

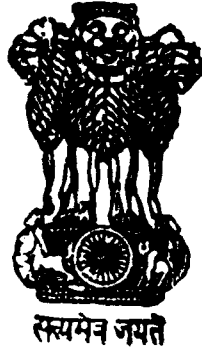


CENSUS OF INDIA, 1951

VOLUME XIII

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

PART II—TABLES



CENSUS OF INDIA, 1951

VOLUME XIII

TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

PART II—TABLES

by

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Errata to Census of India, 1951, Volume XIII—Travancore-Cochin Part II Tables

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RAJESHWARI PRASAD,
Deputy Registrar General, India.

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PREFATORY NOTE

The Population Tables contained in this volume have been grouped into five series.

A SERIES

General Population Tables

This series consists of five tables dealing with the population of the state and districts with rural-urban break-up, variation in population during the past 50 years, the classification of towns and villages by size of population and livelihood pattern of the population in the towns. Based on geographical features, the state has been divided into three natural sub-divisions—the lowland, highland and midland. In the first two tables, figures for these sub-divisions have been added.

B SERIES

Economic Tables

The three tables in this series are the economic tables corresponding to the "Occupation or Means of Livelihood Table" of the 1931 Census. The introduction to the tables explains in detail the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme 1951, and its relationship to the International Standard Industrial Classification Scheme of the United Nations.

The first table gives the number of self-supporting persons, non-earning dependants and earning dependants in the livelihood classes. In the second table self-supporting persons and earning dependants in each livelihood class are classified according to their secondary means of livelihood. The third table classifies self-supporting persons engaged in non-agricultural classes under employers, employees and independent workers. All the tables contain district-wise figures.

C SERIES

Household and Age (sample) Tables

These tables deal with the size and composition of households, livelihood classes by age groups, age, civil

condition and literacy for the state and districts. The table on composition of households is based on a four per cent sample of households taken from the National Register of Citizens. This Register was prepared from census slips; for every village and every ward (of municipal towns) details relating to the inmates of each household are given in the serial order of households in the National Register of Citizens. The remaining tables are based on a ten per cent sample of census slips.

D SERIES

Social and Cultural Tables

This series deals with the social and cultural characteristics of the population. There are seven tables giving information on mother tongue, bilingualism, religion, migration, displaced persons, livelihood classes and educational standards for the state and districts.

E TABLE

Summary figures for districts and taluks

This table gives a summary of selected data for the districts and taluks in the state. The selected data are the same in form as in previous censuses; but livelihood classes have been substituted for religion.

Census slips of five towns in Trichur district were not separately labelled and despatched to the Tabulation Office. These slips were consequently treated as belonging to rural areas. The population in these towns has been classified as rural in all tables.

For purposes of comparison relevant information for these towns has been compiled from the National Register of Citizens and given as a note at the beginning of the A Series Tables.

TABLES A SERIES—A NOTE

Even though the instructions in regard to formation of census blocks were that areas having urban characteristics should be kept distinct from rural areas and then divided into convenient blocks, a few mistakes have occurred in the Trichur district. As a result of this, five towns,—Njarackal, Thrippunithura, Cranganur, Pazhanji and Vadakkancheri—were formed into blocks along with the adjacent rural areas. This was detected at a stage in tabulation when it was too late to trace the slips for these towns, which had gone into rural tracts and transfer them to the urban tracts concerned. As such, in all census tables the figures for these towns are included under rural classification.

Details of the population of these towns given below have been extracted from the National Register of Citizens, after collecting information from Taluk Census Offices about the house numbers included in these towns.

For purposes of comparison with previous census figures, the urban-rural break up for Trichur district and the state require to be modified by the transfer of 43,649 persons (21,127 males and 22,522 females) from the rural to the urban classification.

(1) RURAL-URBAN POPULATION IN TRICHUR DISTRICT AND STATE

		<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>
Trichur district	..	2,315,640	1,132,012	1,183,628
Rural	..	1,906,273	927,261	979,012
Urban	..	409,367	204,751	204,616
STATE	..	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622
Rural	..	7,748,484	3,848,530	3,899,954
Urban	...	1,531,941	772,273	759,668

(2) LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

<i>Livelihood Class</i>	<i>TOWNS</i>				
	<i>Njarackal</i>	<i>Thrippunithura</i>	<i>Cranganur</i>	<i>Pazhanji</i>	<i>Vadakkancheri</i>
I, II & III—Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependants					
Males	1,381	1,744	3,503	1,284	1,787
Females	1,438	1,818	3,748	1,489	2,070
IV—Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants					
Males	20	26	97	63	88
Females	24	30	120	81	112
Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—					
V—Production other than cultivation					
Males	1,364	1,721	1,127	307	428
Females	1,462	1,846	1,160	304	424
VI—Commerce					
Males	389	490	342	115	160
Females	323	407	310	109	151
VII—Transport					
Males	395	499	242	45	63
Females	387	488	249	43	61
VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources					
Males	768	970	900	338	471
Females	813	1,027	1,064	403	561

TABLE A I. AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

In this table, the figures for area, houses and population for the state and districts have been given, under natural sub-divisions and these in turn under urban-rural classifications. The area figures for the state and districts are those furnished by the Surveyor-General, India. The figures for urban-rural areas and the natural sub-divisions have been compiled from returns received from the Land Revenue, Municipal and Public Health Offices. Slight adjustments have been effected in these figures to tally them with those given by the Surveyor-General.

All localities where conservancy arrangements under the Department of Public Health or local bodies are in force and all municipal towns [have been treated as urban areas. However, the population of the non-municipal towns of Thrippunithura, Njarackal, Cranganur, Vadakkancheri and Pazhanji in Trichur district has not been included in urban population as the identity of these towns was not maintained during enumeration.

In previous Census Reports, Travancore has been divided into lowland, midland, and highland based on physical features. In the Census Reports for Cochin State, such a classification did not exist. In view of the importance of this sub-division it had to be extended to the Cochin area. This was done in consultation with the Land Revenue and Public Works Departments in Cochin. Reference may be made to the village statistics section in the various District Census Handbooks for the names of villages in each sub-division.

The term "village" as applied to this state requires explanation. The concentration of dwelling houses characteristic of villages in other parts of India is almost absent in this state. This is a land of scattered homesteads. The village in the present table, represents the territorial unit 'kara' (in Travancore) and 'proverthy' (in Cochin). These are the smallest recognised sub-divisions of the taluk and have existed as such from early times.

Under the Provinces and States (Absorption of Enclaves) Order 1950, the enclaves in list A were added to this state from Madras and those in list B surrendered by this state to Madras.

LIST A

<i>Enclave</i>	<i>Area in acres</i>	<i>District to which added</i>
1. Anjengo ✓	100	Trivandrum
2. Tangasseri ✓	275	Quilon
3. Panagudi ✓	15.15	Trivandrum
4. Theneri ✓	82.58	Trichur
5. Vadavannur ✓	63.41	do.
6. Peruvemba ✓	51.72	do.
7. Kootallur ✓	4.81	do.
8. Elappully ✓	31.06	do.
9. Elavancheri ✓	6.06	do.
10. Panayur ✓	11.84	do.
11. Palathulli ✓	1.62	do.

LIST B

		<i>District from which surrendered</i>
1. Isolated bit of Nalleppalli Village ✓	117.30	Trichur
2. Isolated bit of Chittur Village ✓	31.99	do.
3. Thathamangalam Village ✓	159.89	do.
4. Vallanghi (Vallenazhi) Village ✓	51.19	do.

There are three bits of territory under the jurisdiction of Madras State lying within this state. They are Katturpattom (4.60 acres) and Thumbolipattom (13.98 acres) in Ambalapuzha taluk and Fort Cochin Town (657.05 acres) in Cochin-Kanayannur taluk; the population figures for these areas are included in the Madras figures.

The total number of villages is 4130; this includes 54 uninhabited villages.

TABLE A I. AREA, HOUSES

Natural Sub-division	Area in square miles			Villages	Townns	Occupied houses		
	Total	Rural	Urban			Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TRAVANCORE—								
STATE	9,144	8,846	298	4,130	98	1,553,077	1,325,053	228,024
Lowland	1,648	1,511	137	1,598	44	666,980	521,228	145,752
Midland	3,361	3,222	139	2,126	47	794,688	719,046	75,642
Highland	4,135	4,113	22	406	7	91,409	84,779	6,630
Trivandrum								
Total	1,492	1,395	97	1,495	38	363,414	281,358	82,056
Lowland	469	401	68	825	24	223,966	156,714	67,252
Midland	537	510	27	552	12	123,914	110,835	13,079
Highland	486	484	2	118	2	15,534	13,809	1,725
Quilon								
Total	2,730	2,631	99	1,288	24	531,268	465,790	65,478
Lowland	586	552	34	473	8	246,390	210,051	36,339
Midland	954	906	48	778	14	268,480	242,936	25,544
Highland	1,190	1,173	17	37	2	16,398	12,803	3,595
Kottayam								
Total	2,954	2,897	57	756	18	286,178	257,188	28,990
Lowland	218	199	19	111	4	59,413	44,101	15,312
Midland	917	882	35	427	11	187,094	174,726	12,368
Highland	1,819	1,816	3	218	3	39,671	38,361	1,310
Trichur								
Total	1,968	1,923	45	591	18	372,217	320,717	51,500
Lowland	375	359	16	189	8	137,211	110,362	26,849
Midland	953	924	29	369	10	215,200	190,549	24,651
Highland	640	640		33		19,806	19,806	

AND POPULATION

Population								
Persons			Males			Females		
Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
COCHIN								
9,289,425	7,792,133	1,488,292	4,620,803	3,869,657	751,146	4,659,622	3,922,476	737,146
4,035,184	3,053,690	981,494	2,008,649	1,509,866	498,783	2,026,535	1,543,824	482,711
4,639,431	4,177,262	462,169	2,299,233	2,069,944	229,289	2,340,198	2,107,318	232,880
605,810	561,181	44,629	312,921	289,847	23,074	292,889	271,334	21,555
District								
2,154,192	1,630,942	523,250	1,078,035	815,614	262,421	1,076,157	815,328	260,829
1,376,573	940,568	436,005	686,236	467,004	219,232	690,337	473,564	216,773
701,327	625,206	76,121	352,932	315,227	37,705	348,395	309,979	38,416
76,292	65,168	11,124	38,867	33,383	5,484	37,425	31,785	5,640
District								
3,026,822	2,619,252	407,570	1,508,474	1,301,817	206,657	1,518,348	1,317,435	200,913
1,419,571	1,177,799	241,772	705,371	582,012	123,359	714,200	595,787	118,413
1,510,877	1,367,975	142,902	754,030	682,338	71,692	756,847	685,637	71,210
96,374	73,478	22,896	49,073	37,467	11,606	47,301	36,011	11,290
District								
1,783,771	1,592,017	191,754	902,282	803,838	98,444	881,489	788,179	93,310
359,426	256,791	102,635	179,727	127,323	52,404	179,699	129,468	50,231
1,113,506	1,034,996	78,510	559,013	518,957	40,056	554,493	516,039	38,454
310,839	300,230	10,609	163,542	157,558	5,984	147,297	142,672	4,625
District								
2,315,640	1,949,922	365,718	1,132,012	948,388	183,624	1,183,628	1,001,534	182,094
879,614	678,532	201,082	437,315	333,527	103,788	442,299	345,005	97,294
1,137,211	1,149,085	164,636	633,258	553,422	79,836	680,463	595,663	84,800
122,305	122,305		61,439	61,439		60,866	60,866	

**FLY-LEAF TO TABLE A I. INSTITUTIONAL INMATES AND
HOUSELESS PERSONS**

At this census, separate figures have been compiled for household population, institutional inmates and houseless persons. The table given below contains the figures for institutional inmates and houseless persons in the state and districts.

District	Institutional inmates		Houseless persons	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
STATE	39,141	37,652	6,090	2,661
Trivandrum	11,467	9,583	1,192	503
Quilon	5,129	9,394	1,497	600
Kottayam	6,447	8,663	1,839	1,168
Trichur	16,638	10,012	1,562	399

TABLE A II. VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS (1901—1951)

This table shows the growth of population of the state and districts during the past fifty years. Adjustments have been made for the changes in the boundaries of districts. Besides the transfer of whole taluks from one district to another, the addition of the enclaves—Anjengo to Trivandrum district and Tangaserri to Quilon district—has resulted in the addition of population figures given below to the two respective districts.

	<i>Anjengo</i>			<i>Tangaserri</i>		
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>
1901	3,084	1,526	1,558	1,733	793	940
1911	3,780	1,870	1,910	1,792	820	972
1921	4,145	2,004	2,141	1,778	819	954
1931	4,746	2,265	2,481	2,020	926	1,094
1941	4,963	2,386	2,577	2,201	1,040	1,161

These figures were kindly supplied by the Superintendent of Census Operations, Madras.

Wherever possible, the figures for natural sub-divisions have been given.

TABLE A II. VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS

Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN								
1901	STATE	3,768,999		1,897,684		1,871,315		
	<i>Rural</i>	3,497,686		1,758,666		1,739,020		
	<i>Urban</i>	271,313		139,018		132,295		
1911	STATE	4,352,657	+ 583,658	2,191,395	+ 293,711	2,161,262	+ 289,947	
	<i>Rural</i>	4,034,985	+ 537,299	2,028,720	+ 270,054	2,006,265	+ 267,245	
	<i>Urban</i>	317,672	+ 46,359	162,675	+ 23,657	154,997	+ 22,702	
1921	STATE	4,991,060	+ 638,403	2,518,335	+ 326,940	2,472,725	311,463	
	<i>Rural</i>	4,459,265	+ 424,280	2,246,080	+ 217,360	2,213,185	+ 206,920	
	<i>Urban</i>	531,795	214,123	272,255	+ 109,580	259,540	+ 104,543	
1931	STATE	6,307,755	+ 1,316,695	3,158,077	+ 639,742	3,149,678	+ 676,953	
	<i>Rural</i>	5,549,627	+ 1,090,362	2,771,666	+ 525,586	2,777,961	+ 564,776	
	<i>Urban</i>	758,128	+ 226,333	386,411	+ 114,156	371,717	+ 112,177	
1941	STATE	7,500,057	+ 1,192,302	3,745,417	+ 587,340	3,754,640	+ 604,962	
	<i>Rural</i>	6,541,216	991,589	3,259,593	+ 487,927	3,281,623	+ 503,662	
	<i>Urban</i>	958,841	+ 200,713	485,824	+ 99,413	473,017	+ 101,300	
1951	STATE	9,280,425	+ 1,780,368	+ 5,511,426	4,620,803	+ 875,386	4,659,622	+ 904,982
	<i>Lowland</i>	4,035,164		2,008,643		2,026,521		
	<i>Midland</i>	4,639,451		2,299,239		2,340,212		
	<i>Highland</i>	605,810		312,921		292,889		
	Rural	7,792,133	+ 1,250,917	+ 4,294,447	3,869,657	+ 610,064	3,922,476	+ 640,853
	<i>Lowland</i>	3,053,670		1,509,860		1,543,810		
	<i>Midland</i>	4,177,282		2,069,950		2,107,332		
	<i>Highland</i>	561,181		289,847		271,334		
	Urban	1,488,292	+ 529,451	+ 1,216,979	751,146	+ 265,322	737,146	+ 264,129
	<i>Lowland</i>	981,494		498,783		482,711		
	<i>Midland</i>	462,169		229,289		232,880		
	<i>Highland</i>	44,629		23,074		21,555		

Table A II. Variation in Population during Fifty Years

Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT							
1901 District	843,741			422,646		421,095	
Rural	760,077			380,134		379,943	
Urban	83,664			42,512		41,152	
1911 District	991,732	+ 147,991		498,408	+ 75,762	493,324	+ 72,229
Rural	898,288	+ 138,211		451,563	+ 71,429	446,725	+ 66,782
Urban	93,444	+ 9,780		46,845	+ 4,333	46,599	+ 5,447
1921 District	1,160,518	+ 168,786		585,767	+ 87,359	574,751	+ 81,427
Lowland	767,081			386,713		380,368	
Midland	348,338			175,814		172,524	
Highland	45,099			23,240		21,859	
Rural	980,941	+ 82,653		494,774	+ 43,211	486,167	+ 39,442
Lowland	606,680			305,331		301,349	
Midland	333,747			168,425		165,322	
Highland	40,514			21,018		19,496	
Urban	179,577	+ 86,133		90,993	+ 44,148	88,584	+ 41,985
Lowland	160,401			81,382		79,019	
Midland	14,591			7,389		7,202	
Highland	4,585			2,222		2,363	
1931 District	1,438,702	+ 278,184		719,751	+ 133,984	718,951	+ 144,200
Lowland	957,432	+ 190,351		477,463	+ 90,750	479,969	+ 99,601
Midland	427,032	+ 78,694		214,764	+ 38,950	212,268	+ 39,744
Highland	54,238	+ 9,139		27,524	+ 4,284	26,714	+ 4,855
Rural	1,204,570	+ 223,629		602,083	+ 107,309	602,487	+ 116,320
Lowland	753,320	+ 146,640		374,891	+ 69,560	378,429	+ 77,080
Midland	402,011	+ 68,264		202,086	+ 33,661	199,925	+ 34,603
Highland	49,239	+ 8,725		25,106	+ 4,088	24,133	+ 4,637
Urban	234,132	+ 54,555		117,668	+ 26,675	116,464	+ 27,880
Lowland	204,112	+ 43,711		102,572	+ 21,190	101,540	+ 22,521
Midland	25,021	+ 10,430		12,678	+ 5,289	12,343	+ 5,141
Highland	4,999	+ 414		2,418	+ 19	2,581	+ 218

Table A II. - Variation in Population during Fifty Years

Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Trivandrum District							
1941 District	1,692,032	+ 253,330		843,166	+ 123,415	848,866	+ 129,915
Lowland	1,124,549	+ 167,117		559,220	+ 81,757	565,329	+ 85,360
Midland	508,809	+ 81,777		254,273	+ 39,509	254,536	+ 42,268
Highland	58,674	+ 4,436		29,673	+ 2,149	29,001	+ 2,287
Rural	1,391,983	+ 187,413		692,637	+ 90,554	699,346	+ 96,859
Lowland	862,250	+ 108,930		427,387	+ 52,496	434,863	+ 56,434
Midland	476,390	+ 74,379		238,176	+ 36,090	238,214	+ 38,289
Highland	53,343	+ 4,104		27,074	+ 1,968	26,269	+ 2,136
Urban	300,049	+ 65,917		150,529	+ 32,861	149,520	+ 33,056
Lowland	262,299	+ 58,187		131,833	+ 29,261	130,466	+ 28,926
Midland	32,419	+ 7,398		16,097	+ 3,419	16,322	+ 3,979
Highland	5,331	+ 332		2,599	+ 181	2,732	+ 151
1951 District	2,154,192	+ 462,160	+ 1,310,451	1,078,035	+ 234,869	1,076,157	+ 227,291
Lowland	1,376,553	+ 252,004		686,230	+ 127,010	690,323	+ 124,994
Midland	701,347	+ 192,538		3,52,938	+ 98,665	348,409	+ 93,873
Highland	76,292	+ 17,618		38,867	+ 9,194	37,425	+ 8,424
Rural	1,630,942	+ 238,959	+ 870,865	815,614	+ 122,977	815,328	+ 115,982
Lowland	940,548	+ 78,298		466,998	+ 39,611	473,550	+ 38,687
Midland	625,226	+ 148,836		315,233	+ 77,057	309,993	+ 71,779
Highland	65,168	+ 11,825		33,383	+ 6,309	31,785	+ 5,516
Urban	523,250	+ 223,201	+ 439,586	262,421	+ 111,892	260,829	+ 111,309
Lowland	436,005	+ 173,706		219,232	+ 87,399	216,773	+ 86,307
Midland	76,121	+ 43,702		37,705	+ 21,608	38,416	+ 22,094
Highland	11,124	+ 5,793		5,484	+ 2,885	5,640	+ 2,908
QUILON DISTRICT							
1901 District	1,212,904			610,503		602,401	
Rural	1,157,511			582,470		575,041	
Urban	55,393			28,033		27,360	
1911 District	1,391,732	+ 178,828		700,156	+ 89,653	691,576	+ 89,175
Rural	1,327,490	+ 169,979		667,421	+ 84,951	660,069	+ 85,028
Urban	64,242	+ 8,849		32,735	+ 4,702	31,507	+ 4,147
1921 District	1,650,432	+ 258,700		834,099	+ 133,943	816,333	+ 124,757
Lowland	810,843			405,520		405,323	
Midland	803,901			409,789		394,112	
Highland	35,688			18,790		16,898	

Table A II. Variation in Population during Fifty Years

Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Quilon District							
Rural	1,505,453	+177,963		759,358	+91,937	746,095	+86,026
Lowland	713,677			355,212		358,465	
Midland	762,530			388,707		373,823	
Highland	29,246			15,439		13,807	
Urban	144,979	+80,737		74,741	+42,006	70,233	+38,731
Lowland	97,166			50,308		46,858	
Midland	41,371			21,082		20,289	
Highland	6,442			3,351		3,091	
1931 District	2,067,966	+417,534		1,036,272	+202,173	1,031,694	+215,361
Lowland	1,010,114	+199,271		502,793	+97,273	507,321	+101,998
Midland	1,010,713	+206,812		509,434	+99,645	501,279	+107,167
Highland	47,139	+11,451		24,045	+5,255	23,094	+6,196
Rural	1,866,340	+360,887		932,544	+173,186	933,796	+187,701
Lowland	889,331	+175,654		439,935	+84,723	449,396	+90,931
Midland	938,312	+175,782		472,905	+84,198	465,407	+91,584
Highland	38,697	+9,451		19,704	+4,265	18,993	+5,186
Urban	201,626	+56,647		103,728	+28,987	97,898	+27,660
Lowland	120,783	+23,617		62,858	+12,550	57,925	+11,067
Midland	72,401	+31,030		36,529	+15,447	35,872	+15,583
Highland	8,442	+2,000		4,341	+990	4,101	+1,010
1941 District	2,444,527	+376,561		1,220,490	+184,218	1,224,037	+192,343
Lowland	1,175,294	+165,180		583,829	+81,036	591,465	+84,144
Midland	1,208,456	+197,743		605,848	+96,414	602,608	+101,329
Highland	60,777	+13,638		30,813	+6,768	29,964	+6,870
Rural	2,194,677	+328,337		1,092,982	+160,438	1,101,695	+167,899
Lowland	1,023,749	+134,418		505,716	+65,781	518,033	+68,637
Midland	1,122,400	+184,088		562,761	+89,856	559,639	+94,232
Highland	48,528	+9,831		24,505	+4,801	24,023	+5,030
Urban	249,850	+48,224		127,508	+23,780	122,342	+24,444
Lowland	151,545	+30,762		78,113	+15,255	73,432	+15,507
Midland	86,056	+13,655		43,087	+6,558	42,969	+7,097
Highland	12,249	+3,807		6,308	+1,967	5,941	+1,840

Table A II. Variation in Population during Fifty Years

Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Quilon District							
1951 District	3,026,822	+ 582,295	+1,813,918	1,508,474	+ 287,984	1,518,348	+ 294,311
Lowland	1,419,571	+ 244,277		705,371	+ 121,542	714,200	+ 122,735
Midland	1,510,877	+ 302,421		754,030	+ 148,182	756,847	+ 154,239
Highland	96,374	+ 35,597		49,073	+ 18,260	47,301	+ 17,337
Rural	2,619,252	+ 424,575	+1,461,741	1,301,817	+ 208,835	1,317,435	+ 215,740
Lowland	1,177,799	+ 154,050		582,012	+ 76,296	595,787	+ 77,754
Midland	1,367,975	+ 245,575		682,338	+ 119,577	685,637	+ 125,998
Highland	73,478	+ 24,950		37,467	+ 12,962	36,011	+ 11,988
Urban	407,570	+ 157,720	+ 352,177	206,657	+ 79,149	200,913	+ 78,571
Lowland	241,772	+ 90,227		123,359	+ 45,246	118,413	+ 44,981
Midland	142,902	+ 56,846		71,692	+ 28,605	71,210	+ 28,241
Highland	22,896	+ 10,647		11,606	+ 5,298	11,290	+ 5,349
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT							
1901 District	630,811			323,399		307,412	
Rural	598,995			307,086		291,909	
Urban	31,816			16,313		15,503	
1911 District	743,046	+ 112,235		381,514	+ 58,115	361,532	+ 54,120
Rural	710,663	+ 111,668		364,825	+ 57,739	345,838	+ 53,921
Urban	32,383	+ 567		16,689	+ 376	15,694	+ 191
1921 District	862,140	+ 119,094		444,629	+ 63,115	417,511	+ 55,979
Lowland	201,745			102,513		99,232	
Midland	565,003			289,791		275,212	
Highland	95,392			52,325		43,067	
Rural	800,763	+ 90,100		412,521	+ 47,696	388,242	+ 42,404
Lowland	152,698			77,004		75,694	
Highland	552,673			283,192		269,481	
Midland	95,392			52,325		43,067	

Table A II. Variation in Population during Fifty Years

Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Kottayam District							
Urban	61,377	+ 28,994		32,108	+ 15,419	29,269	+ 13,575
Lowland	49,047			25,509		23,538	
Midland	12,330			6,599		5,731	
Highland							
1931 District	1,185,647	+ 323,507		608,512	+ 163,883	577,135	+ 159,624
Lowland	257,673	+ 55,928		130,264	+ 27,751	127,409	+ 28,177
Midland	757,103	+ 192,100		384,205	+ 94,414	372,898	+ 97,686
Highland	170,871	+ 75,479		94,043	+ 41,718	76,828	+ 33,761
Rural	1,098,277	+ 297,514		562,664	+ 150,143	535,613	+ 147,371
Lowland	194,428	+ 41,730		97,292	+ 20,288	97,136	+ 21,442
Midland	732,978	+ 180,305		371,329	+ 88,137	361,649	+ 92,168
Highland	170,871	+ 75,479		94,043	+ 41,718	76,828	+ 33,761
Urban	87,370	+ 25,993		45,848	+ 13,740	41,522	+ 12,253
Lowland	63,245	+ 14,198		32,972	+ 7,463	30,273	+ 6,735
Midland	24,125	+ 11,795		12,876	+ 6,277	11,249	+ 5,518
Highland							
1941 District	1,462,417	+ 276,770		747,711	+ 139,199	714,706	+ 137,571
Lowland	304,976	+ 47,303		154,155	+ 23,891	150,821	+ 23,412
Midland	928,122	+ 171,019		470,339	+ 86,134	457,783	+ 84,885
Highland	229,319	+ 58,448		123,217	+ 29,174	106,102	+ 29,274
Rural	1,354,978	+ 256,701		692,210	+ 129,546	662,768	+ 127,155
Lowland	227,985	+ 33,557		114,451	+ 17,159	113,534	+ 16,398
Midland	897,674	+ 164,696		454,542	+ 83,213	443,132	+ 81,483
Highland	229,319	+ 58,448		123,217	+ 29,174	106,102	+ 29,274
Urban	107,439	+ 20,069		55,501	+ 9,653	51,938	+ 10,416
Lowland	76,991	+ 13,746		39,704	+ 6,732	37,287	+ 7,014
Midland	30,448	+ 6,323		15,797	+ 2,921	14,651	+ 3,402
Highland							

Table A II. Variation in Population during Fifty Years

Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Kottayam District							
1951 District	1,783,771	+321,354	+1,152,960	902,282	+154,571	881,489	+ 166,783
Lowland	359,423	+ 54,450		179,727	+25,572	179,699	+ 28,878
Midland	1,113,506	+185,384		559,013	+88,674	554,493	+ 96,710
Highland	310,839	+81,520		163,542	+40,325	147,297	+ 41,195
Rural	1,592,017	+237,039	+993,022	803,838	+111,628	788,179	+ 125,411
Lowland	256,791	+28,806		127,323	+12,872	129,468	+ 15,934
Midland	1,034,996	+137,322		518,957	+64,415	516,039	+ 72,907
Highland	300,230	+70,911		157,558	+34,341	142,672	+ 36,570
Urban	191,754	+84,315	+159,938	98,444	+42,943	93,310	+41,372
Lowland	102,635	+25,644		52,404	+12,700	50,231	+12,944
Midland	78,510	+48,062		40,056	+24,259	38,454	+23,803
Highland	10,609	+10,609		5,984	+5,984	4,625	+ 4,625
TRICHUR DISTRICT							
1901 District	1,081,543			541,136		540,407	
Rural	981,103			488,976		492,127	
Urban	100,440			52,160		48,280	
1911 District	1,226,147	+144,604		611,317	+70,181	614,830	+74,423
Rural	1,098,544	+117,441		544,911	+55,935	553,633	+61,506
Urban	127,603	+ 27,163		66,406	+14,246	61,197	+12,917
1921 District	1,317,970	+91,823		653,840	+ 42,523	664,130	+49,300
Rural	1,172,108	+73,564		579,427	+34,516	592,681	+39,043
Urban	145,862	+18,259		74,413	+ 8,007	71,449	+10,252
1931 District	1,615,440	+297,470		793,542	+139,702	821,898	+157,768
Rural	1,380,440	+208,332		674,375	+ 94,948	706,065	+113,384
Urban	235,000	+ 89,138		119,167	+ 44,754	115,833	+ 44,384
1941 District	1,901,081	+285,641		934,050	+140,508	967,031	+145,133
Rural	1,599,578	+219,138		781,764	+107,389	817,814	+111,749
Urban	301,503	+ 66,503		152,286	+ 33,119	149,217	+ 33,334

Table A II. - Variation in Population during Fifty Years (concl'd.)

Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Trichur District							
SSI District	2,315,640	+414,559	+1,234,097	1,132,012	+197,962	1,183,628	+216,597
Lowland	879,614			437,315		442,299	
Midland	1,313,721			633,258		680,463	
Highland	122,305			61,439		60,866	
Rural	1,949,922	+350,344	+968,819	948,388	+166,624	1,001,534	+183,720
Lowland	678,532			333,527		345,005	
Midland	1,149,085			553,422		595,663	
Highland	122,305			61,439		60,866	
Urban	365,718	+64,215	+265,278	183,624	+31,338	182,094	+32,877
Lowland	201,082			103,788		97,294	
Midland	164,636			79,836		84,800	
Highland							

TABLE A III. TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

This table gives the distribution of villages and towns in the state and districts according to their population. Towns and villages fall under nine groups:—

1	Population less than	500	
2	„ between	500	and 1,000
3	„	1,000	and 2,000
4	„	2,000	and 5,000
5	„	5,000	and 10,000
6	„	10,000	and 20,000
7	„	20,000	and 50,000
8	„	50,000	and 100,000
9	„ above	100,000	

The number of villages and towns and the total number of males and females in each of the above groups are shown in the table.

As final details regarding the boundaries of some non-municipal towns in Trichur district were received only after the completion of sorting operations for that area, the following non-municipal towns had to be omitted from this table. The population figures for these towns have been compiled from the National Register of Citizens.

Name of non-municipal town	Population in 1951
• Thrippunithura	11,066
Njarackkal	8,764
Cranganur	12,862
Vadakkancheri	6,376
Pazhanji	4,581

Note. The difference between the total number of villages and towns in this table and that in Table A I is due to exclusion of 54 uninhabited villages (40 in Trivandrum and 14 in Kottayam) here.

TABLE A III. TOWNS AND VILLAGES

Towns and villages with less than

Total number of inhabited towns and villages	Total population			Total			Less than 500			
	Persons	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
										TRAVANCORE-
4174	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622	2765	1,105,357	1,105,643	1,087	121,423	117,694	
4076	7,792,133	3,869,657	3,922,476	2762	1,102,791	1,103,695	1087	121,423	117,694	Rural
98	1,488,292	751,146	737,146	3	2,566	1,948	..	..	..	Urban
										Trivandrum
1493	2,154,192	1,078,035	1,076,157	1189	321,688	317,068	763	76,855	74,772	
1455	1,630,942	815,614	815,328	1188	320,742	316,083	763	76,855	74,772	Rural
38	523,250	262,421	260,829	1	946	989	..	..	..	Urban
										Quilon
1312	3,026,822	1,508,474	1,518,348	812	414,181	419,330	134	21,041	20,575	
1288	2,619,252	1,301,817	1,317,435	812	414,181	419,330	134	21,041	20,575	Rural
24	407,570	206,657	200,913	..	..	..	..	..	..	Urban
										Kottayam
760	1,783,771	902,282	881,489	476	223,703	217,008	138	16,158	14,720	
742	1,592,017	803,838	788,179	474	222,083	216,045	138	16,158	14,720	Rural
18	191,754	98,444	93,310	2	1,620	963	..	..	..	Urban
										Trichur
609	2,315,640	1,132,012	1,183,628	288	145,785	152,237	52	7,369	7,627	
591	1,949,922	948,388	1,001,534	288	145,785	152,237	52	7,369	7,627	Rural
18	365,718	183,624	182,094	..	..	..	..	..	..	Urban

CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

2,000 population

Towns and villages with a population
of 2,000—10,000

500—1,000			1,000—2,000			Total		
Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
COCHIN								
684	254,827	254,563	994	729,107	733,386	1319	2,559,476	2,603,492
683	254,288	254,294	992	727,080	731,707	1,260	2,386,386	2,430,375
1	539	269	2	2,027	1,679	59	173,090	173,117
District								
193	71,610	70,248	233	173,223	172,048	294	568,317	573,875
193	71,610	70,248	232	172,277	171,063	265	483,863	487,649
..	..	..	1	946	985	29	84,454	86,226
District								
287	107,679	108,738	391	285,461	290,017	480	881,591	890,429
287	107,679	108,738	391	285,461	290,017	468	844,536	854,420
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	37,055	36,009
District								
117	43,359	41,757	221	164,186	160,531	267	516,613	510,385
116	42,820	41,488	220	163,105	159,837	257	486,457	481,851
1	539	269	1	1,081	694	10	30,156	28,534
District								
87	32,179	33,820	149	106,237	110,790	278	592,955	628,803
87	32,179	33,820	149	106,237	110,790	270	571,530	606,455
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	21,425	22,348

Table A III. Towns and Villages

Total number of inhabited towns and villages	Towns and villages with a population of 2,000-10,000						Towns and villages with a		
	2,000—5,000			5,000—10,000			Total		
	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females	Number	Males	Females
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
									TRAVANCORE-
4,174	1,019	1,560,781	1,585,825	300	998,695	1,017,667	90	955,970	950,487
									Rural
4,076	997	1,519,327	1,544,548	263	867,059	885,827	54	380,480	388,406
									Urban
98	22	41,454	41,277	37	131,636	131,840	36	575,490	562,081
									Trivandrum
1,493	233	360,678	362,995	61	207,639	210,880	10	188,030	185,214
									Rural
1,455	221	338,603	340,243	44	145,260	147,406	2	11,009	11,596
									Urban
38	12	22,075	22,752	17	62,379	63,474	8	177,021	173,618
									Quilon
1,312	389	580,826	588,538	91	300,765	301,891	20	212,702	208,589
									Rural
1,288	386	575,852	583,413	82	268,684	271,007	8	43,100	43,685
									Urban
24	3	4,974	5,125	9	32,081	30,884	12	169,602	164,904
									Kottayam
760	210	317,114	315,010	57	199,499	195,375	17	161,966	154,096
									Rural
742	206	308,096	307,230	51	178,361	174,621	11	95,298	90,283
									Urban
18	4	9,018	7,780	6	21,138	20,754	6	66,668	63,813
									Trichur
609	187	302,163	319,282	91	290,792	309,521	43	393,272	402,588
									Rural
591	184	296,776	313,662	86	274,754	292,793	33	231,073	242,842
									Urban
18	3	5,387	5,620	5	16,038	16,728	10	162,199	159,746

Classified by population (concl'd.)

Population of 10,000 and above

Number	10,000—20,000		Number	20,000—50,000		Number	50,000—100,000		Number	100,000 and above	
	Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females		Males	Females
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
COCHIN											
75	502,179	513,060	8	119,321	117,576	5	179,200	171,912	2	155,270	147,939
50	324,026	332,911	4	56,454	55,495	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	178,153	180,149	4	62,867	62,081	5	179,200	171,912	2	155,270	147,939
District											
8	52,867	54,162	..	..	..	1	39,531	39,753	1	95,632	91,299
2	11,009	11,596	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	41,858	42,566	..	..	..	1	39,531	39,753	1	95,632	91,299
District											
17	108,581	109,597	1	10,212	10,497	1	34,271	31,855	1	59,638	56,640
8	43,100	43,685	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	65,481	65,912	1	10,212	10,497	1	34,271	31,855	1	59,638	56,640
District											
13	86,614	82,506	4	75,352	71,590	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	61,259	57,873	2	34,039	32,410	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	25,355	24,633	2	41,313	39,180	..	..	..	..	..	..
District											
37	254,117	268,795	3	33,757	35,489	3	105,398	100,304	..	..	..
31	208,658	219,757	2	22,415	23,085	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	45,459	47,038	1	11,342	12,404	3	105,398	100,304	..	..	..

**TABLE A IV. TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION WITH
VARIATION SINCE 1931**

In this table the growth in the population of the towns in the state has been traced from 1901 to 1951. Towns have been grouped under the following six classes:—

<i>Class of Town</i>		<i>Population.</i>
I	..	100,000 and over
II	..	50,000—100,000
III	..	20,000— 50,000
IV	..	10,000— 20,000
V	..	5,000— 10,000
VI	..	Less than 5,000

In this table (M) denotes municipal towns.

TABLE A IV. TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION WITH VARIATION SINCE 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT								
Trivandrum Corporation								
Class I	1901	57,882			29,992		27,890	
	1911	63,561	+ 5,679		32,292	+ 2,300	31,269	+ 3,379
	1921	72,784	+ 9,223		37,344	+ 5,052	35,440	+ 4,171
	1931	96,016	+ 23,232		49,392	+ 12,048	46,624	+ 11,184
	1941	128,365	+ 32,349		65,644	+ 16,252	62,721	+ 16,097
	1951	186,931	+ 58,566	+ 129,049	95,632	+ 29,988	91,299	+ 28,578
Nagercoil (M)								
Class II	1901	25,782			12,520		13,262	
	1911	29,883	+ 4,101		14,553	+ 2,033	15,330	+ 2,068
	1921	34,406	+ 4,523		16,994	+ 2,441	17,412	+ 2,082
	1931	42,945	+ 8,539		20,873	+ 3,879	22,072	+ 4,660
	1941	51,657	+ 8,712		25,492	+ 4,619	26,165	+ 4,093
	1951	79,284	+ 27,627	+ 53,502	39,531	+ 14,039	39,753	+ 13,588
Colachel (M)								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921	7,967			4,057		3,910	
	1931	9,392	+ 1,425		4,762	+ 705	4,630	+ 720
	1941	11,377	+ 1,985		5,846	+ 1,084	5,531	+ 901
	1951	13,606	+ 2,229		6,971	+ 1,125	6,635	+ 1,104
Padmanabhapuram (M)								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921	9,156			4,595		4,561	
	1931	10,313	+ 1,157		5,087	+ 492	5,226	+ 665
	1941	11,936	+ 1,623		5,860	+ 773	6,076	+ 850
	1951	13,397	+ 1,461		6,564	+ 704	6,833	+ 757
Kuzhithura (M)								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921	3,160			1,592		1,568	
	1931	4,165	+ 1,005		2,172	+ 580	1,993	+ 425
	1941	8,853	+ 4,688		4,461	+ 2,289	4,392	+ 2,399
	1951	10,860	+ 2,007		5,483	+ 1,022	5,377	+ 985

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District								
Neyyattinkara (M)								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921	8,033			4,176		3,857	
	1931	9,264	+1,231		4,670	+ 494	4,594	+ 737
	1941	13,830	+4,566		6,885	+ 2,215	6,945	+ 2,351
	1951	16,376	+2,546		8,183	+ 1,298	8,193	+ 1,248
Attingal (M)								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921	11,048			5,654		5,394	
	1931	10,612	- 436		5,313	- 341	5,299	- 95
	1941	16,237	+5,625		7,985	+ 2,672	8,252	+ 2,953
	1951	18,668	+2,431		9,219	+ 1,234	9,449	+ 1,197
Chirayinkil								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	11,517			5,438		6,079	
Kannyakumari								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	3,304			1,657		1,647	
	1931	3,598	+ 294		1,807	+ 150	1,791	+ 144
	1941	4,283	+ 685		2,183	+ 376	2,100	+ 309
	1951	5,218	+ 935		2,602	+ 419	2,616	+ 516
Aramboly								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931	6,585			3,443		3,142	
	1941	7,166	+ 581		3,589	+ 146	3,577	+ 435
	1951	7,633	+ 472		3,739	+ 150	3,899	+ 322

Table A IV. Towns Classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District								
Bhoothappandi								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	4,585			2,222		2,363	
	1931	4,999	+ 414		2,418	+ 196	2,581	+ 218
	1941	5,331	+ 332		2,599	+ 181	2,732	+ 151
	1951	6,469	+ 1,138		3,150	+ 551	3,319	+ 587
Kadiyapattanam								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	9,537			4,960		4,577	
Iraniel								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	5,541			2,760		2,781	
	1931	7,513	+ 1,972		3,648	+ 888	3,865	+ 1,084
	1941	8,709	+ 1,196		4,240	+ 592	4,469	+ 604
	1951	9,113	+ 404		4,457	+ 217	4,656	+ 187
Thiruvithamkode								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	4,273			2,177		2,096	
	1931	5,326	+ 1,053		2,569	+ 392	2,757	+ 661
	1941	6,240	+ 914		3,029	+ 460	3,211	+ 454
	1951	7,450	+ 1,210		3,592	+ 563	3,858	+ 647
Thengappattanam								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	8,408			4,027		4,381	
Thuthur								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	7,734			4,000		3,734	

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District								
Kollamkode								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	7,015			3,557		3,458	
Arumana								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	9,141			4,629		4,512	
Balaramapuram								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	3,082			1,630		1,452	
	1931	5,362	+ 2,280		2,710	+ 1,080	2,652	+ 1,200
	1941	5,240	- 122		2,639	- 71	2,601	- 51
	1951	6,250	+ 1,010		3,171	+ 532	3,079	+ 478
Vizhinjam								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	9,441			4,858		4,583	
Poonthura								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	5,662			2,915		2,747	
Vamanapuram								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	7,327			3,537		3,790	

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variations	Net variation 1901—1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District								
Kadakkavur								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	7,957			3,636		4,321	
Kilimanur								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	5,827			2,847		2,980	
Varkala								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	3,612			1,852		1,760	
	1931	4,293	+ 681		2,094	+ 242	2,199	+ 439
	1941	4,898	+ 605		2,308	+ 214	2,590	+ 391
	1951	5,666	+ 768		2,702	+ 394	2,964	+ 374
Suchindram								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921	3,620			1,782		1,838	
	1931	3,762	+ 142		1,801	+ 19	1,961	+ 123
	1941	4,522	+ 760		2,148	+ 347	2,374	+ 413
	1951	4,535	+ 13		2,056	- 92	2,479	+ 105
Azhakiapandi-puram								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	2,950			1,460		1,490	
Thazhakudi								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	3,830			1,842		1,988	

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District								
Thiruvattar								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921	1,631			799		832	
	1931	1,727	+ 96		835	+ 36	892	+ 60
	1941	1,926	+ 199		937	+ 102	989	+ 97
	1951	1,931	+ 5		946	+ 9	985	- 4
Kulasekharam								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	4,894			2,543		2,351	
Karingal								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	3,107			1,574		1,533	
Parassala								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921	1,542			761		781	
	1931	2,438	+ 896		1,204	+ 443	1,234	+ 453
	1941	2,648	+ 210		1,308	+ 104	1,340	+ 106
	1951	3,000	+ 352		1,473	+ 165	1,527	+ 187
Poovar								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931	3,591			1,729		1,862	
	1941	4,293	+ 702		2,126	+ 397	2,167	+ 305
	1951	4,964	+ 671		2,404	+ 278	2,560	+ 393
Nemom								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	4,412			2,170		2,242	

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District								
Ooruttumbalam								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	3,046			1,550		1,496	
Thirumala								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	4,390			2,128		2,262	
Kattakkada								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	2,601			1,319		1,282	
Nedumangad								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921	1,833			941		892	
	1931	2,231	+ 398		1,141	+ 200	1,090	+ 198
	1941	2,538	+ 307		1,250	+ 109	1,288	+ 198
	1951	3,098	+ 560		1,556	+ 306	1,542	+ 254

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
QUILON DISTRICT								
Alleppey (M)								
Class I	1901	24,918			12,748		12,170	
	1911	25,665	+ 747		13,370	+ 622	12,295	+ 125
	1921	32,074	+ 6,409		16,885	+ 3,515	15,189	+ 2,894
	1931	43,838	+ 11,764		23,677	+ 6,792	20,161	+ 4,972
	1941	56,333	+ 12,495		30,136	+ 6,459	26,197	+ 6,036
	1951	116,278	+ 59,945	+ 91,360	59,638	+ 29,502	56,640	+ 30,443
Quilon (M)								
Class II	1901	15,691			8,095		7,596	
	1911	18,839	+ 3,148		9,649	+ 1,554	9,190	+ 1,594
	1921	25,135	+ 6,296		13,065	+ 3,416	12,070	+ 2,880
	1931	33,739	+ 8,604		17,381	+ 4,316	16,358	+ 4,288
	1941	49,498	+ 15,759		25,314	+ 7,933	24,184	+ 7,826
	1951	66,126	+ 16,628	+ 50,435	34,271	+ 8,957	31,855	+ 7,671
Thiruvalla (M)								
Class III	1901							
	1911	7,969			4,268		3,701	
	1921	12,010	+ 4,041		6,292	+ 2,024	5,718	+ 2,017
	1931	14,489	+ 2,479		7,458	+ 1,166	7,031	+ 1,313
	1941	18,002	+ 3,513		9,015	+ 1,557	8,987	+ 1,956
	1951	20,709	+ 2,707		10,212	+ 1,197	10,497	+ 1,510
Punalur								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921	6,442			3,351		3,091	
	1931	8,442	+ 2,000		4,341	+ 990	4,101	+ 1,010
	1941	12,249	+ 3,807		6,308	+ 1,967	5,941	+ 1,840
	1951	18,995	+ 6,746		9,785	+ 3,477	9,210	+ 3,269
Pathanapuram								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	11,050				5,570		5,480

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1931

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District								
Shenkotta (M)								
Class IV	1901	9,039			4,274		4,765	
	1911	10,309	+ 1,270		4,905	+ 631	5,404	+ 639
	1921	11,241	+ 932		5,595	+ 690	5,646	+ 242
	1931	12,225	+ 984		5,973	+ 378	6,252	+ 606
	1941	14,814	+ 2,589		7,362	+ 1,389	7,452	+ 1,200
	1951	17,332	+ 2,518		+ 8,293	8,647	+ 1,285	8,685	+ 1,233
Harippad								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921	8,699			4,442		4,257	
	1931	10,387	+ 1,688		5,234	+ 792	5,153	+ 896
	1941	10,175	- 212		5,040	- 194	5,135	- 18
	1951	11,843	+ 1,668			5,803	+ 763	6,040	+ 905
Mavelikkara (M)								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921	12,209			6,263		5,946	
	1931	14,194	+ 1,985		7,032	+ 769	7,162	+ 1,216
	1941	16,022	+ 1,828		7,969	+ 937	8,053	+ 891
	1951	17,274	+ 1,252			8,465	+ 496	8,809	+ 756
Chengannur								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931	10,738			5,577		5,161	
	1941	12,543	+ 1,805		6,307	+ 730	6,236	+ 1,075
	1951	14,561	+ 2,018			7,268	+ 961	7,293	+ 1,057
Ampalapuzha								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921	9,055			4,419		4,636	
	1931	10,248	+ 1,193		4,958	+ 539	5,290	+ 654
	1941	11,470	+ 1,222		5,502	+ 544	5,968	+ 678
	1951	13,416	+ 1,946			6,437	+ 935	6,979	+ 1,011

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2		4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District								
Adur								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	13,745				6,930		6,815
Kayamkulam (M)*								
Class IV	1901	5,745			2,916		2,829	
	1911	5,830	+ 85		2,772	- 144	3,058	+ 229
	1921	9,172	+ 3,342		4,676	+ 1,904	4,496	+ 1,438
	1931	10,841	+ 1,669		5,555	+ 879	5,286	+ 790
	1941	10,916	+ 75		5,445	- 110	5,471	+ 185
	1951	13,177	+ 2,261		+ 7,432	6,576	+ 1,131	6,601	+ 1,130
Uttarakkara								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	5,017			2,627		2,390	
	1931	5,747	+ 730		2,964	+ 337	2,783	+ 393
	1941	6,953	+ 1,206		3,577	+ 613	3,376	+ 593
	1951	8,436	+ 1,483		4,408	+ 831	4,028	+ 652
Achamputhur								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	4,404			2,126		2,278	
	1931	4,605	+ 201		2,242	+ 116	2,363	+ 85
	1941	5,179	+ 574		2,528	+ 286	2,651	+ 288
	1951	6,092	+ 913		3,007	+ 479	3,085	+ 434
Pandalam								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	7,674				3,905		3,769

* Parts of this town lie in Karthikapally and Mavelikkara taluks also.

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1950-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District								
gherthala								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	4,781			2,586		2,195	
	1931	5,940	+1,159		3,078	+492	2,862	+667
	1941	6,765	+ 825		3,406	+328	3,359	+497
1951	7,116	+ 351		3,579	+173	3,537	+178	
Samburvadakara								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931	6,238			3,117		3,121	
	1941	7,663	+1,425		3,847	+730	3,816	+695
1951	8,564	+ 901		4,356	+509	4,208	+392	
Kozhen herry								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
1951	5,426			2,732		2,694		
Pathanamathitta								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931	4,165			2,166		1,999	
	1941	4,880	+715		2,482	+316	2,398	+399
1951	5,846	+966		3,044	+562	2,802	+404	
Karunagapally								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921	4,740			2,414		2,326	
	1931	5,790	+1,050		2,975	+561	2,815	+489
	1941	6,388	+ 598		3,270	+295	3,118	+303
1951	7,419	+1,031		3,831	+561	3,588	+470	

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District								
Oachira								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	6,392			3,219		3,173	
Puliyara								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	3,906			1,826		2,080	
Elathur								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	2,845			1,408		1,437	
Ayikkudi								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	3,343			1,740		1,603	

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males . Variation	Females	Variation	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT								
Changanachery (M)								
	1901	14,264			7,166		7,098	
	1911	17,242	+ 2,978		8,826	+ 1,660	8,416	+ 1,318
Class III	1921	18,955	+ 1,713		9,814	+ 9 ^o 8	9,141	+ 725
	1931	24,201	+ 5,246		12,615	+ 2,801	11,586	+ 2,445
	1941	28,381	+ 4,180		14,634	+ 2,019	13,747	+ 2,161
	1951	36,289	+ 7,908	+22,025	18,764	+ 4,130	17,525	+ 3,778
Kottayam (M)								
	1901	17,552			9,147		8,405	
	1911	15,141	- 2,411		7,863	- 1,284	7,278	- 1,127
Class III	1921	18,833	+ 3,692		9,855	+ 1,992	8,978	+ 1,700
	1931	25,236	+ 6,403		13,280	+ 3,425	11,956	+ 2,978
	1941	33,364	+ 8,128		17,380	+ 4,100	15,984	+ 4,028
	1951	44,204	+10,840	+26,652	22,549	+ 5,169	21,655	+ 5,671
Mundakkayam								
	1901							
	1911							
Class IV	1921							
	1931	4,939			2,747		2,192	
	1941	5,967	+ 1,028		3,122	+ 375	2,845	+ 653
	1951	10,762	+ 4,795		5,575	+ 2,453	5,187	+ 2,342
Vaikom (M)								
	1901							
	1911							
Class IV	1921	11,259			5,840		5,419	
	1931	13,808	+ 2,549		7,077	+ 1,237	6,731	+ 1,312
	1941	15,246	+ 1,438		7,690	+ 613	7,556	+ 825
	1951	15,646	+ 400		7,826	+ 136	7,820	+ 264
Palai (M)								
	1901							
	1911							
Class IV	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	13,421			6,799		6,622	

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District								
Muvattupuzha	1901							
	1911							
	1921	4,517			2,431		2,086	
Class IV	1931	5,626	+ 1,109		2,991	+ 560	2,635	+ 549
	1941	9,079	+ 3,453		4,663	+ 1,672	4,416	+ 1,781
	1951	10,159	+ 1,080		5,155	+ 492	5,004	+ 588
Kanjirappalli	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class V	1931							
	1941							
	1951	8,362			4,285		4,077	
Ettumanur	1901							
	1911							
	1921	5,609			2,902		2,707	
Class V	1931	7,477	+ 1,868		3,771	+ 869	3,706	+ 999
	1941	8,195	+ 718		4,189	+ 418	4,006	+ 300
	1951	8,994	+ 799		4,481	+ 292	4,513	+ 507
Thalayolapparampu	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class V	1931							
	1941							
	1951	6,496			3,265		3,231	
Thodupuzha	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class V	1931	3,455			1,910		1,545	
	1941	4,172	+ 717		2,223	+ 313	1,949	+ 404
	1951	5,141	+ 969		2,747	+ 524	2,394	+ 445
Piravam	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class V	1931							
	1941							
	1951	5,242			2,564		2,678	
Kothamangalam	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class V	1931							
	1941							
	1951	7,657			3,796		3,861	

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District								
Ponkunnam	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class VI	1931							
	1941							
	1951	4 402			2,382		2,020	
Erattupetlah	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class VI	1931							
	1941							
	1951	4,771			2,511		2,260	
Azhutha	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class VI	1931							
	1941							
	1951	1,775			1,081		694	
Vandiperiyar	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class VI	1931							
	1941							
	1951	808			539		269	
Munnar	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class VI	1931							
	1941							
	1951	2,938			1,772		1,166	
Koothattukulam	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
Class VI	1931							
	1941							
	1951	4,687			2,353		2,334	

Table A IV. - Towns classified by population with variation since 1901/51

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TRICHUR DISTRICT								
Ernakulam (M)								
Class II	1901	21,901			12,205		9,696	
	1911	21,195	- 706		11,944	- 261	9,251	- 445
	1921	23,192	+ 1,997		12,638	+ 694	10,554	+ 1,303
	1931	36,638	+ 13,446		19,363	+ 6,725	17,275	+ 6,721
	1941	46,790	+ 10,152		24,673	+ 5,310	22,117	+ 4,842
	1951	62,283	+ 15,493	+ 40,382	32,830	+ 8,157	29,453	+ 7,336
Mattancheri (M)								
Class II	1901	20,061			10,687		9,374	
	1911	23,508	+ 3,447		12,625	+ 1,938	10,883	+ 1,509
	1921	24,664	+ 1,156		12,933	+ 308	11,731	+ 848
	1931	39,645	+ 14,981		20,925	+ 7,992	18,720	+ 6,989
	1941	53,346	+ 13,701		28,134	+ 7,209	25,212	+ 6,492
	1951	73,904	+ 20,558	+ 53,843	38,639	+ 10,505	35,265	+ 10,053
Trichur (M)								
Class II	1901	15,585			7,932		7,653	
	1911	23,574	+ 7,989		12,089	+ 4,157	11,485	+ 3,832
	1921	27,897	+ 4,323		13,783	+ 1,694	14,114	+ 2,629
	1931	45,658	+ 17,761		22,840	+ 9,057	22,818	+ 8,704
	1941	57,524	+ 11,866		28,574	+ 5,734	28,950	+ 6,132
	1951	69,515	+ 11,991	+ 53,930	33,929	+ 5,355	35,586	+ 6,636
Chittur-Thathamangalam (M)								
Class III	1901	14,317			6,874		7,443	
	1911	14,706	+ 389		7,010	+ 136	7,696	+ 253
	1921	18,150	+ 3,444		8,673	+ 1,663	9,477	+ 1,781
	1931	18,915	+ 765		9,120	+ 447	9,795	+ 318
	1941	21,105	+ 2,190		10,205	+ 1,085	10,900	+ 1,105
	1951	23,746	+ 2,641	+ 9,429	11,342	+ 1,137	12,404	+ 1,504
Alwaye (M)								
Class IV	1901	3,869			2,103		1,766	
	1911	6,772	+ 2,903		3,714	+ 1,611	3,058	+ 1,292
	1921	7,621	+ 849		4,269	+ 555	3,352	+ 294
	1931	9,744	+ 2,123		5,277	+ 1,008	4,467	+ 1,115
	1941	16,354	+ 6,610		8,625	+ 3,348	7,729	+ 3,262

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District								
Parur (M)								
Class IV	1901	12,962			6,771		6,191	
	1911	13,782	+ 820		7,067	+ 296	6,715	+ 524
	1921	11,949	- 1,833		6,320	- 747	5,629	- 1,086
	1931	15,176	+ 3,227		7,686	+ 1,366	7,490	+ 1,861
	1941	16,179	+ 1,003		8,067	+ 381	8,112	+ 622
	1951	18,241	+ 2,062	+ 5,279	8,907	+ 840	9,334	+ 1,222
Irinjalakkuda (M)								
Class IV	1901	8,420			4,193		4,227	
	1911	8,699	+ 279		4,402	+ 209	4,297	+ 70
	1921	9,457	+ 758		4,644	+ 242	4,813	+ 516
	1931	11,047	+ 1,590		5,391	+ 747	5,656	+ 843
	1941	17,330	+ 6,283		8,383	+ 2,992	8,947	+ 3,291
	1951	19,804	+ 2,474	+ 11,384	9,678	+ 1,295	10,126	+ 1,179
Chalakkudi								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931	5,886			2,939		2,947	
	1941	7,429	+ 1,543		3,690	+ 751	3,739	+ 792
	1951	10,847	+ 3,418		5,307	+ 1,617	5,540	+ 1,801
Kunnamkulam (M)								
Class IV	1901	7,194			3,498		3,696	
	1911	8,336	+ 1,142		4,064	+ 566	4,272	+ 576
	1921	8,517	+ 181		4,126	+ 62	4,391	+ 119
	1931	13,822	+ 5,305		6,532	+ 2,406	7,290	+ 2,899
	1941	12,207	- 1,615		5,772	- 760	6,435	- 855
	1951	15,359	+ 3,152	+ 8,165	7,120	+ 1,348	8,239	+ 1,804
Eriyad								
Class IV	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	11,892			5,822		6,070	

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1901

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District								
Nemmara								
Class V	1901							
	1911	4,958			2,400		2,558	
	1921	4,698	-260		2,226	-174	2,472	-186
	1931	5,513	+815		2,591	+365	2,922	+450
	1941	6,291	+778		2,972	+381	3,319	+397
	1951	6,135	-156		3,001	+29	3,134	-185
Ollur								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941	4,975			2,408		2,567	
	1951	5,827	+852		2,853	+445	2,974	+407
Kalady								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	5,663			2,772		2,891	
Azhikkode								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	7,119			3,485		3,634	
Perumbavoor								
Class V	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931	5,863			2,981		2,882	
	1941	7,764	+1,901		3,991	+1,010	3,773	+891
	1951	8,022	+258		3,927	-64	4,095	+322

Table A IV. Towns classified by population with variation since 1931 (concl'd.)

Name of town	Census year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1931-1951	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District								
Kozhinjampara								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	2,761			1,351		1,410	
Eruthempadi								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	4,909			2,402		2,507	
Nalleppalli								
Class VI	1901							
	1911							
	1921							
	1931							
	1941							
	1951	3,337			1,634		1,703	

**TABLE A V. TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALY WITH POPULATION
BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES**

This table gives the number of persons (including dependants) in each town who derive their principal means of livelihood from one or other of the following :—

Non-agricultural

- (a) Production other than cultivation
- (b) Commerce
- (c) Transport
- (d) Other services and miscellaneous sources

Agricultural

- (e) Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent-receivers
- (f) Cultivators and cultivating labourers

TABLE AV. TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALLY

Serial No.	Name of town	Population			Livelihood	
		Persons	Males	Females	Non-agricultural	
1	2	3	4	5	Persons (including	
					Production other than cultivation	
					Males	Females
					6	7
	STATE	1,488,292	751,421	737,146	187,265	180,677
					TRIVANDRUM	
	Total	523,250	262,421	260,829	70,141	70,384
1	Nagercoil	79,284	39,531	39,753	9,907	10,323
2	Colachel	13,606	6,971	6,635	3,770	3,601
3	Padmanabhapuram	13,397	6,564	6,833	1,001	1,045
4	Kuzhithura	10,860	5,483	5,377	970	1,027
5	Neyyattinkara	16,376	8,183	8,193	991	1,127
6	Attingal	18,668	9,219	9,449	1,779	1,862
7	Trivandrum Corporation	186,931	95,632	91,299	16,187	16,251
8	Kanniyakumari	5,218	2,602	2,616	1,727	1,618
9	Suchindram	4,535	2,056	2,479	208	251
10	Aramboly	7,638	3,739	3,899	534	525
11	Azhakiapandipuram	2,950	1,460	1,490	172	185
12	Bhoothappandy	6,469	3,150	3,319	626	602
13	Thazhakudi	3,830	1,842	1,988	270	342
14	Kadiyapattanam	9,537	4,960	4,577	4,074	3,523
15	Iraniel	9,113	4,457	4,656	1,097	1,117
16	Thiruvithamkode	7,450	3,592	3,858	911	826
17	Thiruvattar	1,931	946	985	118	108
18	Kulasekharam	4,894	2,543	2,351	451	377
19	Karingal	3,107	1,574	1,533	471	388
20	Thengappattanam	8,408	4,027	4,381	2,809	3,010

WITH POPULATION BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

classes

classes

dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from

Agricultural classes

VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services miscellaneous and sources		IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		I, II & III Cultivators, cultivating labour- ers and their dependants	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
115,026	106,638	52,966	45,594	216,595	214,902	15,860	20,833	163,434	168,502
DISTRICT									
34,867	32,847	12,645	10,743	83,324	81,968	5,807	8,163	55,637	56,724
6,694	6,048	2,292	2,119	10,712	11,281	1,393	1,834	8,533	8,148
934	769	287	257	893	781	162	217	925	1,010
748	808	224	249	2,104	2,234	356	448	2,131	2,049
879	741	191	207	1,825	1,754	143	215	1,475	1,433
1,367	1,144	374	307	2,061	2,226	84	130	3,306	3,259
1,238	1,217	591	489	2,556	2,611	122	192	2,933	3,078
13,461	12,085	5,957	5,259	47,623	44,701	1,763	2,535	10,641	10,468
151	131	21	29	471	474	52	78	180	286
114	160	66	34	906	1,003	137	255	625	776
160	207	95	62	436	538	71	95	2,443	2,472
42	56	17	9	153	255	25	44	1,051	941
260	316	95	52	718	720	152	241	1,299	1,388
46	65	28	16	261	245	93	193	1,144	1,127
177	344	30	23	295	307	10	9	374	371
570	556	148	101	1,150	1,253	470	558	1,022	1,071
1,093	1,236	64	57	746	823	231	402	547	514
96	122	17	17	464	461	21	30	230	247
208	236	48	34	406	400	43	48	1,387	1,256
151	147	63	31	201	250	6	10	682	707
550	610	83	57	375	478	5	9	205	217

Table A. V. Towns arranged territorially

Serial No.	Name of town	Population			Livelihood	
		Persons	Males	Females	Non-agricultural	Persons (including V Production other than cultivation
	2	3	4	5	6	7
					Trivandrum	
21	Thuthur	7,734	4,000	3,734	3,558	3,163
22	Kollamkode	7,015	3,557	3,458	2,838	2,642
23	Arumana	9,141	4,629	4,512	1,212	1,125
24	Parassala	3,000	1,473	1,527	286	330
25	Balaramapuram	6,250	3,171	3,079	1,353	1,137
26	Poovar	4,964	2,404	2,560	1,127	1,292
27	Vizhinjam	9,441	4,858	4,583	2,992	3,076
28	Nemom	4,412	2,170	2,242	303	338
29	Ooruttumbalam	3,046	1,550	1,496	368	365
30	Thirtumala	4,390	2,128	2,262	415	363
31	Poonthura	5,662	2,915	2,747	2,303	2,264
32	Kattakkada	2,601	1,319	1,282	207	181
33	Nedumangad	3,098	1,556	1,542	232	193
34	Vamanapuram	7,327	3,537	3,790	464	388
35	Chirayinkil	11,517	5,438	6,079	1,748	2,158
36	Kadakkavur	7,957	3,636	4,321	1,477	2,077
37	Kilimanur	5,827	2,847	2,980	420	409
38	Varkala	5,666	2,702	2,964	765	775

with population by livelihood classes

classes

classes

Agricultural classes

dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from

District	VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources		IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		I, II & III Cultivators, cultivating labour- ers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
227	394	47	40	130	99	..	..	38	38
226	264	76	44	207	269	..	1	210	238	
184	220	45	46	364	319	40	52	2,784	2,750	
225	199	65	53	383	436	90	88	424	421	
625	690	121	103	407	432	15	13	650	704	
420	320	138	83	376	533	18	13	325	319	
540	234	123	51	464	527	1	2	738	693	
491	550	177	119	616	559	1	2	582	674	
213	266	83	55	221	200	5	5	660	605	
246	308	98	28	745	898	17	27	607	638	
206	246	58	53	247	93	3	9	98	82	
180	180	26	22	291	299	3	5	612	595	
327	321	70	60	608	587	44	48	275	333	
118	130	31	18	364	546	14	15	2,546	2,693	
593	567	309	183	1,402	1,165	51	82	1,335	1,924	
563	417	130	85	743	706	80	97	643	939	
322	330	144	101	570	541	74	142	1,317	1,457	
222	213	213	190	830	964	19	19	660	803	

Table A V. Towns arranged territorially

Serial No.	Name of town	Population			Livelihood	
		Persons	Males	Females	Non-agricultural	
					Persons (including	
1	2	3	4	5	V Production other than cultivation	
					Males	Females
					6	7
	Total	407,570	206,657	200,913	55,882	53,283
39	Quilon	66,126	34,271	31,855	12,111	11,338
40	Shenkotta	17,332	8,647	8,685	1,728	1,819
41	Kayamkulam	13,177	6,576	6,601	1,039	1,226
42	Mavelikkara	17,274	8,465	8,809	1,314	1,256
43	Thiruvalla	20,709	10,212	10,497	1,630	1,457
44	Alleppey	116,278	59,638	56,640	24,374	22,742
45	Kottarakara	8,436	4,408	4,028	614	450
46	Punalur	18,995	9,785	9,210	2,598	2,368
47	Pathanapuram	11,050	5,570	5,480	870	803
48	Puliyara	3,906	1,826	2,080	159	180
49	Achamputhur	6,092	3,007	3,085	701	806
50	Elathur	2,845	1,408	1,437	172	219
51	Ayikkudi	3,348	1,740	1,608	258	147
52	Samburvadakara	8,564	4,356	4,208	925	937
53	Kozhencherry	5,426	2,732	2,694	457	414
54	Pathanamthitta	5,846	3,044	2,802	499	528
55	Adur	13,745	6,930	6,815	634	608
56	Karunagapally	7,419	3,831	3,588	654	652
57	Oachira	6,392	3,219	3,173	527	725
58	Harippad	11,843	5,803	6,040	967	871
59	Pandalam	7,674	3,905	3,769	255	289
60	Chengannur	14,561	7,268	7,293	974	829
61	Ambalapuzha	13,416	6,437	6,979	1,647	1,751
62	Sherthala	7,116	3,579	3,537	775	868

QUILON

with population by livelihood classes

classes

classes

Agricultural classes

dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from

DISTRICT	VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources		IV Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers ; and their dependants		I, II & III Cultivators, cultivating labour- ers and their dependants	
	Males 8	Females 9	Males 10	Females 11	Males 12	Females 13	Males 14	Females 15	Males 16	Females 17
	31,832	29,141	14,174	12,527	48,114	46,818	4,359	5,470	52,296	53,674
	6,120	5,472	2,867	2,602	8,944	8,522	268	349	3,961	3,572
	951	951	366	376	2,180	1,950	765	905	2,657	2,684
	1,736	1,646	783	713	1,584	1,616	56	88	1,378	1,312
	852	766	527	454	3,081	3,355	200	258	2,491	2,720
	1,219	1,126	541	470	3,502	4,077	633	716	2,687	2,651
	12,260	11,522	5,257	4,666	11,714	10,877	417	490	5,616	6,343
	800	733	332	281	1,562	1,383	131	178	969	1,003
	1,006	841	486	533	1,890	1,525	86	161	3,719	3,782
	326	240	137	135	653	619	91	80	3,493	3,603
	78	67	44	46	220	238	64	140	1,261	1,409
	169	135	43	20	232	264	114	111	1,748	1,749
	83	82	32	21	216	191	189	166	716	758
	59	48	5	4	252	236	90	78	1,076	1,095
	239	173	11	12	380	495	226	188	2,575	2,403
	461	382	184	105	543	766	86	66	1,001	961
	478	392	200	148	897	758	39	35	931	941
	681	559	177	114	1,230	1,173	73	77	4,135	4,284
	511	414	479	352	949	883	12	30	1,226	1,257
	451	367	129	117	782	674	10	25	1,320	1,265
	630	571	432	258	1,405	1,548	212	456	2,157	2,336
	628	600	58	37	544	683	39	26	2,381	2,134
	895	939	483	453	2,623	2,449	242	240	2,051	2,383
	564	589	290	294	1,606	1,488	295	574	2,035	2,283
	635	526	311	316	1,125	1,048	21	33	712	746

Table A V. Towns arranged territorially

Serial No.	Name of town	Population			Livelihood Non-agricultural Persons (including V Production other than cultivation	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total	191,754	98,444	93,310	18,206	16,986
63	Changanachery	36,289	18,764	17,525	3,787	3,382
64	Kottayam	44,204	22,549	21,655	4,389	4,105
65	Palai	13,421	6,799	6,622	877	709
66	Vaikom	15,646	7,826	7,820	1,541	1,770
67	Ponkunnam	4,402	2,382	2,020	353	326
68	Mundakkayam	10,762	5,575	5,187	1,106	1,100
69	Kanjirappalli	8,362	4,285	4,077	692	646
70	Ettumanur	8,994	4,481	4,513	621	644
71	Thalayolappampu	6,496	3,265	3,231	530	564
72	Erattupettah	4,771	2,511	2,260	311	270
73	Azutha	1,775	1,081	694	126	104
74	Vandiperiyar	808	539	269	96	66
75	Munnar	2,938	1,772	1,166	638	516
76	Thodupuzha	5,141	2,747	2,394	584	389
77	Piravam	5,242	2,564	2,678	330	371
78	Koothattukulam	4,687	2,353	2,334	325	319
79	Muvattupuzha	10,159	5,155	5,004	1,148	1,034
80	Kothamangalam	7,657	3,796	3,861	752	671

with population by livelihood classes

classes

classes

Agricultural classes

dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from.

VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources		IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		I, II & III Cultivators, cultivating labour- ers and their dependants	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
DISTRICT									
16,082	14,281	7,370	6,442	26,844	24,712	1,625	1,965	28,317	28,924
4,267	4,092	1,484	1,324	5,375	4,594	438	549	3,413	3,584
3,605	3,159	2,576	2,406	8,086	7,754	338	466	3,555	3,765
834	772	389	276	1,469	1,591	65	58	3,165	3,216
822	709	582	461	2,279	2,166	109	91	2,493	2,623
335	219	139	102	531	413	8	10	1,016	950
531	396	221	173	1,013	870	3	6	2,701	2,642
832	718	254	221	738	784	22	2	1,747	1,706
578	517	146	124	953	975	77	94	2,106	2,159
394	387	84	83	345	278	58	4	1,854	1,915
1,062	967	204	189	470	365	10	10	454	459
198	102	18	17	541	344	1	..	197	127
148	40	11	7	208	119	1	..	75	37
278	125	99	53	726	463	5	3	26	6
442	424	306	263	847	738	59	72	509	508
266	290	222	210	353	334	32	45	1,361	1,428
126	102	34	30	405	401	44	55	1,419	1,427
1,036	956	383	344	1,663	1,667	157	244	768	759
328	306	218	159	842	856	198	256	1,458	1,613

Table A. V. Towns arranged territorially

Serial No.	Name of town	Population			Livelihood	
		Persons	Males	Females	Non-agricultural	
1	2	3	4	5	Persons (including	
					V Production other than cultivation	
					Males	Females
					6	7
					TRICHUR	
	Total	365,718	183,624	182,094	43,036	40,024
81	Mattancheri	73,904	38,639	35,265	9,799	8,644
82	Ernakulam	62,283	32,830	29,453	7,537	6,130
83	Alwaye	16,354	8,625	7,729	1,847	1,521
84	Parur	18,241	8,907	9,334	1,930	2,020
85	Irinjalakkuda	19,804	9,678	10,126	1,394	1,275
86	Trichur	69,515	33,929	35,586	7,702	7,253
87	Kunnamkulam	15,359	7,120	8,239	1,303	1,255
88	Chittur—Thathamangalam	23,746	11,342	12,404	2,995	2,948
89	Perumbavoor	8,022	3,927	4,095	1,027	1,084
90	Kalady	5,663	2,772	2,891	726	764
91	Eriyad	11,892	5,822	6,070	1,525	1,605
92	Azhikkode	7,119	3,485	3,634	913	960
93	Chalakkudi	10,847	5,307	5,540	1,391	1,465
94	Ollur	5,827	2,853	2,974	748	786
95	Kozhinjampara	2,761	1,351	1,410	354	373
96	Eruthempadi	4,909	2,402	2,507	630	663
97	Nalleppalli	3,337	1,634	1,703	428	450
98	Nemmara	6,135	3,001	3,134	787	828

with population by livelihood classes (concl'd.)

classes

classes

Agricultural classes

dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from

VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources		IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers; and their dependants		I, II & III Cultivators, cultivating labour- ers and their dependants	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
32,245	30,369	18,777	15,882	58,313	61,404	4,069	5,235	27,184	29,180
8,326	7,847	7,860	6,406	9,821	9,492	259	345	2,574	2,531
5,735	5,157	3,069	2,649	12,848	11,736	390	414	3,251	3,367
1,267	1,501	960	815	3,581	2,860	199	204	771	828
1,561	1,419	775	871	2,580	2,988	67	91	1,994	1,945
1,877	1,800	363	339	3,561	4,055	148	184	2,335	2,473
6,914	6,690	2,599	2,274	12,488	14,245	905	1,156	3,321	3,968
1,005	952	320	217	2,088	2,933	313	456	2,091	2,426
1,371	1,262	478	436	4,025	4,560	527	789	1,946	2,409
506	450	284	226	883	1,028	152	192	1,075	1,115
358	319	200	160	623	727	107	136	758	785
749	669	421	335	1,310	1,526	225	285	1,592	1,650
448	400	252	201	784	914	135	171	953	988
683	610	383	306	1,194	1,391	205	261	1,451	1,507
367	328	206	164	641	748	111	140	780	808
173	155	98	78	304	355	52	66	370	383
309	277	174	138	540	630	93	118	656	681
210	188	118	94	367	428	65	80	446	463
386	345	217	173	675	788	116	147	820	853

DISTRICT

ECONOMIC TABLES

The Economic Tables for the 1951 Census are based on the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme 1951, prepared by the Registrar General, which is reproduced below with all Annexures.

INDIAN CENSUS ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION SCHEME

1. *1931 Scheme of Occupations*—The last occasion on which the economic characteristics of the people were not only ascertained but also classified and tabulated on an all-India basis was in the 1931 census.

The basis of classification adopted at that census was a scheme of occupations consisting of four classes, 12 sub-classes, 55 orders and 195 occupational groups. The total following the occupations for each class, sub-class, order and group was given together with sub-totals for numbers following occupations as “principal occupation” or as “working dependent” or “as subsidiary to other occupations”.

2. *I. C. E. C. Scheme*.—The Scheme of Classification set out in this memorandum may be referred to as the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme. It is based on the 1931 Scheme of Occupations. It embodies, however, extensive revision and re-arrangement designed to secure the following purposes, *viz.*—

- (i) to establish a comprehensive economic classification of the people as a whole, and not merely of persons who are gainfully occupied;
- (ii) to simplify and improve the method of presentation of census economic data; and provide additional data; and
- (iii) to secure international comparability of data as recommended by the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations.

3. *Basis of Classification—Economic Status and Means of Livelihood*.—The 1951 Census seeks to ascertain, the “economic status” and the “means of livelihood” of every person enumerated. Questions 9, 10 and 11 relate to these economic characteristics. What the enumerators are required to ascertain and record in respect of these questions is explained in Annexure I. The answers to Question 10 and the two parts of Question 9 will form the basis of classification of each individual.

4. *Livelihood Categories and classes*.—On the foregoing basis, the people will be divided into two broad livelihood categories, *viz.*, the Agricultural Classes and the Non-Agricultural Classes.

There will be four Agricultural Classes, defined as below:—

- I. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned; and their dependants
- II. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly unowned; and their dependants

III. Cultivating labourers; and their dependants; and

IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent-receivers; and their dependants

There will be four Non-Agricultural Classes, defined as comprising all persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—

V. Production (other than cultivation).

VI. Commerce.

VII. Transport.

VIII. Other Services, and Miscellaneous Sources.

All these Classes will be referred to as Livelihood Classes.

5. *Livelihood Sub-classes*.—Each of the eight Livelihood Classes will be divided into three sub-classes, with reference to their economic status as below:—

- (i) Self-supporting Persons;
- (ii) Non-earning Dependants; and
- (iii) Earning Dependants.

The tests to be applied in determining to which sub-class, any individual belongs are defined and fully explained in Annexure I.

6. *Economically active, semi-active, and passive persons*.—All non-earning dependants are economically passive. They include persons performing house-work or other domestic or personal services for other members of the same family household. But they do not include “unpaid family workers” or persons who take part along with the members of the family household in carrying on cultivation or a home industry as a family enterprise.

All earning dependants are economically semi-active only. Though they contribute to the carrying on of economic activities, the magnitude of their individual contribution is deemed to be too small to justify their description as economically active. [Their contribution to economic activity is, however, taken into account, in the tabulation of data based on secondary means of livelihood (*vide para 9 below*)].

All self-supporting persons are, ordinarily, economically active. But, there are certain classes and groups which constitute an exception to this rule.

These are mentioned below:—

- (i) All self-supporting persons of Agricultural Class IV.
- (ii) The following groups of self-supporting persons who are included in Non-Agricultural Class VIII, and derive their principal means of livelihood from miscellaneous sources (otherwise than through economic activity):—

- (a) Non-working owners of non-agricultural property,
- (b) Pensioners and remittance holders,
- (c) Persons living on charity and other persons with unproductive occupations, and
- (d) Inmates of penal institutions and asylums.

7. *Classification of economic activities and economically active persons.*—Economic activities may be defined as including all activities of which the result is the production of useful commodities or the performance of useful services; but not including the performance of domestic or personal services by members of a family household to one another.

The most important among all economic activities is the cultivation of land (or the production of field crops). It stands in a category by itself. All other economic activities may be regarded as falling in another category which may be referred to as "Industries and Services". All these activities may be classified with reference to the nature of the commodity produced or service performed. Under the present scheme, all Industries and Services are classified in 10 divisions; and these divisions are sub-divided into 88 sub-divisions, as shown in Annexure II. The scope of activities included in each sub-division is indicated by its title, as well as by the specification of groups which are comprised in them.

Economically Active Persons engaged in cultivation, are either cultivators or cultivating labourers—that is, they are persons of sub-class (1) of Agricultural Classes I to III.

Economically Active Persons engaged in Industries and Services are classifiable in the divisions and sub-divisions shown in Annexure II. All persons included in each sub-division are further divisible into three Sections, *viz.*—

- (i) Employers,
- (ii) Employees, and
- (iii) Independent Workers.

In effecting this classification, no account will be taken of whether the classified person was actually employed or unemployed on the date of enumeration. He should be allocated to that particular description of economic activity, from which he has in fact been deriving a regular (that is non-casual) income, as his principal means of livelihood.

8. *Form and Method of Tabulation.*—The replies recorded in Census slips against Census Questions 9, 10 and 11 will be used for classifying every enumerated person within the framework of economic classification of the people described

above. The result will be exhibited in three tables entitled, "The Economic Tables I, II and III".

9. *Comments on Economic Tables—Economic Table I*—will show the numbers of 24 livelihood sub-classes grouped under 4 agricultural classes, and 4 non-agricultural classes. A complete picture will be presented of economically active, semi-active and passive persons.

Economic Table No. II—will specify the numbers in each of the 8 classes mentioned above, who possess a secondary means of livelihood; and cross-classify them (according to the nature of such means of livelihood) under the same eight classes. [This table is designed to include not only self-supporting persons who have more than one means of livelihood, but also earning dependants—who supplement (with their own contribution) the resources provided for their maintenance by the persons on whom they are dependent. The contribution made to economic activity by economically semi-active persons (*vide* para 6 above) will be shown by this Table].

Economic Table No. III—is limited to economically active persons. The numbers of persons engaged in industries and services as a whole, as well as in each division and sub-division thereof will be shown in this table, divided into the three sections "Employers", "Employees" and "Independent Workers".

In all three tables, the numbers are separated by sexes, as well as residence in urban and rural areas. The All India Tables will furnish totals by States. The State Tables will furnish totals by Districts.

10. *Comparability*—The principal change involved in the present scheme is the setting up of a comprehensive economic classification of the people as a whole, and not merely of those among them who are engaged in gainful occupation. In the process of sorting of census information, the division of the people into "livelihood classes" takes the place of the division of the people into "communities" at the former censuses.

Consistently with this main purpose, the present scheme of classification is based mainly on the Scheme of Occupations of former censuses. Comparability with the published census tables of 1931 is secured by the references to the Occupational Group numbers of the 1931 census which are found under each sub-division in Annexure II.

The United Nations Organisation has evolved a Scheme of Classification of all economic activities known as the "International Standard Industrial Classification" Scheme. The scheme of divisions and sub-divisions of industries and services set out in Annexure II has been framed so as to maintain comparability with data arranged in accordance with the I. S. I. C. Scheme. This is explained fully in Annexure III.

ANNEXURE I

Census Questions 9, 10 and 11 and related instructions

1. The Census is concerned with two economic characteristics of every individual—his economic status, and his means of livelihood. The scope and meaning of these expressions will appear from an explanation of three Census questions, viz.,—

Question 9—Economic status;

Question 10—Principal Means of Livelihood; and

Question 11—Secondary Means of Livelihood.

2. Form of questions:

Question 9.—Economic status—

Part One—Dependency.—write 1 for a self-supporting person, 2 for a non-earning dependant, and 3 for an earning dependant. Write the answer in the first compartment.

Part Two—Employment.—If a self-supporting person earns his principal means of livelihood as an employer write 1, as an employee write 2, as an independent worker write 3. Write 0 in other cases. Write the answer in the second compartment.

Question 10.—Principal means of livelihood.—An answer to this question should be recorded on every slip. If the slip relates to a self-supporting person record his principal means of livelihood. If the slip relates to a dependant (whether earning or non-earning) record here the principal means of livelihood of the self-supporting person on whom he is dependant. The means of livelihood which provides the largest income is the principal means of livelihood for a self-supporting person who has more than one means of livelihood. In the case of other self-supporting persons it is the only means of livelihood.

Use the following contractions.—Write 1 for a person who cultivates land owned by him; 2 for a person who cultivates land owned by another person; 3 for a person who is employed as a labourer by another person who cultivates land; 4 for a person who receives rent in cash or kind in respect of land which is cultivated by another person.

For all other means of livelihood write fully and clearly what the persons does in order to earn his livelihood and where he does it.

Question 11.—Secondary means of livelihood.—For a self-supporting person who has more than one means of livelihood write the means of livelihood next in importance to his principal means of livelihood. For an earning dependant write the means of livelihood which provides the earning. Use contractions given in question 10.

For a self-supporting person who has only one means of livelihood write 0. In the case of a non-earning dependant also, Write 0.

3. *Question 9—Economic Status.*—This question is in two parts. The first part requires the labelling of every person as “a self-supporting person”, or “an earning dependant” or “a non-earning dependant”. Every single human being must be allotted one of these labels and not more than one of them, and this will be referred to as his Primary Economic Status.

The second part of the question has no application to non-earning dependants or to earning dependants. It relates only to self-supporting persons; and even among them, those exceptional cases of self-supporting persons who support themselves without gainful occupation or economic activity (*e. g.* rentiers and pensioners) are not covered. All others (that is, all those self-supporting persons who are both economically active and gainfully occupied) are to be allotted one or other of the three labels *viz.*, “Employer”, “Employee”; or “Independent Worker”; and this will be referred to as his Secondary Economic Status.

The following extracts from the model-instructions to enumerators explain the criteria to be applied and the treatment of border-line cases.

“Where a person is in receipt of an income, and that income is sufficient at least for his own maintenance then he (or she as the case may be) should be regarded as a “self-supporting person”. Such income may be in cash or kind.

Anyone who is not a “self-supporting person” in this sense is a “dependant”. A dependant may be either an “earning dependant” or a “non-earning dependant”; the test is whether or not he secures a regular income, even though it may be small. Where the income which he secures is not sufficient to support him, that person is an ‘earning dependant’. A person who does not secure any income either in cash or in kind, is a ‘non-earning dependant’.

Where two or more members of a family household jointly cultivate land and secure an income therefrom, each of them should be regarded as earning a part of the income. None of them, is, therefore, a non-earning dependant. Each of them should be classed as either a self-supporting person or an earning dependant, according to the share of income attributable to him (or her). The same applies to any other business carried on jointly.

This does not mean that anyone *who works* is necessarily a self-supporting person or an earning dependant. Thus, for instances, a housewife who cooks for the family, brings up the children or manages the household is doing very valuable work. Nevertheless, her economic status is that of a non-earning dependant, if she does not also secure an income.

(An) Employer (is) only that person who has necessarily to employ other persons *in order to carry on the business from which he secures his livelihood*. A person (who) employs a cook or other person for domestic service should not be recorded as an employer merely for that reason.

Persons employed as managers, superintendents, agents, etc., (who) control other workers are also employees only, and should not be recorded as employers.

An independent worker means a person who is not employed by anyone else and who does not also employ anybody else in order to earn his livelihood."

4. *Question 10—Principal Means of Livelihood.*—"Means of Livelihood" of any individual ordinarily means the gainful occupation which forms the source from which that income which is utilised for his maintenance is normally derived; but it is more comprehensive, in as much as in exceptional cases, income may be secured without gainful occupation. "Principal Means of Livelihood" means the same thing as "Means of Livelihood" for every person who has only one means of Livelihood. Where a person has more than one, that which gives him the greater part of his income is his "Principal Means of Livelihood". In the sense thus defined, every human being, without any exception, has a Principal Means of Livelihood—whether or not he is a self-supporting person. Every non-earning dependant is maintained exclusively by the income of some self-supporting person on whom he is dependant. Consequently, the Principal Means of Livelihood of the latter is required to be recorded as the Principal Means of Livelihood of the former. The same rule applies to earning dependants also (no attempt being made to assess the degree of sufficiency of his own income or the extent of his dependence on others).

Agricultural and non-agricultural means of livelihood are distinguished by the manner in which enumerators are required to record the answers to this question. This is important for purposes of subsequent classification of the answers. The following extracts from instructions are relevant:—

"Four simple contractions have been provided which will cover most cases where the livelihood is dependant on agriculture—Write 1 for a person who cultivates land owned by him; 2 for a person who cultivates land owned by another person; 3 for a person who is employed as a labourer by another person who cultivates land; 4 for a person who receives rent in cash or kind in respect of land which is cultivated by another person. If you find that a person falls under two of these categories note that category which provides the largest income against question 10 and the second against question 11. No note need be taken of more than two such categories in any case.

In all other cases—write fully and clearly what the person does in order to earn his livelihood and where he does it. There are three lines

on the slip provided for answering this question. Use them fully. Avoid vague and general terms. Do not write "service", or "labour". If you are enumerating a trader, describe the articles in which he is carrying on trade and state clearly whether he is a wholesale trader or a retail trader. A retail trader, sells to the public. A wholesale trader does not. If you are enumerating a factory worker give the name of the factory or the product it makes, *e. g.*, coal mine, jute factory, cotton mill, etc."

[NOTE.—The word "owned" used in relation to land, includes every tenure which involves the right of permanent occupancy of land for purposes of cultivation. Such right should be heritable; it may be, but need not necessarily be also transferable.]

5. *Question 11—Secondary Means of Livelihood.*—A self-supporting person may or may not have more than one means of livelihood. If he has more than one, that which provides the greatest income is recorded under question 10 as the "Principal Means of Livelihood" and the next under Question 11 as the "Secondary Means of Livelihood". It has been laid down that no note should be taken of more than two such means of livelihood in any case.

The answer to this question is invariably 'Nil' for non-earning dependants. *Ex hypothesi* they secure no income; they are supported by the Principal Means of Livelihood of the persons on whom they are dependant which alone is taken to be their only means of livelihood.

In the case of every earning dependant, there are two means of livelihood which are combined in order to support him. One is the Principal Means of Livelihood of the person on whom he is dependant. The other is the source wherefrom he secures his own income. The former is always to be treated as the "Principal Means of Livelihood" of the "earning dependant"; and the latter as his "Secondary Means of Livelihood".

6. Further elucidation of the scope and implications of these questions has been provided in supplementary instructions in the form of question and answer.

These are extracted below:—

1—*Census Question 9(1)*—

Question 1.—In the Instructions the words are "the test is whether he secures a regular income, even though it may be small. Does the use of word 'regular' rule out persons who earn an income by seasonal employment?"

Answer.—No. The word 'regular' is used in the sense of 'non-casual'. It is not intended to be confined only to income derived from continuous employment. It also includes income derived from seasonal employment. What it does exclude is individual income accruing casually and not constituting a source of income which is regularly depended upon.

Question 2.—The word 'self-supporting' as defined in the instructions, means any person whose income is sufficient at least for his own maintenance. Does this mean that an income sufficient for one man is self-supporting income? What about his direct dependants—wife, children etc.?

Answer.—Yes. The instructions mean what they say. A person must be deemed to be self-supporting if his income (such as it is) is sufficient to support him individually at his present level of living (such as it is). He does not cease to be self-supporting merely for the reason that he, his wife and children taken together are not maintained by his own income.

If the wife and children have no income of their own, they are non-earning dependants. The instructions provide that their principal means of livelihood should be deemed in every case to be the same as that of the person on whom they are dependant. This would in most cases be the husband or father who will also be the head of the household. In those exceptional cases where the husband or father is *not* the head of the household, and is also not able to support anyone but himself, then the head of the household in which the non-earning dependant is living is the person on whom he (or she) is dependant.

Remember—every "family household" is (collectively) self-supporting; otherwise it would not exist. The surplus of self-supporting persons within a family household is in every case sufficient to meet the deficit on the earning and non-earning dependants in that family household.

Question 3.—In the instructions it is recorded that if two or more members of the family household jointly cultivate land they would be classed as self-supporting or earning dependant "according to the share of income attributable to him or her". How are these shares to be assigned? What about females who, in some cases, take an active part in agricultural operations?

Answer.—The share of the income attributable to a person is what the head of the household (or whoever is the managing member) deems it to be. No attempt should be made to make a detailed calculation of this share. All that has to be ascertained is whether (in the opinion of the head of the household or managing member) the member concerned is entitled to a share which would be sufficient to cover the cost of his own maintenance.

If the answer is 'yes', he is 'self-supporting'; if the answer is 'no', he is an 'earning dependant'.

The considerations are exactly the same whether the individual is a male or a female, an adult or a non-adult.

II—Census Question 9(2)—

Question 4.—Are doctors and lawyers, who employ compounders and clerks independent workers or employers?

Answer.—They are employers. A doctor employs a compounder in order to relieve him of part of the work connected with the business on

which he is engaged and by which he secures his livelihood. A lawyer employs a clerk for a like purpose.

Question 5.—A money-lender employs four persons to realise interest. Is he an employer or independent worker?

Answer.—He is an employer. He would be an employer even if he employed only one person provided that person with regularly employed and derived his principal means of livelihood by such employment. Casual employment, or part-time employment which does not provide the principal means of livelihood of the person employed, should not be taken into account.

Question 6.—What is the status of tenants or zamindars who do not cultivate themselves but employ labourers?

Answer.—If they employ others they are 'employers'—provided the purpose of the employer and the nature of the employment are as stated in the answers to the two preceding questions.

Question 7.—What is the status of beggars; orphans in orphanages; convicts in jails?

Answer.—They fall in none of the three categories. Record 0 for them.

III—Census Question 10—

Question 8.—What is the category of a minor, a blind person or a lady who has land in his or her name but gets it cultivated by labourers.—Category 1 or Category 4?

Answer.—Learn to distinguish between "cultivation of the land" and "performance of labour necessary for cultivating the land". There are, of course, millions of persons who perform both functions—but the functions are distinguishable and should be distinguished. The man who takes the responsible decisions which constitute the direction of the process of cultivation (*e. g.*, when and where to plough, when and what to sow, where and when to reap and so on); it is this person who should be referred to as the cultivator, even though he does not perform any manual labour whatever. The man who ploughs, or sows, or reaps, under the directions of someone else is not the cultivator—but a cultivating labourer, a different thing altogether.

The cultivator may be the owner of the land cultivated. In that case he is category 1, whether or not he also combines in himself the functions of a cultivating labourer.

Alternatively, the cultivator may be a lessee, an agent or manager (paid or unpaid). Even in this case it is immaterial whether this lessee or agent or manager also combines in himself, the functions of a cultivating labourer; he (the cultivator) is category 2, and the other person (the owner) is category 4.

Applying these principles, the answer to the question put depends on whether the minor, blind person, or lady does or does not actually direct the process of cultivation. If the person does this, the answer is category 1; otherwise, the answer is category 4.

ANNEXURE II

Statement showing the Division and Sub-divisions of Industries and Services (I. C. E. C. Scheme)

DIVISION 0.	}	Sub-divisions	6
		Groups	20

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED

0.1 *Stock Raising*

0.11 Herdsmen and shepherds.

0.12 Breeders and keepers of the cattle and buffaloes.

0.10 Breeders and keepers of other large animals including transport animals.
(1931 Groups 21 to 23, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.1 Part)0.2 *Rearing of small animals and insects*

0.21 Poultry farmers.

0.22 Bee-keepers.

0.23 Silk-worm rearers.

0.24 Cultivators of lac.

0.20 Rearers of other small animals and insects.

(1931 Groups 24 to 26, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.1 Part)

0.3 *Plantation industries*

Owners, managers and workers in

0.31 Tea plantation.

0.32 Coffee plantation.

0.33 Rubber plantation.

0.30 All other plantations but not including the cultivation of special crops in conjunction with ordinary cultivation of field crops.

(1931 Groups 9 to 15 I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.1 Part)

0.4 *Forestry and woodcutting*

0.40 Planting, replanting and conservation of forests (including forest officers, rangers and guards).

0.41 Charcoal burners.

0.42 Collectors of forest produce and lac.

0.43 Woodcutters.

(1931 Groups 17 to 20, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.2)

0.5 *Hunting (including trapping and game propagation)*

(1931 Group 28, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.3)

0.6 *Fishing*

0.60 Fishing in sea and inland waters including the operation of fish farms and fish hatcheries.

0.61 Gatherers of chanks and pearls.

0.62 Gatherers of sea weeds, sea shells, sponges and other water products.

(1931 Group 27, I.S.I.C. Major Group 0.4).

DIVISION 1. { Sub-division 8
Groups 12

MINING AND QUARRYING.

1.0 *Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified—including mining and quarrying of such materials as precious and semi-precious stones, asbestos, gypsum, sulphur, asphalt, bitumen.*

(1931 Groups 39 and 41, I.S.I.C. Major Groups 19 Part).

1.1 *Coal mining.*—Mines primarily engaged in the extraction of anthracite and of soft coals such as bituminous, sub-bituminous and lignite.

(1931 Group 35, I.S.I.C. Major Group 11).

1.2 *Iron ore mining.*

(1931 Group 30, I.S.I.C. Group 121)

1.3 *Metal mining except iron ore mining*

1.31 Gold.

1.32 Lead, silver and zinc.

1.33 Manganese.

1.34 Tin and wolfram.

1.30 Other metallic minerals.

(1931 Groups 29 and 31 to 34, I.S.I.C. Group 122)

1.4 *Crude petroleum and natural gas*

Oil well and natural gas, well operations (including drilling) and oil or bituminous sand operations.

(1931 Group 36, I.S.I.C. Major Group 13)

1.5 *Stone-quarrying, clay and sand pits*

Extraction from the earth of stone, clay, sand and other materials used in building or manufacture of cement.

(1931 Group 37, I. S. I. C. Major Group 14)

1.6 *Mica*

(1931 Group 38, I. S. I. C. Group 19 Part)

1.7 *Salt, saltpetre and saline substances*

(1931 Group 40, I. S. I. C. Group 19 Part)

DIVISION 2. { Sub-divisions 10
Groups 39

PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—FOODSTUFFS, TEXTILES, LEATHER AND PRODUCTS THEREOF.

2.0 *Food Industries otherwise unclassified*

2.01 Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables.

2.02 Canning and preservation of fish.

2.03 Slaughter, preparation and preservation of meat.

2.00 Other food industries.

(1931 Groups 73, 79 and 80, 81 Part I. S. I. C. Groups 201, 203, 204, and 208).

2.1 *Grains and pulses*

2.11 Hand pounders of rice and other persons engaged in manual dehusking and flour grinding.

- 2.12 Millers of cereals and pulses.
- 2.13 Grains parchers and makers of blended and prepared flour and other cereal and pulse preparations.
- 2.10 Other processes of grains and pulses.
(1931 Groups 71, 72, I. S. I. C. Group 205)
- 2.2 *Vegetable oil and dairy products*
 - 2.21 Vegetable oil pressers and refiners.
 - 2.22 Manufacturers of hydrogenated oils.
 - 2.23 Makers of butter, cheese, ghee and other dairy products.
(1931 Groups 68 and 81 Part, I. S. I. C. Groups 202 and 312)
- 2.3 *Sugar Industries*
 - 2.31 Gur manufacture.
 - 2.30 Other manufactures and refining of raw sugar, syrup and granulated or clarified sugar from sugarcane or from sugar beets.
(1931 Group 74 I. S. I. C. Group 207)
- 2.4 *Beverages*
 - 2.41 Brewers and distillers.
 - 2.42 Toddy drawers.
 - 2.43 Ice-manufacturers.
 - 2.40 Manufacturer of aerated and mineral waters and other beverages.
(1931 Groups 76, 77 and 67, I. S. I. C. Major Group 21)
- 2.5 *Tobacco*
 - 2.51 Manufacture of bidis.
 - 2.50 Manufacture of tobacco products (other than bidis) such as cigarettes, cigars, cheroots and snuff. Stemming, redrying and other operations connected with preparing raw leaf tobacco for manufacturing are also included.
(1931 Group 78 I. S. I. C. Major Group 22)
- 2.6 *Cotton textiles*
 - 2.61 Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing.
 - 2.62 Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.
 - 2.63 Cotton dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging.
(1931 Groups 42, 43 and 49 I. S. I. C. Major Group 23 Part)
- 2.7 *Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods.*
 - 2.71 Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners.
 - 2.72 Manufactures of hosiery, embroiderers, makers of crepe, lace and fringes.
 - 2.73 Fur dressers and dyers.
 - 2.74 Hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear from textiles.
 - 2.75 Manufacture of house furnishing of textiles.
 - 2.76 Tent makers.

- 2.70 Makers of other made-up textile goods, including umbrellas.
(1931 Groups 52, 83-84, Part of 89, I. S. I. C. Major Group 243, 244)
- 2.8 *Textile industries otherwise unclassified* ..
- 2.81 Jute pressing, bailing, spinning and weaving.
- 2.82 Woolen spinning and weaving.
- 2.83 Silk reeling, spinning and weaving.
- 2.84 Hemp and flax spinning and weaving.
- 2.85 Manufacture of rayon.
- 2.86 Manufacture of rope, twine, string and other related goods from cocoanut, aloes, straw, linseed and hair.
- 2.80 All other (including insufficiently described) textile industries, including artificial leather and cloth.
(1931 Group 44-48 and 50, I. S. I. C. Major Group 23 Part)
- 2.9 *Leather, leather products and footwear*
- 2.91 Tanners and all other workers in leather.
- 2.92 Cobblers and all other makers and repairers of boots, shoes, sandals and clogs.
- 2.90 Makers and repairers of all other leather products.
(1931 Group 51, 82, I. S. I. C. Major Group 29, Groups 241 and 242)

DIVISION 3.	{	Sub-divisions	9
		Groups	32

PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—METALS,
CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF.

- 3.0 *Manufacture of metal products, otherwise unclassified*
- 3.01 Blacksmiths and other workers in iron and makers of implements.
- 3.02 Workers in copper, brass and bell metal.
- 3.03 Workers in other metals.
- 3.04 Cutlers and surgical and veterinary instrument makers.
- 3.05 Workers in mints, die sinkers, etc.
- 3.06 Makers of arms, guns, etc., including workers in ordnance factories.
(1931 Group 58, 62 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 35)
- 3.1 *Iron and steel (basic manufacture)*
Manufacture of iron and steel, including all processes such as smelting and refining; rolling and drawing; and alloying and the manufacture of casting, forgings and other basic forms of ferrous metals.
(1931 Group 57 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 341)
- 3.2 *Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture)*
Smelting and refining, rolling, drawing and alloying and the manufacture of castings, forgings and other basic forms of non-ferrous metals.
(1931 Group 57 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 342)

3.3 *Transport Equipment*

3.31 Building and repairing of ships and boats.

3.32 Manufacture, assembly and repair of railway equipment, motor vehicles and bicycles.

3.33 Manufacture of aircraft.

3.34 Coach builders and makers of carriages, palki, rickshaw, etc., and wheelwrights,

3.30 Manufacture of all other transport equipment.
(1931 Group 91, 92 and 93, I. S. I. C. Major Group 38).

3.4 *Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.*

3.41 Manufacture of electric lamps.

3.42 Manufacture of electric fans and other accessories.

3.43 Manufacture of electric wire and cable.

3.40 Manufacture of electrical generating, transmission and distribution apparatus; electrical household appliances other than lights and fans; electrical equipment for motor vehicles, aircraft and railway locomotives and cars; communication equipment and related products, including radios, phonographs, electric batteries, X-Ray and therapeutic apparatus; electronic tubes, etc.

(1931 Group 94 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 37)

3.5 *Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including Engineering Workshops*

Engineering workshops engaged in producing machine and equipment parts.

(1931 Group 58—62 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 36)

3.6 *Basic industrial chemicals, fertiliser and power alcohol*

3.61 Manufacture of basic industrial chemicals such as acids, alkali salts.

3.62 Dyes, explosives and fireworks.

3.63 Synthetic resins and other plastic materials (including synthetic fibres and synthetic rubber).

3.64 Chemical fertilisers.

3.65 Power alcohol.

(1931 Group 66 Part and 70 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 311)

3.7 *Medical and pharmaceutical preparations*

(1931 Group 70 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 319 Part)

3.8 *Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified*

3.81 Manufacture of perfumes, cosmetic and other toilet preparations.

- 3.82 Soaps and other washing and cleaning compounds.
- 3.83 Paints, varnishes and lacquers and polishes.
- 3.84 Ink.
- 3.85 Matches.
- 3.86 Candles.
- 3.87 Starch.
- 3.80 Other chemical products.
(1931 Group 70 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 319 Part)

DIVISION 4.

PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

4.0 *Manufacturing industries otherwise unclassified.*

- 4.01 Manufacture of professional scientific and controlling instruments (but not including cutlery, surgical or veterinary instruments).
- 4.02 Photographic and optical goods.
- 4.03 Repair and manufacture of watches and clocks.
- 4.04 Workers in precious stones, precious metals and makers of jewellery and ornaments.
- 4.05 Manufacture of musical instruments and appliances.
- 4.06 Stationery articles other than paper and paper products.
- 4.07 Makers of plastic and celluloid articles other than rayon.
- 4.08 Sports goods makers.
- 4.09 Toy makers.
- 4.00 Other miscellaneous manufacturing industries, including bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc.
(1931 Groups 53, 96—99, I. S. I. C. Major Group 39).

4.1 *Products of petroleum and coal.*

- 4.11 Kerosene and petroleum refineries.
- 4.12 Coke ovens.
- 4.10 Other manufactures of products from petroleum and coal.
(1931 Group 69 I. S. I. C. Major Group 32)

4.2 *Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products*

Structural clay products such as bricks, tiles, etc.
(1931 Group 64, I. S. I. C. Group 331)

4.3 *Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products*

Manufacture of cement, cement pipes and cement concrete products.
(1931 Group 65 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 334)

4.4 *Non-metallic mineral products*

4.41 Potters and makers of earthen ware

4.42 Makers of porcelain and crockery.

4.43 Glass bangles, glass beads, glass necklaces, etc.

4.44 Makers of other glass and crystal ware.

4.40 Makers of other miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.

(1931 Group 63 and 65 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 332, 333, 339)

4.5 *Rubber products*

(1931 Group 99 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 30)

4.6 *Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures*

4.61 Sawyers.

4.62 Carpenters, turners and joiners.

4.63 Veneer and plywood makers, match veneer and splint makers.

4.64 Basket makers.

460 Other industries of wood materials, including leaves, but not including furniture or fixtures.

(1931 Group 54, 55, 56, I. S. I. C. Major Group 25)

4.7 *Furniture and fixtures*

Manufacture of household, office, public building, professional and restaurant furniture; office and store fixtures, screens, shades, etc., regardless of material used.

(1931 Group 88 and 89 Part I. S. I. C. Major Group 26)

4.8 *Paper and paper products*

Manufacture of paper and paper board and articles of pulp, paper and paper board.

(1931 Group 70 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 27)

4.9 *Printing and allied industries*

4.91 Printers, lithographers, engravers.

4.92 Bookbinders and stitchers.

(1931 Group 95, I. S. I. C. Major Group 28)

DIVISION 5. } Sub-divisions 8
 Groups 12

CONSTRUCTION AND UTILITIES.

5.0 *Construction and maintenance of works—otherwise unclassified*5.1 *Construction and maintenance—Buildings*

5.11 Masons and bricklayers.

5.12 Stone-cutters and dressers.

5.13 Painters and decorators of house.

5.10 Other persons engaged in the construction or maintenance of buildings other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials.

(1931 Group 90, I. S. I. C. Major Group 40 Part)

5.2 *Construction and maintenance—Roads, Bridges and other Transport Works.*

(1931 Group 105, 106 and Part of 113,
I. S. I. C. Major Group 40 Part)

5.3 *Construction and maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone Lines.*

(I. S. I. C. Major Group 40 Part)

5.4 *Construction and Maintenance operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works.*

(1931 Group 103-104 Part, I. S. I. C.
Major Group 40 Part)

5.5 *Works and Services—Electric Power and Gas supply*

5.51 Electric supply.

5.52 Gas supply.

(1931 Group 94 Part, I. S. I. C. Major
Group 51)

5.6 *Works and Services—Domestic and Industrial water supply*

(1931 Group 161 Part, I. S. I. C.
Group 521)

5.7 *Sanitary Works and Services.—Including scavengers.*

(1931 Group 100 and 161, Part,
I. S. I. C. Group 522)

COMMERCE.

6.0 *Retail trade otherwise unclassified*

6.01 Hawkers and street vendors otherwise unclassified.

6.02 Dealers in drugs and other chemical stores.

6.03 Publishers, Booksellers and Stationers.

6.00 General Storekeepers, shopkeepers and persons employed in shops otherwise unclassified.

(1931 Groups 119—125 Part, 138—152
Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 61
Part)

6.1 *Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics)*

6.11 Retail dealers in grain and pulses; sweetmeats, sugar and spices, dairy products, eggs and poultry; animals for food; fodder for animals; other foodstuffs, vegetables and fruits.

6.12 Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice in shops.

6.13 Retail dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja.

6.14 Hawkers and street-vendors of drink and foodstuffs.

6.15 Retail dealers in pan, bidis and cigarettes.

(1931 Group 126, 128, 129—137 Part,
I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part)

DIVISION 6. { Sub-divisions 9
Groups 17

6.2 Retail trade in fuel (including petrol)

6.21 Petroleum distributors.

6.20 Retail dealers (including hawkers and street-vendors) in firewood, charcoal, coal, cow dung and all other fuel except petroleum.

(1931 Group 145 Part, 125 Part I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part)

6.3 Retail trade in textile and leather goods

Retail trade (including hawkers and street-vendors) in piece goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair, wearing apparel, made up textile goods, skin, leather, furs, feathers, etc.

(1931 Groups 117—118 Part, I. S. I. C. Major 61 Part)

6.4 Wholesale trade in foodstuffs

Wholesale dealers in grains and pulses, sweetmeats, sugar and spices; dairy products, eggs and poultry animal for food, fodder for animals, other foodstuffs, wholesale dealers in tobacco, opium and ganja.

(1931 Group 129—137 Part I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part).

6.5 Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs

(1931 Group 117—125 Part, 138—150 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 61 Part)

6.6 Real Estate

House and estate agents and rent collectors except agricultural land.

(1931 Group 116 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 64)

6.7 Insurance

Insurance carriers and all kinds of insurance agents and other persons connected with insurance business.

(1931 Group 115 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 63)

6.8 Moneylending, banking and other financial business

Officers, employees of joint stock banks and co-operative banks, munims, agents or employees of indigeneous banking firms, individual money lenders, exchangers, and exchange agents, money changers and brokers and their agents.

(1931 Group 115 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 62)

TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS**7.0 Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services****7.1 Transport by road**

Owners, managers and employees connected with mechanically driven and other vehicles (excluding domestic

DIVISION 7.	{	Sub-divisions	10
		Groups	10

servant) palki, etc., bearers and owners, pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers, porters and messengers, persons engaged in road transport not otherwise classified, including freight transport by road, the operations of fixed facilities for road transport such as toll roads, highway bridges, terminals and parking facilities.

(1931 Groups 107—111 I. S. I. C. Groups 712—714)

7.2 *Transport by water*

Owners and employees, officers, mariners, etc., of ships plying on the high seas, ships and boats plying on inland and coastal waters, persons employed in harbours, docks, rivers, and canals, including pilots, ship brokers.

(1931 Groups 102 and 103—104 Part, I. S. I. C. Groups 715—716)

7.3 *Transport by air*

Persons concerned with airfields and aircraft other than construction of airfields and air ports.

(1931 Group 101 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 717)

7.4 *Railway transport*

Railway employees of all kinds except those employed on construction works.

(1931 Group 112—113 Part, I. S. I. C. Group 711)

7.5 *Storage and warehousing*

The operation of storage facilities such as warehouses, cold storage, safe deposits when such storage is offered as an independent service.

(1931 Group 116 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 72)

7.6 *Postal Services*

(1931 Group 114 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 73 Part)

7.7 *Telegraph Services*

(1931 Group 114 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 73 Part)

7.8 *Telephone Services*

(1931 Group 114, I. S. I. C. Major Group 73 Part)

7.9 *Wireless Services*

(1931 Group 114, I. S. I. C. Major Group 73 Part)

DIVISION 8.	{	Sub-divisions	9
		Groups	20

HEALTH, EDUCATION AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

8.1 *Medical and other health services*

8.11 Registered medical practitioners.

8.12 Vaid, Hakims, and other persons practising medicine without being registered.

8.13 Dentists.

- 8.14 Midwives.
- 8.15 Vaccinators.
- 8.16 Compounders.
- 8.17 Nurses.
- 8.10 All other persons employed in hospitals or other public or private establishments rendering medical or other health services; but not including scavengers or other sanitary staff.
(1931 Group 169—173, I. S. I. C. Group 822)

8.2 *Educational services and research*

- 8.21 Professors, lecturers, teachers and research workers employed in universities, colleges and research institutions.
- 8.22 All other professors, lecturers and teachers.
- 8.20 Managers, clerks and servants of educational and research institutions, including libraries and museums, in-
(1931 Group 174—175 and 180 I. S. I. C. Groups 821 and 829 Part)

8.3

(1931 Group 153—156, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8.4 *Police (other than village watchmen)*

(1931 Group 157, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8.5 *Village officers and servants, including village watchmen*

(1931 Group 158, 162, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8.6 *Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)*

(1931 Group 161, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part)

8.7 *Employees of State Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division).*

(1931 Group 159 and 150 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part).

8.8 *Employees of the Union Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division).*

(1931 Group 159 and 160 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part).

8.9 *Employees of Non-Indian Governments*

(1931 Group 160 Part, I. S. I. C. Major Group 81 Part).

SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

9.0 *Services otherwise unclassified*

9.1 *Domestic services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another)*

DIVISION 9.	{	Sub-divisions	9
		Groups	19

- 9.11 Private motor drivers and cleaners.
 9.12 Cooks.
 9.13 Gardeners.
 9.10 Other domestic servants.
 (1931 Group 186—187, I. S. I. C. Group 841)
- 9.2 *Barbers and beauty shops*
 Barbers, hairdressers and wig makers, tattooers, shampooers, bath houses.
 (1931 Group 86—87, I. S. I. C. Group 845)
- 9.3 *Laundries and Laundry services*
 Laundries and laundry services, washing and cleaning.
 (1931 Group 85, I. S. I. C. Group 844)
- 9.4 *Hotels, restaurants and eating houses*
 (1931 Group 127, I. S. I. C. Groups 842—843)
- 9.5 *Recreation services*
 Production and distribution of motion pictures and the operation of cinemas and allied services, managers and employees of theatres, opera companies, etc., musicians, actors, dancers, etc., conjurers, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, radio broadcasting studios.
 (1931 Group 182—184, I. S. I. C. Major Group 83).
- 9.6 *Legal and business services*
- 9.61 Lawyers of all kinds, including qazis, law agents and mukhtiars.
 9.62 Clerks of lawyers, petition writers, etc.
 9.63 Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State Servants)
 9.64 Public scribes, stenographers, accountants, auditors.
 9.65 Managers, clerks, servants and employees of Trade Associations, Chamber of Commerce, Board of Trade, Labour Organisation and similar organisation of employers and employees.
 (1931 Group 167, 168, 176 and 177, I. S. I. C. Group 825—827)
- 9.7 *Arts, letters and journalism*
- 9.71 Artists, sculptors and image makers.
 9.72 Authors, editors and journalists.
 (1931 Group 178 Part, 179, I. S. I. C. Group 829 Part)
- 9.8 *Religious, charitable and welfare services*
- 9.81 Priests, ministers, monks, nuns, sadhus, religious mendicants and other religious workers.
 9.82 Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors and circumcisors, etc.
 9.83 Managers and employees of organisations and institutions rendering charitable and other welfare services.
 (1931 Groups 163 to 166, I. S. I. C. Groups 823 and 824)

ANNEXURE III

NOTE ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE INDIAN CENSUS ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION SCHEME AND THE INTERNATIONAL STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SCHEME OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

1. *Comparison with (I.S.I.C.) Scheme*—The United Nations Organisation has evolved a scheme of classification of all economic activities known as the "International Standard Industrial Classification" Scheme. The Economic and Social Council of the United Nations has recommended the use of this scheme by all member Governments "either by adopting this system of classification as a national standard, or rearranging their statistical data in accordance with this system for purposes of international comparability". The present scheme of classification gives effect to the latter of the two alternative forms of this recommendation. There are 10 divisions and 44 major groups of economic activities under the (I.S.I.C.) scheme which include Agriculture and, in addition, correspond to the 10 divisions and 88 sub-divisions of Industries and Services under the I. C. E. C. Scheme. The elements of the I. C. E. C. Scheme which correspond to each individual division and each individual major group of the I. S. I. C. Scheme are set out in Annexure II.

2. *Unit of Classification*.—Under the I. S. I. C. Scheme, the unit of classification is the organised "Establishment". The commodity produced or the service performed as a result of the work of the organised establishment is the criterion for classifying the establishment. The classification of the establishment is the classification of every member of the establishment.

Under the present (I. C. E. C.) Scheme the unit of classification is, in every case, the individual. All employers and all independent workers will be classified with reference to the commodity produced or service performed by them individually—this will be same as in the I. S. I. C. Scheme there being no question of an "establishment" distinct from the individual in these cases.

As regards "Employees", all persons engaged in production, commerce or transport (and not being domestic servants) will be classified under the appropriate sub-divisions with reference to their own activity, and without reference to that of their employer. Domestic servants will all be classed in one sub-division without reference to the nature of their work. All other employees (including all managerial and supervisory employees, clerical services, messengers, watchmen and unskilled labour of every description) will be classified with reference to the commodity produced or service rendered by their employers.

Thus, there is a technical distinction regarding the unit of classification adopted in the two schemes. This is unavoidable having regard to the nature of the questions which alone can be put in a general population census in India. Nevertheless, there will be no difference between the two schemes, except as regards the allocation of those "employees" who are individually engaged in activities classifiable as production, commerce or transport, and who are employed in "establishments" whose main purpose is classifiable differently from the activity of the individual employee. The proportion of employees of this kind to the total of all active workers in Industries and Services (as they are organised at present in India) is unlikely to be large enough to make a significant difference to the comparability of data classified under the two schemes.

ANNEXURE IV

Statement showing the relation of elements in the I. C. E. C. Scheme to Divisions and Major Groups of the I. S. I. C. Scheme

I. S. I. C.	I. C. E. C.
<i>Division O—Agricultural, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing.</i>	{ Category A—Agriculture. Division O—Primary industries not elsewhere specified.
<i>Major Groups of Division O.</i>	<i>Category A and Sub-Divisions of Division O.</i>
0.0 Agriculture and live-stock production [*1].	{ Category A—Agriculture. Sub-Divisions—0.1 Stock raising. 0.2 Rearing of small animals and insects. 0.3 Plantation industries. 0.4 Forestry and woodcutting. 0.5 Hunting (including trapping and game propagation). 0.6 Fishing.
0.1 Forestry and logging.	
0.2 Hunting, trapping and game propagation.	
0.3 Fishing.	
<i>Division 1—Mining and Quarrying.</i>	<i>Division 1—Mining and Quarrying.</i>
<i>Major Groups of Division 1.</i>	<i>Sub-Divisions of Division 1.</i>
1.1 Coal mining.	1.1 Coal mining.
1.2 Metal mining.	{ 1.2 Iron-ore mining. 1.3 Metal mining except iron-ore mining.
1.3 Crude petroleum and natural gas.	1.4 Crude petroleum and natural gas.
1.4 Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits.	1.5 Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits.
1.9 Non-metallic, mining and quarrying not elsewhere classified.	1.6 Mica.
	1.7 Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances.
	1.0 Non-metallic mining and quarrying otherwise unclassified.
<i>Division 2—3 Manufacture.</i>	<i>Division 2—Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof.</i>
	<i>Division 3—Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemical and Products thereof.</i>
	<i>Division 4—Processing and Manufacture—not elsewhere specified.</i>
<i>Major Groups of Divisions 2—3</i>	<i>Sub-Divisions of Divisions 2 to 4.</i>
2.0 Food manufacturing industries except beverage industries.	{ 2.0 Food industries otherwise unclassified. 2.1 Grains and pulses [*1]. 2.2 Vegetable oils and dairy products. 2.3 Sugar industries.
2.1 Beverage industries.	2.4 Beverages.
2.2 Tobacco manufactures.	2.5 Tobacco.
2.3 Manufacture of Textiles.	2.6 Cotton textiles [*1].
2.4 Manufacture of footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods [*2].	2.8 Textile industries otherwise unclassified.
2.5 Manufacture of wood and cork except manufacture of furniture.	2.7 Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods.
2.6 Manufacture of furniture and fixture.	4.6 Wood and wood products, other than furniture and fixtures.
2.7 Manufacture of paper and paper products.	4.7 Furniture and fixtures.
2.8 Printing, publishing and allied industries.	4.8 Paper and paper products.
2.9 Manufacture of leather and leather products (except footwear).	4.9 Printing and allied industries.
3.0 Manufacture of rubber products.	2.9 Leather, leather products and footwear [*2].
	4.5 Rubber products.

I. S. I. C.

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- 3.1 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products.
- 3.2 Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal.
- 3.3 Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal.
- 3.4 Basic metal industries.
- 3.5 Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment.
- 3.6 Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.
- 3.7 Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, and supplies.
- 3.8 Manufacture of transport equipment.
- 3.9 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

- 3.6 Basic industrial chemicals fertilisers and power alcohol.
- 3.7 Medical and pharmaceutical preparations.
- 3.8 Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified.
- 4.1 Products of petroleum and coal.
- 4.2 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products.
- 4.3 Cement, cement pipes and other cement products.
- 4.4 Non-metallic mineral products.
- 3.1 Iron and Steel (Basic Manufacture).
- 3.2 Non-ferrous metals (Basic Manufacture).
- 3.0 Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified.
- 3.5 Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshops.
- 3.4 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.
- 3.3 Transport equipment.
- 4.0 Manufacturing industries, otherwise unclassified.

*Division 4—Construction.**Division 5—Electricity, Gas,**Water and Sanitary Services.**Major Groups of Division 4 & 5.*

4.0 Construction.

- 5.1 Electricity, gas and steam.
- 5.2 Water supply and sanitary services.

*Division 5—Construction and Utilities.**Sub-Divisions of Division 5.*

- 5.0 Construction and maintenance of works—otherwise unclassified.
- 5.1 Construction and maintenance—Buildings.
- 5.2 Construction and maintenance—Roads, Bridges, and other Transport Works.
- 5.3 Construction and maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone lines.
- 5.4 Construction, maintenance and operation—Irrigation and land improvement works [*1].
- 5.5 Works and Service, Electric Power and Gas supply.
- 5.6 Works and Service, Domestic and Industrial Water supply.
- 5.7 Sanitary Works and Services.

*Division 6—Commerce.**Major Groups of Division 6.*

- 6.1 Wholesale and retail trade.
- 6.2 Banks and other financial institutions.
- 6.3 Insurance.
- 6.4 Real estate.

*Division 6—Commerce.**Sub-Divisions of Division 6.*

- 6.0 Retail trade, otherwise unclassified.
- 6.1 Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics).
- 6.3 Retail trade in textile and leather goods.
- 6.4 Wholesale trade in foodstuffs.
- 6.5 Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs.
- 6.8 Moneylending, banking and other financial business.
- 6.7 Insurance.
- 6.6 Real Estate.

*Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communications. . .**Major Groups of Division 7.*

- 7.1 Transport.
- 7.2 Storage and warehousing.
- 7.3 Communications.

*Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communications. . .**Sub-Divisions of Division 7.*

- 7.0 Transport and Communications, otherwise unclassified and incidental services.
- 7.1 Transport by road.
- 7.2 Transport by water.
- 7.3 Transport by air.
- 7.4 Railway transport.
- 7.5 Storage and warehousing.
- 7.6 Postal Services.
- 7.7 Telegraph Services.
- 7.8 Telephone Services.
- 7.9 Wireless Services.

I. S. I. C.

I. C. E. C.

*Division 8—Services.**Major Groups of Division 8.***8.1 Government Services.****8.2 Community and Business Services.****8.3 Recreation Services.****8.4 Personal Services.***Division 8—Health, Education and Public Administration.
Division 9—Services, not elsewhere specified.**Sub-Divisions of Divisions 8 and 9.***8.3 Included in 8.8****8.4 Police (other than village watchmen).****8.5 Village Officers and servants (including village watchmen).****8.6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Bodies (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division).****8.7 Employees of State Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division).****8.8 Employees of the Union Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division).****8.9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments.****8.1 Medical and other Health Services.****8.2 Educational Services and Research.****9.6 Legal and Business Services.****9.7 Arts, Letters and Journalism.****9.8 Religious, Charitable and Welfare Services.****9.5 Recreation Services.****9.1 Domestic Services (but not including services rendered by members of family households to one another).****9.2 Barbers and beauty shops.****9.3 Laundries and Laundry Services.****9.4 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses.****9.0 Services otherwise unclassified.***Division 9—Activities not adequately described.*

Persons whose means of livelihood are not adequately described so as to enable them to be classified are excluded from the scope of classification by Divisions and Sub-divisions of economic activity.

NOTE.—[*1] Cotton ginning and compressing, corn shelling and similar processing activities fall under Major Group O. O. in the (I.S.I.C.) Scheme; and under related sub-divisions of Division 2 in the I. C. E. C. Scheme. Operation of irrigation systems is included in Major Group O. O. in the I. S. I. C. Scheme; and under sub-division 5.4 in the I. C. E. C. Scheme.

[*2] Manufacture of footwear falls under Major Group 2.4 in the I. S. I. C. Scheme; and under Sub-Division 2.9 in the I. C. E. C. Scheme.

TABLE B I. LIVELIHOOD CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES

This table gives the distribution of the population in the state and districts according to principal means of livelihood. All persons have been classified as self-supporting or non-earning dependants or earning dependants. The principal means of livelihood of non-earning and earning dependants is taken to be the same as that of the self-supporting persons on whom they depend.

Principal means of livelihood have been given under two major heads, agricultural and non-agricultural. Each of these has been divided into four groups. The following are the eight groups :

(a) Agricultural classes

1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants
3. Cultivating labourers and their dependants
4. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent-receivers and their dependants

(b) Non-agricultural classes

1. Production other than cultivation
2. Commerce
3. Transport
4. Other services and miscellaneous sources

The figures have been given sex-wise. Under each category there is also the sub-division under rural and urban classifications.

TABLE B I. LIVELIHOOD CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN									
All classes	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622	2,029,878	618,376	2,322,415	3,603,074	268,510	438,172
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	5,090,306	2,520,171	2,570,135	1,035,929	325,792	1,327,006	2,013,175	157,236	231,168
Cultivators of land owned	2,444,514	1,209,905	1,234,609	442,474	105,057	690,296	1,057,006	77,135	72,546
Cultivators of unowned land	659,106	332,503	326,603	133,614	21,435	176,421	281,288	22,468	23,880
Cultivating labourers	1,871,767	927,974	943,793	442,732	181,929	429,963	629,169	55,279	132,695
Non-cultivating owners of land	114,919	49,789	65,130	17,109	17,371	30,326	45,712	2,354	2,047
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	4,190,119	2,100,632	2,089,487	993,949	292,584	995,409	1,589,899	111,274	207,004
Production other than cultivation	1,966,244	975,720	990,524	469,684	162,277	443,876	700,624	62,160	127,623
Commerce	631,243	326,879	304,364	144,476	12,374	166,733	271,862	15,670	20,128
Transport	316,438	166,946	149,492	83,886	4,863	75,453	125,178	7,607	19,451
Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,276,194	631,087	645,107	295,903	113,070	309,347	492,235	25,837	39,802
Rural									
All classes	7,792,133	3,869,657	3,922,476	1,682,391	533,557	1,957,067	2,991,521	230,199	397,398
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	4,721,677	2,340,877	2,380,800	961,360	301,804	1,233,955	1,861,289	145,562	217,707
Cultivators of land owned	2,304,447	1,142,345	1,162,102	417,760	97,700	652,090	994,717	72,495	69,685
Cultivators of unowned land	621,393	313,207	308,186	125,925	20,765	166,351	264,643	20,931	22,778
Cultivating labourers	1,717,611	851,396	866,215	405,708	171,251	395,123	571,145	50,565	123,819
Non-cultivating owners of land	78,226	33,929	44,297	11,967	12,088	20,391	30,784	1,571	1,425
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	3,070,456	1,528,780	1,541,676	721,031	231,753	723,112	1,130,232	84,637	179,691
Production other than cultivation	1,598,302	788,455	809,847	380,622	144,715	357,221	551,535	50,612	113,597
Commerce	409,579	211,853	197,726	92,913	9,094	108,429	171,801	10,511	16,831
Transport	217,878	113,980	103,898	56,910	4,147	51,518	82,547	5,552	17,204
Other services and miscellaneous sources	844,697	414,492	430,205	190,586	73,797	205,944	324,349	17,962	32,059

Table B I. Livelihood classes and sub-classes

Livelihood class	Total			Self supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants			
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
				Urban							
All classes	1,488,292	751,146	737,146	347,487	84,819	365,348	611,553	38,311	40,774		
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	368,629	179,294	189,335	74,569	23,988	93,051	151,886	116,74	13,461		
Cultivators of land owned	140,067	67,560	72,507	24,714	7,357	38,206	62,289	4,640	2,861		
Cultivators of unowned land	37,713	19,296	18,417	7,689	670	10,070	16,645	1,537	1,102		
Cultivating labourers	154,156	76,578	77,578	37,024	10,678	34,840	58,024	4,714	8,876		
Non-cultivating owners of land	36,693	15,860	20,833	5,142	5,283	9,935	14,928	783	622		
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	1,119,663	571,852	547,811	272,918	60,831	272,297	459,667	26,637	27,313		
Production other than cultivation	367,942	187,265	180,677	89,062	17,562	86,655	149,089	11,548	14,026		
Commerce	221,664	115,026	106,638	51,563	3,280	58,304	100,061	5,159	3,297		
Transport	98,560	52,966	45,594	26,976	716	23,935	42,631	2,055	2,247		
Other services and miscellaneous sources	431,497	216,595	214,902	105,317	39,273	103,403	167,886	7,875	7,743		

Table B I. Livelihood classes and sub-classes

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT									
All classes	2,154,192	1,078,035	1,076,157	444,401	117,547	551,201	868,939	82,433	89,671
<i>Agricultural</i>	<i>1,106,620</i>	<i>556,110</i>	<i>550,510</i>	<i>218,362</i>	<i>57,019</i>	<i>291,502</i>	<i>448,019</i>	<i>46,246</i>	<i>45,472</i>
Cultivators of land owned	577,032	288,085	288,947	102,194	30,343	161,335	240,338	24,556	18,266
Cultivators of land unowned	103,019	53,860	49,159	21,355	1,674	27,299	43,667	5,206	3,818
Cultivating labourers	401,294	203,934	197,360	91,610	19,802	96,757	154,898	15,567	22,660
Non-cultivating owners of land	25,275	10,231	15,044	3,203	5,200	6,111	9,116	917	728
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	<i>1,047,572</i>	<i>521,925</i>	<i>525,647</i>	<i>226,039</i>	<i>60,528</i>	<i>259,699</i>	<i>420,920</i>	<i>36,187</i>	<i>44,199</i>
Production other than cultivation	508,619	252,599	256,020	109,801	31,626	121,688	196,032	21,110	28,362
Commerce	148,488	73,376	75,112	30,838	6,983	37,591	64,147	4,947	3,982
Transport	52,498	27,240	25,258	12,521	1,665	13,155	21,919	1,564	1,674
Other services and miscellaneous sources	337,967	168,710	169,257	72,879	20,254	87,265	138,822	8,566	10,181
Rural									
All classes	1,630,942	815,614	815,328	330,148	89,881	421,554	652,654	63,912	72,793
<i>Agricultural</i>	<i>980,289</i>	<i>494,666</i>	<i>485,623</i>	<i>193,321</i>	<i>49,127</i>	<i>260,598</i>	<i>395,508</i>	<i>40,747</i>	<i>40,988</i>
Cultivators of land owned	527,820	264,827	262,993	93,569	27,305	149,070	218,731	22,188	16,957
Cultivators of land unowned	90,277	47,239	43,038	18,652	1,500	24,130	38,205	4,457	3,333
Cultivating labourers	350,887	178,176	172,711	79,678	17,581	84,841	134,808	13,657	20,322
Non-cultivating owners of land	11,305	4,424	6,881	1,422	2,741	2,557	3,764	445	376
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	<i>650,653</i>	<i>320,948</i>	<i>329,705</i>	<i>136,827</i>	<i>40,754</i>	<i>160,956</i>	<i>257,146</i>	<i>23,165</i>	<i>31,805</i>
Production other than cultivation	368,094	182,458	185,636	79,878	24,815	87,891	139,513	14,689	21,308
Commerce	80,774	38,509	42,265	15,412	5,238	20,437	34,439	2,660	2,588
Transport	29,110	14,595	14,515	6,421	1,469	7,294	11,791	880	1,255
Other services and miscellaneous sources	172,675	85,386	87,289	35,116	9,232	45,334	71,403	4,936	6,654

Table B I. Livelihood classes and sub-classes

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Urban									
A1 classes	523,250	262,421	260,829	114,253	27,666	129,647	216,285	18,521	16,878
<i>Agricultural</i>	126,331	61,444	64,887	25,041	7,892	30,904	52,511	5,499	4,484
Cultivators of land owned	49,212	23,258	25,954	8,625	3,038	12,265	21,607	2,368	1,309
Cultivators of land unowned	12,742	6,621	6,121	2,703	174	3,169	5,462	749	485
Cultivating labourers	50,407	25,758	24,649	11,932	2,221	11,916	20,090	1,910	2,338
Non-cultivating owners of land	13,970	5,807	8,163	1,781	2,459	3,554	5,352	472	352
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	396,919	200,977	195,942	89,212	19,774	98,743	163,774	13,022	12,394
Production other than cultivation	140,525	70,141	70,384	29,923	6,811	33,797	56,519	6,421	7,054
Commerce	67,714	34,867	32,847	15,426	1,745	17,154	29,708	2,287	1,394
Transport	23,388	12,645	10,743	6,100	196	5,861	10,128	684	419
Other services and miscellaneous sources	165,292	83,324	81,968	37,763	11,022	41,931	67,419	3,630	3,527

Table B I. Livelihood classes and sub-classes

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants		
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
QUILON DISTRICT										
All classes	3,026,822	1,508,474	1,518,348	642,723	185,748	774,525	1,143,679	91,226	188,921	
<i>Agricultural</i>	<i>1,745,190</i>	<i>868,418</i>	<i>876,772</i>	<i>345,169</i>	<i>91,495</i>	<i>466,935</i>	<i>681,196</i>	<i>56,314</i>	<i>104,081</i>	
Cultivators of land owned	1,021,665	505,353	516,312	182,214	42,036	290,768	434,793	32,371	39,483	
Cultivators of land unowned	130,331	66,897	63,434	25,867	1,721	36,008	54,182	5,022	7,531	
Cultivating labourers	564,012	283,684	280,328	132,776	43,390	132,548	180,419	18,360	56,519	
Non-cultivating owners of land	29,182	12,484	16,698	4,312	4,348	7,611	11,802	561	548	
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	<i>1,281,632</i>	<i>640,056</i>	<i>641,576</i>	<i>297,554</i>	<i>94,253</i>	<i>307,590</i>	<i>462,483</i>	<i>34,912</i>	<i>84,840</i>	
Production other than cultivation	634,650	306,909	327,741	146,239	66,819	141,768	211,042	18,902	49,880	
Commerce	210,043	111,332	98,711	48,378	1,692	57,410	86,854	5,544	10,165	
Transport	104,931	56,481	48,450	28,440	630	25,018	37,659	3,023	10,161	
Other services and miscellaneous sources	332,008	165,334	166,674	74,497	25,112	83,394	126,928	7,443	14,634	
Rural										
All classes	2,619,252	1,301,817	1,317,435	548,660	165,812	672,061	976,756	81,096	174,867	
<i>Agricultural</i>	<i>1,629,391</i>	<i>811,763</i>	<i>817,628</i>	<i>322,139</i>	<i>85,076</i>	<i>436,737</i>	<i>633,728</i>	<i>52,887</i>	<i>98,824</i>	
Cultivators of land owned	973,631	481,872	491,759	173,874	39,925	276,903	413,392	31,095	38,442	
Cultivators of land unowned	118,605	60,831	57,774	23,459	1,627	32,816	48,959	4,556	7,188	
Cultivating labourers	517,802	260,935	256,867	122,000	40,314	122,074	163,755	16,861	52,798	
Non-cultivating owners of land	19,353	8,125	11,228	2,806	3,210	4,944	7,622	375	396	
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	<i>989,861</i>	<i>490,054</i>	<i>499,807</i>	<i>226,521</i>	<i>80,736</i>	<i>235,324</i>	<i>343,028</i>	<i>28,209</i>	<i>76,043</i>	
Production other than cultivation	525,485	251,027	274,458	118,794	61,631	116,157	167,627	16,076	45,200	
Commerce	149,070	79,500	69,570	34,750	1,125	40,585	59,273	4,165	9,172	
Transport	78,230	42,307	35,923	21,394	460	18,507	26,233	2,406	9,230	
Other services and miscellaneous sources	237,076	117,220	119,856	51,583	17,520	60,075	89,895	5,562	12,441	

Table B I. Livelihood classes and sub-classes

Livelihood class 1	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Urban									
All classes	407,570	206,657	200,913	94,063	19,936	102,464	166,923	10,130	14,054
<i>Agricultural</i>	115,799	56,655	59,144	23,030	6,419	30,198	47,468	3,427	5,257
Cultivators of land owned	48,034	23,481	24,553	8,340	2,111	13,865	21,401	1,276	1,041
Cultivators of land unowned	11,726	6,066	5,660	2,408	94	3,192	5,223	466	343
Cultivating labourers	46,210	22,749	23,461	10,776	3,076	10,474	16,664	1,499	3,721
Non-cultivating owners of land	9,829	4,359	5,470	1,506	1,138	2,667	4,180	186	152
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	291,771	150,002	141,769	71,033	13,517	72,266	119,455	6,703	8,797
Production other than cultivation	109,165	55,882	53,283	27,445	5,188	25,611	43,415	2,826	4,680
Commerce	60,973	31,832	29,141	13,628	567	16,825	27,581	1,379	993
Transport	26,701	14,174	12,527	7,046	170	6,511	11,426	617	931
Other services and miscellaneous sources	94,932	48,114	46,818	22,914	7,592	23,319	37,033	1,881	2,193

Table B I. Livelihood classes and sub-classes

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT									
All classes	1,783,771	902,282	881,489	407,199	102,198	451,248	712,051	43,835	67,240
<i>Agricultural</i>	<i>1,148,741</i>	<i>574,834</i>	<i>573,907</i>	<i>242,833</i>	<i>57,052</i>	<i>304,696</i>	<i>481,017</i>	<i>27,305</i>	<i>35,838</i>
Cultivators of land owned	610,826	303,680	307,146	116,489	17,738	172,504	279,481	14,687	9,927
Cultivators of land unowned	118,220	60,375	57,845	25,713	2,753	31,152	51,641	3,510	3,451
Cultivating labourers	400,726	202,098	198,628	97,390	34,274	95,874	142,152	8,834	22,202
Non-cultivating owners of land	18,969	8,681	10,288	3,241	2,287	5,166	7,743	274	258
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	<i>635,030</i>	<i>327,448</i>	<i>307,582</i>	<i>164,366</i>	<i>45,146</i>	<i>146,552</i>	<i>231,034</i>	<i>16,530</i>	<i>31,402</i>
Production other than cultivation	325,355	167,270	158,085	85,103	27,262	71,299	107,484	10,868	23,339
Commerce	91,775	48,380	43,395	21,823	755	24,747	40,813	1,810	1,827
Transport	36,406	19,508	16,898	9,772	185	9,024	15,228	712	1,485
Other services and miscellaneous sources	181,494	92,290	89,204	47,668	16,944	41,482	67,509	3,140	4,751
Rural									
All classes	1,592,017	803,838	788,179	359,935	91,957	403,818	632,685	40,085	63,637
<i>Agricultural</i>	<i>1,087,910</i>	<i>544,892</i>	<i>543,018</i>	<i>230,049</i>	<i>53,529</i>	<i>289,015</i>	<i>455,372</i>	<i>25,828</i>	<i>34,117</i>
Cultivators of land owned	582,838	289,906	292,932	111,201	16,597	164,768	266,718	13,937	9,617
Cultivators of land unowned	113,181	57,869	55,312	24,760	2,688	29,742	49,276	3,367	3,348
Cultivating labourers	376,512	190,061	186,451	91,361	32,418	90,414	133,106	8,286	20,927
Non-cultivating owners of land	15,379	7,056	8,323	2,727	1,826	4,091	6,272	238	225
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	<i>504,107</i>	<i>258,946</i>	<i>245,161</i>	<i>129,886</i>	<i>38,328</i>	<i>114,803</i>	<i>177,313</i>	<i>14,257</i>	<i>29,520</i>
Production other than cultivation	290,163	149,064	141,099	76,140	26,014	62,832	92,421	10,092	22,664
Commerce	61,412	32,298	29,114	14,489	535	16,535	27,040	1,274	1,539
Transport	22,594	12,138	10,456	6,118	141	5,503	9,067	517	1,248
Other services and miscellaneous sources	129,938	65,446	64,492	33,139	11,638	29,933	48,785	2,374	4,069

Table B I. Livelihood classes and sub-classes

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Urban									
All classes	191,754	98,444	93,310	47,264	10,341	47,430	79,366	3,750	3,603
<i>Agricultural</i>	60,831	29,942	30,889	12,784	3,523	15,681	25,645	1,477	1,721
Cultivators of land owned	27,988	13,774	14,214	5,288	1,141	7,736	12,763	750	310
Cultivators of land unowned	5,039	2,506	2,533	953	65	1,410	2,365	143	103
Cultivating labourers	24,214	12,037	12,177	6,029	1,856	5,460	9,046	548	1,275
Non-cultivating owners of land	3,590	1,625	1,965	514	461	1,075	1,471	36	33
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	130,923	68,502	62,421	34,480	6,818	31,749	53,721	2,273	1,882
Production other than cultivation	35,192	18,206	16,986	8,963	1,248	8,467	15,063	776	675
Commerce	30,363	16,082	14,281	7,334	220	8,212	13,773	536	288
Transport	13,812	7,370	6,442	3,654	44	3,521	6,161	195	237
Other services and miscellaneous sources	51,556	26,844	24,712	14,529	5,306	11,549	18,724	766	682

Table B I. Livelihood classes and sub-classes

Livelihood class	Total			Self-supporting persons		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRICHUR DISTRICT									
All classes	2,315,640	1,132,012	1,183,628	535,555	212,883	545,441	878,405	51,016	92,340
<i>Agricultural</i>	1,089,755	520,809	568,946	229,565	120,226	263,873	402,943	27,371	45,777
Cultivators of land owned	234,991	112,787	122,204	41,577	14,940	65,689	102,394	5,521	4,870
Cultivators of land unowned	307,536	151,371	156,165	60,679	15,287	81,962	131,798	8,730	9,080
Cultivating labourers	505,735	238,258	267,477	120,956	84,463	104,784	151,700	12,518	31,314
Non-cultivating owners of land	41,493	18,393	23,100	6,353	5,536	11,438	17,051	602	513
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	1,225,885	611,203	614,682	305,990	92,657	281,568	475,462	23,645	46,563
Production other than cultivation	497,620	248,942	248,678	128,541	36,570	109,121	186,066	11,280	26,042
Commerce	180,937	93,791	87,146	43,437	2944	46,985	80,048	3,369	4,154
Transport	122,603	63,717	58,886	33,153	2383	28,256	50,372	2308	6,131
Other services and miscellaneous sources	424,725	204,753	219,972	100,859	50,760	97,206	158,976	6,688	10,236
Rural									
All classes	1,949,922	948,388	1,001,534	443,648	186,007	459,634	729,426	45,106	86,101
<i>Agricultural</i>	1,024,087	489,556	534,531	215,851	114,072	247,605	376,681	26,100	43,778
Cultivators of land owned	220,158	105,740	114,418	39,116	13,873	61,349	95,876	5,275	4,669
Cultivators of land unowned	299,330	147,268	152,062	59,054	14,950	79,663	128,203	8,551	8,909
Cultivating labourers	472,410	222,224	250,186	112,669	80,938	97,794	139,476	11,761	29,712
Non-cultivating owners of land	32,189	14,324	17,865	5,012	4,311	8,799	13,126	513	428
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	925,835	458,832	467,003	227,797	71,935	212,029	352,745	19,006	42,323
Production other than cultivation	414,560	205,906	208,654	105,810	32,255	90,341	151,974	9,755	24,425
Commerce	118,323	61,546	56,777	28,262	2,196	30,872	51,049	2,412	3,532
Transport	87,944	44,940	43,004	22,977	2,077	20,214	35,456	1,749	5,471
Other services and miscellaneous sources	305,008	146,440	158,568	70,748	35,407	70,602	114,266	5,090	8,895

Table B I. Livelihood classes and sub-classes

Livelihood classes	Total			Self-supporting		Non-earning dependants		Earning dependants		
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Urban										
All classes	365,718	183,624	182,094	91,907	26,876	85,807	148,979	5,910	6,239	
<i>Agricultural</i>	65,668	31,253	34,415	13,714	6,154	16,268	26,262	1,271	1,999	
Cultivators of land owned	14,833	7,047	7,786	2,461	1,067	4,340	6,518	246	201	
Cultivators of land unowned	8,206	4,103	4,103	1,625	337	2,299	3,595	179	171	
Cultivating labourers	33,325	16,034	17,291	8,287	3,525	6,990	12,224	757	1,542	
Non-cultivating owners of land	9,304	4,069	5,235	1,341	1,225	2,639	3,925	89	85	
<i>Non-agricultural</i>	300,050	152,371	147,679	78,193	20,722	69,539	122,717	4,639	4,240	
Production other than cultivation	83,060	43,036	40,024	22,731	4,315	18,780	34,092	1,525	1,617	
Commerce	62,614	32,245	30,369	15,175	748	16,113	28,999	957	622	
Transport	34,659	18,777	15,882	10,176	306	8,042	14,916	559	660	
Other services and miscellaneous sources	119,717	58,313	61,404	30,111	15,353	26,604	44,710	1,598	1,341	

TABLE B II. SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD

In this table self-supporting persons and earning dependants in each of the eight principal means of livelihood classes, are classified according to their secondary means of livelihood, if they have any. The classification for secondary means of livelihood is the same as that for principal means of livelihood. Figures for the state and districts are given.

TABLE B II. SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Cultivation of owned land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
1	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	151,836	54,275	127,021	14,985	24,815	39,290
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	56,493	30,639	35,824	4,090	20,669	26,549
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	18,293	21,392	...	..	18,293	21,392
III Cultivating labourers	12,455	2,479	11,418	714	1,037	1,765
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	24,268	5,897	23,174	2,748	1,094	3,149
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,477	871	1,232	628	245	243
VI Commerce	95,343	23,636	91,197	10,595	4,146	12,741
VII Transport	35,880	8,803	34,452	5,158	1,428	3,645
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	21,284	2,958	20,395	553	889	2,405
Rural	5,066	880	4,805	166	261	714
Rural	137,749	50,042	114,037	13,594	23,712	36,448
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	54,133	29,437	34,119	3,864	20,014	25,573
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	17,722	20,636	...	...	17,722	20,636
III Cultivating labourers	11,848	2,386	10,840	685	1,008	1,701
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	23,330	5,682	22,274	2,657	1,056	3,025
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,233	733	1,005	522	228	211
VI Commerce	83,616	20,605	79,918	9,730	3,698	10,875
VII Transport	33,476	8,154	32,128	4,859	1,348	3,295
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	18,042	24,99	17,269	461	773	2,038
Urban	4,474	774	4,251	140	223	634
Urban	14,087	4,233	12,984	1,391	1,103	2,842
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	2,360	1,202	1,705	226	655	976
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	571	756	..	..	571	756
III Cultivating labourers	607	93	578	29	29	64
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	938	215	900	91	38	124
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	244	138	227	106	17	32
VI Commerce	11,727	3,031	11,279	1,165	448	1,866
VII Transport	2,404	649	2,324	299	80	350
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,242	459	3,126	92	116	367
	592	106	554	26	38	80
	5,489	1,817	5,275	748	214	1,069

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Livelihood class	Cultivation of unowned land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males 8	Females 9	Males 10	Females 11	Males 12	Females 13
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	48,930	8,203	37,657	2,676	11,273	5,527
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	30,561	5,884	20,950	1,423	9,611	4,461
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	17,651	1,391	13,494	759	4,157	632
III Cultivating labourers	4,624	3,317			4,624	3,317
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	8,086	1,094	7,318	602	768	492
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	200	82	138	62	62	20
VI Commerce	18,369	2,319	16,707	1,253	1,662	1,066
VII Transport	7,996	882	7,392	385	604	497
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,846	178	3,428	61	418	117
	1,199	88	1,098	21	101	67
Rural	45,955	7,914	35,270	2,563	10,685	5,351
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	29,115	5,733	19,973	1,372	9,142	4,361
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	16,798	1,340	12,813	735	3,985	605
III Cultivating labourers	4,380	3,265			4,380	3,265
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	7,756	1,050	7,033	579	723	471
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	181	78	127	58	54	20
VI Commerce	16,840	2,181	15,297	1,191	1,543	990
VII Transport	7,577	859	6,998	373	579	486
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,433	170	3,047	58	386	112
	1,073	82	987	20	86	62
Urban	2,975	289	2,387	113	588	176
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,446	151	977	51	469	100
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	853	51	681	24	172	27
III Cultivating labourers	244	52			244	52
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	330	44	285	23	45	21
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	19	4	11	4	8	
VI Commerce	1,529	138	1,410	62	119	76
VII Transport	419	23	394	12	25	11
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	413	8	381	3	32	5
	126	6	111	1	15	5
	571	101	524	46	47	55

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Livelihood class	Employment as cultivating labourers					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males 14	Females 15	Males 16	Females 17	Males 18	Females 19
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	100,120	111,484	30,111	6,981	70,009	104,503
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>75,522</i>	<i>88,771</i>	<i>17,962</i>	<i>1,933</i>	<i>57,560</i>	<i>86,838</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	26,350	8,207	11,736	1,190	14,614	7,017
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	13,933	8,891	6,173	700	7,760	8,191
III Cultivating labourers	35,004	71,508	..	..	35,004	71,508
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	235	165	53	43	182	122
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>24,598</i>	<i>22,713</i>	<i>12,149</i>	<i>5,048</i>	<i>12,449</i>	<i>17,665</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	14,136	13,176	7,710	3,627	6,426	9,549
VI Commerce	2,990	2,238	1,164	241	1,826	1,997
VII Transport	2,478	2,192	1,397	186	1,081	2,006
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	4,994	5,107	1,878	994	3,116	4,113
Rural	92,682	104,567	28,468	6,617	64,214	97,950
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>70,663</i>	<i>83,546</i>	<i>17,153</i>	<i>1,855</i>	<i>53,510</i>	<i>81,691</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	25,214	7,868	11,300	1,131	13,914	6,737
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	12,971	8,387	5,805	686	7,166	7,701
III Cultivating labourers	32,274	67,144	..	..	32,274	67,144
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	204	147	48	38	156	109
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>22,019</i>	<i>21,021</i>	<i>11,315</i>	<i>4,762</i>	<i>10,704</i>	<i>16,259</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	13,043	12,378	7,283	3,451	5,760	8,927
VI Commerce	2,602	2,026	1,069	190	1,533	1,836
VII Transport	2,130	1,985	1,295	184	835	1,801
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	4,244	4,632	1,668	937	2,576	3,695
Urban	7,438	6,917	1,643	364	5,795	6,553
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>4,859</i>	<i>5,225</i>	<i>809</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>4,050</i>	<i>5,147</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,136	339	436	59	700	280
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	962	504	368	14	594	490
III Cultivating labourers	2,730	4,364	..	..	2,730	4,364
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	31	18	5	5	26	13
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,579</i>	<i>1,692</i>	<i>834</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>1,745</i>	<i>1,406</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,093	798	427	176	666	622
VI Commerce	388	212	95	51	293	161
VII Transport	348	207	102	2	246	205
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	750	475	210	57	540	418

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Rent on agricultural land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	20	21	22	23	24	25
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	14,984	9,741	13,806	2,494	1,78	7,247
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	3,985	4,974	3,260	983	725	3,991
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,133	3,837	2,687	861	446	2,976
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	318	387	276	31	42	356
III Cultivating labourers	397	308	297	91	100	217
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	137	442	..	..	137	442
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	10,999	4,767	10,546	1,511	453	3,256
V Production (other than cultivation)	2,408	1,029	2,312	246	96	783
VI Commerce	2,159	576	2,076	64	83	512
VII Transport	376	121	341	9	35	112
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	6,056	3,041	5,817	1,192	239	1,849
Rural	8,430	6,890	7,551	1,659	879	5,231
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	3,343	4,287	2,711	787	632	3,500
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	2,594	3,376	2,193	676	401	2,700
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	288	338	250	26	38	312
III Cultivating labourers	360	285	268	85	92	200
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	101	288	..	..	101	288
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	5,087	2,603	4,840	872	247	1,731
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,780	860	1,701	205	79	655
VI Commerce	729	247	698	30	31	217
VII Transport	163	70	139	8	24	62
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,415	1,426	2,302	629	113	797
Urban	6,554	2,851	6,255	835	299	2,016
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	642	687	549	196	93	491
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	539	461	494	185	45	276
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	30	49	26	5	4	44
III Cultivating labourers	37	23	29	6	8	17
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	36	154	..	..	36	154
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	5,912	2,164	5,706	639	206	1,525
V Production (other than cultivation)	628	169	611	41	17	128
VI Commerce	1,430	329	1,378	34	52	295
VII Transport	213	51	202	1	11	50
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,641	1,615	3,515	563	126	1,052

Table B II Secondary Means of Livelihood

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Livelihood class	Production (other than cultivation)					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males 26	Females 27	Males 28	Females 29	Males 30	Females 31
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	144,267	259,793	53,077	23,643	91,190	236,150
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>74,339</i>	<i>99,759</i>	<i>40,692</i>	<i>14,519</i>	<i>33,647</i>	<i>85,240</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	39,277	37,186	21,848	5,191	17,429	31,995
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	11,047	8,711	6,600	710	4,447	8,001
III Cultivating labourers	23,183	53,274	11,820	8,430	11,363	44,844
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	832	588	424	188	408	400
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>69,928</i>	<i>160,034</i>	<i>12,385</i>	<i>9,124</i>	<i>57,543</i>	<i>150,910</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	52,081	113,455	6,809	6,195	45,272	107,260
VI Commerce	6,254	12,911	1,869	341	4,385	12,570
VII Transport	3,930	15,300	1,526	204	2,404	15,096
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	7,663	18,368	2,181	2,384	5,482	15,984
Rural	126,756	237,395	49,480	22,026	77,276	215,369
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>70,287</i>	<i>94,893</i>	<i>38,828</i>	<i>13,837</i>	<i>31,459</i>	<i>81,056</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	37,388	36,197	20,888	4,976	16,500	31,221
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	10,516	8,394	6,332	672	4,184	7,722
III Cultivating labourers	21,844	49,857	11,332	8,040	10,512	41,817
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	539	445	276	149	263	296
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>56,469</i>	<i>142,502</i>	<i>10,652</i>	<i>8,189</i>	<i>45,817</i>	<i>134,313</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	42,836	101,268	6,033	5,672	36,803	95,596
VI Commerce	4,664	11,254	1,465	270	3,199	10,984
VII Transport	3,260	13,875	1,402	181	1,858	13,694
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	5,709	16,105	1,752	2,066	3,957	14,039
Urban	17,511	22,398	3,597	1,617	13,914	20,781
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>4,052</i>	<i>4,866</i>	<i>1,864</i>	<i>682</i>	<i>2,188</i>	<i>4,184</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,889	989	960	215	929	774
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	531	317	268	38	263	279
III Cultivating labourers	1,339	3,417	488	390	851	3,027
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	293	143	148	39	145	104
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>13,459</i>	<i>17,532</i>	<i>1,733</i>	<i>935</i>	<i>11,726</i>	<i>16,597</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	9,245	12,187	776	523	8,469	11,664
VI Commerce	1,590	1,657	404	71	1,186	1,586
VII Transport	670	1,425	124	23	546	1,402
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,954	2,263	429	318	1,525	1,945

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Commerce					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	32	33	34	35	36	37
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	60,838	10,239	37,466	1,872	23,372	8,367
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	45,602	6,476	32,627	1,410	12,975	5,066
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	34,713	1,595	25,230	569	9,483	1,026
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	6,405	414	4,671	81	1,734	333
III Cultivating labourers	3,127	4,362	1,737	685	1,390	3,677
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	1,357	105	989	75	368	30
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	15,236	3,763	4,839	462	10,397	3,301
V Production (other than cultivation)	4,062	1,507	1,798	235	2,264	1,272
VI Commerce	6,605	965	1,492	61	5,113	904
VII Transport	918	320	277	19	641	301
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,651	971	1,272	147	2,379	824
Rural	50,875	8,674	33,607	1,685	17,268	6,989
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	41,653	5,808	30,174	1,301	11,479	4,507
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	32,171	1,469	23,595	524	8,576	945
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	5,924	353	4,353	75	1,571	278
III Cultivating labourers	2,780	3,935	1,641	665	1,139	3,270
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	778	51	585	37	193	14
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	9,222	2,866	3,433	384	5,789	2,482
V Production (other than cultivation)	2,872	1,211	1,408	200	1,464	1,011
VI Commerce	3,700	703	947	51	2,753	652
VII Transport	556	221	211	15	345	206
VIII Other services and miscellaneous Sources	2,094	731	867	118	1,227	613
Urban	9,963	1,565	3,859	187	6,104	1,378
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	3,949	668	2,453	109	1,496	559
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	2,542	126	1,635	45	907	81
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	481	61	318	6	163	55
III Cultivating labourers	347	427	96	20	251	407
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	579	54	404	38	175	16
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	6,014	897	1,406	78	4,608	819
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,190	296	390	35	800	261
VI Commerce	2,905	262	545	10	2,360	252
VII Transport	362	99	66	4	296	95
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,557	240	405	29	1,152	211

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Livelihood class	Transport					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	38	39	40	41	42	43
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	23,878	3,504	10,686	833	13,192	2,671
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	13,830	1,771	8,036	424	5,794	1,347
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	6,590	327	3,911	95	2,679	232
III Cultivating labourers	2,119	128	1,304	16	815	112
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	4,970	1,310	2,755	309	2,215	1,001
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	151	6	66	4	85	2
VI Commerce	10,048	1,733	2,650	409	7,398	1,324
VII Transport	3,998	988	1,372	247	2,626	741
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,525	125	369	29	1,156	96
	2,875	273	495	13	2,380	260
Rural	20,363	3,195	9,764	782	10,599	2,413
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	12,596	1,658	7,472	405	5,124	1,253
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	6,087	313	3,644	87	2,443	226
III Cultivating labourers	1,875	125	1,155	16	720	109
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	4,542	1,219	2,626	302	1,916	917
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	92	1	47	..	45	1
VI Commerce	7,767	1,537	2,292	377	5,475	1,160
VII Transport	3,409	915	1,249	230	2,160	685
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,078	93	275	26	803	67
	2,182	228	429	11	1,753	217
Urban	3,515	309	922	51	2,593	258
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,234	113	564	19	670	94
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	503	14	267	8	236	6
III Cultivating labourers	244	3	149	..	95	3
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	428	91	129	7	299	84
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	59	5	19	4	40	1
VI Commerce	2,281	196	358	32	1,923	164
VII Transport	589	73	123	17	466	56
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	447	32	94	3	353	29
	693	45	66	2	627	43
	552	46	75	10	477	36

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Other services and miscellaneous sources					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
44	45	46	47	48	49	
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	102,771	50,637	69,290	16,220	33,481	34,417
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	64,323	28,964	48,068	11,287	16,255	17,677
Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	38,335	12,954	28,301	5,678	10,034	7,276
Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	8,339	2,935	6,330	1,130	2,009	1,805
Cultivating labourers	13,753	10,768	10,408	2,961	3,345	7,807
Non-cultivating owners of land	3,896	2,307	3,029	1,518	867	789
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	38,448	21,673	21,222	4,933	17,226	16,740
Production (other than cultivation)	11,419	6,394	7,975	2,519	3,444	3,875
Commerce	5,097	1,771	3,297	244	1,800	1,527
Transport	2,249	1,008	1,545	113	704	895
Other services and miscellaneous sources	19,683	12,500	8,405	2,057	11,278	10,443
Rural	85,000	41,394	59,434	13,747	25,566	27,647
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	57,495	25,706	43,293	9,940	14,202	15,756
Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	34,455	11,683	25,501	5,068	8,954	6,615
Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	7,829	2,792	5,965	1,102	1,864	1,690
Cultivating labourers	12,749	9,827	9,896	2,852	2,853	6,975
Non-cultivating owners of land	2,462	1,404	1,931	918	531	486
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	27,505	15,688	16,141	3,807	11,364	11,881
Production (other than cultivation)	9,409	5,146	6,990	2,204	2,419	2,942
Commerce	3,244	1,089	2,211	164	1,033	925
Transport	1,674	618	1,246	90	428	528
Other services and miscellaneous	13,178	8,835	5,694	1,349	7,484	7,486
Urban	17,771	9,243	9,856	2,473	7,915	6,770
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	6,828	3,258	4,775	1,347	2,053	1,911
Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,880	1,271	2,800	610	1,080	661
Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	510	143	365	28	145	115
Cultivating labourers	1,004	941	512	109	492	832
Non-cultivating owners of land	1,434	903	1,098	600	336	303
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	10,943	5,985	5,081	1,126	5,862	4,859
Production (other than cultivation)	2,010	1,248	985	315	1,025	933
Commerce	1,853	682	1,086	80	767	602
Transport	575	390	299	23	276	367
Other services and miscellaneous sources	6,505	3,665	2,711	708	3,794	2,957

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Cultivation of owned land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT						
Total	33,311	19,284	26,345	3,401	6,966	15,883
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	11,502	11,209	5,741	639	5,761	10,570
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	5,150	8,308	..	..	5,150	8,308
III Cultivating labourers	1,520	580	1,313	54	207	526
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	4,618	2,142	4,287	497	331	1,645
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	214	179	141	88	73	91
VI Commerce	21,809	8,075	20,604	2,762	1,205	5,313
VII Transport	9,037	2,761	8,584	1,211	453	1,550
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,518	1,298	3,328	332	190	966
Rural	800	377	732	97	68	280
Total	29,314	17,470	22,781	2,953	6,533	14,517
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	10,916	10,703	5,422	599	5,494	10,104
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,905	7,928	..	..	4,905	7,928
III Cultivating labourers	1,392	553	1,189	49	203	504
IV Non-cultivating owners of land;	4,458	2,087	4,136	491	322	1,596
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	161	135	97	59	64	76
VI Commerce	18,398	6,767	17,359	2,354	1,039	4,413
VII Transport	8,365	2,469	7,932	1,072	433	1,397
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,700	1,084	2,554	294	146	790
Urban	663	339	614	93	49	246
Total	3,997	1,814	3,564	448	433	1,366
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	586	506	319	40	267	466
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	245	380	..	..	245	380
III Cultivating labourers	128	27	124	5	4	22
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	160	55	151	6	9	49
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	53	44	44	29	9	15
VI Commerce	3,411	1,308	3,245	408	166	900
VII Transport	672	292	652	139	20	153
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	818	214	774	38	44	176
Total	137	38	118	4	19	34
Total	1,784	764	1,701	227	83	537

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Cultivation of unowned land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT						
Total	8,713	682	6,131	240	2,582	442
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>5,472</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>3,341</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>2,131</i>	<i>359</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,346	290	2,193	87	1,153	203
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	669	81	...	...	669	81
III Cultivating labourers	1,415	130	1,133	58	282	72
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	42	5	15	2	27	3
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>3,241</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>2,790</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>83</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,577	55	1,421	33	156	22
VI Commerce	568	50	414	30	154	20
VII Transport	176	8	155	6	21	2
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	920	63	800	24	120	39
Rural	7,622	596	5,342	214	2,280	382
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>4,932</i>	<i>447</i>	<i>3,044</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>1,888</i>	<i>312</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,007	263	1,952	78	1,055	185
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	552	59	...	...	552	59
III Cultivating labourers	1,339	120	1,081	55	258	65
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	34	5	11	2	23	3
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,690</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>2,298</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>70</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,430	49	1,288	30	142	19
VI Commerce	424	44	280	27	144	17
VII Transport	135	8	124	6	11	2
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	701	48	606	16	95	32
Urban	1,091	86	789	26	302	60
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>540</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>297</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>243</i>	<i>47</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	339	27	241	9	98	18
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	117	22	...	...	117	22
III Cultivating labourers	76	10	52	3	24	7
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	8	...	4	...	4	...
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>551</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>492</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>13</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	147	6	133	3	14	3
VI Commerce	144	6	134	3	10	3
VII Transport	41	...	31	...	10	...
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	219	15	194	8	25	7

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from						
	Employment as cultivating labourers						
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	14	15	16	17	18	19	
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT							
	Total	31,889	15,972	8,116	744	23,773	15,228
	<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>24,134</i>	<i>13,981</i>	<i>5,080</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>19,054</i>	<i>13,693</i>
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,775	1,622	3,649	220	6,126	1,402
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,835	1,691	1,418	64	2,417	1,627
III	Cultivating labourers	10,418	10,642	..	..	10,418	10,642
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	106	26	13	4	93	22
	<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>7,755</i>	<i>1,991</i>	<i>3,036</i>	<i>456</i>	<i>4,719</i>	<i>1,535</i>
V	Production (other than cultivation)	4,801	1,060	2,245	292	2,556	768
VI	Commerce	905	231	207	72	698	159
VII	Transport	518	146	164	26	354	120
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,531	554	420	66	1,111	488
	Rural	28,652	14,269	7,445	661	21,207	13,608
	<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>21,969</i>	<i>12,623</i>	<i>4,736</i>	<i>273</i>	<i>17,233</i>	<i>12,350</i>
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,255	1,528	3,482	210	5,773	1,318
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,359	1,488	1,243	60	2,116	1,428
III	Cultivating labourers	9,269	9,587	..	..	9,269	9,587
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	86	20	11	3	75	17
	<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>6,683</i>	<i>1,646</i>	<i>2,709</i>	<i>388</i>	<i>3,974</i>	<i>1,258</i>
V	Production (other than cultivation)	4,351	951	2,068	273	2,283	680
VI	Commerce	751	148	170	38	581	110
VII	Transport	381	101	136	24	245	77
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,200	444	335	53	865	391
	Urban	3,237	1,703	671	83	2,566	1,620
	<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,165</i>	<i>1,358</i>	<i>344</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>1,821</i>	<i>1,343</i>
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	520	94	167	10	353	84
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	476	203	175	4	301	199
III	Cultivating labourers	1,149	1,055	..	..	1,149	1,055
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	20	6	2	1	18	5
	<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>1,072</i>	<i>345</i>	<i>327</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>745</i>	<i>277</i>
V	Production (other than cultivation)	450	107	177	19	273	88
VI	Commerce	154	83	37	34	117	49
VII	Transport	137	45	28	2	109	43
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	331	110	85	13	246	97

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Rent on agricultural land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	20	21	22	23	24	25
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT						
Total	4,319	3,730	3,857	648	462	3,082
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>818</i>	<i>1,870</i>	<i>538</i>	<i>213</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>1,657</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	639	1,407	465	200	174	1,207
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	46	124	30	3	16	121
III Cultivating labourers	75	145	43	10	32	135
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	58	194	..	..	58	194
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>3,501</i>	<i>1,860</i>	<i>3,319</i>	<i>435</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>1,425</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	474	204	453	56	21	148
VI Commerce	635	299	599	31	36	268
VII Transport	121	56	116	6	5	50
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,271	1,301	2,151	342	120	959
Rural	1,384	2,120	1,112	318	272	1,802
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>588</i>	<i>1,473</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>1,329</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	463	1,155	319	132	144	1,023
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	36	95	23	2	13	93
III Cultivating labourers	64	134	32	10	32	124
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	25	89	..	..	25	89
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>796</i>	<i>647</i>	<i>738</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>473</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	205	101	197	34	8	67
VI Commerce	125	95	121	12	4	83
VII Transport	17	31	17	6	..	25
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	449	420	403	122	46	298
Urban	2,935	1,610	2,745	330	190	1,280
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>397</i>	<i>164</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>328</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	176	252	146	68	30	184
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	10	29	7	1	3	28
III Cultivating labourers	11	11	11	..	..	11
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	33	105	..	..	33	105
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,705</i>	<i>1,213</i>	<i>2,581</i>	<i>261</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>952</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	269	103	256	22	13	31
VI Commerce	510	204	478	19	32	185
VII Transport	104	25	99	..	5	25
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,822	881	1,748	220	74	661

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Production (other than cultivation)					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	26	27	28	29	30	31
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT						
Total	40,742	43,862	12,541	2,737	28,201	41,125
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>19,431</i>	<i>13,896</i>	<i>9,951</i>	<i>1,352</i>	<i>9,480</i>	<i>12,544</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	12,811	5,400	7,038	717	5,773	4,683
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,921	1,026	927	54	994	972
III Cultivating labourers	4,430	7,222	1,896	522	2,534	6,700
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	269	248	90	59	179	189
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>21,311</i>	<i>29,966</i>	<i>2,590</i>	<i>1,385</i>	<i>18,721</i>	<i>28,581</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	16,779	24,430	1,497	698	15,282	23,732
VI Commerce	1,807	1,715	491	136	1,316	1,579
VII Transport	544	856	119	41	425	815
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,181	2,965	483	510	1,698	2,455
Rural	31,841	34,435	11,046	2,253	20,795	32,182
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>17,630</i>	<i>12,454</i>	<i>9,203</i>	<i>1,244</i>	<i>8,427</i>	<i>11,210</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	11,829	5,003	6,551	655	5,278	4,348
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,687	901	842	49	845	852
III Cultivating labourers	3,978	6,407	1,770	505	2,208	5,902
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	136	143	40	35	96	108
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>14,211</i>	<i>21,981</i>	<i>1,843</i>	<i>1,009</i>	<i>12,368</i>	<i>20,972</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	11,357	18,125	1,117	510	10,240	17,615
VI Commerce	1,126	1,063	320	103	806	960
VII Transport	361	648	97	35	264	613
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,367	2,145	309	361	1,058	1,784
Urban	8,901	9,427	1,495	484	7,406	8,943
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>1,801</i>	<i>1,442</i>	<i>748</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>1,053</i>	<i>1,334</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	982	397	487	62	495	335
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	234	125	85	5	149	120
III Cultivating labourers	452	815	126	17	326	798
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	133	105	50	24	83	81
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>7,100</i>	<i>7,985</i>	<i>747</i>	<i>376</i>	<i>6,353</i>	<i>7,609</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	5,422	6,305	380	188	5,042	6,117
VI Commerce	681	652	171	33	510	619
VII Transport	183	208	22	6	161	202
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	814	820	174	149	640	671

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class		Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
		Commerce					
		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		32	33	34	35	36	37
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT							
	Total	13,271	5,354	6,994	664	6,277	4,690
	<i>Agricultural classes</i>	8,724	3,422	5,789	490	2,935	2,932
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	6,750	901	4,565	270	2,185	631
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	881	219	611	16	270	203
III	Cultivating labourers	779	2,247	429	169	350	2,078
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	314	55	184	35	130	20
	<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	4,547	1,932	1,205	174	3,342	1,758
V	Production (other than cultivation)	1,201	776	498	96	703	680
VI	Commerce	2,015	589	380	30	1,635	559
VII	Transport	221	148	49	14	172	134
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,110	419	278	34	832	385
	Rural	9,205	4,486	5,609	582	3,596	3,904
	<i>Agricultural classes</i>	7,242	3,035	4,965	444	2,277	2,591
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,829	824	4,049	253	1,780	571
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	678	168	476	13	202	155
III	Cultivating labourers	654	2,024	392	165	262	1,859
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	81	19	48	13	33	6
	<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	1,963	1,451	644	138	1,319	1,313
V	Production (other than cultivation)	702	607	329	75	373	532
VI	Commerce	739	440	157	25	582	415
VII	Transport	73	121	26	13	47	108
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	449	283	132	25	317	258
	Urban	4,066	868	1,385	82	2,681	786
	<i>Agricultural classes</i>	1,482	387	824	46	658	341
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	921	77	516	17	405	60
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	203	51	135	3	68	48
III	Cultivating labourers	125	223	37	4	88	219
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	233	36	136	22	97	14
	<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	2,584	481	561	36	2,023	445
V	Production (other than cultivation)	499	169	169	21	330	148
VI	Commerce	1,276	149	223	5	1,053	144
VII	Transport	148	27	23	1	125	26
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	661	136	146	9	515	127

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class		Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
		Transport					
		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		38	39	40	41	42	43
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT							
Total		4,717	1,013	1,770	126	2,947	887
<i>Agricultural classes</i>		<i>2,897</i>	<i>576</i>	<i>1,479</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>1,418</i>	<i>518</i>
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,615	216	852	36	763	180
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	413	14	243	3	170	11
III	Cultivating labourers	814	344	365	18	449	326
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	55	2	19	1	36	1
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>		<i>1,820</i>	<i>437</i>	<i>291</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>1,529</i>	<i>369</i>
V	Production (other than cultivation)	644	201	137	33	507	168
VI	Commerce	375	48	85	14	290	34
VII	Transport	396	114	24	5	372	109
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	405	74	45	16	360	58
Rural		3,465	896	1,448	113	2,017	783
<i>Agricultural classes</i>		<i>2,376</i>	<i>533</i>	<i>1,248</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>1,128</i>	<i>477</i>
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,345	215	711	35	634	180
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	328	13	199	3	129	10
III	Cultivating labourers	677	304	327	18	350	286
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	26	1	11	..	15	1
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>		<i>1,089</i>	<i>363</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>889</i>	<i>306</i>
V	Production (other than cultivation)	480	173	110	29	370	144
VI	Commerce	225	33	48	12	177	21
VII	Transport	228	102	15	5	213	97
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	156	55	27	11	129	44
Urban		1,252	117	322	13	930	104
<i>Agricultural classes</i>		<i>521</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>290</i>	<i>41</i>
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	270	1	141	1	129	..
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	85	1	44	..	41	1
III	Cultivating labourers	137	40	38	..	99	40
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	29	1	8	1	21	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>		<i>731</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>640</i>	<i>63</i>
V	Production (other than cultivation)	164	28	27	4	137	24
VI	Commerce	150	15	37	2	113	13
VII	Transport	168	12	9	..	159	12
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	249	19	18	5	231	14

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class		Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
		Other services and miscellaneous source					
		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		44	45	46	47	48	49
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT							
	Total	22,166	10,643	10,941	2,309	11,225	8,334
	<i>Agricultural classes</i>	13,621	4,685	8,434	1,486	5,187	3,199
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,632	2,727	6,400	1,075	3,232	1,652
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,170	309	707	32	463	277
III	Cultivating labourers	1,997	1,203	826	141	1,171	1,062
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	822	446	501	238	321	208
	<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	8,545	5,958	2,507	823	6,038	5,135
V	Production (other than cultivation)	2,092	1,684	660	390	1,432	1,294
VI	Commerce	1,114	456	486	59	628	397
VII	Transport	205	187	58	23	147	164
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	5,134	3,631	1,303	351	3,831	3,280
	Rural	15,160	7,230	7,948	1,615	7,212	5,615
	<i>Agricultural classes</i>	10,980	3,756	6,894	1,141	4,086	2,615
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	8,034	2,326	5,415	922	2,619	1,404
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	970	259	573	27	397	232
III	Cultivating labourers	1,688	1,029	732	126	956	903
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	288	142	174	66	114	76
	<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	4,180	3,474	1,054	474	3,126	3,000
V	Production (other than cultivation)	1,317	1,155	477	301	840	854
VI	Commerce	369	231	149	39	220	192
VII	Transport	70	109	19	22	51	87
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,424	1,979	409	112	2,015	1,867
	Urban	7,006	3,413	2,993	694	4,013	2,719
	<i>Agricultural classes</i>	2,641	929	1,540	345	1,101	584
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,598	401	985	153	613	243
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	200	50	134	5	66	45
III	Cultivating labourers	309	174	94	15	215	159
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land	534	304	327	172	207	132
	<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	4,365	2,484	1,453	349	2,912	2,135
V	Production (other than cultivation)	775	529	183	89	592	440
VI	Commerce	745	225	337	20	408	205
VII	Transport	135	78	39	1	96	77
VIII	Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,710	1,652	894	239	1,816	1,413

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class		Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
		Cultivation of owned land					
		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
1	Males 2	Females 3	Males 4	Females 5	Males 6	Females 7	
QUILON DISTRICT							
Total	70,309	23,558	60,265	7,263	10,044	16,295	
<i>Agricultural classes</i>							
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	23,186	12,435	14,959	1,578	8,227	10,857	
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	7,471	8,999	...	...	7,471	8,999
III Cultivating labourers	3,648	746	3,351	77	297	669	
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	11,557	2,375	11,189	1,269	368	1,106	
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>							
V Production (other than cultivation)	510	315	419	232	91	83	
VI Commerce	47,123	11,123	45,306	5,685	1,817	5,438	
VII Transport	17,930	5,147	17,344	3,517	586	1,630	
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	11,077	1,212	10,647	148	430	1,064	
	2,966	369	2,827	49	139	320	
Rural	64,088	21,975	54,401	6,676	9,687	15,299	
<i>Agricultural classes</i>							
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	22,045	11,951	13,992	1,460	8,053	10,491	
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	7,329	8,736	...	...	7,329	8,736
III Cultivating labourers	3,337	713	3,054	72	283	641	
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	10,981	2,250	10,623	1,205	358	1,045	
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>							
V Production (other than cultivation)	398	252	315	183	83	69	
VI Commerce	42,043	10,024	40,409	5,216	1,634	4,808	
VII Transport	16,677	4,878	16,126	3,392	551	1,486	
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	9,700	1,049	9,312	110	388	939	
	2,682	310	2,559	28	123	282	
Urban	6,221	1,583	5,864	587	357	996	
<i>Agricultural classes</i>							
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,141	484	967	118	174	366	
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	142	263	...	...	142	263
III Cultivating labourers	311	33	297	5	14	28	
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	576	125	566	64	10	61	
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>							
V Production (other than cultivation)	112	63	104	49	8	14	
VI Commerce	5,080	1,099	4,897	469	183	630	
VII Transport	1,253	269	1,218	125	35	144	
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,377	163	1,335	38	42	125	
	284	59	268	21	16	38	
	2,166	608	2,076	285	90	323	

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Cultivation of unowned land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13
QUILON DISTRICT.						
Total	12,829	895	10,170	376	2,659	519
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	8,689	610	6,372	183	2,317	427
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,709	241	4,336	110	1,373	131
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	773	186	...	...	773	186
III Cultivating labourers	2,178	179	2,022	69	156	110
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	29	4	14	4	15	...
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	4,140	285	3,798	193	342	92
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,811	198	1,688	154	123	44
VI Commerce	1,035	24	940	9	95	15
VII Transport	298	10	266	2	32	8
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	996	53	904	28	92	25
Rural	11,775	857	9,272	363	2,503	494
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	8,109	586	5,919	179	2,190	407
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,354	236	4,027	108	1,327	128
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	709	176	...	..	709	176
III Cultivating labourers	2,021	171	1,879	68	142	103
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	25	3	13	3	12	...
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	3,666	271	3,353	184	313	87
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,652	193	1,534	149	118	44
VI Commerce	920	24	835	9	85	15
VII Transport	254	9	226	2	28	7
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	840	45	758	24	82	21
Urban	1,054	38	898	13	156	25
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	580	24	453	4	127	20
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	355	5	309	2	46	3
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	64	10	...	...	64	10
III Cultivating labourers	157	8	143	1	14	7
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	4	1	1	1	3	...
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	474	14	445	9	29	5
V Production (other than cultivation)	159	5	154	5	5	..
VI Commerce	115	...	105	..	10	...
VII Transport	44	1	40	...	4	1
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	156	8	146	4	10	4

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Employment as cultivating labourers

Livelihood class	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males 14	Females 15	Males 16	Females 17	Males 18	Females 19
QUILON DISTRICT						
Total	30,104	38,760	9,072	2,597	21,032	36,163
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	23,675	32,684	5,631	510	18,044	32,174
I- Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,455	3,429	4,425	460	5,030	2,969
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,634	1,269	1,187	43	1,447	1,226
III Cultivating labourers	11,528	27,960	..	..	11,528	27,960
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	58	26	19	7	39	19
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	6,429	6,076	3,441	2,087	2,988	3,989
V Production (other than cultivation)	3,634	4,223	2,057	1,968	1,577	2,255
VI Commerce	901	513	426	33	475	480
VII Transport	882	645	586	7	296	638
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,012	695	372	79	640	616
Rural	27,688	35,638	8,554	2,464	19,134	33,174
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	21,953	30,127	5,339	486	16,614	29,641
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	9,032	3,269	4,243	440	4,789	2,829
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,307	1,080	1,079	41	1,228	1,039
III Cultivating labourers	10,564	25,758	..	..	10,564	25,758
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	50	20	17	5	33	15
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	5,735	5,511	3,215	1,978	2,520	3,533
V Production (other than cultivation)	3,342	3,899	1,949	1,880	1,393	2,019
VI Commerce	777	446	396	21	381	425
VII Transport	782	585	547	7	235	578
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	834	581	323	70	511	511
Urban	2,416	3,122	518	133	1,898	2,989
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	1,722	2,557	292	24	1,430	2,533
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	423	160	182	20	241	140
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	327	189	108	2	219	187
III Cultivating labourers	964	2,202	..	..	964	2,202
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	8	6	2	2	6	4
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	694	565	226	109	468	456
V Production (other than cultivation)	292	324	108	88	184	236
VI Commerce	124	67	30	12	94	55
VII Transport	100	60	39	..	61	60
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	178	114	49	9	129	105

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Rent on agricultural land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	20	21	22	23	24	25
QULON DISTRICT						
Total	4,013	3,188	3,597	739	416	2,449
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	1,385	2,015	1,121	331	264	1,684
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,090	1,627	897	287	193	1,340
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	76	187	64	4	12	183
III Cultivating labourers	195	92	160	40	35	52
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	24	109	..	..	24	109
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	2,628	1,173	2,476	408	152	765
V Production (other than cultivation)	668	261	612	134	56	127
VI Commerce	518	136	492	11	26	125
VII Transport	99	33	92	1	7	32
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,343	743	1,280	262	63	481
Rural	2,502	2,592	2,148	565	354	2,027
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	1,209	1,859	965	288	244	1,571
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	943	1,520	762	247	181	1,273
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	69	175	57	4	12	171
III Cultivating labourers	174	84	146	37	28	47
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	23	80	..	..	23	80
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	1,293	733	1,183	277	110	456
V Production (other than cultivation)	458	223	403	124	55	99
VI Commerce	197	83	179	9	18	74
VII Transport	48	19	46	..	2	19
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	590	408	555	144	35	264
Urban	1,511	596	1,449	174	62	422
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	176	156	156	43	20	113
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	147	107	135	40	12	67
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	7	12	7	..	..	12
III Cultivating labourers	21	8	14	3	7	5
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	1	29	..	..	1	29
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	1,335	440	1,293	131	42	309
V Production (other than cultivation)	210	38	209	10	1	28
VI Commerce	321	53	313	2	8	51
VII Transport	51	14	46	1	5	13
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	753	335	725	118	28	217

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Production (other than cultivation)					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	26	27	28	29	30	31
QUILON DISTRICT						
Total	53,399	134,758	20,943	13,138	32,456	121,620
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	17,818	26,208	9,393	3,562	8,425	22,646
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,924	5,279	1,586	314	1,338	4,965
III Cultivating labourers	9,312	29,180	4,998	4,630	4,314	24,550
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	199	199	95	74	104	125
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	16,449	47,951	2,614	3,368	13,835	44,583
VI Commerce	2,503	7,983	734	115	1,769	7,868
VII Transport	1,898	8,941	857	91	1,041	8,850
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,296	9,017	666	984	1,630	8,033
Rural	48,725	126,531	19,875	12,557	28,850	113,974
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	17,289	25,790	9,128	3,456	8,161	22,334
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,791	5,191	1,517	309	1,274	4,882
III Cultivating labourers	8,842	27,734	4,781	4,369	4,061	23,365
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	117	175	53	66	64	109
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	14,238	43,834	2,411	3,262	11,827	40,572
VI Commerce	2,019	7,408	630	98	1,389	7,310
VII Transport	1,658	8,242	807	85	851	8,157
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,771	8,157	548	912	1,223	7,245
Urban	4,674	8,227	1,068	581	3,606	7,646
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	529	418	265	106	264	312
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	133	88	69	5	64	83
III Cultivating labourers	470	1,446	217	261	253	1,185
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	82	24	42	8	40	16
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	3,460	6,251	475	201	2,985	6,050
VI Commerce	2,211	4,117	203	106	2,008	4,011
VII Transport	484	575	104	17	380	558
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	240	699	50	6	190	693
	525	860	118	72	407	788

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Commerce					
	Total	Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		
	Males 32	Females 33	Males 34	Females 35	Males 36	Females 37
QUILON DISTRICT						
Total	23,968	1,547	15,086	383	8,882	1,164
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	19,271	957	13,725	297	5,546	660
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	16,475	428	11,949	174	4,526	254
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,624	70	1,120	20	504	50
III Cultivating labourers	881	443	451	90	430	353
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	291	16	205	13	86	3
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	4,697	590	1,361	86	3,336	504
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,293	284	536	63	757	221
VI Commerce	2,129	127	417	8	1,712	119
VII Transport	320	74	111	..	209	74
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	955	105	297	15	658	90
Rural	21,435	1,303	14,054	339	7,381	964
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	18,117	879	12,979	269	5,138	610
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	15,645	398	11,377	157	4,268	241
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,517	66	1,057	19	460	47
III Cultivating labourers	796	403	432	84	364	319
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	159	12	113	9	46	3
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	3,318	424	1,075	70	2,243	354
V Production (other than cultivation)	990	218	450	54	540	164
VI Commerce	1,466	93	321	6	1,145	87
VII Transport	236	35	92	..	144	35
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	626	78	212	10	414	68
Urban	2,533	244	1,032	44	1,501	200
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	1,154	78	746	28	408	50
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	830	30	572	17	258	13
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	107	4	63	1	44	3
III Cultivating labourers	85	40	19	6	66	34
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	132	4	92	4	40	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	1,379	166	286	16	1,093	150
V Production (other than cultivation)	303	66	86	9	217	57
VI Commerce	663	34	96	2	567	32
VII Transport	84	39	19	..	65	39
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	329	27	85	5	244	22

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Transport					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependant	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	38	39	40	41	42	43
QUILON DISTRICT						
Total	9,904	503	4,442	227	5,462	276
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	6,101	156	3,595	42	2,506	114
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,453	57	2,118	25	1,335	32
III Cultivating labourers	534	6	282	2	252	4
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	2,066	92	1,173	15	893	77
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	48	1	22	..	26	1
VI Commerce	3,803	347	847	185	2,956	162
VII Transport	1,576	290	499	174	1,077	116
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	595	23	122	7	473	16
	1,205	21	144	2	1,061	19
Rural	8,909	455	4,179	215	4,730	240
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,781	138	3,437	37	2,344	101
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,303	52	2,033	22	1,270	30
III Cultivating labourers	477	5	245	2	232	3
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	1,969	81	1,141	13	828	68
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	32	..	18	..	14	..
VI Commerce	3,123	317	742	178	2,386	139
VII Transport	1,385	275	452	168	933	107
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	471	20	105	7	366	13
	969	16	126	2	843	14
Urban	995	48	263	12	732	33
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	320	18	158	5	162	13
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	150	5	85	3	65	2
III Cultivating labourers	57	1	37	..	20	1
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	97	11	32	2	65	9
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	16	1	4	..	12	1
VI Commerce	675	30	105	7	570	23
VII Transport	191	15	47	6	144	9
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	124	3	17	..	107	3
	236	5	18	..	218	5
	124	7	23	1	101	6

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Other services and miscellaneous sources					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	44	45	46	47	48	49
QUILON DISTRICT						
Total	32,032	14,573	21,757	4,138	10,275	10,435
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>21,688</i>	<i>8,546</i>	<i>16,459</i>	<i>2,666</i>	<i>5,229</i>	<i>5,880</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	16,269	5,178	12,251	2,066	4,018	3,112
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,442	307	1,043	59	399	248
III Cultivating labourers	2,995	2,519	2,359	208	636	2,311
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	982	542	806	333	176	209
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>10,344</i>	<i>6,027</i>	<i>5,298</i>	<i>1,472</i>	<i>5,046</i>	<i>4,555</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	3,346	1,977	2,455	1,074	891	903
VI Commerce	1,444	506	880	28	564	478
II Transport	690	226	452	6	238	220
III Other services and miscellaneous sources	4,864	3,318	1,511	364	3,353	2,954
Rural	27,903	12,214	19,446	3,549	8,457	8,695
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>19,715</i>	<i>7,584</i>	<i>14,971</i>	<i>2,271</i>	<i>4,744</i>	<i>5,313</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	15,102	4,722	11,332	1,851	3,770	2,871
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,315	286	957	57	358	229
II Cultivating labourers	2,773	2,277	2,257	184	516	2,093
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	525	299	425	179	100	120
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>8,188</i>	<i>4,660</i>	<i>4,475</i>	<i>1,278</i>	<i>3,713</i>	<i>3,382</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	2,942	1,697	2,283	988	659	709
VI Commerce	1,074	332	681	23	393	309
II Transport	586	143	406	5	180	138
II Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,586	2,488	1,105	262	2,481	2,226
Urban	4,129	2,329	2,311	589	1,818	1,740
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>1,973</i>	<i>962</i>	<i>1,488</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>485</i>	<i>567</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,167	456	919	215	248	241
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	127	21	86	2	41	19
II Cultivating labourers	222	242	102	24	120	218
V Non-cultivating owners of land	457	243	381	154	76	89
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,156</i>	<i>1,367</i>	<i>823</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>1,333</i>	<i>1,173</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	404	280	172	86	232	194
I Commerce	370	174	199	5	171	169
I Transport	104	83	46	1	58	82
I Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,278	830	406	102	872	728

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class		Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
		Cultivation of owned land					
		Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT							
Total	50,907	6,350	24,920	1,963	5,987	4,387	
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	14,831	4,269	9,544	889	5,287	3,380	
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	4,719	2,797	..	..	4,719	2,797
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	3,060	392	2,851	118	209	274	
III Cultivating labourers	6,699	903	6,386	628	313	275	
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	353	177	307	143	46	34	
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	16,076	2,081	15,376	1,074	700	1,007	
V Production (other than cultivation)	5,947	534	5,694	278	253	256	
VI Commerce	4,239	264	4,062	49	177	215	
VII Transport	804	58	779	3	25	55	
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	5,086	1,225	4,841	744	245	481	
Rural	28,456	5,854	22,701	1,770	5,755	4,084	
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	14,400	4,117	9,278	848	5,122	3,269	
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	4,571	2,708	..	..	4,571	2,708
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,975	376	2,772	113	203	263	
III Cultivating labourers	6,529	874	6,227	609	302	265	
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	325	159	279	126	46	33	
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	14,056	1,737	13,423	922	633	815	
V Production (other than cultivation)	5,595	479	5,365	250	230	229	
VI Commerce	3,599	214	3,437	41	162	173	
VII Transport	678	50	655	2	23	48	
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	4,184	994	3,966	629	218	365	
Urban	2,451	496	2,219	193	232	303	
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	431	152	266	41	165	111	
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	148	89	..	..	148	89
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	85	16	79	5	6	11	
III Cultivating labourers	170	29	159	19	11	10	
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	28	18	28	17	..	11	
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	2,020	344	1,953	152	67	192	
V Production (other than cultivation)	352	55	329	28	23	27	
VI Commerce	640	50	625	8	15	42	
VII Transport	126	8	124	1	2	7	
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	902	231	875	115	27	116	

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Cultivation of unowned land

Livelihood class	Cultivation of unowned land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males 8	Females 9	Males 10	Females 11	Males 12	Females 13
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT						
Total	11,540	2,130	8,602	429	2,938	1,701
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>9,016</i>	<i>1,894</i>	<i>6,343</i>	<i>342</i>	<i>2,673</i>	<i>1,552</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,445	356	4,193	174	1,252	182
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,202	1,184	..	..	1,202	1,184
III Cultivating labourers	2,357	348	2,141	164	216	184
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	12	6	9	4	3	2
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,524</i>	<i>236</i>	<i>2,259</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>265</i>	<i>149</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,223	127	1,124	47	99	80
VI Commerce	500	18	442	3	58	15
VII Transport	133	11	119	3	14	8
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	668	80	574	34	94	46
Rural	11,175	2,074	8,311	396	2,864	1,678
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>8,804</i>	<i>1,859</i>	<i>6,197</i>	<i>315</i>	<i>2,607</i>	<i>1,544</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,335	345	4,111	165	1,224	180
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,169	1,183	..	..	1,169	1,183
III Cultivating labourers	2,289	325	2,078	146	211	179
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	11	6	8	4	3	2
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,371</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>2,114</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>134</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,190	125	1,092	47	98	78
VI Commerce	447	18	391	3	56	15
VII Transport	123	6	109	2	14	4
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	611	66	522	29	89	37
Urban	365	56	291	33	74	23
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>212</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>8</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	110	11	82	9	28	2
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	33	1	..	..	33	1
III Cultivating labourers	68	23	63	18	5	5
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	1	..	1	..	..	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>15</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	33	2	32	..	1	2
VI Commerce	53	..	51	..	2	..
VII Transport	10	5	10	1	..	4
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	57	14	52	5	5	9

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Employment as cultivating labourers					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	14	15	16	17	18	19
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT						
Total	18,217	21,513	6,455	1,153	11,762	20,360
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>14,619</i>	<i>17,695</i>	<i>4,515</i>	<i>547</i>	<i>10,104</i>	<i>17,148</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,716	2,065	3,072	363	2,644	1,702
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,570	1,386	1,430	168	1,140	1,218
III Cultivating labourers	6,293	14,202	..	..	6,293	14,202
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	40	42	13	16	27	26
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>3,598</i>	<i>3,818</i>	<i>1,940</i>	<i>606</i>	<i>1,658</i>	<i>3,212</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	2,053	2,346	1,169	426	884	1,920
VI Commerce	452	385	214	44	238	341
VII Transport	328	275	211	9	117	266
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	765	812	346	127	419	685
Rural	17,366	20,568	6,214	1,080	11,152	19,488
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>14,075</i>	<i>17,014</i>	<i>4,410</i>	<i>518</i>	<i>9,665</i>	<i>16,496</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,551	1,994	2,999	338	2,552	1,656
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,505	1,340	1,399	166	1,106	1,174
III Cultivating labourers	5,980	13,643	..	..	5,980	13,643
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	39	37	12	14	27	23
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>3,291</i>	<i>3,554</i>	<i>1,804</i>	<i>562</i>	<i>1,487</i>	<i>2,992</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,934	2,217	1,108	392	826	1,825
VI Commerce	406	354	197	41	209	313
VII Transport	291	240	192	9	99	231
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	660	743	307	120	353	623
Urban	851	945	241	73	610	872
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>681</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>439</i>	<i>652</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	165	71	73	25	92	46
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	65	46	31	2	34	44
III Cultivating labourers	313	559	..	..	313	559
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	1	5	1	2	..	3
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>307</i>	<i>264</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>220</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	119	129	61	34	58	95
VI Commerce	46	31	17	3	29	28
VII Transport	37	35	19	..	18	35
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	105	69	39	7	66	62

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Rent on agricultural land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males 20	Females 21	Males 22	Females 23	Males 24	Females 25
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT						
Total	3,048	988	2,916	304	132	684
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	992	575	915	166	77	409
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	827	455	792	143	35	312
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	58	18	54	..	4	18
III Cultivating labourers	101	48	69	23	32	25
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	6	54	..	..	6	54
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	2,056	413	2,001	138	55	275
V Production (other than cultivation)	869	63	859	28	10	35
VI Commerce	363	67	354	7	9	60
VII Transport	86	14	63	..	23	14
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	738	269	725	103	13	166
Rural	2,366	787	2,249	227	117	560
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	889	521	814	136	75	385
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	729	414	694	116	35	298
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	56	17	53	..	3	17
III Cultivating labourers	98	44	67	20	31	24
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	6	46	..	..	6	46
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	1,477	266	1,435	91	42	175
V Production (other than cultivation)	818	55	809	24	9	31
VI Commerce	186	41	180	3	6	38
VII Transport	62	9	40	..	22	9
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	411	161	406	64	5	97
Urban	682	201	667	77	15	124
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	103	54	101	30	2	24
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	98	41	98	27	..	14
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2	1	1	..	1	1
III Cultivating labourers	3	4	2	3	1	1
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	..	8	..	..	..	8
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	579	147	566	47	13	100
V Production (other than cultivation)	51	8	50	4	1	4
VI Commerce	177	26	174	4	3	22
VII Transport	24	5	23	..	1	5
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	327	108	319	39	8	69

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Production (other than cultivation)					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	26	27	28	29	30	31
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT						
Total	21,930	37,032	8,384	3,432	13,546	33,600
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>10,480</i>	<i>11,614</i>	<i>6,678</i>	<i>2,251</i>	<i>3,802</i>	<i>9,363</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,859	4,308	3,678	648	2,181	3,660
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,527	658	1,085	43	442	615
III Cultivating labourers	2,939	6,584	1,808	1,542	1,131	5,042
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	155	64	107	18	48	46
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>11,450</i>	<i>25,418</i>	<i>1,706</i>	<i>1,181</i>	<i>9,744</i>	<i>24,237</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	9,624	21,351	988	974	8,636	20,377
VI Commerce	562	977	206	20	356	957
VII Transport	395	1,013	187	2	208	1,011
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	869	2,077	325	185	544	1,892
Rural	20,505	35,481	7,995	3,191	12,510	32,290
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>10,066</i>	<i>11,019</i>	<i>6,492</i>	<i>2,160</i>	<i>3,574</i>	<i>8,859</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,655	4,203	3,586	623	2,069	3,580
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,486	639	1,063	43	423	596
III Cultivating labourers	2,783	6,116	1,744	1,478	1,039	4,638
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	142	61	99	16	43	45
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>10,439</i>	<i>24,462</i>	<i>1,503</i>	<i>1,031</i>	<i>8,936</i>	<i>23,431</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	9,040	20,793	909	857	8,131	19,936
VI Commerce	412	868	156	15	256	853
VII Transport	314	884	161	2	153	882
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	673	1,917	277	157	396	1,760
Urban	1,425	1,551	389	241	1,036	1,310
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>414</i>	<i>595</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>504</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	204	105	92	25	112	80
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	41	19	22	..	19	19
III Cultivating labourers	156	468	64	64	92	404
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	13	3	8	2	5	1
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>1,011</i>	<i>956</i>	<i>203</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>808</i>	<i>806</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	584	558	79	117	505	441
VI Commerce	150	109	50	5	100	104
VII Transport	81	129	26	..	55	129
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	196	160	48	28	148	132

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Commerce					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
	32	33	34	35	36	37
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT						
Total	11,595	1,392	7,889	241	3,706	1,151
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	9,622	951	7,189	183	2,433	768
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	7,712	155	5,833	57	1,879	98
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	983	29	757	3	226	26
III Cultivating labourers	660	761	386	118	274	643
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	267	6	213	5	54	1
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	1,973	441	700	58	1,273	383
V Production (other than cultivation)	565	127	282	28	283	99
VI Commerce	868	79	209	14	659	65
VII Transport	82	31	36	1	46	30
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	458	204	173	15	285	189
Rural	10,256	1172	7296	223	2960	949
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	8,957	828	6,780	171	2,177	657
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	7,235	143	5,534	49	1,701	94
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	914	25	711	3	203	22
III Cultivating labourers	604	655	371	115	233	540
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	204	5	164	4	40	1
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	1,299	344	516	52	783	292
V Production (other than cultivation)	430	102	224	27	206	75
VI Commerce	531	53	142	13	389	40
VII Transport	53	13	29	..	24	13
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	285	176	121	12	164	164
Urban	1,339	220	593	18	746	202
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	665	123	409	12	256	111
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	477	12	299	8	178	4
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	69	4	46	..	23	4
III Cultivating labourers	56	106	15	3	41	103
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	63	1	49	1	14	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	674	97	184	6	490	91
V Production (other than cultivation)	135	25	58	1	77	24
VI Commerce	337	26	67	1	270	25
VII Transport	29	18	7	1	22	17
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	173	28	52	3	121	25

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Transport					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	38	39	40	41	42	43
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT						
Total	3,240	197	1,706	44	1,534	153
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	2,004	115	1,231	35	773	80
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,067	31	673	26	394	5
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	269	8	179	..	90	8
III Cultivating labourers	657	74	373	7	284	67
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	11	2	6	2	5	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	1,236	82	475	9	761	73
V Production (other than cultivation)	505	51	206	3	299	48
VI Commerce	170	7	54	..	116	7
VII Transport	277	14	60	1	217	13
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	284	10	155	5	129	5
Rural	2,781	177	1,561	38	1,220	139
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	1,836	105	1,159	30	677	75
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,001	28	641	24	360	4
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	242	7	164	..	78	7
III Cultivating labourers	586	70	350	6	236	64
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	7	..	4	..	3	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	945	72	402	8	543	64
V Production (other than cultivation)	434	51	186	3	248	48
VI Commerce	99	2	35	..	64	2
VII Transport	192	11	43	1	149	10
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	220	8	138	4	82	4
Urban	459	20	145	6	314	14
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	168	10	72	5	96	5
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	66	3	32	2	34	1
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	27	1	15	..	12	1
III Cultivating labourers	71	4	23	1	48	3
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	4	2	2	2	2	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	291	10	73	1	218	9
V Production (other than cultivation)	71	..	20	..	51	..
VI Commerce	71	5	19	..	52	5
VII Transport	85	3	17	..	68	3
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	64	2	17	1	47	1

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Other services and miscellaneous sources					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	44	45	46	47	48	49
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT						
Total	13,636	6,801	9,406	1,597	4,230	5,204
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>8,938</i>	<i>4,232</i>	<i>6,782</i>	<i>1,094</i>	<i>2,156</i>	<i>3,138</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	6,356	1,918	4,773	747	1,583	1,171
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	741	140	544	32	197	108
III Cultivating labourers	1,320	1,970	1,029	206	291	1,764
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	521	204	436	109	85	95
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>4,698</i>	<i>2,569</i>	<i>2,624</i>	<i>503</i>	<i>2,074</i>	<i>2,066</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	959	703	555	179	404	524
VI Commerce	541	186	344	19	197	167
VII Transport	143	93	81	5	62	88
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	3,055	1,587	1,644	300	1,411	1,287
Rural	11,729	5,759	8,222	1,310	3,507	4,449
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>8,076</i>	<i>3,765</i>	<i>6,145</i>	<i>933</i>	<i>1,931</i>	<i>2,832</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	5,753	1,739	4,328	642	1,425	1,097
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	684	114	502	28	182	86
III Cultivating labourers	1,230	1,761	976	187	254	1,574
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	409	151	339	76	70	75
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>3,653</i>	<i>1,994</i>	<i>2,077</i>	<i>377</i>	<i>1,576</i>	<i>1,617</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	792	575	448	133	344	442
VI Commerce	359	116	227	11	132	105
VII Transport	80	56	47	5	33	51
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,422	1,247	1,355	228	1,067	1,019
Urban	1,907	1,042	1,184	287	723	755
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>862</i>	<i>467</i>	<i>637</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>306</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	603	179	445	105	158	74
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	57	26	42	4	15	22
III Cultivating labourers	90	209	53	19	37	190
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	112	53	97	33	15	20
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>1,045</i>	<i>575</i>	<i>547</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>498</i>	<i>449</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	167	128	107	46	60	82
VI Commerce	182	70	117	8	65	62
VII Transport	63	37	34	..	29	37
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	633	340	289	72	344	268

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Cultivation of owned land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TRICHUR DISTRICT						
Total	17,309	5,083	15,491	2,358	1,818	2,725
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	6,974	2,726	5,580	984	1,394	1,742
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	953	1,288	..	..	953	1,288
III Cultivating labourers	4,227	761	3,903	465	324	296
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	1,394	477	1,312	354	82	123
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	400	200	365	165	35	35
VI Commerce	10,335	2,357	9,911	1,374	424	983
VII Transport	2,966	361	2,830	152	136	209
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,450	184	2,358	24	92	160
	496	76	467	17	29	59
Rural	15,891	4,743	14,154	2,195	1,737	2,548
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	6,772	2,666	5,427	957	1,345	1,709
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	917	1,264	..	..	917	1,264
III Cultivating labourers	4,144	744	3,825	451	319	293
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	1,362	471	1,288	352	74	119
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	349	187	314	154	35	33
VI Commerce	9,119	2,077	8,727	1,238	392	839
VII Transport	2,839	328	2,705	145	134	183
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,043	152	1,966	16	77	136
	451	75	423	17	28	58
Urban	1,418	340	1,337	163	81	177
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	202	60	153	27	49	33
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	36	24	..	..	36	24
III Cultivating labourers	83	17	78	14	5	3
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	32	6	24	2	8	4
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	51	13	51	11	..	2
VI Commerce	1,216	280	1,184	136	32	144
VII Transport	127	33	125	7	2	26
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	407	32	392	8	15	24
	45	1	44	..	1	1
	637	214	623	121	14	93

Table 3 II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Cultivation of unowned land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13
TRICHUR DISTRICT						
Total	15,848	4,496	12,754	1,631	3,094	2,865
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>7,384</i>	<i>2,874</i>	<i>4,894</i>	<i>751</i>	<i>2,490</i>	<i>2,123</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,151	504	2,772	388	379	116
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,980	1,866	..	..	1,980	1,866
III Cultivating labourers	2,136	437	2,022	311	114	126
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	117	67	100	52	17	15
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>8,464</i>	<i>1,622</i>	<i>7,860</i>	<i>880</i>	<i>604</i>	<i>742</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	3,385	502	3,159	151	226	351
VI Commerce	1,743	86	1,632	19	111	67
VII Transport	592	59	558	10	34	49
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,744	975	2,511	700	233	275
Rural	15,383	4,387	12,345	1,590	3,036	2,797
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>7,270</i>	<i>2,841</i>	<i>4,813</i>	<i>743</i>	<i>2,457</i>	<i>2,098</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,102	496	2,723	384	379	112
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	1,950	1,847	..	..	1,950	1,847
III Cultivating labourers	2,107	434	1,995	310	112	124
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	111	64	95	49	16	15
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>8,113</i>	<i>1,546</i>	<i>7,532</i>	<i>847</i>	<i>581</i>	<i>699</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	3,305	492	3,084	147	221	345
VI Commerce	1,642	84	1,541	19	101	65
VII Transport	561	59	528	10	33	49
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,605	911	2,379	671	226	240
Urban	465	109	409	41	56	68
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>25</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	49	8	49	4	..	4
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	30	19	..	..	30	19
III Cultivating labourers	29	3	27	1	2	2
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	6	3	5	3	1	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>351</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>328</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>43</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	80	10	75	4	5	6
VI Commerce	101	2	91	..	10	2
VII Transport	31	..	30	..	1	..
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	139	64	132	29	7	35

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Employment as cultivating labourers					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	14	15	16	17	18	19
TRICHUR DISTRICT						
Total	19,910	35,239	6,468	2,487	13,442	32,752
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>13,094</i>	<i>24,411</i>	<i>2,736</i>	<i>588</i>	<i>10,358</i>	<i>23,823</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,404	1,091	590	147	814	944
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,894	4,545	2,138	425	2,756	4,120
III Cultivating labourers	6,765	18,704	...	...	6,765	18,704
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	31	71	8	16	23	55
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>6,816</i>	<i>10,828</i>	<i>3,732</i>	<i>1,899</i>	<i>3,084</i>	<i>8,929</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	3,648	5,547	2,239	941	1,409	4,606
VI Commerce	732	1,109	317	92	415	1,017
VII Transport	750	1,126	436	144	314	982
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,686	3,046	740	722	946	2,324
Rural	18,976	34,092	6,255	2,412	12,721	31,680
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>12,666</i>	<i>23,782</i>	<i>2,668</i>	<i>578</i>	<i>9,998</i>	<i>23,204</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,376	1,077	576	143	800	934
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,800	4,479	2,084	419	2,716	4,060
III Cultivating labourers	6,461	18,156	...	...	6,461	18,156
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	29	70	8	16	21	54
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>6,310</i>	<i>10,310</i>	<i>3,587</i>	<i>1,834</i>	<i>2,723</i>	<i>8,476</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	3,416	5,309	2,158	906	1,258	4,403
VI Commerce	668	1,078	306	90	362	988
VII Transport	676	1,059	420	144	256	915
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,550	2,864	703	694	847	2,170
Urban	934	1,147	213	75	721	1,072
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>428</i>	<i>629</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>619</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	28	14	14	4	14	10
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	94	66	54	6	40	60
III Cultivating labourers	304	548	...	...	304	548
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	2	1	..	..	2	1
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>518</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>361</i>	<i>453</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	232	238	81	35	151	203
VI Commerce	64	31	11	2	53	29
VII Transport	74	67	16	...	58	67
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	136	182	37	28	99	154

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from

Livelihood class	Rent on agricultural land					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males 20	Females 21	Males 22	Females 23	Males 24	Females 25
TRICHUR DISTRICT						
Total	3,604	1,835	3,436	803	168	1,032
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	790	514	686	273	104	241
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	577	348	533	231	44	117
III Cultivating labourers	138	58	128	24	10	34
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	26	23	25	18	1	5
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	49	85	..	..	49	85
VI Commerce	2,814	1,321	2,750	530	64	791
VII Transport	397	501	388	28	9	473
III Other services and miscellaneous sources	643	74	631	15	12	59
	70	18	70	2	..	16
Rural	2,178	1,391	2,042	549	136	842
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	657	434	558	219	99	215
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	459	287	418	181	41	106
III Cultivating labourers	127	51	117	20	10	31
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	24	23	23	18	1	5
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	47	73	..	..	47	73
VI Commerce	1,521	957	1,484	330	37	627
VII Transport	299	481	292	23	7	458
III Other services and miscellaneous sources	221	28	218	6	3	22
	36	11	36	2	..	9
Urban	1,426	444	1,394	254	32	190
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	133	80	128	54	5	26
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	118	61	115	50	3	11
III Cultivating labourers	11	7	11	4	..	3
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	2	..	2	..	..	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	2	12	..	..	2	12
VI Commerce	1,293	364	1,266	200	27	164
VII Transport	98	20	96	5	2	15
III Other services and miscellaneous sources	422	46	413	9	9	37
	34	7	34	..	..	7
	739	291	723	186	16	105

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Production (other than cultivation)					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	26	27	28	29	30	31
TRICHUR DISTRICT						
Total	28,196	44,141	11,209	4,336	16,987	39,805
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>14,175</i>	<i>13,383</i>	<i>7,991</i>	<i>2,336</i>	<i>6,184</i>	<i>11,047</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	2,789	1,270	1,739	264	1,050	1,006
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,675	1,748	3,002	299	1,673	1,449
III Cultivating labourers	6,502	10,288	3,118	1,736	3,384	8,552
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	209	77	132	37	77	40
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>14,021</i>	<i>30,758</i>	<i>3,218</i>	<i>2,000</i>	<i>10,803</i>	<i>28,758</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	9,229	19,723	1,710	1,155	7,519	18,568
VI Commerce	1,382	2,236	438	70	944	2,166
VII Transport	1,093	4,490	363	70	730	4,420
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	2,317	4,309	707	705	1,610	3,604
Rural	25,685	40,948	10,564	4,025	15,121	36,923
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>13,552</i>	<i>12,530</i>	<i>7,654</i>	<i>2,233</i>	<i>5,898</i>	<i>10,297</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	2,615	1,201	1,623	242	992	959
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	4,552	1,663	2,910	271	1,642	1,392
III Cultivating labourers	6,241	9,600	3,037	1,688	3,204	7,912
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	144	66	84	32	60	34
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>12,133</i>	<i>28,418</i>	<i>2,910</i>	<i>1,792</i>	<i>9,223</i>	<i>26,626</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	8,201	18,516	1,596	1,043	6,605	17,473
VI Commerce	1,107	1,915	359	54	748	1,861
VII Transport	927	4,101	337	59	590	4,042
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,898	3,886	618	636	1,280	3,250
Urban	2,511	3,193	645	311	1,866	2,882
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>623</i>	<i>853</i>	<i>337</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>750</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	174	69	116	22	58	47
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	123	85	92	28	31	57
III Cultivating labourers	261	688	81	48	180	640
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	65	11	48	5	17	6
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>1,888</i>	<i>2,340</i>	<i>308</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>1,580</i>	<i>2,132</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,028	1,207	114	112	914	1,095
VI Commerce	275	321	79	16	196	305
VII Transport	166	389	26	11	140	378
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	419	423	89	69	330	354

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Commerce					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males 32	Females 33	Males 34	Females 35	Males 36	Females 37
TRICHUR DISTRICT						
Total	12,004	1,946	7,497	584	4,507	1,362
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>7,985</i>	<i>1,146</i>	<i>5,924</i>	<i>440</i>	<i>2,061</i>	<i>706</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,776	111	2,883	68	893	43
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,917	96	2,183	42	734	54
III Cultivating labourers	807	911	471	308	336	603
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	485	28	387	22	98	6
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>4,019</i>	<i>800</i>	<i>1,573</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>2,446</i>	<i>656</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,003	320	482	48	521	272
VI Commerce	1,593	170	486	9	1,107	161
VII Transport	295	67	81	4	214	63
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,128	243	524	83	604	160
Rural	9,979	1,713	6,648	541	3,331	1,172
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>7,337</i>	<i>1,066</i>	<i>5,450</i>	<i>417</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>649</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	3,462	104	2,635	65	827	39
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	2,815	94	2,109	40	706	54
III Cultivating labourers	726	853	446	301	280	552
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	334	15	260	11	74	4
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,642</i>	<i>647</i>	<i>1,198</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>1,444</i>	<i>523</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	750	284	405	44	345	240
VI Commerce	964	117	327	7	637	110
VII Transport	194	52	64	2	130	50
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	734	194	402	71	332	123
Urban	2,025	233	849	43	1,176	190
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>474</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>174</i>	<i>57</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	314	7	248	3	66	4
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	102	2	74	2	28	...
III Cultivating labourers	81	58	25	7	56	51
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	151	13	127	11	24	2
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>1,377</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>375</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>1,002</i>	<i>133</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	253	36	77	4	176	32
VI Commerce	629	53	159	2	470	51
VII Transport	101	15	17	2	84	13
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	394	49	122	12	272	37

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Transport					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	38	39	40	41	42	43
TRICHUR DISTRICT						
Total	6,017	1,791	2,768	436	3,249	1,355
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,828</i>	<i>924</i>	<i>1,731</i>	<i>289</i>	<i>1,097</i>	<i>635</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	455	23	268	8	187	15
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	903	100	600	11	303	89
III Cultivating labourers	1,433	800	844	269	589	531
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	37	1	19	1	18	...
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>3,189</i>	<i>867</i>	<i>1,037</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>2,152</i>	<i>720</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,273	446	530	37	743	409
VI Commerce	385	47	108	8	277	39
VII Transport	997	124	267	5	730	119
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	534	250	132	97	402	153
Rural	5,208	1,667	2,576	416	2,632	1,251
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,603</i>	<i>882</i>	<i>1,628</i>	<i>282</i>	<i>975</i>	<i>600</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	438	18	259	6	179	12
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	828	100	547	11	281	89
III Cultivating labourers	1,310	764	808	265	502	499
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	27	..	14	..	13	..
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>2,605</i>	<i>785</i>	<i>948</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>1,657</i>	<i>651</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,110	416	501	30	609	386
VI Commerce	283	38	87	7	196	31
VII Transport	793	99	245	3	548	96
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	419	232	115	94	304	138
Urban	809	124	192	20	617	104
<i>Agricultural classes</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>35</i>
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	17	5	9	2	8	3
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	75	...	53	...	22	...
III Cultivating labourers	123	36	36	4	87	32
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	10	1	5	1	5	...
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>	<i>584</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>495</i>	<i>69</i>
V Production (other than cultivation)	163	30	29	7	134	23
VI Commerce	102	9	21	1	81	8
VII Transport	204	25	22	2	182	23
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	115	18	17	3	98	15

Table B II. Secondary Means of Livelihood

Livelihood class	Number of persons deriving their secondary means of livelihood from					
	Other services and miscellaneous sources					
	Total		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants	
	Males 44	Females 45	Males 46	Females 47	Males 48	Females 49
TRICHUR DISTRICT						
Total	34,937	18,620	27,186	8,176	7,751	10,444
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	20,076	11,501	16,393	6,041	3,683	5,460
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	6,078	3,131	4,877	1,790	1,201	1,341
III Cultivating labourers	4,986	2,179	4,036	1,007	950	1,172
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	7,441	5,076	6,194	2,406	1,247	2,670
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,571	1,115	1,286	838	285	277
VI Commerce	14,861	7,119	10,793	2,135	4,068	4,984
VII Transport	5,022	2,030	4,305	876	717	1,154
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,998	623	1,587	138	411	485
	1,211	502	954	79	257	423
Rural	30,208	16,161	23,818	7,273	6,390	8,888
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	18,724	10,601	15,283	5,595	3,441	5,006
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	5,566	2,896	4,426	1,653	1,140	1,243
III Cultivating labourers	4,860	2,133	3,933	990	927	1,143
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	7,058	4,760	5,931	2,355	1,127	2,405
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	1,240	812	993	597	247	215
VI Commerce	11,484	5,560	8,535	1,678	2,949	3,882
VII Transport	4,358	1,719	3,782	782	576	937
VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	1,442	410	1,154	91	288	319
	938	310	774	58	164	252
Urban	4,729	2,459	3,368	903	1,361	1,556
<i>Agricultural classes</i>						
I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1,352	900	1,110	446	242	454
II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	512	235	451	137	61	98
III Cultivating labourers	126	46	103	17	23	29
IV Non-cultivating owners of land	383	316	263	51	120	265
<i>Non-agricultural classes</i>						
V Production (other than cultivation)	331	303	293	241	38	62
VI Commerce	3,377	1,559	2,258	457	1,119	1,102
VII Transport	664	311	523	94	141	217
VIII Other service and miscellaneous sources	556	213	433	47	123	166
	273	192	180	21	93	171
	1,884	843	1,122	295	762	548

TABLE B III. EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS

Self-supporting persons in non-agricultural classes—category (b) in the note to Table B II.—are classified in this table under employer, employee and independent worker and are distributed in the various divisions and sub-divisions of industries and services. In the table, instead of the names of the divisions and sub-divisions, code numbers are used.

At the time of sorting it was noticed that the entries in the enumeration slips relating to some of the non-agricultural means of livelihood were not sufficiently precise to admit of their correct classification under the detailed heads prescribed in the Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme. In particular, it has not been possible to allot correctly the slips into the following industries¹ sub-divisions.

- (i) 1·0 Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified.
- (ii) 1·3 Metal mining except iron-ore mining.
- (iii) 3·03 Workers in other metals.
- (iv) 3·2 Non-ferrous metals (basic manufacture).

Further, in the case of a few industries sub-divisions like 5·5, 5·6, 6·7, 7·6, 7·7, 7·8 and 7·9, the differentiation between employers, employees and independent workers has not been satisfactory.

This table, however does not include self-supporting persons of livelihood class VIII—other services and miscellaneous sources—who come under the following :—

- (i) Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property
- (ii) Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds
- (iii) Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses and recipients of doles
- (iv) Beggars and vagrants
- (v) All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activity

The details of persons, under these five categories are given in pages 127 and 128.

1	Total			Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property			Persons living on income from pensions, remittances, scholarships, and funds		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN									
STATE	77,315	34,084	43,231	144	82	62	68,349	28,681	39,668
<i>Rural</i>	48,090	18,560	29,530	57	52	5	42,787	15,552	27,235
<i>Urban</i>	29,225	15,524	13,701	87	30	57	25,562	13,129	12,433
Trivandrum District	16,942	8,430	8,512	46	13	33	14,443	6,794	7,649
<i>Rural</i>	7,502	3,423	4,079				6,202	2,693	3,509
<i>Urban</i>	9,440	5,007	4,433	46	13	33	8,241	4,101	4,140
Quilon District	15,221	6,728	8,493	98	69	29	12,728	5,196	7,532
<i>Rural</i>	10,040	4,056	5,984	57	52	5	8,705	3,189	5,516
<i>Urban</i>	5,181	2,672	2,509	41	17	24	4,023	2,007	2,016
Kottayam District	10,170	5,186	4,984				8,431	4,211	4,220
<i>Rural</i>	5,406	2,361	3,045				4,269	1,755	2,514
<i>Urban</i>	4,764	2,825	1,939				4,162	2,456	1,706
Trichur District	34,982	13,740	21,242				32,747	12,480	20,267
<i>Rural</i>	25,142	8,720	16,422				23,611	7,915	15,696
<i>Urban</i>	9,840	5,020	4,820				9,136	4,565	4,571

	Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses, etc.			Beggars and vagrants			Persons living on income derived from non-productive activity		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN									
STATE	81	44	37	8,718	5,258	3,460	23	19	4
<i>Rural</i>	47	15	32	5,199	2,941	2,258			
<i>Urban</i>	34	29	5	3,519	2,317	1,202	23	19	4
Trivandrum District	26	16	10	2,427	1,607	820			
<i>Rural</i>	7		7	1,293	730	563			
<i>Urban</i>	19	16	3	1,134	877	257			
Quilon District	9	6	3	2,386	1,457	929			
<i>Rural</i>	3	2	1	1,275	813	462			
<i>Urban</i>	6	4	2	1,111	644	467			
Kottayam District	39	15	24	1,683	945	738	17	15	2
<i>Rural</i>	34	10	24	1,103	596	507			
<i>Urban</i>	5	5		580	349	231	17	15	2
Trichur District	7	7		2,222	1,249	973	6	4	2
<i>Rural</i>	3	3		1,528	802	726			
<i>Urban</i>	4	4		694	447	247	6	4	2

TABLE 3 III. EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS IN INDUSTRIES, AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS

Divisions and sub-divisions	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN								
Total All industries and services	959,865	249,353	34,732	1,710	520,608	150,255	404,525	97,388
Division 0	141,753	32,047	3,861	201	78,967	23,834	58,925	8,012
Sub-division 0.1	7,253	516	81	16	5,435	129	1,737	380
0.2	1,324	45	67	2	240	2	1,017	41
0.3	50,396	23,550	275	30	48,367	22,809	1,754	711
0.4	10,896	902	135	4	7,151	236	3,610	662
0.5	77	10	1		13	2	63	8
0.6	71,807	7,024	3,302	149	17,761	665	50,744	6,210
Division 1	12,236	44	110	4	7,801	359	4,325	81
Sub-division 1.0	127	7	2		92	3	33	4
1.1								
1.2								
1.3	760	1	21		360		379	1
1.4	9	1			9	1		
1.5	10,370	428	80	4	6,391	351	3,899	73
1.6	2	4				1	2	3
1.7	968	3	7		949	3	12	
Division 2	169,982	111,280	7,268	616	90,314	61,554	72,400	49,110
Sub-division 2.0	14,156	14,235	528	40	8,323	11,549	5,305	2,646
2.1	1,107	9,453	97	32	715	6,963	295	2,458
2.2	12,401	1,651	500	34	6,558	323	5,343	1,294
2.3	8,376	870	89	30	1,662	115	6,625	725
2.4	25,371	192	269	7	13,376	83	11,726	102
2.5	16,186	112	71	1	11,388	68	4,727	43
2.6	28,010	6,298	2,226	190	10,414	2,634	15,370	3,474
2.7	14,210	1,029	353	11	2,779	261	11,078	757
2.8	48,638	77,383	3,074	270	34,435	39,549	11,129	37,564
2.9	1,527	57	61	1	664	9	802	47
Division 3	37,499	1,111	693	15	17,206	609	19,600	487
Sub-division 3.0	22,992	473	356	8	6,242	89	16,394	376
3.1	325	1	2		292	1	31	
3.2	2,450	6	15		1,428	4	1,007	2
3.3	5,356	26	99	3	3,865	17	1,392	6
3.4	451	7	15		357	4	79	3
3.5	1,667	108	37	1	1,476	96	154	11
3.6	2,181	115	27	1	2,017	79	137	35
3.7	433	39	11		270	17	152	22
3.8	1,644	336	131	2	1,259	302	254	32

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Division	4	108,214	17,395	1,428	75	61,538	4,971	45,248	12,349
Sub-division	4.0	19,141	685	490	11	8,562	405	10,089	269
	4.1	89		1		85		3	
	4.2	6,618	1,581	136	3	5,185	1,402	1,297	176
	4.3	840	76	17	1	499	8	324	67
	4.4	5,988	2,471	93	13	1,397	235	4,498	2,223
	4.5	3,421	66	31		1,912	54	1,478	12
	4.6	65,435	12,159	414	38	38,486	2,551	26,535	9,570
	4.7	1,482	54	63	1	951	31	468	22
	4.8	851	176	7		819	176	25	
	4.9	4,349	127	176	8	3,642	109	531	10
Division	5	46,649	4,137	1,184	42	34,537	3,639	10,928	456
Sub-division	5.0	2,528	80	507	8	1,526	53	495	19
	5.1	29,898	827	478	29	19,859	558	9,561	240
	5.2	4,288	180	138	4	3,798	155	352	21
	5.3	75	3			72	3	3	
	5.4	3,538	570	21		3,217	524	300	46
	5.5	2,740	40	36		2,534	39	170	1
	5.6	464	415	3		452	391	9	24
	5.7	3,118	2,022	1	1	3,079	1,916	38	105
Division	6	144,476	12,374	12,007	369	34,391	1,451	98,078	10,554
Sub-division	6.0	50,118	1,712	4,276	74	12,798	277	33,044	1,361
	6.1	62,372	9,181	3,980	222	9,956	779	48,436	8,180
	6.2	3,777	770	425	7	1,130	88	2,222	675
	6.3	9,683	146	1,409	26	1,936	31	6,338	89
	6.4	2,516	98	617	7	730	79	1,169	12
	6.5	8,618	260	941	20	2,829	71	4,848	169
	6.6	7	1			6	1	1	
	6.7	281	10	17		229	9	35	1
	6.8	7,104	196	342	13	4,777	116	1,985	67
Division	7	88,065	5,098	770	61	62,088	3,879	25,207	1,158
Sub-division	7.0	836	24	24	1	549	5	263	18
	7.1	57,287	4,440	471	46	39,618	3,354	17,198	1,040
	7.2	23,327	356	274	14	15,309	244	7,744	98
	7.3	38	2	1		36		1	2
	7.4	2,398	41			2,398	41		
	7.5	97	1			96	1	1	
	7.6	3,232	154			3,232	154		
	7.7	102	10			102	10		
	7.8	605	65			605	65		
	7.9	143	5			143	5		

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Division	8	78,046	14,502	1,108	51	66,034	13,647	10,904	804
Sub-division	8·1	14,254	2,829	870	28	4,774	2,276	8,610	525
	8·2	25,926	10,287	238	23	23,394	9,985	2,294	279
	8·4	6,651	80			6,651	80		
	8·5	857	19			857	19		
	8·6	1,445	101			1,445	101		
	8·7	23,663	1,078			23,663	1,078		
	8·8	5,218	107			5,218	107		
	8·9	32	1			32	1		
Division	9	132,945	50,965	6,303	276	67,732	36,312	58,910	14,377
Sub-division	9·0	10,812	1,155	264	31	7,009	741	3,539	383
	9·1	23,779	31,809	23	51	21,491	29,220	2,265	2,538
	9·2	14,011	1,065	221	12	3,879	467	9,911	586
	9·3	11,624	9,842	227	36	3,308	2,690	8,089	7,116
	9·4	44,917	4,203	3,859	118	13,012	896	28,046	3,189
	9·5	5,281	275	166	7	2,752	140	2,363	128
	9·6	8,346	155	1,398	16	5,014	122	1,934	17
	9·7	906	15	67	3	508	9	331	3
	9·8	13,269	2,446	78	2	10,759	2,027	2,432	417
Rural All industries and services		702,471	202,223	19,432	1,176	372,298	118,912	310,741	82,135
Division	0	120,670	29,808	3,216	143	72,460	23,270	44,994	6,395
Sub-division	0·1	6,503	376	68	13	4,991	79	1,444	284
	0·2	1,260	41	62	2	223	2	975	37
	0·3	48,551	23,141	218	21	46,746	22,445	1,587	675
	0·4	9,145	620	96	2	6,023	202	3,026	416
	0·5	70	9	1		13	1	56	8
	0·6	55,141	5,621	2,771	105	14,464	541	37,906	4,975
Division	1	11,345	406	95	2	7,320	342	3,930	62
Sub-division	1·0	127	7	2		92	3	33	4
	1·1								
	1·2								
	1·3	738		20		353		365	
	1·4	3	1			3	1		
	1·5	9,542	391	72	2	5,949	334	3,521	55
	1·6		4				1		3
	1·7	935	3	1		923	3	11	

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Division	2	134,800	98,582	5,724	492	69,735	54,377	59,341	43,713
Sub-division	2'0	11,393	13,269	268	25	7,164	11,151	3,961	2,093
	2'1	680	7,042	24	8	446	5,394	210	1,640
	2'2	7,979	1,166	272	17	3,465	209	4,242	940
	2'3	7,782	832	62	28	1,433	106	6,287	698
	2'4	23,449	166	187	5	12,179	63	11,083	98
	2'5	12,125	82	50	1	8,591	48	3,484	33
	2'6	20,837	4,703	1,830	155	7,210	1,758	11,797	2,790
	2'7	9,890	737	159	7	1,847	172	7,884	558
	2'8	39,905	70,557	2,859	246	27,090	35,473	9,956	34,838
	2'9	760	28	13		310	3	437	25
Division	3	27,659	907	275	9	11,745	469	15,639	429
Sub-division	3'0	17,672	428	161	7	4,284	80	13,227	341
	3'1	324	1	2		292	1	30	
	3'2	2,374	6	14		1,361	4	999	2
	3'3	2,988	12	29	1	2,079	6	880	5
	3'4	115	7	1		88	4	26	3
	3'5	971	92	10		878	87	83	5
	3'6	1,966	105	21		1,829	71	116	34
	3'7	370	33	7		221	14	142	19
	3'8	879	223	30	1	713	202	136	20
Division	4	86,148	15,012	683	62	48,498	4,104	36,967	10,846
Sub-division	4'0	11,285	553	186	6	4,649	325	6,450	222
	4'1	56		1		52		3	
	4'2	5,553	1,437	88	1	4,411	1,275	1,054	161
	4'3	728	69	7	1	416	6	305	62
	4'4	5,384	2,195	54	12	1,283	166	4,047	2,017
	4'5	2,836	56	4		1,413	46	1,419	10
	4'6	56,538	10,509	260	38	33,195	2,110	23,083	8,361
	4'7	1,210	39	36	1	796	27	378	11
	4'8	549	126	4		534	126	11	
	4'9	2,009	28	43	3	1,749	23	217	2
Division	5	33,900	2,486	625	34	25,464	2,144	7,811	308
Sub-division	5'0	1,497	58	208	5	1,013	37	276	16
	5'1	22,633	645	318	27	15,337	455	6,978	163
	5'2	3,309	120	72	2	2,996	104	241	14
	5'3	29	3			29	3		
	5'4	3,190	555	17		2,917	509	256	46
	5'5	1,591	17	9		1,537	17	45	
	5'6	222	341			217	317	5	24
	5'7	1,429	747	1		1,418	702	10	45

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Division	6	92,913	9,094	5,477	202	16,409	844	71,027	8,048
Sub-division	6.0	30,764	1,123	1,476	29	5,829	149	23,459	945
	6.1	44,215	6,976	2,354	145	5,970	511	35,891	6,320
	6.2	2,198	638	179	3	514	70	1,505	565
	6.3	5,954	75	694	16	680	10	4,580	49
	6.4	1,470	19	241	3	340	10	889	6
	6.5	5,361	178	402	4	1,085	41	3,874	133
	6.6	3	1			3	1		
	6.7	74	2			66	2	8	
	6.8	2,874	82	131	2	1,922	50	821	30
Division	7	59,028	4,257	423	30	41,186	3,238	17,419	989
Sub-division	7.0	508	13	13	1	308	5	187	7
	7.1	36,225	3,805	203	21	25,210	2,892	10,812	692
	7.2	18,731	298	207	8	12,106	202	6,418	88
	7.3	25	2			24		1	2
	7.4	1,421	29			1,421	29		
	7.5	28	1			27	1	1	
	7.6	1,835	103			1,835	103		
	7.7	23	4			23	4		
	7.8	179	2			179	2		
	7.9	53				53			
Division	8	47,570	8,601	552	33	38,649	8,036	8,369	532
Sub-division	8.1	9,968	1,496	456	15	2,784	1,102	6,728	379
	8.2	18,259	6,611	96	18	16,522	6,440	1,641	153
	8.4	2,568	27			2,568	27		
	8.5	678	17			678	17		
	8.6	346	30			346	30		
	8.7	12,972	365			12,972	365		
	8.8	2,760	54			2,760	54		
	8.9	19	1			19	1		
Division	9	88,438	33,070	2,362	169	40,832	22,088	45,244	10,813
Sub-division	9.0	7,025	749	114	26	4,246	470	2,665	253
	9.1	13,876	17,948	14	36	12,372	16,547	1,490	1,365
	9.2	10,767	928	97	12	3,171	407	7,499	509
	9.3	8,902	8,442	113	31	2,675	2,339	6,114	6,072
	9.4	31,055	2,765	1,719	56	6,408	495	22,928	2,214
	9.5	3,121	198	46	3	1,430	102	1,645	93
	9.6	3,816	58	192	3	2,572	58	1,052	2
	9.7	378	5	12		226	4	140	1
	9.8	9,498	1,977	55	2	7,732	1,671	1,711	304

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Table B. II. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Urban									
All industries and services		257,394	47,130	15,300	534	148,310	31,343	93,784	15,253
Division	0	21,083	2,239	645	58	6,507	564	13,931	1,617
Sub-division	0'1	750	140	13	3	444	41	293	96
	0'2	64	4	5		17		42	4
	0'3	1,845	409	57	9	1,621	364	167	36
	0'4	1,751	282	39	2	1,128	34	584	246
	0'5	7	1				1	7	
	0'6	16,666	1,403	531	44	3,297	124	12,838	1,235
Division	1	891	38	15	2	481	17	395	19
Sub-division	1'0								
	1'1								
	1'2								
	1'3	22	1	1		7		14	1
	1'4	6				6			
	1'5	828	37	8	2	442	17	378	18
	1'6	2						2	
	1'7	33		6		26		1	
Division	2	35,182	12,698	1,544	124	20,579	7,177	13,059	5,397
Sub-division	2'0	2,763	966	260	15	1,159	398	1,344	553
	2'1	427	2,411	73	24	269	1,569	85	818
	2'2	4,422	485	228	17	3,093	114	1,101	354
	2'3	594	38	27	2	229	9	338	27
	2'4	1,922	26	82	2	1,197	20	643	4
	2'5	4,061	30	21		2,797	20	1,243	10
	2'6	7,173	1,595	396	35	3,204	876	3,573	684
	2'7	4,320	292	194	4	932	89	3,194	199
	2'8	8,733	6,826	215	24	7,345	4,076	1,173	2,726
	2'9	767	29	48	1	354	6	365	22
Division	3	9,840	204	418	6	5,461	140	3,961	58
Sub-division	3'0	5,320	45	195	1	1,958	9	3,167	35
	3'1	1						1	
	3'2	76		1		67		8	
	3'3	2,368	14	70	2	1,786	11	512	1
	3'4	336		14		269		53	
	3'5	696	16	27	1	598	9	71	6
	3'6	215	10	6	1	188	8	21	1
	3'7	63	6	4		49	3	10	3
	3'8	765	113	101	1	546	100	118	121

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Division	4	22,066	2,383	745	13	13,040	867	8,281	1,503
Sub-division	4'0	7,856	132	304	5	3,913	80	3,639	47
	4'1	33				33			
	4'2	1,065	144	48	2	774	127	243	15
	4'3	112	7	10		83	2	19	5
	4'4	604	276	39	1	114	69	451	206
	4'5	585	10	27		499	8	59	2
	4'6	8,897	1,650	154		5,291	441	3,452	1,209
	4'7	272	15	27		155	4	90	11
	4'8	302	50	3		285	50	14	
	4'9	2,340	99	133	5	1,893	86	314	8
Division	5	12,749	1,651	559	8	9,073	1,495	3,117	148
Sub-division	5'0	1,031	22	299	3	513	16	219	3
	5'1	7,265	182	160	2	4,522	103	2,583	77
	5'2	979	60	66	2	802	51	111	7
	5'3	46				43		3	
	5'4	348	15	4		300	15	44	
	5'5	1,149	23	27		997	22	125	1
	5'6	242	74	3		235	74	4	
	5'7	1,689	1,275		1	1,661	1,214	28	60
Division	6	51,563	3,280	6,530	167	17,982	607	27,051	2,506
Sub-division	6'0	19,354	589	2,800	45	6,969	128	9,585	416
	6'1	18,157	2,205	1,626	77	3,986	268	12,545	1,860
	6'2	1,579	132	246	4	616	18	717	110
	6'3	3,729	71	715	10	1,256	21	1,758	40
	6'4	1,046	79	376	4	390	69	280	6
	6'5	3,257	82	539	16	1,744	30	974	36
	6'6	4				3		1	
	6'7	207	8	17		163	7	27	1
	6'8	4,230	114	211	11	2,855	66	1,164	37
Division	7	29,037	841	347	31	20,902	641	7,788	169
Sub-division	7'0	328	11	11		241		76	11
	7'1	21,062	635	268	25	14,408	462	6,386	148
	7'2	4,596	58	67	6	3,203	42	1,326	10
	7'3	13		1		12			
	7'4	977	12			977	12		
	7'5	69				69			
	7'6	1,397	51			1,397	51		
	7'7	79	6			79	6		
	7'8	426	63			426	63		
	7'9	90	5			90	5		

Table B III: Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Division	8	30,476	5,901	556	18	27,385	5,611	2,535	272
Sub-division	8.1	4,286	1,333	414	13	1,990	1,174	1,882	146
	8.2	7,667	3,676	142	5	6,872	3,545	653	126
	8.4	4,083	53			4,083	53		
	8.5	179	2			179	2		
	8.6	1,099	71			1,099	71		
	8.7	10,691	713			10,691	713		
	8.8	2,458	53			2,458	53		
	8.9	13				13			
Division	9	44,507	17,895	3,941	107	26,903	14,224	13,666	3,564
Sub-division	9.0	3,787	406	150	5	2,763	271	874	130
	9.1	9,903	13,861	9	15	9,119	12,673	775	1,173
	9.2	3,244	137	124		708	60	2,412	77
	9.3	2,722	1,400	114	5	633	351	1,975	1,044
	9.4	13,862	1,438	2,140	62	6,604	401	5,118	975
	9.5	2,160	77	120	4	1,322	38	718	35
	9.6	4,530	97	1,206	13	2,442	69	882	151
	9.7	528	10	55	3	282	5	191	2
	9.8	3,771	469	23		3,027	356	721	113

Table B III, Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT									
Total All Industries and services	217,609	52,016	10,996	666	104,017	30,694	102,596	20,656	
Division 0	33,025	4,320	1,537	103	10,281	1,430	21,207	2,787	
Sub-division 0·1	1,157	140	21	4	494	15	642	121	
0·2	37	3	2		5		30	3	
0·3	3,199	1,061	22	2	3,011	1,029	166	30	
0·4	2,015	181	5	1	1,157	43	853	137	
0·5	5						5		
0·6	26,612	2,935	1,487	96	5,614	343	19,511	2,496	
Division 1	2,133	58	14		1,705	45	414	13	
Sub-division 1·0	4	1			4	1			
1·1									
1·2									
1·3	46	1	1		9		36	1	
1·4	4				4				
1·5	1,125	55	6		753	43	366	12	
1·6									
1·7	954	1	7		935	1	12		
Division 2	49,285	23,690	3,180	278	18,926	16,911	27,179	6,501	
Sub-division 2·0	1,055	1,272	91	5	580	1,014	384	253	
2·1	167	4,712	7	23	114	3,472	46	1,217	
2·2	2,403	389	108	12	677	66	1,618	311	
2·3	7,452	807	57	29	1,276	101	6,119	677	
2·4	10,485	74	82		3,609	31	6,794	43	
2·5	3,293	36	20	1	2,223	17	1,050	18	
2·6	12,582	3,012	1,622	137	3,665	974	7,295	1,901	
2·7	3,150	381	138	4	813	146	2,199	231	
2·8	8,500	12,997	1,045	67	5,874	11,084	1,581	1,846	
2·9	198	10	10		95	6	93	4	
Division 3	5,187	89	175	2	2,080	44	2,932	43	
Sub-division 3·0	3,559	48	105	2	854	10	2,600	36	
3·1	1						1		
3·2	123	2			118	2	5		
3·3	960	7	21		700	7	239		
3·4	40		1		34		5		
3·5	286	2	7		252	2	27		
3·6	6	4			1	1	5	3	
3·7	40	2	3		23	1	14	1	
3·8	172	24	38		98	21	36	3	

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District									
Division	4	20,171	3,469	396	16	10,412	1,583	9,363	1,870
Sub-division	4·0	4,447	61	180	4	1,434	19	2,833	38
	4·1	1				1			
	4·2	432	52	32		240	40	160	12
	4·3	5		3		2			
	4·4	1,120	520	35	5	157	118	928	397
	4·5	197	7	4		182	7	11	
	4·6	12,619	2,754	94	5	7,273	1,332	5,252	1,417
	4·7	182	6	7	1	113		62	5
	4·8	6	1	1		2	1	3	
	4·9	1,162	68	40	1	1,008	66	114	1
Division	5	10,790	880	395	9	8,104	798	2,291	73
Sub-division	5·0	1,206	19	270	4	725	12	211	3
	5·1	7,014	217	100	4	4,938	159	1,976	54
	5·2	541	29	2		504	24	35	5
	5·3	30				28		2	
	5·4	168		6		138		24	
	5·5	641	19	14		597	19	30	
	5·6	292	11	3		284	11	5	
	5·7	898	585		1	890	573	8	11
Division	6	30,838	6,983	3,183	164	6,608	622	21,047	6,197
Sub-division	6·0	9,988	704	1,208	20	3,101	110	5,679	574
	6·1	16,129	5,852	1,074	123	2,046	428	13,009	5,301
	6·2	873	268	116	5	153	25	604	238
	6·3	2,408	54	533	10	462	14	1,413	30
	6·4	252	8	81	1	52	3	119	4
	6·5	263	29	102	2	89	5	72	22
	6·6	7	1			6	1	1	
	6·7	88	5	11		74	5	3	
	6·8	830	62	58	3	625	31	147	28
Division	7	13,790	1,706	190	22	9,953	1,267	3,647	417
Sub-division	7·0	427	7	14	1	197	1	216	5
	7·1	10,959	1,451	166	18	7,577	1,074	3,216	359
	7·2	797	198	10	3	572	144	215	51
	7·3	25	2			25			2
	7·4	313	7			313	7		
	7·5	36				36			
	7·6	871	24			871	24		
	7·7	40	1			40	1		
	7·8	243	12			243	12		
	7·9	79	4			79	4		

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District									
Division	8	25,341	3,182	253	9	22,913	3,074	2,175	99
Sub-division	8.1	3,638	564	203	3	1,546	519	1,889	42
	8.2	6,819	2,113	50	6	6,483	2,050	286	57
	8.4	3,026	42			3,026	42		
	8.5	63	4			68	4		
	8.6	604	26			604	26		
	8.7	9,063	374			9,063	374		
	8.8	2,111	59			2,111	59		
	8.9	12				12			
Division	9	27,049	7,639	1,673	63	13,035	4,920	12,341	2,656
Sub-division	9.0	2,463	210	76	5	1,507	92	880	113
	9.1	2,693	4,176	6	7	2,435	3,635	252	534
	9.2	3,551	330	70	3	1,303	186	2,178	141
	9.3	2,996	1,152	74	9	910	393	2,012	750
	9.4	8,797	1,289	952	34	2,336	229	5,509	1,026
	9.5	935	31	35	2	545	15	355	14
	9.6	1,999	37	411	3	1,056	27	532	7
	9.7	244	4	29		116	3	99	1
	9.8	3,371	410	20		2,827	340	524	70
Rural									
All industries and services		133,404	36,675	5,854	434	58,679	21,221	68,871	15,020
Division	0	20,952	3,139	1,149	65	8,151	1,308	11,652	1,766
Sub-division	0.1	954	190	16	3	414	13	524	74
	0.2	31	2	1		3		27	2
	0.3	2,947	1,026	8	2	2,793	1,000	146	24
	0.4	1,517	147	3	1	825	33	689	113
	0.5	5						5	
	0.6	15,498	1,874	1,121	59	4,116	262	10,261	1,553
Division	1	1,842	55	7		1,512	43	323	12
Sub-division	1.0	4	1			4	1		
	1.1								
	1.2								
	1.3	24				2		22	
	1.4	2				2			
	1.5	890	53	6		594	41	290	12
	1.6								
	1.7	922	1	1		910	1	11	

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Trivandrum District									
Division	2	40,159	18,864	2,553	206	15,062	13,858	22,544	4,800
Sub-division	2·0	660	1,097	37	1	433	942	190	154
	2·1	105	3,208		1	79	2,470	26	737
	2·2	1,793	241	73	11	481	33	1,239	197
	2·3	7,124	779	54	28	1,146	93	5,924	658
	2·4	9,897	63	68		3,335	22	6,494	41
	2·5	2,337	23	10	1	1,601	9	726	13
	2·6	9,090	2,130	1,290	105	2,344	592	5,456	1,433
	2·7	1,885	245	63	3	477	85	1,345	157
	2·8	7,246	11,074	957	56	5,161	9,610	1,128	1,408
	2·9	22	4	1		5	2	16	2
Division	3	2,729	59	53	2	771	27	1,905	30
Sub-division	3·0	2,156	35	36	2	364	8	1,756	25
	3·1								
	3·2	90	2			86	2	4	
	3·3	292		3		187		102	
	3·4	7				5		2	
	3·5	88	2	2		75	2	11	
	3·6	1	4				1	1	3
	3·7	30	1	2		16		12	1
	3·8	65	15	10		38	14	17	1
Division	4	14,196	2,698	125	12	7,217	1,108	6,854	1,578
Sub-division	4·0	1,939	31	32	1	585	8	1,322	22
	4·1	1				1			
	4·2	194	18	12		121	13	61	5
	4·3	2				2			
	4·4	916	395	20	5	118	53	778	337
	4·5	66	5	1		62	5	3	
	4·6	10,580	2,233	54	5	5,944	1,019	4,582	1,209
	4·7	106	6	2	1	74		30	5
	4·8	5				2		3	
	4·9	387	10	4		308	10	75	
Division	5	5,762	289	126	3	4,233	236	1,403	50
Sub-division	5·0	628	8	94	1	426	5	108	2
	5·1	4,057	160	25	2	2,780	117	1,252	41
	5·2	340	24	1		323	19	16	5
	5·3	11				11			
	5·4	138		5		114		19	
	5·5	189	2	1		184	2	4	
	5·6	118	2			115	2	3	
	5·7	281	93			280	91	1	2

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District									
Division	6	15,412	5,238	1,118	102	1,904	361	12,390	4,775
Sub-division	6.0	3,598	438	257	9	685	53	2,656	376
	6.1	9,806	4,526	531	85	919	270	8,356	4,171
	6.2	429	224	41	1	32	23	356	200
	6.3	1,249	25	250	6	115	7	884	12
	6.4	94	4	12	1	14		68	3
	6.5	35	4	14		10	1	11	3
	6.6	3	1			3	1		
	6.7	6	1			6	1		
	6.8	192	15	13		120	5	59	10
Division	7	6,857	1,478	72	11	4,562	1,091	2,223	376
Sub-division	7.0	200	7	8	1	43	1	149	5
	7.1	5,438	1,265	60	7	3,443	939	1,935	319
	7.2	610	194	4	3	467	141	139	50
	7.3	16	2			16			2
	7.4	157	1			157	1		
	7.5	5				5			
	7.6	323	9			323	9		
	7.7	9				9			
	7.8	77				77			
	7.9	22				22			
Division	8	10,655	1,256	119	4	9,272	1,208	1,264	44
Sub-division	8.1	1,927	128	85	1	717	103	1,125	24
	8.2	3,843	1,043	34	3	3,670	1,020	139	20
	8.4	911	6			911	6		
	8.5	30	4			30	4		
	8.6	161	1			161	1		
	8.7	3,106	58			3,106	58		
	8.8	676	16			676	16		
	8.9	1				1			
Division	9	14,840	3,599	532	29	5,995	1,981	8,313	1,589
Sub-division	9.0	1,233	122	21	2	678	41	534	79
	9.1	840	1,501		6	718	1,258	122	237
	9.2	2,516	253	27	3	1,001	144	1,488	106
	9.3	2,095	796	35	6	676	286	1,384	504
	9.4	5,201	702	375	12	761	75	4,065	615
	9.5	334	10	13		176	9	145	-1
	9.6	762		46		444		272	
	9.7	77	2	4		36	2	37	
	9.8	1,782	213	11		1,505	166	266	27

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Trivandrum District									
Urban									
All industries and services		84,205	15,341	5,142	232	45,338	9,473	33,725	5,636
Division	0	12,073	1,181	388	38	2,130	122	9,555	1,021
Sub-division	0.1	203	50	5	1	80	2	118	47
	0.2	6	1	1		2		3	1
	0.3	252	35	14		218	29	20	6
	0.4	498	34	2		332	10	164	24
	0.5								
	0.6	11,114	1,061	366	37	1,498	81	9,250	943
Division	1	291	3	7		193	2	91	1
Sub-division	1.0								
	1.1								
	1.2								
	1.3	22	1	1		7		14	1
	1.4	2				2			
	1.5	235	2			159	2	76	
	1.6								
	1.7	32		6		25		1	
Division	2	9,126	4,826	627	72	3,864	3,053	4,635	1,701
Sub-division	2.0	395	175	54	4	147	72	194	99
	2.1	62	1,504	7	22	35	1,002	20	480
	2.2	610	148	35	1	196	33	379	114
	2.3	328	28	3	1	130	8	195	19
	2.4	588	11	14		274	9	300	2
	2.5	956	13	10		622	8	324	5
	2.6	3,492	882	332	32	1,321	382	1,839	468
	2.7	1,265	136	75	1	336	61	854	74
	2.8	1,254	1,923	88	11	713	1,474	453	438
	2.9	176	6	9		90	4	77	2
Division	3	2,458	30	122		1,309	17	1,027	13
Sub-division	3.0	1,403	13	69		490	2	844	11
	3.1	1						1	
	3.2	33				32		1	
	3.3	668	7	18		513	7	137	
	3.4	33		1		29		3	
	3.5	198		5		177		16	
	3.6	5				1		4	
	3.7	10	1	1		7	1	2	
	3.8	107	9	28		69	7	19	2

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District									
Division	4	5,975	771	271	4	3,195	475	2,509	292
Sub-division	4'0	2,508	30	148	3	849	11	1,511	16
	4'1								
	4'2	238	34	20		119	27	99	7
	4'3	3		3					
	4'4	204	125	15		39	65	150	60
	4'5	131	2	3		120	2	8	
	4'6	2,039	521	40		1,329	313	670	208
	4'7	76		5		39		32	
	4'8	1	1	1			1		
	4'9	775	58	36	1	700	56	39	1
Division	5	5,028	591	269	6	3,871	562	888	23
Sub-division	5'0	578	11	176	3	299	7	103	1
	5'1	2,957	57	75	2	2,158	42	724	13
	5'2	201	5	1		181	5	19	
	5'3	19	..	..		17		2	
	5'4	30	..	1		24		5	
	5'5	452	17	13		413	17	26	
	5'6	174	9	3		169	9	2	
	5'7	617	492	..	1	610	482	7	9
Division	6	15,426	1,745	2,065	62	4,704	261	8,657	1,422
Sub-division	6'0	6,390	266	951	11	2,416	57	3,023	198
	6'1	6,323	1,326	543	38	1,127	158	4,653	1,130
	6'2	444	44	75	4	121	2	248	38
	6'3	1,159	29	283	4	347	7	529	18
	6'4	158	4	69		38	3	51	1
	6'5	228	25	88	2	79	4	61	19
	6'6	4				3		1	
	6'7	82	4	11		68	4	3	
	6'8	638	47	45	3	505	26	88	18
Division	7	6,933	228	118	11	5,391	176	1,424	41
Sub-division	7'0	227		6		154		67	
	7'1	5,521	186	106	11	4,134	135	1,281	40
	7'2	187	4	6		105	3	76	1
	7'3	9				9			
	7'4	156	6			156	6		
	7'5	31				31			
	7'6	548	15			548	15		
	7'7	31	1			31	1		
	7'8	166	12			166	12		
	7'9	57	4			57	4		

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trivandrum District									
Division	8	14,686	1,926	134	5	13,641	1,866	911	55
Sub-division	8.1	1,711	436	118	2	829	416	764	18
	8.2	2,976	1,070	16	3	2,813	1,030	147	37
	8.4	2,115	36			2,115	36		
	8.5	38				38			
	8.6	443	25			443	25		
	8.7	5,957	316			5,957	316		
	8.8	1,435	43			1,435	43		
	8.9	11				11			
Division	9	12,209	4,040	1,141	34	7,040	2,939	4,028	1,067
Sub-division	9.0	1,230	88	55	3	829	51	346	34
	9.1	1,853	2,675	6	1	1,717	2,377	130	297
	9.2	1,035	77	43	..	302	42	690	35
	9.3	901	356	39	3	234	107	628	246
	9.4	3,596	587	577	22	1,575	154	1,444	411
	9.5	601	21	22	2	369	6	210	13
	9.6	1,237	37	365	3	612	27	260	7
	9.7	167	2	25		80	1	62	1
	9.8	1,589	197	9		1,322	174	258	23

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
QUILON DISTRICT									
Total All industries and services		290,826	85,760	11,031	547	150,931	45,452	128,864	39,761
Division	0	37,120	4,971	1,536	34	17,355	2,705	18,229	2,232
Sub-division	0·1	1,884	167	42	1	1,325	46	517	120
	0·2	697	32	37		104	1	556	31
	0·3	5,920	2,503	56	7	5,687	2,443	177	53
	0·4	2,396	91	71		1,810	20	515	71
	0·5	6				1		5	
	0·6	26,217	2,178	1,330	26	8,428	195	16,459	1,957
Division	1	2,546	69	18	2	1,506	24	1,022	43
Sub-division	1·0								
	1·1								
	1·2								
	1·3	1				1			
	1·4	5	1			5	1		
	1·5	2,539	68	18	2	1,499	23	1,022	43
	1·6								
	1·7	1				1			
Division	2	62,163	58,946	2,590	252	38,461	28,320	21,112	30,374
Sub-division	2·0	7,385	11,043	135	20	6,026	10,115	1,224	908
	2·1	195	2,254	23	3	102	1,779	70	472
	2·2	4,351	320	195	3	2,718	45	1,438	272
	2·3	515	16	12		292	2	211	14
	2·4	3,133	27	95	2	2,435	21	603	4
	2·5	6,437	47	30		4,260	32	2,147	15
	2·6	6,717	727	462	46	1,777	196	4,478	485
	2·7	4,717	363	87	5	771	51	3,859	307
	2·8	28,447	44,128	1,534	173	19,963	16,079	6,950	27,876
	2·9	266	21	17		117		132	21
Division	3	12,499	222	215	6	5,182	127	7,102	89
Sub-division	3·0	7,140	84	93	3	1,880	13	5,167	68
	3·1	44	1	1		43	1		
	3·2	2,136	2	15		1,120	2	1,001	
	3·3	2,024	12	38	1	1,266	6	720	5
	3·4	189	4	4		163	4	22	
	3·5	294	6	13		231	3	50	3
	3·6	102	1	8		48		46	1
	3·7	86	7	3		65	4	18	3
	3·8	484	105	40	2	366	94	78	9

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District									
Division	4	31,911	2,611	411	25	20,287	965	11,213	1,621
Sub-division	4.0	6,312	215	110	1	3,465	184	2,737	30
	4.1	46		1		43		2	
	4.2	2,673	101	40	2	2,236	90	397	9
	4.3	18				16		2	
	4.4	1,431	252	34	7	492	12	905	233
	4.5	284	35	4		262	30	18	5
	4.6	18,278	1,788	139	13	11,504	446	6,635	1,329
	4.7	833	22	21		523	9	289	13
	4.8	825	175	6		809	175	10	
	4.9	1,211	23	56	2	937	19	218	2
Division	5	9,911	447	203	4	7,114	359	2,594	84
Sub-division	5.0	808	25	131	2	504	17	173	6
	5.1	6,482	141	54		4,179	80	2,249	61
	5.2	1,160	47	9	2	1,102	42	49	3
	5.3	21	3			20	3	1	
	5.4	232	6	4		174	5	54	1
	5.5	504	7	5		450	7	49	
	5.6	36	2			36	1		1
	5.7	668	216			649	204	19	12
Division	6	48,378	1,692	3,477	103	9,567	249	35,334	1,340
Sub-division	6.0	15,802	353	906	19	8,218	32	11,678	302
	6.1	19,724	937	1,239	53	2,703	97	15,782	787
	6.2	1,502	91	186	1	477	16	839	74
	6.3	4,531	53	502	8	798	8	3,231	37
	6.4	782	68	200	3	338	63	244	2
	6.5	3,836	160	339	16	619	20	2,878	124
	6.6								
	6.7	86	1	1		71	1	14	
	6.8	2,115	29	104	3	1,343	12	668	14
Division	7	29,569	712	319	22	19,390	506	9,860	184
Sub-division	7.0	175	13	4		153	1	18	12
	7.1	14,838	551	119	14	9,815	396	4,904	141
	7.2	12,649	55	196	8	7,516	16	4,937	31
	7.3	5				4		1	
	7.4	773	11			773	11		
	7.5	25				25			
	7.6	940	51			940	51		
	7.7	17	5			17	5		
	7.8	117	26			117	26		
	7.9	30				30			

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Quilon District									
Division	2	49,219	54,757	2,230	233	28,958	26,316	18,031	28,208
Sub-division	2'0	6,638	10,630	75	18	5,614	9,840	949	772
	2'1	86	1,918	7	3	40	1,557	39	358
	2'2	2,401	230	119	1	1,096	28	1,186	201
	2'3	407	10	7		254	2	146	8
	2'4	2,621	22	77		2,052	19	492	3
	2'5	5,110	35	27		3,353	23	1,730	12
	2'6	5,710	606	432	44	1,351	110	3,927	452
	2'7	3,540	294	50	2	544	39	2,946	253
	2'8	22,580	41,011	1,433	165	14,589	14,698	6,558	26,148
	2'9	126	1	3		65		58	1
Division	3	9,920	134	98	4	3,827	55	5,995	75
Sub-division	3'0	5,845	79	57	3	1,447	12	4,341	64
	3'1	44	1	1		43	1		
	3'2	2,115	2	14		1,106	2	995	
	3'3	1,470	7	13		909	2	548	5
	3'4	22	4			18	4	4	
	3'5	95	4			78	1	17	3
	3'6	94	1	8		43		43	1
	3'7	68	5	2		52	3	14	2
	3'8	167	31	3	1	131	30	33	..
Division	4	24,886	2,265	235	21	15,468	789	9,183	1,455
Sub-division	4'0	3,519	141	52		1,556	123	1,911	18
	4'1	13		1		10		2	
	4'2	2,174	80	26		1,824	74	324	6
	4'3	11				10		1	
	4'4	1,348	222	29	7	483	11	836	204
	4'5	109	35			104	30	5	5
	4'6	15,865	1,643	93	13	9,987	413	5,785	1,217
	4'7	729	14	9		466	9	254	5
	4'8	531	126	4		524	126	3	
	4'9	587	4	21	1	504	3	62	
Division	5	6,851	228	92	3	5,150	192	1,609	33
Sub-division	5'0	442	17	51	2	307	9	84	6
	5'1	4,705	82	28		3,255	60	1,422	22
	5'2	957	26	9	1	911	25	37	
	5'3	6	3			6	3		
	5'4	199	5	4		146	4	49	1
	5'5	256	5			243	5	13	
	5'6	9	2			9	1		1
	5'7	277	88			273	85	4	3

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District									
Division	6	34,750	1,125	2,024	50	5,068	116	27,658	959
Sub-division	6·0	11,734	243	462	5	1,828	20	9,444	218
	6·1	14,973	656	832	33	1,654	58	12,487	565
	6·2	987	46	90	1	290	15	667	30
	6·3	3,184	31	347	5	313	1	2,524	25
	6·4	408	11	86	2	134	7	188	2
	6·5	2,592	125	160	4	226	10	2,206	111
	6·6								
	6·7	38	1			35	1	3	
	6·8	834	12	47		588	4	199	8
Division	7	22,088	502	244	12	13,857	353	7,987	137
Sub-division	7·0	120	2	4		99	1	17	1
	7·1	10,080	410	71	9	6,638	291	3,371	110
	7·2	10,849	38	169	3	6,082	9	4,598	26
	7·3	3				2		1	
	7·4	342	10			342	10		
	7·5	13				13			
	7·6	624	36			624	36		
	7·7	6	4			6	4		
	7·8	37	2			37	2		
	7·9	14				14			
Division	8	14,116	3,053	225	15	10,671	2,845	3,220	193
Sub-division	8·1	3,368	416	196	6	663	281	2,509	129
	8·2	6,541	2,479	29	9	5,801	2,406	711	64
	8·4	610	9			610	9		
	8·5	70	1			70	1		
	8·6	65	18			65	18		
	8·7	2,808	114			2,808	114		
	8·8	638	15			638	15		
	8·9	16	1			16	1		
Division	9	25,866	8,213	789	61	10,939	5,553	14,138	2,599
Sub-division	9·0	1,353	73	41	6	570	29	742	38
	9·1	2,742	4,819	2	15	2,464	4,357	276	447
	9·2	3,747	324	40	6	1,305	166	2,402	152
	9·3	2,643	2,081	38	12	786	725	1,819	1,344
	9·4	10,654	658	548	19	2,602	108	7,504	531
	9·5	746	45	14	1	373	28	359	16
	9·6	1,170	5	69	2	717	2	384	1
	9·7	127		5		64		58	
	9·8	2,684	208	32		2,058	138	594	70

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District									
Urban									
All Industries and services		68,361	11,008	3,709	120	40,627	6,809	24,025	4,079
Division	0	4,726	544	168	7	2,390	297	2,168	240
Sub-division	0.1	285	60	3		182	33	100	27
	0.2	31	2	4		11		16	2
	0.3	608	231	18	2	574	224	16	5
	0.4	535	32	16		409	7	110	25
	0.5	2						2	
	0.6	3,265	219	127	5	1,214	33	1,924	181
Division	1	171	21	1	1	105	8	65	12
Sub-division	1.0								
	1.1								
	1.2								
	1.3								
	1.4	4				4			
	1.5	166	21	1	1	100	8	65	12
	1.6								
	1.7	1				1			
Division	2	12,944	4,189	360	19	9,503	2,004	3,081	2,166
Sub-division	2.0	747	413	60	2	412	275	275	136
	2.1	109	336	16		62	222	31	114
	2.2	1,950	90	76	2	1,622	17	252	71
	2.3	108	6	5		38		65	6
	2.4	512	5	18	2	383	2	111	1
	2.5	1,327	12	3		907	9	417	3
	2.6	1,007	121	30	2	426	86	551	33
	2.7	11,77	69	37	3	227	12	913	54
	2.8	5,867	3,117	101	8	5,374	1,381	392	1,728
	2.9	140	20	14		52		74	20
Division	3	2,579	88	117	2	1,355	72	1,107	14
Sub-division	3.0	1,295	5	36		433	1	826	4
	3.1								
	3.2	21		1		14		6	
	3.3	554	5	25	1	357	4	172	
	3.4	167		4		145		18	
	3.5	199	2	13		153	2	33	
	3.6	8				5		3	
	3.7	18	2	1		13	1	4	1
	3.8	317	74	37	1	235	64	45	9

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Quilon District									
Division	4	7,025	346	176	4	4,819	176	2,030	166
Sub-division	4.0	2,793	74	58	1	1,909	61	826	12
	4.1	33				33			
	4.2	499	21	14	2	412	16	73	3
	4.3	7				6		1	
	4.4	83	30	5		9	1	69	29
	4.5	175		4		158		13	
	4.6	2,413	145	46		1,517	33	850	112
	4.7	104	8	12		37		35	8
	4.8	294	49	2		285	49	7	
	4.9	624	19	35	1	433	16	156	2
Division	5	3,060	219	111	1	1,964	167	985	51
Sub-division	5.0	366	8	80		197	8	89	
	5.1	1,777	59	26		924	20	827	39
	5.2	203	21		1	191	17	12	3
	5.3	15				14		1	
	5.4	33	1			28	1	5	
	5.5	248	2	5		207	2	36	
	5.6	27				27			
	5.7	391	128			376	119	15	9
Division	6	13,628	567	1,453	53	4,499	133	7,676	381
Sub-division	6.0	4,068	110	444	14	1,390	12	2,234	84
	6.1	4,751	281	407	20	1,049	39	3,295	222
	6.2	515	45	96		187	1	232	44
	6.3	1,347	22	155	3	485	7	707	12
	6.4	374	57	114	1	204	56	56	
	6.5	1,244	35	179	12	393	10	672	13
	6.6								
	6.7	48		1		36		11	
	6.8	1,281	17	57	3	755	8	469	6
Division	7	7,481	210	75	10	5,533	153	1,873	47
Sub-division	7.0	55	11			54		1	11
	7.1	4,758	141	48	5	3,177	105	1,533	31
	7.2	1,800	17	27	5	1,434	7	339	5
	7.3	2				2			
	7.4	431	1			431	1		
	7.5	12				12			
	7.6	316	15			316	15		
	7.7	11	1			11	1		
	7.8	80	24			80	24		
	7.9	16				16			

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Quilon District									
Division	8	5,909	1,211	216	6	4,907	1,130	786	75
Sub-division	8'1	931	255	105	5	340	217	486	33
	8'2	1,836	815	111	1	1,425	772	300	42
	8'4	804	6			804	6		
	8'5	15	1			15	1		
	8'6	180	25			180	25		
	8'7	1,917	103			1,917	103		
	8'8	226	6			226	6		
	8'9								
Division	9	10,838	3,613	1,032	17	5,552	2,669	4,254	927
Sub-division	9'0	543	40	16		394	31	133	9
	9'1	2,146	2,762		2	1,799	2,350	347	410
	9'2	1,088	29	26		197	12	865	17
	9'3	908	355	25		206	127	677	228
	9'4	3,827	295	644	12	1,590	74	1,593	209
	9'5	501	15	17		297	8	187	7
	9'6	871	5	290	3	366		215	2
	9'7	106		7		51		48	
	9'8	848	112	7		652	67	189	45

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT									
Total All industries and services		159,180	40,162	3,880	120	99,008	29,432	56,292	10,610
Division	0	45,288	19,394	262	19	39,459	18,174	5,567	1,201
Sub-division	0'1	1,348	57	3	1	1,164	9	181	47
	0'2	248	6	7	1	43	1	198	4
	0'3	37,591	18,724	171	11	36,528	18,147	892	566
	0'4	2,225	35	36		1,415	3	774	32
	0'5	46	8	1		5		40	8
	0'6	3,830	564	44	6	304	14	3,482	544
Division	1	2,587	13	14		1,411	12	1,162	1
Sub-division	1'0								
	1'1								
	1'2								
	1'3								
	1'4								
	1'5	2,584	13	14		1,410	12	1,160	1
	1'6	2						2	
	1'7	1				1			
Division	2	13,642	4,994	350	17	6,785	1,475	6,507	3,502
Sub-division	2'0	1,781	373	140	3	534	12	1,107	358
	2'1	140	1,052	8	3	55	710	77	339
	2'2	817	148	33	1	272	13	512	134
	2'3	171	4	18	1	48	2	105	1
	2'4	4,574	29	27		3,293	8	1,254	21
	2'5	2,280	4	4		1,641	1	635	3
	2'6	523	58	22	2	224	34	277	22
	2'7	2,028	69	39		238	14	1,751	55
	2'8	1,094	3,254	42	6	376	679	676	2,569
	2'9	234	3	17	1	104	2	113	
Division	3	6,273	127	85	4	1,849	23	4,339	100
Sub-division	3'0	5,057	98	49	2	827	14	4,181	82
	3'1								
	3'2								
	3'3	506	3	5	2	422		79	1
	3'4	28		2		21		5	
	3'5	407	1	9		372	1	26	
	3'6	85		1		74		10	
	3'7	87	11			79	1	8	10
	3'8	103	14	19		54	7	30	7

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District									
Division	4	17,313	2,734	235	8	9,412	233	7,666	2,493
Sub-division	4'0	3,267	26	44		1,527	11	1,696	15
	4'1								
	4'2	159	11	5		136	7	18	4
	4'3	730	69	11		442	8	277	61
	4'4	889	460	19	1	33	24	837	435
	4'5	456	13	17		395	10	44	3
	4'6	10,951	2,147	100	7	6,210	169	4,641	1,971
	4'7	151	3	15		70		66	3
	4'8	8						8	
	4'9	702	5	24		599	4	79	1
Division	5	9,284	687	102	1	7,118	638	2,064	48
Sub-division	5'0		8				8		
	5'1	5,797	55	37		3,826	37	1,934	18
	5'2	1,127	43	62	1	990	39	75	3
	5'3	5				5			
	5'4	1,095	14	2		1,056	14	37	
	5'5	578	2	1		561	2	16	
	5'6	3	399			3	376		23
	5'7	679	166			677	162	2	4
Division	6	21,823	755	1,680	33	5,051	70	15,092	652
Sub-division	6'0	9,509	127	657	7	1,889	8	6,963	112
	6'1	9,439	551	640	16	1,938	45	6,861	490
	6'2	249	40	26		44	2	179	38
	6'3	974	13	123	4	196	1	655	8
	6'4	386	3	136		76	1	174	2
	6'5	241		48		36		157	
	6'6								
	6'7	17	1			12		5	1
	6'8	1,008	20	50	6	860	13	98	1
Division	7	10,451	214	108	7	7,290	131	3,053	76
Sub-division	7'0	25		1		18		6	
	7'1	7,648	179	80	6	5,108	100	2,460	73
	7'2	2,041	5	27	1	1,427	1	587	3
	7'3	1				1			
	7'4	57	1			57	1		
	7'5								
	7'6	567	24			567	24		
	7'7	1				1			
	7'8	106	5			106	5		
	7'9	5				5			

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District									
Division	8	9,893	2,075	165	10	7,678	1,925	2,050	140
Sub-division	8.1	2,407	445	148	7	762	332	1497	106
	8.2	4,205	1,497	17	3	3635	1460	553	34
	8.4	801	6			801	6		
	8.5	40	1			40	1		
	8.6	109	12			109	12		
	8.7	1,527	105			1527	105		
	8.8	803	9			803	9		
	8.9	1				1			
Division	9	22,626	9,169	879	21	12,955	6,751	8,792	2,397
Sub-division	9.0	1,134	234	32	1	767	192	335	41
	9.1	4,769	4,751	1	1	4,629	4,519	140	231
	9.2	2,339	149	31	1	610	59	1,698	89
	9.3	1,888	2,278	18	4	458	651	1,412	1,623
	9.4	6,646	449	546	12	1,982	62	4,118	375
	9.5	1,160	85	33	1	529	47	598	37
	9.6	1,873	43	205	1	1,358	41	310	1
	9.7	211	2	12		141	2	58	
	9.8	2,606	1,178	2		2481	1,178	123	
Rural									
All industries and services		127,525	35,283	1,984	71	81,391	26,127	44,150	9,085
Division	0	43,694	19,182	222	17	38,633	18,065	4,839	1,100
Sub-division	0.1	1,275	39	2	1	1,112	6	161	32
	0.2	222	5	7	1	40	1	175	3
	0.3	36,937	18,601	155	10	35,926	18,045	856	546
	0.4	1,894	27	23		1,266	1	605	26
	0.5	41	8	1		5		35	8
	0.6	3,325	502	34	5	284	12	3,007	485
Division	1	2,260	11	9		1,283	11	968	
Sub-division	1.0								
	1.1								
	1.2								
	1.3								
	1.4								
	1.5	2,259	11	9		1,282	11	968	
	1.6								
	1.7	1				1			

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Kottayam District									
Division	2	10,674	4,217	200	8	5,305	1,268	5,169	2,941
Sub-division	2.0	1,275	283	79	2	343	3	853	278
	2.1	92	744	1	2	21	540	70	202
	2.2	610	110	18	1	160	11	432	98
	2.3	46	1	1		6	1	39	
	2.4	4,133	27	11		2,977	6	1,145	21
	2.5	1,454	2	3		1,074	1	377	1
	2.6	426	49	17	2	155	27	254	20
	2.7	1,509	48	20		164	9	1,325	39
	2.8	1,008	2,953	42	1	344	670	622	2282
	2.9	121		8		61		52	
Division	3	5,078	116	46	2	1,257	20	3,775	94
Sub-division	3.0	4,299	92	33	1	588	12	3,678	79
	3.1								
	3.2								
	3.3	259	1		1	221		38	
	3.4	3		1		2			
	3.5	316		5		288		23	
	3.6	74				67		7	
	3.7	75	9			68	1	7	8
	3.8	52	14	7		23	7	22	7
Division	4	14,434	2,488	126	7	7,738	207	6,570	2,274
Sub-division	4.0	2,338	24	28		1,034	11	1,276	13
	4.1								
	4.2	142	11	3		127	7	12	4
	4.3	636	62	6		368	6	262	56
	4.4	769	434	1		29	24	739	410
	4.5	211	7	3		194	4	14	3
	4.6	9,801	1,947	65	7	5,567	154	4,169	1,786
	4.7	124	1	12		52		60	1
	4.8	1						1	
	4.9	412	2	8		367	1	37	1
Division	5	7,686	502	65		6,066	460	1,555	42
Sub-division	5.0		8				8		
	5.1	4,829	54	26		3,344	37	1,459	17
	5.2	860	22	37		764	20	59	2
	5.3	5				5			
	5.4	1,015	14	2		982	14	31	
	5.5	461	2			456	2	5	
	5.6	3	335			3	312		23
	5.7	513	67			512	67	1	

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District									
Division	6	14,489	535	816	16	2,742	42	10,931	477
Sub-division	6·0	6,471	99	284	3	1,058	7	5,129	89
	6·1	6,471	387	389	9	1,154	25	4,928	353
	6·2	166	32	14		26		126	32
	6·3	565	5	47	2	66	1	452	2
	6·4	192		48		39		105	
	6·5	153		13		8		132	
	6·6								
	6·7	3				2		1	
	6·8	468	12	21	2	389	9	58	1
Division	7	6,529	153	41	3	4,718	90	1,770	69
Sub-division	7·0	23				17		6	
	7·1	4,449	138	30	3	3,062	77	1,357	58
	7·2	1,634	3	11		1,216	1	407	2
	7·3	1				1			
	7·4	11				11			
	7·5								
	7·6	362	12			362	12		
	7·7	1				1			
	7·8	45				45			
	7·9	3				3			
Division	8	6,956	1,429	95	6	5,145	1,324	1,716	99
Sub-division	8·1	1,843	305	82	4	518	222	1,243	79
	8·2	3,260	1,051	13	2	2,774	1,029	473	20
	8·4	325	3			325	8		
	8·5	27	1			27	1		
	8·6	17	9			17	9		
	8·7	912	51			912	51		
	8·8	572	9			572	9		
	8·9								
Division	9	15,725	6,650	364	12	8,504	4,640	6,857	1,998
Sub-division	9·0	825	177	13	1	568	151	244	25
	9·1	3,027	2,839		1	2,935	2,669	92	169
	9·2	1,963	135	12	1	522	53	1,429	81
	9·3	1,568	2,032	11	2	387	571	1,170	1,459
	9·4	4,454	270	268	7	968	26	3,218	237
	9·5	805	64	12		314	38	479	26
	9·6	902	33	45		741	32	116	1
	9·7	94	2	2		68	2	24	
	9·8	2,087	1,098	1		2,001	1,098	85	

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District									
Urban		31,655	4,879	1,896	49	17,617	3,305	12,142	1,525
All industries and services									
Division	0	1,594	212	40	2	826	109	728	101
Sub-division	0.1	73	18	1		52	3	20	15
	0.2	26	1			3		23	1
	0.3	654	123	16	1	602	102	36	20
	0.4	331	8	13		149	2	169	6
	0.5	5						5	
	0.6	505	62	10	1	20	2	475	59
Division	1	327	2	5		128	1	194	1
Sub-division	1.0								
	1.1								
	1.2								
	1.3								
	1.4								
	1.5	325	2	5		128	1	192	1
	1.6	2						2	
	1.7								
Division	2	2,968	777	150	9	1,480	207	1,338	561
Sub-division	2.0	506	90	61	1	191	9	254	80
	2.1	48	308	7	1	34	170	7	137
	2.2	207	38	15		112	2	80	36
	2.3	125	3	17	1	42	1	66	1
	2.4	441	2	16		316	2	109	
	2.5	826	2	1		567		258	2
	2.6	97	9	5		69	7	23	2
	2.7	519	21	19		74	5	426	16
	2.8	86	301		5	32	9	54	287
	2.9	113	3	9	1	43	2	61	
Division	3	1,195	11	39	2	592	3	564	6
Sub-division	3.0	758	6	16	1	239	2	503	3
	3.1								
	3.2								
	3.3	247	2	5	1	201		41	1
	3.4	25		1		19		5	
	3.5	91	1	4		84	1	3	
	3.6	11		1		7		3	
	3.7	12	2			11		1	2
	3.8	51		12		31		8	

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Kottayam District									
Division	4	2,879	246	109	1	1,674	26	1,096	219
Sub-division	4.0	929	2	16		493		420	2
	4.1	17		2		9		6	
	4.2	94	7	5		74	2	15	5
	4.3	120	26	18	1	4		98	25
	4.4	245	6	14		201	6	30	
	4.5	1,150	200	35		643	15	472	185
	4.6	27	2	3		18		6	2
	4.7	7						7	
	4.8	290	3	16		232	3	42	
	4.9								
Division	5	1,598	185	37	1	1,052	178	509	6
Sub-division	5.0								
	5.1	968	1	11		482		47	1
	5.2	267	21	25	1	226	19	16	1
	5.3								
	5.4	80				74		6	
	5.5	117		1		105		11	
	5.6		64				64		
	5.7	166	99			165	95	1	4
Division	6	7,334	220	864	17	2,309	28	4,161	175
Sub-division	6.0	3,038	28	373	4	831	1	1,834	23
	6.1	2,968	164	251	7	784	20	1,933	137
	6.2	83	8	12		18	2	53	3
	6.3	409	8	76	2	130		203	6
	6.4	194	3	88		37	1	69	2
	6.5	88		35		28		25	
	6.6								
	6.7	14	1			10		4	1
	6.8	540	8	29	4	471	4	40	
Division	7	3,922	61	67	4	2,572	41	1,283	16
Sub-division	7.0	2		1		1			
	7.1	3,199	41	50	3	2,046	23	1,103	15
	7.2	407	2	16	1	211		180	1
	7.3								
	7.4	46	1			46	1		
	7.5								
	7.6	205	12			205	12		
	7.7								
	7.8	61	5			61	5		
	7.9	2				2			

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Kottayam District									
Division	8	2,937	646	70	4	2,533	601	334	41
Sub-division	8.1	564	140	66	3	244	110	254	27
	8.2	945	446	4	1	861	431	80	14
	8.4	476	3			476	3		
	8.5	13				13			
	8.6	92	3			92	3		
	8.7	615	54			615	54		
	8.8	231				231			
	8.9	1				1			
Division	9	6,931	2,519	515	9	4,451	2111	1935	399
Sub-division	9.0	309	57	19		199	41	91	16
	9.1	1742	1912			1694	1,850	48	62
	9.2	376	14	19		88	6	269	8
	9.3	320	246	7	2	71	80	242	164
	9.4	2192	179	278	5	1014	36	900	138
	9.5	355	21	21	1	215	9	119	11
	9.6	971	10	160	1	617	9	194	
	9.7	117		10		73		34	
	9.8	519	80	1		480		33	

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TRICHUR DISTRICT									
Total All industries and services		292,250	71,415	8,825	377	166,652	44,677	116,773	26,361
Division	0	26,320	3,362	526	45	11,872	1,525	13,922	1,792
Sub-division	0.1	2,864	152	15	10	2,452	50	397	92
	0.2	342	4	21	1	88		233	3
	0.3	3,686	1,262	26	10	3,141	1,190	519	62
	0.4	4,260	595	23	3	2,769	170	1,468	422
	0.5	20	2			7	2	13	
	0.6	15,148	1,347	441	21	3,415	113	11,292	1,213
Division	1	4,970	304	64	2	3,179	278	1,727	24
Sub-division	1.0	123	6	2		88	2	33	4
	1.1								
	1.2								
	1.3	713		20		350		343	
	1.4								
	1.5	4,122	292	42	2	2,729	273	1,351	17
	1.6		4				1		3
	1.7	12	2			12	2		
Division	2	44,892	23,650	1,148	69	26,142	14,848	17,602	8,733
Sub-division	2.0	3,935	1,547	162	12	1,183	408	2,590	1,127
	2.1	605	1,435	59	3	444	1,002	102	430
	2.2	4,830	794	164	18	2,891	199	1,775	577
	2.3	238	43	2		46	10	190	33
	2.4	7,179	62	65	5	4,039	23	3,075	34
	2.5	4,176	25	17		3,264	18	895	7
	2.6	8,188	2,501	120	5	4,748	1,430	3,320	1,066
	2.7	4,315	216	89	2	957	50	3,269	164
	2.8	10,597	17,004	453	24	8,222	11,707	1,922	5,273
	2.9	829	23	17		348	1	464	22
Division	3	13,540	673	218	3	8,095	415	5,227	255
Sub-division	3.0	7,236	243	109	1	2,681	52	4,446	190
	3.1	280		1		249		30	
	3.2	191	2			190		1	2
	3.3	1,866	4	35		1,477	4	354	
	3.4	194	3	8		139		47	3
	3.5	680	99	8	1	621	90	51	8
	3.6	1,988	110	18	1	1,894	78	76	31
	3.7	220	19	5		103	11	112	8
	3.8	825	193	34		741	180	110	13

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District									
Division	4	38,819	8,581	386	26	21,427	2,190	17,006	6,365
Sub-division	4.0	5,115	383	156	6	2,136	191	2,823	186
	4.1	42				41		1	
	4.2	3,354	1,417	59	1	2,573	1,265	722	151
	4.3	87	7	3	1	39		45	6
	4.4	2,548	1,239	5		715	81	1,828	1,158
	4.5	2,484	11	6		1,073	7	1,405	4
	4.6	23,587	5,470	81	13	13,499	604	10,007	4,853
	4.7	316	23	20		245	22	51	1
	4.8	12				8		4	
	4.9	1,274	31	56	5	1,098	20	120	6
Division	5	16,664	2,123	484	28	12,201	1,844	3,979	251
Sub-division	5.0	514	28	106	2	297	16	111	10
	5.1	10,605	414	287	25	6,916	282	3,402	107
	5.2	1,460	61	65	1	1,202	50	193	10
	5.3	19				19			
	5.4	2,043	550	9		1,849	505	185	45
	5.5	1,017	12	16		926	11	75	1
	5.6	133	3			129	3	4	
	5.7	873	1,055	1		863	977	9	78
Division	6	43,437	2,944	3,667	69	13,165	510	26,605	2,365
Sub-division	6.0	14,819	528	1,505	28	4,590	127	8,724	373
	6.1	17,080	1,841	1,027	30	3,269	209	12,784	1,602
	6.2	1,153	371	97	1	456	45	600	325
	6.3	1,770	26	251	4	480	8	1,039	14
	6.4	1,096	19	200	3	264	12	632	4
	6.5	4,278	71	452	2	2,085	46	1,741	23
	6.6								
	6.7	90	3	5		72	3	13	
	6.8	3,151	85	130	1	1,949	60	1,072	24
Division	7	34,255	2,466	153	10	25,455	1,975	8,647	481
Sub-division	7.0	209	4	5		181	3	23	1
	7.1	23,842	2,259	106	8	17,118	1,784	6,618	467
	7.2	7,840	98	41	2	5,794	83	2,005	13
	7.3	7		1		6			
	7.4	1,255	22			1,255	22		
	7.5	36	1			35	1	1	
	7.6	854	55			854	55		
	7.7	44	4			44	4		
	7.8	139	22			139	22		
	7.9	29	1			29	1		

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District									
Division	8	22,787	4,981	249	11	19,865	4,673	2,673	297
Sub-division	8·1	3,910	1,149	218	7	1,463	927	2,229	215
	8·2	6,525	3,383	31	4	6,050	3,297	444	32
	8·4	1,410	17			1,410	17		
	8·5	664	12			664	12		
	8·6	487	20			487	20		
	8·7	8,348	382			8,348	382		
	8·8	1,440	18			1,440	18		
	8·9	3				3			
Division	9	46,566	22,331	1,930	114	25,251	16,419	19,385	5,798
Sub-division	9·0	5,319	598	99	19	3,771	397	1,449	182
	9·1	11,429	15,301	15	26	10,164	14,359	1,250	916
	9·2	3,286	233	54	2	464	44	2,768	187
	9·3	3,189	3,976	72	11	948	794	2,169	3,171
	9·4	14,993	1,512	1,169	41	4,502	423	9,322	1,048
	9·5	1,939	99	67	3	1,008	42	864	54
	9·6	2,433	65	423	7	1,517	52	493	6
	9·7	218	9	14	3	136	4	68	2
	9·8	3,760	538	17	2	2,741	304	1,002	232
Rural All industries and services		219,077	55,513	4,272	244	121,924	32,921	92,881	22,348
Division	0	23,630	3,060	477	34	10,711	1,489	12,442	1,537
Sub-division	0·1	2,675	140	11	8	2,322	47	342	85
	0·2	341	4	21	1	87		233	3
	0·3	3,355	1,242	17	4	2,914	1,181	424	57
	0·4	3,873	387	15	1	2,531	155	1,327	231
	0·5	20	1			7	1	13	
	0·6	13,366	1,286	413	20	2,850	105	10,103	1,161
Division	1	4,868	292	62	1	3,124	272	1,682	19
Sub-division	1·0	123	6	2		88	2	33	4
	1·1								
	1·2								
	1·3	713		20		350		343	
	1·4								
	1·5	4,020	280	40	1	2,674	267	1,306	12
	1·6		4				1		3
	1·7	12	2			12	2		

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Trichur District									
Division	2	34,748	20,744	741	45	20,410	12,935	13,597	7,764
Sub-division	2·0	2,820	1,259	77	4	774	366	1,969	889
	2·1	397	1,172	16	2	306	827	75	343
	2·2	3,175	585	62	4	1,728	137	1,385	444
	2·3	205	42			27	10	178	32
	2·4	6,798	54	31	5	3,815	16	2,952	33
	2·5	3,224	22	10		2,563	15	651	7
	2·6	5,611	1,918	91	4	3,360	1,029	2,160	885
	2·7	2,956	150	26	2	662	39	2,268	109
	2·8	9,071	15,519	427	24	6,996	10,495	1,648	5,000
	2·9	491	23	1		179	1	311	22
Division	3	9,932	598	78	1	5,890	367	3,964	230
Sub-division	3·0	5,372	222	35	1	1,885	48	3,452	173
	3·1	280		1		249		30	
	3·2	169	2			169			2
	3·3	967	4	13		762	4	192	
	3·4	83	3			63		20	3
	3·5	472	86	3		437	84	32	2
	3·6	1,797	100	13		1,719	70	65	30
	3·7	197	18	3		85	10	109	8
	3·8	595	163	10		521	151	64	12
Division	4	32,632	7,561	197	22	18,075	2,000	14,360	5,539
Sub-division	4·0	3,489	357	74	5	1,474	183	1,941	169
	4·1	42				41		1	
	4·2	3,043	1,328	47	1	2,339	1,181	657	146
	4·3	79	7	1	1	36		42	6
	4·4	2,351	1,144	4		653	78	1,694	1,066
	4·5	2,450	9			1,053	7	1,397	2
	4·6	20,292	4,686	48	13	11,697	524	8,547	4,149
	4·7	251	18	13		204	18	34	
	4·8	12				8		4	
	4·9	623	12	10	2	570	9	43	1
Division	5	13,601	1,467	342	28	10,015	1,256	3,244	183
Sub-division	5·0	427	25	63	2	280	15	84	3
	5·1	9,042	349	239	25	5,958	241	2,845	83
	5·2	1,152	48	25	1	998	40	129	7
	5·3	7				7			
	5·4	1,838	536	6		1,675	491	157	45
	5·5	685	3	3		654	8	23	
	5·6	92	2			90	2	2	
	5·7	358	499	1		353	459	4	40

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District									
Division	6	28,262	2,196	1,519	34	6,695	325	20,048	1,837
Sub-division	6'0	8,961	343	473	12	2,258	69	6,230	262
	6'1	12,965	1,407	602	18	2,243	158	10,120	1,231
	6'2	616	336	34	1	166	32	416	303
	6'3	956	14	50	3	186	1	720	10
	6'4	776	4	95		153	3	528	1
	6'5	2,581	49	215		841	30	1,525	19
	6'6								
	6'7	27				23		4	
	6'8	1,380	43	50		825	32	505	11
Division	7	23,554	2,124	66	4	18,049	1,704	5,439	416
Sub-division	7'0	165	4	1		149	3	15	1
	7'1	16,258	1,992	42	2	12,067	1,585	4,149	405
	7'2	5,638	63	23	2	4,341	51	1,274	10
	7'3	5				5			
	7'4	911	18			911	18		
	7'5	10	1			9	1	1	
	7'6	526	46			526	46		
	7'7	7				7			
	7'8	20				20			
	7'9	14				14			
Division	8	15,843	2,863	113	8	13,561	2,659	2,169	196
Sub-division	8'1	2,830	647	93	4	886	496	1,851	147
	8'2	4,615	2,038	20	4	4,277	1,985	318	49
	8'4	722	9			722	9		
	8'5	551	11			551	11		
	8'6	103	2			103	2		
	8'7	6,146	142			6,146	142		
	8'8	874	14			874	14		
	8'9	2				2			
Division	9	32,007	14,608	677	67	15,394	9,914	15,936	4,627
Sub-division	9'0	3,614	377	39	17	2,430	249	1,145	111
	9'1	7,267	8,789	12	14	6,255	8,263	1,000	512
	9'2	2,541	216	18	2	343	44	2,180	170
	9'3	2,596	3,533	29	11	826	757	1,741	2,765
	9'4	10,746	1,135	528	18	2,077	286	8,141	831
	9'5	1,236	79	7	2	567	27	662	50
	9'6	982	20	32	1	670	19	280	
	9'7	80	1	1		58		21	1
	9'8	2,945	458	11	2	2,168	269	766	187

Table B III Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions		Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District									
Urban All industries and services }		73,173	15,902	4,553	133	44,728	11,756	23,892	4,013
Division	0	2,690	302	49	11	1,161	36	1,480	255
Sub-division	0.1	189	12	4	2	130	3	55	7
	0.2	1				1			
	0.3	331	20	9	6	227	9	95	5
	0.4	387	208	8	2	238	15	141	191
	0.5		1				1		
	0.6	1,782	61	28	1	565	8	1,189	52
Division	1	102	12	2	1	55	6	45	5
Sub-division	1.0								
	1.1								
	1.2								
	1.3								
	1.4								
	1.5	102	12	2	1	55	6	45	5
	1.6								
	1.7								
Division	2	10,144	2,906	407	24	5,732	1,913	4,085	969
Sub-division	2.0	1,115	288	85	8	409	42	621	238
	2.1	208	263	43	1	138	175	27	87
	2.2	1,655	209	102	14	1,163	62	390	133
	2.3	33	1	2		19		12	1
	2.4	381	8	34		224	7	123	1
	2.5	952	3	7		701	3	244	
	2.6	2,577	583	29	1	1,388	401	1,160	181
	2.7	1,359	66	63		295	11	1,001	55
	2.8	1,526	1,485	26		1,226	1,212	274	273
	2.9	338		16		169		153	
Division	3	3,608	75	140	2	2,205	48	1,263	25
Sub-division	3.0	1,864	21	74		796	4	994	17
	3.1								
	3.2	22				21		1	
	3.3	899		22		715		162	
	3.4	111		8		76		27	
	3.5	208	13	5	1	184	6	19	6
	3.6	191	19	5	1	175	8	11	1
	3.7	23	1	2		18	1	3	
	3.8	290	30	24		220	29	46	

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	1	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Trichur District									
Division	4	6,187	1,020	189	4	3,352	190	2,646	826
Sub-division	4'0	1,626	26	82	1	662	8	882	17
	4'1								
	4'2	311	89	12		234	84	65	5
	4'3	8		2		3		3	
	4'4	197	95	1		62	3	134	92
	4'5	34	2	6		20		8	2
	4'6	3,295	784	33		1,802	80	1,460	704
	4'7	65	5	7		41	4	17	1
	4'8								
	4'9	651	19	46	3	528	11	77	5
Division	5	3,063	656	142		2,186	588	735	68
Sub-division	5'0	87	3	43		17	1	27	2
	5'1	1,563	65	48		958	41	557	24
	5'2	308	13	40		204	10	64	3
	5'3	12				12			
	5'4	205	14	3		174	14	28	
	5'5	332	4	8		272	3	52	1
	5'6	41	1			39	1	2	
	5'7	515	556			510	518	5	38
Division	6	15,175	748	2,148	35	6,476	185	6,557	528
Sub-division	6'0	5,858	185	1,032	16	2,332	58	2,494	111
	6'1	4,115	434	425	12	1,026	51	2,664	371
	6'2	537	35	63		290	13	184	22
	6'3	814	12	201	1	294	7	319	4
	6'4	320	15	105	3	111	9	104	3
	6'5	1,697	22	237	2	1,244	16	216	4
	6'6								
	6'7	63	3	5		49	3	9	
	6'8	1,771	42	80	1	1,124	28	567	13
Division	7	10,701	342	87	6	7,406	271	3,208	65
Sub-division	7'0	44		4		32		8	
	7'1	7,584	267	64	6	5,051	199	2,469	62
	7'2	2,202	35	18		1,453	32	731	3
	7'3	2		1		1			
	7'4	344	4			344	4		
	7'5	26				26			
	7'6	328	9			328	9		
	7'7	37	4			37	4		
	7'8	119	22			119	22		
	7'9	15	1			15	1		

Table B III. Employers, Employees and Independent Workers in Industries and Services by Divisions and Sub-Divisions

Divisions and sub-divisions	Total		Employers		Employees		Independent workers		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Trichur District									
Division	8	6,944	2,118	136	3	6,304	2,014	504	101
Sub-division	8.1	1,080	502	125	3	577	431	378	68
	8.2	1,910	1,345	11		1,773	1,312	126	33
	8.4	688	8			688	8		
	8.5	113	1			113	1		
	8.6	384	18			384	18		
	8.7	2,202	240			2,202	240		
	8.8	566	4			566	4		
	8.9	1				1			
Division	9	14,559	7,723	1,253	47	9,857	6,505	3,449	1,171
Sub-division	9.0	1,705	221	60	2	1,341	148	304	71
	9.1	4,162	6,512	3	12	3,909	6,096	250	404
	9.2	745	17	36		121		588	17
	9.3	593	443	43		122	37	428	406
	9.4	4,247	377	641	23	2,425	137	1,181	217
	9.5	703	20	60	1	441	15	202	4
	9.6	1,451	45	391	6	847	33	213	6
	9.7	138	8	13	3	78	4	47	1
	9.8	815	80	6		573	35	236	45

TABLE C I. HOUSEHOLDS (SIZE AND COMPOSITION)

This table is prepared from a four per cent. sample of the households of every village and ward in municipal towns selected from the National Register of Citizens. Figures are given for the State and the districts with rural—urban break-up.

TABLE C I. HOUSEHOLDS

State and district	Total No. of households	Total household population			Total No. of sample households	Sample of household population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TRAVANCORE.								
Total	1,668,407	9,194,881	4,575,572	4,619,309	69,000	379,808	188,552	191,256
<i>Rural</i>	1,411,864	7,736,993	3,842,747	3,894,246	58,348	319,359	158,343	161,016
<i>Urban</i>	256,543	1,457,888	732,825	725,063	10,652	60,449	30,209	30,240
Trivandrum								
Total	411,769	2,131,447	1,065,376	1,066,071	17,264	89,016	44,286	44,730
<i>Rural</i>	315,497	1,619,819	810,458	809,361	13,221	67,741	33,738	34,003
<i>Urban</i>	96,272	511,628	254,918	256,710	4,043	21,275	10,548	10,727
Quilon								
Total	545,980	3,010,202	1,501,848	1,508,354	22,577	124,605	62,258	62,347
<i>Rural</i>	475,568	2,607,797	1,298,790	1,309,007	19,679	107,969	53,859	54,110
<i>Urban</i>	70,412	402,405	203,058	199,347	2,898	16,636	8,399	8,237
Kottayar								
Total	317,032	1,765,654	893,996	871,658	13,140	72,388	36,439	35,949
<i>Rural</i>	285,449	1,577,965	797,404	780,561	11,812	64,521	32,437	32,084
<i>Urban</i>	31,583	187,689	96,592	91,097	1,328	7,867	4,002	3,865
Trich:								
Total	393,626	2,287,578	1,114,352	1,173,226	16,019	93,799	45,569	48,230
<i>Rural</i>	335,350	1,931,412	936,095	995,317	13,636	79,128	38,309	40,819
<i>Urban</i>	58,276	356,166	178,257	177,909	2,383	14,671	7,260	7,411

SIZE AND COMPOSITION)

Sample households

Size of households									
Small		Medium		Large		Very large		Heads of households and their wives	
3 members or less		4—6 members		7—9 members		10 members or above			
Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Males	Females
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
COCHIN									
15,698	37,196	31,846	158,749	16,706	129,550	4,750	54,313	59,558	59,903
13,190	31,347	27,273	135,897	14,126	109,427	3,759	42,688	50,388	50,803
2,508	5,849	4,573	22,852	2,580	20,123	991	11,625	9,170	9,100
District									
4,808	11,321	7,798	38,574	3,786	29,352	872	9,769	14,460	15,318
3,674	8,672	6,035	29,799	2,886	22,360	626	6,910	11,042	11,854
1,134	2,649	1,763	8,775	900	6,992	246	2,859	3,418	3,464
District									
4,838	11,626	10,769	53,731	5,487	42,455	1,483	16,793	19,601	19,585
4,203	10,158	9,436	47,310	4,795	37,060	1,195	13,441	17,051	17,129
635	1,468	1,283	6,421	692	5,395	288	3,352	2,550	2,456
District									
2,968	6,918	6,020	30,114	3,276	25,432	876	9,924	11,938	11,178
2,691	6,269	5,468	27,324	2,919	22,632	734	8,296	10,761	10,056
277	649	552	2,790	357	2,800	142	1,628	1,177	1,122
District									
3,034	7,331	7,259	36,330	4,157	32,311	1,519	17,827	13,559	13,823
2,622	6,248	6,284	31,464	3,526	27,375	1,204	14,041	11,534	11,764
452	1,033	975	4,866	631	4,936	315	3,786	2,025	2,058

Table C I. Households

State and district	Sample							
	Composition of							
	Sons of heads of households	Daughters of heads of households	Other male relations of heads of households	Other female relations of heads of households	Infants, non-adults and			
					Infants (age less than 1 year)		Non-adults (age 1-20 years)	
20	21	22	23	Males	Females	Males	Females	
24	25	26	27					
TRAVANCORE								
Total	93,147	79,989	32,364	48,734	5,011	4,851	94,586	95,517
<i>Rural</i>	79,358	67,934	26,268	40,583	4,237	4,137	79,697	80,614
<i>Urban</i>	13,789	12,055	6,096	8,151	774	714	14,889	14,903
Trivandrum								
Total	22,677	19,809	6,445	8,992	1,303	1,291	22,391	22,619
<i>Rural</i>	17,667	15,304	4,615	6,554	992	1,017	17,172	17,295
<i>Urban</i>	5,010	4,505	1,830	2,438	311	274	5,219	5,324
Qui on								
Total	30,468	25,859	11,234	16,153	1,631	1,529	30,980	30,956
<i>Rural</i>	26,705	22,690	9,402	13,741	1,439	1,334	26,919	26,940
<i>Urban</i>	3,763	3,169	1,832	2,412	192	195	4,061	4,016
Kottayam								
Total	18,077	15,133	5,628	9,161	1,019	1,050	18,073	18,236
<i>Rural</i>	16,206	13,531	4,879	8,127	908	959	16,060	16,259
<i>Urban</i>	1,871	1,602	749	1,034	111	91	2,013	1,977
Trichur								
Total	21,925	19,188	9,057	14,428	1,058	981	23,142	23,706
<i>Rural</i>	18,780	16,409	7,372	12,161	898	827	19,546	20,120
<i>Urban</i>	3,145	2,779	1,685	2,267	160	154	3,596	3,586

(size and composition)

households

household

adults in households

Civil condition

Adults (age 21 years & over)		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
COCHIN							
83,955	90,888	114,131	95,408	69,566	73,971	4,855	21,877
74,409	76,265	95,473	80,390	58,778	62,673	4,092	17,953
14,546	14,623	18,658	15,018	10,788	11,298	763	3,924
District							
20,592	20,820	27,633	22,564	15,670	16,675	1,013	5,491
15,574	15,691	21,036	17,227	11,889	12,702	753	4,074
5,018	5,129	6,507	5,337	3,781	3,973	260	1,417
District							
29,647	29,832	37,669	30,808	22,993	24,478	1,596	7,061
25,501	25,836	32,546	26,801	19,958	21,324	1,355	5,985
4,146	4,026	5,123	4,007	3,035	3,154	241	1,076
District							
17,347	16,663	21,055	18,048	14,269	14,553	1,115	3,348
15,469	14,866	18,584	16,062	12,838	13,087	1,015	2,935
1,878	1,797	2,471	1,986	1,431	1,466	100	413
District							
21,369	23,543	27,804	23,988	16,634	18,265	1,131	5,977
17,865	19,872	23,247	20,300	14,093	15,460	969	4,959
3,504	3,671	4,557	3,688	2,541	2,705	162	1,018

TABLES C II TO C V

At the time of sorting census enumeration slips, a ten per cent. random sample of slips was taken. The following instructions were given to sorters for the selection of the sample.

"Affix labels—1, 2, 3, 4, 5, S 6, 7, 8, 9,—to the pigeon holes in the sorting shelf. Break each census pad and stack the slips of the pad; and cut the stack as in a cards game. Place the lower portion above the upper portion and then deal the slips into the labelled pigeon holes in the order, 1, 2, 9—etc. All the time you should watch the slips for answer to question 6 (displaced persons). If you come across any slip in which the answer to question 6 is different from '0' deal it into a separate pigeon hole marked 'displaced persons'. When you have finished one pad, take up the next; and cut and deal similarly until all the pads of the village ward are completely sorted.

The slips in pigeon hole marked 'S' form the ten percent. sample. It will be observed that the slips of displaced persons do not come into the sample.

The sample slips alone have been taken for the Age Tables C II to C V.

TABLE C IV. LIVELIHOOD CLASSES BY AGE GROUPS

This table gives the distribution of persons in broad age-groups according to their means of livelihood. It will be observed that dependants—both non-earning and earning—have been placed under the livelihood classes of those on whom they depend.

TABLE C IV. LIVELIHOOD

Age group	Livelihood									
	Agricultural classes									
	Sample population			I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III Cultivating labourers and their dependants		
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
TRAVANCORE-										
Total	927,404	461,145	466,259	120,313	123,596	33,179	32,463	92,564	94,630	
0	27,383	13,856	13,527	3,796	3,608	956	963	2,834	2,835	
1—4	109,432	55,420	54,012	14,134	13,680	3,980	3,765	11,140	10,936	
5—14	227,566	114,555	113,011	31,412	31,216	8,447	8,353	22,983	22,498	
15—24	189,377	91,711	97,666	23,778	25,461	6,261	6,818	17,784	19,363	
25—34	129,892	64,236	65,656	14,335	15,387	4,257	4,211	13,105	13,858	
35—44	97,044	48,908	48,136	10,994	12,164	3,200	3,145	10,592	10,485	
45—54	72,575	36,550	36,025	9,542	10,212	2,730	2,532	7,799	7,683	
55—64	45,167	22,139	23,028	7,135	6,903	2,007	1,640	4,293	4,395	
65—74	20,900	10,020	10,880	3,711	3,474	1,006	745	1,547	1,817	
75 and over	8,036	3,739	4,297	1,473	1,508	335	289	486	697	
Age not stated	32	11	21	3	3	..	2	1	3	
Rural	778,939	386,219	392,728	113,659	116,514	31,278	30,663	85,296	87,167	
0	23,367	11,827	11,540	3,607	3,429	903	916	2,609	2,641	
1—4	92,660	46,894	45,766	13,427	13,027	3,783	3,532	10,297	10,160	
5—14	192,794	97,018	95,776	29,700	29,538	7,981	7,861	21,190	20,730	
15—24	157,983	75,971	82,012	22,471	23,933	5,884	6,475	16,411	17,804	
25—34	108,039	53,026	55,013	13,590	14,503	4,034	3,983	12,070	12,743	
35—44	81,121	40,582	40,539	10,388	11,443	3,003	2,983	9,709	9,706	
45—54	60,710	30,520	30,190	8,986	9,545	2,546	2,377	7,178	7,022	
55—64	37,834	18,690	19,144	6,668	6,433	1,875	1,562	3,951	4,017	
65—74	17,589	8,512	9,077	3,449	3,244	950	694	1,431	1,685	
75 and over	6,816	3,168	3,648	1,370	1,416	319	278	449	656	
Age not stated	26	11	15	3	3	..	2	1	3	
Urban	148,465	74,926	73,539	6,654	7,082	1,901	1,800	7,268	7,463	
0	4,016	2,029	1,987	189	179	53	47	225	194	
1—4	16,772	8,526	8,246	707	653	197	233	843	836	
5—14	34,772	17,537	17,235	1,712	1,678	466	492	1,793	1,768	
15—24	31,394	15,740	15,654	1,307	1,528	377	343	1,373	1,559	
25—34	21,853	11,210	10,643	745	864	223	228	1,035	1,115	
35—44	15,923	8,326	7,597	606	721	197	162	883	779	
45—54	11,865	6,030	5,835	556	667	184	155	621	661	
55—64	7,333	3,449	3,884	467	470	132	78	342	378	
65—74	3,311	1,508	1,803	262	230	56	51	116	132	
75 and over	1,220	571	649	103	92	16	11	37	41	
Age not stated	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..

CLASSES BY AGE GROUPS

Classes		Non-agricultural classes							
Classes		Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
COCHIN									
4,954	6,395	97,770	97,917	32,837	31,322	16,752	14,698	62,776	65,233
125	139	2,846	2,796	1,122	974	466	481	1,711	1,731
511	518	12,082	11,625	4,235	4,201	2,122	1,964	7,216	7,263
1,408	1,345	23,542	22,925	7,950	8,077	3,770	3,662	15,043	14,935
1,003	1,109	20,424	21,447	6,194	6,258	3,306	3,092	12,961	14,118
497	762	15,033	14,876	5,077	4,444	2,993	2,297	8,939	9,841
397	763	10,923	10,271	3,886	3,042	2,122	1,447	6,794	6,819
341	672	7,072	7,226	2,531	2,034	1,310	863	5,225	4,803
311	594	3,841	4,315	1,200	1,323	474	519	2,878	3,339
244	341	1,509	1,782	471	700	134	273	1,398	1,748
117	152	498	651	170	265	55	99	605	636
..	..	..	3	1	4	..	1	6	5
3,408	4,338	78,888	79,638	21,519	20,516	11,301	10,334	40,870	43,550
83	98	2,353	2,279	747	659	319	346	1,206	1,172
376	409	9,836	9,371	2,842	2,840	1,491	1,389	4,842	5,038
974	915	19,190	18,636	5,326	5,424	2,595	2,571	10,062	10,101
656	739	16,431	17,618	3,934	4,041	2,172	2,162	8,012	9,240
351	531	12,052	12,229	3,241	2,848	1,993	1,598	5,695	6,578
278	510	8,756	8,367	2,608	1,983	1,397	1,036	4,443	4,511
235	418	5,655	5,806	1,662	1,286	869	607	3,389	3,129
214	372	3,050	3,427	747	796	326	353	1,859	2,184
163	239	1,181	1,397	306	467	101	205	931	1,146
78	107	384	507	105	171	38	66	425	447
..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	6	4
1,546	2,057	18,882	18,279	11,318	10,806	5,451	4,364	21,906	21,688
42	41	493	517	375	315	147	135	505	559
135	109	2,246	2,254	1,393	1,361	631	575	2,374	2,225
434	430	4,352	4,289	2,624	2,653	1,175	1,091	4,981	4,834
347	370	3,993	3,829	2,260	2,217	1,134	930	4,949	4,878
146	231	2,981	2,647	1,836	1,596	1,000	699	3,244	3,263
119	253	2,167	1,904	1,278	1,059	725	411	2,351	2,308
106	254	1,417	1,420	869	748	441	256	1,836	1,674
97	222	791	888	453	527	148	166	1,019	1,155
81	102	328	385	165	233	33	68	467	602
39	45	114	144	65	94	17	33	180	189
..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	1

Table C II. Livelihood

Age group	Sample population			Livelihood					
				Agricultural					
	1	Persons		I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRIVANDRUM									
Total	215,311	107,585	107,726	28,767	28,874	5,310	4,847	20,353	19,560
0	6,577	3,294	3,283	883	885	152	155	699	655
1—4	26,199	13,193	13,006	3,336	3,278	629	598	2,552	2,448
5—9	27,225	13,640	13,585	3,737	3,691	643	612	2,569	2,539
10—14	26,838	13,488	13,350	3,765	3,715	647	647	2,569	2,394
15—24	42,461	20,909	21,552	5,725	5,771	940	925	3,814	3,892
25—34	29,844	14,813	15,031	3,443	3,512	766	676	2,985	2,889
35—44	22,885	11,667	11,218	2,757	2,918	558	504	2,370	2,090
45—54	17,054	8,689	8,365	2,283	2,532	491	375	1,645	1,421
55—64	10,052	4,972	5,080	1,698	1,528	299	235	793	787
65—74	4,489	2,134	2,355	796	740	149	92	278	333
75 and over	1,671	781	890	342	301	36	28	78	110
Age not stated	16	5	11	2	3	..	..	1	2
Rural	163,409	81,611	81,798	26,422	26,483	4,657	4,213	17,893	17,396
0	5,161	2,564	2,597	809	829	131	140	612	597
1—4	20,260	10,298	9,962	3,115	3,051	563	503	2,281	2,176
5—9	21,144	10,541	10,603	3,440	3,423	571	525	2,251	2,275
10—14	20,564	10,419	10,145	3,456	3,389	568	562	2,283	2,116
15—24	31,992	15,686	16,306	5,249	5,294	817	813	3,377	3,442
25—34	22,313	10,955	11,358	3,171	3,227	678	593	2,620	2,598
35—44	17,183	8,715	8,468	2,536	2,666	488	445	2,068	1,871
45—54	12,760	6,487	6,273	2,089	2,281	416	326	1,416	1,239
55—64	7,443	3,754	3,689	1,534	1,385	260	207	676	676
65—74	3,328	1,601	1,727	716	665	131	73	244	303
75 and over	1,248	586	662	305	270	34	26	64	101
Age not stated	13	5	8	2	3	..	..	1	2
Urban	51,902	25,974	25,928	2,345	2,391	653	634	2,460	2,164
0	1,416	730	686	74	56	21	15	87	58
1—4	5,939	2,895	3,044	221	227	66	95	271	272
5—9	6,081	3,099	2,982	297	268	72	87	318	264
10—14	6,274	3,069	3,205	309	326	79	85	286	278
15—24	10,469	5,223	5,246	476	477	123	112	437	450
25—34	7,531	3,858	3,673	272	285	88	83	365	291
35—44	5,702	2,952	2,750	221	252	70	59	302	219
45—54	4,294	2,202	2,092	194	251	75	49	229	182
55—64	2,609	1,218	1,391	164	143	39	28	117	111
65—74	1,161	533	628	80	75	18	19	34	30
75 and over	423	195	228	37	31	2	2	14	9
Age not stated	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

classes by age groups

classes

classes

Non-agricultural classes

Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from :—

DISTRICT	IV Cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	940	1,532	25,329	25,968	7,417	7,701	2,771	2,397	16,698	16,877
19	25	768	794	223	206	77	70	473	493	
82	87	3,250	3,286	984	998	376	302	1,984	2,009	
119	116	3,283	3,365	965	941	308	319	2,016	2,002	
128	168	3,228	3,208	810	927	316	330	2,025	1,961	
232	242	4,983	5,202	1,428	1,537	503	483	3,284	3,500	
98	174	3,574	3,788	1,107	1,093	483	403	2,357	2,496	
54	215	2,751	2,709	893	807	361	240	1,923	1,735	
77	196	1,903	1,941	555	572	255	120	1,480	1,208	
55	168	1,026	1,042	303	375	72	86	726	859	
51	73	429	457	111	175	14	33	306	452	
25	38	134	173	38	70	6	11	122	159	
..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	3
	422	695	18,046	18,598	4,081	4,277	1,478	1,433	8,612	8,703
8	10	558	584	130	117	37	37	279	283	
41	50	2,408	2,319	554	558	214	176	1,112	1,129	
57	55	2,386	2,493	575	542	171	192	1,090	1,098	
60	71	2,311	2,263	464	564	185	193	1,092	987	
104	110	3,539	3,750	783	843	251	293	1,566	1,761	
38	85	2,500	2,757	560	578	233	237	1,155	1,283	
21	100	1,921	1,917	488	457	185	163	1,008	849	
37	85	1,348	1,375	294	303	143	76	744	588	
24	74	711	709	148	180	46	40	355	418	
22	39	271	306	54	100	10	20	153	221	
10	16	93	124	21	35	3	6	56	84	
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2
	518	807	7,283	7,370	3,336	3,424	1,293	954	8,086	8,174
11	15	210	210	93	89	40	33	194	210	
41	37	842	967	420	440	162	126	872	880	
62	61	897	872	390	399	137	127	926	904	
68	97	917	945	346	333	131	137	933	974	
128	132	1,444	1,452	645	694	252	190	1,718	1,739	
60	89	1,074	1,031	547	515	250	166	1,202	1,213	
33	115	830	792	405	350	176	77	915	886	
40	111	555	566	261	269	112	44	736	620	
31	94	315	333	155	195	26	46	371	441	
29	34	158	151	57	75	4	13	153	231	
15	22	41	49	17	35	3	5	66	75	
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1

Table C II. Livelihood

Age group	Sample population			Livelihood					
				Agricultural					
	1	Persons		I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
QUILON									
Total	302,944	150,549	152,395	50,249	51,951	6,585	6,415	28,610	28,280
0	9,099	4,597	4,502	1,556	1,510	186	217	841	878
1—4	35,893	18,201	17,692	5,947	5,750	819	780	3,397	3,330
5—9	37,077	18,585	18,492	6,365	6,469	814	877	3,455	3,437
10—14	37,115	18,541	18,574	6,529	6,668	880	868	3,394	3,357
15—24	61,110	29,414	31,693	9,920	10,581	1,184	1,307	5,240	5,682
25—34	42,761	21,195	21,566	6,031	6,531	809	787	4,216	4,162
35—44	31,452	15,955	15,497	4,567	5,140	657	624	3,371	3,044
45—54	23,912	12,119	11,793	4,085	4,272	581	484	2,582	2,294
55—64	14,963	7,372	7,591	3,080	2,959	399	284	1,413	1,305
65—74	6,941	3,338	3,603	1,550	1,458	202	136	545	566
75 and over	2,606	1,227	1,379	619	613	54	49	156	224
Age not stated	15	5	10	..	..	..	2	..	1
Rural	261,682	129,642	132,040	48,039	49,420	5,974	5,890	26,255	25,895
0	7,920	3,989	3,931	1,503	1,436	170	205	773	821
1—4	31,047	15,681	15,366	5,703	5,508	753	709	3,122	3,051
5—9	32,141	16,098	16,093	6,117	6,179	747	799	3,175	3,153
10—14	32,392	16,168	16,224	6,230	6,370	802	782	3,129	3,096
15—24	52,743	25,325	27,418	9,469	10,020	1,057	1,221	4,834	5,187
25—34	36,512	18,016	18,496	5,784	6,220	752	717	3,868	3,782
35—44	26,934	13,505	13,429	4,366	4,899	591	573	3,085	2,794
45—54	20,658	10,422	10,236	3,895	4,037	525	447	2,386	2,092
55—64	12,926	6,430	6,496	2,926	2,793	347	264	1,320	1,183
65—74	6,070	2,936	3,134	1,462	1,378	183	124	513	527
75 and over	2,277	1,067	1,210	584	580	47	47	150	208
Age not stated	12	5	7	..	..	..	2	..	1
Urban	41,262	20,907	20,355	2,210	2,531	611	525	2,255	2,385
0	1,179	608	571	53	74	16	12	68	57
1—4	4,846	2,520	2,326	244	242	66	71	275	279
5—9	4,886	2,487	2,399	248	290	67	78	280	284
10—14	4,723	2,373	2,350	299	298	78	86	265	261
15—24	8,337	4,039	4,278	451	561	127	85	406	495
25—34	6,249	3,179	3,070	247	311	57	70	348	380
35—44	4,518	2,450	2,068	201	241	66	51	286	250
45—54	3,254	1,697	1,557	190	235	56	37	196	202
55—64	2,037	942	1,095	154	166	52	20	93	122
65—74	871	402	469	35	80	19	12	32	39
75 and over	329	160	169	88	33	7	2	6	16
Age not stated	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

classes by age groups

classes

classes

Non-agricultural classes

Persons (including their dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from:—

DISTRICT	IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	1,234	1,633	30,251	32,456	11,302	10,108	5,472	4,907	16,846	16,645
	20	35	887	862	492	349	143	187	472	464
	111	128	3,745	3,603	1,448	1,414	719	708	2,015	1,979
	176	142	3,611	3,525	1,460	1,435	620	619	2,034	1,927
	179	193	3,610	3,635	1,291	1,191	594	585	2,065	2,077
	252	284	6,407	7,377	2,327	1,979	1,109	1,022	3,275	3,464
	129	186	4,834	5,102	1,789	1,495	982	759	2,405	2,544
	108	182	3,338	3,455	1,353	959	696	440	1,865	1,663
	78	169	2,061	2,512	897	589	391	297	1,444	1,146
	84	159	1,164	1,502	359	409	150	167	723	806
	63	112	426	604	142	206	55	90	355	431
	34	43	168	199	44	77	13	32	139	142
					1	4		1	4	2
	787	1,038	24,641	26,986	8,094	7,105	4,055	3,627	11,697	12,919
	9	25	744	704	320	251	112	150	358	339
	77	94	3,043	2,982	1,063	1,023	549	519	1,371	1,481
	112	98	2,979	2,942	1,029	1,024	460	469	1,479	1,429
	110	125	3,041	3,055	945	841	445	437	1,466	1,518
	161	188	5,279	6,178	1,456	1,400	831	735	2,238	2,489
	84	121	3,888	4,267	1,281	1,032	721	564	1,638	1,793
	70	118	2,657	2,872	978	659	491	332	1,267	1,182
	53	110	1,626	2,120	642	411	288	212	1,067	807
	51	103	918	1,226	256	259	109	118	503	550
	39	81	338	487	94	149	41	71	266	317
	21	35	128	153	29	55	8	20	100	112
	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	4	2
	447	535	5,610	5,470	3,208	3,003	1,417	1,280	5,149	4,626
	11	10	143	158	172	98	31	37	114	125
	34	34	702	621	385	391	170	190	644	498
	64	44	632	643	421	412	160	150	605	498
	69	68	569	580	345	350	149	148	599	559
	91	96	1,128	1,199	571	579	278	287	1,037	975
	45	65	946	835	508	463	261	195	767	751
	38	64	681	573	375	300	205	108	598	481
	25	59	435	422	255	178	103	85	437	339
	33	56	246	276	103	150	41	49	220	256
	24	31	88	117	48	57	14	19	89	114
	13	8	40	46	15	22	5	12	39	30

TABLE C III. AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

This table gives the marital status of men and women in broad age-groups. Figures for divorced persons are given below:—

DIVORCED PERSONS

	Sample population			Age 5—9		10—14		15—24		25—34	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Travancore-Cochin	6,868	1,493	5,375	4	1	5	3	122	1,145	518	1,755
Rural	5,927	1,266	4,661	3	..	3	3	115	1,017	437	1,518
Urban	941	227	714	1	1	2	..	7	128	81	237
Trivandrum	1,469	325	1,144	3	1	3	..	17	232	129	378
Rural	1,133	215	918	2	..	1	..	17	195	81	305
Urban	336	110	226	1	1	2	..	..	37	48	73
Quilon	2,466	490	1,976	1	..	2	3	51	398	161	657
Rural	2,157	436	1,721	1	..	2	3	49	356	140	571
Urban	309	54	255	..	..	..	..	2	42	21	86
Kottayam	1,050	303	757	..	..	..	..	26	193	112	236
Rural	963	276	687	..	..	..	..	23	180	109	218
Urban	97	27	70	..	..	..	..	3	13	3	18
Trichur	1,873	375	1,498	..	..	..	..	28	322	116	484
Rural	1,674	339	1,335	..	..	..	..	26	286	107	424
Urban	199	36	163	..	..	..	..	2	36	9	60
	Age 35—44		45—54		55—64		65—74		75 and over		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Travancore-Cochin	376	1,275	238	685	145	367	61	112	24	32	
Rural	313	1,094	189	594	131	310	54	98	21	27	
Urban	63	181	49	91	14	57	7	14	3	5	
Trivandrum	85	302	56	149	22	56	8	20	2	6	
Rural	57	242	32	116	18	44	5	13	2	3	
Urban	28	60	24	33	4	12	3	7	..	3	
Quilon	126	434	77	266	51	172	15	35	6	11	
Rural	107	364	69	239	49	146	14	32	5	10	
Urban	19	70	8	27	2	26	1	3	1	1	
Kottayam	68	154	53	90	24	49	15	28	5	7	
Rural	60	141	44	77	23	40	13	25	4	6	
Urban	8	13	9	13	1	9	2	3	1	1	
Trichur	97	385	52	180	48	90	23	29	11	8	
Rural	89	347	44	162	41	80	22	28	10	8	
Urban	8	38	8	18	7	1	1	1	1	..	

TABLE C III. AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

Sample population

State and district	Total			Unmarried		Married	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Travancore-Cochin	927,404	461,145	466,259	279,837	231,909	169,335	180,762
<i>Rural</i>	778,939	386,219	392,720	233,730	195,735	142,516	152,847
<i>Urban</i>	148,465	74,926	73,539	46,107	36,174	26,819	27,915
Trivandrum	215,311	107,585	107,726	67,555	54,416	37,516	40,247
<i>Rural</i>	163,409	81,611	81,798	51,638	41,719	28,271	30,395
<i>Urban</i>	51,902	25,974	25,928	15,917	12,697	9,245	9,852
Quilon	302,944	150,549	152,395	91,030	75,358	55,740	59,624
<i>Rural</i>	261,682	129,642	132,040	78,249	65,354	48,102	51,766
<i>Urban</i>	41,262	20,907	20,355	12,781	10,004	7,638	7,858
Kottayam	178,928	90,328	88,600	52,340	44,283	35,250	36,350
<i>Rural</i>	160,114	80,804	79,310	46,452	39,660	31,922	32,649
<i>Urban</i>	18,814	9,524	9,290	5,888	4,623	3,328	3,701
Trichur	230,221	112,683	117,538	68,912	57,852	40,829	44,541
<i>Rural</i>	193,734	94,162	99,572	57,391	49,002	34,221	38,037
<i>Urban</i>	36,487	18,521	17,966	11,521	8,850	6,608	6,504

Table C III. Age and civil condition

	Sample population		Age 0		Age —4	
	Widowed or divorced		Total		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	9	10	11	12	13	14
Travancore-Cochin	11,973	53,588	13,856	13,527	55,420	54,012
<i>Rural</i>	9,973	44,138	11,827	11,540	46,894	45,766
<i>Urban</i>	2,000	9,450	2,029	1,987	8,526	8,246
Trivandrum	2,514	13,063	3,294	3,283	13,193	13,006
<i>Rural</i>	1,702	9,684	2,564	2,597	10,298	9,962
<i>Urban</i>	812	3,379	730	686	2,895	3,044
Quilon	3,779	17,413	4,597	4,502	18,201	17,692
<i>Rural</i>	3,291	14,920	3,989	3,931	15,681	15,366
<i>Urban</i>	488	2,493	608	571	2,520	2,326
Kottayam	2,738	7,967	2,925	2,804	10,595	10,350
<i>Rural</i>	2,430	7,001	2,674	2,549	9,507	9,353
<i>Urban</i>	308	966	251	255	1,088	997
Trichur	2,942	15,145	3,040	2,938	13,431	12,964
<i>Rural</i>	2,550	12,533	2,600	2,463	11,408	11,085
<i>Urban</i>	392	2,612	440	475	2,023	1,879

Table C III. Age and civil condition

	Age 5—14							
	Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Travancore-Cochin	114,555	113,011	114,514	112,866	32	138	9	7
<i>Rural</i>	97,018	95,776	96,992	95,663	20	107	6	6
<i>Urban</i>	17,537	17,235	17,522	17,203	12	31	3	1
Trivandrum	27,128	26,935	27,107	26,891	15	42	6	2
<i>Rural</i>	20,960	20,748	20,949	20,723	8	24	3	1
<i>Urban</i>	6,168	6,187	6,158	6,168	7	18	3	1
Quilon	37,126	37,066	37,108	36,992	15	69	3	5
<i>Rural</i>	32,266	32,317	32,252	32,249	11	63	3	5
<i>Urban</i>	4,860	4,749	4,856	4,743	4	6		
Kottayam	22,434	22,282	22,434	22,264	...	18	..	...
<i>Rural</i>	20,246	19,994	20,246	19,979	..	15	..	..
<i>Urban</i>	2,188	2,288	2,188	2,285	...	3	..	..
Trichur	27,867	26,728	27,865	26,719	2	9	..	..
<i>Rural</i>	23,546	22,717	23,545	22,712	1	5	..	..
<i>Urban</i>	4,321	4,011	4,320	4,007	1	4	...	..

Table C. III. Age and civil condition

	Age 15—24							
	Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Travancore-Cochin	91,711	97,666	78,738	45,447	12,746	50,125	227	2,094
<i>Rural</i>	75,971	82,012	64,624	38,033	11,137	42,320	210	1,659
<i>Urban</i>	15,740	15,654	14,114	7,414	1,609	7,805	17	435
Trivandrum	20,909	21,552	19,336	10,232	1,544	10,937	29	383
<i>Rural</i>	15,686	16,306	14,430	7,737	1,230	8,267	26	302
<i>Urban</i>	5,223	5,246	4,906	2,495	314	2,670	3	81
Quilon	29,414	31,696	25,302	14,251	4,022	16,798	90	647
<i>Rural</i>	25,325	27,418	21,636	12,236	3,604	14,608	85	574
<i>Urban</i>	4,089	4,278	3,666	2,015	418	2,190	5	73
Kottayam	18,177	18,865	14,050	8,004	4,077	10,546	50	315
<i>Rural</i>	15,990	16,793	12,118	7,079	3,825	9,425	47	289
<i>Urban</i>	2,187	2,072	1,932	925	252	1,121	3	26
Trichur	23,211	25,553	20,050	12,960	3,103	11,844	58	740
<i>Rural</i>	18,970	21,495	16,440	10,981	2,478	10,020	52	494
<i>Urban</i>	4,241	4,058	3,610	1,979	625	1,824	6	255

Table C III. Age and civil condition

	Age 25—34							
	Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Travancore-Cochin	64,236	65,656	13,618	3,760	49,462	56,735	1,156	5,161
<i>Rural</i>	53,026	55,013	10,493	2,924	41,610	47,760	923	4,329
<i>Urban</i>	11,210	10,643	3,125	836	7,852	8,975	233	832
Trivandrum	14,813	15,031	3,754	635	10,759	13,211	300	1,185
<i>Rural</i>	10,955	11,358	2,771	434	8,016	10,003	168	921
<i>Urban</i>	3,858	3,673	983	201	2,743	3,208	132	264
Quilon	21,195	21,566	4,431	1,171	16,423	18,658	341	1,737
<i>Rural</i>	18,016	18,496	3,531	952	14,188	16,046	297	1,498
<i>Urban</i>	3,179	3,070	900	219	2,235	2,612	44	239
Kottayam	12,753	12,156	1,857	548	10,638	10,860	258	748
<i>Rural</i>	11,385	10,883	1,515	447	9,635	9,776	235	660
<i>Urban</i>	1,368	1,273	342	101	1,003	1,084	23	88
Trichur	15,475	16,903	3,576	1,406	11,642	14,006	257	1,491
<i>Rural</i>	12,670	14,276	2,676	1,091	9,771	11,935	223	1,250
<i>Urban</i>	2,805	2,627	900	315	1,871	2,071	34	241

Table C III. Age and civil condition

		Age 35—44							
		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
Travancore-Cochin		48,908	48,136	2,179	1,289	45,117	38,379	1,612	8,468
	Rural	40,582	40,539	1,678	1,012	37,601	32,498	1,303	7,029
	Urban	8,326	7,597	501	277	7,516	5,881	309	1,439
Trivandrum		11,667	11,218	539	178	10,715	8,817	383	2,223
	Rural	8,715	8,468	396	124	8,086	6,639	233	1,705
	Urban	2,952	2,750	143	54	2,659	2,178	150	518
Quilon		15,955	15,497	803	382	14,663	12,442	489	2,673
	Rural	13,505	13,429	642	316	12,446	10,855	417	2,258
	Urban	2,450	2,068	161	66	2,217	1,587	72	415
Kottayam		9,430	8,685	274	183	8,780	7,421	376	1,081
	Rural	8,437	7,783	225	148	7,876	6,675	336	960
	Urban	993	902	49	35	904	746	40	121
Trichur		11,856	12,736	563	546	10,929	9,699	364	2,491
	Rural	9,925	10,859	415	424	9,193	8,329	317	1,106
	Urban	1,931	1,877	148	122	1,736	1,370	47	385

Table C III. Age and civil condition

		Age 45—54							
		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
Travancore-Cochin		36,550	36,025	905	609	33,238	22,907	2,407	12,509
	<i>Rural</i>	30,520	30,190	724	489	27,842	19,440	1,954	10,261
	<i>Urban</i>	6,030	5,835	181	120	5,396	3,467	453	2,248
Trivandrum		8,689	8,365	202	106	7,933	5,020	554	3,239
	<i>Rural</i>	6,487	6,273	138	84	6,012	3,790	337	2,399
	<i>Urban</i>	2,202	2,092	64	22	1,921	1,230	217	840
Quilon		12,119	11,793	354	211	11,028	7,531	737	4,051
	<i>Rural</i>	10,422	10,236	310	180	9,466	6,575	646	3,481
	<i>Urban</i>	1,697	1,557	44	31	1,562	956	91	570
Kcttayam		7,076	6,406	128	89	6,366	4,552	582	1,765
	<i>Rural</i>	6,362	5,687	102	71	5,743	4,107	517	1,509
	<i>Urban</i>	714	719	26	18	623	445	65	256
Trichur		8,666	9,461	221	203	7,911	5,804	534	3,454
	<i>Rural</i>	7,249	7,994	174	154	6,621	4,968	454	2,872
	<i>Urban</i>	1,417	1,467	47	49	1,290	836	80	582

Table C III. Age and civil condition

		Age 55—64							
		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62
Travancore-Cochin		22,139	23,028	389	259	18,914	9,584	2,836	13,185
	<i>Rural</i>	18,690	19,144	310	202	15,959	8,216	2,421	10,726
	<i>Urban</i>	3,449	3,884	79	57	2,955	1,368	415	2,459
Trivandrum		4,972	5,080	83	57	4,336	1,793	553	3,230
	<i>Rural</i>	3,754	3,689	53	34	3,278	1,343	423	2,312
	<i>Urban</i>	1,218	1,391	30	23	1,058	450	130	918
Quilon		7,372	7,591	160	83	6,298	3,149	914	4,359
	<i>Rural</i>	6,430	6,496	141	69	5,493	2,761	796	3,666
	<i>Urban</i>	942	1,095	19	14	805	388	118	693
Kottayam		4,155	4,072	50	29	3,491	2,164	614	1,879
	<i>Rural</i>	3,721	3,610	41	26	3,132	1,948	548	1,636
	<i>Urban</i>	434	462	9	3	359	216	66	243
Trichur		5,640	6,285	96	90	4,789	2,478	755	3,717
	<i>Rural</i>	4,785	5,349	75	73	4,056	2,164	654	3,112
	<i>Urban</i>	855	936	21	17	733	314	101	605

Table C III. Age and civil condition

		Age 65—74							
		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
Travancore-Cochin		100,20	10,880	153	80	7,566	2,421	2,301	8,379
	<i>Rural</i>	8,512	9,077	134	60	6,425	2,115	1,953	6,902
	<i>Urban</i>	1,508	1,803	19	20	1,141	306	348	1,477
Trivandrum		2,134	2,355	30	17	1,667	378	437	1,960
	<i>Rural</i>	1,601	1,727	27	14	1,245	295	329	1,418
	<i>Urban</i>	533	628	3	3	422	83	108	542
Quilon		3,338	3,603	54	39	2,531	782	753	2,782
	<i>Rural</i>	2,936	3,134	48	30	2,228	699	660	2,405
	<i>Urban</i>	402	469	6	9	303	83	93	377
Kottayam		1,991	2,022	19	9	1,452	648	520	1,365
	<i>Rural</i>	1,768	1,795	17	6	1,304	583	447	1,206
	<i>Urban</i>	223	227	2	3	148	65	73	159
Trichur		2,557	2,900	50	15	1,916	613	591	2,272
	<i>Rural</i>	2,207	2,421	42	10	1,648	538	517	1,873
	<i>Urban</i>	350	479	8	5	268	75	74	399

Table C III. Age and civil condition

		Age 75 and over							
		Total		Unmarried		Married		Widowed or divorced	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
		71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78
Travancore-Cochin		3,739	4,297	60	48	2,254	470	1,425	3,779
	<i>Rural</i>	3,168	3,648	49	38	1,916	388	1,203	3,222
	<i>Urban</i>	571	649	11	10	338	82	222	557
Trivandrum		781	890	13	6	516	48	252	836
	<i>Rural</i>	586	662	8	6	395	33	183	623
	<i>Urban</i>	195	228	5	..	121	15	69	213
Quilon		1,227	1,379	19	28	756	193	452	1,158
	<i>Rural</i>	1,067	1,210	18	21	662	157	387	1,032
	<i>Urban</i>	160	169	1	7	94	36	65	126
Kottayam		791	958	8	3	445	141	338	814
	<i>Rural</i>	713	863	7	2	406	120	300	741
	<i>Urban</i>	78	95	1	1	39	21	38	73
Trichur		940	1 070	20	11	537	88	383	971
	<i>Rural</i>	802	913	16	9	453	78	333	826
	<i>Urban</i>	138	157	4	2	84	10	50	145

TABLE C IV.

Table C IV gives the distribution of persons in broad age groups, classified as
 been treated as "literate". Persons who can read only are

State and district	Sample population			Age 5—9		10—14		15—24	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Travancore-Cochin	14,047	7,237	6,810	2,450	2,081	1,405	1,275	1,108	1,244
Rural	12,116	6,239	5,877	2,091	1,783	1,231	1,126	958	1,078
Urban	1,931	998	933	359	298	174	149	150	166
Trivandrum	3,896	2,117	1,779	784	618	349	335	375	339
Rural	3,067	1,689	1,378	622	497	284	267	302	257
Urban	829	428	401	162	121	65	68	73	82
Quilon	4,653	2,319	2,334	858	757	482	454	276	423
Rural	4,229	2,095	2,134	772	685	438	425	254	386
Urban	424	224	200	86	72	44	29	22	37
Kottayam	2,091	1,056	1,035	343	317	198	185	152	140
Rural	1,922	980	942	311	278	189	177	145	128
Urban	169	76	93	32	39	9	8	7	12
Trichur	3,407	1,745	1,662	465	389	376	301	305	342
Rural	2,898	1,475	1,423	386	323	320	257	257	307
Urban	509	270	239	79	66	56	44	48	35

AGE AND LITERACY

"literate" or "illiterate". Persons who can read and write a simple letter have "partly literate". Figures for partly literate persons are given below:—

literate persons

25—34		35—44		45—54		55—64		65—74		75 & over	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
707	803	570	615	499	405	302	251	151	101	45	35
613	692	481	529	430	350	263	210	134	80	38	29
94	111	89	86	69	55	39	41	17	21	7	6
211	218	156	129	137	80	67	42	27	10	11	8
172	167	115	95	114	62	50	26	23	3	7	4
39	51	41	34	23	18	17	16	4	7	4	4
210	240	170	193	159	139	107	81	42	39	15	8
187	223	149	174	144	125	98	73	38	35	15	8
23	17	21	19	15	14	9	8	4	4	..	..
101	118	83	107	72	89	56	45	34	24	12	10
92	107	85	99	64	83	53	41	31	20	10	9
9	11	3	8	8	6	3	4	3	4	2	1
185	227	156	186	131	97	72	83	48	28	7	9
162	195	132	161	108	80	62	70	42	22	6	8
23	32	24	25	23	17	10	13	6	6	1	1

TABLE C IV

State and district	Sample population							Age 0—4	
	Total			Literate		Illiterate		Total	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-									
Total	927,404	461,145	466,259	252,627	172,385	208,518	293,874	69,276	67,539
<i>Rural</i>	778,939	386,219	392,720	207,660	141,219	178,559	251,501	58,721	57,306
<i>Urban</i>	148,465	74,926	73,539	44,967	31,166	29,959	42,373	10,555	10,233
Trivandrum									
Total	215,311	107,585	107,726	53,425	32,484	54,160	75,242	16,487	16,289
<i>Rural</i>	163,409	81,611	81,798	38,571	22,248	43,040	59,550	12,862	12,559
<i>Urban</i>	51,902	25,974	25,928	14,854	10,236	11,120	15,692	3,625	3,730
Quilon									
Total	302,944	150,549	152,395	86,671	60,242	63,878	92,153	22,798	22,194
<i>Rural</i>	261,682	129,642	132,040	74,221	51,891	55,421	80,149	19,670	19,297
<i>Urban</i>	41,262	20,907	20,355	12,450	8,351	8,457	12,004	3,128	2,897
Kottayam									
Total	178,928	90,328	88,600	53,709	38,846	36,619	49,754	13,520	13,154
<i>Rural</i>	160,114	80,804	79,310	47,175	33,931	33,629	45,379	12,181	11,902
<i>Urban</i>	18,814	9,524	9,290	6,534	4,915	2,990	4,375	1,339	1,252
Trichur									
Total	230,221	112,683	117,538	58,822	40,813	53,861	76,725	16,471	15,902
<i>Rural</i>	193,734	94,162	99,572	47,693	33,149	46,469	66,423	14,008	13,548
<i>Urban</i>	36,487	18,521	17,966	11,129	7,664	7,392	10,302	2,463	2,354

Age and literacy.

Age 5-9						Age 10-14					
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
COCHIN											
56,967	53,019	15,680	14,526	41,287	41,493	57,588	56,992	41,713	35,902	15,875	21,090
48,224	47,580	12,777	11,761	35,447	35,819	48,794	48,196	35,142	29,957	13,652	18,239
8,743	8,439	2,903	2,765	5,840	5,674	8,794	8,796	6,571	5,945	2,223	2,851
District											
13,640	13,585	3,976	3,676	9,664	9,909	13,488	13,350	9,023	7,520	4,405	5,830
10,541	10,603	2,909	2,636	7,632	7,967	10,419	10,145	6,887	5,430	3,532	4,715
3,099	2,982	1,067	1,040	2,032	1,942	3,069	3,205	2,196	2,090	873	1,115
District											
18,585	18,492	5,407	5,115	13,178	13,377	18,541	18,574	14,195	12,496	4,346	6,078
16,098	16,093	4,639	4,363	11,459	11,730	16,168	16,224	12,441	10,968	3,727	5,256
2,487	2,399	768	752	1,719	1,647	2,373	2,350	1,754	1,528	619	822
District											
11,262	11,150	3,113	3,008	8,149	8,142	11,172	11,132	8,609	7,810	2,563	3,322
10,181	10,063	2,680	2,595	7,501	7,468	10,065	9,931	7,646	6,856	2,419	3,075
1,081	1,087	433	413	648	674	1,107	1,201	963	954	144	247
District											
13,430	12,792	3,184	2,727	10,296	10,065	14,387	13,936	9,826	8,076	4,561	5,860
11,404	10,821	2,549	2,167	8,855	8,654	12,142	11,896	8,168	6,703	3,974	5,193
2,076	1,971	635	560	1,441	1,411	2,245	2,040	1,658	1,373	587	667

Table C. IV.

	Age 15-24						Age 25-34					
	Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
	TRAVANCORE											
Total	91,711	97,666	68,827	57,389	22,884	40,277	64,236	65,655	48,461	31,306	15,775	33,850
<i>Rural</i>	75,971	82,012	56,354	47,229	19,617	31,783	53,026	55,013	39,497	26,056	13,529	28,957
<i>Urban</i>	15,740	15,654	12,473	10,160	3,267	5,494	11,210	10,643	8,964	5,750	2,246	4,893
	Trivandrum											
Total	20,909	21,552	14,128	10,106	6,781	11,445	14,813	15,031	9,855	5,427	4,958	9,604
<i>Rural</i>	15,636	16,306	10,174	6,961	5,512	9,345	10,955	11,358	6,971	3,662	3,984	7,696
<i>Urban</i>	5,223	5,246	3,954	3,145	1,269	2,101	3,858	3,673	2,884	1,765	974	1,908
	Quilon											
Total	29,414	31,696	23,108	19,915	6,306	11,781	21,195	21,566	17,033	11,376	4,162	10,190
<i>Rural</i>	25,325	27,418	19,853	17,197	5,472	10,221	18,016	18,496	14,393	9,713	3,623	8,783
<i>Urban</i>	4,089	4,278	3,255	2,718	834	1,560	3,179	3,070	2,640	1,663	539	1,407
	Kottayam											
Total	18,177	18,865	14,939	12,953	3,178	5,912	12,753	12,156	10,313	7,298	2,440	4,858
<i>Rural</i>	15,990	16,793	13,045	11,354	2,945	5,439	11,385	10,883	9,110	6,409	2,275	4,474
<i>Urban</i>	2,187	2,072	1,954	1,599	233	473	1,368	1,273	1,203	889	165	384
	Trichur											
Total	23,211	25,553	16,592	14,415	6,319	11,138	15,475	16,903	11,250	7,705	4,215	9,198
<i>Rural</i>	18,970	21,495	13,282	11,717	5,688	9,778	12,670	14,276	9,023	6,272	3,647	8,004
<i>Urban</i>	4,241	4,058	3,310	2,698	931	1,360	2,805	2,627	2,227	1,433	568	1,194

Age and literacy

Age 35-44						Age 45-54					
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
CCCHIN											
48,908	48,136	33,563	17,018	15,345	31,118	36,550	36,025	23,580	9,101	12,970	26,924
40,582	40,539	27,452	13,875	13,130	26,664	30,520	30,190	19,232	7,174	11,288	23,016
8,326	7,597	6,111	3,143	2,215	4,454	6,030	5,835	4,348	1,927	1,682	3,908
District											
11,667	11,218	6,748	3,077	4,919	8,141	8,689	8,365	5,097	1,613	3,592	6,752
8,715	8,468	4,749	2,011	3,966	6,457	6,487	6,273	3,570	955	2,917	5,318
2,952	2,750	1,999	1,066	953	1,684	2,202	2,092	1,527	658	675	1,434
District											
15,955	15,497	11,829	6,020	4,126	9,477	12,119	11,793	8,258	3,056	3,861	8,737
13,505	13,429	9,986	5,154	3,519	8,275	10,422	10,236	7,028	2,603	3,394	7,633
2,450	2,068	1,843	866	607	1,202	1,697	1,557	1,230	453	467	1,104
District											
9,430	8,685	7,175	3,936	2,255	4,749	7,076	6,406	5,062	2,241	2,014	4,165
8,437	7,783	6,335	3,430	2,102	4,353	6,362	5,687	4,459	1,936	1,903	3,751
993	902	840	506	153	396	714	719	603	305	111	414
District											
11,856	12,736	7,811	3,985	4,045	8,751	8,666	9,461	5,163	2,191	3,503	7,270
9,925	10,859	6,382	3,280	3,543	7,579	7,249	7,994	4,175	1,680	3,074	6,314
1,931	1,877	1,429	705	502	1,172	1,417	1,467	988	511	429	956

Table C IV

	Age 55-64						Age 65-74					
	Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	47	18	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
	TRAVANCORE											
Total	22,139	23,028	13,312	4,378	8,827	18,650	10,020	10,880	5,685	1,697	4,335	9,183
<i>Rural</i>	18,690	19,144	10,988	3,404	7,702	15,740	8,512	9,077	4,719	1,308	3,793	7,769
<i>Urban</i>	3,449	3,884	2,324	974	1,125	2,910	1,508	1,803	966	389	542	1,414
	Trivandrum											
Total	4,972	5,080	2,986	706	1,986	4,374	2,134	2,355	1,138	281	996	2,074
<i>Rural</i>	3,754	3,689	2,197	394	1,557	3,295	1,601	1,727	818	154	783	1,573
<i>Urban</i>	1,218	1,391	789	312	429	1,079	533	628	320	127	213	501
	Quilon											
Total	7,372	7,591	4,354	1,522	3,018	6,069	3,338	3,603	1,919	563	1,419	3,040
<i>Rural</i>	6,430	6,496	3,723	1,286	2,707	5,210	2,936	3,134	1,663	462	1,273	2,672
<i>Urban</i>	942	1,095	631	236	311	859	402	469	256	101	146	368
	Koittayam											
Total	4,155	4,072	2,775	1,040	1,380	3,032	1,991	2,022	1,259	394	732	1,628
<i>Rural</i>	3,721	3,610	2,444	862	1,277	2,748	1,768	1,795	1,103	341	665	1,454
<i>Urban</i>	434	462	331	178	103	284	223	227	156	53	67	174
	Trichur											
Total	5,640	6,285	3,197	1,110	2,443	5,175	2,557	2,900	1,369	459	1,188	2,441
<i>Rural</i>	4,785	5,349	2,624	862	2,161	4,487	2,207	2,421	1,135	351	1,072	2,070
<i>Urban</i>	855	936	573	248	282	688	350	479	234	108	116	371

Age and Literacy

		75 and over				Age not stated					
Total		Literate		Illiterate		Total		Literate		Illiterate	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
COCUIN											
3,739	4,297	1,834	566	1,935	3,731	11	21	2	2	9	19
3,168	3,648	1,497	455	1,671	3,193	11	15	2	..	9	15
571	649	307	111	264	538	..	6	..	2	..	4
District											
781	830	413	78	368	812	5	11	1	..	4	11
586	662	295	45	291	617	5	8	1	..	4	8
195	228	118	33	77	195	..	3	..	..	..	3
District											
1,227	1,379	567	177	660	1,202	5	10	1	2	4	8
1,067	1,210	494	145	573	1,065	5	7	1	..	4	7
160	169	73	32	87	137	..	3	..	2	..	1
District											
791	958	404	166	387	792	1	..	..	..	1	..
713	863	353	148	360	715	1	..	..	..	1	..
78	95	51	18	27	77	..	..	..	..	..	..
District											
940	1,070	420	145	520	925	..	..	..	..	..	..
802	913	355	117	447	796	..	..	..	..	..	..
133	157	65	28	73	129	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE C V. SINGLE YEAR AGE RETURNS.

This table gives the distribution of persons according to their age. The instruction to record age was as follows:—

“Write age at last birthday, *i. e.*, the actual number of completed years of age. Write ‘O’ for infants below one year”.

TABLE C V. SINGLE YEAR AGE RETURNS

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN									
0	27,383	13,856	13,527	23,367	11,827	11,540	4,016	2,029	1,987
1	25,769	13,090	12,679	21,866	11,106	10,760	3,903	1,984	1,919
2	28,147	14,279	13,868	23,814	12,061	11,753	4,333	2,218	2,115
3	28,448	14,312	14,136	24,059	12,059	12,000	4,389	2,253	2,136
4	27,068	13,739	13,329	22,921	11,668	11,253	4,147	2,071	2,076
5	28,058	14,035	14,023	23,794	11,868	11,926	4,264	2,167	2,097
6	22,777	11,519	11,258	19,241	9,730	9,511	3,536	1,789	1,747
7	21,873	10,973	10,900	18,570	9,269	9,301	3,303	1,704	1,599
8	21,963	11,224	10,739	18,678	9,560	9,118	3,285	1,664	1,621
9	18,315	9,216	9,099	15,521	7,797	7,724	2,794	1,419	1,375
10	24,300	12,134	12,166	20,625	10,313	10,312	3,675	1,821	1,854
11	16,246	8,045	8,201	13,704	6,783	6,921	2,542	1,262	1,280
12	29,463	15,311	14,152	25,036	13,059	11,977	4,427	2,252	2,175
13	19,910	9,576	10,334	16,869	8,106	8,763	3,041	1,470	1,571
14	24,661	12,522	12,139	20,756	10,533	10,223	3,905	1,989	1,916
15	21,650	10,533	11,117	18,147	8,781	9,366	3,503	1,752	1,751
16	22,342	11,171	11,171	18,703	9,330	9,373	3,639	1,841	1,798
17	17,508	7,972	9,536	14,511	6,558	7,953	2,997	1,414	1,583
18	23,067	11,180	11,887	19,317	9,289	10,028	3,750	1,891	1,859
19	14,535	6,864	7,671	12,018	5,626	6,392	2,517	1,238	1,279
20	22,281	10,394	11,887	18,568	8,582	9,986	3,713	1,812	1,901
21	14,427	7,148	7,279	12,018	5,898	6,120	2,409	1,250	1,159
22	21,776	10,666	11,110	18,242	8,861	9,381	3,534	1,805	1,729
23	15,224	7,491	7,733	12,719	6,244	6,475	2,505	1,247	1,258
24	16,567	8,292	8,275	13,740	6,802	6,938	2,827	1,490	1,337
25	21,275	9,931	11,344	17,797	8,307	9,490	3,478	1,624	1,854
26	14,679	7,433	7,246	12,204	6,153	6,051	2,475	1,280	1,195
27	11,868	5,905	5,963	9,871	4,905	4,966	1,997	1,000	997
28	18,323	9,150	9,173	15,248	7,538	7,710	3,075	1,612	1,463
29	7,767	3,848	3,919	6,399	3,137	3,262	1,368	711	657
30	21,764	10,670	11,094	18,003	8,744	9,259	3,761	1,926	1,835
31	5,198	2,705	2,493	4,293	2,213	2,080	905	492	413
32	13,523	6,899	6,624	11,333	5,721	5,612	2,190	1,178	1,012
33	7,597	3,802	3,795	6,292	3,104	3,188	1,305	698	607
34	7,898	3,893	4,005	6,599	3,204	3,395	1,299	689	610
35	20,447	10,226	10,221	17,133	8,506	8,627	3,314	1,720	1,594
36	9,074	4,511	4,563	7,557	3,712	3,845	1,517	799	718
37	6,819	3,452	3,367	5,724	2,872	2,852	1,095	580	515
38	13,296	6,694	6,602	11,236	5,602	5,634	2,060	1,092	968
39	5,208	2,660	2,548	4,321	2,208	2,113	887	452	435
40	19,919	10,045	9,874	16,576	8,316	8,260	3,343	1,729	1,614

Table C V. Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Travancore-Cochin									
41	3,661	1,975	1,686	3,017	1,617	1,400	644	358	286
42	9,361	4,836	4,525	7,778	3,991	3,787	1,533	845	738
43	4,718	2,328	2,390	3,976	1,949	2,027	742	379	363
44	4,541	2,181	2,360	3,803	1,809	1,994	738	372	366
45	17,820	8,864	8,956	15,030	7,457	7,573	2,790	1,407	1,383
46	5,372	2,707	2,665	4,452	2,260	2,192	920	447	473
47	4,522	2,348	2,174	3,750	1,946	1,804	772	402	370
48	9,934	5,029	4,905	8,309	4,171	4,138	1,625	858	767
49	3,860	2,054	1,806	3,245	1,737	1,508	615	317	298
50	15,858	7,373	8,485	13,270	6,116	7,154	2,588	1,257	1,331
51	2,904	1,675	1,229	2,413	1,396	1,017	491	279	212
52	5,731	3,042	2,692	4,811	2,561	2,250	923	481	442
53	2,893	1,537	1,356	2,402	1,276	1,126	491	261	230
54	3,678	1,921	1,757	3,028	1,600	1,428	650	321	329
55	11,324	5,425	5,899	9,588	4,635	4,953	1,736	790	946
56	4,028	2,053	1,975	3,365	1,732	1,633	663	321	342
57	2,912	1,522	1,390	2,450	1,262	1,188	462	260	202
58	5,009	2,407	2,602	4,194	2,006	2,188	815	401	414
59	2,033	1,090	943	1,718	942	776	315	148	167
60	11,295	5,026	6,269	9,392	4,228	5,164	1,903	798	1,105
61	1,606	873	733	1,341	738	603	265	135	130
62	2,995	1,569	1,426	2,499	1,322	1,177	496	247	249
63	1,972	1,103	869	1,638	925	713	334	178	156
64	1,993	1,071	922	1,649	900	749	344	171	173
65	6,536	2,991	3,545	5,500	2,517	2,983	1,036	474	562
66	1,648	883	765	1,381	752	629	267	131	136
67	1,444	801	643	1,212	694	518	232	107	125
68	2,338	1,080	1,258	1,980	936	1,044	358	144	214
69	950	510	440	802	434	368	148	76	72
70	4,699	1,956	2,743	3,955	1,668	2,287	744	288	456
71	627	351	276	555	309	246	72	42	30
72	1,271	663	608	1,045	538	507	226	125	101
73	717	417	300	593	347	246	124	70	54
74	670	368	302	566	317	249	104	51	53
75	2,521	1,120	1,401	2,144	953	1,191	377	167	210
76	693	382	311	588	318	270	105	64	41
77	402	226	176	329	178	151	73	48	25
78	749	373	376	617	308	309	132	65	67
79	252	134	118	212	111	101	40	23	17
80	1,471	555	916	1,253	470	783	218	85	133

Table C V. Single year age returns

returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Travancore-Cochin									
81	136	87	49	119	77	42	17	10	7
82	284	146	138	247	130	117	37	16	21
83	132	83	49	120	76	44	12	7	5
84	164	89	75	137	78	59	27	11	16
85	540	229	311	462	201	261	78	28	50
86	134	73	61	112	60	52	22	13	9
87	99	44	55	80	37	43	19	7	12
88	95	43	52	83	37	46	12	6	6
89	49	29	20	44	26	18	5	3	2
90	172	63	109	148	58	90	24	5	19
91	20	9	11	17	7	10	3	2	1
92	24	11	13	20	10	10	4	1	3
93	15	9	6	14	8	6	1	1	..
94	8	6	2	7	5	2	1	1	..
95	29	9	20	23	5	18	6	4	2
96	11	3	8	11	3	8	..	..	..
97	5	3	2	5	3	2	..	..	..
98	5	..	5	4	..	4	1	..	1
99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100	15	4	11	14	4	10	1	..	1
Over 100	11	8	3	6	4	2	5	4	1
Age not stated	32	11	21	26	11	15	6	..	6

Table C V. Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT									
0	6,577	3,294	3,283	5,161	2,564	2,597	1,416	730	686
1	5,838	2,844	2,894	4,494	2,289	2,205	1,344	655	689
2	6,838	3,415	3,423	5,285	2,635	2,650	1,553	780	773
3	6,938	3,490	3,448	5,369	2,733	2,636	1,539	757	812
4	6,585	3,344	3,241	5,112	2,641	2,471	1,473	703	770
5	6,387	3,179	3,208	4,931	2,449	2,482	1,456	730	726
6	5,391	2,704	2,687	4,175	2,086	2,089	1,216	618	598
7	5,269	2,667	2,602	4,141	2,072	2,069	1,128	595	533
8	5,707	2,850	2,857	4,448	2,209	2,239	1,259	641	618
9	4,471	2,240	2,231	3,449	1,725	1,724	1,022	515	507
10	6,118	3,038	3,080	4,723	2,365	2,358	1,395	673	722
11	3,784	1,867	1,917	2,855	1,417	1,438	929	450	479
12	7,162	3,719	3,443	5,510	2,870	2,640	1,652	849	803
13	4,276	2,017	2,259	3,257	1,551	1,706	1,019	466	553
14	5,498	2,847	2,651	4,219	2,216	2,003	1,279	631	648
15	4,995	2,438	2,557	3,815	1,844	1,971	1,180	594	586
16	4,859	2,494	2,365	3,664	1,874	1,790	1,195	620	575
17	4,181	1,870	2,311	3,207	1,425	1,782	974	445	529
18	5,255	2,643	2,612	3,963	1,981	1,982	1,292	662	630
19	3,338	1,562	1,776	2,525	1,167	1,358	813	395	418
20	5,256	2,539	2,717	3,943	1,903	2,040	1,313	636	677
21	3,124	1,598	1,526	2,333	1,199	1,134	791	399	392
22	4,672	2,344	2,328	3,508	1,751	1,757	1,164	593	571
23	3,309	1,657	1,652	2,485	1,250	1,235	824	407	417
24	3,472	1,764	1,708	2,549	1,292	1,257	923	472	451
25	5,220	2,397	2,823	4,011	1,849	2,162	1,209	548	661
26	2,941	1,505	1,436	2,180	1,111	1,069	761	394	367
27	2,687	1,320	1,367	2,005	973	1,032	682	347	335
28	4,207	2,152	2,055	3,130	1,586	1,544	1,077	566	511
29	1,676	868	808	1,202	621	581	474	247	227
30	5,535	2,717	2,818	4,187	2,024	2,163	1,348	693	655
31	1,068	556	512	758	377	381	310	179	131
32	3,187	1,637	1,550	2,429	1,232	1,197	758	405	353
33	1,618	793	825	1,179	569	610	439	224	215
34	1,705	868	837	1,232	613	619	473	255	218
35	5,184	2,653	2,531	4,002	2,046	1,956	1,182	607	575
36	1,963	980	983	1,430	693	737	533	287	246
37	1,602	831	771	1,207	629	578	395	202	193
38	2,952	1,538	1,414	2,229	1,148	1,081	723	390	333
39	1,157	562	595	826	400	426	331	162	169
40	4,877	2,487	2,390	3,680	1,879	1,801	1,197	608	589

Table C V Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trivandrum District									
41	764	407	357	557	283	274	207	124	83
42	2,273	1,180	1,093	1,672	883	789	601	297	304
43	1,055	532	523	801	403	398	254	129	125
44	1,058	497	561	779	351	428	279	146	133
45	4,482	2,316	2,166	3,471	1,802	1,669	1,011	514	497
46	1,211	612	599	884	450	434	327	162	165
47	1,030	565	465	766	413	353	264	152	112
48	2,238	1,135	1,103	1,653	826	827	585	309	276
49	788	414	374	573	299	274	215	115	100
50	3,900	1,852	2,048	2,986	1,396	1,590	914	456	458
51	636	372	264	453	267	186	183	105	78
52	1,323	678	645	976	507	469	347	171	176
53	609	319	290	41	218	203	188	101	87
54	837	426	411	577	309	268	260	117	143
55	2,724	1,333	1,391	2,118	1,056	1,062	606	277	329
56	859	415	444	626	319	307	233	96	137
57	575	326	249	415	232	183	160	94	66
58	1,058	500	558	759	357	402	299	143	156
59	384	192	192	278	151	127	106	41	65
60	2,802	1,286	1,516	2,105	989	1,116	697	297	400
61	293	157	136	205	115	90	88	42	46
62	618	350	268	444	253	191	174	97	77
63	372	228	144	260	159	101	112	69	43
64	367	185	182	233	123	110	134	62	72
65	1,520	698	822	1,155	585	620	365	163	202
66	361	189	172	257	135	122	104	54	50
67	287	162	125	207	122	85	80	40	40
68	441	204	237	329	159	170	112	45	67
69	145	77	68	111	57	51	34	20	14
70	1,143	483	660	849	365	484	294	118	176
71	102	60	42	79	47	32	23	13	10
72	261	129	132	180	89	91	81	40	41
73	126	76	50	86	53	33	40	23	17
74	103	56	47	75	39	36	28	17	11
75	551	255	296	421	194	227	130	61	69
76	137	81	56	96	56	40	41	25	16
77	78	54	24	54	33	21	24	21	3
78	138	61	77	90	40	50	48	21	27
79	51	27	24	35	16	19	16	11	5
80	340	133	216	275	107	168	74	26	48

Table C V Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trivandrum District									
81	16	10	6	14	10	4	2	..	2
82	53	28	25	38	21	17	15	7	8
83	21	15	6	19	15	4	2	..	2
84	25	14	11	16	11	5	9	3	6
85	114	45	69	87	40	47	27	5	22
86	24	13	11	15	8	7	9	5	4
87	18	10	8	14	8	6	4	2	2
88	10	4	6	7	2	5	3	1	2
89	15	7	8	11	5	6	4	2	2
90	41	12	29	34	11	23	7	1	6
91	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	..	1
92	5	2	3	4	2	2	1	..	1
93	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
94	3	3	..	2	2	..	1	1	..
95	7	3	4	5	1	4	2	2	..
96	5	..	5	5	..	5	..	..	..
97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Over 100	3	2	1	1	1	..	2	1	1
Age not stated	16	5	11	13	5	8	3	..	3

Table C V Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
QUILON DISTRICT									
0	9,099	4,597	4,502	7,920	3,989	3,931	1,179	608	571
1	8,696	4,446	4,250	7,521	3,840	3,681	1,175	606	569
2	9,165	4,671	4,494	7,907	4,019	3,888	1,258	652	606
3	9,211	4,647	4,564	7,950	3,959	3,991	1,261	688	573
4	8,821	4,437	4,384	7,669	3,863	3,806	1,152	574	578
5	9,484	4,692	4,792	8,239	4,053	4,186	1,245	639	606
6	7,438	3,745	3,693	6,444	3,246	3,198	994	499	495
7	7,332	3,663	3,669	6,318	3,130	3,188	1,014	533	481
8	6,958	3,564	3,394	6,096	3,126	2,970	862	438	424
9	5,865	2,921	2,944	5,094	2,543	2,551	771	378	393
10	7,578	3,743	3,835	6,599	3,261	3,338	979	482	497
11	5,315	2,583	2,732	4,672	2,257	2,415	643	326	317
12	9,478	4,927	4,551	8,270	4,310	3,960	1,208	617	591
13	6,638	3,179	3,459	5,795	2,767	3,028	843	412	431
14	8,106	4,109	3,997	7,056	3,573	3,483	1,050	536	514
15	6,925	3,330	3,595	5,972	2,875	3,097	953	455	498
16	7,038	3,518	3,520	6,133	3,067	3,066	905	451	454
17	5,853	2,669	3,184	5,005	2,290	2,715	848	379	469
18	7,303	3,479	3,824	6,355	3,025	3,330	948	454	494
19	4,757	2,278	2,479	4,071	1,940	2,131	686	338	348
20	6,622	3,079	3,543	5,684	2,643	3,041	938	436	502
21	4,895	2,366	2,529	4,240	2,050	2,190	655	316	339
22	7,012	3,424	3,588	6,049	2,918	3,131	963	506	457
23	5,337	2,654	2,683	4,625	2,292	2,333	712	362	350
24	5,368	2,617	2,751	4,609	2,225	2,384	759	392	367
25	6,875	3,209	3,666	5,863	2,744	3,119	1,012	465	547
26	4,724	2,376	2,348	4,018	2,012	2,006	706	364	342
27	4,279	2,098	2,181	3,682	1,807	1,875	597	291	306
28	5,962	2,973	2,989	5,071	2,505	2,566	891	468	423
29	2,772	1,324	1,448	2,398	1,132	1,266	374	192	182
30	6,462	3,176	3,286	5,438	2,655	2,783	1,024	521	503
31	1,953	1,044	909	1,690	911	779	263	133	130
32	4,297	2,224	2,073	3,675	1,887	1,788	622	337	285
33	2,625	1,330	1,295	2,240	1,117	1,123	385	213	172
34	2,812	1,441	1,371	2,437	1,246	1,191	375	195	180
35	6,531	3,309	3,222	5,552	2,749	2,803	979	560	419
36	2,614	1,293	1,321	2,236	1,081	1,155	378	212	166
37	2,526	1,242	1,284	2,203	1,066	1,137	323	176	147
38	4,368	2,231	2,137	3,780	1,908	1,872	588	323	265
39	1,821	951	870	1,576	822	754	245	129	116
40	5,774	2,865	2,909	4,843	2,385	2,458	931	480	451

Table C V Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Quilon District									
41	1,333	699	634	1,126	595	531	207	104	103
42	3,193	1,676	1,517	2,735	1,423	1,312	458	253	205
43	1,664	857	807	1,449	742	707	215	115	100
44	1,688	832	796	1,434	734	700	194	98	96
45	5,730	2,773	2,957	4,925	2,358	2,567	805	415	390
46	1,718	853	865	1,469	728	741	249	125	124
47	1,679	901	778	1,463	779	684	216	122	94
48	3,342	1,722	1,620	2,897	1,471	1,426	445	251	194
49	1,437	780	657	1,272	699	573	165	81	84
50	4,713	2,169	2,544	4,005	1,813	2,192	708	356	352
51	1,083	646	437	953	578	375	130	68	62
52	1,903	1,064	839	1,659	929	730	244	135	109
53	1,067	564	503	940	499	441	127	65	62
54	1,240	647	593	1,075	568	507	165	79	86
55	3,635	1,736	1,899	3,119	1,503	1,616	516	233	283
56	1,218	643	575	1,063	568	495	155	75	80
57	1,231	609	622	1,078	529	549	153	80	73
58	1,738	845	893	1,509	733	776	229	112	117
59	771	423	348	676	372	304	95	51	44
60	3,238	1,432	1,806	2,727	1,220	1,507	511	212	299
61	627	340	287	557	304	253	70	36	34
62	1,064	563	501	938	509	429	126	54	72
63	714	387	327	619	341	278	95	46	49
64	727	394	333	640	351	289	87	43	44
65	2,103	974	1,129	1,822	827	995	281	147	134
66	509	272	237	453	242	211	56	30	26
67	552	298	254	485	271	214	67	27	40
68	788	348	440	692	308	384	96	40	56
69	378	195	183	329	173	156	49	22	27
70	1,384	592	792	1,200	518	682	184	74	110
71	271	145	126	254	135	119	17	10	7
72	406	212	194	351	188	163	55	24	31
73	275	150	125	241	132	109	34	18	16
74	275	152	123	243	142	101	32	10	22
75	807	354	453	716	316	400	91	38	53
76	209	103	106	185	88	97	24	15	9
77	152	72	80	125	56	69	27	16	11
78	250	137	113	214	118	96	36	19	17
79	92	49	43	81	45	36	11	4	7
80	434	171	262	379	141	231	62	30	29

Table C V. Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Quilon District									
81	49	32	17	44	29	15	5	3	2
82	96	52	44	90	50	40	6	2	4
83	53	33	20	45	27	18	8	6	2
84	63	34	29	56	30	26	7	4	3
85	183	88	95	164	79	85	19	9	10
86	40	21	19	35	19	16	5	2	3
87	34	14	20	23	10	13	11	4	7
88	25	9	16	22	7	15	3	2	1
89	17	11	6	16	10	6	1	1	..
90	50	22	28	42	20	22	8	2	6
91	9	4	5	8	3	5	1	1	..
92	12	5	7	9	4	5	3	1	2
93	9	5	4	9	5	4	..	..	..
94	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..
95	5	1	4	5	1	4	..	..	..
96	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..
97	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
98	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	..	..
Over 100	4	4	..	3	3	..	1	1	..
Age not stated	15	5	10	12	5	7	3	..	3

Table C V. Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT									
0	5,729	2,925	2,804	5,223	2,674	2,549	506	251	255
1	5,195	2,685	2,510	4,712	2,427	2,285	483	258	225
2	5,385	2,752	2,633	4,833	2,466	2,367	552	286	266
3	5,372	2,645	2,727	4,810	2,362	2,448	562	283	279
4	4,993	2,513	2,480	4,505	2,252	2,253	488	261	227
5	5,549	2,817	2,732	4,999	2,527	2,472	550	290	260
6	4,461	2,208	2,253	4,005	1,985	2,020	456	223	233
7	4,468	2,234	2,234	4,063	2,040	2,023	405	194	211
8	4,283	2,188	2,095	3,880	2,004	1,876	403	184	219
9	3,651	1,815	1,836	3,297	1,625	1,672	354	190	164
10	4,604	2,302	2,302	4,154	2,084	2,070	450	218	232
11	3,285	1,669	1,616	2,924	1,494	1,430	361	175	186
12	5,615	2,878	2,737	5,066	2,628	2,438	549	250	299
13	3,939	1,903	2,036	3,566	1,724	1,842	373	179	194
14	4,861	2,420	2,441	4,286	2,135	2,151	575	285	290
15	4,080	2,010	2,070	3,665	1,790	1,875	415	220	195
16	4,311	2,101	2,210	3,796	1,851	1,945	515	250	265
17	3,360	1,543	1,817	2,928	1,344	1,584	432	199	233
18	4,293	2,100	2,193	3,816	1,857	1,959	477	243	234
19	2,813	1,347	1,466	2,447	1,155	1,292	366	192	174
20	4,204	2,013	2,191	3,741	1,772	1,969	463	241	222
21	2,994	1,486	1,598	2,628	1,274	1,354	366	212	154
22	4,489	2,282	2,207	4,001	2,037	1,964	488	245	243
23	3,151	1,557	1,594	2,787	1,378	1,409	364	179	185
24	3,347	1,738	1,609	2,974	1,532	1,442	373	206	167
25	4,136	2,067	2,069	3,740	1,877	1,863	396	190	206
26	3,110	1,649	1,461	2,753	1,457	1,296	357	192	165
27	2,221	1,147	1,074	1,991	1,026	965	230	121	109
28	3,463	1,758	1,705	3,112	1,574	1,538	351	184	167
29	1,532	794	738	1,345	695	650	187	99	88
30	3,886	1,962	1,924	3,470	1,740	1,730	416	222	194
31	1,028	527	501	898	461	437	130	66	64
32	2,630	1,378	1,252	2,355	1,230	1,125	275	148	127
33	1,446	749	697	1,293	676	617	153	73	80
34	1,457	722	735	1,311	649	662	146	73	73
35	3,549	1,855	1,694	3,209	1,683	1,526	340	172	168
36	1,877	952	925	1,679	858	821	198	94	104
37	1,302	704	598	1,154	624	530	148	80	68
38	2,621	1,345	1,276	2,351	1,209	1,142	270	136	134
39	1,078	588	490	961	524	437	117	64	53
40	3,423	1,804	1,619	3,060	1,603	1,457	363	201	162

Table C V. Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kottayam District									
41	711	403	308	633	359	274	78	44	34
42	1,758	932	826	1,577	828	749	181	104	77
43	944	443	501	843	396	447	101	47	54
44	852	404	448	753	353	400	99	51	48
45	3,052	1,571	1,481	2,784	1,442	1,342	268	129	139
46	1,136	611	525	1,013	552	461	123	59	64
47	879	461	418	787	416	371	92	45	47
48	1,962	1,042	920	1,739	934	805	223	108	115
49	801	456	345	709	408	301	92	48	44
50	2,652	1,316	1,336	2,364	1,174	1,190	288	142	146
51	556	320	236	487	274	213	69	46	23
52	1,138	604	534	1,002	536	466	136	68	68
53	555	306	249	499	279	220	56	27	29
54	751	389	362	665	347	318	86	42	44
55	1,933	963	970	1,744	886	858	189	77	112
56	869	465	404	760	399	361	109	66	43
57	545	292	253	492	264	228	53	28	25
58	1,012	505	507	882	431	451	130	74	56
59	388	208	180	347	184	163	41	24	17
60	1,810	800	1,010	1,625	729	896	185	71	114
61	293	160	133	261	144	117	32	16	16
62	588	307	281	519	273	246	69	34	35
63	416	240	176	373	220	153	43	20	23
64	373	215	158	328	191	137	45	24	21
65	1,168	543	625	1,034	485	549	134	58	76
66	334	196	138	295	175	120	39	21	18
67	262	154	108	226	134	92	36	20	16
68	507	254	253	449	228	221	58	26	32
69	228	121	107	207	111	96	21	10	11
70	844	339	505	765	303	462	79	36	43
71	111	66	45	103	62	41	8	4	4
72	276	150	126	243	127	116	33	23	10
73	150	95	55	126	80	46	24	15	9
74	133	73	60	115	63	52	18	10	8
75	520	220	300	473	198	275	47	22	25
76	163	91	72	148	84	64	15	7	8
77	74	42	32	66	38	28	8	4	4
78	166	79	87	146	70	76	20	9	11
79	55	33	22	50	29	21	5	4	1
80	288	108	180	256	98	158	32	10	22

Table C V. Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kottayam District									
81	41	26	15	37	23	14	4	3	1
82	69	28	41	62	26	36	7	2	5
83	30	17	13	29	17	12	1	..	1
84	31	19	12	26	15	11	5	4	1
85	125	50	75	112	44	68	13	6	7
86	34	16	18	31	13	18	3	3	..
87	36	12	24	32	11	21	4	1	3
88	38	19	19	36	19	17	2	..	2
89	6	5	1	6	5	1	..	..	..
90	34	10	24	32	10	22	2	..	2
91	5	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	..
92	4	3	1	4	3	1	..	..	..
93	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
94	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
95	13	4	9	10	2	8	3	2	1
96	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
97	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
98	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100	9	3	6	8	3	5	1	..	1
Over 100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age not stated	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..

Table C V. Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TRICHUR DISTRICT									
0	5,978	3,040	2,938	5,063	2,600	2,463	915	440	475
1	6,040	3,015	3,025	5,139	2,550	2,589	901	465	436
2	6,759	3,441	3,318	5,789	2,941	2,848	970	500	470
3	6,927	3,530	3,397	5,930	3,005	2,925	997	525	472
4	6,669	3,445	3,224	5,635	2,912	2,723	1,034	533	501
5	6,638	3,347	3,291	5,625	2,839	2,786	1,013	508	505
6	5,487	2,862	2,625	4,617	2,413	2,204	870	449	421
7	4,804	2,409	2,395	4,048	2,027	2,021	756	382	374
8	5,015	2,622	2,393	4,254	2,221	2,033	761	401	360
9	4,328	2,240	2,088	3,681	1,904	1,777	647	336	311
10	6,000	3,051	2,949	5,149	2,603	2,546	851	448	403
11	3,862	1,926	1,936	3,253	1,615	1,638	609	311	298
12	7,208	3,787	3,421	6,190	3,251	2,939	1,018	536	482
13	5,057	2,477	2,580	4,251	2,064	2,187	806	413	393
14	6,196	3,146	3,050	5,195	2,609	2,586	1,001	537	464
15	5,650	2,755	2,895	4,695	2,272	2,423	955	483	472
16	6,134	3,058	3,076	5,110	2,538	2,572	1,024	520	504
17	4,114	1,890	2,224	3,371	1,499	1,872	743	391	352
18	6,216	2,958	3,258	5,183	2,426	2,757	1,033	532	501
19	3,627	1,677	1,950	2,975	1,364	1,611	652	313	339
20	6,199	2,763	3,436	5,200	2,264	2,936	999	499	500
21	3,414	1,698	1,716	2,817	1,375	1,442	597	323	274
22	5,603	2,616	2,987	4,684	2,155	2,529	919	461	458
23	3,427	1,623	1,804	2,822	1,324	1,498	605	299	306
24	4,380	2,173	2,207	3,608	1,753	1,855	772	420	352
25	5,044	2,258	2,786	4,183	1,837	2,346	861	421	440
26	3,904	1,903	2,001	3,253	1,573	1,680	651	330	321
27	2,681	1,340	1,341	2,193	1,099	1,094	488	241	247
28	4,691	2,267	2,424	3,935	1,873	2,062	756	394	362
29	1,787	862	925	1,454	689	765	333	173	160
30	5,881	2,815	3,066	4,908	2,325	2,583	973	490	483
31	1,149	578	571	947	464	483	202	114	88
32	3,409	1,660	1,749	2,874	1,372	1,502	535	288	247
33	1,908	930	978	1,580	742	838	328	188	140
34	1,924	862	1,062	1,619	696	923	305	166	139
35	5,183	2,409	2,774	4,370	2,028	2,342	813	381	432
36	2,620	1,286	1,334	2,212	1,080	1,132	408	206	202
37	1,389	675	714	1,160	553	607	229	122	107
38	3,355	1,580	1,775	2,876	1,337	1,539	479	243	236
39	1,152	559	593	958	462	496	194	97	97
40	5,845	2,889	2,956	4,993	2,449	2,544	852	440	412

Table C V. Single year age returns

Age returns	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Trichur District									
41	853	466	387	701	380	321	152	86	66
42	2,137	1,048	1,089	1,794	857	937	343	191	152
43	1,055	496	559	883	408	475	172	88	84
44	1,003	448	555	837	371	466	166	77	89
45	4,556	2,204	2,352	3,850	1,855	1,995	706	349	357
46	1,307	631	676	1,086	530	556	221	101	120
47	934	421	513	734	338	396	200	83	117
48	2,392	1,130	1,262	2,020	940	1,080	372	190	182
49	834	404	430	691	331	360	143	73	70
50	4,593	2,036	2,557	3,915	1,733	2,182	678	303	375
51	629	337	292	520	277	243	109	60	49
52	1,370	696	674	1,174	589	585	196	107	89
53	662	348	314	542	280	262	120	68	52
54	850	459	391	711	376	335	139	83	56
55	3,032	1,393	1,639	2,607	1,190	1,417	425	203	222
56	1,082	530	552	916	446	470	166	84	82
57	561	295	266	465	237	228	96	58	38
58	1,201	557	644	1,044	485	559	157	72	85
59	490	267	223	417	235	182	73	32	41
60	3,445	1,508	1,937	2,935	1,290	1,645	510	218	292
61	393	216	177	318	175	143	75	41	34
62	725	349	376	598	287	311	127	62	65
63	470	248	222	386	205	181	84	43	41
64	526	277	249	448	235	213	78	42	36
65	1,745	776	969	1,489	670	819	256	106	150
66	444	226	218	376	200	176	68	26	42
67	343	187	156	294	167	127	49	20	29
68	602	274	328	510	241	269	92	33	59
69	199	117	82	155	93	62	44	24	20
70	1,328	542	786	1,141	482	659	187	60	127
71	143	80	63	119	65	54	24	15	9
72	328	172	156	271	134	137	57	38	19
73	166	96	70	140	82	58	26	14	12
74	159	87	72	133	73	60	26	14	12
75	643	291	352	534	245	289	109	46	63
76	184	107	77	159	90	69	25	17	8
77	98	58	40	84	51	33	14	7	7
78	195	96	99	167	80	87	28	16	12
79	54	25	29	46	21	25	8	4	4
80	400	143	257	350	124	226	50	19	31

TABLE D I. LANGUAGES

(i) Mother-tongue

This table gives the distribution of the population of the State and Districts according to returns for mother-tongue. The mother-tongue of infants and deaf-mutes has been taken to be the same as that of their mothers. The languages returned are listed below:

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. Malayalam | 5. Gujarati |
| 2. Tamil | 6. Canarese |
| 3. Telugu | 7. Konkani |
| 4. Hindi | 8. Marathi |

TABLE D I. LANGUAGES

Total			Malayalam		Tamil		Hindi	
Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
TRAVANCORE-								
9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622	3,980,257	4,032,428	581,285	570,856	2,642	2,012
Rural								
7,792,133	3,869,657	3,922,476	3,434,300	3,502,128	402,135	389,404	1,295	787
Urban								
1,488,292	751,146	737,146	545,957	530,300	179,150	181,452	1,347	1,225
Trivandrum								
2,154,192	1,078,035	1,076,157	654,013	658,037	417,935	412,248	638	620
Rural								
1,630,942	815,614	815,328	520,077	528,489	294,726	285,895	66	42
Urban								
523,250	262,421	260,829	133,936	129,548	123,209	126,353	572	578
Quil.								
3,026,822	1,508,474	1,518,348	1,442,128	1,455,325	54,937	51,697	381	345
Rural								
2,619,252	1,301,817	1,317,435	1,276,168	1,293,794	21,605	19,497	56	57
Urban								
407,570	206,657	200,913	165,960	161,531	33,332	32,200	325	288
Kottayan								
1,783,771	902,282	881,489	831,579	815,112	64,334	60,651	150	86
Rural								
1,592,017	803,838	788,179	739,521	727,267	58,929	56,090	122	49
Urban								
191,754	98,444	93,310	92,058	87,845	5,405	4,561	28	37
Trichur								
2,315,640	1,132,012	1,183,628	1,052,537	1,103,954	44,079	46,260	1,473	961
Rural								
1,949,922	948,388	1,001,534	898,534	952,578	26,875	27,922	1,051	639
Urban								
365,718	183,624	182,094	154,003	151,376	17,204	18,338	422	322

(i) MOTHER TONGUE

Telugu		Konkani		Canarese		Gujarati		Marathi		Others	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
COCHIN											
11,879	11,863	22,897	23,498	3,077	2,822	2,146	2,330	1,915	1,965	14,705	11,848
7,856	7,990	11,495	11,807	2,109	1,967	138	839	705	732	9,624	6,822
4,023	3,873	11,402	11,691	968	855	2,008	1,491	1,210	1,233	5,081	5,026
District											
1,939	1,882	148	208	321	241	553	345	128	113	2,360	2,463
350	357	8	43	72	73	6	25	11	16	298	388
1,589	1,525	140	165	249	168	547	320	117	97	2,062	2,075
District											
1,616	1,257	6,648	6,970	147	119	643	375	127	162	1,847	2,098
570	378	2,666	2,808	69	64	14	14	27	34	642	789
1,046	879	3,982	4,162	78	55	629	361	100	128	1,205	1,309
District											
2,859	2,762	947	819	476	398	9	6	37	16	1,891	1,639
2,785	2,625	301	254	444	373	7	1	7	8	1,722	1,512
74	137	646	565	32	25	2	5	30	8	169	127
District											
5,435	5,862	15,154	15,501	2,133	2,064	941	1,604	1,623	1,674	8,607	5,648
4,151	4,630	8,520	8,702	1,524	1,457	111	799	660	674	6,962	4,133
1,314	1,332	6,634	6,799	609	607	830	805	963	1,000	1,645	1,515

TABLE D I. LANGUAGES

(ii) Bilingualism

This table gives the distribution of population under each language (mother-tongue) classified according to the subsidiary language *i. e.*, the second language most commonly used by them.

TABLE D I. LANGUAGES

Mother-tongue	Total speakers			Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column 1		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1						
TRAVANCORE						
Total	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622	293,288	161,201	132,087
Malayalam	8,012,685	3,980,257	4,032,428	34,346	21,144	13,202
Tamil	1,152,141	581,285	570,856	169,846	94,065	75,781
Hindi	4,654	2,642	2,012	3,184	1,654	1,530
Canarese	5,899	3,077	2,822	4,778	2,525	2,253
Telugu	23,742	11,879	11,863	18,256	9,262	8,994
Konkani	46,395	22,897	23,498	36,695	18,176	18,519
Marathi	3,880	1,915	1,965	3,234	1,594	1,640
Gujarati	4,476	2,146	2,330	2,929	1,462	1,467
Others	26,553	14,705	11,848	20,020	11,319	8,701
Rural						
Total	7,792,133	3,869,657	3,922,476	165,616	91,426	74,190
Malayalam	6,936,428	3,434,300	3,502,128	23,556	14,482	9,074
Tamil	791,539	402,135	389,404	89,103	49,291	39,812
Hindi	2,082	1,295	787	1,365	741	624
Canarese	4,076	2,109	1,967	3,526	1,834	1,692
Telugu	15,846	7,856	7,990	12,204	6,117	6,087
Konkani	23,302	11,495	11,807	20,125	10,185	9,940
Marathi	1,437	705	732	1,281	626	655
Gujarati	977	138	839	821	61	760
Others	16,446	9,624	6,822	13,635	8,089	5,546
Urban						
Total	1,488,292	751,146	737,146	127,672	69,775	57,897
Malayalam	1,076,257	545,957	530,300	10,790	6,662	4,128
Tamil	360,602	179,150	181,452	80,743	44,774	35,969
Hindi	2,572	1,347	1,225	1,819	913	906
Canarese	1,823	968	855	1,252	691	561
Telugu	7,896	4,023	3,873	6,052	3,145	2,907
Konkani	23,093	11,402	11,691	16,570	7,991	8,579
Marathi	2,443	1,210	1,233	1,953	568	985
Gujarati	3,499	2,008	1,491	2,108	1,401	707
Others	10,107	5,081	5,026	6,385	3,230	3,155

(ii) BILINGUALISM

Subsidiary languages

Malayalam			Tamil			Hindi		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
COCHIN								
235,967	127,388	108,579	45,888	25,977	19,911	3,512	2,838	674
168,262	93,020	75,242	27,145	16,487	10,658	1,791	1,422	369
2,048	1,060	988	993	459	534	495	342	153
3,259	1,644	1,615	1,461	836	625	21	19	2
6,928	3,716	3,212	11,250	5,476	5,774	56	55	1
36,117	17,885	18,232	295	98	197	118	96	22
2,922	1,399	1,523	180	77	103	93	87	6
2,008	775	1,233	533	407	126	203	125	78
14,423	7,889	6,534	4,031	2,137	1,894	735	692	43
127,604	68,647	58,957	30,341	17,505	12,836	2,281	1,937	344
87,931	48,523	39,408	18,540	11,326	7,214	1,042	852	190
799	400	399	450	229	221	403	276	127
2,607	1,275	1,332	873	520	353	19	18	1
4,370	2,152	2,218	7,764	3,903	3,861	52	51	1
19,954	10,070	9,884	52	11	41	55	50	5
1,142	509	633	30	13	17	82	78	4
757	19	738	17	5	12	27	22	5
10,044	5,699	4,345	2,615	1,498	1,117	601	590	11
108,363	58,741	49,622	15,547	8,472	7,075	1,231	901	330
80,331	44,497	35,834	8,605	5,161	3,444	749	570	179
1,249	660	589	543	230	313	92	66	26
652	369	283	588	316	272	2	1	1
2,558	1,564	994	3,486	1,573	1,913	4	4	..
16,163	7,815	8,348	243	87	156	63	46	17
1,780	890	890	150	64	86	11	9	2
1,251	756	495	516	402	114	176	103	73
4,379	2,190	2,189	1,416	639	777	134	102	32

TABLE D I. Languages

Subsidiary languages

Mother-tongue	Subsidiary languages								
	Canarese			Telugu			Konkani		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Travancore-								
Total	390	188	202	704	440	264	1,733	885	848
Malayalam	166	62	104	197	129	68	1,701	864	837
Tamil	74	40	34	406	214	192	11	10	1
Hindi	12	11	1	4	3	1	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	2	..
Telugu	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Konkani	103	54	49	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	9	3	6	4	4	..	1	1	..
Gujarati	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Others	17	11	6	90	89	1	11	8	3
	Rural								
Total	200	107	93	593	381	212	1,546	778	768
Malayalam	106	48	58	177	121	56	1,521	764	757
Tamil	43	21	22	336	183	153	10	9	1
Hindi	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	2	..
Telugu	6	6	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Konkani	33	24	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Gujarati	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Others	9	5	4	76	76	..	5	2	3
	Urban								
Total	190	81	109	111	59	52	187	107	80
Malayalam	60	14	46	20	8	12	180	100	80
Tamil	31	19	12	70	31	39	1	1	..
Hindi	11	10	1	3	3	..	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani	70	30	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	7	1	6	4	4	..	..	..	..
Gujarati	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	8	6	2	14	13	1	6	6	..

Subsidiary languages

Marathi			Gujarati			Others		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
Cochin								
179	109	70	231	177	54	4,684	3,199	1,485
101	49	52	38	32	6	3,207	2,099	1,108
4	2	2	..	..	..	594	437	157
11	11	..	1	1	..	115	109	6
2	..	2	..	..	..	31	23	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	..
12	10	2	14	11	3	36	22	14
..	..	..	6	5	1	19	18	1
3	1	2	..	..	..	179	154	25
46	36	10	172	128	44	495	329	166
160	106	54	25	22	3	2,866	1,943	923
99	48	51	16	13	3	2,055	1,310	745
..	..	..	..	..	..	380	279	101
11	11	..	1	1	..	102	99	3
2	..	2	..	..	..	21	18	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..
10	10	..	..	..	..	21	20	1
..	..	..	5	5	..	19	18	1
2	1	1	..	..	..	17	14	3
36	36	..	3	3	..	246	180	66
19	3	16	206	155	51	1,818	1,256	562
2	1	1	22	19	3	1,152	789	563
4	2	2	..	..	..	214	158	56
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
2	..	2	14	11	3	15	2	13
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	162	140	22
10	..	10	169	125	44	249	149	100

Table D I. Languages

Total persons returned as speaking
a language subsidiary to that
shown in column 1

Mother-tongue	Total speakers			Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column 1		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
TRIVANDRUM						
Malayalam	1,312,050	654,013	658,037	14,820	9,075	5,745
Tamil	830,183	417,935	412,248	76,897	46,177	30,720
Hindi	1,258	638	620	929	469	460
Canarese	562	321	241	474	275	199
Telugu	3,821	1,939	1,882	3,014	1,560	1,454
Konkani	356	148	208	246	104	142
Marathi	241	128	113	203	104	99
Gujarati	898	553	345	684	451	233
Others	4,823	2,360	2,463	3,135	1,514	1,621
Rural						
Malayalam	1,048,566	520,077	528,489	8,276	5,071	3,205
Tamil	580,621	294,726	285,895	44,994	27,343	17,651
Hindi	108	66	42	75	46	29
Canarese	145	72	73	126	68	58
Telugu	707	350	357	582	290	292
Konkani	51	8	43	46	8	38
Marathi	27	11	16	27	11	16
Gujarati	31	6	25	26	6	20
Others	686	298	388	533	249	284
Urban						
Malayalam	263,484	133,936	129,548	6,544	4,004	2,540
Tamil	249,562	123,209	126,353	31,903	18,834	13,069
Hindi	1,150	572	578	854	423	431
Canarese	417	249	168	348	207	141
Telugu	3,114	1,589	1,525	2,432	1,270	1,162
Konkani	305	140	165	200	96	104
Marathi	214	117	97	176	93	83
Gujarati	867	547	320	658	445	213
Others	4,137	2,062	2,075	2,602	1,265	1,337

(ii) Bilingualism

DISTRICT	Subsidiary languages								
	Malayalam			Tamil			Hindi		
	Persons 8	Males 9	Females 10	Persons 11	Males 12	Females 13	Persons 14	Males 15	Females 16
..	..	..	13,376	7,984	5,392	327	257	70
76,395	45,851	30,544	..	..	..	62	45	17
486	284	202	434	179	255	..	..	..
175	100	75	292	172	120	3	1	2	
1,372	953	419	1,636	601	1,035	4	4	..	
134	51	83	102	48	54	2	2	..	
65	41	24	133	58	75	5	5	..	
177	65	112	491	379	112	15	7	8	
1,642	865	777	1,369	586	783	38	27	11	
			7,761	4,688	3,073	74	59	15	
44,778	27,209	17,569	..	..	..	15	11	4
62	36	26	11	8	3	..	..	..
20	7	13	105	61	44	1	..	1	
174	114	60	407	175	232	..	..	..
26	8	18	19	..	19	..	..	..
5	..	5	22	11	11	..	..	..
17	6	11	9	..	9	..	..	..
346	186	160	161	59	102	1	1		
			5,615	3,296	2,319	253	198	55	
31,617	18,642	12,975	..	..	..	47	34	13
424	248	176	423	171	252	..	..	..
155	93	62	187	111	76	2	1	1	
1,198	839	359	1,229	426	803	4	4	..	
108	43	65	83	48	35	2	2	..	
60	41	19	111	47	64	5	5	..	
160	59	101	482	379	103	15	7	8	
1,296	679	617	1,208	527	681	37	26	11	

Table D I. Language

Mother-tongue	Subsidiary languages								
	Canarese			Telugu			Konkani		
	Persons 17	Males 18	Females 19	Persons 20	Males 21	Females 22	Persons 23	Males 24	Females 25
									Trivandru
Malayalam	26	21	5	2	1	1	40	38	2
Tamil	7	6	1	68	24	44	1	1	..
Hindi	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	1	1	..	13	13	..	6	6	..
									Rural
Malayalam	16	12	4	1	1	..	31	30	1
Tamil	2	1	1	18	7	11	1	1	..
Hindi	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
									Urban
Malayalam	10	9	1	1	..	1	9	8	1
Tamil	5	5	..	50	17	33	..	..	..
Hindi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	1	1	..	13	13	..	5	5	..

(ii) Bilingualism

Subsidiary languages

District	Marathi			Gujarati			Others		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
1	1	..	..	10	7	3	1,038	766	272
..	364	250	114
..	8	5	3
..	4	2	2
..	1	1	..
..	7	2	5
..
..	1	..	1
10	..	10	..	..	..	..	56	16	40
1	9	7	2	383	273	110
..	180	114	66
..	1	1	-
..
..
..	1	..	1
..	-
..
..	24	2	22
..	1	..	1	655	493	162
..	184	136	48
..	7	4	3
..	4	2	2
..	1	1	..
..	6	2	4
..
..	1	..	1
10	..	10	..	..	..	..	32	14	18

Table D 1. Languages

Mother-tongue	Total speakers			Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column 1		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						QUILON
Malayalam	2,897,453	1,442,128	1,455,325	6,360	3,894	2,466
Tamil	106,634	54,937	51,697	29,761	16,546	13,215
Hindi	726	381	345	518	271	247
Canarese	266	147	119	197	110	87
Telugu	2,873	1,616	1,257	2,361	1,349	1,012
Konkani	13,618	6,648	6,970	11,118	5,636	5,482
Marathi	289	127	162	216	92	124
Gujarati	1,018	643	375	543	413	130
Others	3,945	1,847	2,098	2,661	1,449	1,212
						Rural
Malayalam	2,569,962	1,276,168	1,293,794	4,563	2,766	1,797
Tamil	41,102	21,605	19,497	11,956	6,065	5,891
Hindi	113	56	57	84	37	47
Canarese	133	69	64	104	51	53
Telugu	948	570	378	787	473	314
Konkani	5,474	2,666	2,808	4,308	2,325	1,983
Marathi	61	27	34	53	21	32
Gujarati	28	14	14	22	14	8
Others	1,431	642	789	1,199	606	593
						Urban
Malayalam	327,491	165,960	161,531	1,797	1,128	669
Tamil	65,532	33,332	32,200	17,805	10,481	7,324
Hindi	613	325	288	434	234	200
Canarese	133	78	55	93	59	34
Telugu	1,925	1,046	879	1,574	876	698
Konkani	8,144	3,982	4,162	6,810	3,311	3,499
Marathi	228	100	128	163	71	92
Gujarati	990	629	361	521	399	122
Others	2,514	1,205	1,309	1,462	843	619

(ii) Bilingualism

Subsidiary languages

Persons	Malayalam		Tamil			Hiridi		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
DISTRICT								
..	..	..	4,808	2,867	1,941	274	227	47
29,610	16,437	13,173	..	..	..	32	24	8
447	231	216	61	32	29	..	..	..
178	98	80	18	11	7	..	..	..
923	557	366	1,436	791	645	1	..	1
10,929	5,586	5,343	132	6	126	43	36	7
189	78	111	20	7	13	3	3	..
348	236	112	18	18	..	14	13	1
2,328	1,262	1,066	167	85	82	26	21	5
..	..	..	3,577	2,129	1,448	113	92	21
11,870	6,006	5,864	..	..	..	3	2	1
69	30	39	10	4	6	..	..	..
99	48	51	5	3	2	..	..	..
306	217	89	480	256	224	1		1
4,284	2,318	1,966	21	4	17	..	..	..
51	21	30	2	..	2	..	..	..
4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1
1,078	544	534	60	32	28	2	2	..
..	..	..	1,231	738	493	161	135	26
17,740	10,431	7,309	..	..	..	29	22	7
378	201	177	51	28	23	..	..	..
79	50	29	13	8	5	..	..	..
617	340	277	956	535	421	..	..	..
6,645	3,268	3,377	111	2	109	43	36	7
138	57	81	18	7	11	3	3	..
344	236	108	18	18		13	13	..
1,250	718	532	107	53	54	24	19	5

Table D I. Languages

Mother-tongue	Subsidiary languages								
	Canarese			Telugu			Konkani		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
									Quilon
Malayalam	74	5	69	31	29	2	470	256	214
Tamil	9	7	2	56	29	27	2	1	1
Hindi	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telegu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani	10	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
Gujarati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
									Rural
Malayalam	30	5	25	29	28	1	380	203	177
Tamil	..	..	..	46	22	24	1	..	1
Hindi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tleugu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
									Urban
Malayalam	44	..	44	2	1	1	90	53	37
Tamil	9	7	2	10	7	3	1	1	..
Hindi	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani	10	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
Gujarati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

(ii) Bilingualism

Subsidiary languages

District	Marathi			Gujarati			Others		
	Persons 26	Males 27	Females 28	Persons 29	Males 30	Females 31	Persons 32	Males 33	Females 34
1			1	7	6	1	695	504	191
4		2	2	48	46	2
..	7	5	2
..	1	1	..
..	1	1	..
..	4	3	1
..
..	163	146	17
..	138	81	57
1	..	1	4	4	..	429	305	124	
..	36	35	1	
..	5	3	2	
..	
..	
..	3	3	..	
..	
..	17	14	3	
..	58	28	30	
..	3	2	1	266	199	67	
4	2	2	..	..	..	12	11	1
..	2	2	..	
..	1	1	..	
..	1	1	..	
..	1	..	1	
..	
..	146	132	14	
..	80	53	27	

Table D I. Languages

Mother-tongue	Total speakers			Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column 1		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
KOTTAYAM						
Malayalam	1,646,691	831,579	815,112	4,545	2,754	1,791
Tamil	124,985	64,334	60,651	15,376	7,809	7,567
Hindi	236	150	86	148	81	67
Canarese	874	476	398	614	354	260
Telugu	5,621	2,859	2,762	4,343	2,246	2,097
Konkani	1,766	947	819	1,567	811	756
Marathi	53	37	16	24	11	13
Gujarati	15	9	6	5	4	1
Others	3,530	1,891	1,639	2,824	1,535	1,289
Rural						
Malayalam	1,466,788	739,521	727,267	3,832	2,361	1,471
Tamil	115,019	58,929	56,090	8,363	4,188	4,175
Hindi	171	122	49	91	59	32
Canarese	817	444	373	562	326	236
Telugu	5,410	2,785	2,625	4,265	2,231	2,034
Konkani	555	301	254	464	243	221
Marathi	15	7	8	9	3	6
Gujarati	8	7	1	4	4	..
Others	3,234	1,722	1,512	2,639	1,438	1,201
Urban						
Malayalam	179,903	92,058	87,845	713	393	320
Tamil	9,966	5,405	4,561	7,013	3,621	3,392
Hindi	65	28	37	57	22	35
Canarese	57	32	25	52	28	24
Telugu	211	74	137	78	15	63
Konkani	1,211	646	565	1,103	568	535
Marathi	38	30	8	15	8	7
Gujarati	7	2	5	1	..	1
Others	296	169	127	185	97	8

(ii) Bilingualism

Subsidiary languages

	Malayalam			Tamil			Hindi		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
DISTRICT									
..	..	..	..	3,871	2,326	1,545	271	199	72
14,985	7,566	7,419	..	..	..	..	23	17	6
85	48	37	59	29	30	..	..	..	..
255	123	132	353	228	125	1	1	..	..
463	211	252	3,870	2,032	1,838	..	..	..	..
1,558	810	748	5	1	4	..	..	..	..
20	11	9	3	..	3	1	..	..	1
2	2	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	..
694	363	331	2,063	1,131	932	17	16	..	1
..	..	..	3,239	1,990	1,249	230	163	..	67
7,975	3,948	4,027	..	..	..	21	15	..	6
39	32	7	52	27	25	..	..	..	..
215	102	113	345	222	123	1	1	..	..
409	201	208	3,846	2,027	1,819	..	..	..	..
462	243	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	3	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..
562	297	265	2,040	1,114	925	14	13	..	1
..	..	..	632	336	296	41	36	..	5
7,010	3,618	3,392	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
46	16	30	7	2	5	..	..	..	..
40	21	19	8	6	2	..	..	..	..
54	10	44	24	5	19	..	..	..	..
1,096	567	529	5	1	4	..	..	..	..
12	8	4	3	..	3	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
132	66	66	23	17	6	3	3	..	..

(ii) Bilingualism

	Subsidiary languages								
	Marathi			Gujarati			Others		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
District									
1	1	..	..	..	..	321	191	130
..	94	79	15	
..	
..	4	1	3	
..	1	1	..	
..	2	..	2	
..	
..	
..	48	25	23	
..	316	188	128	
..	94	79	15	
..	
..	
..	1	1	..	
..	
..	
..	
..	21	14	7	
1	1	..	..	..	..	5	3	2
..	
..	
..	4	1	3	
..	—	
..	2	..	2	
..	
..	
..	27	11	16	

Table D I. Languages

Mother tongue	Total speakers			Total persons returned as speaking a language subsidiary to that shown in column 1		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
						TRICHUR
Malayalam	2,156,491	1,052,537	1,103,954	8,621	5,421	3,200
Tamil	90,339	44,079	46,260	47,812	23,533	24,279
Hindi	2,434	1,473	961	1,589	833	756
Canarese	4,197	2,133	2,064	3,493	1,786	1,707
Telugu	11,427	5,465	5,962	8,538	4,107	4,431
Konkani	30,655	15,154	15,501	23,764	11,625	12,139
Marathi	3,297	1,623	1,674	2,791	1,387	1,404
Gujarati	2,545	941	1,604	1,697	594	1,103
Others	14,255	8,607	5,648	11,400	6,821	4,579
						Rural
Malayalam	1,851,112	898,534	952,578	6,885	4,284	2,601
Tamil	54,797	26,875	27,922	23,790	11,695	12,095
Hindi	1,690	1,051	639	1,115	599	516
Canarese	2,981	1,524	1,457	2,734	1,389	1,345
Telugu	8,781	4,151	4,630	6,570	3,123	3,447
Konkani	17,222	8,520	8,702	15,307	7,609	7,698
Marathi	1,334	660	674	1,192	591	601
Gujarati	910	111	799	769	37	732
Others	11,095	6,962	4,133	9,264	5,796	3,468
						Urban
Malayalam	305,379	154,003	151,376	1,736	1,137	599
Tamil	35,542	17,204	18,338	24,022	11,838	12,184
Hindi	744	422	322	474	234	240
Canarese	1,216	609	607	759	397	362
Telugu	2,646	1,314	1,332	1,968	984	984
Konkani	13,433	6,634	6,799	8,457	4,016	4,441
Marathi	1,963	963	1,000	1,599	796	803
Gujarati	1,635	830	805	928	557	371
thers	3,160	1,645	1,515	2,136	1,025	1,111

(ii) Bilingualism

Subsidiary languages

DISTRICT	Malayalam			Tamil			Hindi		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
..	..	..	5,090	3,310	1,780	919	739	180
47,272	23,166	24,106	..	..	..	378	256	122
1,030	497	533	439	219	220	..	..	..
2,651	1,323	1,328	798	425	373	17	17	..	
4,170	1,995	2,175	4,308	2,052	2,256	51	51	..	
23,496	11,438	12,058	56	43	13	73	58	15	
2,648	1,269	1,379	24	12	12	84	79	5	
1,481	472	1,009	22	9	13	173	104	69	
9,759	5,399	4,360	432	335	97	654	628	26	
..	..	..	3,963	2,519	1,444	625	538	87
23,308	11,360	11,948	..	..	..	364	248	116
629	302	327	377	190	187	..	..	..
2,273	1,118	1,155	418	234	184	17	17	..	
3,481	1,620	1,861	3,031	1,445	1,586	51	51	..	
15,182	7,501	7,681	12	7	5	55	50	5	
1,078	485	593	6	2	4	81	78	3	
734	11	723	7	4	3	25	21	4	
8,058	4,672	3,386	354	293	61	584	574	10	
..	..	..	1,127	791	336	294	201	93
23,964	11,806	12,158	..	..	..	14	8	6
401	195	206	62	29	33	..	..	..
378	205	173	380	191	189	..	..	..
639	375	314	1,277	607	670	..	..	..
8,314	3,937	4,377	44	36	8	18	8	10	
1,570	784	786	18	10	8	3	1	2	
747	461	286	15	5	10	148	83	65	
1,701	727	974	78	42	36	70	54	16	

Table D I. Languages

Mother-tongue	Subsidiary languages								
	Canarese			Telugu			Konkani		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
									Trichur
Malayalam	48	30	18	146	89	57	1,146	549	597
Tamil	28	10	18	38	31	7	8	8	..
Hindi	7	6	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	..
Telugu	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani	90	48	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	9	3	6	..	..	..	1	1	..
Gujarati	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Others	13	10	3	76	76	..	5	2	3
									Rural
Malayalam	45	27	18	131	84	47	1,094	523	571
Tamil	11	3	8	29	25	4	8	8	..
Hindi	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	..
Telugu	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani	31	24	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Gujarati	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Others	6	5	1	76	76	..	4	1	3
									Urban
Malayalam	3	3	..	15	5	10	52	26	26
Tamil	17	7	10	9	6	3	..	..	..
Hindi	7	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canarese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telugu	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkathi	59	24	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	7	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarati	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Others	7	5	2	..	..	..	1	1	..

(ii) Bilingualism—(concl'd.)

	Subsidiary languages								
	Marathi			Gujarati			Others		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	
District									
98	47	51	21	19	2	1,153	638	515	
..	..	..	..	..	..	88	62	26
11	11	..	1	1	..	100	99	1	
2	..	..	..	..	..	22	19	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..
12	10	2	14	11	3	23	17	6	
..	..	..	6	5	1	19	18	1
3	1	2	..	..	..	15	8	7
36	36	..	172	128	44	253	207	46	
97	47	50	3	2	1	927	544	383	
..	..	..	..	..	..	70	51	19
11	11	..	1	1	..	96	95	1	
2	..	2	..	..	..	21	18	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..
10	10	..	..	..	..	17	17	..
..	..	..	5	5	..	19	18	1
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	36	..	3	3	..	143	136	7	
1	..	1	18	17	1	226	94	132	
..	..	..	..	..	..	18	11	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
2	..	2	14	11	3	6	..	6	
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	15	8	7
..	..	..	169	125	44	110	71	39

TABLE D II. RELIGION

The distribution of population under religions is given in this table.

TABLE D II.

Total population			Religion							
			Hindus		Sikhs		Jains		Buddhists	
Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
TRAVANCORE-										
9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622	2,771,929	2,815,923	257	18	102	252	19	21
										Rural
7,792,133	3,869,657	3,922,476	2,334,813	2,386,065	239	11	3	4	9	13
										Urban
1,488,292	751,146	737,146	437,116	429,858	18	7	99	248	10	8
										Trivandrum
2,154,192	1,078,035	1,076,157	715,244	717,545	6	2	3	..	5	3
										Rural
1,630,942	815,614	815,328	539,659	543,043	..	..	1	..	..	3
										Urban
523,250	262,421	260,829	175,585	174,502	6	2	2	..	5	
										Quilon
3,026,822	1,508,474	1,518,348	978,689	993,933	7	3	57	50	3	7
										Rural
2,619,252	1,301,817	1,317,435	854,949	873,506	7	3	1	4	2	5
										Urban
407,570	206,657	200,913	123,740	120,427	..	..	56	46	1	2
										Kottayam
1,783,771	902,282	881,489	411,673	400,195	9	3	..	..	3	3
										Rural
1,592,017	803,838	788,179	367,889	359,378	4	3	..	..	1	3
										Urban
191,754	98,444	93,310	43,784	40,817	5	..	..	..	2	..
										Trichur
2,315,640	1,132,012	1,183,628	666,323	704,250	235	10	42	202	8	8
										Rural
1,949,922	948,388	1,001,534	572,316	610,138	228	5	1	..	6	2
										Urban
365,718	183,624	182,094	94,007	94,112	7	5	41	202	2	6

RELIGION

RELIGION											
Religion										Other religions	
Zoroastrians		Muslims		Christians		Jews		Tribal		Non-tribal	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
COCHIN											
28	10	363,501	357,726	1,483,532	1,484,498	1,279	1,009	..	..	156	165
22	6	267,089	267,255	1,267,193	1,268,853	160	150	..	..	129	119
6	4	96,412	90,471	216,339	215,645	1,119	859	..	..	27	46
District											
..	..	83,534	85,749	279,170	272,781	2	..	..	..	71	77
..	..	57,874	59,131	218,022	213,111	2	..	..	..	56	40
..	..	25,660	26,618	61,148	59,670	..	..	..	..	15	37
District											
2	..	130,991	127,263	398,646	397,019	2	..	..	..	77	73
..	..	98,684	97,057	348,107	346,794	..	..	..	..	67	66
2	..	32,307	30,206	50,539	50,225	2	..	..	..	10	7
District											
..	..	43,492	39,844	447,105	441,435	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	31,579	29,315	404,365	399,471	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	11,913	10,529	42,740	41,964	..	..	..	..	..	..
District											
28	10	105,484	104,870	358,611	373,263	1,275	1,009	..	..	8	6
22	6	78,952	81,752	296,699	309,477	158	150	..	..	6	4
4	4	26,532	23,118	61,912	63,786	1,117	859	..	..	2	2

TABLE D III SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

This table gives the figures for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. Communities listed below fall under the category "Scheduled Castes" in this State.

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Ayyanavar | 16. Panan |
| 2. Bharatar | 17. Paravan |
| 3. Chakkiliyan | 18. Parayan (Sambavar) |
| 4. Domhan | 19. Pathiyan |
| 5. Eravalan | 20. Perumannan |
| 6. Kakkalan | 21. Pulayan |
| 7. Kanakkan | 22. Thandan |
| 8. Kavara | 23. Ulladan |
| 9. Kootan (Koodan) | 24. Uraly |
| 10. Kuravan | 25. Vallon |
| 11. Mannan | 26. Valluvan |
| 12. Nayadi | 27. Vaman |
| 13. Padannan | 28. Velan |
| 14. Pallan | 29. Vetan |
| 15. Palluvan | 30. Vettuvan |

The list of Scheduled Tribes for the state is given below :—

- | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Hill Pulaya | 9. Malayarayan |
| 2. Kadan | 10. Mannan |
| 3. Kanikaran | 11. Muthuvan |
| 4. Kochuvelan | 12. Palleyan |
| 6. Mala Arayan | 13. Palliyar |
| 6. Mala Pandaran | 14. Ulladan (Hill dweller) |
| 7. Mala Vedan | 15. Uraly |
| 8. Malayan | 16. Vishavan |

The table below gives the figures for Anglo-Indians in the state and districts.

	Persons	Males	Females
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN			
Total	11,990	6,012	5,978
<i>Rural</i>	8,080	4,490	3,590
<i>Urban</i>	3,910	1,522	2,388
Trivandrum District			
Total	186	90	96
<i>Rural</i>	12	7	5
<i>Urban</i>	174	83	91
Quilon District			
Total	2,056	1,101	955
<i>Rural</i>	947	489	458
<i>Urban</i>	1,109	612	497
Kottayam District			
Total	384	257	127
<i>Rural</i>	293	203	90
<i>Urban</i>	91	54	37
Trichur District			
Total	9,364	4,564	4,800
<i>Rural</i>	6,828	3,791	3,037
<i>Urban</i>	2,536	773	1,763

TABLE D III SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

1	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons 2	Males 3	Females 4	Persons 5	Males 6	Females 7
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN						
Total	870,139	431,467	438,672	26,580	14,148	12,432
Rural	802,247	398,015	404,232	26,118	13,885	12,233
Urban	67,892	33,452	34,440	462	263	190
Trivandrum District						
Total	133,265	65,530	67,735	7,721	4,115	3,606
Rural	110,591	54,150	56,441	7,563	4,052	3,538
Urban	22,674	11,380	11,294	131	63	68
Quilon District						
Total	322,443	161,488	160,955	3,008	1,538	1,470
Rural	298,402	149,509	148,893	2,839	1,424	1,415
Urban	24,041	11,979	12,062	169	114	55
Kottayam District						
Total	154,461	77,343	77,118	11,110	5,627	5,483
Rural	146,361	73,648	72,713	11,034	5,579	5,455
Urban	8,100	3,695	4,405	76	48	28
Trichur District						
Total	259,970	127,106	132,864	4,741	2,868	1,873
Rural	246,893	120,708	126,185	4,655	2,830	1,825
Urban	13,077	6,398	6,679	86	38	48

TABLE D IV. MIGRANTS

The table gives the distribution of population enumerated in the state and districts according to their places of birth. The places of birth have been broadly grouped as follows :—

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A I. Districts within the State | D. Countries in Africa |
| AII. Other States in India | E. Countries in America |
| B. Countries in Asia beyond India | F. Countries in Australasia |
| C. Countries in Europe | G. At sea |

TABLE D IV. MIGRANTS

District or State in India or country of birth	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN			
Total Population	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622
A I Districts within the State	9,073,602	4,522,473	4,551,129
Trivandrum	2,138,863	1,069,579	1,069,284
Quilon	3,020,605	1,508,773	1,511,832
Kottayam	1,673,009	844,017	828,992
Trichur	2,241,125	1,100,104	1,141,021
A II Other States in India	194,106	92,383	101,723
<i>Part A States</i>			
Assam	83	67	16
Bihar	380	330	50
Bombay	1,666	920	746
Madhya Pradesh	159	113	46
Madras	188,516	88,513	100,003
Orissa	43	36	7
Punjab	458	405	53
Uttar Pradesh	629	576	53
West Bengal	257	173	84
<i>Part B States</i>			
Hyderabad	125	75	50
Jammu and Kashmir	9	9	..
Madhya Bharat	8	4	4
Mysore	1,341	871	470
Patiala and East Punjab States Union	10	6	4
Rajasthan	46	23	23
Saurashtra	137	118	19
Vindhya Pradesh	1	1	..
<i>Part C States</i>			
Ajmer	4	3	1
Bhopal	3	2	1
Coorg	8	5	3
Delhi	102	79	23
Kutch	115	49	66
Tripura	4	4	..
<i>Part D State</i>			
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	2	1	1

TABLE D IV. Migrants

District or State in India or country of birth	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
Travancore-Cochin			
B Countries in Asia beyond India	3,313	1699	1614
Burma	395	201	194
Ceylon	1275	586	689
China	4	4	..
Nepal	69	68	1
Pakistan	174	128	46
Straits Settlements and Malaya	1089	468	621
Elsewhere in Asia	307	244	63
C Countries in Europe	602	272	330
Belgium	82	13	69
Czechoslovakia	7	1	6
Denmark	3	1	2
Finland	1	1	..
France	8	1	7
Germany	29	6	23
Holland	4	3	1
Italy	23	3	20
Norway	2	1	1
Poland	4	..	4
Spain	58	63	25
Switzerland	35	6	29
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland	346	203	143
D Countries in Africa	107	54	53
E Countries in America	72	34	38
Canada	5	3	2
United States	67	31	36
F Countries in Australasia	27	10	17
Australia	17	7	10
New Zealand	10	3	7
G Born at sea	..	..	..
Birth place not returned	8,596	3,878	4,718

TABLE D IV. MIGRANTS

District or State in India or country of birth	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT			
Total population	2,154,192	1,078,035	1,076,157
A I Districts within the State	2,132,687	1,068,336	1,064,351
Trivandrum	2,099,767	1,049,032	1,050,735
Quilon	23,347	13,428	9,919
Kottayam	5,833	3,464	2,369
Trichur	3,740	2,412	1,328
A II Other States in India	18,493	8,375	10,118
<i>Part A States</i>			
Assam	6	4	2
Bihar	11	8	3
Bombay	146	65	81
Madhya Pradesh	14	6	8
Madras	17,860	7,998	9,862
Orissa	3	1	2
Punjab	44	31	13
Uttar Pradesh	34	19	15
West Bengal	30	12	18
<i>Part B States</i>			
Hyderabad	31	13	18
Jammu and Kashmir	6	6	..
Madhya Bharat	4	2	2
Mysore	271	187	84
Patiala and East Punjab States Union	1	..	1
Rajasthan	6	5	1
Saurashtra	5	5	..
<i>Part C States</i>			
Ajmer	1	..	1
Coorg	2	1	1
Delhi	12	7	5
Kutch	6	5	1
<i>Part D State</i>			
Andaman and Nicobar Islands			

Table D IV. Migrants

District or State in India or country of birth	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
Trivandrum District			
B Countries in Asia beyond India	840	352	488
Burma	123	52	71
Ceylon	331	137	194
China	1	1	..
Pakistan	12	9	3
Straits Settlements & Malaya	347	138	209
Elsewhere in Asia	26	15	11
C Countries in Europe	188	38	150
Belgium	82	13	69
Czechoslovakia	4	..	4
Finland	1	1	..
France	3	..	3
Germany	9	..	9
Italy	4	2	2
Norway	2	1	1
Poland	2	..	2
Spain	3	..	3
Switzerland	22	2	20
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland	56	19	37
D Countries in Africa	31	14	17
E Countries in America	36	14	22
Canada	3	2	1
United States	33	12	21
F Countries in Australasia	15	5	10
New Zealand	10	3	7
Elsewhere	5	2	3
G Born at Sea			
Birth place not returned	1,902	901	1,001

Table D IV. Migrants

District or State in India or country of birth 1	Persons 2	Males 3	Females 4
QUILON DISTRICT			
Total Population	3,026,822	1,508,474	1,518,348
A I Districts within the State	2,999,304	1,495,583	1,503,721
Trivandrum	28,226	14,232	13,994
Quilon	2,927,069	1,462,998	1,464,071
Kottayam	33,733	13,766	19,967
Trichur	10,276	4,587	5,689
A II Other States in India	22,234	10,401	11,833
<i>Part A States</i>			
Assam	44	38	6
Bihar	13	9	4
Bombay	343	221	122
Madhya Pradesh	32	12	20
Madras	21,259	9,794	11,465
Orissa	2	..	2
Punjab	18	9	9
Uttar Pradesh	58	45	13
West Bengal	34	24	10
<i>Part B States</i>			
Hyderabad	18	13	5
Jammu and Kashmir	1	1	..
Madhya Bharat	1	..	1
Mysore	188	104	84
Patiala and East Punjab States Union	9	6	3
Rajasthan	19	9	10
Saurashtra	88	70	18
Vindhya Pradesh	1	1	..
<i>Part C States</i>			
Ajmer	2	2	..
Bhopal	1	..	1
Delhi	15	13	2
Kutch	88	30	58
<i>Part D State</i>			
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	..	..	..

TABLE D IV. Migrants

District or State in India or country of birth	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
Quilon District			
B Countries in Asia beyond India	796	400	596
Burma	50	28	22
Ceylon	287	125	162
Pakistan	31	15	16
Straits Settlements and Malaya	321	134	187
Elsewhere in Asia	107	98	9
C Countries in Europe	110	51	59
Germany	15	4	11
Holland	1	..	1
Italy	10	..	10
Spain	12	2	10
Switzerland	5	1	4
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland	67	44	23
D Countries in Africa	20	8	12
E Countries in America	24	14	10
Canada	1	..	1
United States	23	14	9
F Countries in Australasia	8	3	5
Australia	3	2	1
New Zealand	5	1	4
G Born at sea	1	1	1
Birthplace not returned	4,326	2,014	2,312

Table D IV. Migrants

District or State in India or country of birth	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
KOTTAYAM DISTRICT			
Total population	1,783,771	902,282	881,489
A I Districts within the State	1,704,213	860,349	843,864
Trivandrum	8,059	4,611	3,448
Quilon	57,157	25,695	31,462
Kottayam	1,612,297	816,754	795,543
Trichur	26,700	13,289	13,411
A II Other States in India	77,068	40,818	36,250
<i>Part A States</i>			
Assam	3		3
Bihar	1	1	
Bombay	45	28	17
Madhya Pradesh	2		2
Madras	76,861	40,669	36,192
Orissa	1	1	..
Punjab	18	15	3
Uttar Pradesh	2	2	..
West Bengal	13	8	5
<i>Part B States</i>			
Hyderabad	10	7	3
Mysore	98	78	20
<i>Part C States</i>			
Ajmer	1	1	..
Bhopal	1	1	..
Coorg	4	2	2
Delhi	8	5	3
<i>Part D State</i>			
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	..	..	..

Table D IV. Migrants

District or State in India or country of birth	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
Kottayam District			
B Countries in Asia beyond India	527	300	227
Burma	15	10	5
Ceylon	411	221	190
China	3	3	..
Nepal	14	14	..
Pakistan	2	2	..
Straits Settlements and Malaya	54	26	28
Elsewhere in Asia	28	24	4
C Countries in Europe	187	111	76
Czechoslovakia	3	1	2
Denmark	3	1	2
Germany	1	..	1
Holland	3	3	..
Spain	22	13	9
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland	155	93	62
D Countries in Africa	14	8	6
E Countries in America	6	4	2
Canada	1	1	..
United States	5	3	2
F Countries in Australasia			
G Born at sea			
Birth place not returned	1,756	692	1,064

TABLE D IV. Migrants

District or State in India or country of birth	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
TRICHUR DISTRICT			
Total population	2,315,440	1,132,012	1,183,628
A I Districts within the State	2,237,398	1,098,205	1,139,193
Trivandrum	2,811	1,704	1,107
Quilon	13,032	6,652	6,380
Kottayam	21,146	10,033	11,113
Trichur	2,200,409	1,079,816	1,120,593
A II Other States in India	76,311	32,789	43,522
<i>Part A States</i>			
Assam	30	25	5
Bihar	355	312	43
Bombay	1,132	606	526
Madhya Pradesh	111	95	16
Madras	72,536	30,052	42,484
Orissa	37	34	3
Punjab	378	350	28
Uttar Pradesh	535	510	25
West Bengal	180	129	51
<i>Part B States</i>			
Hyderabad	66	42	24
Jammu and Kashmir	2	2	..
Madhya Bharat	3	2	1
Mysore	784	502	282
Rajasthan	21	9	12
Saurashtra	44	43	1
<i>Part C States</i>			
Bhopal	1	1	..
Coorg	2	2	..
Delhi	67	54	17
Kutch	21	14	7
Tripura	4	4	..
<i>Part D State</i>			
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	2	1	1

Table D IV. Migrants (concl'd.)

District or State in India or country of birth	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4
Trichur District			
B Countries in Asia beyond India	1,150	647	503
Burma	207	111	96
Ceylon	246	103	143
Nepal	55	54	1
Pakistan	129	102	27
Straits Settlements and Malaya	367	170	197
Elsewhere in Asia	146	107	39
C Countries in Europe	117	72	45
France	5	1	4
Germany	4	2	2
Italy	9	1	8
Poland	2		2
Spain	21	18	3
Switzerland	8	3	5
United Kingdom and Northern Ireland	68	47	21
D Countries in Africa	42	24	18
E Countries in America	6	2	4
United States	6	2	4
F Countries in Australasia	4	2	2
Australia	4	2	2
G Born at sea			
Birth place not returned	612	271	341

TABLE D V (i) and (ii). DISPLACED PERSONS

A displaced person was defined as follows :—

“A ‘displaced person’ means any person who has entered India having left or being compelled to leave his home in Western Pakistan on or after the 1st March, 1947, or his home in Eastern Pakistan on or after the 15th October 1946 on account of civil disturbances or on account of the setting up of the two Dominions of India and Pakistan”. The total number of displaced persons enumerated in the State was only 307.

Table D V (i) gives the details of place of origin and time of arrival in India.

Table D V (ii) gives the livelihood classification of these persons.

TABLE D V. (i) DISPLACED PERSONS BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL

District	Total population of displaced persons			Displaced persons from West Pakistan													
				1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		Date not specified	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN																	
Total	307	300	7	2	205	4	19	3									
Trivandrum																	
Quilon																	
Kottayam																	
Trichur	307	300	7	2	205	4	19	3									
Displaced persons from East Pakistan																	
														Province unspecified			
1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		Date not specified		Date not specified			
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34		
Total		25		26		7 1		7 2		1		1		1			
Trivandrum																	
Quilon																	
Kottayam																	
Trichur	3	25	26	7	1	7	2	1	1	1							

TABLE D V. (ii) DISPLACED PERSONS BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

Agricultural classes

District	Total population of displaced persons			I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly unowned and their dependants		III Cultivating labourers and their dependants		IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers & their dependants	
	P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Travancore-Cochin											
Total	307	300	7								
Trivandrum											
Quilon											
Kottayam											
Trichur	307	300	7								

Non-agricultural classes

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from

	V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Total			1		1		298	7
Trivandrum								
Quilon								
Kottayam								
Trichur			1		1		298	7

TABLE D VI NON-INDIAN NATIONALS

The figure for non-Indian nationals enumerated in the state and district are given in this table.

TABLE D VI NON-

Persons	Total		Pakistan		Asiatic unspecified		British	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
								TRAVANCORE
966	485	481	17	2	135	87	212	169
								Rural
517	259	258	11	2	34	38	158	114
								Urban
449	226	223	6	..	101	49	54	55
								Trivandrum
276	75	201	2	..	13	18	15	38
								Rural
120	27	93		..	5	2	6	9
								Urban
156	48	108	2	..	8	16	9	29
								Quilon
162	83	79	4	..	13	12	53	29
								Rural
58	31	27	1	..	2	9	16	9
								Urban
104	52	52	3	..	11	3	37	20
								Kottayam
239	146	93	..	..	24	12	91	75
								Rural
190	113	77	..	..	11	..	87	73
								Urban
49	33	16	..	..	13	12	4	2
								Trichur
289	181	108	11	2	85	45	53	27
								Rural
149	88	61	10	2	16	27	49	23
								Urban
140	93	47	1	..	69	18	4	

INDIAN NATIONALS

	European unspecified		American		Australian		African	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COCHIN								
	93	176	19	36	7	9	2	2
	38	88	13	12	4	2	1	2
	55	88	6	24	3	7	1	..
District								
	29	113	12	25	3	7	1	..
	8	75	6	6	1	1	1	..
	21	38	6	19	2	6	..	..
District								
	6	31	5	6	2	1	..	..
	5	6	5	2	2	1	..	..
	1	25	..	4	..	..	..	..
District								
	30	3	1	3	..	..	..	..
	14	2	1	2	..	..	..	..
	16	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
District								
	28	29	1	2	2	1	1	..
	11	5	1	2	1	..	..	2
	17	24	..	..	1	1	1	..

TABLE D VII. LIVELIHOOD CLASSES BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

This table gives the distribution of population in each livelihood class according to educational standards. Persons who do not come up to any of the standards specified in the table but are literate are classified under the first category, "literate."

TABLE D VII. LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

Agricultural classes

Educational standard	I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un- owned and their dependants		III Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1						
Total	786,485	630,353	187,332	129,409	333,814	190,780
Literate	736,277	610,414	181,403	126,886	331,903	190,260
Middle School	21,107	10,338	3,232	1,634	1,212	334
Matriculate or S. L. C.						
Higher Secondary	19,325	6,826	1,983	727	456	106
Intermediate in Arts or Science	2,117	369	136	25	41	3
Graduate in Arts or Science	1,513	314	66	16	14	1
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	135	18	3	1	3	..
Teaching	940	447	37	15	13	3
Engineering	40	..	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	6	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	2	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	90	1	2	..	1	..
Legal	464	7	6	..	1	..
Medical	182	23	12	1	2	..
Others	4,287	1,596	450	104	168	73
Rural	739,078	591,009	176,572	121,984	304,665	175,198
Literate	695,240	573,785	171,078	119,628	303,024	174,750
Middle School	19,115	9,145	3,030	1,530	1,076	286
Matriculate or S. L. C.						
Higher Secondary	16,557	5,746	1,813	675	380	89
Intermediate in Arts or Science	1,499	254	119	21	31	2
Graduate in Arts or Science	1,187	195	59	16	11	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	48	17	3	1	3	..
Teaching	886	413	34	11	13	2
Engineering	30	..	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	6	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	65	1	1	..	1	..
Legal	313	6	5	..	..	..
Medical	159	19	11	1	1	..
Others	3,972	1,428	417	101	125	69
Urban	47,407	39,344	10,760	7,425	29,149	15,582
Literate	41,037	36,629	10,325	7,258	28,879	15,510
Middle School	1,992	1,193	202	104	136	48
Matriculate or S. L. C.						
Higher Secondary	2,768	1,080	170	52	76	17
Intermediate in Arts or Science	618	115	17	4	10	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	326	119	7	..	3	1
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	87	1	..	..	..	..
Teaching	54	34	3	4	..	1
Engineering	10	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	25	..	1	..	..	..
Legal	151	1	1	..	1	..
Medical	23	4	1	..	1	..
Others	315	168	33	3	43	4

TRAVANCORE

BY EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS

Non-agricultural classes

IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
		V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males 8	Females 9	Males 10	Females 11	Males 12	Females 13	Males 14	Females 15	Males 16	Females 17
COCHIN									
37,199	40,882	492,308	285,312	208,843	123,119	85,642	48,527	417,157	310,15
29,316	36,845	478,631	281,273	193,054	118,320	81,741	47,395	334,443	273,002
2,415	1,764	5,541	2,201	5,283	2,570	1,290	617	22,326	12,163
3,560	1,647	6,039	1,340	7,899	1,828	2,023	396	34,792	15,209
614	154	524	101	878	124	190	34	4,517	1,455
497	124	638	83	760	83	231	14	5,867	1,590
34	170	38	13	46	21	10	..	497	167
107	40	51	55	30	28	6	12	3,743	2,856
22	1	66	1	22	1	17	..	335	4
2	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	17	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
30	1	35	..	89	..	2	..	193	9
199	3	33	1	101	3	14	..	2,274	51
63	4	23	10	19	7	2	3	1,375	298
339	129	684	234	661	134	116	56	6,771	3,394
24,793	27,136	390,654	225,290	130,142	75,892	57,877	32,859	266,829	194,781
20,313	24,941	382,965	223,044	124,085	74,046	56,209	32,332	224,547	176,126
1,570	1,033	3,437	1,329	2,752	1,133	643	314	14,522	7,085
1,945	802	3,177	646	2,559	572	820	156	15,865	6,611
262	36	206	24	188	24	81	8	1,065	217
223	49	273	24	126	12	65	1	1,824	418
15	163	17	11	13	17	3	..	122	31
69	18	41	39	13	9	1	9	2,716	1,975
9	..	37	1	5	..	2	..	154	..
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
12	..	15	..	17	..	..	..	41	2
80	..	10	..	13	..	1	..	362	8
35	..	18	7	4	2	..	2	793	125
258	94	454	165	367	77	52	37	4,806	2,183
12,406	13,746	101,654	60,022	78,701	47,227	27,735	15,668	150,328	115,417
9,003	11,904	95,666	58,229	68,969	44,274	25,532	15,063	109,896	96,876
845	731	2,104	872	2,531	1,437	647	303	7,804	5,078
1,615	845	2,862	694	5,340	1,256	1,203	240	18,927	8,598
352	118	318	77	690	100	109	26	3,452	1,238
274	75	365	59	634	71	166	13	4,043	1,172
19	7	21	12	33	4	7	..	375	136
38	22	10	16	17	19	5	3	1,027	881
13	1	29	..	17	1	15	..	181	4
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
18	1	20	..	72	..	2	..	152	7
119	3	23	11	88	3	13	..	1,912	43
28	4	5	13	15	5	2	1	582	173
81	35	230	69	294	57	64	19	1,965	1,211

Table D VII. Livelihood classes

Agricultural classes

Educational standard 1	Agricultural classes					
	I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males 2	Females 3	Males 4	Females 5	Males 6	Females 7
Total	161,570	117,581	24,961	13,841	62,815	31,193
Literate	153,217	115,129	24,555	13,766	62,391	31,063
Middle School	4,190	1,424	243	54	299	77
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	2,828	705	130	15	85	16
Intermediate in Arts or Science	390	61	10	..	10	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	244	38	5	..	2	1
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	84	..	..	..	2	..
Teaching	148	93	4	2	5	1
Engineering	5	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	12	..	..	..	1	..
Legal	36	1	..	..	..	..
Medical	20	3	..	..	..	..
Others	396	127	14	4	20	34
Rural	145,897	105,229	21,271	10,959	53,871	26,797
Literate	139,263	103,333	20,983	10,905	53,531	26,696
Middle School	3,645	1,156	185	41	250	58
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	2,094	490	86	7	63	11
Intermediate in Arts or Science	176	31	3	..	4	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	146	16	3	..	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	7	..	..	..	2	..
Teaching	141	88	4	2	5	1
Engineering	5	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	6	..	..	..	1	..
Legal	35	1	..	..	..	..
Medical	16	2	..	..	..	..
Others	363	112	7	4	13	31
Urban	15,673	12,352	3,690	2,882	8,944	4,396
Literate	13,954	11,796	3,572	2,861	8,860	4,367
Middle School	545	268	58	13	49	19
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	734	215	44	8	22	5
Intermediate in Arts or Science	214	30	7	..	6	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	98	22	2	..	..	1
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	77	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	7	5	..	..	..	..
Engineering
Agriculture
Veterinary
Commerce	6
Legal	1
Medical	4	1
Others	33	15	7	..	7	3

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by educational standards

Non-agricultural classes

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from									
IV Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males 8	Females 9	Males 10	Females 11	Males 12	Females 13	Males 14	Females 15	Males 16	Females 17
DISTRICT									
7,598	8,379	108,621	55,488	43,677	23,708	13,173	7,099	116,254	80,237
6,083	7,890	106,540	54,854	41,110	23,119	12,169	6,891	92,844	71,693
363	178	1,014	359	856	334	234	111	6,430	2,621
760	209	774	183	1,175	197	608	76	9,655	3,244
164	41	82	18	179	18	57	11	1,756	513
125	30	90	9	172	13	81	5	2,109	551
9	3	8	1	11	1	3	..	159	46
9	16	13	17	3	7	5	3	1,009	735
7	1	13	..	4	..	4	..	59	2
..
..
6	..	3	..	12	..	..	..	44	2
35	2	8	..	29	1	7	..	742	11
13	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	291	79
24	7	74	47	126	16	5	2	1,156	740
3,074	3,396	77,317	36,686	20,558	11,139	6,232	3,290	56,007	36,718
2,632	3,324	76,371	36,406	20,093	10,974	5,936	3,233	47,986	34,184
146	42	613	181	235	123	79	36	3,203	1,191
227	22	263	55	135	28	194	14	2,705	635
29	1	20	1	18	2	10	2	167	27
23	2	12	1	10	..	11	..	305	37
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	26	4
4	2	11	11	..	4	..	3	765	430
..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	7	..
..
..
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
8	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	62	1
3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	126	20
1	3	23	31	63	8	..	2	646	189
4,524	4,983	31,304	18,802	23,119	12,569	6,941	3,809	60,247	43,519
3,451	4,566	30,169	18,448	21,017	12,145	6,233	3,658	44,858	37,509
217	136	401	178	621	211	155	75	3,227	1,430
533	187	511	128	1,040	169	414	62	6,950	2,609
135	40	62	17	161	16	47	9	1,589	486
102	28	78	8	162	13	70	5	1,804	514
9	3	8	1	10	1	3	..	133	42
5	14	2	6	3	3	5	..	244	305
7	1	12	..	4	..	3	..	52	2
..
..
5	..	3	..	11	..	..	..	35	2
27	2	6	..	27	1	6	..	680	10
10	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	165	59
23	4	51	16	63	8	5	..	510	551

Table D VII. Livelihood classes

Agricultural classes

Educational standard	I		II		III	
	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned and their dependants		Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	QUILON					
Total	334,684	261,930	39,602	26,712	110,726	65,909
Literate	315,120	254,988	38,609	26,363	110,153	65,775
Middle School	8,875	3,683	541	217	362	82
Matriculate or or S. L. C. Higher						
Secondary	7,714	2,577	360	105	164	35
Intermediate in Arts or Science	658	100	22	4	13	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	529	117	14	4	6	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	20	17	2	..	..	..
Teaching	362	223	13	6	6	1
Engineering	10	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	5	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	10	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	201	1	3	..	1	..
Medical	99	13	2	..	1	..
Others	1,080	211	36	13	20	16
Rural	318,388	249,071	36,660	25,253	101,938	61,656
Literate	300,660	242,832	35,744	24,934	101,486	61,538
Middle School	8,222	3,321	503	201	327	74
Matriculate or or S. L. C. Higher						
Secondary	6,919	2,304	327	94	134	28
Intermediate in Arts or Science	508	89	20	4	10	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	454	91	12	4	5	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	15	16	2	..	..	..
Teaching	342	203	13	4	6	..
Engineering	8	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	5	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	8	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	148	1	2	..	..	..
Medical	88	11	2	..	..	..
Others	1,011	203	35	12	20	16
Urban	16,296	12,859	2,942	1,459	8,738	4,253
Literate	14,460	12,156	2,865	1,429	8,667	4,237
Middle School	653	362	38	16	35	8
Matriculate or S. L. C. Higher						
Secondary	795	273	33	11	30	7
Intermediate in Arts or Science	150	11	2	..	3	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	75	26	2	..	1	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	5	1	..	..	..	..
Teaching	20	20	..	2	..	1
Engineering	2	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	53	..	1	..	1	..
Medical	11	2	..	..	1	..
Others	69	8	1	1	..	..

by educational standards

Non-agricultural classes

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from

IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
DISTRICT									
9,442	10,485	171,251	107,616	73,120	42,245	30,051	16,296	108,217	83,986
7,701	9,777	167,189	106,583	69,272	41,193	29,094	16,090	88,928	75,809
504	314	1,435	560	1,523	607	291	106	7,255	3,368
800	293	2,072	374	1,837	385	523	80	6,567	2,532
94	31	147	21	150	18	49	6	531	163
113	27	161	26	171	18	57	3	1,279	258
12	4	18	1	9	1	4	..	56	21
50	13	27	21	7	6	1	..	1,287	1,069
2	..	15	..	4	..	2	..	21	..
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
10	..	16	..	14	..	..	..	33	..
56	..	10	1	14	11	2	..	432	10
29	..	9	2	8	1	2	..	498	82
69	26	159	27	111	15	26	11	1,328	674
6,056	6,990	138,134	88,224	51,281	29,410	22,407	11,939	78,289	59,316
5,059	6,568	135,784	87,613	49,545	28,921	21,922	11,832	65,732	53,928
311	194	980	365	907	306	167	61	5,503	2,326
439	166	1,051	197	653	159	247	37	3,730	1,413
42	12	64	4	36	4	33	2	206	52
53	19	66	9	46	4	24	..	599	128
8	2	4	..	..	1	3	..	18	16
34	8	22	15	3	2	1	..	993	826
2	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	14	..
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
4	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	7	..
29	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	118	3
18	..	7	1	2	..	..	..	328	42
55	21	134	20	82	13	10	7	1,040	582
3,386	3,495	33,117	19,392	21,839	12,835	7,644	4,357	29,928	24,670
2,542	3,209	31,405	18,970	19,727	12,272	7,172	4,258	23,196	21,881
193	120	455	195	616	301	124	45	1,752	1,042
361	127	1,021	177	1,184	226	276	43	2,837	1,119
52	19	83	17	114	14	16	4	325	111
60	8	95	17	125	14	33	3	680	130
4	2	4	1	9	..	1	..	38	5
16	5	5	6	4	4	..	..	294	243
..	..	6	..	3	..	2	..	7	..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
6	..	10	..	11	..	..	..	26	..
27	..	6	1	11	1	2	..	314	7
11	..	2	1	6	1	2	..	170	40
14	5	25	7	29	2	16	4	288	92

Table D VII. Livelihood classes

Educational standard	Agricultural classes					
	I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males 2	Females 3	Males 4	Females 5	Males 6	Females 7
	KOTTAYAM					
Total	214,068	183,479	35,272	26,016	92,300	55,735
Literate	203,011	179,137	34,776	25,872	92,048	55,692
Middle School	3,365	1,709	197	59	96	13
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	4,145	1,187	149	28	56	5
Intermediate in Arts or Science	399	85	5	1	12	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	580	67	8	1	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	20	..	..	..	1	..
Teaching	316	108	7	2	2	1
Engineering	9	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	30	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	116	4	1	..	..	..
Medical	29	1	..	..	1	..
Others	2,248	1,181	129	53	82	23
Rural	203,792	174,134	33,540	24,627	86,356	52,014
Literate	193,956	170,319	33,104	24,507	86,122	51,974
Middle School	3,059	1,535	181	43	90	11
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	3,614	996	116	22	52	5
Intermediate in Arts or Science	310	55	5	..	11	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	306	42	8	1	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	18	..	..	..	1	..
Teaching	297	100	5	2	2	1
Engineering	4	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	20	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	76	3	1	..	..	..
Medical	27	1	..	..	1	..
Others	2,105	1,083	120	52	75	22
Urban	10,276	9,345	1,732	1,389	5,944	3,721
Literate	9,055	8,818	1,672	1,365	5,926	3,718
Middle School	306	174	16	16	6	2
Matriculate or S. L. C. or Higher Secondary	531	191	33	6	4	..
Intermediate in Arts or Science	89	30	..	1	1	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	74	25	..	..	..	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	2	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	19	8	2	..	..	..
Engineering	5	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	10	..	..	..	..	..
Legal	40	1	..	..	..	..
Medical	2	..	..	..	..	..
Others	143	98	9	1	7	1

by educational standards

Non-agricultural classes

IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
		V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
DISTRICT									
6,330	6,551	82,462	42,928	32,862	21,244	11,380	7,144	62,682	46,058
5,468	6,165	80,162	42,407	30,901	20,714	10,964	7,014	50,986	40,945
170	135	732	154	440	199	95	53	1,038	682
371	152	1,055	190	1,004	211	207	40	4,996	1,730
73	19	77	15	89	18	14	4	512	117
66	15	75	13	92	12	26	2	697	173
4	2	5	9	4	2	1	..	62	60
22	7	10	17	16	10	..	4	928	832
2	..	11	..	4	..	8	..	97	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
2	..	9	..	7	..	..	..	10	..
36	..	5	..	10	..	4	..	336	2
4	..	10	8	1	..	..	2	282	63
112	56	311	115	294	78	61	25	2,731	1,454
5,065	5,125	70,148	35,622	21,412	13,720	6,902	4,158	42,775	31,083
4,468	4,885	68,658	35,234	20,464	13,510	6,709	4,109	36,307	28,040
133	99	318	122	255	102	44	21	670	451
252	79	822	135	429	54	101	11	2,280	768
40	8	42	10	35	4	5	2	150	27
40	7	38	5	28	2	10	..	336	73
1	1	4	9	..	1	..	..	11	3
18	6	7	13	8	3	..	1	677	635
..	..	8	..	1	..	1	..	60	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
2	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
19	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	78	1
2	..	10	6	..	..	..	1	205	43
90	40	233	88	190	44	32	13	1,995	1,042
1,265	1,426	12,314	7,306	11,450	7,524	4,478	2,986	19,907	14,975
1,000	1,280	11,504	7,173	10,437	7,204	4,255	2,905	14,679	12,905
37	36	414	32	185	97	51	32	368	231
119	73	233	55	575	157	106	29	2,716	962
33	11	35	5	54	14	9	2	362	90
26	8	37	8	64	10	16	2	361	100
3	1	1	..	4	1	1	..	51	57
4	1	3	4	8	7	..	3	251	197
2	..	3	..	3	..	7	..	37	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	7	..
17	..	4	..	9	..	4	..	258	1
2	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	77	20
22	16	78	27	104	34	29	12	736	412

Table D VII. Livelihood classes.

Agricultural classes

Educational standard 1	Agricultural classes					
	I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants		III Cultivating labourers and their dependants	
	Males 2	Females 3	Males 4	Females 5	Males 6	Females 7
Total	76,163	67,363	87,497	62,840	67,973	37,943
Literate	64,929	61,160	83,463	60,885	67,311	37,730
Middle School	4,677	3,522	2,251	1,304	455	162
Matriculate or S. L. C.						
Higher Secondary	4,638	2,357	1,344	579	151	50
Intermediate in Arts or Science	670	123	99	20	6	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	360	92	39	11	4	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	11	1	1	1	..	..
Teaching	114	23	13	5	..	..
Engineering	16	..	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	38	1	2	..	..	..
Legal	111	1	2	..	..	..
Medical	34	6	10	1	..	..
Others	563	77	271	34	46	..
Rural	71,001	62,575	85,101	61,145	62,450	34,731
Literate	61,361	57,301	81,247	59,282	61,885	34,542
Middle School	4,189	3,133	2,161	1,245	409	143
Matriculate or S. L. C. or						
Higher Secondary	3,930	1,956	1,284	552	131	45
Intermediate in Arts or Science	505	79	91	17	6	1
Graduate in Arts or Science	281	46	36	11	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	8	1	1	1	..	..
Teaching	106	22	12	3	..	..
Engineering	13	..	2	..	..	..
Agriculture	1	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	1	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	31	1	1	..	..	..
Legal	54	1	2	..	..	..
Medical	28	5	9	1	..	..
Others	493	30	255	33	17	..
Urban	5,162	4,788	2,396	1,695	5,523	3,212
Literate	3,568	3,859	2,216	1,603	5,426	3,188
Middle School	488	389	90	59	46	19
Matriculate or S. L. C.						
Higher Secondary	708	401	60	27	20	5
Intermediate in Arts or Science	165	44	8	3	..	..
Graduate in Arts or Science	79	46	3	..	2	..
Post-Graduate in Arts or Science	3	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	8	1	1	2	..	..
Engineering	3	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	7	..	1	..	..	..
Legal	57	..	..	..	..	..
Medical	6	1	1	..	..	..
Others	70	47	16	1	29	..

by educational standards

Non-agricultural classes

IV Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants		Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
		V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males 8	Females 9	Males 10	Females 11	Males 12	Females 13	Males 14	Females 15	Males 16	Females 17
DISTRICT									
13,829	15,467	129,974	79,280	59,184	35,922	31,038	17,988	130,004	99,917
10,064	13,013	124,740	77,429	51,771	33,294	29,514	17,400	101,685	84,555
1,378	1,137	2,360	1,128	2,464	1,430	670	347	7,603	5,492
1,629	993	2,138	593	3,883	1,035	685	200	13,574	7,703
283	63	218	47	460	70	70	13	1,718	662
193	52	312	35	325	40	67	4	1,782	608
9	161	17	2	22	17	2	..	220	40
26	4	1	..	4	5	..	5	519	220
11	..	27	1	10	1	3	..	158	2
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	12	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
12	1	7	..	56	..	2	..	106	7
72	1	10	..	48	1	1	..	764	28
17	2	2	..	10	4	..	1	304	74
134	40	140	45	130	25	24	18	1,556	526
10,598	11,625	105,055	64,758	36,891	21,623	22,336	13,472	89,758	67,664
8,154	10,164	102,152	63,791	33,983	20,641	21,642	13,158	74,522	59,974
980	698	1,526	661	1,355	602	353	196	5,146	3,117
1,027	535	1,041	259	1,342	331	278	94	7,150	3,795
151	15	80	9	99	14	33	2	542	111
107	21	157	9	42	6	20	1	584	180
6	160	9	2	12	15	..	..	67	8
13	2	1	..	2	..	..	5	281	84
7	..	19	1	3	..	..	..	73	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
5	..	2	..	12	..	..	..	22	2
24	..	3	..	7	..	..	..	104	3
12	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	134	20
112	30	64	26	32	12	10	15	1,125	370
3,231	1,842	24,919	14,522	22,293	14,299	8,702	4,516	40,246	32,253
1,910	2,849	22,588	13,638	17,788	12,653	7,872	4,242	27,163	24,581
398	439	834	467	1,109	828	317	151	2,457	2,375
602	458	1,097	334	2,541	704	407	106	6,424	3,908
132	48	138	38	361	56	37	11	1,176	551
86	31	155	26	283	34	47	3	1,198	428
3	1	8	..	10	2	2	..	153	32
13	2	..	..	2	5	..	..	238	136
4	..	8	..	7	1	3	..	85	2
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	6	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
7	1	5	..	44	..	2	..	84	5
48	1	7	..	41	1	1	..	660	25
5	2	2	..	8	2	..	..	170	54
22	10	76	19	98	13	14	3	431	156

TABLE E. SUMMARY FIGURES BY DISTRICTS AND TALUKS

This table gives a summary of population data for districts and taluks in the state. Figures for rural and urban break-up for each taluk and distribution into the eight livelihood classes are contained in the table. Percentage variation in the population of the districts and taluks for two decades and densities for 1941 and 1951 are also incorporated in the table.

TABLE E. SUMMARY FIGURES

District and taluk	Area in square miles	Population			
		1951		1941	
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6
TRAVANCORE-COCHIN	9144	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622	7,500,057
<i>Rural</i>	8846	7,792,133	3,869,657	3,922,476	6,541,216
<i>Urban</i>	298	1,488,292	751,146	737,146	958,841
Trivandrum District	1492	2,154,192	1,078,035	1,076,157	1,692,032
<i>Rural</i>	1395	1,630,942	815,614	815,328	1,391,983
<i>Urban</i>	97	523,250	262,421	260,829	300,049
Agasthiswaram Taluk	107	225,405	112,597	112,808	183,655
<i>Rural</i>	96	136,368	68,408	67,960	123,193
<i>Urban</i>	11	89,037	44,189	44,848	60,462
Thovala Taluk	142	52,980	26,099	26,881	43,324
<i>Rural</i>	136	32,093	15,908	16,185	30,827
<i>Urban</i>	6	20,887	10,191	10,696	12,497
Kalkulam Taluk	229	287,519	146,538	140,981	242,566
<i>Rural</i>	219	227,591	116,505	111,086	202,378
<i>Urban</i>	10	59,928	30,033	29,895	40,188
Vilavancode Taluk	167	260,476	132,137	128,339	207,430
<i>Rural</i>	157	214,211	108,867	105,344	198,577
<i>Urban</i>	10	46,265	23,270	22,995	8,853
Neyyattinkara Taluk	234	395,205	198,309	196,896	306,612
<i>Rural</i>	217	347,716	174,500	173,216	280,601
<i>Urban</i>	17	47,489	23,809	23,680	26,011
Trivandrum Taluk	98	371,001	186,630	184,371	287,918
<i>Rural</i>	80	174,018	85,955	88,063	159,553
<i>Urban</i>	18	196,983	100,675	96,308	128,365
Nedumangad Taluk	368	266,424	134,564	131,860	187,495
<i>Rural</i>	361	253,398	128,152	125,246	184,957
<i>Urban</i>	7	13,026	6,412	6,614	2,538
Chirayinkil Taluk	147	295,182	141,161	154,021	233,032
<i>Rural</i>	129	245,547	117,319	128,228	211,897
<i>Urban</i>	18	49,635	23,842	25,793	21,135

BY DISTRICTS AND TALUKS

Percentage variation		Density		Livelihood classes			
1941—1951	1931—1941	1951	1941	I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	
7	8	9	10	Males 11	Females 12	Males 13	Females 14
23.7	18.9	1,015	820	1,209,905	1,234,609	332,503	326,603
19.1 55.2	17.9 26.5	881 4,991		1,142,345 67,560	1,162,102 72,507	313,207 19,296	308,186 18,417
27.3	17.6	1,444	1,134	288,085	288,947	53,860	49,159
17.2 74.4	15.6 28.2	1,169 5,394		264,827 23,253	262,993 25,954	47,239 6,621	43,038 6,121
22.7	15.5	2,105	1,715	24,321	23,113	8,745	8,353
10.7 47.3	13.3 20.2	1,421 8,021		20,875 3,446	19,564 3,549	6,644 2,101	6,350 2,003
22.3	8.0	372	304	6,066	6,221	4,783	4,419
4.1 67.1	8.0 7.9	235 3,481		3,694 2,372	3,474 2,747	3,497 1,286	3,261 1,158
18.5	17.5	1,254	1,058	35,446	34,275	15,063	13,122
12.5 49.1	17.5 17.3	1,037 6,115		33,027 2,419	31,605 2,670	13,818 1,245	11,984 1,138
25.6	17.7	1,563	1,244	43,250	41,213	4,492	4,144
7.9 422.6	15.4 112.5	1,364 4,819		40,497 2,753	38,251 2,962	3,874 618	3,615 529
28.9	11.7	1,692	1,313	64,024	62,076	7,885	7,128
23.9 82.6	10.5 25.9	1,606 2,777		60,643 3,381	58,545 3,531	7,403 482	6,698 430
28.8	26.7	3,805	2,953	20,480	21,816	1,967	1,949
9.1 53.5	21.6 33.7	2,178 11,192		17,335 3,145	18,691 3,125	1,596 371	1,567 382
42.1	19.2	724	509	53,851	53,554	6,575	5,970
37.0 413.2	19.3 13.8	703 1,760		51,924 1,927	51,321 2,233	6,380 195	5,813 157
26.7	17.8	2,005	1,583	40,647	46,679	4,350	4,074
15.9 134.8	15.9 41.8	1,906 2,698		36,832 3,815	41,542 5,137	4,027 323	3,750 324

Table E. Summary figures

District and taluk	Livelihood			
	III		IV	
	Cultivating labourers and their dependants		Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
	15	16	17	18
TRAVANCORE-COCHI	927,974	943,793	49,789	65,130
<i>Rural</i>	851,396	866,215	33,929	44,297
<i>Urban</i>	76,578	77,578	15,860	20,833
Trivandrum District	203,934	197,360	10,231	15,044
<i>Rural</i>	178,176	172,711	4,424	6,881
<i>Urban</i>	25,758	24,649	5,807	8,163
Agastiswaram Taluk	16,633	16,618	2,345	3,579
<i>Rural</i>	12,842	12,930	763	1,412
<i>Urban</i>	3,791	3,658	1,582	2,167
Thovala Taluk	6,365	6,237	690	1,258
<i>Rural</i>	4,086	4,214	249	685
<i>Urban</i>	2,279	2,023	341	573
Kalkulam Taluk	29,746	28,984	2,362	3,311
<i>Rural</i>	26,794	26,274	1,069	1,599
<i>Urban</i>	2,952	2,710	1,293	1,712
Vilavancode Taluk	17,470	16,555	579	843
<i>Rural</i>	15,447	14,663	385	556
<i>Urban</i>	2,023	1,892	194	287
Neyyattinkara Taluk	45,722	44,003	549	756
<i>Rural</i>	42,900	41,289	335	503
<i>Urban</i>	2,822	2,714	214	253
Trivandrum Taluk	25,720	24,363	2,336	3,215
<i>Rural</i>	17,890	16,682	553	644
<i>Urban</i>	7,830	7,681	1,783	2,571
Nedumangad Taluk	39,227	38,290	500	747
<i>Rural</i>	37,916	37,059	439	679
<i>Urban</i>	1,311	1,231	61	68
Chirayinkil Taluk	23,051	22,310	870	1,335
<i>Rural</i>	20,301	19,570	531	803
<i>Urban</i>	2,750	2,740	339	532

by districts and taluks

classes

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
V Production (other than cultivation)		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
975,720	990,524	326,879	304,364	163,946	149,492	631,087	645,107
788,455	809,847	211,853	197,726	113,980	103,898	414,492	430,205
187,265	180,677	115,026	106,638	52,966	45,594	216,595	214,902
252,599	256,020	73,376	75,112	27,240	25,258	168, 10	169,257
182,458	185,636	38,509	42,265	14,595	14,515	85,386	87,289
70,141	70,334	34,867	32,847	12,645	10,743	83,324	81,968
29,118	29,706	9,401	9,294	3,442	2,916	18,592	19,229
17,276	17,514	2,442	2,955	1,003	734	6,503	6,471
11,842	12,192	6,959	6,339	2,379	2,182	12,089	12,758
3,775	3,882	924	1,088	383	233	3,113	3,543
2,173	2,228	416	444	148	94	1,545	1,785
1,602	1,654	508	644	235	139	1,568	1,758
36,279	33,600	8,976	8,697	2,309	2,188	16,357	16,804
24,857	23,003	5,150	4,626	1,491	1,450	10,299	10,545
11,422	10,597	3,826	4,071	818	738	6,058	6,259
45,887	44,544	6,354	6,878	2,239	2,354	11,866	11,808
34,029	33,189	4,137	4,502	1,734	1,929	8,764	8,639
11,858	11,355	2,217	2,376	505	425	3,102	3,169
43,001	43,065	11,003	13,386	3,922	3,610	22,203	22,872
35,581	35,400	7,122	9,983	2,841	2,839	17,675	17,959
7,420	7,665	3,881	3,403	1,081	771	4,528	4,913
39,974	40,670	20,626	19,717	9,082	8,390	66,445	64,251
21,069	21,792	6,713	7,078	2,969	3,050	17,830	18,559
18,905	18,878	13,913	12,639	6,113	5,340	48,615	45,692
15,500	14,705	6,058	6,304	1,685	1,558	11,168	10,732
14,597	13,943	5,433	5,673	1,558	1,458	9,905	9,300
903	762	625	631	127	100	1,263	1,432
39,065	45,848	10,034	9,748	4,178	4,009	18,966	20,018
32,876	38,567	7,006	7,004	2,791	2,961	12,865	14,031
6,189	7,281	2,938	2,744	1,387	1,048	6,101	5,987

Table E. Summary figures

District and taluk	Area in square miles	Population			
		1951			1941
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6
Quilon District	2,730	3,026,822	1,508,474	1,518,348	2,444,527
Rural	2,631	2,619,252	1,301,817	1,317,435	2,194,677
Urban	99	407,570	206,657	200,913	249,850
Quilon Taluk	147	397,760	198,658	199,102	306,588
Rural	141	331,634	164,387	167,247	257,090
Urban	6	66,126	34,271	31,855	49,498
Kottarakkara Taluk	212	250,202	125,229	124,973	187,817
Rural	208	241,766	120,821	120,945	180,864
Urban	4	8,436	4,408	4,028	6,953
Pathanapuram Taluk	413	171,992	86,627	85,365	120,148
Rural	387	141,947	71,272	70,675	107,899
Urban	26	30,045	15,355	14,690	12,249
Shenkotta Taluk	128	65,457	32,985	32,472	55,451
Rural	117	23,370	12,001	11,369	27,795
Urban	11	42,087	20,984	21,103	27,656
Pathanamthitta Taluk	926	251,779	127,566	124,213	198,223
Rural	924	240,507	121,790	118,717	193,343
Urban	2	11,272	5,776	5,496	4,880
Kunnathur Taluk	150	185,072	92,134	92,938	144,742
Rural	143	171,327	85,204	86,123	144,742
Urban	7	13,745	6,930	6,815	..
Karunagapally Taluk	88	256,578	128,192	128,386	218,018
Rural	83	234,307	116,961	117,346	200,714
Urban	5	22,271	11,231	11,040	17,304
Karthikapally Taluk	74	182,910	89,621	93,289	151,393
Rural	71	167,692	82,108	85,584	141,218
Urban	3	15,218	7,513	7,705	10,175
Mavelikkara Taluk	111	231,632	113,898	117,734	193,659
Rural	103	205,342	100,843	104,499	177,637
Urban	8	26,290	13,055	13,235	16,022
Thiruvalla Taluk	211	452,464	225,354	227,110	369,193
Rural	203	411,194	207,874	209,320	338,648
Urban	8	35,270	17,480	17,790	30,545
Ambalapuzha Taluk	147	326,202	163,021	163,181	269,866
Rural	129	196,508	96,946	99,562	202,063
Urban	18	129,694	66,075	63,619	67,803
Sherthala Taluk	123	254,774	125,189	129,585	229,429
Rural	122	247,658	121,610	126,048	222,664
Urban	1	7,116	3,579	3,537	6,765

districts and taluks

Percentage variation

Density

Livelihood classes

Percentage variation		Density		Livelihood classes			
1941-1951	1931-1941	1951	1941	I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	
				Males	Females	Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
23.8	18.2	1,109	896	505,353	516,312	66,897	63,434
19.3	17.5	996		481,872	491,759	60,831	57,774
63.1	23.9	4,113		23,481	24,553	6,066	5,660
29.7	22.8	2,710	2,088	45,905	46,317	3,178	2,920
29.0	19.1	2,359		45,000	45,469	3,167	2,916
33.6	46.7	10,665		905	848	11	4
33.2	36.5	1,182	888	63,034	62,866	4,711	4,519
33.7	37.1	1,165		62,539	62,398	4,643	4,444
21.3	21.0	2,058		495	468	68	75
43.2	18.9	417	291	31,690	32,365	6,299	5,739
31.6	16.5	367		28,132	28,711	5,389	4,892
145.3	45.1	1,160		3,558	3,654	910	847
18.0	15.8	509	431	5,288	5,178	5,209	4,772
15.9	12.1	199		1,916	1,797	2,066	1,894
52.2	19.9	3,758		3,372	3,381	3,143	2,878
27.0	39.0	272	214	65,329	64,842	9,331	8,518
24.4	39.6	260		64,055	63,520	9,194	8,377
131.0	17.2	4,901		1,274	13,22	137	141
27.9	23.6	1,237	967	49,384	49,414	3,097	2,979
18.4	23.6	1,201		46,165	46,114	2,961	2,848
..	..	1,992		3,219	3,300	136	131
17.7	13.3	2,902	2,466	36,299	37,066	3,663	3,449
16.7	14.2	2,809		34,591	35,271	3,467	3,279
28.7	4.0	4,454		1,708	1,795	196	170
20.8	5.9	2,472	2,046	21,004	22,842	3,429	3,162
18.7	6.6	2,355		20,025	21,722	3,341	3,080
45.6	-1.3	5,435		979	1,120	88	82
19.6	11.3	2,079	1,738	48,907	51,032	4,711	4,403
15.6	11.2	1,976		46,081	48,097	4,329	4,070
64.1	12.9	3,505		2,826	2,935	382	333
22.6	9.4	2,144	1,750	94,296	95,412	13,405	12,919
23.2	8.4	2,053		92,476	93,437	12,679	12,195
15.5	21.1	4,522		1,820	1,975	726	724
20.9	22.2	2,225	1,841	18,714	20,803	3,772	3,840
2.7	21.2	1,520		15,811	17,543	3,517	3,582
91.3	25.3	7,087		2,903	3,260	255	258
11.0	12.2	2,066	1,861	25,503	28,175	6,092	6,214
11.2	12.1	2,027		25,081	27,680	6,078	6,197
5.2	13.8	6,469		422	495	14	17

Table E. Summary figures

Livelihood

District and talu	III Cultivating labourers and their dependants		IV Non-cultivating owners of land agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
	15	16	17	18
Quilon District	283,684	280,328	12,484	16,698
Rural	260,935	256,867	8,125	11,228
Urban	22,749	23,461	4,359	5,470
Quilon Taluk	23,910	21,409	801	982
Rural	20,835	18,089	533	633
Urban	3,045	2,720	268	349
Kottarakara Taluk	27,182	27,263	808	1,154
Rural	26,776	26,803	677	976
Urban	406	460	131	178
Pathanapuram Taluk	19,709	19,761	585	1,150
Rural	16,965	16,877	408	909
Urban	2,744	2,884	177	241
Shenkotta Taluk	8,300	8,584	1,677	1,835
Rural	4,782	4,745	229	247
Urban	3,518	3,839	1,448	1,588
Pathanamthitta Taluk	18,543	17,850	997	1,307
Rural	18,022	17,411	872	1,206
Urban	521	439	125	101
Kunnathur Taluk	19,490	19,978	408	557
Rural	18,710	19,125	335	480
Urban	780	853	73	77
Karunagapally Taluk	19,441	18,067	278	379
Rural	17,673	16,440	241	293
Urban	1,768	1,627	37	86
Karthikapally Taluk	20,391	20,000	949	1,551
Rural	19,129	18,712	715	1,061
Urban	1,262	1,288	234	490
Mavelikkara Taluk	24,579	26,003	756	1,017
Rural	22,835	24,329	498	710
Urban	1,744	1,674	258	307
Thiruvalla Taluk	50,050	50,182	3,271	4,055
Rural	47,858	47,847	2,396	3,099
Urban	2,192	2,335	875	956
Ambalapuzha Taluk	27,854	28,851	1,782	2,495
Rural	23,361	23,743	1,070	1,431
Urban	4,493	5,108	712	1,064
Sherthala Taluk	24,235	22,380	172	216
Rural	23,959	22,146	151	183
Urban	276	234	21	33

by districts and taluks

classes

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
V Production (other than cultivation)		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and misce- llaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
306,909	327,741	111,332	98,711	56,481	48,450	165,334	166,674
251,027	274,458	79,500	69,570	42,307	35,923	117,220	119,856
55,882	53,283	31,832	29,141	14,174	12,527	48,114	46,818
69,494	75,958	20,026	17,743	8,618	7,370	26,726	26,403
57,383	64,620	13,906	12,271	5,751	4,768	17,782	17,881
12,111	11,338	6,120	5,472	2,867	2,602	8,944	8,522
14,687	15,105	4,389	3,967	1,347	1,295	9,071	8,804
14,073	14,675	3,589	3,234	1,015	1,014	7,509	7,421
614	450	800	733	332	281	1,562	1,383
14,961	14,036	3,893	3,361	1,705	1,692	7,785	7,261
11,493	10,865	2,561	2,280	1,082	1,024	5,242	5,117
3,468	3,171	1,332	1,081	623	668	2,543	2,144
5,513	5,463	1,853	1,704	606	544	4,509	4,387
1,600	1,330	274	248	105	65	1,029	1,013
3,943	4,108	1,579	1,456	501	479	3,480	3,374
14,021	12,913	6,074	5,567	1,911	1,669	11,360	11,547
13,065	11,571	5,135	4,793	1,527	1,416	9,920	10,023
956	942	939	774	384	253	1,440	1,524
9,310	9,603	3,228	3,186	949	815	6,268	6,406
8,676	8,995	2,547	2,627	772	701	5,038	5,233
634	608	681	559	177	114	1,230	1,173
32,166	37,437	11,606	9,295	10,007	7,962	14,772	14,731
30,293	35,219	9,792	7,707	8,859	6,991	12,045	12,146
1,873	2,218	1,814	1,588	1,148	971	2,687	2,585
20,063	24,120	7,757	6,516	5,986	4,542	10,042	10,556
18,813	22,953	6,546	5,383	5,384	4,139	8,155	8,534
1,250	1,167	1,211	1,133	602	403	1,887	2,022
11,287	11,794	7,534	6,834	3,359	2,856	12,765	13,795
9,654	10,160	5,751	5,191	2,701	2,299	8,994	9,643
1,633	1,634	1,783	1,643	658	557	3,771	4,152
21,602	20,708	12,418	11,388	4,372	4,215	25,940	28,231
18,998	18,422	10,304	9,323	3,348	3,292	19,815	21,705
2,604	2,286	2,114	2,065	1,024	923	6,125	6,526
54,698	54,487	22,462	20,498	9,967	9,319	23,772	22,888
28,677	29,994	9,638	8,887	4,420	4,359	10,452	10,523
26,021	24,493	12,824	12,111	5,547	4,960	13,320	12,365
39,077	46,112	10,092	8,652	7,654	6,171	12,364	11,665
38,302	45,244	9,457	8,126	7,343	5,855	11,239	10,617
775	868	635	526	311	316	1,125	1,048

Table E. Summary figures

District and taluk	Area in square miles	Population			
		1951			1941
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1		4	5	6	
Kottayam District		1 783,771	902,282	881,489	1,462,417
<i>Rural</i>	2897	1,592,017	803,838	788,179	1,354,978
<i>Urban</i>	57	191,754	98,444	93,310	107,439
Changanachery Taluk	269	361,454	185,724	175,730	283,126
<i>Rural</i>	259	305,526	1 56,705	148,821	248,778
<i>Urban</i>	10	55,928	29,019	26,909	34,348
Kottayam Taluk	214	343,584	170,150	173,434	281,414
<i>Rural</i>	204	290,386	143,120	147,266	239,855
<i>Urban</i>	10	53,198	27,030	26,168	41,559
Vaikom Taluk	137	197,425	98,142	99,283	174,646
<i>Rural</i>	129	175,283	87,051	88,232	159,400
<i>Urban</i>	8	22,142	11,091	11,051	15,246
Minachil Taluk	279	279,087	140,352	138,735	244,302
<i>Rural</i>	268	260,895	131,042	129,853	241,267
<i>Urban</i>	11	18,192	9,310	8,882	3,035
Peermede Taluk	451	96,289	51,217	45,072	64,899
<i>Rural</i>	449	89,819	47,610	42,209	64,899
<i>Urban</i>	2	6,470	3,607	2,863	
Devikulam Taluk	667	86,185	46,534	39,651	64,395
<i>Rural</i>	666	83,247	44,762	38,485	64,395
<i>Urban</i>	1	2,938	1,772	1,166	
Thodupuzha Taluk	362	159,862	81,235	78,627	123,775
<i>Rural</i>	361	154,721	78,488	76,233	119,603
<i>Urban</i>	1	5,141	2,747	2,394	4,172
Muvattupuzha Taluk	575	259,885	128,928	130,957	225,860
<i>Rural</i>	561	232,140	115,060	117,080	216,781
<i>Urban</i>	14	27,745	13,868	13,877	9,079

by districts and taluks

Percentage variation		Density		Livelihood classes			
1941-51	1931-41	1951	1941	I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	
7	8	9	10	Males	Females	Males	Females
				11	12	13	14
22.0	23.3	604	495	303,680	307,146	60,375	57,845
17.5	23.4	549		289,906	292,932	57,869	55,312
78.5	23.0	3,376		13,774	14,214	2,506	2,533
27.7	27.8	1,344	1,053	62,635	62,325	12,277	11,524
22.8	29.3	1,181		59,350	59,081	11,626	10,886
62.8	17.9	5,430		3,285	3,244	651	638
22.1	21.3	1,604	1,314	54,845	56,320	7,186	6,992
21.1	20.4	1,422		51,959	53,252	7,009	6,827
28.0	27.0	5,320		2,886	3,068	177	165
13.0	13.6	1,438	1,272	31,935	33,314	4,413	4,129
10.0	13.9	1,352		29,690	30,877	4,279	3,994
45.2	10.4	2,876		2,245	2,437	134	135
14.2	21.3	1,001	877	69,968	71,622	8,510	8,289
8.1	21.3	972		67,762	69,357	8,317	8,086
499.4	15.5	1,784		2,206	2,265	193	203
48.4	41.0	213	144	6,137	5,152	3,253	2,728
38.4	41.0	200		5,600	4,592	2,733	2,229
		2,696		537	560	520	499
33.8	8.8	129	96	3,555	3,439	764	573
29.3	8.8	125		3,530	3,433	764	573
		2,099		25	6	..	..
29.2	36.5	442	342	33,912	34,060	7,463	7,230
29.4	37.0	429		33,587	33,744	7,430	7,192
23.2	20.7	4,284		325	316	33	38
15.1	24.7	453	393	40,693	40,914	16,509	16,380
7.1	23.5	414		38,428	38,596	15,711	15,525
205.6	61.4	2,040		2,265	2,318	798	855

Table E. Summary figures

Livelihood

District and taluk	III Cultivating labourers and their dependants		IV Non-cultivating owners of land agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
	15	16	17	18
Kottayam District	202,098	198,628	8,681	10,288
<i>Rural</i>	190,061	186,451	7,056	8,323
<i>Urban</i>	12,037	12,177	1,625	1,965
Changanacherry taluk	46,918	42,677	1,266	1,563
Rural	43,360	39,049	795	996
Urban	3,558	3,628	471	567
Kottayam taluk	40,962	44,050	1,528	1,841
Rural	38,364	41,359	1,113	1,281
Urban	2,598	2,691	415	560
Vaikom taluk	26,316	25,273	735	792
Rural	24,348	23,307	568	697
Urban	1,968	1,966	167	95
Minachił taluk	26,813	25,579	873	1,020
Rural	25,593	24,372	798	952
Urban	1,220	1,207	75	68
Peermede taluk	6,274	4,377	105	50
Rural	5,676	3,900	103	50
Urban	598	477	2	..
Devikulam taluk	2,796	1,895	113	124
Rural	2,795	1,895	108	121
Urban	1	..	5	3
Thodupuzha taluk	18,770	18,572	894	974
Rural	18,619	18,418	835	902
Urban	151	154	59	72
Muvattupuzha taluk	33,249	36,205	3,167	3,924
Rural	31,306	34,151	2,736	3,324
Urban	1,943	2,054	431	600

by districts and taluks

classes

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from

V Production other than cultivation		VI Commerce		VII Transport		VIII Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
167,270	158,085	48,380	43,395	19,508	16,898	92,290	89,204
149,064	141,099	32,298	29,114	12,138	10,456	65,446	64,492
18,206	16,986	16,082	14,281	7,370	6,442	26,844	24,712
25,910	22,964	13,573	12,442	4,603	4,224	18,542	18,011
20,244	17,772	7,674	7,079	2,564	2,443	11,092	11,515
5,666	5,192	5,899	5,363	2,039	1,781	7,450	6,496
25,206	24,436	10,998	10,656	5,844	5,334	23,581	23,805
20,196	19,687	6,815	6,980	3,122	2,804	14,542	15,076
5,010	4,749	4,183	3,676	2,722	2,530	9,039	8,729
16,957	19,419	5,392	4,518	2,852	2,298	9,542	9,540
14,886	17,085	4,176	3,422	2,186	1,754	6,918	7,096
2,071	2,334	1,216	1,096	666	544	2,624	2,444
14,180	12,859	6,623	5,909	1,980	1,544	11,405	11,913
12,992	11,880	4,727	4,170	1,387	1,079	9,466	9,957
1,188	979	1,896	1,739	593	465	1,939	1,956
28,204	27,588	1,055	613	412	326	5,777	4,238
27,710	27,156	643	409	324	263	4,821	3,610
494	432	412	204	88	63	956	628
32,434	29,137	943	385	611	489	5,318	3,609
31,796	28,621	665	260	512	436	4,592	3,146
638	516	278	125	99	53	726	463
8,311	6,904	4,003	3,694	1,412	1,168	6,470	6,025
7,727	6,515	3,561	3,270	1,106	905	5,623	5,287
584	389	442	424	306	263	847	738
16,068	14,778	5,793	5,178	1,794	1,515	11,655	12,063
13,513	12,383	4,037	3,524	937	772	8,392	8,805
2,555	2,395	1,756	1,654	857	743	3,263	3,258

Table E. Summary figures

District and taluk	Area in square miles	Population			
		1951			1941
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6
Trichur District	1,968	2,315,640	1,132,012	1,183,628	1,901,081
<i>Rural</i>	1923	1,949,922	948,388	1,001,534	1,599,578
<i>Urban</i>	45	365,718	183,624	182,094	301,503
Cochin-Kanayannur Taluk	158	516,169	260,418	255,751	421,863
<i>Rural</i>	152	379,982	188,949	191,033	301,140
<i>Urban</i>	6	136,187	71,469	64,718	120,723
Kunnathunad Taluk	363	321,222	158,214	163,008	270,235
<i>Rural</i>	356	295,784	145,468	150,316	252,727
<i>Urban</i>	7	25,438	12,746	12,692	17,508
Parur Taluk	113	243,112	119,907	123,205	207,971
<i>Rural</i>	108	220,270	108,422	111,848	191,792
<i>Urban</i>	5	22,842	11,485	11,357	16,179
Cranganur Taluk	17	54,111	26,256	27,855	48,041
<i>Rural</i>	11	35,100	16,949	18,151	37,165
<i>Urban</i>	6	19,011	9,307	9,704	10,876
Mukundapuram Taluk	515	384,935	186,067	198,868	308,224
<i>Rural</i>	507	354,284	171,082	183,202	283,465
<i>Urban</i>	8	30,651	14,985	15,666	24,759
Trichur Taluk	248	375,741	180,916	194,825	293,166
<i>Rural</i>	243	300,399	144,134	156,265	230,667
<i>Urban</i>	5	75,342	36,782	38,560	62,499
Talappilly Taluk	258	276,262	129,751	146,511	235,193
<i>Rural</i>	256	260,903	122,631	138,272	213,630
<i>Urban</i>	2	15,359	7,120	8,239	21,563
Chittur Taluk	296	144,088	70,483	73,605	116,388
<i>Rural</i>	290	103,200	50,753	52,447	88,992
<i>Urban</i>	6	40,888	19,730	21,158	27,396

by districts and taluks

Percentage variation		Density		Livelihood classes			
1941-51	1931-41	1951	1941	I Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants		II Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	
7	8	9	10	Males	Females	Males	Females
				11	12	13	14
21·8	17·7	1,176	965	112,787	122,204	151,371	156,165
21·9	15·9	1,014		105,740	114,418	147,268	152,062
21·3	28·3	8,073		7,047	7,786	4,103	4,103
22·4	20·4	3,255	2,660	16,932	18,227	12,854	13,769
26·2	17·3	2,490		15,643	16,944	12,734	13,660
12·8	29·2	22,698		1,289	1,283	120	109
18·9	19·5	886	745	27,075	27,953	31,528	31,542
17·0	18·9	832		26,509	27,304	31,055	31,069
45·3	29·8	3,634		566	649	473	473
16·9	12·8	2,157	1,845	14,604	16,236	12,086	12,350
14·8	13·4	2,038		13,392	14,747	11,958	12,219
41·2	6·6	4,966		1,212	1,489	128	131
12·6	12·9	3,092	2,745	2,982	3,256	3,846	3,898
-5·6	4·2	3,162		2,338	2,543	3,229	3,316
74·8	58·4	2,971		644	713	617	582
24·9	16·9	748	599	24,778	26,941	33,370	34,263
25·0	14·9	688		23,609	25,673	32,593	33,470
23·8	46·2	4,033		1,169	1,268	777	793
28·2	22·5	1,515	1,182	8,915	10,041	24,678	26,342
30·2	19·1	1,238		8,259	9,341	24,028	25,714
20·5	36·9	13,953		656	700	650	628
17·5	16·2	1,069	910	13,927	15,811	23,410	24,492
22·1	16·5	1,019		13,332	15,175	23,137	24,168
-28·8	13·6	6,144		595	636	273	324
23·8	9·0	487	394	3,574	3,739	9,599	9,509
16·0	8·0	356		2,658	2,691	8,534	8,446
49·2	12·1	705		916	1,048	1,065	1,063

Table E. Summary figures

Livelihood

District and taluk	III		IV	
	Cultivating labourers and their dependants		Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
	15	16	17	18
Trichur District	238,258	267,477	18,393	23,100
Rural	222,224	250,186	14,324	17,865
Urban	16,034	17,291	4,069	5,235
Cochin-Kanayannur Taluk	35,212	35,519	1,518	1,786
Rural	30,796	31,013	869	1,027
Urban	4,416	4,506	649	759
Kunnathunad Taluk	36,571	41,543	3,404	4,180
Rural	35,370	40,291	2,991	3,693
Urban	1,201	1,252	413	487
Parur Taluk	21,910	22,493	1,389	1,717
Rural	20,892	21,814	1,277	1,581
Urban	1,018	679	112	136
Cranganur Taluk	5,276	5,712	625	782
Rural	3,992	4,369	265	326
Urban	1,284	1,343	360	456
Mukundapuram Taluk	42,143	46,021	3,032	3,729
Rural	40,303	44,102	2,679	3,284
Urban	1,840	1,919	353	445
Trichur Taluk	34,177	40,364	3,116	3,959
Rural	31,382	36,916	2,100	2,663
Urban	2,795	3,448	1,016	1,296
Talappilly Taluk	37,904	46,855	3,903	5,024
Rural	36,681	45,389	3,590	4,568
Urban	1,223	1,466	313	456
Chittur Taluk	25,065	28,970	1,406	1,923
Rural	22,808	26,292	553	723
Urban	2,257	2,678	853	1,200

by districts and taluks

classes

Persons (including dependants) who derive their principal means of livelihood from							
V		VI		VII		VIII	
Production other than cultivation		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
248,942	248,678	93,791	87,146	63,717	58,886	204,753	219,972
205,906	208,654	61,546	56,777	44,940	43,004	146,440	158,568
43,036	40,024	32,245	30,369	18,777	15,882	58,313	61,404
75,739	77,391	30,756	26,833	28,266	25,711	59,141	56,515
58,403	62,617	16,695	13,829	17,337	16,656	36,472	35,287
17,336	14,774	14,061	13,004	10,929	9,055	22,669	21,228
27,234	25,508	9,038	8,691	4,961	4,603	18,403	18,988
24,109	22,517	7,118	6,712	3,733	3,604	14,583	15,126
3,125	2,991	1,920	1,979	1,228	999	3,820	3,862
32,426	33,007	11,117	11,083	8,678	7,689	17,697	18,630
30,021	30,609	9,345	9,373	7,687	6,616	13,850	14,889
2,405	2,398	1,772	1,710	991	1,073	3,847	3,741
5,513	5,730	2,130	1,916	1,334	1,218	4,550	5,343
3,075	3,165	933	847	661	682	2,456	2,903
2,438	2,565	1,197	1,069	673	536	2,094	2,440
33,815	34,685	11,980	10,959	7,409	7,533	29,540	34,737
31,030	31,945	9,420	8,549	6,663	6,888	24,785	29,291
2,785	2,740	2,560	2,410	746	645	4,755	5,446
41,929	41,336	16,473	16,317	8,315	7,962	43,313	48,504
33,479	33,297	9,192	9,299	5,510	5,524	30,184	33,511
8,450	8,039	7,281	7,018	2,805	2,438	13,129	14,993
18,797	18,607	7,565	7,145	2,895	2,686	21,350	25,891
17,494	17,352	6,560	6,193	2,575	2,469	19,262	22,958
1,303	1,255	1,005	952	320	217	2,088	2,933
13,489	12,414	4,732	4,202	1,859	1,484	10,759	11,364
8,295	7,152	2,283	1,975	774	565	4,848	4,609
5,194	5,262	2,449	2,227	1,085	919	5,911	6,761