



सत्यमेव जयते

CENSUS OF INDIA 1951

VOLUME III MADRAS AND COORG

PART I—REPORT

BY

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N O T E.

The statements made and conclusions drawn in this report are wholly the responsibility of the Author alone in his personal capacity and do not necessarily represent the views of Government.

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APPENDIX I.

INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED TO THE ENUMERATORS IN RESPECT OF QUESTION 13 IN THE SCHEDULE
(INCIDENCE OF LEPROSY).

Infirmity (Incidence of Leprosy) :— Look at the individual carefully but as unobtrusively as possible. If you find both the following signs, namely,

- (a) ear lobes, eyebrows and cheeks thickened, reddish and shining ; and
- (b) deformities of the hands or feet including fingers and toes.

mark '1'. In such a case, you need not put any questions, and you should avoid as far as possible even giving the impression that you are looking at him closely. It should be treated as a case of leprosy.

If you do not see the above two signs (a) and (b) put the following question :—

Have you a patch or patches (discoloured area of the skin on your body) ?

If the answer is in the affirmative, or if it is in the negative but you notice any patch or patches on his body then put the following further questions :—

How long ago did you notice the patch ?

Has any patch been increasing in size ?

Do you feel any numbness over the patch ?

Does the patch ever get reddish and irritated ?

Is any one in your family having similar patches or other signs of leprosy ?

Has any one in your family suffered from leprosy within your lifetime ?

If, according to the answers to these questions patches are :—

Present.

Increasing in size.

With numbness or irritation.

With or without the two signs (a) and (b) above, then, write '1', as you must treat it as a case of leprosy.

If there are no patches

OR

If patches are present :

but not increasing in size ;

no numbness or irritation

signs (a) and (b) above are absent ; and there has been no case of leprosy in the family,

then write "0", as it is not a case of leprosy.

If, on the other hand, the patches are—

present,

but not increasing in size,

no numbness or irritation, and

the two signs (a) and (b) above are absent

BUT

there has been a case of leprosy in the family

then, there is room for doubt, and you should mark '2'.

APPENDIX II.

COMPARISON OF LIVELIHOOD CLASSES OF THE 1951 CENSUS WITH THE OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS OF THE 1931 CENSUS.

Livelihood class of 1951 Census.	Corresponding group of 1931 Census.	Livelihood class of 1951 Census.	Corresponding group of 1931 Census.
(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
I	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a) Groups 5 and 8.	VII	Sub-Class IV, Order 18.
II	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a) Group 6.		Sub-Class IV, Order 19.
III	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a) Group 7.		Sub-Class IV, Order 20 except Groups 105 and 106.
IV	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a) Groups 1 and 6 (a)		Sub-Class IV, Order 21.
V	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (b).	VIII	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (a), Groups 2, 3, and 4.
	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (c).		Sub-Class III, Order 12 (Groups 85 to 87).
	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (d).		Sub-Class III, Order 14.
	Sub-Class I, Order 1 (e).		Sub-Class III, Order 17 (Group 100).
	Sub-Class I, Order 2.		Sub-Class IV, Order 20 (Groups 105 and 106).
	Sub-Class II, Full.		Sub-Class IV, Order 22.
	Sub-Class III, Order 5 to 11.		Sub-Class V, Order 31 (Group 127).
	Sub-Class III, Orders 12 except Groups 85 to 87.		Sub-Class VI, Orders 40 to 43.
	Sub-Class III, Orders 13, 15 and 16.		Sub-Class VII, Order 44.
	Sub-Class III, Order 17 except Group 100.		Sub-Class VIII, Orders 45 to 49.
VI	Sub-Class V, Orders 23 to 30.		Sub-Class X, Order 51.
	Sub-Class V, Order 31 except Group 127.		Sub-Class XI, Order 52.
	Sub-Class V, Orders 32 to 39.		Unproductive occupations—
			Sub-Class IX, Order 50.
			Sub-Class XII, Orders 53, 54 and 55.

APPENDIX III.

1951 CENSUS TABULATION PLAN.

Statement showing the Divisions and Subdivisions of Industries and Services (I.C.E.C. Scheme).

DIVISION 0 { Subdivisions 6
Groups 22

Primary Industries not elsewhere specified.

0-1 Stock Raising—

- 0-11 Herdsmen and shepherds.
- 0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes.
- 0-10 Breeders and keepers of other large animals including transport animals (1931 Groups 21 to 23, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0-1 Part.)

0-2 Rearing of small animals and insects—

- 0-21 Poultry farmers.
- 0-22 Beekeepers.
- 0-23 Silkworm rearers.
- 0-24 Cultivators of Lac.
- 0-20 Rearers of other small animals and insects. (1931 Groups 24 to 26, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0-1 Part.)

0-3 Plantation Industries—

- Owners, managers and workers in
- 0-31 Tea plantation.
- 0-32 Coffee plantation.
- 0-33 Rubber plantation.
- 0-30 All other plantations but not including the cultivation of special crops in conjunction with ordinary cultivation of field crops (1931 Groups 9 to 15, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0-1 Part.)

0-4 Forestry and collection of products not elsewhere specified—

- 0-40 Planting, replanting and conservation of forests (including forest officers, rangers and guards).
- 0-41 Charcoal burners.
- 0-42 Collectors of forest produce and lac.
- 0-43 Woodcutters.
- 0-44 Cow-dung collectors and cow-dung-cake makers.
- 0-45 Grass cutters (1931 Groups 17 to 20, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0-2).

0-5 Hunting (including trapping and Game Propagation)—(1931 Group 28, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0-3).

0-6 Fishing—

- 0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries.
- 0-61 Gatherers of chanks and pearls.
- 0-62 Gatherers of sea weeds, sea shells, sponges and other water products. (1931 Group 27, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0-4.)

DIVISION 1 { Subdivisions 8
Groups 12

Mining and quarrying.

1-0 Non-Metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified—including mining and quarrying of such materials as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt, bitumen (1931 Groups 39 and 41, I.S.I.C. Major Group 19 Part).

1-1 Coal mining.—Mines primarily engaged in the extraction of anthracite and of soft coals such as bituminous, sub-bituminous and lignite. (1931 Group 35, I.S.I.C. Major Group 11.)

Mining and quarrying—cont.

1-2 Iron ore mining—(1931 Group 30, I.S.I.C. Group 121).

1-3 Metal mining except iron ore mining—

- 1-31 Gold.
- 1-32 Lead, silver and zinc.
- 1-33 Manganese.
- 1-34 Tin and wolfram.
- 1-30 Other metallic minerals. (1931 Groups 29 and 31 to 34, I.S.I.C. Group 122).

1-4 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas—

Oil Well and Natural Gas, well operations (including drilling) and oil or bitumenous sand operations. (1931 Group 36, I.S.I.C. Major Group 13.)

1-5 Stone-quarrying, clay and sand pits.

Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement. (1931 Group 37, I.S.I.C. Major Group 14.)

1-6 Mica—(1931 Group 38, I.S.I.C. Group 19 Part).

1-7 Salt, saltpetre and saline substances—(1931 Group 40, I.S.I.C. Group 19 Part).

DIVISION 2 { Subdivisions 10
Groups 40

Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof.

2-0 Food Industries otherwise unclassified—

- 2-01 Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables.
- 2-02 Canning and preservation of fish.
- 2-03 Slaughter, preparation and preservation of meat.
- 2-00 Other food industries—(1931 Groups 73, 79 and 80, 81 Part. I.S.I.C. Groups 201, 203, 204 and 208).

2-1 Grains and pulses—

- 2-11 Hand pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual dehusking and flour grinding.
- 2-12 Millers of cereals and pulses.
- 2-13 Grain parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations.
- 2-10 Other processes of grains and pulses. (1931 Groups 71, 72, I.S.I.C. Group 205.)

2-2 Vegetable oil and dairy products—

- 2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.
- 2-22 Manufacturers of hydrogenated oils.
- 2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products. (1931 Groups 68 and 81 Part, I.S.I.C. Groups 202 and 312.)

2-3 Sugar Industries—

- 2-31 Gur manufacture.
- 2-30 Other manufactures and refining of raw sugar, syrup and granulated or clarified sugar from sugarcane or from sugar beets. (1931 Group 74, I.S.I.C. Group 207.)

Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof—cont.

2.4 Beverages—

- 2.41 Brewers and distillers.
- 2.42 Toddy drawers.
- 2.43 Ice-manufacturers.
- 2.40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages. (1931 Groups 76, 77 and 67, I.S.I.C. Major Group 21.)

2.5 Tobacco—

- 2.51 Manufacture of bidis.
- 2.50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis) such as cigarettes, cigars, cheroots and snuff. Stemming, redrying and other operations connected with preparing raw leaf tobacco for manufacturing are also included. (1931 Group 78, I.S.I.C. Major Group 22.)

2.6 Cotton textiles—

- 2.61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing.
- 2.62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.
- 2.63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging. (1931 Groups 42, 43 and 49, I.S.I.C. Major Group 23 Part.)

2.7 Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods—

- 2.71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners.
- 2.72 Manufacturers of hosiery, embroiderers, makers of crepe, lace and fringes.
- 2.73 Fur dressers and dyers.
- 2.74 Hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear from textiles.
- 2.75 Manufacture of house furnishing of textiles.
- 2.76 Tent makers.
- 2.70 Makers of other made-up textile goods, including umbrellas. (1931 Groups 52, 83-84, Part of 89, I.S.I.C. Major Groups 243, 244.)

2.8 Textile Industries otherwise unclassified—

- 2.81 Jute pressing, baling, spinning and weaving.
- 2.82 Woollen spinning and weaving.
- 2.83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving.
- 2.84 Hemp and flax spinning and weaving.
- 2.85 Manufacture of rayon, weaving of rayon fabrics and production of staple fabric yarn.
- 2.86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoon, aloe, straw, linseed and hair.
- 2.87 Mat weaving.
- 2.80 All other (including insufficiently described) textile industries, including artificial leather and cloth. (1931 Groups 44-48 and 50, I.S.I.C. Major Group 23 Part.)

2.9 Leather, leather products and footwear—

- 2.91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.
- 2.92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.
- 2.90 Makers and repairers of all other leather products. (1931 Groups 51, 82, I.S.I.C. Major Group 29, Groups 241 and 242.)

Division 3 { Subdivisions 9
Groups 32

Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof

3.0 Manufacture of metal products, otherwise unclassified—

- 3.01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.
- 3.02 Workers in copper, brass and bell metal.
- 3.03 Workers in other metals.
- 3.04 Cutlery and surgical and veterinary instrument makers.
- 3.05 Workers in mints, die sinkers, etc.
- 3.06 Makers of arms, guns, etc., including workers, in ordnance factories (1931 Groups 58, 62 part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 25.)

Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof—cont.

3.1 Iron and steel (Basic Manufacture)—

Manufacture of iron and steel, including all processes such as smelting and refining; rolling and drawing; and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of ferrous metals. (1931 Group 57 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 341.)

3.2 Non-Ferrous Metals (Basic Manufacture)—

Smelting and refining, rolling, drawing and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of non-ferrous metals. (1931 Group 57 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 342.)

3.3 Transport Equipment—

- 3.31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.
- 3.32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of Railway equipment, motor vehicles and bicycles.
- 3.33 Manufacture of aircraft.
- 3.34 Coach builders and makers of carriages, palkis, rickshaw, etc., and wheelwrights.
- 3.30 Manufacture of all other transport equipment. (1931 Groups 91, 92 and 93, I.S.I.C. Major Group 38.)

3.4 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies—

- 3.41 Manufacture of electric lamps.
- 3.42 Manufacture of electric fans and other accessories.
- 3.43 Manufacture of electric wire and cable.
- 3.40 Manufacture of electrical generating, transmission and distribution apparatus; electrical household appliances other than lights and fans; electrical equipment for motor vehicles, aircraft and railway locomotives and cars; communication equipment and related products, including radios, phonographs, electric batteries, X-Ray and therapeutic apparatus; electronic tubes, etc. (1931 Group 94 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 37.)

3.5 Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including Engineering Workshops—Engineering workshops engaged in producing machine and equipment parts (1931 Groups 58-62 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 36.)

3.6 Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertilizer and Power Alcohol—

- 3.61 Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkali salts.
- 3.62 Dyes, explosives and fireworks.
- 3.63 Synthetic resins and other plastic materials (including synthetic fibres and synthetic rubber).
- 3.64 Chemical fertilizers.
- 3.65 Power Alcohol (1931 Group 66 Part and 70 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 311.)

3.7 Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations— (1931 Group 70 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 319 Part.)

3.8 Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified—

- 3.81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations.
- 3.82 Soaps and other washing and cleaning compounds.
- 3.83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes.
- 3.84 Ink.
- 3.85 Matches.
- 3.86 Candle.
- 3.87 Starch.
- 3.80 Other chemical products, (1931 Group 70 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 319 Part.)

DIVISION 4 { Subdivisions 10
Groups 30

Processing and Manufacture - not elsewhere specified.

- 4-0 *Manufacturing Industries otherwise unclassified—*
- 4-01 Manufacture of professional, scientific and controlling instruments (but not including cutlery, surgical or veterinary instruments).
- 4-02 Photographic and optical goods.
- 4-03 Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks.
- 4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments.
- 4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances.
- 4-06 Stationery articles other than paper and paper products.
- 4-07 Makers of plastic and celluloid articles other than rayon.
- 4-08 Sports goods makers.
- 4-09 Toy makers.
- 4-00 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc. (1931 Groups 53, 96-99, I.S.I.C. Major Group 39.)
- 4-1 *Products of petroleum and coal—*
- 4-11 Kerosene and petroleum refineries.
- 4-12 Coke ovens.
- 4-10 Other manufactures of products from petroleum and coal. (1931 Group 69, I.S.I.C. Major Group 32.)
- 4-2 *Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products—* Structural clay products such as bricks, tiles, etc. (1931 Group 64, I.S.I.C. Group 331.)
- 4-3 *Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products—* Manufacture of cement, cement pipes and cement concrete products. (1931 Group 65 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 334.)
- 4-4 *Non-metallic mineral products—*
- 4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware.
- 4-42 Makers of porcelain and crockery.
- 4-43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.
- 4-44 Makers of other glass and crystalware.
- 4-40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products. (1931 Groups 63 and 65 Part, I.S.I.C. Groups 332, 333, 339.)
- 4-5 *Rubber products—* (1931 Group 99 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 30.)
- 4-6 *Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures—*
- 4-61 Sawyers.
- 4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.
- 4-63 Veneer and plywood makers, match veneer and splint makers.
- 4-64 Basket makers.
- 4-60 Other industries of woody materials, including leaves, but not including furniture or fixtures. (1931 Groups 54, 55, 56, I.S.I.C. Major Group 25.)
- 4-7 *Furniture and fixtures—* Manufacture of household, office, public building, professional and restaurant furniture; office and store fixtures, screens, shades, etc., regardless of material used. (1931 Groups 88 and 89 Parts, I.S.I.C. Major Group 26.)
- 4-8 *Paper and paper products—* Manufacture of paper and paper board and articles of pulp, paper and paper board. (1931 Group 70 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 27.)
- 4-9 *Printing and Allied Industries—*
- 4-91 Printers, lithographers, engravers.
- 4-92 Bookbinders and stitchers. (1931 Group 95, I.S.I.C. Major Group 28.)

DIVISION 5 { Subdivisions 8
Groups 12

Construction and Utilities.

- 5-0 *Construction and maintenance of works—Otherwise unclassified.*
- 5-1 *Construction and maintenance—Buildings—*
- 5-11 Masons and bricklayers.
- 5-12 Stone-cutters and dressers.
- 5-13 Painters and decorators of house.
- 5-10 Other persons engaged in the construction or maintenance of buildings other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials. (1931 Group 90, I.S.I.C. Major Group 40 Part.)
- 5-2 *Construction and maintenance—Roads, Bridges and other Transport Works—* (1931 Groups 105, 106 and Part of 113, I.S.I.C. Major Group 40 Part.)
- 5-3 *Construction and maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone Lines—* (I.S.I.C. Major Group 40 Part.)
- 5-4 *Construction and maintenance operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works—* (1931 Groups 103-104 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 40 Part.)
- 5-5 *Works and Services—Electric Power and Gas supply—*
- 5-51 Electric supply.
- 5-52 Gas Supply. (1931 Group 94 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 51.)
- 5-6 *Works and services—Domestic and Industrial water-supply—* (1931 Group 161 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 521.)
- 5-7 *Sanitary Works and services—* Including scavengers. (1931 Groups 100 and 161 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 522.)

DIVISION 6 { Subdivisions 9
Groups 18

Commerce.

- 6-0 *Retail trade otherwise unclassified—*
- 6-01 Hawkers and Street Vendors otherwise unclassified.
- 6-02 Dealers in drugs and other chemical stores.
- 6-03 Publishers, Booksellers and Stationers.
- 6-04 Dealers in cattle and other domestic animals.
- 6-00 General Storekeepers, shopkeepers and persons employed in shops otherwise unclassified. (1931 Groups 119-125 Part, 138-152 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6-1 *Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics)—*
- 6-11 Retail dealers in grain and pulses; sweetmeats, sugar and spices, dairy products, eggs and poultry; animals for food; fodder for animals; other foodstuffs, vegetables and fruits.
- 6-12 Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice in shops.
- 6-13 Retail dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja.
- 6-14 Hawkers and street-vendors of drink and foodstuffs.
- 6-15 Retail dealers in pan, bidis and cigarettes. (1931 Groups 126, 128, 129-137 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6-2 *Retail trade in fuel (including petrol)—*
- 6-21 Petroleum distributors.
- 6-20 Retail dealers (including hawkers and street-vendors) in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow-dung and all other fuel except petroleum. (1931 Group 145, Part, 125 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)

*"Lime burners" should be included under this classification.

Commerce—cont.:

- 6-3 *Retail trade in textile and leather goods*—Retail trade (including hawkers and street-vendors) in piecegoods, wool, cotton, silk, hair, wearing apparel, made up textile goods, skin, leather, furs, feathers, etc. (1931 Groups 117-118 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6-4 *Wholesale trade in foodstuffs*—Wholesale dealers in grains and pulses; sweetmeats, sugar and spices; dairy products, eggs and poultry animals for food, fodder for animals, other foodstuffs, wholesale dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja. (1931 Groups 129-137 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6-5 *Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs*—(1931 Groups 117-125 Part, 138-150 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 61 Part.)
- 6-6 *Real Estate*—House and estate agents and rent collectors except agricultural land. (1931 Group 116 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 64.)
- 6-7 *Insurance*—Insurance carriers and all kinds of insurance agents and other persons connected with insurance business. (1931 Group 115 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 63.)
- 6-8 *Money-lending, banking and other financial business*—Officers, employees of joint stock banks and co-operative banks, *Munimis*, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms, individual money-lenders, exchangers and exchange agents, money changers and brokers and their agents. (1931 Group 115 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 62.)

DIVISION 7 { Subdivisions 10
Groups 11

Transport, Storage and Communications.

- 7-0 *Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services.*
- 7-1 *Transport by road*—Owners, managers and employees connected with mechanically driven and other vehicles (excluding domestic servant) *palki*, etc., bearers and owners, pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers, porters and messengers, persons engaged in road transport not otherwise classified, including freight transport by road, the operation of fixed facilities for road transport such as toll roads, highway bridges, terminals and parking facilities. (1931 Groups 107-111, I.S.I.C. Groups 712-714.)
- 7-2 *Transport by water*—Owners and employees, officers, mariners, etc., of ships plying on the high seas, ships and boats plying on inland and coastal waters, persons employed in harbours, docks, rivers, canals, including pilots, ship brokers. (1931 Groups 102 and 103-104 Part, I.S.I.C. Groups 715-716.)
- Transport by Air*—Persons concerned with airfields and aircraft other than construction of airfields and air ports. (1931 Group 101 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 717.)
- 7-4 *Railway transport*—
- 7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.
- 7-42 Porters. (1931 Groups 112-113 Part, I.S.I.C. Group 711.)
- 7-5 *Storage and warehousing*—The operation of storage facilities such as warehouses, cold storage, safe deposits when such storage is offered as an independent service. (1931 Group 116 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 72.)
- 7-6 *Postal Services*—(1931 Group 114 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 73 Part.)

Transport, Storage and Communications—cont.:

- 7-7 *Telegraph Services*—(1931 Group 114 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 73 Part.)
- 7-8 *Telephone Services*—(1931 Group 114, I.S.I.C. Major Group 73 Part.)
- 7-9 *Wireless Services*—(1931 Group 114, I.S.I.C. Major Group 73 Part.)

DIVISION 8 { Subdivisions 9
Groups 21

Health, Education and Public Administration.

- 8-1 *Medical and other Health Services*—
- 8-11 Registered medical practitioners.
- 8-12 Vaid, Hakims, and other persons practicing medicine without being registered.
- 8-13 Dentists.
- 8-14 Midwives.
- 8-15 Vaccinators.
- 8-16 Compounders.
- 8-17 Nurses.
- 8-18 Veterinary Assistant Surgeons.
- 8-10 All other persons employed in hospitals or other public or private establishment rendering medical or other health services; but not including scavengers or other sanitary staff (1931 Groups 169-173, I.S.I.C. Group 822.)
- 8-2 *Educational Services and Research*—
- 8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions.
- 8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers.
- 8-20 Managers, clerks and servants of educational and research institutions, including Libraries and Museums, etc. (1931 Groups 174-175 and 180, I.S.I.C. Groups 821 and 829 Part.)
- 8-3 *Army, Navy and Air Force*—
- 8-31 Army.
- 8-32 Navy.
- 8-33 Air Force. (1931 Groups—On 153, 156, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)
- 8-4 *Police (other than village watchmen)*—(1931 Group 157, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)
- 8-5 *Village officers and servants, including village watchmen*—(1931 Groups 158, 162, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)
- 8-6 *Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards* (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or subdivision)—(1931 Group 161, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)
- 8-7 *Employees of State Governments* (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or subdivision)—(1931 Groups 159 and 160 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)
- 8-8 *Employees of the Union Governments* (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or subdivision)—(1931 Groups 159 and 160 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)
- 8-9 *Employees of Non-Indian Governments*—(1931 Group 160 Part, I.S.I.C. Major Group 81 Part.)
- DIVISION 9 { Subdivisions 9
Groups 20
- Services not elsewhere specified.**
- 9-0 *Services otherwise unclassified.*
- 9-1 *Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another)*
- 9-11 Private motor drivers and cleaners.
- 9-12 Cooks.
- 9-13 Gardeners.
- 9-10 Other domestic servants. (1931 Groups 186-187, I.S.I.C. Group 841.)

Services not elsewhere specified—cont.

- 9·2 *Barbers and beauty shops*—Barbers, hair dressers and wig makers, tattooers, shampooers, bath houses. (1931 Groups 86-87, I.S.I.C. Group 845.)
- 9·3 *Laundries and Laundry services*—Laundries and laundry services, washing and cleaning. (1931 Group 85, I.S.I.C. Group 844.)
- 9·4 *Hotels, restaurants and eating houses*—(1931 Group 127, I.S.I.C. Groups 842-843.)
- 9·5 *Recreation services*.—Production and distribution of motion pictures and the operation of cinemas and allied services, managers and employees of theatres, opera companies, etc., musicians, actors, dancers, etc., conjurers, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, radio broadcasting studios. (1931 Groups 182-184, I.S.I.C. Major Group 83.)
- 9·6 *Legal and business services*—
- 9·61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kasis, law agents and mukhtars.
- 9·62 Clerks of lawyers, petition writers, etc.
- 9·63 Architects, Surveyors, Engineers and their employees (not being State Servants).
- 9·64 Public Scribes, Stenographers, Accountants, Auditors.

Services not elsewhere specified—cont.

- 9·6 *Legal and business services—cont.*
- 9·65 Managers, clerks, servants and employees of Trade Associations, Chamber of Commerce, Board of Trade, Labour Organization and similar organization of employers and employees. (1931 Groups 167, 168, 176 and 177, I.S.I.C. Groups 825-827.)
- 9·7 *Arts, letters and journalism*—
- 9·71 Artists, sculptors and image makers.
- 9·72 Authors, editors and journalists.
- 9·73 Photographers. (1931 Groups 178 Part, 179, I.S.I.C. Group 829 Part.)
- 9·8 *Religious, Charitable and Welfare Services*—
- 9·81 Priests, Ministers, Monks, Nuns, Sadhus, Religious mendicants and other religious workers.
- 9·82 Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors and circumcisors, etc.
- 9·83 Managers and employees of organizations and institutions rendering charitable and other welfare services. (1931 Groups 163 to 166, I.S.I.C. Groups 823 and 824.)

NOTE.—(i) Divisions 0 to 4 fall under the livelihood Class V—Production other than cultivation.

(ii) Division 6 falls under Livelihood Class VI—Commerce.

(iii) Sub divisions 7·0 to 7·4 of Division 7, fall under Livelihood Class VII—Transport.

(iv) Division 5, subdivisions 7·5 to 7·9 of Division 7 and Divisions 8 and 9 fall under Livelihood Class VIII—Other services and Miscellaneous Sources.

APPENDIX IV.

LIST OF AREAS IN MADRAS STATE EXCLUDED FROM THE OPERATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE 'MADRAS REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ACT (ACT III OF 1899)'.

District.	Taluk.	Description of area excluded.
Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam.	....	Villages in the agency and backward areas except 20 villages in Araku valley.
East Godavari ..	Bhadrachalam ..	All villages except 20 villages.
	Nugur ..	All villages except Venkatapuram.
	Chodavaram ..	All villages except Pedda Bhimpalli, Indukurpeta, Purushothapatnam and Devipatnam.
	Yellavaram ..	All villages except Rajavommangi, Dusaripam, Gonthivarapalem, Kimmur, Thimmapuram, Molleru, Lingavaram, Mellipudi and Jaddangi.
	Peddapuram ..	Amirekula, Akantaram, Ankampalem, Anumarti, Bapandhara, Buradakota, Chakirevupalem, Chelluru, Chinamallapuram, Dabbadi, D. Pydipala, Dharamallapuram, Ginnelaram, Jaladam, Kethanagir, Mirtivada, Kondapalli, Pedduru, Peda Mallapuram, Polavaram, Raghavapatnam, Sarlanka, Satyavaram, Siddavaripalem, Srungadhara, Velangi, Vondregula, Urgogula and Yerakapuram.
		<i>Inam Villages—</i>
		Diguvadharapalli, Diguvasivada, Girijanapuram, Masampalli, Methuchinta, Gondi, Rajavaram, Simusuru, Vanthada, Yeguvasivada and Yerakampalem.
	Rajahmundry ..	<i>Uninhabited villages—</i> Bapanammampalem, Srimannarayanapalem, Bhupatipalem, Merampudi and Narasimhapuram. Nagampalli, Nallagondi, Sivarampatnam, Jagannadhapuram, Thakurpalem, Kahijolla and Sudikonda.
West Godavari ..	Polavaram ..	All villages except 70 agency villages.
Krishna ..	....	The depopulated villages in the district.
Guntur ..	....	Do.
Kurnool ..	....	Backward tracts, viz., Chenchugudem and Lambadi pentas on the hills.
North Arcot ..	....	Thirty-four villages on the Javadi hills inhabited by Malaiyalis.
Tanjore ..	Pattukkottai ..	Government 39 villages. Zamindari 124 villages. Inam 248 villages.
	Aranthangi ..	Inam 478 villages.
Tiruchirappalli ..	Musiri ..	Vannadu, Kombai, Thumbaranadu, Rudraksa Kombai, Pongalayee Kombai, Puliyancholai Kombai, Kanathu Kombai, Nallamathi Kombai, Rasan Kombai, Sangampatti Kombai Bit I, Sangampatti Kombai Bit II, Sukkalampatti Kombai.
Madurai ..	Kodaikanal ..	All the villages. Uninhabited villages in the district.
Tirunelveli ..	Tenkasi ..	Vadagari, Melpidagai, Kunakudi (U) and Vairavankulam.
	Ambasamudram.	Isanamadam, Maramangalam, Umayammalpuram, Dharamapuram, Madam (V), Maramangalam, Jivandisanamadam, Thirupudai, Isanamadam and Arthajamakattalai.
	Tiruchendur ..	Nathakulam (V).
	Kovilpatti ..	Chidambarapatti, Koppanpatti, Parasurampuram, Olakulam, Achankulam, Kamanaickupatti, Kuruvintham, Melmandai, Periyasami-puram, Sakkamalpuram, Sivagnanapuram (near Arunkulam), Sivagnanapuram (near Kadambur), Suramgudi, Tharuvaikulam, Thuthampatti, Thuraiyoor and Thotampatti.

APPENDIX IV—cont.

LIST OF AREAS IN MADRAS STATE EXCLUDED FROM THE OPERATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE
'MADRAS REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ACT (ACT III OF 1899)'—cont.

District. (1)	Taluk. (2)	Description of area excluded. (3)																						
Coimbatore	Kollegal	Ponnachi, Chengadi, Dantalli, Madiswarammalai, Hoogiam, Minnium.																						
Salem	All Malaiyali hill villages.																						
South Kanara	Coondapoor	Mudur, Hallihole, Kamalashile, Hosangadi, Yedamoge, Machattur, Ameshobail, Hangavalli, Madamaki, Shedimane, Albadi and Kolluru.																						
	Karkal	Andar, Andinje, Arambody, Badagakarandur, Badekodi, Bajre, Balanja, Chara, Deregudde, Durga, Gunduri, Kabbinala, Karambar, Kalla-puttige, Karebettu, Kervashe, Kokradi, Kuchur, Kudyadi, Kukkeddi, Kukkuje, Kutthlur, Mantradi, Marodi, Mudukodi, Nalkur, Navara, Nittade, Panapila, Peradi, Pillya, Soavya, Shirlal (26), Shirlal (98), Shirthady, Sulhiri, Sulkerimoggrur, Thenkakarandur, Yellare and Venur.																						
	Puttur	Ninety villages.																						
	Kasaragod	Bellur, Ubrangala, Delampadi, Bandadka, Kuttikolu, Bedadka, Koltur, Periya, Kodoth, Panathadi, Maloth, Beloor I, Beloor II, Karindola, Kinnanora I, Kinnanore II, East Eleri, West Eleri and Chipeni.																						
	Mangalore	Amindivi Islands.																						
Malabar	Cochin	Whole taluk.																						
	Wynaad	Whole taluk.																						
	Ernad	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th>Amsam.</th> <th>Desam.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1 Pandalur</td><td>Pandalur.</td></tr> <tr><td>2 Arimbra</td><td>Arimbra.</td></tr> <tr><td>3 Karuvarakundu</td><td>Karuvarakundu.</td></tr> <tr><td>4 Kalikavu</td><td>Kalikavu.</td></tr> <tr><td>5 Amarambalam</td><td>Amarambalam.</td></tr> <tr><td>6 Mambad</td><td>Mambad.</td></tr> <tr><td>7 Urungattiri</td><td>Urungattiri.</td></tr> <tr><td>8 Kuzhuparamba</td><td>Kuzhuparamba.</td></tr> <tr><td>9 Nediyruppu</td><td>Chirayil.</td></tr> <tr><td>10 Uragam Melmuri.</td><td>Uragam Melmuri.</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Amsam.	Desam.	1 Pandalur	Pandalur.	2 Arimbra	Arimbra.	3 Karuvarakundu	Karuvarakundu.	4 Kalikavu	Kalikavu.	5 Amarambalam	Amarambalam.	6 Mambad	Mambad.	7 Urungattiri	Urungattiri.	8 Kuzhuparamba	Kuzhuparamba.	9 Nediyruppu	Chirayil.	10 Uragam Melmuri.	Uragam Melmuri.
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1 Parakkadavu	Vilakkottur.																							
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1 Tiruvambadi	(1) Cherupra.																							
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APPENDIX IV—cont.

LIST OF AREAS IN MADRAS STATE EXCLUDED FROM THE OPERATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE 'MADRAS REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS ACT (ACT III OF 1899)'—cont.

District. (1)	Taluk. (2)	Description of area excluded. (3)		
Malabar—cont.	Kozhikode—cont.	<i>Amsam.</i>		
		4	Pudupadi	(1) Malapuram. (2) Pattur. (3) Puthupadi. (4) Vezhappur.
		5	Kedavur	(1) Chamala. (2) Irippona. (3) Kedavur. (4) Palliprom. (5) Purinuf. ..
		6	Kudathayi	(1) Chemmaruthayi. (2) Korontiri. (3) Kudathayi. (4) Palora. (5) Perilli. (6) Vellimanna.
		7	Raroth	(1) Andona. (2) Chembra. (3) Karingamanna. (4) Raroth.
		8	Puthur	(1) Kadayathur. (2) Puthur. (3) Vennakode.
		9	Kumaranallur	(1) Alli. (2) Anayamkunnur. (3) Kumaranallur.
		<i>Laccadive Islands (including Minicoy).</i>		
		1	Kolayad	(1) Komuneri. (2) Peruva. (3) Porthalam. (4) Kolayad. (5) Alacheri. (6) Etayur.
		2	Tholambra	(1) Vellarvalli. (2) Kotharnanga. (3) Tholambra. (4) Paghaasi. (5) Ponnambatta.
3	Vekkalam	(1) Thondiyl. (2) Vekkalam. (3) Tiruvanaprom. (4) Kurithala. (5) Vayanur.		
4	Manathana	(1) Manathana. (2) Kappad. (3) Peravur. (4) Muringodi.		
5	Payyam	(1) Edakanam. (2) Payam. (3) Perimparamba. (4) Vilamana.		
Nilgiria	Coonoor	Hallimayar and Kallampalayam.		
	Gudalur	Nine villages.		

APPENDIX V.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE.

Name of the district.	Large-scale industries in the district in column (1) and centres where established.		Industries established in the district in column (1) during the decade 1941-51 and centres and areas where established.	
	Industry.	Centre.	Industry.	Centre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Srikakulam ..	Sugar	Sithanagaram..	Sugar ..	Sithanagaram.
		Bobbili .. ..	....	....
	Cashewnut ..	Palasa .. ..	....	....
	Salt	Naupada .. ..	....	....
	Groundnut decor- tating and Oil Mills.	Spread over through- out the district.	....	....
	Hydrogenated oil.	Sithanagaram..	....	....
	Rice Mills	Do. .. ..	....	....
	Jute	Amudavalasa ..	....	....
		Bobbili. .. ..	....	....
	Visakhapatnam ..	Jute	Vizianagaram
		Nellimarla .. ..	....	....
		Chittivalasa .. ..	....	....
Sugar		Thummapala (Anaka- palle Post).	Sugar	Thummapala (Anakapalle Post).
Bone Mills ..		Visakhapatnam ..	Bone Mills ..	Visakhapatnam.
Fibre		Yellamanchilli ..	Fibre	Yellamanchilli.
Matches		Anakapalle	Matches	Anakapalle.
Groundnut decor- tating and Oil Mills.		Vizianagaram, Anaka- palle.	....	....
Dockyards and Ship Building.		Visakhapatnam ..	Dockyards and Ship Building.	Visakhapatnam.
Tanneries		Vizianagaram ..	....	....
Aluminium Works.	Vizianagaram ..	Aluminium Works.	Vizianagaram.	
	Anakapalle .. ..	....	....
East Godavari ..	Sugar	Samalkot, Pithapuram.	Sugar	Pithapuram.
	Rice Mills ..	Spread over through- out the district.	....	....
	Textiles (cotton and silk).	Pandalapaka, Pedda- puram.	....	....
	Tobacco	Anaparthi, Biccavole, Rajahmundry.	....	....
	Bone Mills ..	Kakinada	Bone Mills ..	Kakinada.
		Samalkot .. ..	....	....
	General Engineering Works.	Dowlaishwaram, Ka- kinada, Rajah- mundry.	....	....
	Tile Factories ..	Dwarapudy, Samal- kot.	....	....
	Paper Mills ..	Rajahmundry ..	....	....
	Fibre	Kakinada .. ..	....	....
Brass and Alumi- nium Works.	Rajahmundry, Kaki- nada.	Brass and Alumi- nium Works.	Rajahmundry.	

APPENDIX V—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Name of the district.	Large scale industries in the district in column (1) and centres where established.		Industries established in the district in column (1) during the decade 1941-51 and centres and areas where established.	
	Industry. (2)	Centre. (3)	Industry. (4)	Centre. (5)
West Godavari	Rice Mills	Bhimavaram, Tadepalligudem Eluru.	.....	.....
	Sugar	Tanuku	Sugar	Tanuku.
	Tobacco	Kovvur, Kanur	.....	.....
	Jute	Eluru	.....	.....
	Tanneries	Eluru	.....	.....
Krishna	Rice Mills	Vijayavada, Gudivada, Masulipatnam.	.....	.....
	Scientific Instruments.	Masulipatnam.	.....	.....
	Sugar	Vuyyuru	.....	.....
	Oil Mills	Nandigama	.....	.....
	General Engineering Works.	Vijayavada, Masulipatnam.	.....	.....
	Cement	Vijayavada	.....	.....
	Guntur	Rice Mills	Tenali Bapatla Repalle
Oil Mills		Guntur Mangalagiri Tenali. Narasaraopet.	.....	.....
Cashewnut		Vetapalem	.....	.....
Tobacco		Throughout the district except Tenali and Repalle taluks.	.....	.....
Hydrogenated oil		Tadepalle	Hydrogenated oil.	Tadepalle.
Cement		Mangalagiri	.....	.....
Jute		Guntur	.....	.....
Turmeric		Duggirala	.....	.....
Textiles		Padakakani	Textiles	Padakakani.
Nellore		Rice Mills	Nellore
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Nellore	Repair of motor vehicles.	Nellore
	Mica	Gudur taluk	.....	.....
	Ceramics	Gudur	Ceramics	Gudur.
Cuddapah	Decorticating and Oil Mills.	Proddattur, Pulivendla, Jammalamadugu.	.....	.....
	Barytes crushing	Cuddapah	.....	.....
	Turmeric	Rajampet	.....	.....
Kurnool	Slate Works.	Markapur taluk	.....	.....
	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Kurnool, Nandyal.	.....	.....
	Hydrogenated oil.	Kurnool	Hydrogenated oil	Kurnool.
Bellary	Sugar	Hospet	.....	.....
	Oil Mills	Adoni	.....	.....
	Textiles	Rayadrug Adoni.	.....	.....
	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Bellary Adoni. Alur.	.....	.....

APPENDIX V—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Name of the district.	Large scale industries in the district in column (1) and centres where established.		Industries established in the district in column (1) during the decade 1941-51 and centres and areas where established.	
	Industry.	Centre.	Industry.	Centre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Anantapur	Oil Mills	Hindupur Anantapur. Tadpatri.	.....	.....
.....	Barytes crushing	Tadpatri and Rayacheruvu.	Barytes crushing.	Tadpatri.
.....	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Gooty, Tadpatri .. ..	.....	.....
Chingleput	Tanneries	Madavaram, Chromepet.	.....	.....
.....	Matches	Tiruvattiyur .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Cinema Studios	Kodambakkam .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Motor Works	Ennore and Vandalur.	Motor Works	Ennore and Vandalur.
.....	Cycle Works	Ambattur	Cycle Works	Ambattur.
Madras City	Oil Mills	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Textiles	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Printing, Publishing and allied Industries.	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Matches	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Foundries	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	General Engineering Works.	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Glass	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Ship repairing	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Repair of motor vehicles.	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Coach building	Madras	Coach building.	Madras.
.....	Cinema Studios	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Electricity	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Soap	Madras .. ..	.....	.....
Chittoor	Rice Mills	Vayalpad, Madanapalle.	.....	.....
.....	Hydrogenated oil.	Chittoor	Hydrogenated oil.	Chittoor.
.....	Bell Metal containers and steel trunks.	Kalahasti .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Bone Mills	Kuppam	Bone Mills	Kuppam.
.....	Sandalwood oil	Kuppam .. ..	.....	.....
North Arcot	Textiles	Arni, Gudiyatham.	Textiles	Arni.
.....	Tanneries	Vaniyambadi, Ambur, Pernambathi, Ranipet.	.....	.....
.....	Hydrogenated oil.	Katpadi	Hydrogenated oil.	Katpadi.
.....	Chemicals	Ranipet .. ..	.....	.....
South Arcot	Rice Mills	Throughout the district.	.....	.....
.....	Sugar	Nellikuppam .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Oil Mills	Villupuram .. ..	.....	.....
Salem	Oil Mills	Tiruchengode .. ..	.....	.....
.....	Starch	Salem	Starch	Salem.
.....	Textiles	Salem, Tiruchengode, Mettur.	.....	.....
.....	Repair of motor vehicles.	Salem	Repair of motor vehicles.	Salem.
.....	Cinema Studios	Salem .. ..	.....	.....

APPENDIX V—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Name of the district.	Large scale industries in the district in column (1) and centres where established.		Industries established in the district in column (1) during the decade 1941-51 and centres and areas where established.	
	(1)	(2)	(4)	(5)
Salem—cont.	Chemicals	Mettur .. ..	.....	.....
	Glass	Attur and Salem ..	Glass	Attur and Salem.
Coimbatore	Oil Mills	Erode .. ..	.....	.....
	Tea	Valparai and Mudis.	.....	.....
	Textiles (cotton and silk).	Coimbatore, Udu-malpet, Kollegal, Tiruppur, Pollachi.	.....	.....
	Tanneries	Podanur .. ..	.....	.....
	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Avanashi, Tiruppur Pollachi.	.....	.....
	General Engineer- ing Works.	Coimbatore .. ..	.....	.....
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Coimbatore .. ..	.....	.....
	Cinema Studios ..	Coimbatore .. ..	.....	.....
	Cement	Madukarai .. ..	.....	.....
Tanjore	Rice Mills	Throughout the district.	.....	.....
	Printing and pub- lishing and allied industries.	Tanjore and Kum- bakonam.	.....	.....
	Steel rolling	Nagapattinam .. ..	.....	.....
	Bone Mills	Tanjore	Bone Mills	Tanjore
Tiruchirapalli	Rice Mills	Tiruchirapalli, Lal- gudi, Karur and Kulittalai.	.....	.....
	Textiles	Tiruchirapalli, Pu- dukottai, Karur.	.....	.....
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Tiruchirapalli .. ..	.....	.....
	Cement	Dalmiapuram .. ..	.....	.....
	Electricity	Tiruchirapalli .. ..	.....	.....
	Hydrogenated oil ..	Tiruchirapalli	Hydrogenated oil	Tiruchirapalli.
Madurai	Rice Mills	Madurai .. ..	.....	.....
	Sugar	Madurai	Sugar	Madurai.
	Oil Mills	Madurai and Din- digul.	.....	.....
	Textiles	Madurai and Din- digul.	.....	.....
	Printing, publish- ing and allied in- dustries.	Madurai .. ..	.....	.....
	Tanneries	Dindigul .. ..	.....	.....
	Matches	Dindigul .. ..	.....	.....
	Cotton Ginning and Pressing.	Dindigul, Tiruman- galam.	.....	.....
	Repair of Motor Vehicles.	Madurai .. ..	.....	.....
	Coffee curing Works.	Pattiveeranpatti ..	Coffee Curing Works.	Pattiveeranpatti
Ramanathapuram ..	Oil Mills	Sattur .. ..	.....	.....
	Textiles	Rajapalayam .. ..	.....	.....
	Printing, publish- ing and allied industries.	Sivakasi	Printing, publish- ing and allied industries.	Sivakasi.

APPENDIX V—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT INDUSTRIES IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Name of the district.	Large scale industries in the district in column (1) and centres where established.		Industries established in the district column (1) during the decade 1941-51 and centres and areas where established.	
	Industry.	Centre.	Industry.	Centre.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Ramanathapuram —cont.	Matches	Sivakasi and Sattur.	....	....
	Cotton ginning and pressing.	Sattur and Virudhunagar.	....	....
	Dockyard	Mandapam .. .. .	....	....
	Dholl mills	Virudhunagar .. .. .	....	....
Tirunelveli	Rice mills	Tuticorin and Tirunelveli.	....	....
	Textiles	Ambasamudram, Kovilpatti and Tuticorin.	....	....
	Matches	Kovilpatti .. .. .	....	....
	Cotton ginning and pressing.	Tuticorin .. .. .	....	....
	Salt factories	Tuticorin .. .. .	....	....
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Tirunelveli .. .. .	....	....
	Cement	Thazhaiyuthu	Cement	Thazhaiyuthu.
The Nilgiris	Tea	Gudalur and Coonoor.	....	....
Malabar	Rice Mills	Palghat .. .. .	....	....
	Oil Mills	West Hill .. .. .	....	....
	Tea	Wynaad .. .. .	....	....
	Textiles	Kozhikode, Cannanore and Papineseri.	....	....
	Soap	Kozhikode .. .. .	....	....
	Bricks and tiles	Kozhikode, Feroke, .. .. .	....	....
	Coffee	Kozhikode and Tellicherry.	....	....
	Saw milling	Kallai, Kozhikode and Chirakkal taluk.	....	....
	Umbrella handles manufacturing.	Kozhikode .. .. .	....	....
South Kanara	Cashewnut	Mangalore .. .. .	....	....
	Textiles	Mangalore .. .. .	....	....
	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	Mangalore .. .. .	....	....
	Bricks and tiles	Kasaragod, Udipi and Mangalore. Brahmavar (near the river).	....	....
	Repair of motor vehicles.	Mangalore .. .. .	....	....
	Coffee roasting and grading.	Mangalore .. .. .	....	....

APPENDIX VI.

LIST OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE STATE.

Name of the district. (1)	Place. (2)	Articles dealt with. (3)	Remarks. (4)
1 Srikakulam	Palasa	Cashewnuts and rice	....
	Srikakulam	Rice and bimli jute	....
	Amadalavalasa	Rice, oil and masta fibra.	....
2 Visakhapatnam	Vizianagaram	Rice, mangoes, tobacco, groundnuts, oil, bimli jute, chillies and cattle.	....
	Bheemunipatnam	Bimli jute	....
	Visakhapatnam	Rice, groundnuts, tobacco, redgram, millets, jaggery, mangoes and onions.	....
3 East Godavari	Rajahmundry	Cocoanuts, citrus fruits, mangoes, jaggery, bananas and copra.	....
	Kakinada	Rice, eggs, castor, tobacco, cocoanuts and blackgram.	Headquarters of a regulated market for cocoanut and tobacco.
	Ambajipet	Cocoanuts	....
	Ramachandrapuram	Rice	....
	Samalkot	Jaggery	....
	Drakharama	Cattle	....
4 West Godavari	Amalapuram	Cocoanuts.	....
	Tadepalligudem	Rice	....
	Eluru	Mangoes, hides and skins and rice.	....
	Bhimavaram	Rice	....
	Palacole	Limes	....
5 Krishna	Vijayavada	Rice, groundnuts, eggs, hides and skins and tobacco.	Headquarters of the regulated market for groundnuts and tobacco.
	Masulipatnam	Rice and eggs	....
	Gudivada	Rice	....
	Nandigama	Groundnuts	....
	Mustabada	Tobacco	....
	Nuzvid	Mangoes	....
6 Guntur	Guntur	Tobacco (Virginia), chillies, rice, groundnuts, ghee, castor and blackgram.	Headquarters of regulated market for tobacco.
	Nidubrolu	Rice	....
	Tenali	Rice, limes and pulses	....
	Duggirala	Turmeric	....
	Ongole	Eggs and ghee	....
7 Kurnool	Nandyal	Millets, cotton, groundnuts and castor.	Headquarters of the taluk, regulated market for cotton and groundnuts.
	Kurnool	Cotton	....

APPENDIX VI—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE STATE—cont.

Name of the district. (1)	Place. (2)	Articles dealt with. (3)	Remarks. (4)
8 Bellary	Bellary	Millets, cotton, groundnuts, castor, onions, tamarind and jaggery.	Headquarters of the regulated market for cotton and groundnut.
	Adoni	Millets, cotton and groundnuts.	Market for cotton.
	Kottur	Groundnuts .. ..	.....
	Hospet	Jaggery .. ..	.....
	9 Anantapur	Tadpatri	Onions, castor, groundnuts and cotton.	Headquarters of the regulated market for cotton and groundnuts.
Guntakal		Cotton .. ..	.....
Hindupur		Castor, groundnuts, arecanuts, cattle, tamarind and jaggery.	.....
Anantapur		Castor, groundnuts, tamarind, onions and rice.	.....
10 Cuddapah	Kodur	Castor, citrus fruits, turmeric and onions.	.....
	Proddattur	Ghee .. ..	.....
	Cuddapah	Turmeric, groundnuts and onions.	.....
	Rajampet	Citrus fruits .. ..	.....
11 Nellore	Nellore	Rice .. ..	.....
12 Chingleput	Maduranthakam	Do. .. ..	.....
	Kancheepuram	Do. .. ..	.....
	Tiruvattiyur	Cattle .. ..	.....
13 South Arcot	Tindivanam	Groundnuts .. ..	.....
	Ulundurpet	Do. .. ..	.....
	Villupuram	Do. .. ..	.....
	Cuddalore	Do.	Headquarters of the district, regulated market for groundnuts.
	Chinnasalem	Do. .. ..	.....
	Panruti	Do. .. ..	.....
	Vriddachalam	Do. .. ..	.....
14 Chittoor	Chidambaram	Rice .. ..	.....
	Chittoor	Jaggery, mangoes, millets, rice and tamarind.	.....
15 North Arcot	Palamaner	Cattle .. ..	.....
	Vellore	Mangoes, groundnuts and jaggery.	.....
	Vaniyambadi	Hides and skins .. ..	.....
	Gudiyatham	Oil .. ..	.....
	Tiruppattur	Pulses .. ..	.....
	Ranipet	Cattle, hides and skins .. ..	.....
	Tiruvannamalai	Rice and groundnuts .. ..	.....
16 Tiruchirappalli	Tiruchirappalli	Redgram, rice, tobacco, hides and skins and bananas.	.....
	Manaparai	Cattle, hides and skins and tobacco.	.....
17 Tanjore	Tanjore	Blackgram and rice .. ..	.....
	Kumbakonam	Rice and bananas .. ..	.....
	Nagapattinam	Rice .. ..	.....
	Sirkali	Do. .. ..	.....
	Koradachery	Rice and cocoanuts .. ..	.....
	Muthupet	Cocoanuts .. ..	.....

APPENDIX VI—cont.

LIST OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE STATE—cont.

Name of the district. (1)	Place. (2)	Articles dealt with. (3)	Remarks. (4)
18 Salem	Salem	Millets, mangoes, coffee, groundnuts, cotton, bananas, castor and citrus-fruits.	....
	Krishnagiri	Castor	....
	Attur	Rice	....
	Tiruchengode	Castor	....
19 Coimbatore	Coimbatore	Coffee and cotton	....
	Tiruppur	Neem seed oil, cotton, groundnuts, garlic, onions, tobacco and ghee.	Headquarters of the district, regulated market for cotton, groundnut and tobacco.
	Pollachi	Cattle, groundnuts and onions.	....
	Udumalpet	Jaggery and onions	....
	Erode	Cotton, chewing tobacco, turmeric, jaggery, onions, millets, chillies and rice.	....
	Mettupalayam	Potatoes and coffee	....
20 Ramanathapuram	Virudhunagar	Cardamom, chillies, cotton, groundnuts and rice.	An assembling market. Proposed to have the headquarters of the district, cotton and groundnuts regulated market.
	Sattur	Chillies and cotton	....
	Rajapalayam	Cotton	....
	Srivilliputtur	Do.	....
	Theni	Chillies	....
21 Madurai	Madurai	Castor, rice, bananas and onions.	....
	Bodinayakanur	Cardamom	....
	Kodaikanal	Citrus fruits and bananas.	....
	Dindigul	Rice, tobacco and onions.	....
	Palni	Rice	....
	22 Tirunelveli	Kovilpatti	Cotton	Proposed to have the headquarters of the district, cotton regulated market.
Tirunelveli		Chillies, onions, cotton and blackgram.	....
Tuticorin		Rice and cotton	....
Pettai		Chillies and onions	....
23 South Kanara		Mangalore	Coffee, tobacco, copra, arecanuts, cashewnuts, cocoanuts, cardamoms and jaggery.	Headquarters of the district, arecanut and cocoanut regulated market.
	Kozhikode	Coffee, ginger, tamarind, rice, eggs, citrus fruits, mangoes, cocoanuts, arecanuts, pepper and copra.	Headquarters of district, arecanut and cocoanut regulated markets.
24 Malabar	Palghat	Rice and eggs	....
	Tirur	Eggs	....
	Tellicherry	Cocoanut, pepper, copra, ginger, citrus fruits and coffee.	....
	Badagara	Cocoanuts	....
25 The Nilgiris	Ootacamund	Potatoes, coffee and tea.	....
	Ketti	Potatoes	....
26 Madras	Madras City	Hides and skins, rice, bananas, eggs, onions, potatoes, foodgrains, groundnut kernels and oil and all other agricultural commodities.	....

APPENDIX VII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE.

Selected non-agricultural occupations. (1)	State Total.			5-12. North Madras Division.			1. Srikakulam.		1A. Visakhapatnam.	
	Persons. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Persons. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Males. (8)	Females. (9)	Males. (10)	Females. (11)
0-11 Herdsmen and shepherds	44,062	39,821	4,241	16,708	14,849	1,859	3,285	584	2,066	243
0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	17,276	14,192	3,084	1,984	1,856	128	435	15	232	41
0-21 Poultry farmers	997	847	150	335	228	107	..	..	5	83
0-22 Beekeepers	207	204	3	37	37	..	..	..	..	..
0-23 Silkworm rearers	174	69	105	10	9	1	..	..	9	..
0-31 Tea plantation	45,576	30,566	14,910	6	3	3	..	..	1	..
0-32 Coffee plantation	10,094	7,581	2,513	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
0-33 Rubber plantation	739	556	183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish-hatcheries	124,103	114,229	9,874	50,459	44,803	5,656	7,316	2,213	9,857	1,313
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners	20,847	18,890	1,957	5,022	4,678	344	1,407	178	1,344	37
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	9,193	6,192	3,001	2,011	1,559	452	541	218	634	99
2-31 Gur manufacture	14,075	11,914	2,161	325	297	28	55	1	..	..
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	4,137	3,980	157	741	696	45	53	10	242	30
2-51 Manufacture of bidis	48,170	42,817	5,353	875	795	80	318	..	6	..
2-61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	24,884	20,876	4,008	3,277	2,956	321	228	24	858	143
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	468,324	408,061	60,263	80,819	71,804	9,015	12,201	971	7,787	774
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging	7,885	7,112	773	1,424	1,363	61	21	2	181	3
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	73,211	68,957	4,254	22,184	20,920	1,264	2,054	77	1,591	78
2-82 Woollen spinning and weaving	6,163	5,100	1,063	651	552	99	..	..	..	..
2-83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving	4,828	3,942	886	107	91	16	8	..	..	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair	26,116	9,672	16,444	2,895	2,074	821	113	110	73	136
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.	13,675	12,262	1,413	1,964	1,855	109	110	43	477	31
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	56,340	52,943	3,397	20,503	19,498	1,005	119	26	603	18
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	57,495	55,602	1,893	9,991	9,542	449	1,251	40	642	189
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	14,217	13,753	464	4,360	4,154	206	552	135	741	10
3-1 Iron and steel (Basic manufacture)	5,551	5,278	273	2,121	2,083	38	..	..	253	3
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.	2,280	2,241	39	1,985	1,969	16	14	..	1,891	13
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	532	451	81	67	58	9	..	..	29	2
3-82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds	1,786	1,659	127	50	49	1	..	..	4	..
3-83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes	790	753	37	298	290	8	1	..	42	4
3-84 Ink	521	508	13	64	63	1	..	..	..	..
3-85 Matches	7,342	4,302	3,040	42	12	30	..	..	11	30
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	72,751	70,821	1,930	15,593	15,227	366	1,781	55	1,901	83
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances	431	419	12	113	112	1	4	..	7	..
4-08 Sports goods makers	405	404	1	69	68	..	..	..	5	..

4-09 Toy makers	1,609	1,519	180	1,018	1,005	43	322	2	145	12
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	20,914	16,862	4,052	2,750	2,436	314	56	5	187	19
4-3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	4,918	4,385	533	1,586	1,534	52	76	..	8	..
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware	51,789	44,429	7,360	16,333	14,598	1,735	2,462	236	1,043	147
4-43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	481	434	47	46	42	4	..	3	38	1
4-61 Sawyers	17,480	17,108	372	2,030	1,990	40	49	..	68	6
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	118,151	114,412	3,739	29,759	28,931	739	2,640	122	3,929	123
4-64 Basket makers	43,741	31,848	11,893	15,768	12,752	3,016	1,471	331	1,767	507
4-91 Printers, lithographers, and engravers	18,047	17,468	579	2,148	2,121	27	106	3	72	..
5-11 Masons and bricklayers	81,407	73,609	7,798	14,285	13,841	444	522	12	1,692	25
5-51 Electric supply	13,000	12,540	460	2,203	2,193	10	1	..	640	1
5-7 Sanitary works and services—Including scavengers	31,432	24,283	7,149	5,243	4,074	1,169	241	117	1,226	110
6-8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business	44,525	40,014	4,511	5,716	5,189	527	200	32	540	60
7-1 Transport by road	133,211	129,895	3,316	29,488	29,103	385	1,036	18	3,868	37
7-2 Transport by water	32,849	31,713	1,136	8,614	8,253	361	78	24	1,404	100
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	50,450	49,246	1,204	9,005	8,812	193	777	21	338	17
7-6 Postal Services	19,466	18,971	495	3,659	3,621	38	291	4	608	9
8-11 Registered medical practitioners	14,534	13,297	1,237	3,745	3,557	188	325	22	482	12
8-12 Vaidis, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	19,899	18,677	1,222	5,344	5,158	186	390	22	360	8
8-13 Dentists	450	418	32	45	41	4	..	..	..	3
8-14 Midwives	4,057	..	4,057	860	..	860	..	25	..	54
8-15 Vaccinators	1,656	1,550	106	496	473	23	52	..	177	5
8-16 Compounders	5,418	4,947	471	1,711	1,657	54	47	..	382	23
8-17 Nurses	5,530	1,655	3,875	1,017	123	894	5	35	28	131
8-18 Veterinary assistant surgeons	444	438	6	121	117	4	16	..	20	4
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	20,276	17,256	3,020	6,114	5,033	1,081	1,053	120	874	249
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	122,374	95,466	26,908	31,486	27,235	4,251	2,129	89	2,101	218
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen)	43,890	43,890	..	12,065	12,065	..	892	..	2,496	..
8-5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	53,894	53,203	691	15,382	14,982	400	2,412	237	1,966	122
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	33,797	30,214	3,583	6,025	5,573	452	248	28	983	80
8-7 Employees of State Governments	105,380	101,477	3,903	22,996	22,781	215	2,288	39	3,654	19
8-8 Employees of Union Governments	49,321	46,297	3,024	3,918	3,430	488	330	5	1,183	411
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments	3,490	3,010	480	1,658	1,493	165	300	..	245	17
9-12 Cooks	29,649	19,837	9,812	3,987	2,771	1,216	167	38	738	54
9-13 Gardeners	10,297	7,992	2,305	952	515	437	42	65	11	2
9-10 Other domestic servants	99,399	59,042	40,357	16,261	12,568	3,693	680	37	962	168
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	91,634	85,711	5,923	23,636	22,298	1,338	2,383	174	3,876	978
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	176,470	139,048	37,422	70,360	56,144	14,216	6,394	1,925	8,736	1,104
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	139,316	123,354	15,962	17,037	15,605	1,432	1,503	185	2,251	445
9-61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kazis, law agents and mukhtars	9,745	9,618	127	2,625	2,605	20	158	..	521	19
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists	3,331	2,862	469	256	256	..	..	..	7	..
9-73 Photographers	2,315	2,281	34	827	820	7	28	..	14	..
9-81 Priests, Ministers, Monks, Nuns, Sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	34,514	31,864	2,650	7,942	7,250	692	1,137	180	779	68

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	2. East Godavari.		3. West Godavari.		4. Krishna.		5. Guntur.		6. Nellore.	
	Males. (12)	Females. (13)	Males. (14)	Females. (15)	Males. (16)	Females. (17)	Males. (18)	Females. (19)	Males. (20)	Females. (21)
0-11 Herdsmen and shepherds	944	78	1,265	111	1,491	103	2,382	201	3,416	479
0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	276	2	80	17	248	..	103	53	502	..
0-21 Poultry farmers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	23	..	157	19	43	5
0-22 Beekeepers .. .. .	..	..	2	..	30	..	5	..	11	..
0-23 Silkworm rearers .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-31 Tea plantation .. .. .	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
0-32 Coffee plantation .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-33 Rubber plantation .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish-hatcheries	13,635	584	2,891	202	3,445	133	3,177	246	4,482	965
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners	989	79	493	37	87	7	309	6	49	..
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	15	16	..	2	95	..	170	7	104	110
2-31 Gur manufacture	38	5	133	8	2	10	22	2	47	2
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	61	1	22	..	48	1	52	..	218	3
2-51 Manufacture of bidis	8	1	..	6	14	..	90	7	359	66
2-61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	58	1	1,274	52	16	..	99	59	425	42
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	15,377	2,582	5,974	758	4,673	585	14,551	2,238	11,241	1,107
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging	250	24	48	4	66	7	576	12	201	9
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	3,430	186	2,514	204	2,911	173	4,521	223	3,899	263
2-82 Woollen spinning and weaving .. .. .	..	36	480	51	..	3	72	9	..	..
2-83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving	73	16	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair	290	463	127	87	943	20	194	2	334	3
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather	44	5	97	..	50	3	654	20	423	7
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs	2,627	134	1,958	72	2,658	59	6,113	416	5,420	280
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	2,388	79	1,080	55	983	31	1,873	28	1,325	27
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal	896	16	323	14	444	13	967	13	231	5
3-1 Iron and steel (Basic manufacture)	212	3	12	26	1,346	..	260	6	..	..
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats	11	1	1	..	10	..	2	..	40	2
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	5	..	10	..	..	2	10	..	4	5
3-82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds	12	1	3	..	9	..	19	..	2	..
3-83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes	8	..	46	..	19	..	23	1	151	3
3-84 Ink	6	1	14	..	20	..	23	..	1	..
3-85 Matches .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	3,528	72	1,669	50	1,981	23	2,028	41	2,249	42
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances	9	..	13	..	10	1	23	..	46	..
4-08 Sports goods makers	20	1	37	..	..	..	6	..	..	..

4-09 Toy makers	24	..	12	4	81	13	25	2	306	10
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	331	28	300	108	534	18	822	118	109	18
4-3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	37	12	12	2	709	..	634	38	33	..
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware	1,637	139	1,335	133	2,360	277	3,302	421	2,309	382
4-43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc. .. .. .	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-61 Sawyers	908	13	159	5	130	..	447	14	199	2
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	7,005	140	4,756	91	4,290	43	4,234	155	2,027	64
4-64 Basket makers	1,577	362	1,187	279	1,894	575	3,304	655	1,552	307
4-91 Printers, lithographers, and engravers	472	7	289	15	821	2	266	..	95	..
5-11 Masons and bricklayers	3,231	103	1,615	43	3,045	69	1,633	61	2,103	131
5-51 Electric supply	906	7	82	..	406	2	33	..	120	..
5-7 Sanitary works and services—Including scavengers	507	405	215	61	505	285	1,025	102	355	80
6-8 Moneylending, banking and other financial business	905	52	519	127	1,350	59	817	118	793	79
7-1 Transport by road	6,416	112	3,604	89	5,279	37	5,234	68	3,666	24
7-2 Transport by water	3,554	116	1,736	22	867	26	375	16	239	57
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	1,351	45	947	20	2,447	25	1,046	18	1,506	49
7-6 Postal Services	738	7	553	4	569	5	512	3	350	6
8-11 Registered medical practitioners	467	31	592	19	325	21	1,045	62	321	21
8-12 Vaidis, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	1,098	58	773	24	869	15	1,187	41	475	18
8-13 Dentists	9	1	10	..	2	..	10	..	1	..
8-14 Midwives .. .. .	..	160	..	158	..	201	..	184	..	78
8-15 Vaccinators	50	5	57	9	31	..	63	3	43	1
8-16 Compounders	271	11	270	2	208	2	339	13	142	3
8-17 Nurses	20	199	5	69	26	201	24	177	15	82
8-18 Veterinary assistant surgeons	15	..	22	..	10	..	9	..	25	..
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	228	12	222	11	345	203	716	68	1,595	419
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	5,707	875	4,440	879	5,216	694	5,737	1,217	1,905	279
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen)	1,998	..	830	..	1,954	..	2,504	..	1,391	..
8-5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	2,227	..	1,879	..	1,985	..	2,695	..	1,818	41
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	1,270	141	622	131	1,030	25	856	36	564	11
8-7 Employees of State Governments	4,171	59	3,374	32	4,178	..	1,699	19	3,407	47
8-8 Employees of Union Governments	256	18	236	41	237	1	1,102	2	86	10
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments	222	7	16	88	330	11	32	9	348	33
9-12 Cooks	620	230	230	136	369	266	372	304	275	188
9-13 Gardeners	72	45	109	295	106	7	29	5	146	18
9-10 Other domestic servants	3,520	494	2,572	579	745	663	3,619	1,317	470	435
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	3,948	..	2,748	58	2,675	9	4,760	70	1,908	49
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	8,966	2,618	8,450	2,098	7,208	1,861	9,172	2,908	7,218	1,702
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	3,462	278	2,143	121	3,051	91	2,207	202	988	110
9-61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kazis, law agents and mukhtars	312	1	340	..	311	..	715	..	248	..
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists	16	..	56	..	78	..	76	..	23	..
9-73 Photographers	83	4	80	2	283	..	306	..	20	..
9-81 Priests, Ministers, Monks, Nuns, Sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	1,268	198	600	62	1,159	40	1,173	128	1,134	78

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	3-54. Madras Deccan Division.			7. Cuddapah.		8. Kurnool.		9. Bellary.		10. Anantapur.	
	Persons. (22)	Males. (23)	Females. (24)	Males. (25)	Females. (26)	Males. (27)	Females. (28)	Males. (29)	Females. (30)	Males. (31)	Females. (32)
0-11 Herdsmen and shepherds ..	6,586	5,853	733	2,163	205	1,638	215	370	37	1,682	276
0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes ..	454	383	71	43	18	..	30	112	12	228	11
0-21 Poultry farmers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-22 Bee-keepers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-23 Silkworm rearers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-31 Tea plantation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-32 Coffee plantation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-33 Rubber plantation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries ..	445	389	56	89	6	222	33	14	10	64	7
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners ..	5,006	4,474	532	160	9	685	76	1,296	423	2,333	24
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products ..	616	496	120	178	27	147	53	166	18	5	22
2-31 Gur manufacture ..	192	44	148	36	148	..	..	..	..	8	..
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages ..	309	294	15	18	..	146	7	83	7	47	1
2-51 Manufacture of bidis ..	1,533	1,292	241	33	17	568	1	684	222	7	1
2-61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing ..	2,501	2,278	223	5	15	325	16	1,397	121	651	71
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving ..	37,519	33,281	4,238	13,033	858	5,430	864	7,617	1,152	7,201	1,364
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging ..	576	363	213	60	13	103	18	33	177	167	5
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners ..	7,961	7,424	537	1,421	115	2,112	140	1,617	158	2,274	124
2-82 Woollen spinning and weaving ..	1,073	840	233	..	..	241	16	1	34	598	183
2-83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving ..	26	26	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	6	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut aloes, straw, linseed and hair ..	123	108	15	6	7	..	1	68	4	34	3
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.	1,938	1,673	265	101	10	836	99	87	123	649	33
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.	5,264	4,403	861	1,316	278	1,325	113	256	9	1,506	461
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements ..	3,851	3,643	208	405	38	1,378	78	789	29	1,071	63
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	297	287	10	240	10	14	..	31	..	2	..
3-1 Iron and steel (Basic manufacture) ..	259	257	2	4	..	218	..	24	..	11	2
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations ..	16	4	12	..	..	..	9	4	3	..	..
3-82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds ..	150	130	20	11	..	98	17	21	3	..	..
3-83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes ..	5	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-84 Ink ..	20	20	..	4	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
3-85 Matches ..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments ..	6,084	5,778	306	1,429	53	1,195	26	1,240	128	1,014	96
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances ..	32	22	10	..	..	2	10	8	..	12	..
4-08 Sports goods makers ..	104	104	..	..	..	85	..	6	..	13	..

4-09 Toy makers	121	42	79	3	..	25	2	10	72	4	5
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	363	188	175	..	1	110	45	17	126	61	3
4-3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	77	43	34	..	..	..	34	..	..	43	..
4-41 Potters and makers of earthen-ware ..	3,884	3,056	828	909	140	941	267	431	224	775	197
4-43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	53	43	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	43	..
4-61 Sawyers	108	101	7	8	..	34	..	50	5	9	2
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	6,053	5,705	348	1,119	54	1,930	73	1,338	137	1,318	84
4-64 Basket makers	5,183	3,919	1,264	804	208	1,699	398	592	477	824	181
4-91 Printers, lithographers and engravers ..	503	382	121	152	1	66	3	86	115	78	2
5-11 Masons and bricklayers	6,700	5,864	836	1,126	170	1,465	84	2,085	372	1,188	210
5-51 Electric supply	486	486	..	21	..	31	..	58	..	376	..
5-7 Sanitary works and services—Including scavengers	4,923	4,371	552	101	15	1,780	121	1,606	257	884	159
6-8 Money lending, banking and other financial business	2,760	2,428	332	359	32	548	98	1,020	153	501	49
7-1 Transport by road	8,395	8,166	229	2,085	64	2,268	60	1,952	32	1,801	73
7-2 Transport by water	81	80	1	..	..	65	1	15	..	..	..
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	6,585	6,417	168	628	34	976	24	1,046	49	3,767	61
7-6 Postal Services	780	769	11	224	1	66	1	104	2	375	7
8-11 Registered medical practitioners	1,241	979	262	120	28	309	170	235	49	315	15
8-12 Vaidas, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	525	428	97	14	4	164	1	100	4	150	88
8-13 Dentists	39	35	4	25	4	8	..	1	..	1	..
8-14 Midwives	153	..	153	..	31	..	73	..	24	..	25
8-15 Vaccinators	162	150	12	23	..	14	6	4	3	109	3
8-16 Compounders	363	359	4	99	1	139	2	74	1	47	..
8-17 Nurses	686	551	135	10	24	498	53	27	20	16	38
8-18 Veterinary assistant surgeons	8	8	..	1	..	4	..	2	..	1	..
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	1,368	1,190	178	329	93	260	24	263	39	338	22
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	8,318	6,842	1,476	1,284	190	2,282	608	1,369	299	1,907	379
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen) ..	4,508	4,508	..	736	..	1,339	..	1,129	..	1,304	..
8-5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	6,694	6,432	262	2,964	..	1,310	39	930	139	1,228	84
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	2,637	2,460	177	739	100	501	18	347	51	873	8
8-7 Employees of State Government	9,609	9,188	421	1,715	56	439	52	6,179	186	855	127
8-8 Employees of Union Government	7,645	6,761	884	363	11	3,076	789	1,589	..	1,733	84
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments..	63	1	62	..	..	1	..	..	62	..	..
9-12 Cooks	950	731	219	74	61	202	60	295	78	160	20
9-13 Gardeners	295	225	70	26	1	18	4	20	31	161	34
9-10 Other domestic servants	5,137	3,818	1,319	44	129	1,321	76	1,486	846	967	268
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	8,127	6,969	1,158	2,130	44	1,650	925	1,147	80	2,042	109
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	17,064	12,744	4,320	3,656	1,216	3,742	1,360	1,784	666	3,562	1,078
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses ..	5,332	4,886	446	690	119	991	62	1,761	215	1,444	50
9-61 Lawyer of all kinds including kazis, law agents and mukhtars	804	801	3	84	1	478	..	109	..	130	2
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists	22	22	..	1	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
9-73 Photographers	131	131	..	28	..	29	..	25	..	49	..
9-81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	1,064	922	142	167	38	175	53	274	33	306	18

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	5-21. South Madras Division.			11. Madras.		12. Chingleput.		13. Chittoor.	
	Persons. (33)	Males. (34)	Females. (35)	Males. (36)	Females. (37)	Males. (38)	Females. (39)	Males. (40)	Females. (41)
0-11 Herdsmen and shepherds	20,013	18,394	1,619	788	2	280	31	1,305	208
0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	12,671	10,923	1,748	510	111	1,313	112	925	54
0-21 Poultry farmers	621	589	32	9	..	17	3	50	6
0-22 Beekeepers	110	107	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-23 Silkworm rearers	161	57	104	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-31 Tea plantation	26,845	18,109	8,736	..	14	..	..	..	..
0-32 Coffee plantation	4,321	2,716	1,605	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-33 Rubber plantation	68	55	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	35,517	33,883	1,634	4,237	134	8,061	284	126	20
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners	8,342	7,943	399	738	22	151	4	432	69
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	5,932	3,690	2,242	538	..	16	4	25	4
2-31 Gur manufacture	11,383	9,716	1,667	..	..	27	2	1	..
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	2,612	2,518	94	358	4	115	4	9	9
2-51 Manufacture of bidis	27,175	23,723	3,452	7,978	702	1,500	92	164	72
2-61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	19,104	15,641	3,463	6,382	65	6	..	75	..
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	315,712	272,609	43,103	7,876	164	22,259	3,284	11,277	2,089
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging	5,518	5,028	490	560	45	1,168	3	17	42
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	33,494	31,842	1,652	6,394	303	1,373	81	2,110	153
2-82 Wollen spinning and weaving	4,438	3,707	731	602	425	..	27	46	..
2-83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving	4,670	3,823	847	22	..	940	173	3	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut aloe, straw, linseed and hair	6,778	4,995	1,783	6	2	47	53	1	8
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather	9,399	8,375	1,024	9	3	694	..	85	9
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs	29,059	27,598	1,461	1,362	30	922	35	1,583	71
3-01 Blocksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	35,122	34,176	946	3,314	31	1,196	18	546	21
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal	7,065	6,918	147	37	10	93	..	232	1
3-1 Iron and steel (Basic manufacture)	2,680	2,614	66	800	3	76	8	2	..
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats	207	184	23	6	..	69	22	..	..
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	445	385	60	26	..	4	1	..	..
3-82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds	1,176	1,096	80	358	24	26	4	3	..
3-83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes	457	428	29	31	7	44	..	..	..
3-84 Ink	420	420	..	410	..	..	..	..	..
3-85 Matches	6,267	3,627	2,640	72	53	1,606	39	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	39,955	39,012	943	4,307	22	1,415	42	1,940	146
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances	254	253	1	165	..	4	1	1	..
4-08 Sports goods makers	231	231	..	10	..	1	..	..	..

4-09 Toy makers	512	458	56	107	2	8	1	105	..
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	7,684	5,561	2,123	607	117	839	179	74	9
4-3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	3,239	2,792	447	12	..	5	2	..	..
4-41 Potters and makers of earthen-ware	27,078	23,290	3,788	295	162	1,358	175	1,225	179
4-43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	281	256	25	12	9	26	..	44	1
4-61 Sawyers	4,653	4,537	126	185	..	287	43	45	11
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	60,957	58,899	2,058	5,889	34	2,723	61	1,054	134
4-64 Basket makers	16,881	11,271	5,610	151	32	605	44	800	197
4-91 Printers, lithographers and engravers	13,776	13,385	391	8,278	79	252	30	55	1
5-11 Masons and bricklayers	52,593	46,497	6,096	7,282	116	1,444	86	948	77
5-51 Electric supply	9,244	8,948	296	2,340	5	454	1	4	..
5-7 Sanitary works and services—including scavengers	19,372	14,611	4,761	3,432	994	929	166	363	170
6-8 Money lending, banking and other financial business	31,980	28,748	3,232	7,168	211	1,332	37	87	50
7-1 Transport by road	77,022	74,969	2,053	16,065	111	3,175	43	2,038	65
7-2 Transport by water	12,696	12,026	670	7,156	365	915	60	12	16
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	30,876	29,907	769	1,356	53	3,782	58	1,947	25
7-6 Postal Services	12,697	12,235	412	3,736	189	588	33	608	9
8-11 Registered medical practitioners	8,910	8,187	723	3,519	179	454	68	1,225	38
8-12 Vaidis, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	8,768	8,065	703	430	24	338	81	482	5
8-13 Dentists	291	270	21	30	1	..	..	27	..
8-14 Midwives	2,483	..	2,483	..	930	..	308	..	86
8-15 Vaccinators	913	884	29	318	6	8	..	68	..
8-16 Compounders	2,689	2,347	342	395	46	138	..	164	1
8-17 Nurses	3,560	945	2,615	367	927	49	153	53	76
8-18 Veterinary assistant surgeons	291	289	2	53	..	1	..	72	..
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	12,107	10,391	1,716	1,198	347	202	224	481	13
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	58,669	43,632	15,037	3,724	2,480	3,093	888	1,980	460
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen)	23,199	23,199	..	3,576	..	2,200	..	..	..
8-5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	28,722	28,717	5	346	..	2,644	..	1,351	5
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	22,803	20,061	2,742	5,203	821	575	181	1,820	42
8-7 Employees of State Government	61,645	58,735	2,910	15,954	1,615	8,509	255	4,969	57
8-8 Employees of Union Government	33,791	32,492	1,299	14,446	826	7,516	28	619	2
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments	1,737	1,516	221	521	181	..	27	120	..
9-12 Cooks	20,789	13,912	6,877	2,516	1,108	307	507	463	117
9-13 Gardeners	8,766	7,952	1,714	1,285	..	154	118	1,155	24
9-10 Other domestic servants	61,398	38,894	24,504	5,322	4,463	1,567	626	506	2,564
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	51,762	48,709	3,053	3,720	90	2,785	63	2,761	301
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	79,966	65,231	14,735	5,720	314	3,335	780	4,952	1,319
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	83,000	70,748	12,252	9,839	308	2,313	711	1,109	225
9-61 Lawyers of all kinds including kasis, law agents and mukhtiar	5,472	5,391	81	1,992	46	207	1	147	45
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists	2,995	2,527	468	1,983	443	109	..	28	..
9-73 Photographers	1,037	1,021	16	289	..	10	..	21	2
9-81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	20,694	19,108	1,586	959	199	1,038	62	226	23

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	14. North Arcot.		15. Salem.		16. Coimbatore.		17. South Arcot.	
	Males. (42)	Females. (43)	Males. (44)	Females. (45)	Males. (46)	Females. (47)	Males. (48)	Females. (49)
0-11 Herdsmen and shepherds	766	94	795	76	1,217	92	265	46
0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	2,538	258	331	87	413	54	1,064	122
0-21 Poultry farmers	7	..	73	11	34	2	12	..
0-22 Beekeepers	1	..	5	..	38	1	..	..
0-23 Silkworm rearers .. .. .	..	..	18	..	34	6	..	..
0-31 Tea plantation .. .. .	..	..	16	6	16,507	8,009	4	3
0-32 Coffee plantation	4	..	1,148	1,331	1,208	249	1	..
0-33 Rubber plantation .. .. .	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	196	16	305	8	360	19	3,733	247
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners	973	27	448	15	1,121	22	960	28
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	17	10	8	..	1,254	98	20	8
2-31 Gur manufacture	65	19	610	104	2,225	445	1,181	37
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	196	4	174	..	66	3	76	3
2-51 Manufacture of bidis	6,973	606	1,121	127	1,278	227	116	4
2-61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	64	140	152	13	5,173	1,854	..	..
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	24,719	2,106	47,266	7,083	51,466	8,199	8,177	482
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, pre- paration and sponging.	33	2	361	33	651	81	41	1
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	2,854	141	1,925	134	4,292	194	1,333	40
2-82 Woollen spinning and weaving	167	51	78	30	4	5	2,749	134
2-83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weav- ing	79	232	229	138	306	109	396	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair	255	94	1,021	223	527	216	528	86
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather	1,450	67	2,227	258	1,483	20	202	15
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repair- ers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs	1,278	70	5,414	121	4,959	243	845	41
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	2,353	86	2,649	49	5,311	230	1,827	69
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal	580	10	569	6	1,153	53	179	8
3-1 Iron and steel (basic manufacture)	36	9	693	12	15	1	3	..
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats .. .. .	..	..	27	1	..	..	1	..
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	6	..	17	5	11	4	2	..
3-82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds	39	3	118	4	54	15	9	..
3-83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and poli- shes	47	1	54	..	..	..	41	3
3-84 Ink	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3-85 Matches	33	4	2	4	9	5	12	2
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	3,028	71	3,084	45	1,885	74	2,451	51
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances	13	..	..	..	3	..	7	..
4-08 Sports goods makers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

4-03 Toy makers	23	1	37	4	54	33	21	3
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	793	38	188	36	614	53	160	8
4-3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	40	12	119	3	607	63	1	1
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware	2,449	226	2,409	300	3,389	564	1,904	203
4-43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	5	..	..	8	95	4	..	2
4-61 Sawyers	178	9	508	9	749	17	323	9
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	4,366	237	4,132	65	6,272	304	3,915	106
4-64 Basket-makers	808	276	1,451	205	1,912	634	685	142
4-91 Printers, lithographers and engravers	312	5	427	64	836	45	142	7
5-11 Masons and bricklayers	2,986	390	4,284	1,136	7,767	1,574	1,942	43
5-51 Electric supply	544	..	351	21	1,580	30	89	1
5-7 Sanitary works and services, including scavengers.	1,157	398	1,244	481	1,034	452	743	74
6-8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business.	1,346	146	896	119	2,880	248	950	71
7-1 Transport by road	5,578	102	4,957	21	9,355	1,720	2,471	33
7-2 Transport by water	324	32	76	..	36	..	598	25
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	2,922	77	1,221	5	3,453	248	2,585	54
7-6 Postal services	454	17	431	1	871	62	548	6
8-11 Registered Medical Practitioners	356	73	166	11	448	98	285	42
8-12 Vaidis, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	621	66	880	31	818	70	182	62
8-13 Dentists	4	..	37	..	37	..	..	17
8-14 Midwives .. .. .	..	51	..	117	..	203	..	128
8-15 Vaccinators	16	3	76	2	41	7	12	..
8-16 Compounders	136	15	177	9	277	118	170	23
8-17 Nurses	26	278	82	84	48	266	40	55
8-18 Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	19	..	..	..	23	..	3	..
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions.	934	164	1,008	308	178	27	2,478	217
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers.	3,526	849	2,100	247	5,364	1,942	1,659	418
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen)	2,347	..	841	..	2,262	..	1,770	..
8-5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen).	2,676	..	2,143	..	2,492	..	2,624	..
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards.	871	153	966	29	1,936	243	993	317
8-7 Employees of State Governments	4,994	297	2,069	14	4,390	124	4,551	90
8-8 Employees of Union Governments	667	120	576	13	3,002	68	735	24
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments!	429	..	39	..	..	..	10	..
9-12 Cooks	237	34	450	145	2,351	1,267	93	142
9-13 Gardeners	8	1	1702	313	332	102	38	84
9-10 Other domestic servants	1,077	249	3,885	3,955	2,164	979	1,604	512
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	5,269	941	4,308	5	7,345	633	3,738	459
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	5,254	1,126	5,173	940	7,873	1,882	4,126	711
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	3,714	765	3,801	957	9,355	953	3,138	819
9-61 Lawyers of all kinds including kazis law agents and mukhtars.	179	51	163	..	346	..	223	2
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists	14	1	36	16	33	..	54	..
9-73 Photographers.	44	9	89	..	71	13	35	..
9-81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	1,300	118	1,469	112	2,118	275	1,869	75

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations:	18. Tanjore.		19. Tiruchirappalli.		20. Madurai.		21. Ramanathapuram.		22. Tirunelveli.	
	Males. (50)	Females. (51)	Males. (52)	Females. (53)	Males. (54)	Females. (55)	Males. (56)	Females. (57)	Males. (58)	Females. (59)
0-11 Herdsmen and shepherds ..	2,406	184	1,164	173	1,542	103	3,022	325	4,844	285
0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes ..	1,111	390	767	86	419	64	567	153	965	257
0-21 Poultry farmers ..	47	2	194	..	25	..	15	2	106	6
0-22 Beekeepers ..	49	2	7	..	5	..	..	..	2	..
0-23 Silkworm rearers ..	5	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0-31 Tea plantation ..	5	2	33	10	592	74	147	74	805	544
0-32 Coffee plantation ..	5	..	13	..	337	2	..	23	..	..
0-33 Rubber plantation ..	1	..	11	1	..	..	33	12	4	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries ..	7,718	327	295	13	133	6	4,073	486	4,616	74
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners ..	796	26	907	31	408	59	595	82	414	15
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products ..	183	25	28	1	849	2,036	516	17	236	39
2-31 Gur manufacture ..	199	16	545	24	45	13	634	316	4,184	691
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages ..	368	1	316	9	312	38	282	15	246	4
2-51 Manufacture of bidies ..	262	7	2,150	181	71	48	447	17	1,663	1,369
2-61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing ..	58	42	55	25	3,034	955	365	318	277	61
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving ..	8,708	1,055	14,112	1,320	32,211	6,070	16,249	6,417	28,299	4,834
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging ..	134	..	133	42	1,254	71	641	170	35	..
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners ..	2,199	95	2,170	53	3,346	292	1,729	54	2,117	112
2-82 Woollen spinning and weaving ..	1	..	17	16	17	36	25	7	1	..
2-83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving ..	1,583	176	247	19	..	..	18	..	..	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair ..	878	213	266	48	583	342	382	38	501	460
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather ..	20	5	259	26	1,608	609	43	..	295	12
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs ..	583	13	5,379	70	2,077	426	1,255	141	1,941	200
3-01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements ..	2,257	27	3,690	43	4,383	142	2,491	97	4,159	133
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal ..	1,365	25	643	20	..	..	702	11	1,365	3
3-1 Iron and steel (basic manufacture) ..	723	27	71	4	8	..	187	..	..	2
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats ..	17	..	51	..	..	..	2	..	11	..
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations ..	78	23	29	6	2	2	201	19	9	..
3-82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds ..	187	1	93	2	75	4	104	23	30	..
3-83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes ..	89	..	31	..	6	..	45	18	40	..
3-84 Ink ..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
3-85 Matches ..	17	8	46	11	83	1,008	1,412	1,323	335	183
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments ..	4,388	102	4,852	54	3,253	182	2,640	58	5,769	96
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances ..	39	..	2	..	11	..	2	..	6	..
4-08 Sports goods makers ..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	216	..

4-09 Toy makers	53	2	20	7	16	..	..	..	11	..
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	720	126	540	46	460	1,360	280	81	259	70
4-3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	38	5	1,063	212	38	20	136	31	733	95
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware	2,498	341	2,217	456	2,285	658	1,432	195	1,830	389
4-43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	13	..	4	1	23	..	34	..	..	..
4-61 Sawyers	785	10	438	12	680	5	201	..	161	1
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	6,908	156	6,407	128	5,960	292	4,003	437	6,170	104
4-64 Basketmakers	957	522	882	330	1,147	722	697	601	1,176	1,905
4-91 Printers, lithographers and engravers	492	14	589	16	712	123	692	4	598	3
5-11 Masons and bricklayers	6,122	460	4,539	619	2,947	241	2,011	502	4,225	852
5-51 Electric supply	561	3	642	16	714	2	401	170	1,268	47
5-7 Sanitary works and services, including scavengers	1,140	400	992	302	1,262	469	1,145	439	1,170	416
6-8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business	1,779	351	2,887	491	2,786	169	3,427	883	3,210	451
7-1 Transport by road	7,003	90	5,505	77	7,641	84	4,579	117	6,802	90
7-2 Transport by water	321	20	96	..	6	..	451	62	2,035	90
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.	2,692	54	6,784	136	1,871	39	1,027	20	267	..
7-6 Postal services	1,574	21	720	14	1,229	41	624	12	902	7
8-11 Registered Medical Practitioners	331	17	453	25	433	114	191	39	326	19
8-12 Vaidis, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered.	1,561	161	845	56	457	32	573	66	878	49
8-13 Dentists	31	..	41	2	36	1	13	..	14	..
8-14 Midwives .. .. .	..	205	..	79	..	155	..	70	..	151
8-15 Vaccinators	49	1	110	2	114	1	22	2	50	6
8-16 Compounders	183	11	287	10	226	36	60	41	134	32
8-17 Nurses	82	140	157	137	39	239	41	96	11	174
8-18 Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	26	..	10	..	68	2	4	..	10	..
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	1,382	69	1,132	126	958	93	60	4	380	124
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	5,152	1,010	3,743	1,038	4,372	2,036	3,189	1,008	5,730	2,661
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen)	1,791	..	1,967	..	2,473	..	1,284	..	1,790	..
8-5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	6,433	..	2,890	..	1,725	..	1,083	..	2,310	..
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	1,351	165	1,221	338	2,648	298	1,240	129	1,237	26
8-7 Employees of State Governments	3,763	36	3,702	81	3,449	124	1,550	177	2,975	40
8-8 Employees of Union Governments	2,203	46	820	18	779	70	552	22	577	38
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments	153	12	233	1	..	..	..	..	11	..
9-12 Cooks	1,087	476	1,253	538	2,224	683	2,108	1,065	823	795
9-13 Garden rs	620	646	654	89	649	141	169	97	286	99
9-10 Other domestic servants	6,490	3,245	8,855	3,264	1,403	1,051	1,948	1,216	1,773	2,380
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	3,815	47	3,688	128	4,201	140	2,889	105	4,190	141
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	4,064	537	5,137	1,174	7,272	2,252	5,156	1,466	6,669	2,234
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	9,254	2,337	7,119	1,229	9,957	1,779	4,821	1,131	6,328	1,038
9-61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kazis, law agents and mukhtars	388	..	251	12	353	4	261	..	881	..
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists	57	..	58	5	21	2	107	..	27	1
9-73 Photographers	43	..	50	2	178	..	8	..	163	..
9-81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	4,146	240	3,654	160	887	123	737	87	1,285	112

APPENDIX VII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN MADRAS STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.	4.23. West Madras Division.			23. The Nilgiris.		24. Malabar.		25. South Kanara.	
	Persons. (60)	Males. (61)	Females. (62)	Males. (63)	Females. (64)	Males. (65)	Females. (66)	Males. (67)	Females. (68)
0-11 Herdsmen and shepherds	755	725	30	27	..	466	16	232	14
0-12 Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	2,167	1,030	1,137	261	13	702	1,081	67	63
0-21 Poultry farmers	41	30	11	26	..	4	11	..	..
0-22 Beekeepers	60	60	..	31	..	27	..	2	..
0-23 Silkworm rearers	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
0-31 Tea plantation	18,725	12,554	6,171	6,182	3,758	6,369	2,412	13	1
0-32 Coffee plantation	5,772	4,864	908	1,139	567	3,582	323	143	18
0-33 Rubber plantation	671	501	170	207	103	294	67	..	..
0-60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	37,682	35,154	2,528	9	..	24,712	1,033	10,433	1,495
2-21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners	2,477	1,795	682	23	..	1,308	589	464	93
2-23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	634	447	187	106	11	307	131	34	45
2-31 Gur manufacture	2,175	1,857	318	..	..	801	106	1,056	212
2-40 Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	475	472	3	50	..	421	3	1	..
2-51 Manufacture of bidis	18,587	17,007	1,580	12	..	11,948	321	5,047	1,259
2-61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
2-62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	34,274	30,367	3,907	3	..	26,798	3,170	3,566	737
2-63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging	367	358	9	1	..	271	3	86	6
2-71 Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and hatters	9,572	8,771	801	931	25	5,629	621	2,211	155
2-82 Woollen spinning and weaving	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
2-83 Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving	25	2	23	1	..	..	23	1	..
2-86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair	16,320	2,495	13,825	..	..	1,981	12,336	514	1,489
2-91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.	374	359	15	..	..	304	10	55	5
2-92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes sandals and clogs.	1,514	1,444	70	192	1	627	20	625	49
3-01 Blaksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	8,531	8,241	290	269	3	6,221	264	1,751	23
3-02 Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal.	2,495	2,394	101	19	..	1,711	80	664	21
3-1 Iron and steel (basic manufacture)	491	324	167	1	..	322	167	1	..
3-31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.	86	86	..	..	..	37	..	49	..
3-81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	4	4	..	..	..	3	..	1	..
3-82 Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds	410	384	26	5	..	330	17	49	9
3-83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes	30	30	..	..	..	30	..	..	..
3-84 Ink	17	5	12	..	..	5	12	..	..
3-85 Matches	1,023	653	370	..	..	653	370	..	..
4-04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	11,119	10,804	315	250	4	7,593	202	2,961	109
4-05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances	32	32	..	..	..	9	..	23	..
4-08 Sports goods makers	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

4-00 Toy makers	18	13	2	..	..	11	2	5	..
4-2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	10,117	8,677	1,440	66	8	5,363	439	3,243	993
4-3 Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	16	16	..	..	..	2	..	14	..
4-41 Potters and makers of earthenware ..	4,494	3,185	1,009	14	12	2,377	633	1,094	364
4-43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	101	93	8	..	..	93	8	..	..
4-61 Sawyers	10,679	10,480	199	304	5	8,754	194	1,422	..
4-62 Carpenters, turners and joiners	21,472	20,877	595	1,043	5	14,677	549	5,157	41
4-64 Basket-makers	5,909	3,906	2,003	35	9	2,975	1,454	896	540
4-91 Printers, lithographers, and engravers ..	1,620	1,580	40	42	1	1,016	28	522	11
5-11 Masons and bricklayers	7,829	7,407	422	1,767	160	4,941	224	699	38
5-51 Electric supply	1,067	913	154	289	141	446	5	178	8
5-7 Sanitary works and services, including scavengers	1,894	1,227	667	312	9	532	512	383	146
6-8 Money-lending, banking and other financial business	4,069	3,649	420	115	8	2,735	346	799	66
7-1 Transport by road	18,306	17,657	649	1,046	24	12,736	493	3,875	132
7-2 Transport by water	11,458	11,354	104	..	..	7,152	93	4,202	11
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works..	4,184	4,110	74	288	1	3,571	72	251	1
7-6 Postal services	2,330	2,296	34	376	3	1,340	24	580	7
8-11 Registered Medical Practitioners	638	574	64	109	49	177	..	288	15
8-12 Vaidis, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered ..	5,262	5,026	236	24	5	4,013	222	989	9
8-13 Dentists	75	72	3	8	..	40	3	24	..
8-14 Midwives	561	..	561	..	78	..	311	..	172
8-15 Vaccinators	85	43	42	7	14	25	23	11	5
8-16 Compounders	655	584	71	110	17	307	46	167	8
8-17 Nurses	267	36	231	6	33	18	113	12	85
8-18 Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	24	24	..	14	..	..	..	10	..
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges, and Research Institutions	687	642	45	..	14	570	19	72	12
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	23,901	17,757	6,144	1,102	564	13,085	3,896	3,570	1,684
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen) ..	4,118	4,118	..	816	..	2,619	..	683	..
8-5 Village officers and servants (including village watchmen)	3,096	3,072	24	143	..	2,037	24	892	..
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	2,332	2,120	212	745	46	1,018	141	357	25
8-7 Employees of State Governments	11,130	10,773	357	832	11	7,070	292	2,871	54
8-8 Employees of Union Governments	3,967	3,614	353	1,914	58	1,514	292	186	3
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments..	32	..	32	..	..	..	32	..	..
9-12 Cocks	3,923	2,423	1,500	535	156	1,345	793	543	551
9-13 Gardeners	284	200	84	108	50	85	33	7	1
9-1 Other domestic servants	16,603	5,762	10,841	188	719	4,391	7,615	1,183	2,507
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	8,109	7,735	374	402	2	6,030	372	1,303	..
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	9,080	4,929	4,151	574	155	3,875	3,705	480	291
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses ..	33,947	32,115	1,832	1,301	45	21,451	1,260	9,363	527
9-61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kasis, law agents and mukhtars	844	821	23	76	19	524	4	221	..
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists	58	57	1	..	..	33	1	24	..
9-73 Photographers	320	309	11	80	..	160	11	59	..
9-81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers	4,814	4,584	230	88	17	2,990	68	1,506	145

APPENDIX VIII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN COORG STATE.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.		Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
0-11	Herdsmen and shepherds	1	1	..
0-12	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes	86	86	..
0-21	Poultry farmers	..	..	..
0-22	Beekeepers	6	6	..
0-23	Silkworm rearers	..	..	..
0-31	Tea plantation	219	195	24
0-32	Coffee plantation	20,357	13,183	7,174
0-33	Rubber plantation	674	585	89
0-60	Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries	12	9	3
2-21	Vegetable oil pressers and refiners	..	..	..
2-23	Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products	32	27	5
2-31	Gur manufacture	3	3	..
2-40	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages	37	37	..
2-51	Manufacture of beedies	..	..	..
2-61	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	..	..	..
2-62	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	20	20	..
2-63	Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing preparation and sponging	..	..	..
2-71	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	335	318	17
2-82	Woollen spinning and weaving	..	..	..
2-83	Silk reeling, spinning, twisting and weaving	11	11	..
2-86	Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from coconut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair	..	..	..
2-91	Tanners and all other workers in leather	1	1	..
2-92	Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs	51	51	..
3-01	Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements	171	170	1
3-02	Workers in copper, brass and bell-metal	82	79	3
3-1	Iron and steel (Basic manufacture)	..	..	..
3-31	Building and repairing of ships and boats	..	..	..
3-81	Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations	..	..	..
3-82	Soaps and other washings and cleaning compounds	..	..	..
3-83	Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes	..	..	..
3-84	Ink	..	..	..
3-85	Matches	..	..	..
4-04	Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments	284	279	5
4-05	Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances	1	1	..
4-08	Sports goods makers	..	..	..
4-09	Toy makers	..	..	..
4-2	Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	128	126	2
4-3	Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products	..	..	..
4-41	Potters and makers of earthen ware	28	10	18
4-43	Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.	..	..	..
4-61	Sawyers	433	432	1
4-62	Carpenters, turners and joiners	1,100	1,094	6
4-64	Basket makers	159	135	24
4-91	Printers, lithographers, and engravers	20	20	..
5-11	Masons and bricklayers	297	289	8
5-51	Electric supply	7	6	1
5-7	Sanitary works and services—Including scavengers	92	71	21
6-8	Money-lending, banking and other financial business	41	41	..
7-1	Transport by road	865	864	1
7-2	Transport by water	5	5	..

APPENDIX VIII—cont.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS ENGAGED IN SELECTED NON-AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN COORG STATE—cont.

Selected non-agricultural occupations.		Persons.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
7-41 Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works ..	2	2	..	
7-6 Postal services	81	81	..	
8-11 Registered medical practitioners	36	33	3	
8-12 Vaidis, Hakims and other persons practising medicine without being registered ..	35	35	..	
8-13 Dentists	2	2	..	
8-14 Midwives	4	..	4	
8-15 Vaccinators .. .. .	..	..	..
8-16 Compounders	39	37	2	
8-17 Nurses	29	..	29	
8-18 Veterinary assistant surgeons	7	7	..	
8-21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in Universities, Colleges and Research Institutions	5	2	3	
8-22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers	541	460	81	
8-4 Police (other than village watchmen)	202	202	..	
8-5 Village officers, and servants (including village watchmen)	72	72	..	
8-6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards	53	52	1	
8-7 Employees of State Governments	563	543	20	
8-8 Employees of Union Governments	166	165	1	
8-9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments .. .. .	..	..	..
9-12 Cooks	504	367	137	
9-13 Gardeners	3	3	..	
9-10 Other domestic servants	827	593	234	
9-2 Barbers and beauty shops	186	186	..	
9-3 Laundries and laundry services	330	267	63	
9-4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	1,026	1,007	19	
9-61 Lawyers of all kinds, including kazis, law agents and mukhtars	17	17	..	
9-72 Authors, editors and journalists	2	2	..	
9-73 Photographers	7	7	..	
9-81 Priests, Ministers, Monks, Nuns, Sadhus, Religious mendicants and other religious workers	207	207	..	

APPENDIX IX.

LIST OF BACKWARD CLASSES, NON-BACKWARD CLASSES, SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES IN COORG STATE.

Backward Classes.

1 Gollas.	5 Gowda.	9 Nalle-Kannavaru.	13 Telaga.
2 Gowlies.	6 Labbai.	10 Pale.	14 Yadava.
3 Vokkaligas.	7 Mopilla.	11 Pannicker.	
4 Kollodda.	8 Lippara.	12 Surava.	

Non-Backward Classes.

1 Adi-Velama.	8 Kamma.	15 Nadar.	22 Thiya.
2 Balija.	9 Kappu.	16 Natukotai Chettiar.	23 Udayar.
3 Brahman.	10 Karkathar.	17 Nayar.	24 Vaisya (Chetty, Komati).
4 Bunt.	11 Kavara.	18 Padmavelama.	25 Vellala.
5 Christians except those converted from tribes and Harijans.	12 Lingayat	19 Raja (Raju).	26 Kodaga.
6 Gounder.	13 Mudaliar.	20 Reddi.	27 Amma Kodaga.
7 Gramani.	14 Muslims except Dukkula, Labbais and Mopillas.	21 Thelaga.	28 Jamma Kodaga.

Scheduled Castes.

1 Adi-Dravida.	4 Balagai.	7 Muchi.	10 Paraya.
2 Adi-Karnataka.	5 Holey.	8 Mundala.	11 Samagara.
3 Adiya.	6 Madiga.	9 Panchama.	

Scheduled Tribes.

1 Korama.	3 Kuruba.	5 Meda.
2 Kudiya.	4 Maratha.	6 Yerava.

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