

CENSUS OF INDIA 1951
MADRAS & COORG
PART I REPORT



CENSUS OF INDIA 1951

VOLUME III MADRAS AND COORG

PART I—REPORT

BY

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N O T E.

The statements made and conclusions drawn in this report are wholly the responsibility of the Author alone in his personal capacity and do not necessarily represent the views of Government.

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APPENDIX I.

INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED TO THE ENUMERATORS IN RESPECT OF QUESTION 13 IN THE SCHEDULE
(INCIDENCE OF LEPROSY).

Infirmity (Incidence of Leprosy) :- Look at the individual carefully but as unobtrusively as possible. If you find both the following signs, namely,

- (a) ear lobes, eyebrows and cheeks thickened, reddish and shining ; and
- (b) deformities of the hands or feet including fingers and toes.

mark '1'. In such a case, you need not put any questions, and you should avoid as far as possible even giving the impression that you are looking at him closely. It should be treated as a case of leprosy.

If you do not see the above two signs (a) and (b) put the following question :—

Have you a patch or patches (discoloured area of the skin on your body) ?

If the answer is in the affirmative, or if it is in the negative but you notice any patch or patches on his body then put the following further questions :—

- How long ago did you notice the patch ?
- Has any patch been increasing in size ?
- Do you feel any numbness over the patch ?
- Does the patch ever get reddish and irritated ?
- Is any one in your family having similar patches or other signs of leprosy ?
- Has any one in your family suffered from leprosy within your lifetime ?

If, according to the answers to these questions patches are :—

- Present.
- Increasing in size.
- With numbness or irritation.
- With or without the two signs (a) and (b) above, then, write '1', as you must treat it as a case of leprosy.

If there are no patches

OR

If patches are present :

- but not increasing in size ;
- no numbness or irritation
- signs (a) and (b) above are absent ; and there has been no case of leprosy in the family,
- then write "O", as it is not a case of leprosy.

If, on the other hand, the patches are—

- present,
- but not increasing in size,
- no numbness or irritation, and
- the two signs (a) and (b) above are absent

BUT

there has been a case of leprosy in the family
then, there is room for doubt, and you should mark '2'.

APPENDIX II.

COMPARISON OF LIVELIHOOD CLASSES OF THE 1951 CENSUS WITH THE OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS OF
THE 1931 CENSUS.

Livelihood class of 1951 Census.	Corresponding group of 1931 Census.	Livelihood class of 1951 Census.	Corresponding group of 1931 Census.
(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
I	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a) Groups 5 and 8.	VII	Sub-Class IV, Order 18.
II	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a) Group 6.		Sub-Class IV, Order 19.
III	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a) Group 7.		Sub-Class IV, Order 20 except Groups 105 and 106.
IV	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a) Groups 1 and 6 (a)	VIII	Sub-Class IV, Order 21.
V	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (b). Sub-Class I, Order 1 (c). Sub-Class I, Order 1 (d). Sub-Class I, Order 1 (e). Sub-Class I, Order 2. Sub-Class II, Full. Sub-Class III, Order 5 to 11. Sub-Class III, Orders 12 except Groups 85 to 87. Sub-Class III, Orders 13, 15 and 16. Sub-Class III, Order 17 except Group 100.		Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a), Groups 2, 3, and 4. Sub-Class III, Order 12 (Groups 85 to 87). Sub-Class III, Order 14. Sub-Class III, Order 17 (Group 100). Sub-Class IV, Order 20 (Groups 105 and 106). Sub-Class IV, Order 22. Sub-Class V, Order 31 (Group 127). Sub-Class VI, Orders 40 to 43. Sub-Class VII, Order 44. Sub-Class VIII, Orders 45 to 49. Sub-Class X, Order 51. Sub-Class XI, Order 52.
VI	Sub-Class V, Orders 23 to 30. Sub-Class V, Order 31 except Group 127. Sub-Class V, Orders 32 to 39.		Unproductive occupations— Sub-Class IX, Order 50. Sub-Class XII, Orders 53, 54 and 55.

APPENDIX III.

1951 CENSUS TABULATION PLAN.

Statement showing the Divisions and Subdivisions of Industries and Services (I.C.E.C. Scheme).

DIVISION 0 { Subdivisions 6
Groups 22

Primary Industries not elsewhere specified.

0.1 Stock Raising—

- 0.11 Herdsmen and shepherds.
- 0.12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes.
- 0.10 Breeders and keepers of other large animals including transport animals (1931 Groups 21 to 23, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.1 Part.)

0.2 Rearing of small animals and insects—

- 0.21 Poultry farmers.
- 0.22 Beekeepers.
- 0.23 Silkworm rearers.
- 0.24 Cultivators of Lac.
- 0.20 Rearers of other small animals and insects. (1931 Groups 24 to 26, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.1 Part.)

0.3 Plantation Industries—

Owners, managers and workers in

0.31 Tea plantation.

0.32 Coffee plantation.

0.33 Rubber plantation.

0.30 All other plantations but not including the cultivation of special crops in conjunction with ordinary cultivation of field crops (1931 Groups 9 to 15, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.1 Part.).

0.4 Forestry and collection of products not elsewhere specified—

- 0.40 Planting, replanting and conservation of forests (including forest officers, rangers and guards).
- 0.41 Charcoal burners.
- 0.42 Collectors of forest produce and lac.
- 0.43 Woodcutters.
- 0.44 Cow-dung collectors and cow-dung-cake makers.
- 0.45 Grass cutters (1931 Groups 17 to 20, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.2).

0.5 Hunting (including trapping and Game Propagation)—(1931 Group 28, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.3).

0.6 Fishing—

- 0.60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries.
- 0.61 Gatherers of chanks and pearls.
- 0.62 Gatherers of sea weeds, sea shells, sponges and other water products. (1931 Group 27, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.4.)

DIVISION 1 { Subdivisions 8
Groups 12

Mining and quarrying.

1.0 Non-Metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified—including mining and quarrying of such materials as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt, bitumen (1931 Groups 39 and 41, I.S.I.C. Major Group 19 Part.).

1.1 Coal mining.—Mines primarily engaged in the extraction of anthracite and of soft coals such as bituminous, sub-bituminous and lignite. (1931 Group 35, I.S.I.C. Major Group 11.)

Mining and quarrying—cont.

1.2 Iron ore mining—(1931 Group 30, I.S.I.C. Group 121).

1.3 Metal mining except iron ore mining—

- 1.31 Gold.
- 1.32 Lead, silver and zinc.
- 1.33 Manganese.
- 1.34 Tin and wolfram.
- 1.30 Other metallic minerals. (1931 Groups 29 and 31 to 34, I.S.I.C. Group 122).

1.4 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas—

Oil Well and Natural Gas, well operations (including drilling) and oil or bituminous sand operations. (1931 Group 36, I.S.I.C. Major Group 13.)

1.5 Stone-quarrying, clay and sand pits.

Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement. (1931 Group 37, I.S.I.C. Major Group 14.)

1.6 Mica—(1931 Group 38, I.S.I.C. Group 19 Part).

1.7 Salt, saltpetre and saline substances—(1931 Group 40, I.S.I.C. Group 19 Part).

DIVISION 2 { Subdivisions 10
Groups 40

Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof.

2.0 Food Industries otherwise unclassified—

- 2.01 Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables.
- 2.02 Canning and preservation of fish.
- 2.03 Slaughter, preparation and preservation of meat.
- 2.00 Other food industries—(1931 Groups 73, 79 and 80, 81 Part. I.S.I.C. Groups 201, 203, 204 and 208).

2.1 Grains and pulses—

- 2.11 Hand pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual dehusking and flour grinding.
- 2.12 Millers of cereals and pulses.
- 2.13 Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations.
- 2.10 Other processes of grains and pulses. (1931 Groups 71, 72, I.S.I.C. Group 205.)

2.2 Vegetable oil and dairy products—

- 2.21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.
- 2.22 Manufacturers of hydrogenated oils.
- 2.23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products. (1931 Groups 68 and 81 Part, I.S.I.C. Groups 202 and 312.)

2.3 Sugar Industries—

- 2.31 Gur manufacture.
- 2.30 Other manufactures and refining of raw sugar, syrup and granulated or clarified sugar from sugarcane or from sugar beets. (1931 Group 74, I.S.I.C. Group 207.)

Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof—cont.

2.4 Beverages—

- 2.41 Brewers and distillers.
- 2.42 Toddy drawers.
- 2.43 Ice-manufacturers.
- 2.40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages. (1931 Groups 76, 77 and 67, I.S.I.C. Major Group 21.)

2.5 Tobacco—

- 2.51 Manufacture of bidis.
- 2.50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis) such as cigarettes, cigars, cheroots and snuff. Stemming, redrying and other operations connected with preparing raw leaf tobacco for manufacturing are also included. (1931 Group 78, I.S.I.C. Major Group 22.)

2.6 Cotton textiles—

- 2.61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing.
- 2.62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.
- 2.63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging. (1931 Groups 42, 43 and 49, I.S.I.C. Major Group 23 Part.)
- 2.7 Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods—**
 - 2.71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners.
 - 2.72 Manufacturers of hosiery, embroiderers, makers of crepe, lace and fringes.
 - 2.73 Fur dressers and dyers.
 - 2.74 Hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear from textiles.
 - 2.75 Manufacture of house furnishing of textiles.
 - 2.76 Tent makers.
 - 2.70 Makers of other made-up textile goods, including umbrellas. (1931 Groups 52, 83-84, Part of 89, I.S.I.C. Major Groups 243, 244.)

2.8 Textile Industries otherwise unclassified—

- 2.81 Jute pressing, baling, spinning and weaving.
- 2.82 Woolen spinning and weaving.
- 2.83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving.
- 2.84 Hemp and flax spinning and weaving.
- 2.85 Manufacture of rayon, weaving of rayon fabrics and production of staple fabric yarn.
- 2.86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut, aloe, straw, linseed and hair.
- 2.87 Mat weaving.
- 2.80 All other (including insufficiently described) textile industries, including artificial leather and cloth. (1931 Groups 44-48 and 50, I.S.I.C. Major Group 23 Part.)

2.9 Leather, leather products and footwear—

- 2.91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.
- 2.92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.
- 2.90 Makers and repairers of all other leather products. (1931 Groups 51, 82, I.S.I.C. Major Group 29, Groups 241 and 242.)

Division 3 { Subdivisions 9
Groups 32

Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof

3.0 Manufacture of metal products, otherwise unclassified—

- 3.01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.
- 3.02 Workers in copper, brass and bell metal.
- 3.03 Workers in other metals.
- 3.04 Cutlers and surgical and veterinary instrument makers.
- 3.05 Workers in mints, die sinkers, etc.
- 3.06 Makers of arms, guns, etc., including workers, in ordnance factories (1931 Groups 59, 62 part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 36.)

Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof—cont.

3.1 Iron and steel (Basic Manufacture)—

Manufacture of iron and steel, including all processes such as smelting and refining; rolling and drawing; and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of ferrous metals. (1931 Group 57 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 341.)

3.2 Non-Ferrous Metals (Basic Manufacture)—

Smelting and refining, rolling, drawing and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of non-ferrous metals. (1931 Group 57 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 342.)

3.3 Transport Equipment—

- 3.31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.
- 3.32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of Railway equipment, motor vehicles and bicycles.
- 3.33 Manufacture of aircraft.
- 3.34 Coach builders and makers of carriages, palkis, rickshaws, etc., and wheelwrights.
- 3.30 Manufacture of all other transport equipment. (1931 Groups 91, 92 and 93, I.S.I.C. Major Group 38.)

3.4 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies—

- 3.41 Manufacture of electric lamps.
- 3.42 Manufacture of electric fans and other accessories.
- 3.43 Manufacture of electric wire and cable.
- 3.40 Manufacture of electrical generating, transmission and distribution apparatus; electrical household appliances other than lights and fans; electrical equipment for motor vehicles, aircraft and railway locomotives and cars; communication equipment and related products, including radios, phonographs, electric batteries, X-Ray and therapeutic apparatus; electronic tubes, etc. (1931 Group 94 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 37.)

3.5 Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including Engineering Workshops—Engineering workshops engaged in producing machine and equipment parts (1931 Groups 58-62 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 36.)

3.6 Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertilizer and Power Alcohol—

- 3.61 Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkali salts.
- 3.62 Dyes, explosives and fireworks.
- 3.63 Synthetic resins and other plastic materials (including synthetic fibres and synthetic rubber).
- 3.64 Chemical fertilizers.
- 3.65 Power Alcohol (1931 Group 66 [Part and 70 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 311].)

3.7 Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations—
(1931 Group 70 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 319 Part).

3.8 Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified—

- 3.81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations.
- 3.82 Soaps and other washing and cleaning compounds.
- 3.83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers (and polishes).
- 3.84 Ink.
- 3.85 Matches.
- 3.86 Candle.
- 3.87 Starch.
- 3.80 Other chemical products. (1931 Group 70 Part I.S.I.C. Group 319 Part.)

DIVISION 4 { Subdivisions 10
Groups 30

Processing and Manufacture not elsewhere specified.

- 4.0 *Manufacturing Industries otherwise unclassified—*
 - 4.01 Manufacture of professional, scientific and controlling instruments (but not including cutlery, surgical or veterinary instruments).
 - 4.02 Photographic and optical goods.
 - 4.03 Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks.
 - 4.04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments.
 - 4.05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances.
 - 4.06 Stationery articles other than paper and paper products.
 - 4.07 Makers of plastic and celluloid articles other than rayon.
 - 4.08 Sports goods makers.
 - 4.09 Toy makers.
 - 4.00 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc. (1931 Groups 53, 96–99, I.S.I.C. Major Group 39.)
- 4.1 *Products of petroleum and coal—*
 - 4.11 Kerosene and petroleum refineries.
 - 4.12 Coke ovens.
 - 4.10 Other manufactures of products from petroleum and coal. (1931 Group 69, I.S.I.C. Major Group 32.)
- 4.2 *Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products—* Structural clay products such as bricks, tiles, etc. (1931 Group 64, I.S.I.C. Group 331.)
- 4.3 *Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products—* Manufacture of cement, cement pipes and cement concrete products. (1931 Group 65 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 334.)
- 4.4 *Non-metallic mineral products—*
 - 4.41 Potters and makers of earthenware.
 - 4.42 Makers of porcelain and crockery.
 - 4.43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.
 - 4.44 Makers of other glass and crystalware.
 - *4.40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products. (1931 Groups 63 and 65 Part, I.S.I.C. Groups 332, 333, 339.)
- 4.5 *Rubber products—* (1931 Group 99 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 30.)
- 4.6 *Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures.—*
 - 4.61 Sawyers.
 - 4.62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.
 - 4.63 Veneer and plywood makers, match veneer and splint makers.
 - 4.64 Basket makers.
 - 4.60 Other industries of woody materials, including leaves, but not including furniture or fixtures. (1931 Groups 54, 55, 56, I.S.I.C. Major Group 25.)
- 4.7 *Furniture and fixtures—* Manufacture of household, office, public building, professional and restaurant furniture; office and store fixtures, screens, shades, etc., regardless of material used. (1931 Groups 88 and 89 Parts, I.S.I.C. Major Group 26.)
- 4.8 *Paper and paper products—* Manufacture of paper and paper board and articles of pulp, paper and paper board. (1931 Group 70 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 27.)
- 4.9 *Printing and Allied Industries—*
 - 4.91 Printers, lithographers, engravers.
 - 4.92 Bookbinders and stitchers. (1931 Group 95, I.S.I.C. Major Group 28.)

DIVISION 5 { Subdivisions 8
Groups 12

Construction and Utilities.

- 5.0 *Construction and maintenance of works—Otherwise unclassified.*
- 5.1 *Construction and maintenance—Buildings—*
 - 5.11 Masons and bricklayers.
 - 5.12 Stone-cutters and dressers.
 - 5.13 Painters and decorators of house.
 - 5.10 Other persons engaged in the construction or maintenance of buildings other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials. (1931 Group 90, I.S.I.C. Major Group 40 Part.)
- 5.2 *Construction and maintenance—Roads, Bridges and other Transport Works—* (1931 Groups 105, 106 and Part of 113, I.S.I.C. Major Group 40 Part.)
- 5.3 *Construction and maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone Lines—* (I.S.I.C. Major Group 40 Part.)
- 5.4 *Construction and maintenance operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works—* (1931 Groups 103–104 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 40 Part.)
- 5.5 *Works and Services—Electric Power and Gas supply—*
 - 5.51 Electric supply.
 - 5.52 Gas Supply. (1931 Group 94 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 51.)
- 5.6 *Works and services—Domestic and Industrial water-supply—* (1931 Group 161 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 521.)
- 5.7 *Sanitary Works and services—* Including scavengers. (1931 Groups 100 and 161 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 522.)

DIVISION 6 { Subdivisions 9
Groups 18

Commerce.

- 6.0 *Retail trade otherwise unclassified—*
 - 6.01 Hawkers and Street Vendors otherwise unclassified.
 - 6.02 Dealers in drugs and other chemical stores.
 - 6.03 Publishers, Booksellers and Stationers.
 - 6.04 Dealers in cattle and other domestic animals.
 - 6.00 General Storekeepers, shopkeepers and persons employed in shops otherwise unclassified. (1931 Groups 119–125 Part, 138–152 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6.1 *Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics)—*
 - 6.11 Retail dealers in grain and pulses; sweetmeats, sugar and spices, dairy products, eggs and poultry; animals for food; fodder for animals; other foodstuffs, vegetables and fruits.
 - 6.12 Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice in shops.
 - 6.13 Retail dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja.
 - 6.14 Hawkers and street-vendors of drink and foodstuffs.
 - 6.15 Retail dealers in pan, bidis and cigarettes. (1931 Groups 126, 128, 129–137 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6.2 *Retail trade in fuel (including petrol)—*
 - 6.21 Petroleum distributors.
 - 6.20 Retail dealers (including hawkers and street-vendors) in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung and all other fuel except petroleum. (1931 Group 145, Part, 125 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)

Commerce—cont.

- 6·3 Retail trade in textile and leather goods**—Retail trade (including hawkers and street-vendors) in piecogoods, wool, cotton, silk, hair, wearing apparel, made up textile goods, skin, leather, furs, feathers, etc. (1931 Groups 117-118 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6·4 Wholesale trade in foodstuffs**—Wholesale dealers in grains and pulses; sweetmeats, sugar and spices; dairy products, eggs and poultry animals for food, fodder for animals, other foodstuffs, wholesale dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja. (1931 Groups 129-137 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6·5 Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs**—(1931 Groups 117-125 Part, 138-150 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6·6 Real Estate**—House and estate agents and rent collectors except agricultural land. (1931 Group 116 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 64.)
- 6·7 Insurance**—Insurance carriers and all kinds of insurance agents and other persons connected with insurance business. (1931 Group 115 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 63.)
- 6·8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business**—Officers, employees of joint stock banks and co-operative banks, Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms, individual money-lenders, exchangers and exchange agents, money changers and brokers and their agents. (1931 Group 115 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 62.)

DIVISION 7 { Subdivisions 10
Groups 11

Transport, Storage and Communications.

- 7·0 Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services.**
- 7·1 Transport by road**—Owners, managers and employees connected with mechanically driven and other vehicles (excluding domestic servant) palki, etc., bearers and owners, pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers, porters and messengers, persons engaged in road transport not otherwise classified, including freight transport by road, the operation of fixed facilities for road transport such as toll roads, highway bridges, terminals and parking facilities. (1931 Groups 107-111, I.S.I.C. Groups 712-714.)
- 7·2 Transport by water**—Owners and employees, officers, mariners, etc., of ships plying on the high seas, ships and boats plying on inland and coastal waters, persons employed in harbours, docks, rivers, canals, including pilots, ship brokers. (1931 Groups 102 and 103-104 Part, I.S.I.C. Groups 715-716.)
- 7·3 Transport by Air**—Persons concerned with air-fields and aircraft other than construction of airfields and air ports. (1931 Group 101 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 717.)
- 7·4 Railway transport**—
- 7·41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.
 - 7·42 Porters. (1931 Groups 112-113 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 711.)
- 7·5 Storage and warehousing**—The operation of storage facilities such as warehouses, cold storage, safe deposits when such storage is offered as an independent service. (1931 Group 116 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 72.)
- 7·6 Postal Services**—(1931 Group 114 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 73 Part.)

Transport, Storage and Communications—cont.

- 7·7 Telegraph Services**—(1931 Group 114 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 73 Part.)
- 7·8 Telephone Services**—(1931 Group 114, I.S.I.C. Major Group 73 Part.)
- 7·9 Wireless Services**—(1931 Group 114, I.S.I.C. Major Group 73 Part.)

DIVISION 8 { Subdivisions 9
Groups 21

Health, Education and Public Administration.**8·1 Medical and other Health Services**—

- 8·11 Registered medical practitioners.
- 8·12 Vaidas, Hakims, and other persons practising medicine without being registered.
- 8·13 Dentists.
- 8·14 Midwives.
- 8·15 Vaccinators.
- 8·16 Compounders.
- 8·17 Nurses.
- 8·18 Veterinary Assistant Surgeons.
- 8·19 All other persons employed in hospitals or other public or private establishment rendering medical or other health services; but not including scavengers or other sanitary staff (1931 Groups 169-173, I.S.I.C. Group 822.)

8·2 Educational Services and Research—

- 8·21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions.
- 8·22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers.
- 8·23 Managers, clerks and servants of educational and research institutions, including Libraries and Museums, etc. (1931 Groups 174-175 and 180, I.S.I.C. Groups 821 and 829 Part.)

8·3 Army, Navy and Air Force—

- 8·31 Army.
- 8·32 Navy.
- 8·33 Air Force. (1931 Groups—On 153, 156, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)

8·4 Police (other than village watchmen)—(1931 Group 157, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)**8·5 Village officers and servants, including village watchmen**—(1931 Groups 158, 162, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)**8·6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards** (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or subdivision)—(1931 Group 161, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)**8·7 Employees of State Governments** (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or subdivision)—(1931 Groups 159 and 160 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)**8·8 Employees of the Union Governments** (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or subdivision)—(1931 Groups 159 and 160 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)**8·9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments**—(1931 Group 160 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)

DIVISION 9 { Subdivisions 9
Groups 20

Services not elsewhere specified.**9·0 Services otherwise unclassified.**

- 9·1 Domestic services** (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another)
- 9·11 Private motor drivers and cleaners.
 - 9·12 Cooks.
 - 9·13 Gardeners.
 - 9·10 Other domestic servants. (1931 Groups 186-187, I.S.I.C. Group 841.)

(25)

Services not elsewhere specified—cont.

9·2 Barbers and beauty shops—Barbers, hair dressers and wig makers, tattooers, shampooers, bath houses. (1931 Groups 86-87, I.S.I.C. Group 845.)

9·3 Laundries and Laundry services—Laundries and laundry services, washing and cleaning. (1931 Group 85, I.S.I.C. Group 844.)

9·4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses—(1931 Group 127, I.S.I.C. Groups 842-843.)

9·5 Recreation services—Production and distribution of motion pictures and the operation of cinemas and allied services, managers and employees of theatres, operas companies, etc., musicians, actors, dancers, etc., conjurers, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, radio broadcasting studios. (1931 Groups 182-184, I.S.I.C. Major Group 83.)

9·6 Legal and business services—

9·61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kazi, law agents and mukhtiaris.

9·62 Clerks of lawyers, petition writers, etc.

9·63 Architects, Surveyors, Engineers and their employees (not being State Servants).

9·64 Public Scribes, Stenographers, Accountants, Auditors.

Services not elsewhere specified—cont.

9·6 Legal and business services—cont.

9·65 Managers, clerks, servants and employees of Trade Associations, Chamber of Commerce, Board of Trade, Labour Organization and similar organization of employers and employees. (1931 Groups 167, 168, 176 and 177, I.S.I.C. Groups 825-827.)

9·7 Arts, letters and journalism—

9·71 Artists, sculptors and image makers.

9·72 Authors, editors and journalists.

9·73 Photographers. (1931 Groups 178 Part, 179, I.S.I.C. Group 829 Part.)

9·8 Religious, Charitable and Welfare Services—

9·81 Priests, Ministers, Monks, Nuns, Sadhus, Religious mendicants and other religious workers.

9·82 Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors and circumcisors, etc.

9·83 Managers and employees of organizations and institutions rendering charitable and other welfare services. (1931 Groups 163 to 166, I.S.I.C. Groups 823 and 824.)

NOTE.—(i) Divisions 0 to 4 fall under the livelihood Class V—Production other than cultivation.

(ii) Division 6 falls under Livelihood Class VI—Commerce.

(iii) Sub divisions 7·0 to 7·4 of Division 7, fall under Livelihood Class VII—Transport.

(iv) Division 5, subdivisions 7·5 to 7·9 of Division 7 and Divisions 8 and 9 fall under Livelihood Class VIII—Other services and Miscellaneous Sources.

APPENDIX IV.

LIST OF AREAS IN MADRAS STATE EXCLUDED FROM THE OPERATION OF THE 'MADRAS REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ACT (ACT III OF 1899)'.

District.	Taluk.	Description of area excluded.
Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam.	....	Villages in the agency and backward areas except 20 villages in Araku valley.
East Godavari	Bhadrachalam	All villages except 20 villages.
	Nugur	All villages except Venkatapuram.
	Chodavaram	All villages except Pedda Bhimpalli, Indukurpetta, Purushothapatnam and Devipatnam.
	Yellavaram	All villages except Rajavommangi, Dusaripam, Gonthivarapalem, Kirumur, Thimmapuram, Molleru, Lingavaram, Mellipudi and Jaddangi.
	Peddapuram	Amirekula, Akantaram, Ankampalem, Anumarti, Bapandhara, Buradakote, Chakirevupalem, Chelluru, Chinamallapuram, Dabbadi, D. Pydipala, Dharamallapuram, Ginnelaram, Jaladam, Kethanagir, Mirtivada, Kondapalli, Pedduru, Peda Mallapuram, Polavaram, Raghavapatnam, Sarlanka, Satyavaram, Siddavaripalem, Srungadhara, Velangi, Vondregula, Urgogula and Yerakapuram.
	<i>Inam Villages—</i>	
		Diguvedharapalli, Diguvasivada, Girijanapuram, Masampalli, Methuchinta, Gondi, Rajavaram, Simusuru, Vanthada, Yeguvasivada and Yerakapalem.
Rajahmundry	Uninhabited villages	...
		Bapanammapalem, Srimannarayananapalem, Bhupatipalem, Merampudi and Narasimhapuram.
		Nagampalli, Nallagondi, Sivarampatnam, Jagannadhapuram, Thakurpalem, Kahijolla and Sudikonda.
West Godavari	Polavaram	All villages except 70 agency villages.
Krishna	....	The depopulated villages in the district.
Guntur	....	Do.
Kurnool	....	Backward tracts, viz., Chenchugudem and Lambadi pentas on the hills.
North Arcot	....	Thirty-four villages on the Javadi hills inhabited by Malaiyalis.
Tanjore	Pattukkottai	Government .. 39 villages. Zamindari .. 124 villages. Inam .. 248 villages. Inam .. 478 villages.
	Aranthangi	...
Tiruchirapalli	Musiri	Vannadu, Kombai, Thumbaranadu, Rudraksa Kombai, Pongalayee Kombai, Puliyancholai Kombai, Kanathu Kombai, Nallamathi Kombai, Rasam Kombai, Sangampatti Kombai Bit I, Sangampatti Kombai Bit II, Sukkalampatti Kombai.
Madurai	Kodaikanal	All the villages. Uninhabited villages in the district.
Tirunelveli	Tenkasi	Vadagari, Melpidagai, Kunakudi (U) and Vairavankulam.
	Ambasamudram	Isanamadam, Maramangalam, Umayammalpuram, Dharamapuram, Madam (V), Maramangalam, Jivandisanamadam, Thirupudai, Isanamadam and Arthejamakattalai.
	Tiruchendur	Nathakulam (V).
	Kovilpatti	Chidambarapatti, Koppanpatti, Paraserupuram, Olakulam, Achankulam, Kamanaickupatti, Kuruvinatham, Melmandai, Periyasaamipuram, Sakkamalpuram, Sivagnanapuram (near Arunkulam), Sivagnanapuram (near Kadambur), Suramgudi, Tharuvaikulam, Thuthampatti, Thuraiyoor and Thotampatti.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

LIST OF AREAS IN MADRAS STATE EXCLUDED FROM THE OPERATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE
‘MADRAS REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ACT (ACT III OF 1899)’—cont.

District.	Taluk.	Description of area excluded.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Coimbatore ..	Kollegal ..	Ponnachi, Chengadi, Dantalli, Madiswarammalai, Hoogiam, Minnium.
Salem ..	....	All Malaiyali hill villages.
South Kanara ..	Coondapoor ..	Mudur, Hallihole, Kamalashile, Hosangadi, Yedamoge, Machattur, Ameshebail, Hangavalli, Madamaki, Shedimane, Albadi and Kolluru.
	Karkal ..	Andar, Andinje, Arambody, Badagakarandur, Badekodi, Bajre, Balanja, Chara, Deregudde, Durga, Gunduri, Kabbinal, Karambar, Kallaputtige, Karebettu, Kervashe, Kokradi, Kuchur, Kudyadi, Kukkedu, Kukkuje, Kuthlur, Mantradi, Marodi, Mudukodi, Nalkur, Navara, Nittade, Panapila, Peradi, Pillya, Soavya, Shirlal (26), Shirlal (98), Shirthady, Sulkiri, Sulkerimogrur, Thenakarandur, Yellare and Venur.
	Puttur ..	Ninety villages.
	Kasaregad ..	Bellur, Ubrangala, Delampadi, Bandadka, Kuttikolu, Bedadka, Koltur, Periya, Kodoth, Panathadi, Maloth, Beloor I, Beloor II, Karindola, Kinnanore I, Kinnanore II, East Eleri, West Eleri and Chimeni.
	Mangalore ..	Amindivi Islands.
Malabar ..	Cochin ..	Whole taluk.
	Wynaad ..	Whole taluk.
		<i>Ameam.</i>
	Ernad ..	1 Pandalur 2 Arimbra 3 Karuvarakundu 4 Kalikavu 5 Amarambalam 6 Mambad 7 Urungattiri 8 Kuzhuparamba 9 Nediyiruppu 10 Uragam Melmuri
	Walluvanad ..	Attapadi
	Kurumbranad ..	1 Parakkadavu 2 Chekkayad 3 Valayam 4 Naripeta 5 Kayakkodi 6 Velliyyode 7 Kavilampara
	Kozhikode ..	1 Tiruvambadi 2 Neeleswaram 3 Pannikode
		<i>Desam.</i>
		Pandalur. Arimbra. Karuvarakundu. Kalikavu. Amarambalam. Mambad. Urungattiri. Kuzhuparamba. Chirayil. Uragam Melmuri. Attapadi. Vilakkottur. Karuvancheri. Valayam. Tirur. (1) Akkal. (2) Niduvanur. Velliyyode. (1) Kavilampara. (2) Maruthorkara. (3) Moylothara. (1) Cherupra. (2) Kutaranni. (3) Marakkathupuram. (4) Tiruvambadi. (1) Neeleswaram. (2) Palannur. (3) Techiyad. (1) Kakkad. (2) Narassheri. (3) Pannikode.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

LIST OF AREAS IN MADRAS STATE EXCLUDED FROM THE OPERATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE 'MADRAS REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ACT (ACT III OF 1899)'"—cont.

District.	Taluk.	Description of area excluded.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	
		Aman.	
Malabar—cont.	Kozhikode—cont.	4 Pudupadi	
		(1) Malapuram. (2) Pattur. (3) Puthupadi. (4) Vezhappur.	
		5 Kedavur	
		(1) Chamala. (2) Irippona. (3) Kedavur. (4) Palliprom. (5) Purmur. ..	
		6 Kudathayi	
		(1) Chemmaruthayi. (2) Korontiri. (3) Kudathayi. (4) Palora. (5) Perilli. (6) Vellimanna.	
		7 Raroth	
		(1) Andona. (2) Chembra. (3) Karingamanna. (4) Raroth.	
		8 Puthur	
		(1) Kadayathur. (2) Puthur. (3) Vennakode.	
		9 Kumaranallur	
		(1) Alli. (2) Aneyamkunnur. (3) Kumaranallur.	
		<i>Laccadive Islands (including Minicoy).</i>	
Kottayam	1 Kolayad	(1) Komuner. (2) Peruva. (3) Porthalam. (4) Kolayad. (5) Alacheri. (6) Etayur.	
	2 Tholambra	(1) Vellarvalli. (2) Kotharnanga. (3) Tholambra. (4) Paghaasi. (5) Ponnambatte.	
	3 Vekkalam	(1) Thondiyil. (2) Vekkalam. (3) Tiruvanaprom. (4) Kurithala. (5) Vayanur.	
	4 Manathana	(1) Manathana. (2) Kappad. (3) Peravur. (4) Muringodi.	
	5 Payyam	(1) Edakanam. (2) Payam. (3) Perimparamba. (4) Vilamana.	
Nilgiris	Coooor	Hallimayar and Kallampalayam.	
	Gudalur	Nine villages.	

APPENDIX V.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE.

Name of the district.	Large-scale industries in the district ii. column (1) and centres where established.			Industries established in the district in column (1) during the decade 1941-51 and centres and areas where established.		
	(1)	Industry.	Centre.	(4)	Industry.	Centre.
	(2)	(3)		(5)		
Srikakulam ..	Sugar ..	Sithanagaram..	Sugar ..	Sithanagaram.		
	Bobbili ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Cashewnut ..	Palasa ..	..	..	..	..
	Salt ..	Naupada ..	..	..	..	..
	Groundnut decorative and Oil Mills.	Spread over throughout the district.	..	..	..	..
	Hydrogenated oil.	Sithanagaram..	..	..	..	..
	Rice Mills ..	Do. ..	..	..	..	..
	Jute ..	Amudavalasa ..	..	..	..	..
		Bobbili. ..	..	..	..	..
	Jute ..	Vizianagaram ..	..	..	..	..
		Nellimarla ..	..	..	..	..
		Chittivalasa ..	..	..	..	..
	Sugar ..	Thummapala (Anakapalle Post).	Sugar ..	Thummapala (Anakapalle Post).		
	Bone Mills ..	Visakhapatnam ..	Bone Mills ..	Visakhapatnam.		
Visakhapatnam ..	Fibre ..	Yellamanchilli ..	Fibre ..	Yellamanchilli.		
	Matches ..	Anakapalle ..	..	..	..
	Groundnut decorative and Oil Mills.	Vizianagaram, Anakapalle ..	..	..	..
	Dockyards and Ship Building.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	Dockyards and Ship Building.	Visakhapatnam.	
	Tanneries ..	Vizianagaram ..	..	..	..
	Aluminium Works.	Vizianagaram ..	..	Aluminium Works.	Vizianagaram.	
		Anakapalle ..	..	..	..
	Sugar ..	Samalkot, Pithapuram.	Sugar ..	Pithapuram.		
	Rice Mills ..	Spread over throughout the district.	..	..	..
	Textiles (cotton and silk).	Pandalapaka, Peddapuram.	..	..	..
	Tobacco ..	Anaparthi, Biccavole, Rajahmundry.	..	..	..
	Bone Mills ..	Kakinada ..	Bone Mills ..	Kakinada.		
		Samalkot ..	..	..	..
	General Engineering Works.	Dwalaishwaram, Kakinada, Rajahmundry.	..	..	..
East Godavari ..	Tile Factories ..	Dwarapudy, Samalkot.	..	..	..
	Paper Mills ..	Rajahmundry ..	..	..	..
	Fibre ..	Kakinada ..	..	..	..
	Brass and Aluminium Works.	Rajahmundry, Kakinada ..	Brass and Aluminium Works.	Rajahmundry.		

APPENDIX V—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Name of the district. (1)	Large scale industries in the district in column (1) and centres where established.			Industries established in the district in column (1) during the decade 1941-51 and centres and areas where established.		
	Industry. (2)	Centre. (3)	Industry. (4)	Centre. (5)		
West Godavari	Rice Mills ..	Bhimavaram, Tadepalligudem Eluru.	Sugar ..	Tanuku.		
	Sugar ..	Tanuku	Sugar ..	Tanuku.		
	Tobacco ..	Kovvur, Kanur ..		....
	Jute ..	Eluru ..		....
	Tanneries ..	Eluru ..		....
Krishna	Rice Mills ..	Vijayavada, Gudivada, Masulipatnam.		....	
	Scientific Instruments ..	Masulipatnam.		....	
	Sugar ..	Vuyyuru ..		....
	Oil Mills ..	Nandigama ..		....
	General Engineering Works.	Vijayavada, Masulipatnam.		....	
	Cement ..	Vijayavada ..		....
Guntur	Rice Mills ..	Tenali ..		....
		Bapatla ..		....
		Repalle ..		....
	Oil Mills ..	Guntur ..		....
		Mangalagiri ..		....
		Tenali ..		....
		Narasaraopet ..		....
	Cashewnut ..	Vetapalem ..		....
	Tobacco ..	Throughout the district except Tenali and Repalle taluks.		....	
		Hydrogenated oil ..	Tadepalle ..	Hydrogenated oil ..	Tadepalle.	
		Cement ..	Mangalagiri ..		....
		Jute ..	Guntur ..		....
		Turmeric ..	Duggirala ..		....
		Textiles ..	Padakkanai ..	Textiles ..	Padakkanai.	
Nellore	Rice Mills ..	Nellore ..		Repair of motor vehicles.	Nellore	
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Nellore ..		Repair of motor vehicles.	Nellore	
	Mica ..	Gudur taluk ..			....
	Ceramics ..	Gudur ..		Ceramics ..	Gudur.	
Cuddapah	Decortinating and Oil Mills.	Proddattur, Pulivendla, Jammal-madugu.			....
	Barytes crushing ..	Cuddapah ..			....
	Turmeric ..	Rajampet ..			....
Kurnool	Slate Works ..	Markapur taluk ..			....
	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Kurnool, Nandyal ..			....
	Hydrogenated oil ..	Kurnool ..		Hydrogenated oil ..	Kurnool.	
Bellary	Sugar ..	Hospet ..			....
	Oil Mills ..	Adoni ..			....
	Textiles ..	Rayadrug ..			....
	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Adoni ..			....
		Alur ..			....

APPENDIX V—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Name of the district.	Large scale industries in the district in column (1) and centres where established.			Industries established in the district in column (1) during the decade 1941–51 and centres and areas where established.	
	Industry. (1)	Centre. (2)	Centre. (3)	Industry. (4)	Centre. (5)
Anantapur ..	Oil Mills ..	Hindupur ..	..	..	..
		Anantapur.			
		Tadpatri.			
	Barytes crushing ..	Tadpatri and Rayacheruvu.		Barytes crushing.	Tadpatri.
Chingleput ..	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Gooty, Tadpatri ..	..	..	..
	Tanneries ..	Madavaram, Chromepet.		..	..
	Matches ..	Tiruvattiyur ..	..	..	..
	Cinema Studios ..	Kodambakkam ..	..	..	..
Madras City ..	Motor Works ..	Ennore and Vandalar.	Motor Works ..	Ennore and Vandalar.	..
	Cycle Works ..	Ambattur ..	..	Cycle Works ..	Ambattur.
	Oil Mills ..	Madras ..	..	..	..
	Textiles ..	Madras ..	..	..	..
Chittoor ..	Printing, Publishing and allied Industries.	Madras ..	..	..	..
	Matches ..	Madras ..	..	..	..
	Foundries ..	Madras ..	..	..	..
	General Engineering Works.	Madras ..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	Glass ..	Madras ..	..	..	..
	Ship repairing ..	Madras ..	..	..	..
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Madras ..	..	..	..
	Coach building ..	Madras ..	..	Coach building. Madras.	..
South Arcot ..	Cinema Studios ..	Madras ..	..	..	..
	Electricity ..	Madras ..	..	..	..
	Soap ..	Madras ..	..	..	..
	Rice Mills ..	Vayalpad, napalle.	Mada-	..	..
Salem ..	Hydrogenated oil.	Chittoor ..	..	Hydrogenated oil.	Chittoor.
	Bell Metal containers and steel trunks.	Kalahasti ..	..	..	..
	Bone Mills ..	Kuppam ..	..	Bone Mills ..	Kuppam.
	Sandalwood oil ..	Kuppam ..	..	..	..
Salem ..	Textiles ..	Arni, Gudiyatham.	Textiles ..	..	Arni.
	Tanneries ..	Vaniyambadi, Ambur, Pernambathi, Ranipet.	..	..	..
	Hydrogenated oil.	Katpadi ..	..	Hydrogenated oil.	Katpadi.
	Chemicals ..	Ranipet ..	..	..	..
Cuddalore ..	Rice Mills ..	Throughout the district.	..	..	..
	Sugar ..	Nelliikkappam ..	..	..	..
	Oil Mills ..	Villupuram ..	..	..	..
	Oil Mills ..	Tiruchengode ..	..	..	..
Tiruchirappalli ..	Starch ..	Salem ..	..	Starch ..	Salem.
	Textiles ..	Salem; Tiruchengode, Mettur.	..	..	..
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Salem ..	..	Repair of motor vehicles.	Salem.
	Cinema Studios ..	Salem ..	..	..	..

APPENDIX V—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Name of the district.	Large scale industries in the district in column (1) and centres where established.			Industries established in the district in column (1) during the decade 1941-51 and centres and areas where established.		
	Industry. (1)	Centre. (2)	Centre. (3)	Industry. (4)	Centre. (5)	
Salem—cont.	Chemicals	Mettur .. ..	.. ..	Glass	Attur and Salem.
	Glass	Attur and Salem .. ..			....
Coimbatore ..	Oil Mills	Erode .. ..			....
	Tea	Valparai and Mudia.			....
	Textiles (cotton and silk).	Coimbatore, Udu-malpet, Kollegal, Tiruppur, Pollachi.			....
	Tanneries	Podanur .. ..			....
	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Avanashi, Tiruppur Pollachi.			....
	General Engineering Works.	Coimbatore .. ..			....
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Coimbatore .. ..			....
	Cinema Studios	Coimbatore .. ..			....
	Cement	Madukarai .. ..			....
Tanjore ..	Rice Mills	Throughout the district.			....
	Printing and publishing and allied industries.	Tanjore and Kum-bakonam.			....
	Steel rolling	Nagapattinam .. ..			....
	Bone Mills	Tanjore		Bone Mills	Tanjore	
Tiruchirappalli	Rice Mills	Tiruchirappalli, Lal-gudi, Karur and Kulittalai.			....
	Textiles	Tiruchirappalli, Pudukottai, Karur.			....
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Tiruchirappalli .. ..			....
	Cement	Dalmiapuram .. ..			....
	Electricity	Tiruchirappalli .. ..			....
	Hydrogenated oil	Tiruchirappalli		Hydrogenated oil	Tiruchirappalli.	
Madurai ..	Rice Mills	Madurai .. ..			....
	Sugar	Madurai		Sugar	Madurai.	
	Oil Mills	Madurai and Din-digul.			....
	Textiles	Madurai and Din-digul.			....
	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Madurai .. ..			....
	Tanneries	Dindigul .. ..			....
	Matches	Dindigul .. ..			....
	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Dindigul, Tiruman-galam.			....
	Repair of Motor Vehicles.	Madurai .. ..			....
	Coffee curing Works.	Pattiveeranpatti		Coffee Curing Works.	Pattiveeranpatti	
Ramanathapuram ..	Oil Mills	Sattur .. ..			....
	Textiles	Rajapetayam .. ..			....
	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Sivakasi		Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Sivakasi.	

APPENDIX V—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Name of the district.	Large scale industries in the district in column (1) and centres where established.			Industries established in the district column (1) during the decade 1941-51 and centres and areas where established.	
	(1)	Industry..	Centre.	(4)	Centre.
		(2)	(3)		(5)
Ramanathapuram [2—cont.]	Matches .....	..	Sivakasi and Sattur.	..	....
	Cotton ginning and pressing.		Sattur and Virudhunagar.	....	....
	Dockyard .....	..	Mandapam	....	....
	Dholl mills .....	..	Virudhunagar	....	....
Tirunelveli	Rice mills .....	..	Tuticorin and Tirunelveli.	....	....
	Textiles .....	..	Ambasamudram, Kovilpatti and Tuticorin.	....	....
	Matches .....	..	Kovilpatti	....	....
	Cotton ginning and pressing.		Tuticorin	....	....
	Salt factories .....	..	Tuticorin	....	....
	Repair of motor vehicles.		Tirunelveli	....	....
	Cement .....	..	Thazhaiyuthu	Cement	Thazhaiyuthu.
The Nilgiris	Tea .....	..	Gudalur and Coonoor.	....	....
Malabar	Rice Mills .....	..	Palghat	....	....
	Oil Mills .....	..	West Hill	....	....
	Tea .....	..	Wynaad	....	....
	Textiles .....	..	Kozhikode, Cannanore and Papinisseri.	....	....
	Soap .....	..	Kozhikode	....	....
	Bricks and tiles .....	..	Kozhikode, Feroke,	....	....
	Coffee .....	..	Kozhikode and Tellicherry.	....	....
	Saw milling .....	..	Kallai, Kozhikode and Chirakkal taluk.	....	....
	Umbrella handles manufacturing.		Kozhikode	....	....
South Kanara	Cashewnut .....	..	Mangalore	....	....
	Textiles .....	..	Mangalore	....	....
	Printing, publishing and allied industries.		Mangalore	....	....
	Bricks and tiles .....	..	Kasaragod, Udupi and Mangalore.	....	....
			Brahmavar (near the river).	....	....
	Repair of motor vehicles.		Mangalore	....	....
	Coffee roasting and grading.		Mangalore	....	....

APPENDIX VI.

LIST OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE STATE.

Name of the district. (1)	Place. (2)	Articles dealt with. (3)	Remarks (4)
1 Srikakulam	Palasa ..	Cashewnuts and rice ..	....
	Srikakulam ..	Rice and bimli jute ..	....
	Amadalavalasa ..	Rice, oil and maeta fibre.	....
2 Visakhapatnam	Vizianagaram ..	Rice, mangoes, tobacco, groundnuts, oil, bimli jute, chillies and cattle.	....
	Bheemunipatnam ..	Bimli jute ..	....
	Visakhapatnam ..	Rice, groundnuts, tobacco, redgram, millets, jaggery, mangoes and onions.	....
3 East Godavari	Rajahmundry ..	Cocoanuts, citrus fruits, mangoes, jaggery, bananas and copra.	....
	Kakinada ..	Rice, eggs, castor, tobacco, cocoanuts and black gram.	Headquarters of a regulated market for cocoanut and tobacco.
	Ambajipet ..	Cocoanuts ..	....
	Ramachandrapuram ..	Rice ..	....
	Samalkot ..	Jaggery ..	....
	Drakharama ..	Cattle ..	....
4 West Godavari	Amalapuram ..	Cocoanuts ..	....
	Tadepalligudem ..	Rice ..	....
	Eluru ..	Mangoes, hides and skins and rice.	....
	Bhimavaram ..	Rice ..	....
	Palcole ..	Limes ..	....
5 Krishna	Vijayavada ..	Rice, groundnuts, eggs, hides and skins and tobacco.	Headquarters of the regulated market for groundnuts and tobacco.
	Masulipatnam ..	Rice and eggs ..	....
	Gudivada ..	Rice ..	....
	Nandigama ..	Groundnuts ..	....
	Mustabada ..	Tobacco ..	....
	Nuzvid ..	Mangoes ..	....
6 Guntur	Guntur ..	Tobacco (Virginia), chillies, rice, ground-nuts, ghee, castor and blackgram.	Headquarters of regulated market for tobacco.
	Nidubrolu ..	Rice ..	....
	Tenali ..	Rice, limes and pulses ..	....
	Duggirala ..	Turmeric ..	....
	Ongole ..	Eggs and ghee ..	....
7 Kurnool	Nandyal ..	Millets, cotton, ground-nuts and castor.	Headquarters of the taluk, regulated market for cotton and ground-nuts.
	Kurnool ..	Cotton ..	....

APPENDIX VI—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE STATE—cont.

Name or the district. (1)	Place. (2)	Articles dealt with. (3)	Remarks. (4)
8 Bellary	Bellary ..	Millets, cotton, ground-nuts, castor, onions, tamarind and jaggery.	Headquarters of the regulated market for cotton and groundnut.
	Adoni ..	Millets, cotton and groundnuts.	Market for cotton.
	Kottur ..	Groundnuts ..	....
9 Anantapur	Hospet ..	Jaggery ..	....
	Tadpatri ..	Onions, castor, ground-nuts and cotton.	Headquarters of the regulated market for cotton and ground-nuts.
	Guntakal ..	Cotton ..	....
10 Cuddapah	Hindupur ..	Castor, groundnuts, arecanuts, cattle, tamarind and jaggery.	....
	Anantapur ..	Castor, groundnuts, tamarind, onions and rice.	....
	Kodur ..	Castor, citrus fruits, turmeric and onions.	....
11 Nellore	Proddattur ..	Ghee ..	....
	Cuddapah ..	Turmeric, groundnuts and onions.	....
	Rajampet ..	Citrus fruits ..	....
12 Chingleput	Nellore ..	Rice ..	....
13 South Arcot	Maduranthakam ..	Do. ..	....
	Kancheepuram ..	Do. ..	....
	Tiruvattiyur ..	Cattle ..	....
14 Chittoor	Tindivanam ..	Groundnuts ..	....
	Ulundurpet ..	Do. ..	....
	Villupuram ..	Do. ..	....
15 North Arcot	Cuddalore ..	Do. ..	Headquarters of the district, regulated market for groundnuts.
	Chinnasalem ..	Do. ..	....
	Panruti ..	Do. ..	....
	Vriddachalam ..	Do. ..	....
	Chidambaram ..	Rice ..	....
16 Tiruchirappalli	Chittoor ..	Jaggery, mangoes, millets, rice and tamarind.	....
	Palamaner ..	Cattle ..	....
	Vellore ..	Mangoes, groundnuts and jaggery.	....
17 Tanjore	Vaniyambadi ..	Hides and skins ..	....
	Gudiyatham ..	Oil ..	....
	Tiruppattur ..	Pulses ..	....
	Ranipet ..	Cattle, hides and skins ..	....
	Tiruvannamalai ..	Rice and groundnuts ..	....
18 Tiruchirappalli	Tiruchirappalli ..	Redgram, rice, tobacco, hides and skins and bananas.	....
	Manaparsi ..	Cattle, hides and skins and tobacco.	....
	Tanjore ..	Blackgram and rice ..	....
19 Kanchipuram	Kumbakonam ..	Rice and bananas ..	....
	Nagapattinam ..	Rice ..	....
	Sirkali ..	Do. ..	....
	Koradachery ..	Rice and cocoanuts ..	....
	Muthupet ..	Cocoanuts ..	....

APPENDIX VI—cont.
LIST OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE STATE—cont.

Name of the district. (1)	Place. (2)	Articles dealt with. (3)	Remarks. (4)
18 Salem	Salem	Millets, mangoes, coffee, groundnuts, cotton, bananas, castor and citrus-fruits.	....
	Krishnagiri	Castor	....
	Attur	Rice	....
19 Coimbatore	Tiruchengode	Castor	....
	Coimbatore	Coffee and cotton	....
	Tiruppur	Neem seed oil, cotton, groundnuts, garlic, onions, tobacco and ghee.	Headquarters of the district, regulated market for cotton, groundnut and tobacco.
	Pollachi	Cattle, groundnuts and onions.	....
	Udumalpet	Jaggery and onions	....
20 Ramanathapuram	Erode	Cotton, chewing tobacco, turmeric, jaggery, onions, millets, chillies and rice.	....
	Mettupalayam	Potatoes and coffee	....
	Virudhunagar	Cardamom, chillies, cotton, groundnuts and rice.	An assembling market. Proposed to have the headquarters of the district, cotton and groundnuts regulated market.
	Sattur	Chillies and cotton	....
21 Madurai	Rajapalayam	Cotton	....
	Srivilliputtur	Do.	....
	Theni	Chillies	....
	Madurai	Castor, rice, bananas and onions.	....
	Bodinayakanur	Cardamom	....
	Kodaikanal	Citrus fruits and bananas.	....
	Dindigul	Rice, tobacco and onions.	....
22 Tirunelveli	Palni	Rice	....
	Kovilpatti	Cotton	Proposed to have the headquarters of the district, cotton regulated market.
	Tirunelveli	Chillies, onions, cotton and blackgram.	....
23 South Kanara	Tuticorin	Rice and cotton	....
	Pettai	Chillies and onions	....
	Mangalore	Coffee, tobacco, copra, arecanuts, cashewnuts, cocoanuts, cardamoms, and jaggery.	Headquarters of the district, arecanut and cocoanut regulated market.
24 Malabar	Kozhikode	Coffee, ginger, tamarind, rice, eggs, citrus fruits, mangoes, cocoanuts, arecanuts, pepper and copra.	Headquarters of district, arecanut and cocoanut regulated markets.
	Palghat	Rice and eggs	....
	Tirur	Eggs	....
	Telllicherry	Cocoanut, pepper, copra, ginger, citrus fruits and coffee.	....
25 The Nilgiris	Badagara	Cocoanuts	....
	Ootacamund	Potatoes, coffee and tea.	....
	Ketti	Potatoes	....
26 Madras	Madras City	Hides and skins, rice, bananas, eggs, onions, potatoes, foodgrains, groundnut kernels and oil and all other agricultural commodities.	....

APPENDIX VII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	State Total.			5-12. North Madras Division.			I. Srikakulam.		II. Visakhapatnam.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
0·11 Herdsman and shepherds .. .	44,062	39,821	4,241	16,708	14,849	1,859	3,285	584	2,066	243
0·12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes .. .	17,276	14,192	3,084	1,984	1,856	128	435	15	232	41
0·21 Poultry farmers .. .	997	847	150	335	228	107	..	..	5	83
0·22 Beekeepers .. .	207	204	3	37	37	..	..	..	..	..
0·23 Silkworm rearers .. .	174	69	105	10	9	1	..	..	9	..
0·31 Tea plantation .. .	45,576	30,666	14,910	6	3	3	..	..	1	..
0·32 Coffee plantation .. .	10,094	7,581	2,513	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
0·33 Rubber plantation .. .	739	556	183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish-hatcheries .. .	124,103	114,229	9,874	50,459	44,803	5,656	7,316	2,213	9,857	1,313
2·21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners .. .	20,847	18,890	1,957	5,022	4,678	344	1,407	178	1,344	37
2·23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products .. .	9,193	6,192	3,001	2,011	1,559	452	541	218	634	99
2·31 Gur manufacture .. .	14,075	11,914	2,161	325	297	28	55	1	..	..
2·40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages .. .	4,137	3,980	157	741	696	45	53	10	242	30
2·51 Manufacture of bidis .. .	48,170	42,817	5,353	875	795	80	318	..	6	..
2·61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing .. .	24,884	20,876	4,008	3,277	2,956	321	226	24	858	143
2·62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving .. .	468,324	408,061	60,263	80,819	71,804	9,015	12,201	971	7,787	774
2·63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging .. .	7,885	7,112	773	1,424	1,363	61	21	2	181	3
2·71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners .. .	73,211	68,957	4,254	22,184	20,920	1,264	2,054	77	1,591	78
2·82 Woollen spinning and weaving .. .	6,163	5,100	1,063	651	552	99	..	..	..	..
2·83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving .. .	4,828	3,942	886	107	91	16	8	..	..	..
2·86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair .. .	26,116	9,672	16,444	2,895	2,074	821	113	110	73	136
2·91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.	13,675	12,262	1,413	1,964	1,855	109	110	43	477	31
2·92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	56,340	52,943	3,397	20,503	19,498	1,005	119	26	603	18
3·01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements .. .	57,495	55,602	1,893	9,991	9,542	449	1,251	40	642	189
3·02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	14,217	13,753	464	4,360	4,154	206	552	135	741	10
3·1 Iron and steel (Basic manufacture) .. .	5,551	5,278	273	2,121	2,083	38	..	..	253	3
3·31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.	2,280	2,241	39	1,985	1,969	16	14	..	1,891	13
3·81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations .. .	532	451	81	67	58	9	..	..	29	2
3·82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds .. .	1,786	1,659	127	50	49	1	..	..	4	..
3·83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes .. .	790	753	37	298	290	8	1	..	42	4
3·84 Ink .. .	521	508	13	64	63	1	..	..	..	..
3·85 Matches .. .	7,342	4,302	3,040	42	12	30	..	..	11	30
4·04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments .. .	72,751	70,821	1,930	15,593	15,227	366	1,781	55	1,991	83
4·05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances .. .	431	419	12	113	112	1	4	..	7	..
4·08 Sports goods makers .. .	405	404	1	69	68	..	..	..	5	..

4.00 Toy makers	1,699	1,519	180	1,048	1,005	43	322	2	148	12
4.2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	20,914	16,862	4,052	2,750	2,436	314	56	5	187	19
4.3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	4,918	4,385	533	1,586	1,534	52	76	..	8	..
4.41 Potters and makers of earthenware	51,789	44,429	7,360	16,333	14,598	1,735	2,462	236	1,043	147
4.43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	481	434	47	46	42	4	..	3	38	1
4.61 Sawyers	17,480	17,108	372	2,030	1,090	40	49	..	68	6
4.62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	118,151	114,412	3,739	29,759	28,931	738	2,640	122	3,929	123
4.64 Basket makers	43,741	31,848	11,893	15,768	12,752	3,018	1,471	331	1,767	507
4.91 Printers, lithographers, and engravers	18,047	17,468	579	2,148	2,121	27	106	3	72	..
5.11 Masons and bricklayers	81,407	73,609	7,798	14,285	13,841	444	522	12	1,692	23
5.61 Electric supply	13,000	12,540	460	2,203	2,193	10	1	..	640	1
5.7 Sanitary works and services—Including scavengers	31,432	24,283	7,149	5,243	4,074	1,169	241	117	1,226	119
6.8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business	44,525	40,014	4,511	5,716	5,189	527	260	32	540	60
7.1 Transport by road	133,211	129,895	3,316	29,488	29,103	385	1,036	18	3,868	37
7.2 Transport by water	32,849	31,713	1,136	8,614	8,253	361	78	24	1,404	100
7.41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	50,450	49,246	1,204	9,005	8,812	193	777	21	338	17
7.6 Postal Services	19,466	18,971	495	3,659	3,621	38	291	4	608	9
8.11 Registered medical practitioners	14,534	13,297	1,237	3,745	3,557	188	325	22	482	12
8.12 Vaidas, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	19,899	18,677	1,222	5,344	5,158	186	800	22	366	8
8.13 Dentists	450	418	32	45	41	4	..	..	..	3
8.14 Midwives	4,057	..	4,057	860	..	860	..	25	..	54
8.15 Vaccinators	1,656	1,550	106	496	473	23	52	..	177	5
8.16 Compounders	5,418	4,917	471	1,711	1,657	54	47	..	382	23
8.17 Nurses	5,530	1,685	3,875	1,017	123	894	5	35	28	131
8.18 Veterinary assistant surgeons	444	438	6	121	117	4	16	..	20	4
8.21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	20,276	17,256	3,020	6,114	5,033	1,081	1,053	120	874	244
8.22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	122,374	95,466	26,008	31,486	27,235	4,251	2,129	89	2,101	218
8.4 Police (other than village watchmen)	43,890	43,890	..	12,063	12,065	..	892	..	2,496	..
8.5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	53,804	53,203	691	15,382	14,982	400	2,412	237	1,066	122
8.6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	33,797	30,214	3,583	6,025	5,573	452	248	28	983	80
8.7 Employees of State Governments	105,380	101,477	8,903	22,906	22,781	215	2,288	39	3,664	19
8.8 Employees of Union Governments	49,321	46,207	3,021	3,918	3,430	488	830	5	1,183	411
8.9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments	3,490	3,010	480	1,658	1,493	165	300	..	245	17
9.12 Cooks	29,649	19,837	9,812	3,987	2,771	1,216	167	38	738	54
9.13 Gardeners	10,297	7,902	2,805	952	515	437	42	65	11	2
9.10 Other domestic servants	99,399	59,042	40,357	16,261	12,568	3,693	680	37	962	168
9.2 Barbers and beauty shops	91,634	85,711	5,923	23,336	22,298	1,338	2,383	174	3,876	978
9.3 Laundries and laundry services	176,470	139,048	37,422	70,360	56,144	14,216	6,394	1,925	8,736	1,104
9.4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	139,316	123,354	15,962	17,037	15,605	1,432	1,503	185	2,251	445
9.61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kassis, law agents and mukhtiaras	9,745	9,618	127	2,625	2,605	20	158	..	521	19
9.72 Authors, editors and journalists	3,331	3,862	469	256	256	..	..	..	7	..
9.73 Photographers	2,315	2,281	34	827	820	7	25	..	14	..
9.81 Priests, Ministers, Monks, Nuns, Sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	34,514	31,864	2,650	7,942	7,250	692	1,137	180	779	68

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	2. East Godavari.		3. West Godavari.		4. Krishna.		5. Guntur.		6. Nellore.	
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)
0-11 Herdsmen and shepherds	944	78	1,265	111	1,491	103	2,382	261	3,416	479
0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	276	2	60	17	248	..	103	63	502	..
0-21 Poultry farmers .....	..	..	..	..	23	..	157	19	43	6
0-22 Beekeepers .....	..	..	..	..	30	..	5	..	..	..
0-23 Silkworm rearers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-31 Tea plantation .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
0-32 Coffee plantation .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-33 Rubber plantation .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish-hetcheries	13,635	584	2,891	202	3,445	133	3,177	246	4,482	965
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners	989	79	493	37	87	7	309	6	49	..
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	15	16	..	2	95	..	170	7	104	110
2-31 Gur manufacture	38	5	133	8	2	10	22	2	47	2
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	61	1	22	..	48	1	52	..	218	3
2-51 Manufacture of bidis	8	1	..	6	14	..	90	7	359	66
2-61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	58	1	1,274	52	16	..	99	59	425	42
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	15,377	2,582	5,974	758	4,673	585	14,551	2,238	11,241	1,107
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging	250	24	48	4	86	7	576	12	201	9
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	3,430	186	2,514	264	2,911	173	4,521	223	3,899	263
2-82 Woollen spinning and weaving .....	..	36	480	51	..	3	72	9	..	..
2-83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving	73	16	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut, afoes, straw, linseed and hair	290	463	127	87	943	20	194	2	334	3
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather	44	5	97	..	50	3	654	20	423	7
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs	2,627	134	1,958	72	2,658	59	6,113	416	5,420	280
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	2,388	79	1,080	55	983	31	1,873	28	1,325	27
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal	896	16	323	14	444	13	967	13	231	5
3-1 Iron and steel (Basic manufacture)	212	3	12	26	1,346	..	260	6	..	..
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats	11	1	1	..	10	..	2	..	40	2
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	5	..	10	..	..	2	10	..	4	5
3-82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds	12	1	3	..	9	..	19	..	2	..
3-83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes	8	..	46	..	19	..	23	..	151	3
3-84 Ink	6	1	14	..	20	..	23	..	..	..
3-85 Matches .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	3,528	72	1,669	50	1,981	23	2,028	41	2,249	42
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances	9	..	13	..	10	1	29	..	46	..
4-08 Sports goods makers	20	1	87	..	..	..	6	..	..	..

4-00 Toy makers	24	..	12	4	81	13	25	3	306	10
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	331	28	300	108	534	18	829	118	109	19
4-3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	37	12	12	2	709	..	654	38	39	..
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware	1,637	139	1,335	133	2,360	277	3,362	421	2,399	382
4-43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc. .. .. ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-61 Sawyers	908	13	189	5	130	..	447	14	199	2
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	7,005	140	4,756	91	4,290	43	4,284	155	2,027	64
4-64 Basket makers	1,577	362	1,187	279	1,894	575	3,304	655	1,552	307
4-91 Printers, lithographers, and engravers	472	7	280	15	821	2	266	..	95	..
5-11 Masons and bricklayers	3,231	103	1,615	43	3,045	69	1,633	61	2,103	131
5-51 Electric supply	906	7	82	..	406	2	38	..	120	..
5-7 Sanitary works and services—Including scavengers	597	405	215	61	505	285	1,025	102	355	80
6-8 Moneylending, banking and other financial business	905	52	519	127	1,350	59	817	118	798	70
7-1 Transport by road	6,416	112	3,604	89	5,279	37	5,234	68	3,660	24
7-2 Transport by water	3,554	116	1,736	22	867	26	375	16	239	57
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	1,351	45	947	20	2,447	25	1,046	16	1,906	49
7-6 Postal Services	738	7	553	4	569	5	512	3	350	6
8-11 Registered medical practitioners	467	31	592	19	325	21	1,048	62	321	21
8-12 Vaidas, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	1,098	58	773	24	869	15	1,187	41	475	18
8-13 Dentists	9	1	10	..	2	..	10	..	1	..
8-14 Midwives .. .. ..	..	160	..	158	..	201	..	184	..	78
8-15 Vaccinators	50	5	57	9	31	..	63	3	43	1
8-16 Compounders	271	11	270	2	206	2	339	13	142	3
8-17 Nurses	20	199	5	69	26	201	24	177	15	82
8-18 Veterinary assistant surgeons	15	..	22	..	10	..	9	..	26	..
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	228	12	222	11	345	208	716	68	1,595	419
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	5,707	875	4,440	879	5,216	694	5,737	1,217	1,905	279
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen)	1,998	..	830	..	1,954	..	2,504	..	1,391	..
8-5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	2,227	..	1,879	..	1,985	..	2,695	..	1,818	41
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	1,270	141	622	131	1,030	25	856	36	564	11
8-7 Employees of State Governments	4,171	59	3,874	32	4,178	..	1,699	19	3,407	47
8-8 Employees of Union Governments	256	18	236	41	237	1	1,102	2	86	10
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments	222	7	16	88	830	11	32	9	348	33
9-12 Cooks	620	230	230	136	369	266	372	304	275	188
9-13 Gardeners	72	45	109	295	106	7	29	5	146	18
9-10 Other domestic servants	3,520	494	2,572	579	745	663	3,619	1,317	470	435
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	3,948	..	2,748	58	2,675	9	4,760	70	1,908	42
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	8,966	2,618	8,450	3,098	7,208	1,861	9,172	2,908	7,218	1,702
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	3,462	278	2,143	121	3,051	91	2,207	202	988	110
9-61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kassis, law agents and mukhtiaris .. .. ..	..	312	1	340	..	311	..	715	..	248
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists .. .. ..	..	16	..	58	..	78	..	76	..	22
9-73 Photographers	83	..	45	86	..	283	..	306	..	20
9-81 Priests, Ministers, Monks, Nuns, Sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	1,268	138	600	62	1,159	40	1,172	126	1,134	78

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	8-54. Madras Deccan Division.		7. Cuddapah.		8. Kurnool.		9. Bellary.		10. Anantapur.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0-11 Hordsmen and shepherds	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)
0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	6,580	5,853	733	2,103	205	1,038	215	870	87	1,082	276
0-21 Poultry farmers	454	383	71	43	18	..	80	112	12	228	11
0-22 Bee-keepers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-23 Silkworm rearers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-31 Tea plantation .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-32 Coffee plantation .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-33 Rubber plantation .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	445	389	56	89	0	222	33	14	10	64	7
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and rollers	5,000	4,474	532	100	9	685	76	1,200	423	2,333	24
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	616	400	120	178	27	147	53	100	18	5	22
2-31 Gur manufacture	102	44	148	36	148	..	..	..	..	8	..
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	809	204	16	18	..	140	7	83	7	47	1
2-51 Manufacture of bidis	1,553	1,203	241	33	17	508	1	684	222	7	1
2-61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	2,501	2,278	223	5	15	225	16	1,807	121	651	71
2-62 Cotton spinning, sising and weaving	37,519	33,281	4,238	13,038	858	5,430	864	7,617	1,152	7,201	1,304
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging	576	303	213	60	13	103	18	33	177	167	5
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darning	7,901	7,424	537	1,421	115	2,112	140	1,617	158	2,274	124
2-82 Woollen spinning and weaving	1,073	840	233	..	..	241	10	1	34	608	183
2-83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving	20	20	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	6	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut shells, straw, lime-wood and hair	128	108	15	6	7	..	1	68	4	34	3
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather	1,038	1,073	205	101	10	836	99	87	123	640	83
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs	5,204	4,403	801	1,816	278	1,325	113	250	9	1,506	401
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	3,851	3,643	208	405	38	1,378	78	789	20	1,071	63
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal	297	287	10	240	10	14	..	31	..	2	..
3-1 Iron and steel (Basic manufacture)	280	257	2	4	..	218	..	24	..	11	2
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	16	4	12	..	..	..	9	4	3	..	..
3-82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds	150	130	20	11	..	98	17	21	3	..	..
3-83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes	5	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-84 Ink	20	20	..	4	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
3-85 Matches	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	6,084	5,778	306	1,429	53	1,105	26	1,240	128	1,014	90
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances	32	22	10	..	..	2	10	8	..	12	..
4-08 Sports goods makers	104	104	..	..	..	85	..	6	..	13	..

4.09 Toy makers	121	42	79	3	..	25	2	10	72	4	5
4.2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	363	188	175	..	1	110	45	17	126	61	3
4.3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	77	43	34	..	..	..	34	..	..	43	..
4.41 Potters and makers of earthen-ware ..	3,884	3,056	828	909	140	941	267	431	224	775	197
4.43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	53	43	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	43	..
4.61 Sawyers	108	101	7	8	..	34	..	50	5	9	2
4.62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	6,053	5,705	348	1,119	54	1,930	73	1,338	137	1,318	84
4.64 Basket makers	5,183	3,919	1,264	804	208	1,699	398	592	477	824	181
4.91 Printers, lithographers and engravers ..	503	382	121	152	1	66	3	86	115	78	2
5.11 Masons and bricklayers	6,700	5,864	836	1,126	170	1,465	84	2,085	372	1,188	210
5.51 Electric supply	486	486	..	21	..	31	..	58	..	376	..
5.7 Sanitary works and services—Including scavengers	4,923	4,371	552	101	15	1,780	121	1,606	257	884	159
6.8 Money lending, banking and other financial businesses	2,760	2,428	332	359	32	548	98	1,020	153	501	49
7.1 Transport by road	8,395	8,166	229	2,085	64	2,268	60	1,952	32	1,801	73
7.2 Transport by water	81	80	1	..	..	65	1	15	..	..	..
7.41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	6,585	6,417	168	628	34	976	24	1,046	49	3,767	61
7.6 Postal Services	780	769	11	224	1	66	1	104	2	375	7
8.11 Registered medical practitioners	1,241	979	262	120	28	309	170	235	49	315	15
8.12 Vaidas, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	525	428	97	14	4	164	1	100	4	150	88
8.13 Dentists	39	35	4	25	4	8	..	1	..	1	..
8.14 Midwives	163	..	153	..	31	..	73	..	24	..	23
8.15 Vaccinators	162	150	12	23	..	14	6	4	3	109	3
8.16 Compounders	363	359	4	99	1	139	2	74	1	47	..
8.17 Nurses	686	551	135	10	24	498	53	27	20	16	88
8.18 Veterinary assistant surgeons	8	8	..	1	..	4	..	2	..	1	..
8.21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	1,368	1,190	178	329	93	260	24	263	39	838	22
8.22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	8,318	6,842	1,476	1,284	190	2,282	608	1,369	299	1,907	379
8.4 Police (other than village watchmen) ..	4,508	4,508	..	736	..	1,339	..	1,129	..	1,304	..
8.5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	6,694	6,432	262	2,984	..	1,310	39	930	139	1,228	84
8.6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	2,637	2,460	177	739	100	501	18	347	51	873	8
8.7 Employees of State Government	9,609	9,188	421	1,715	56	439	52	6,179	186	855	127
8.8 Employees of Union Government	7,645	6,761	884	363	11	3,076	789	1,589	..	1,733	84
8.9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments ..	63	1	62	..	..	1	..	..	62	..	..
9.12 Cooks	950	731	219	74	61	202	60	295	78	180	20
9.13 Gardeners	295	225	70	26	1	18	4	20	31	161	34
9.10 Other domestic servants	5,137	3,818	1,319	44	129	1,321	76	1,436	846	967	268
9.2 Barbers and beauty shops	8,127	6,989	1,158	2,130	44	1,850	925	1,147	80	2,042	109
9.3 Laundries and laundry services	17,064	12,744	4,320	3,656	1,216	3,742	1,360	1,784	668	3,562	1,078
9.4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses ..	5,332	4,886	446	690	119	991	62	1,761	215	1,444	50
9.61 Lawyer of all kinds including kaxias, law agents and mukhtiaras	804	801	3	84	1	478	..	109	—	180	2
9.72 Authors, editors and journalists	22	22	..	1	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
9.73 Photographers	131	131	..	28	..	29	..	25	..	49	..
9.81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	1,064	922	142	167	88	175	53	274	33	306	18

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	5·21. South Madras Division.			11. Madras.		12. Chingleput.		13. Chittoor.	
	Persons. (33)	Males. (34)	Females. (35)	Males. (36)	Females. (37)	Males. (38)	Females. (39)	Males. (40)	Females. (41)
0·11 Herdsman and shepherds ..	20,013	18,394	1,619	788	2	280	31	1,305	208
0·12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes ..	12,671	10,923	1,748	510	111	1,313	112	925	54
0·21 Poultry farmers ..	621	589	32	9	..	17	3	50	6
0·22 Beekeepers ..	110	107	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·23 Silkworm rearers ..	161	57	104	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·31 Tea plantation ..	26,845	18,109	8,736	..	14	..	..	..	..
0·32 Coffee plantation ..	4,321	2,716	1,605	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·33 Rubber plantation ..	68	55	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries ..	35,517	33,883	1,634	4,237	134	8,081	284	126	20
2·21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners ..	8,342	7,943	399	738	22	151	4	432	69
2·23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products ..	5,932	3,690	2,242	538	..	16	4	25	4
2·31 Gur manufacture ..	11,383	9,716	1,667	..	..	27	2	1	..
2·40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages ..	2,612	2,518	94	358	4	115	4	9	9
2·51 Manufacture of bidis ..	27,175	23,723	3,452	7,978	702	1,500	92	164	72
2·61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing ..	19,104	15,611	3,463	6,382	65	6	..	75	..
2·62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving ..	315,712	272,609	43,103	7,876	164	22,259	3,284	11,277	2,089
2·63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging ..	5,518	5,028	490	560	45	1,168	3	17	42
2·71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners ..	33,494	31,842	1,652	6,394	303	1,373	81	2,110	153
2·82 Wollen spinning and weaving ..	4,438	3,707	731	602	425	..	27	46	..
2·83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving ..	4,670	3,823	847	22	..	940	173	3	..
2·86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut aloses, straw, linseed and hair ..	6,778	4,995	1,783	6	2	47	53	1	8
2·91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.	9,399	8,375	1,024	9	3	694	..	85	9
2·92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs ..	29,059	27,598	1,461	1,362	30	922	35	1,583	71
3·01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements ..	35,122	34,176	946	3,814	31	1,196	18	546	21
3·02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	7,065	6,918	147	37	10	93	..	232	1
3·1 Iron and steel (Basic manufacture) ..	2,680	2,614	66	800	3	76	8	2	..
3·31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.	207	184	23	6	..	69	22	..	..
3·81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations ..	445	385	60	26	..	4	1	..	..
3·82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds ..	1,176	1,096	80	358	24	26	4	3	..
3·83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes ..	457	428	29	31	7	44	..	..	..
3·84 Ink ..	420	420	..	410	..	..	..	..	..
3·85 Matches ..	6,267	3,627	2,640	72	53	1,606	39	..	..
4·04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments ..	39,955	39,012	943	4,307	22	1,415	42	1,940	146
4·05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances ..	254	253	1	165	..	4	1	1	..
4·08 Sports goods makers ..	231	231	..	10	..	1	..	..	..

4.09 Toy makers	512	456	56	107	2	8	1	106	..
4.2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	7,684	5,561	2,123	607	117	868	179	74	9
4.3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	3,239	2,792	447	12	..	5	2	..	..
4.41 Potters and makers of earthen-ware	27,078	23,290	3,788	295	102	1,358	175	1,226	179
4.43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	281	256	23	12	9	26	..	44	1
4.61 Sawyers	4,663	4,537	126	185	..	287	43	43	11
4.62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	60,957	58,890	2,058	5,889	34	2,723	61	1,654	134
4.64 Basket makers	16,881	11,271	5,610	151	32	605	44	800	197
4.91 Printers, lithographers and engravers	13,776	13,385	391	8,278	79	252	30	55	1
5.11 Masons and bricklayers	52,593	46,497	6,096	7,282	116	1,444	86	948	77
5.51 Electric supply	9,244	8,948	296	2,340	5	454	1	4	..
5.7 Sanitary works and services—including scavengers	19,372	14,611	4,761	3,432	994	929	166	363	170
6.8 Money lending, banking and other financial business	31,980	28,748	3,232	7,168	211	1,332	87	87	50
7.1 Transport by road	77,022	74,969	2,053	16,065	111	3,175	43	2,038	65
7.2 Transport by water	12,696	12,026	670	7,156	365	915	60	12	16
7.41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	30,676	29,907	769	1,356	53	3,782	58	1,947	25
7.6 Postal Services	12,697	12,285	412	3,736	189	588	33	608	9
8.11 Registered medical practitioners	8,910	8,187	723	3,519	179	454	68	1,225	38
8.12 Vaidas, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	8,768	8,065	703	430	24	338	81	482	5
8.13 Dentists	291	270	21	30	1	..	..	27	..
8.14 Midwives	2,483	..	2,483	..	930	..	308	..	86
8.15 Vaccinators	913	884	29	318	6	8	..	68	..
8.16 Compounders	2,689	2,347	342	385	46	138	..	184	1
8.17 Nurses	3,560	945	2,615	367	927	49	153	53	76
8.18 Veterinary assistant surgeons	291	280	2	53	..	1	..	72	..
8.21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	12,107	10,391	1,716	1198	347	202	224	481	13
8.22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	58,669	43,632	15,037	3,724	2,480	3,093	888	1,980	460
8.4 Police (other than village watchmen) ..	23,199	23,199	..	3,576	..	2,200	..	898	..
8.5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	28,722	28,717	5	346	..	2,644	..	1,351	5
8.6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	22,803	20,061	2,742	5,203	821	575	181	1,820	42
8.7 Employees of State Government	61,645	58,735	2,910	15,954	1,615	6,369	255	4,969	57
8.8 Employees of Union Government	33,791	32,492	1,299	14,446	826	7,516	28	619	2
8.9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments ..	1,737	1,616	221	521	181	..	27	120	..
9.12 Cooks	20,789	13,912	6,877	2,516	1,108	307	507	463	117
9.13 Gardeners	8,766	7,052	1,714	1,285	..	154	118	1,155	24
9.10 Other domestic servants	61,398	36,894	24,504	5,322	4,463	1,867	628	506	2,564
9.2 Barbers and beauty shops	51,762	48,709	3,053	3,720	90	2,785	63	2,761	301
9.3 Laundries and laundry services	79,966	65,231	14,735	5,720	314	3,335	780	4,952	1,319
9.4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses ..	83,000	70,748	12,252	9,839	308	2,813	711	1,109	225
9.61 Lawyers of all kinds including kassis, law agents and mukhtiaras	5,472	5,391	81	1,992	46	207	1	147	15
9.72 Authors, editors and journalists	3,995	2,527	468	1,983	443	109	..	28	..
9.73 Photographers	1,037	1,021	16	289	..	10	..	21	2
9.81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	20,694	19,108	1,586	959	199	1,038	62	226	23

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	14. North Arcot.		15. Salem.		16. Coimbatore.		17. South Arcot.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)
0·11 Herdsman and shepherds ..	766	94	795	76	1,217	92	265	46
0·12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes ..	2,538	258	331	87	413	54	1,064	122
0·21 Poultry farmers ..	7	..	73	11	34	2	12	..
0·22 Beekeepers ..	1	..	5	..	38	1	..	..
0·23 Silkworm rearers ..	..	..	18	..	34	6	..	..
0·31 Tea plantation ..	..	..	16	6	16,507	8,009	4	3
0·32 Coffee plantation ..	4	..	1,148	1,331	1,208	249	1	..
0·33 Rubber plantation ..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
0·60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries ..	196	16	305	8	360	19	3,733	247
2·21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners ..	973	27	448	15	1,121	22	980	28
2·23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products ..	17	10	8	..	1,254	98	20	8
2·31 Gur manufacture ..	65	19	610	104	2,225	445	1,181	37
2·40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages ..	196	4	174	..	66	3	76	3
2·51 Manufacture of bidis ..	6,973	606	1,121	127	1,278	227	116	4
2·61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing ..	64	140	152	13	5,173	1,854	..	..
2·62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving ..	24,719	2,106	47,266	7,083	51,468	8,199	8,177	482
2·63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging ..	33	2	361	33	651	81	41	1
2·71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners ..	2,854	141	1,925	134	4,292	194	1,333	40
2·82 Woollen spinning and weaving ..	167	51	78	30	4	5	2,749	134
2·83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving ..	79	232	229	138	306	109	396	..
2·86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloe, straw, linseed and hair ..	255	94	1,021	223	527	216	528	86
2·91 Tanners and all other workers in leather ..	1,450	67	2,227	258	1,483	20	202	15
2·92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs ..	1,278	70	5,414	121	4,959	243	845	41
3·01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements ..	2,353	86	2,649	49	5,311	230	1,827	69
3·02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal ..	580	10	569	6	1,153	53	179	8
3·1 Iron and steel (basic manufacture) ..	36	9	693	12	15	1	3	..
3·31 Building and repairing of ships and boats ..	..	..	27	1	..	..	1	..
3·81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations ..	6	..	17	5	11	4	2	..
3·82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds ..	39	3	118	4	54	15	9	..
3·83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes ..	47	1	54	..	..	..	41	3
3·84 Ink ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3·85 Matches ..	33	4	2	4	9	5	12	2
4·04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments ..	3,028	71	3,084	45	1,885	74	2,451	51
4·05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances ..	13	..	..	..	3	..	7	..
4·08 Sports goods makers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

4.09 Toy makers	23	1	37	4	54	36	21	3
4.2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	793	38	186	36	614	53	180	8
4.3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	40	12	119	3	607	66	1	1
4.41 Potters and makers of earthenware	2,449	226	2,409	300	3,388	564	1,904	203
4.43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	5	..	..	8	95	4	..	2
4.61 Sawyers	178	9	506	9	748	17	323	9
4.62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	4,366	237	4,132	65	6,272	304	3,915	106
4.64 Basket-makers	808	276	1,451	205	1,912	634	685	142
4.91 Printers, lithographers and engravers	312	5	427	64	836	45	142	7
5.11 Masons and bricklayers	2,986	390	4,284	1,136	7,767	1,574	1,942	43
5.51 Electric supply	544	..	351	21	1,680	30	89	1
5.7 Sanitary works and services, including scavengers	1,157	398	1,244	481	1,034	452	743	74
6.8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business	1,346	146	896	119	2,880	248	950	71
7.1 Transport by road	5,578	102	4,957	21	9,355	1,720	2,471	33
7.2 Transport by water	324	32	76	..	36	..	598	25
7.41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	2,922	77	1,221	5	3,453	248	2,585	54
7.6 Postal services	454	17	431	1	871	62	548	6
8.11 Registered Medical Practitioners	356	73	166	11	448	98	285	42
8.12 Vaidas, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	621	66	880	31	818	70	182	62
8.13 Dentists	4	..	37	..	37	..	..	17
8.14 Midwives	..	..	51	..	117	..	203	..
8.15 Vaccinators	..	..	16	3	76	2	41	7
8.16 Compounders	..	..	136	15	177	9	277	118
8.17 Nurses	..	..	26	278	82	84	48	266
8.18 Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	..	..	19	..	..	..	33	..
8.21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	934	164	1,008	308	178	27	2,478	317
8.22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	3,526	849	2,100	247	5,364	1,942	1,659	418
8.4 Police (other than village watchmen)	2,347	..	841	..	2,262	..	1,770	..
8.5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	2,676	..	2,143	..	2,492	..	2,624	..
8.6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	1,871	153	966	29	1,936	243	993	317
8.7 Employees of State Governments	4,994	297	2,069	14	4,390	124	4,551	90
8.8 Employees of Union Governments	667	120	576	13	3,002	68	735	24
8.9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments	429	..	39	..	..	..	10	..
9.12 Cooks	237	34	450	145	2,351	1,267	93	142
9.13 Gardeners	8	1	1702	313	332	102	38	84
9.10 Other domestic servants	1,077	249	3,885	3,955	2,164	979	1,604	512
9.2 Barbers and beauty shops	5,269	941	4,308	5	7,345	633	3,738	459
9.3 Laundries and laundry services	5,254	1,126	5,173	940	7,873	1,882	4,26	711
9.4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	3,714	765	3,801	957	9,355	953	3,138	819
9.61 Lawyers of all kinds including kazis law agents and mukhtiaras	179	11	163	..	346	..	223	2
9.72 Authors, editors and journalists	14	1	36	16	33	..	54	..
9.73 Photographers	44	9	89	..	71	18	35	..
9.81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1,300	118	1,469	112	2,118	275	1,889	75

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations	18. Tanjore.		19. Tiruchirappalli.		20. Madurai.		21. Ramanathapuram.		22. Tirunelveli.	
	Males. (50)	Females. (51)	Males. (52)	Females. (53)	Males. (54)	Females. (55)	Males. (56)	Females. .. (57)	Males. (58)	Females. (59)
0·11 Herdsmen and shepherds ..	2,406	184	1,164	173	1,542	103	3,022	325	4,844	285
0·12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes ..	1,111	390	767	86	419	64	567	153	965	257
0·21 Poultry farmers ..	47	2	194	..	25	..	15	2	106	6
0·22 Beekeepers ..	49	2	7	..	5	..	..	..	2	..
0·23 Silkworm rearers ..	5	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·31 Tea plantation ..	5	2	33	10	592	74	147	74	805	544
0·32 Coffee plantation ..	5	..	13	..	337	2	..	23	..	..
0·33 Rubber plantation ..	1	..	11	1	..	..	33	12	4	..
0·60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries ..	7,718	327	295	13	133	6	4,073	486	4,646	74
2·21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners ..	796	26	907	31	408	53	595	82	414	15
2·23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products ..	183	25	28	1	849	2,036	516	17	236	39
2·31 Gur manufacture ..	199	16	545	24	45	13	634	316	4,184	691
2·40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages ..	368	1	316	9	312	38	282	15	246	4
2·51 Manufacture of bidies ..	262	7	2,150	181	71	48	447	17	1,663	1,369
2·61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing ..	58	42	55	25	3,034	955	365	818	277	61
2·62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving ..	8,708	1,055	14,112	1,320	32,211	6,070	16,249	6,417	28,299	4,834
2·63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging ..	134	..	133	42	1,254	71	641	170	35	..
2·71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners ..	2,199	95	2,170	53	3,346	292	1,729	54	2,117	112
2·82 Woollen spinning and weaving ..	1	..	17	16	17	36	25	7	..	1
2·83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving ..	1,583	176	247	19	..	..	18	..	..	..
2·86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair ..	878	213	266	48	583	342	382	38	501	460
2·91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.	20	5	259	26	1,608	609	43	..	295	12
2·92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	583	13	5,379	70	2,077	426	1,255	141	1,941	200
3·01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements ..	2,257	27	3,690	43	4,383	142	2,491	97	4,159	133
3·02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	1,365	25	643	20	..	..	702	11	1,365	3
3·1 Iron and steel (basic manufacture) ..	723	27	71	4	8	..	187	..	..	2
3·31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.	17	..	51	..	..	..	2	..	11	..
3·81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations ..	78	23	20	6	2	2	201	19	9	..
3·82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds ..	187	1	93	2	75	4	104	23	30	..
3·83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes ..	89	..	31	..	6	..	45	18	40	..
3·84 Ink ..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
3·85 Matches ..	17	8	46	11	83	1,008	1,412	1,323	335	183
4·04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments ..	4,388	102	4,852	54	3,253	182	2,640	58	5,769	96
4·05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances ..	39	..	2	..	11	..	2	..	6	..
4·08 Sports goods makers ..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	216	..

4.09 Toy makers	63	2	20	7	16	..	..	..	11	..
4.2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	720	126	540	46	460	1,360	280	61	259	70
4.3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	38	5	1,063	212	38	20	136	31	733	98
I 4.41 Potters and makers of earthenware	2,498	341	2,217	456	2,285	658	1,432	195	1,830	389
4.43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	13	..	4	1	23	..	34	..	..	..
4.61 Sawyers	785	10	438	12	680	5	201	..	161	1
4.62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	6,908	156	6,407	128	5,960	292	4,003	437	6,170	104
4.64 Basketmakers	957	522	882	330	1,147	722	697	601	1,176	1,905
4.91 Printers, lithographers and engravers	492	14	589	16	712	123	692	4	598	8
5.11 Masons and bricklayers	6,122	460	4,539	619	2,947	241	2,011	502	4,223	852
5.51 Electric supply	561	3	642	16	714	2	401	170	1,268	47
5.7 Sanitary works and services, including scavengers	1,140	400	992	302	1,262	469	1,145	439	1,170	416
6.8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business	1,779	351	2,887	491	2,786	169	3,427	883	3,210	453
7.1 Transport by road	7,003	90	5,505	77	7,641	84	4,579	117	6,602	90
7.2 Transport by water	321	20	98	..	8	..	451	62	2,035	90
7.41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	2,692	54	6,784	136	1,871	39	1,027	20	267	..
7.6 Postal services	1,574	21	720	14	1,229	41	624	12	902	7
8.11 Registered Medical Practitioners	331	17	453	25	433	114	191	39	326	19
8.12 Vaidas, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	1,561	161	845	56	457	32	573	66	878	40
8.13 Dentists	31	..	41	2	36	1	13	..	14	..
8.14 Midwives	205	..	..	79	..	155	..	70	..	151
8.15 Vaccinators	49	1	110	2	114	1	22	2	50	5
8.16 Compounders	183	11	287	10	226	36	60	41	134	32
8.17 Nurses	82	140	157	137	39	239	41	96	11	174
8.18 Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	26	..	10	..	68	2	4	..	10	..
8.21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	1,382	69	1,132	126	953	93	60	4	380	124
8.22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	5,152	1,010	3,743	1,038	4,372	2,036	3,189	1,008	5,730	2,661
8.4 Police (other than village watchmen)	1,791	..	1,967	..	2,473	..	1,284	..	1,790	..
8.5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	6,433	..	2,890	..	1,725	..	1,083	..	2,810	..
8.6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	1,351	165	1,221	338	2,648	208	1,240	120	1,237	26
8.7 Employees of State Governments	3,763	36	3,702	81	3,449	124	1,550	177	2,975	40
8.8 Employees of Union Governments	2,203	46	820	18	779	70	552	22	577	38
8.9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments	153	12	233	1	..	..	..	..	11	..
9.12 Cooks	1,087	476	1,253	538	2,224	683	2,108	1,065	823	793
9.13 Gardeners	620	646	654	89	649	141	169	97	286	99
9.10 Other domestic servants	6,490	3,245	8,855	3,264	1,403	1,051	1,948	1,216	1,773	2,380
9.2 Barbers and beauty shops	3,815	47	3,688	128	4,201	140	2,889	105	4,190	141
9.3 Laundries and laundry services	4,064	537	5,137	1,174	7,272	2,252	5,156	1,468	6,669	2,234
9.4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	9,254	2,337	7,119	1,229	9,957	1,779	4,821	1,131	6,328	1,038
9.61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kazis, law agents and mukhtiaras	388	..	251	12	353	4	261	..	881	..
9.72 Authors, editors and journalists	57	..	58	5	21	2	107	..	27	1
9.73 Photographers	43	..	50	2	178	..	8	..	183	..
9.81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	4,146	240	3,054	160	887	123	737	87	1,285	112

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	4.23. West Madras Division.			23. The Nilgiris.		24. Malabar.		25. South Kanara.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)
0·11 Herdsman and shepherds	755	725	30	27	..	466	16	232	14
0·12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	2,167	1,030	1,137	261	13	702	1,061	67	63
0·21 Poultry farmers	41	30	11	26	..	4	11	..	..
0·22 Beekeepers	60	60	..	31	..	27	..	2	..
0·23 Silkworm rearors	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
0·31 Tea plantation	18,725	12,554	6,171	6,182	3,758	6,369	2,412	3	1
0·32 Coffee plantation	5,772	4,864	908	1,139	567	3,582	323	143	18
0·33 Rubber plantation	671	501	170	207	103	294	67	..	..
0·60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	37,682	35,154	2,628	9	..	24,712	1,033	10,433	1,495
2·21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners	2,477	1,795	682	23	..	1,308	589	464	93
2·23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	634	447	187	106	11	307	131	34	45
2·31 Gur manufacture	2,175	1,857	318	..	..	801	106	1,056	212
2·40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	475	472	3	50	..	421	3	1	..
2·51 Manufacture of bidis	18,587	17,007	1,580	12	..	11,948	321	5,047	1,259
2·61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
2·62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	34,274	30,367	3,907	3	..	26,798	3,170	3,566	737
2·63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging	367	358	9	1	..	271	3	86	6
2·71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darning	9,572	8,771	801	931	25	5,629	621	2,211	155
2·82 Woollen spinning and weaving	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
2·83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving	25	2	23	1	..	..	23	1	..
2·86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, acoes, straw, linseed and hair	16,320	2,495	13,825	..	..	1,981	12,336	514	1,489
2·91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.	374	359	15	..	..	304	10	55	5
2·92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes sandals and clogs.	1,514	1,444	70	192	1	627	20	625	49
3·01 Blaksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	8,531	8,241	290	269	3	6,221	264	1,751	23
3·02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	2,495	2,394	101	19	..	1,711	80	664	21
3·1 Iron and steel (basic manufacture)	491	324	167	1	..	322	167	1	..
3·31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.	86	86	..	..	..	37	..	49	..
3·81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	4	4	..	..	..	3	..	1	..
3·82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds	410	384	26	5	..	330	17	49	9
3·83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes	30	30	..	..	..	30	..	..	..
3·84 Ink	17	5	12	..	..	5	12	..	..
3·85 Matches	1,023	653	370	..	..	653	370	..	..
4·04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	11,119	10,804	315	250	4	7,593	202	2,961	109
4·05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances	32	32	..	..	..	9	..	23	..
4·08 Sports goods makers	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

4-09 Toy makers	18	16	2	..	..	11	1	8	..
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	10,117	8,677	1,440	66	8	5,368	439	3,243	993
4-3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	16	16	..	..	..	2	..	14	..
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware ..	4,494	3,485	1,009	14	12	2,377	633	1,094	364
4-43 Glass bangle, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	101	93	8	..	..	93	8	..	..
4-61 Sawyers	10,679	10,480	199	304	5	8,754	194	1,422	..
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.	21,472	20,877	595	1,043	5	14,677	549	5,157	41
4-64 Basket-makers	5,909	3,908	2,003	35	9	2,975	1,454	896	540
4-91 Printers, lithographers, and engravers ..	1,620	1,580	40	42	1	1,016	28	522	11
5-11 Masons and bricklayers	7,829	7,407	422	1,767	160	4,941	224	699	38
5-51 Electric supply	1,067	913	154	289	141	446	5	178	8
5-7 Sanitary works and services, including scavengers	1,894	1,227	667	312	9	532	512	383	146
6-8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business	4,060	3,649	420	115	8	2,735	346	799	66
7-1 Transport by road	18,306	17,657	649	1,046	24	12,736	493	3,878	132
7-2 Transport by water	11,458	11,354	104	..	..	7,152	93	4,202	11
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works..	4,184	4,110	74	288	1	3,571	72	251	1
7-6 Postal services	2,330	2,298	34	376	3	1,340	24	580	7
8-11 Registered Medical Practitioners	638	574	64	109	49	177	..	288	15
8-12 Vaidas, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered ..	5,262	5,026	236	24	5	4,013	222	989	9
8-13 Dentists	75	72	3	8	..	40	3	24	..
8-14 Midwives	561	..	561	..	78	..	311	..	173
8-15 Vaccinators	85	43	42	7	14	25	23	..	5
8-16 Compounders	655	584	71	110	17	307	46	167	8
8-17 Nurses	287	36	231	6	33	18	113	12	85
8-18 Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	24	24	..	14	..	..	..	10	..
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges, and Research Institutions	687	642	45	..	14	570	19	72	13
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	23,901	17,757	6,144	1,102	564	13,085	3,896	8,570	1,684
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen) ..	4,118	4,118	..	816	..	2,619	..	683	..
8-5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	3,096	3,072	24	143	..	2,037	24	892	..
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	2,832	2,120	212	745	46	1,018	141	857	25
8-7 Employees of State Governments	11,130	10,773	357	832	11	7,070	292	2,871	54
8-8 Employees of Union Governments	3,967	3,614	353	1,914	58	1,514	292	186	3
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments..	32	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
9-12 Cocks	3,923	2,423	1,500	535	156	1,345	793	543	551
9-13 Gardeners	284	200	84	108	50	85	33	7	1
9-1 Other domestic servants	16,603	5,762	10,841	188	719	4,391	7,615	1,183	2,507
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	8,109	7,735	374	402	2	6,030	372	1,803	..
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	9,080	4,929	4,151	574	155	3,875	3,705	480	291
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses ..	33,947	32,115	1,832	1,301	45	21,451	1,260	9,363	527
9-61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kazis, law agents and mukhtiaras	844	821	23	76	19	524	4	221	..
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists	58	57	1	..	..	83	1	24	..
9-73 Photographers	320	309	11	90	..	160	11	59	..
9-81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	4,814	4,584	230	88	17	2,990	68	1,506	148

APPENDIX VIII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN COORG STATE.

APPENDIX VIII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN COORG STATE—CONT.

	Selected non-agricultural occupations.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
7-41	Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works	..	2	2
7-6	Postal services	81	81	..
8-11	Registered medical practitioners	36	33	3
8-12	Vaidas, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered ..	35	35	..
8-13	Dentists	2	2	..
8-14	Midwives	4	..	4
8-15	Vaccinators .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	..	..	..
8-16	Compounders	39	37	2
8-17	Nurses	29	..	29
8-18	Veterinary assistant surgeons	7	7	..
8-21	Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	5	2	3
8-22	All other professors, lecturers and teachers	541	460	81
8-4	Police (other than village watchmen)	202	202	..
8-5	Village officers, and servants (including village watchmen)	72	72	..
8-6	Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	53	52	1
8-7	Employees of State Governments	563	543	20
8-8	Employees of Union Governments	166	165	1
8-9	Employees of Non-Indian Governments .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	..	..	..
9-12	Cooks	504	367	137
9-13	Gardeners	3	3	..
9-10	Other domestic servants	827	593	234
9-2	Barbers and beauty shops	186	186	..
9-3	Laundries and laundry services	330	267	63
9-4	Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	1,026	1,007	19
9-61	Lawyers of all kinds, including kazi, law agents and mukhtiaris	17	17	..
9-72	Authors, editors and journalists	2	2	..
9-73	Photographers	7	7	..
9-81	Priests, Ministers, Monks, Nuns, Sadhus, Religious mendicants and other religious workers	207	207	..

APPENDIX IX.

LIST OF BACKWARD CLASSES, NON-BACKWARD CLASSES, SCHEDULED CASTES AND
SCHEDULED TRIBES IN COORG STATE.*Backward Classes.*

1 Gollas.	5 Gowda.	9 Nalle-Kannavaru.	13 Telaga.
2 Gowlies.	6 Labbai.	10 Pale.	14 Yadava.
3 Vokkaligas.	7 Mopilla.	11 Pannicker.	
4 Kollodda.	8 Lippara.	12 Surava.	

Non-Backward Classes.

1 Adi-Velama.	8 Kamma.	15 Nadar.	22 Thiya.
2 Balija.	9 Kappu.	16 Natukotai Chettiar.	23 Udayar.
3 Brahman.	10 Karkathar.	17 Nayar.	24 Vaisya (Chetty, Komati).
4 Bunt.	11 Kavara.	18 Padmavelama.	25 Vellala.
5 Christians except those converted from tribes and Harijans.	12 Lingayat	19 Raja (Raju).	26 Kodaga.
	13 Mudaliar.	20 Reddi.	27 Amma Kodaga.
	14 Muslims except Dude.	21 Thelaga.	28 Jamma Kodaga.
6 Gounder.	kula, Labbais and		
7 Gramani.	Mopillas.		

Scheduled Castes.

1 Adi-Dravida.	4 Balagai.	7 Muchi.	10 Paraya.
2 Adi-Karnataka.	5 Holeya.	8 Mundala.	11 Samagara.
3 Adiya.	6 Madiga.	9 Panchama.	

Scheduled Tribes.

1 Korama.	3 Kuruba.	5 Meda.	
2 Kudiya.	4 Maratha.	6 Yerava.	

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