes will be drawn up not before long and will be put through if finally approved and permissible.

Government Karbhari's Tour.

95. I made an annual tour of inspection in the Talukas and Thanas. Taluka and village accounts were carefully examined. Schools and Dispensaries were visited. All wants of the Rayats were satisfied as far as possible and complaints were removed. All offices were inspected and the irregularities discovered were brought to the notice of the officers concerned.

Condition of the people.

96. Though the Kharif crops failed for want of early rains, the out-turn of Rabi Jowari, other food grains and cotton—although it did not fetch good prices—enabled the Rayats to live comfortably. The wages of unskilled labour were slightly higher and enabled the labouring class to fare well.

Concluding Remarks.

97. This, in brief, is the record of events connected with the administration of the State and the condition of the people during the year under review. All possible attention was paid to administer to the wants of the people and to keep them happy and contented. Justice was well administered and due and proper measures were taken for the protection of life and property. People on the whole were loyal and law-abiding.

98. The Dowager Ranisaheb, the Regent, has been taking a personal and keen interest in the administration of the State and her advice and good counsel have been most valuable to me in the task of administration. The minor Chief has always shown a keen desire to learn administration and has attended Council Meetings when at Jamkhandi. My colleague Mr. Parkhe and Messrs. Gokhale and Dhareshwar have always helped me with their considerate views on intricate matters connected with State Administration.

99. In conclusion, the Regent has asked me to convey her sincere and cordial thanks to your goodself, to Major Lang and to Major Campbell and her sense of gratitude to the Government for the very valuable advice given to the State from time to time in important matters of administration.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.



Through:—

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. COUNTRY STATES, KOLHAPUR.

*List of Appendices to the Annual Administration Report of the
Jamkhandi State for the year 1924-25.*

No.	<i>Name of Appendix.</i>
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military force. (Nil)
4	Police Strength.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Stolen property recovered.
7	Crimes.
8	Magisterial work.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil Work.
11	" Execution of decrees.
12	" Appeals.
13	Jails and Lock-ups.
14	Registration work.
15	" Receipts and Expenditure.
16	Municipalities.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of food-grains.
19	Public Works.
20	Agricultural Stock.
21	Excise shops and revenue.
22	Revenue receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	Education.
A	Wards' Estates.

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX I.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Names of high Officials during 1924—25.

Name of Officer	Appointment	Period		Remarks
		From	To	
Mr. R. D. Sathe, B. A., LL. B.	State Karbhari	1-4-24	9-6-24	
Rao Saheb A. K. Kulkarni, B. A.	Government Karbhari.	10-6-24	31-3-25	
Mr. M. C. Gokhale. *	Ag. Huzur Kamgar.	1-4-24	3-8-24	* Has passed High Court Vakil's Exa- mination:-
	Secretary to the Council of Regency & Khasgi Kamgar.	4-8-24	31-3-25	
" S. V. Parkhe, B. A., LL. B.	Sar-Nyayadhisha & Vidyadhikari.	1-4-24	31-3-25	
" H. L. Vaze, M. B., B. S.	Medical Officer. Jamkhandi.	1-4-24	31-3-25	
" S. T. Desai, L. M. & S.	Do. Kundgol.	1-4-24	31-3-25	
" K. Rangswami, B. E.	State Engineer.	1-4-24	31-8-24	
" N. A. Mannur.	Ag. Do.	1-9-24	30-11-24	
" Do.	State Engineer.	1-12-24	31-3-25	
" A. V. Dhareshwar, M. A., LL. B.	Nyayadhish, Jamkhandi.	1-4-24	31-3-25	
" V. A. Arbatti, B. A., LL. B.	Munsiff, Kundgol.	1-4-24	31-3-25	
" K. B. Anikhindi, B. A.	Deputy Vidyadhikari	1-4-24	31-3-25	
" G. S. Joshi, B. A.	Head Master, P. B. High School.	1-4-24	31-3-25	
" S. A. Katti.	Inspector of Police.	1-4-24	15-8-24	
" R. D. Mudholkar.	I/c. Do.	16-8-24	31-12-24	
" N. M. Ghatwal.	Inspector of Police.	1-1-25	31-3-25	
" V. N. Shirolkar.	Khasgi Karbhari.	1-4-24	28-2-25	
" G. S. Gore.	Do.	1-3-25	31-3-25	
" M. V. Pote.	Mechanical Engineer.	1-4-24	31-3-25	

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX II.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Laws adopted from British Legislature in force during 1924-25.

Year	Regulation or Act No.	Imperial or Local	Subject	When intro- duced	Remarks
1827	Reg. VIII	Local	Heirship Certificates.	1890	
"	" XII	"	Police.	"	
1841	Act. XIX	Imperial	Curators.	"	
1850	" XVIII	"	Judicial officers Protection Act.	1922	
✓1852	" IX	Local	Inam Commission.	1913	
1860	" XLV	Imperial	Indian Penal Code, amended up to date.	1890, 1914, 1915 1922	
1861	" IX	Local	Custody of Minors.	1890	
✓1863	" II	"	Inam Summary Settlement.	1913	
"	" XX	"	Religious Endowments.	1890	
1866	" VII	"	Hindu Heirs Relief.	"	
"	" VIII	"	Poisons.	"	
1867	"	"	Village Police.	"	
"	" XXV	Imperial	Press and Registration of Books.	1909, 1914	
1868	" II	Local	Ferries.	1890	
1869	" XIV	"	Civil Courts, amended up to date	1890, 1915, 1918	
"	" III	"	Local Funds.	"	
1870	" VII	Imperial	Court Fees.	1890, 1905, 1914, 1915	
✓1871	" I	"	Cattle Trespass, amended up to date	1890, 1922	
1872	" "	"	Evidence.	1890	
"	" IX	"	Contract.	"	
1873	" X	"	Oaths.	"	
✓1874	" III	"	Wataas, amended up to date.	1876, 1915	
"	" II Part III	Local	Civil Jails.	1919	
1875	" IX	Imperial	Majority.	1890	
"	" III	Local	Tolls.	1907	
✓1876	" X	Imperial	Revenue Jurisdiction.	1890	
1877	" I	"	Specific Relief.	"	
1878	" "	"	Opium, amended up to date.	1890, 1914	
"	" XI	"	Arms.	1890, 1920	
"	" V	Local	Abkari, amended up to date.	1904, 1913	
✓1879	" "	"	Land Revenue Code. " with rules thereunder	1890, 1913, 1914	
✓"	" VII	"	Irrigation.	1913	
1881	" V	Imperial	Probate and administration.	1914	
1882	" IV	"	Transfer of property.	1913	
1883	" XXI	"	Immigration.	"	
1885	" XIII	"	Telegraph, amended up to date.	1915, 1918	
1887	" I	"	Jails.	1901	
"	" VII	"	Suits Valuation Act.	1918	
"	" IX	"	Provincial Small Cause Courts	1905	
"	" IV	Local	Prevention of gambling.	1914	
1889	" I	"	Village Sanitation.	1913	
"	" VII	"	Succession Certificate Act.	1918	
1890	" II	"	Salt, amended up to date.	1906, 1914	
"	" IV	"	District Police.	1890	
"	" VIII	Imperial	Guardian and Wards.	1901, 1915	
1891	" II	Local	Boiler Inspection, amended up to date & rules regarding ins- pection fees of boilers.	1912, 1925	

Year	Regulation or Act No.	Imperial or Local	Subject	When intro- duced	Remarks
✓ 1894	" I	Imperial	Land Acquisition.	1901	
"	" IX	"	Prisons.	1919	
1897	" VIII	"	Reformatory schools.	1915	
1898	" V	"	Cri. Pro. Code. as amended by Act XVIII of 1923.	1901, 1924.	
1898	" VI	"	Post Offices, amended up to date.	1915, 1918	
1899	" II	"	Stamp, "	1901, 1905, 1914	
"	" XII	"	Paper Currency. "	1903, 1914	
1900	" III	"	Prisoners.	1919	
1903	" III	Local	District Municipal "	1904, 1913	
"	" XV	Imperial	Extradition.	1905	
✓ 1905	Act. I	Local	Court of Wards.	1913	
1906	" II	"	Mamlatdars Court.	1908	
1908	" V	Imperial	Civil Procedure Code.	1914, 1929	
"	" VI	"	Explosive Substances.	1912	
"	" IX	"	Limitation.	1914	
"	" XVI	"	Registration.	"	
1909	" IV	"	Whipping.	1915	
1911	" III	"	Criminal Tribes, amended up to date & rules under Section 20.	1913, 1915, 1918, 1925	
"	" XII	"	Factories.	1912	
1912	" IV	"	Indian Lunacy.	1914	
1914	" VIII	"	Indian Motor Vehicles Act, amended up to date and Rules thereunder.	1914, 1918, 1925	
1920	" V	"	Provincial Insolvency Act.	1920	
"	" XVII	Local	Bombay Pleaders Act.	"	
1879	" XVIII	Imperial	Sections 3 and 36 of the Legal Practioners Act.	1922	
1923	" I	Local	Opium & Intoxicating Drugs Law of the Jamkhandi State together with Rules and Regulations thereunder with amendments	1923, 1925.	
✓ 1923	" III	"	Cotton Transport Act and Rules made thereunder. §	1924	
✓ 1925	" I	"	The Jamkhandi Cotton Market Act.	1925	

§ Applicable to Kungol
Taluka only.

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

**APPENDIX IV.
JAMKHANDI STATE.**

Statement showing Strength, Discipline and Education of Police during 1924-25.

Grade	Number	Pay of Grade	Total Expenditure	Punishments			Rewards by		Education		Remarks
				Dismissed	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally	Judicial	Promotion	Money	Able to read and write	Under instruction	
Police		Rs.	Rs.								
Inspector of Police.	1	250	87,770	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Sub-Inspectors.	2	80		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Jamadars.	4	40, 30, 27, 25.		...	...	...	1	...	4	...	
Head-Constables.	20	20, 17, 15.		...	2	...	3	1	13	7	
Constables.	149	15, 14, 13, 12, 11.		...	5	...	22	...	40	109	
Body-guard.											
Subheddar.	1	75		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadars.	2	30		...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Head-Constables.	17	20, 17, 15.		...	...	...	...	...	9	8	
Constables.	115	15, 14, 13, 12, 11.		...	...	...	...	...	60	55	
Risala.											
Risaldar.	1	107		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Dafedar.	1	49		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naik.	1	44, 43, 42.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...		
Sowars.	44	41, 40, 39.	...	...	...	...	...	21	23		
Total.....	358			1	7	...	26	1	154	204	

19

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX V.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the results of Police work during 1924—25.

Name of state	No. of offences including arrears		No. of accused.								Percentage of convictions to arrests		Percentage of convictions to accused sent for trial		Remarks
			Arrested		Sent for trial		Convicted		Discharged or acquitted		7		8		
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	+ 2 still under trial.
Jamkhandi.	160	159	199	112	171	112	67	42	66	68	33·6	37·5	39·1	37·5	

APPENEDIX VI.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries during 1924—25.

Name of State	Amount stolen		Amount recovered		Percentage of recoveries to Property stolen.		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	
Jamkhandi	5,694	8,424	3,512	3,620	61·67	42·97	

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VII.

APPENDIX VIII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offences dealt with during 1924-25.

Number.	Name of Court.	Number of Offences		Number of Persons dealt with							Persons disposed of					Remarks		
		Past year	Present year	Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred		Died, escaped or transferred	Remaining at the end of the year
					Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	On summons	Voluntarily	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate	Past year	Present year							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	The Sessions Court	8	7	2	10	...	...	...	...	21	12	...	2	10	...	...	...	...
2	The District Magistrate, Jamkhandi	30	6	13	2	...	9	...	...	87	24	...	21	3	...	...	...	...
3	The Nyayadhish & Magistrate F. C. Jamkhandi	13	13	16	13	...	9	...	...	38	38	22	10	5	1	...	...	...
4	The Munsiff & Magistrate F. C. Kundgol	7	10	4	1	7	12	2	...	19	26	16	8	1	1	...	...	...
5	The Mamlatdar and Magistrate S. C. Jamkhandi	24	31	9	17	9	21	...	...	61	56	7	15	25	8	...	...	1
6	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Kundgol	20	17	1	13	6	3	...	...	46	23	...	12	15	...	...	...	1
7	The Avalkarkun & Magistrate T.C. Jamkhandi	29	62	9	4	6	152	2	...	76	173	30	113	17	...	78	5	+
8	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Vathar	7	8	...	...	...	16	...	...	38	16	...	11	...	...	...	5	7 Trans-
9	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Patkhal	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	1	1	3	...	...	...	ferred 1
10	The Avalkarkun & Magistrate T.C. Kundgol	7	7	...	2	...	9	...	...	20	11	...	9	2	...	...	...	died.
Total.....		145	163	54	67	28	236	4	...	406	389	76	202	81	10	8	12	...

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX IX.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the result of appeals against the decisions passed by the Criminal Courts during 1924-25.

Number	Tribunal	No. of Persons and Cases																											
		Applications rejected				Sentence								Proceedings quashed				Referred				Further inquiry &c. ordered				Pending			
						Confirmed				Modified																				Reversed
		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases	
		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year
1	High Court...	5	3	3	10	10	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1
2	The Sessions Court	8	...	...	...	3	3	...	3	3	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	The District Magistrate's Court	14	...	...	9	2	8	2	1	...	1	...	13	12	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...
		27	3	3	19	5	18	5	1	3	1	3	15	15	14	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	5	1

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Kaibhari, Jamkhandi.

**APPENDIX XI.
JAMKHANDI STATE.**

CIVIL WORK—Results of Applications for Execution of decrees during 1924-25.

Number	Tribunal	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for the present year	Applications brought to the Register			Total			Disposed of			Closing balance			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the present year			Remarks
		Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Value for the present year	Past year	Present year	Value for the present year	Past year	Present year	Value for the present year	Past year	Present year	Value of closing balance for the present year	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	
1	The District Judge Court Jamkhandi...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Nyayadhish Court Jamkhandi...	188	244	1,23,338	613	673	1,56,826	801	917	2,80,164	557	656	1,76,182	244	261	1,03,982	129	72	60	
3	The Munsiff Court Kundgol ...	44	46	17,818	124	121	37,222	168	167	55,040	122	133	35,077	46	34	19,963	16	10	8	
4	The S. C. Sub-Judge Court Wathar...	1	4	2,726	3	...	...	4	4	2,726	...	2	2,420	4	2	306	...	...	2
5	The Munsiff Court Wathar ...	2	2	68	4	4	395	6	6	463	4	4	209	2	2	254	...	2	...	
6	The Munsiff Court Patkhal ...	7	2	4,328	8	2	429	15	4	4,757	13	...	...	2	4	4,757	...	2	2
	Total...	243	298	1,48,278	753	800	1,94,872	996	1098	3,43,150	698	795	2,13,888	298	303	1,29,262	145	86	72	

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

CIVIL WORK—Number and results of appeals in Civil suits during 1924-25.

No.	Name of Court	Opening Balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals		How disposed of						Average duration			Remarks						
		1923-24		1924-25		1923-24		1924-25		1923-24		1924-25		1923-24		1924-25		1923-24		1924-25		1923-24			1924-25				
		1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	1923-24	1924-25	Years	Months	Days		Years	Months	Days			
1	The Huzur or the Chief's Court ...	12	27	22	18	34	45	7	26	27	19	Rs. 29,963	Rs. 29,455	4	22	...	1	...	1	1	2	2	...	1	19	1	4	4	
2	District Judge of Jamkhandi ...	20	16	50	42	70	58	54	42	16	16	Rs. 19,938	Rs. 15,488	34	25	9	5	6	5	2	5	3	1	...	7	4	...	3	15
Total.....		32	43	72	60	104	103	61	68	43	35	Rs. 49,901	Rs. 44,943	38	47	9	6	6	5	3	6	5	3	...	8	23	1	7	19

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups during 1924-25.

Station	No. of prisons	Number of Prisoners				Daily average in Jail		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under trial	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jails
		Remaining from the last year	Admitted during the year	Total		Past year	Present year				
				Past year	Present year						
The Central Jail, Jamkhandi...	1	64	60	154	124	59·82	54·5	41	Rs.	Days 75·07	Two died of anaemia caused by scurvy. One died of peritonitis.
Kundgol Sub-Jail...	1	...	14	22	14	·07	·06	...	8,248	19	
Lock-up at Vathar...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Do. Mudhavi... ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total.....	4	64	74	176	138	29·94	27·28	41		47·03	

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIV.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Registration of Documents during 1924-25

Number	Sub-Registry Office	Documents presented for registration		Nature of Documents registered								Total Documents registered		Value of Documents registered		Documents refused to be registered		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year		Remarks	
		Past year	Present year	Mortgage deeds		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year		
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13									
1	The Jamkhandi Taluka Sub-Registry...	2069	3018	973	1312	503	629	16	30	...	...	575	1045	2067	3016	10,54,348	14,34,414	...	2	...	...
2	The Kundgol Taluka Sub-Registry	705	719	268	278	135	159	23	14	...	...	272	265	698	716	5,78,379	6,29,388	7	2	...	1*
3	The Thana Vathar Sub-Registry	79	115	52	71	11	15	1	2	3	...	12	27	79	115	31,134	39,068	...	...	...	...
4	The Thana Patkhal Sub-Registry	22	19	6	...	13	14	...	...	...	...	3	5	22	19	12,330	7179	...	...	...	...
	Total...	2875	3871	1299	1661	662	817	40	46	3	...	862	1342	2866	3866	16,76,191	21,10,049	7	4	...	1

Miscellaneous.

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XV.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during 1924-25.

Description	Past year			Present year			Remarks
	Number of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	Number of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
Mortgage deeds... ..	1,299,	6,96,032	3,899	1,661	9,54,437	5,205	
Sale deeds	662,	5,79,816	2,175	817	6,11,033	2,778	
Wills	40	1,600	106	46	...	126	
Money bonds	3	1,600	6	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	862	3,97,143	2,450	1,342	5,44,579	3,797	
Total...	2,866	16,76,191	8,636	3,866	21,10,049	11,906	
Deduct Expenditure	...	...	2,044	...	...	2,110	
Net profit.....	...	...	6,592	...	...	9,796	

A. K. Kulkarni:

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XVI.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities during 1924-25.

No	Name	Opening balance on the 1st April 1924	Receipts during the year		Total in curr- ent year	Expenditure during the year		Balance on the 31st March 1925	Remarks
			Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year		
1	Jamkhandi	Rs. 5,141	Rs. 22,534	Rs. 20,057	Rs. 25,198	Rs. 21,473	Rs. 21,046	Rs. 4,152	
2	Hunnur... ..	1,024	1,481	1,171	2,199	1,184	1,108	1,091	
3	Banhatti... ..	754	3,295	3,930	4,634	3,862	3,927	757	
4	Kundgol... ..	2,016	4,426	5,675	7,691	4,947	6,238	1,453	
5	Saunshi... ..	850	5,427	7,633	8,483	6,768	5,587	2,896	
6	Kamdoli... ..	275	3,485	2,891	3,166	3,637	2,722	444	
	Total...	10,064	40,648	41,357	51,421	41,871	40,628	10,793	

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XVII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement of Rain-fall during 1924-25.

No	Taluka Head- quarter Station.	1924			1924			1924			1925			Total	Total of past year	Average of past 5 years	Remarks
		April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March				
1	Jamkhandi	I. C. 3-8	I. C. 1-10	I. C. 0-62	I. C. 0-65	I. C. 6-96	I. C. 7-74	I. C. 1-89	I. C. 0-0	I. C. 0-51	I. C. 0-0	I. C. 0-0	I. C. 0-31	I. C. 22-86	I. C. 16-61	I. C. 18-72	
2	Kundgol	2-94	1-86	2-62	5-28	2-55	3-29	4-16	0-48	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	23-18	29-58	32-39	

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XVIII.

JAMKHANDI STATE,

Statement of prices of staple food-grains during 1924-25.

Tiluka.	Article.	During March (past year.)			During March (present year)			Remarks.
		Seers.	Tolas.	Per rupee.	Seers.	Tolas.	Per rupee.	
Jamkhandi...	{ Jowari... ..	6	20	1	8	...	1	
	{ Bajri... ..	7	...	1	8	...	1	
Kundgol...	{ Jowari... ..	7	...	1	10	...	1	
	{ Bajri... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIX.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Expenditure on Public Works during 1924—25.

Description of works	State Funds			Local Funds			Total
	Original	Repairs	Total	Original	Repairs	Total	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I. Buildings—							
(1) State Buildings ... ..	...	11247	11247	5378	216	5674	16921
(2) Offices ... ..	...	1789	1789	...	...	...	1789
(3) Dharamashalas & Temples	3982	652	4634	...	949	949	5583
(4) Schools ... ..	...	256	256	...	4788	4788	5044
(5) Chawadis ... ..	...	...	...	...	1622	1622	1622
(6) Others	800	1436	2236	...	584	584	2820
Total.....	4782	15380	20162	5378	8239	13617	33779
II. Roads and Road-side trees ...	...	12439	12439	...	5018	5018	17457
III. Water-supply	12464	2567	15031	4972	1915	6887	21918
IV. Establishment	18263	...	18263	2609	...	2609	20872
Grand Total.....	35509	30386	65895	12959	15172	28131	94026

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XX.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Agricultural Stock during 1924-25.

Name of State	Year	Horses and cattle									Ploughs		Carts		Remarks
		Bullocks	Cows	Buffaloes		Horses	Mares	Colts and fillies	Asses	Sheep and goats	With two bullocks	With four bullocks	Riding	Load carrying	
				Male	Female										
Jamkhandi...	1923-24	15,650	8,669	461	8,125	328	122	74	633	29,837	5,127	592	225	3,734	
	1924-25	12,078	7,665	292	8,335	322	147	37	503	29,825	3,635	495	243	3,711	

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXI.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Excise-shops and Excise-Revenue during 1924-25.

Name of Taluka	Country spirit		Opium		Ganja		Toddy		Total		Remarks	
	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue		
Talukas.										*21,800 †1,82,853 11,962	* Includes Spirit and Toddy. † This amount was received in March 1925 on account of adjustment of the Abkari compensation for the years 1920-21 to 1923-24.	
Jamkhandi	10	{ Rs. # 21,800 Rs. † 1,82,853	3	1,075	7	Rs. 11,962	6	...	26	1,075		
Kundgol	8		1	330	8		2	...	19	330		
Thanas.												
Vathar ... ..	...		2	1,928	1		...	...	3	1,928	
Patkhal ... ..	...		2	2,370	...		...	...	2	2,370	
Total...	18	2,04,653	8	5,703	16	11,962	8	...	50	2,22,318		

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

89

94

APPENDIX XXII.

APPENDIX

JAMKHANDI

Statement showing receipts and disbursements

INCOME.

No.	Receipts.	1923-24	1924-25	Increase.	Decrease	Remarks
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	Opening Balance.	81541	601199	519658	...	
A	Land Revenue ...	598395	526379	...	12016	
B	Forest Do ...	5774	5877	103	...	
C	Agriculture ...	...	46	46	...	
D	Excise Do ...	144203	229485	§ 85192	...	§ Increase due to the amount of Rs. 182853 received on account of adjustment of the Abkari compensation for the years 1920-21 to 1923-24.
E	Stamp Do ...	52282	53740	1458	...	
F	Law & Justice...	11856	3445	...	8411	
G	Miscellaneous					
	1 Registration ...	10204	10668	464	...	
	2 Interest. ...	85952	112240	26297	...	
	3 Refunds. ...	529	6412	5883	...	
	4 Local Funds...	47572	43071	...	4501	
	5 Others. ...	62979	74696	11717	...	
	Total G...	207236	247096	44861	4501	
	Total of A to G...	959836	1066068	131160	24928	
H	Debts.					
	1 Deposits. ...	291859	284338	...	7521	
	2 Advances. ...	123566	199427	75861	...	
	3 Loans.... ...	641795	489787	...	152008	
	Total H...	1057220	979552	75861	159529	
	Total Income.	2017056	2039620	207021	184457	
	Grand Total...	2098597	2640819	726679	184457	

XXII.

STATE.

during the year ending 5th June 1925.

EXPENDITURE.

No	Disbursements	1923—24	1924—25	Increase	Decrease	Remarks
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
A	Tribute.	20516	20516	...	...
B	Refunds.	4749	10474	5725	...	
C	Administration— charges					
	1 Revenue esta- blishment. ...	78479	94920	16441	...	
	2 Police.	78001	87770	9769	...	
	3 Jail.....	8921	8248	...	678	
	4 Law charges ...	20042	17405	...	2637	
	5 Forest	2994	3101	107	...	
	6 Agriculture ..	794	3873	3079	...	
	7. Others	10187	16289	6102	...	
	Total C	199418	231606	35498	3310	
D	Public Instruction....	77029	80579	3550	...	
E	Dispensary charges...	23402	22787	...	615	
F	Domestic charges ...					
	1 Khasgi.	110000	72000	...	38000	
	2 Paga	24000	1126	...	22874	
	Total F	134000	73126	...	60874	
G	Religious charges....	33112	35349	2237	...	
H	Public works.	135172	94026	...	41146	
I	Mech. Engr. Dept.	5305	5113	...	192	
J	Stamp.	1805	1978	173	...	
K	Pensions.	28940	30577	1637	...	
L	Miscellaneous.					
	1 Registration.	2087	2141	54	...	
	2 Others	123720	† 418887	295167	...	† The abnormal excess in expendi- ture is due to the grant of one lac of rupees to Dowager Rani- sahab and one lac to Shrimant Saubhagyavati Akkasahab as per terms of the late Chief's will and to the expenditure incurred on the payment of out-standing bills in connection with marriage celebrations of the minor Chief and Shrimant Akkasahab.
	Total L	125807	421028	295221	...	
	Total of A to L ...	789255	1027159	344041	106137	
M	Debts.					
	1 Deposits	293610	276160	...	17450	
	2 Advances	168605	89981	...	78624	
	3 Loans.	245928	1002984	757056	...	
	Total M	708143	1369125	757056	96074	
	Total expenditure...	1497398	2396284	1101097	202211	
	Closing Balance ...	601199	244535	...	356664	
	Grand Total	2098597	2640819	1101097	558875	

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXIII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded during 1924-25.

Dispensary	No. of patients treated		Results of patients In-door				Expenditure	Daily average	Remarks
	Out-door	In-door	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment			
Prince of Wales Hospital, Jamkhandi	12,843	50	38	4	6	2	Rs. 22,787	214.97	The prevailing diseases were Malarial fever, Plague, Influenza, Bowel-complaints, Respiratory, & Rheumatic affections, Eye, Ear & Skin diseases etc. during the year under report.
Savalgi Dispensary	3,300	...	...	...	...	...		18.09	
Banhatti Dispensary	6,676	...	...	...	...	...		58.	
Kundgol Dispensary	5,469	17	15	...	1	1		66.66	
Total	28,288	67	53	4	7	3	...	...

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXIV.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Vital Statistics during 1924-25.

Name	Population according to census of 1921	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Ratio Per 1000 of Population				Remarks
		Past Year	Present Year			Past Year	Present Year			Births		Deaths		
										Past Year	Present Year	Past Year	Present Year	
Jamkhandi State	1,01,195	3,791	3684	...	107	3,069	2831	...	238	37.4	36.4	30.3	27.9	

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXV.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Particulars as to the schools maintained during 1924—25.

Number of Schools		Description of schools	No. of pupils on rolls on 31 st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure	Remarks
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year		
1	1	Parashuram Bhau High School, Jamkhandi ...	479	445	397	378	} Rs. 80,579	
1	1	Harbhat Anglo-Vernacular School, Kundgol	209	223	180	172		
2	2	Second Grade Anglo-Vernacular School, Savalgi and Banhatti						
1	1	Sanskrit Path shala, Kundgol	8	8	7	6		
69	69	Vernacular Schools (Boys')	4,751	4,853	3,540	3,760		
		Marathi 10						
		Kanarese 57						
		Urdu 1						
		Depressed classes } School } 1						
		69						
1	1	Home Classes for Women	35	36	25	26		
4	4	Girls' Schools	385	413	288	318		
		Marathi 2	5,867	5,978	4,437	4,660		
		Kanarese 2						
79	79	Total.....						
		4						

44

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

45

97

WARDS' ESTATES.

APPENDIX JAMKHANDI

Statement showing the particulars of the Wards' Estates

No	Name	A				B		C	
		Date on which the estate came under State management	Age of minor's last birthday	Date on which majority would be attained	Authority for taking management	Guardian of		State of health	How far educated
						Person	Property		
1	Limbana Basalingapa Jirli of Jamkhandi.	14-8-1914	17	1929	No. 596 14-8-14	Virupaxapa Shivlingapa Jirli.	Manager of wards' estates	Good	English 5th Standard
2	Bhimapa bin Laxmana Nyangouda of Kunchnur.	29-1-1919	5	1943	No. 2373 29-1-19	Father Venkapa Nangouda	"	"	"
3	Allapa Dhodtamapa Kalyanshetti of Jamkhandi.	11-11-1916	17	1929	No. 443 9-11-16	Grand mother Gangava kom Gurapadapa Kalyani.	"	"	English 4th Standard
4	Kadapa Virabhadrapa Maloji of Jamkhandi.	27-3-1918	16	1930	No. 890 27-3-18	Mother Bhagava Maloji	"	"	"
5	Shidaraya Malakapa Telsang of Jamkhandi.	1908	16	1930	No. 1445 1928 Fasli	Allapa Kadapa Mudhol.	"	"	"
6	Nilawa and Parvateva father's name Shivarudrapa Halbhavi of Jamkhandi.	20-4-1917	14, 12	1931, 1933	No. 1227 20-4-17	Ramapa bin Siddapa Chimmad	"	"	"
7	Sonu, Subhadra and Tunga father's name Vishnu Sadashiva Joshi, all of Jamkhandi.	8-12-1917	17, 15, 13	1929, 1931, 1933	No. 590 8-12-17	Maternal uncle Narayan Ambaji Nivargi	"	"	"
8	Khanderao Vasudevro Raste of Jamkhandi.	8-1-1920	...	...	No. 908 8-1-20	...	"	"	"

A.

STATE.

during the year 1924-25.

Where Educated	D							Remarks
	Financial condition of the Estate					Value of property		
	Opening balance Rs	Receipts during the year Rs	Total Rs	Expenditure Rs	Balance at the end of the year Rs	Moveable exclusive of cash Rs	Immoveable Rs	
...	1912	1938	3850	1224	2626	2500 *	10000	* In Govt. Promissory Notes.
...	4516	1834	6350	1214	5136	253	8700	
...	54	3454	3508	1759	1749	...	16400	
...	394	1717	2111	1076	1035	73	3600	‡ This estate has not yet actually come into the possession of the Court of Wards. A partition suit has been filed in the Jamkhandi Sub-Judge's Court for division of the minor's share in the estate jointly held by his uncles.
...	‡	
...	21022	65985	87007	72058	14949	...	100000 †	† This man being unable to manage his estate it is taken under State management.
Hubli	1493	1879	2302	1934	868	...	55000 §	§ Correspondence is going on to return the estate.
"	...	845	845	36	809	...	10000 ×	× Lately taken under management during the year.

A. K. Kulkarni.

Government Karbhari, Jamkhandi.