

JALAU N
A GAZETTEER,
BEING
VOLUME XXV
OF THE
DISTRICT GAZETTEERS OF THE UNITED
PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH.

BY
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GAZETTEER OF JALAUH.

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PREFACE.

THE old Gazetteer of Jalaun formed a portion of the first volume of the N.-W. P. Gazetteer and was compiled for the most part from the settlement reports of Major Ternan and Mr. P. White. The history, except for the Mutiny period, was not dealt with separately, but was treated generally with the history of the Bundelkhand tract. The present volume is entirely new in form, and much of the matter is new. The district is not one of great interest from any point of view, and has never been so systematically investigated as most others have. Consequently the information on many points is very meagre, though it has been found possible to collect a large number of facts of interest from various sources. My personal knowledge of the district is small, and I am entirely indebted for the matter to the settlement reports of Messrs. White and Hailey, and to the notes left by Mr. F. J. Cooke. I also desire to acknowledge the kindness of Mr. R. H. L. Clarke in furnishing many notes connected with the present administration. The history I have myself compiled from various sources.

ALLAHABAD. }
January, 1909. }

D. L. D-B.

GAZETTEER OF JALAUN.

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ABBREVIATIONS.

J. A. S. B.—Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal.

E. H. I.—The History of India, by Sir H. M. Elliot.

Gazetteer of Jalaun.

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APPENDIX.

GAZETEER

OF

JALAUH.

APPENDIX.

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TABLE I.—Population by Tahsils, 1901.

Tahsil.	Total.			Hindus.			Musalmans.			Others.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Orsi	59,005	30,163	28,902	53,068	27,438	26,240	5,252	2,646	2,606	145	89	66
Kalpi	75,692	38,804	36,828	69,316	35,652	33,664	6,258	3,156	3,122	118	76	42
Jalsau	160,881	83,033	77,348	152,895	79,225	73,670	7,460	3,785	3,665	36	23	13
Kunch	104,588	54,217	50,371	98,419	51,061	47,358	6,084	3,116	2,958	85	40	45
Total	3,97,226	2,06,277	1,93,449	3,74,298	1,93,366	1,80,932	25,044	12,683	12,361	384	228	156

TABLE II.—Population by Thanas, 1901.

Thana.	Total.			Hindus.			Musalmans.			Others.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Orai ...	31,029	15,889	15,140	27,456	14,068	13,388	3,469	1,753	1,716	104	68	36
Kalpi ...	32,038	16,291	15,747	27,280	13,957	13,323	4,666	2,275	2,391	92	59	33
Jalaun ...	37,317	18,904	18,413	34,930	17,726	17,204	7,362	1,162	1,200	25	16	9
Kunch ...	46,483	23,913	22,570	42,412	21,869	20,543	4,057	2,940	2,017	14	4	10
Madhogarh ...	29,323	15,260	14,063	28,733	14,934	13,798	589	324	265	2	2	...
Rendhar ...	26,242	14,004	12,238	25,354	13,540	11,814	862	450	412	26	14	12
Ait ...	13,570	6,801	6,769	12,905	6,450	6,455	649	342	307	16	9	7
Ata ...	16,894	8,798	8,096	16,073	8,346	7,727	808	445	363	13	7	6
Churkhi ...	26,245	13,543	12,792	25,460	13,040	12,420	772	403	369	13	10	3
Hadrakh ...	31,271	16,166	15,085	28,977	15,037	13,940	2,291	1,147	1,144	3	2	1
Kuthaund ...	29,410	15,456	13,954	28,369	14,901	13,468	1,041	555	486	...	...	...
Mau ...	14,893	7,724	7,169	14,421	7,457	6,964	429	246	183	43	21	22
Mohana ...	9,124	4,612	4,512	8,860	4,467	4,393	263	144	119	1	1	...
Saiyidnagar ...	17,751	9,050	8,701	16,242	8,319	7,923	1,485	720	765	24	11	13
Jegamanpur ...	15,247	7,879	7,368	14,786	7,648	7,138	461	231	230	...	...	...
Rampura ...	15,880	8,436	7,444	15,293	8,116	7,177	581	317	264	6	3	3
Gopalpura ...	7,009	3,621	3,388	6,748	3,491	3,257	259	129	130	2	1	1
Total ...	3,99,726	208,277	193,449	374,295	193,366	180,932	26,044	12,683	12,361	384	228	156

TABLE III.—Vital Statistics.

Year.*	Births.				Deaths.			
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Rate Per 1,000.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Rate per 1,000
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1891 ...	14,453	7,528	6,925	36.46	14,738	7,934	6,805	37.18
1892 ...	15,932	8,165	7,767	40.20	16,895	8,950	7,945	42.63
1893 ...	17,042	8,707	8,335	43.00	11,256	6,106	5,110	28.40
1894 ...	17,844	9,120	8,724	45.02	15,483	8,139	7,314	39.06
1895 ...	12,832	6,643	6,189	32.37	11,483	6,124	5,359	28.97
1896 ...	15,146	7,981	7,165	38.21	15,721	8,501	7,220	39.66
1897 ...	11,403	5,825	5,578	29.77	23,667	12,350	11,317	59.71
1898 ...	13,659	7,204	6,452	34.45	11,388	6,001	5,387	28.71
1899 ...	19,846	10,340	9,506	50.07	11,667	6,253	5,414	29.24
1900 ...	15,824	8,246	7,578	39.92	11,009	5,799	5,210	27.77
1901 ...	17,404	8,984	8,420	43.53	12,381	6,652	5,729	30.97
1902 ...	21,731	11,285	10,446	54.86	13,254	6,929	6,325	33.16
1903 ...	20,750	10,665	10,085	51.91	20,038	1,0336	9,702	50.13
1904 ...	22,890	11,814	11,074	57.26	15,283	7,493	7,790	33.23
1905 ...	19,484	10,198	9,286	48.74	13,309	6,670	6,639	33.29
1906 ...	12,958	6,717	6,241	32.41	32,280	16,506	15,774	80.75
1907 ...	16,616	8,700	7,916	41.56	19,140	10,061	9,079	47.88
1908 ...								
1909 ...								
1910 ...								
1911 ...								
1912 ...								
1913 ...								
1914 ...								
1915 ...								
1916 ...								
1917 ...								

* The rates from 1891 to 1900 are calculated from the returns of the 1891 census.

TABLE IV.—Deaths according to Cause.

Year.	Total deaths from—					
	All causes.	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel complaints.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1891	14,738	...	1	1	10,311	1,139
1892	16,895	...	1,030	3	11,382	969
1893	11,256	...	...	13	7,754	472
1894	15,483	...	111	14	11,020	511
1895	11,483	...	2	11	9,106	280
1896	15,721	...	592	652	11,752	388
1897	23,667	...	1,203	8	18,967	1,040
1898	11,388	...	1	1	9,823	110
1899	11,667	...	23	4	9,851	89
1900	11,009	...	5	5	9,539	85
1901	12,381	...	47	82	9,963	156
1902	13,254	8	72	67	10,174	162
1903	20,038	2	251	100	15,187	279
1904	15,283	1,813	...	62	9,667	155
1905	13,309	1,524	...	24	8,655	83
1906	32,280	4	4,604	739	22,399	360
1907	19,140	1	2	5	16,608	91
1908	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913	...	...	...	...	...	...
1914	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE V.—Statistics of cultivation and irrigation, 1314 Fasl.

Pargana and Tahsil.	Tot aiares.	Waste.	Culturable.	Cultivated.							Double-cropped.	
				Irrigated.					Dry.	Total.		
				Total.	Canal.	Wells.	Tanks.	Other sources.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Orsi ...	126,483	41,041	53,920	3,395	2,619	602	...	174	98,138	101,531	2,250	
Kulpi ..	259,179	79,936	40,381	11,001	10,615	369	...	17	118,661	129,662	5,504	
Jalaun...	200,143	40,422	37,174	24,861	22,085	2,572	...	204	166,686	191,547	9,257	
Kuach...	216,189	34,268	25,478	7,879	6,795	1,022	...	62	148,664	156,443	4,099	
Total ...	941,008	195,667	165,953	47,136	42,114	4,565	...	457	532,247	579,388	21,710	

TABLE VI.—Area in acres under the principal crops, Tahsil Orai.

Year.	Rabi.					Kharif.					
	Total.	Wheat alone and mixed.	Gram.	Lin-seed.	Barley.	Total.	Juar and Arhar.	Bajra and Arhar.	Coton. and Arhar.	Til.	Sugar-cane.
<i>Fasli.</i>											
1305...	66,545	10,332	43,816	7,147	185	28,038	12,108	6,152	4,868	1,034	58
1306...	59,452	27,833	20,292	9,720	172	35,494	19,249	5,507	6,008	1,183	26
1307...	62,648	29,992	22,631	7,710	169	24,465	8,191	6,737	5,221	2,062	...
1308...	•										
1309...	•										
1310...	•										
1311...	•										
1312...	•										
1313...	59,607	38,837	15,530	2,056	167	36,026	12,301	8,093	6,707	2,462	...
1314...	58,988	38,876	10,970	5,113	118	44,764	25,411	7,779	7,245	2,559	...
1315...	12,969	9,959	797	746	232	30,739	10,557	8,575	7,008	3,018	1
1316...											
1317...											
1318...											
1319...											
1320...											
1321...											

• No returns available on account of settlement operations.

TABLE VI.—Area in acres under the principal crops, Tahsil Kalpi—(continued).

Year.	Rabi.					Kharif.					
	Total.	Wheat alone and mixed.	Gram.	Linseed.	Barley.	Total.	Juar and Arhar.	Bajra and Arhar.	Cotton and Arhar.	Til.	Sugarcane.
<i>Ensl.</i>											
1305	53,104	8,414	29,879	8,437	278	62,557	16,191	17,577	10,005	507	29
1306	54,080	13,336	28,538	2,949	40	55,849	22,407	16,026	11,578	700	3
1307	54,545	15,519	28,801	8,193	120	60,697	17,138	18,192	11,256	784	...
1308	•										
1309	•										
1310	•										
1311	•										
1312	•										
1313	56,160	22,954	26,178	1,394	231	43,802	14,238	24,950	8,260	504	1
1314	58,067	22,192	25,827	2,135	421	77,256	36,487	24,491	9,861	1,708	...
1315	16,490	10,098	2,168	86	740	55,695	18,071	25,716	7,660	1,947	1
1316											
1317											
1318											
1319											
1320											
1321											

* No returns available on account of settlement operations.

TABLE VI.—Area in acres under the principal crops, Tahsil Jalauw—(continued).

Year.	Rabi.					Kharif.					
	Total.	Wheat alone and mixed	Gram.	Linseed.	Barley.	Total.	Juar and Arhar.	Bajra and Arhar.	Cotton and Arhar.	Til.	Sugarcane.
<i>Fasli.</i>											
1305	1,04,906	26,793	51,160	7,775	400	80,416	30,813	23,246	13,519	75	538
1306	1,01,406	38,897	38,596	9,720	278	87,494	41,372	18,564	17,415	83	328
1307	1,06,702	36,522	48,511	9,177	557	66,873	25,230	21,090	15,281	85	268
1308	92,834	37,114	32,541	9,933	557	41,361	40,859	25,690	15,959	225	56
1309	•										
1310	•										
1311	•										
1312	•										
1313	85,909	35,812	29,355	2,251	1,306	77,025	27,915	24,105	11,148	98	294
1314	89,867	39,838	23,565	8,801	154	1,10,857	59,181	26,440	15,277	201	517
1315	27,048	9,849	3,221	776	673	77,011	26,532	30,642	14,036	205	532
1316											
1317											
1318											
1319											
1320											
1321											

• No returns available on account of settlement operations.

TABLE VI.—Area in acres under the principal crops, Tehsil Kunch.—(concluded).

Year.	Rabi.					Kharif.					
	Total.	Wheat and mixed.	Gram.	Linseed.	Barley.	Total.	Juar and Arhar.	Bajra and Arhar.	Cotton and Arhar.	Til.	Sugarcane.
<i>Fasli.</i>											
1306	93,737	27,874	52,877	6,660	478	55,289	22,316	6,208	12,675	488	85
1306	93,000	44,827	34,144	8,476	208	65,464	39,434	5,184	15,319	571	19
1307	98,524	45,213	42,495	6,314	146	49,356	25,862	4,494	14,768	684	27
1308	86,400	50,407	28,203	8,541	146	68,104	38,553	7,088	16,438	1,277	7
1309	•										
1310	•										
1311	•										
1312	•										
1313	57,870	38,858	13,655	678	358	35,438	19,979	7,394	6,188	923	16
1314	77,097	53,936	14,194	4,625	494	84,009	54,690	7,739	16,457	1,284	13
1315	20,957	22,176	990	540	243	43,629	16,492	8,016	15,953	922	41
1316											
1317											
1318											
1319											
1320											
1321											

• No returns available on account of settlement operations.

TABLE VII.—*Criminal Justice.*

Year.	Number of persons convicted or bound over in respect of—												Cases under—	
	Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII).	Offences affecting life.	Grievous hurt.	Rape.	Cattle theft.	Criminal force and assault.	Theft.	Robbery and dakaiti.	Receiving stolen property.	Criminal trespass.	Bad livelihood.	Keeping the peace.	Opium Act.	Excise Act.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1898	28	21	8	...	22	32	212	10	77	124	17	16	11	23
1899	13	13	10	...	27	66	203	11	89	79	22	1	10	6
1900	11	7	24	1	33	16	143	9	127	177	56	16	4	7
1901	...	10	6	1	12	30	101	5	32	56	20	34	11	7
1902	25	18	8	1	14	29	125	3	35	50	38	32	2	8
1903	63	6	57	1	6	19	61	33	54	36	96	64	27	24
1904	3	12	44	...	4	11	82	19	24	53	30	6	12	32
1905	14	17	73	...	58	10	937	...	58	80	61	24	5	54
1906	31	11	55	...	100	18	761	...	78	131	44	12	8	19
1907	2	5	30	...	57	9	414	...	33	27	40	8	3	1
1908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Jalapa District.

TABLE VIII.—*Cognizable Crime.*

Year.	Number of cases investigated by police.			Number of persons—		
	<i>Suo motu.</i>	By orders of Magistrate.	Sent up for trial.	Tried.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1898	521	...	270	408	95	313
1899	530	...	245	375	68	309
1900	862	...	318	501	98	403
1901	402	...	162	223	51	172
1902	386	...	152	237	55	182
1903	678	...	487	422	65	357
1904	457	...	361	518	122	390
1905	1,229	...	617	848	643	205
1906	1,146	...	600	896	164	732
1907	733	...	430	621	62	459
1908	737	...	372	575	135	440
1909						
1910						
1911						
1912						
1913						
1914						
1915						
1916						
1917						
1918						
1920						
1921						
1121						

Note.—Columns 2 and 3 should show cases instituted during the year.

TABLE IX.—Revenue demand at successive settlements.

Pargana.	Year of Settlement.						
	*1841.	1846.	1851.	1863.	1872.	1886.	Demand in 1892.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Orai	1,25,175	1,39,828	1,64,619	1,83,889	...	2,18,186	2,18,186
Kunch {	Kanuni	2,02,798	...	...	...	1,93,610	...
	Pertali	19,908	23,541	26,505	20,458	...	...
Madhogarh	72,660	85,694	1,03,674	86,346	...	66,103	3,18,803
Kanar	87,603	81,501	81,301	67,440	...	1,27,980	...
Jalaun	1,71,504	1,72,782	1,74,840	1,60,535	...	2,36,087	3,30,951
Kalpi {	Ata or Pertali	1,01,154	1,05,076	1,09,947	1,09,360	...	1,05,873
	Kanuni	78,335	...	...	...	93,562	...
Total	8,59,137	6,08,422	6,60,886	6,13,028	2,87,172	7,54,229	10,40,991

* Summary settlement in all parganas except Kunch and Kalpi Kanuni, where it was fixed for 30 years.

TABLE X.—Demand and cesses for year of settlement and subsequent revisions.

Pargana and Tahsil.	Where included in <i>Ain-i-Akbari</i> .	Settlement revenue.		Cesses.		Total.		Incidence per acre.		First revision.	Second revision.	Third revision.	Fourth revision.	Fifth revision.
		Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Cultivated	Total.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Orsi, 1313F. ...	Orsi, Muham- m a d a b a d (Sarkar Kalpi).	1,36,453	8 0	13,865	7 0	1,50,318	15 0	1 9 11	0 12 3					
Kalpi, 1314F. ...	Kalpi, Raipur, Khandaut.	1,32,885	8 0	13,303	2 0	1,46,188	10 0	1 2 0	0 9 0					
Jalaun, 1314F. ...	Bhadek, Kanar, Khaksis, Orsi.	2,70,671	0 0	27,659	7 0	2,98,330	7 0	1 8 11	1 1 9					
Kunch, 1313F. .	Kunch, Khaksis, Orsi (Sarkar Erichh).	2,67,466	8 0	26,899	2 0	2,94,365	10 0	3 4 6	1 5 10					
Total ...		8,07,476	8 0	81,727	2 0	8,89,203	10 0	1 12 3	0 15 1					

B

TABLE XI.—*Excise.*

Year.	Receipts from foreign liquors.	Country spirit.		Receipts from <i>forti</i> and <i>сандт.</i>	Drugs.				Opium.		Total receipts.	Total charges.	Incidence of receipts per 10,000 of population from—			Numbers of shops for sale of—		
		Receipts.	Consumption in gallons.		Total receipts.	Consumption in maunds of—		Total receipts.	Consumption.	Liquor, including <i>forti</i> .			Drugs.	Opium.	Country spirit.	Drugs.	Opium.	
						<i>Ganja.</i>	<i>Charas.</i>											Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1890-91 ...	12	Rs. 8,342	...	...	Rs. 2,741	Not available.		Rs. 12,320	Mds. s. 29 13	Rs. 23,414	Rs. 1,263	Rs. 211	Rs. 69	Rs. 311	131	170	11
1891-92 ...	14	8,168	...	...	2,752	Ditto.		12,651	30 4	23,485	1,250	206	69	317	131	170	11
1892-93 ...	12	10,122	...	...	2,471	157 27	0 25	13,141	30 16	25,745	1,201	255	62	331	130	175	11
1893-94 ...	12	10,451	...	...	2,453	160 37	4 5	13,459	28 0	26,375	642	253	62	340	130	118	11
1894-95 ...	12	10,292	...	...	2,463	130 21	12 20	11,809	24 37	24,576	381	260	62	298	94	108	11
1895-96 ...	12	7,826	...	...	2,005	87 13	9 20	10,131	23 9	19,774	67	193	50	256	91	111	11
1896-97 ...	17	3,606	...	...	708	12 19	2 6	9,452	22 4	13,783	29	91	18	238	80	61	11
1897-98 ...	24	6,184	...	...	1,050	12 35	0 17	8,969	21 10	16,227	86	156	26	226	93	57	11
1898-99 ...	24	9,100	...	...	1,080	13 15	1 2	8,864	21 13	19,068	42	233	44	223	105	83	9
1899-1900 ...	24	10,000	...	21	700	0 32	1 35	8,870	21 21	19,619	575	358	28	225	101	65	10	
1900-01 ...	24	11,087	...	22	1,825	3 18	4 4	10,217	22 0	23,177	1,211	278	46	266	105	69	11	
1901-02 ...	24	13,864	...	25	2,466	1 36	5 7	10,798	22 24	27,177	1,707	357	63	277	105	62	12	
1902-03 ...	24	19,437	...	15	2,833	2 31	6 28	11,578	24 10	33,887	1,185	499	73	297	105	63	12	
1903-04 ...	36	22,722	...	15	2,349	0 15	5 35	11,925	24 23	37,047	1,721	583	60	306	105	61	14	
1904-05 ...	88	25,062	...	12	3,642	0 31	5 36	11,906	24 25	40,710	2,949	645	93	305	105	55	10	
1905-06 ...	71	18,109	...	10	8,024	0 29	9 22	11,651	23 18	37,865	2,691	466	206	299	105	79	10	
1906-07 ...	100	16,545	...	5	6,698	0 8	1 6	11,696	25 28	35,044	1,610	427	172	300	94	90	9	
1907-08 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1908-09 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909-10 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910-11 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911-12 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912-13 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913-14 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1914-15 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1915-16 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916-17 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE XII.—Stamps.

Year.	Receipts from—			Total charges.
	Non-Judicial.	Court-fee, including copies.	All sources.	
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1890-91	22,210	41,400	63,661	2,663
1891-92	19,960	31,969	52,122	1,175
1892-93	19,094	29,234	48,430	1,045
1893-94	19,352	32,972	52,528	1,487
1894-95	21,320	29,408	50,955	1,596
1895-96	17,208	32,594	49,882	916
1896-97	15,356	34,872	50,252	868
1897-98	14,990	31,770	47,167	1,076
1898-99	15,639	38,812	55,220	981
1899-1900	15,468	36,469	52,035	1,010
1900-01	16,142	34,658	51,409	989*
1901-02	17,962	36,111	54,674	1,461
1902-03	17,428	32,108	50,171	1,477
1903-04	14,473	33,470	48,712	1,371
1904-05	14,070	30,335	45,165	1,414
1905-06	15,330	27,783	43,876	1,556
1906-07	14,129	35,779	50,606	1,256
1907-08				
1908-09				
1909-10				
1910-11				
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				

* Discount only.

TABLE XIII.—Income-tax.

Year.	Total receipts.	Collected by Companies.		Profits of Companies.		Other sources, Part IV.				Total charges.	Objections under Part IV.	
		Assessee.	Tax.	Assessee.	Tax.	Under Rs. 2,000.		Over Rs. 2,000.			Number filed.	Wholly or partly successful.
						Assessee.	Tax.	Assessee.	Tax.			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		
1890-91	25,829	...	...	...	...					187	} Not available.	
1891-92	25,162	...	...	...	...					196		
1892-93	24,776	...	62	...	...					203	326	62
1893-94	24,864	...	...	...	...					152	257	53
1894-95	24,722	...	...	...	...	739	11,725	99	10,245	277	345	68
1895-96	24,381	...	...	...	...	728	11,568	100	10,119	53	399	90
1896-97	22,532	...	...	...	...	709	11,297	87	8,210	141	299	82
1897-98	19,136	...	...	...	...	591	9,792	72	6,392	18	228	53
1898-99	18,625	...	...	...	...	603	10,200	62	6,214	22	228	44
1899-1900	18,189	...	...	...	...	619	10,315	62	5,789	54	25	6
1900-01	17,287	...	...	...	...	583	9,730	63	5,310	31	223	31
1901-02	17,950	...	...	...	...	635	10,369	61	5,170	12	196	57
1902-03	18,235	...	...	...	...	660	10,775	62	5,285	10	106	30
1903-04	13,672	...	...	...	...	200	5,376	64	5,642	35	143	25
1904-05	15,457	...	...	...	...	224	5,967	69	5,988	104	96	31
1905-06	14,068	...	...	...	...	191	5,132	69	5,749	35	89	42
1906-07	12,561	...	...	...	...	167	4,679	62	5,327	20	54	19
1907-08	12,909	...	...	...	...	189	5,117	61	5,794	57		
1908-09	...	...	...	...	...		
1909-10	...	...	...	...	...		
1910-11	...	...	...	...	...		
1911-12	...	...	...	...	...		
1912-13	...	...	...	...	...		
1913-14	...	...	...	...	...		
1914-15	...	...	...	...	...		
1915-16	...	...	...	...	...		
1916-17	...	...	...	...	...		
1917-18	...	...	...	...	...		

TABLE XIV.—Income-tax by tahsils (Part IV only).

Year.	Tahsil Orai.				Year.	Tahsil Kunch.			
	Under Rs. 2,000.		Over Rs. 2,000.			Under Rs. 2,000.		Over Rs. 2,000.	
	Assesses.	Tax.	Assesses.	Tax.		Assesses.	Tax.	Assesses.	Tax.
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5
		Rs.		Rs.			Rs.		Rs.
1897-98 ...	108	1,715	18	1,459	1897-98 ...	160	2,934	18	2,160
1898-99 .	102	1,634	18	1,426	1898-99 ...	178	3,273	13	1,803
1899-1900 ...	113	1,743	16	1,249	1899-1900 ...	193	3,356	13	1,712
1900-01 ...	101	1,503	18	1,261	1900-01 ...	193	3,248	14	1,575
1901-02 ...	108	1,570	17	1,212	1901-02 ...	207	3,418	14	1,566
1902-03 ...	109	1,647	18	1,300	1902-03 ...	213	3,476	15	1,640
1903-04 ...	23	723	18	1,396	1903-04 ...	61	1,568	16	1,873
1904-05 ...	23	775	17	1,355	1904-05 ...	68	1,714	19	2,059
1905-06 ...	23	703	18	1,381	1905-06 ...	65	1,644	13	1,632
1906-07 ...	24	755	17	1,329	1906-07 ...	44	1,242	16	1,728
1907-08 ...	23	815	17	1,287	1907-08 ...	50	1,345	16	2,348
1908-09 ...					1908-09 ...				
1909-10 ...					1909-10 ...				
1910-11 ...					1910-11 ...				
1911-12 ...					1911-12 ...				
1912-13 ...					1912-13 ...				
1913-14 ...					1913-14 ...				
1914-15 ...					1914-15 ...				
1915-16 ...					1915-16 ...				
1916-17 ...					1916-17 ...				

TABLE XIV.—Income-tax by tahsils (Part IV only).

Year.	Tahsil Jalaun.				Year.	Tahsil Kalpi.			
	Under Rs. 2,000.		Over Rs. 2,000.			Under Rs. 2,000		Over Rs. 2,000	
	Assessee.	Tax.	Assessee.	Tax.		Assessee.	Tax.	Assessee.	Tax.
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
		Rs.		Rs.			Rs.		Rs.
1897-98 ...	173	2,859	20	1,459	1897-98 ...	150	2,284	16	1,314
1898-99 ...	179	3,016	21	1,654	1898-99 ...	147	2,277	10	1,331
1899-1900 ...	172	2,919	22	1,640	1899-1900 ...	141	2,297	11	1,188
1900-01 ...	176	2,975	22	1,644	1900-01 ...	113	2,004	9	830
1901-02 ...	201	3,424	20	1,537	1901-02 ...	121	1,977	10	865
1902-03 ...	209	3,536	19	1,485	1902-03 ...	129	2,116	10	861
1903-04 ...	65	1,852	20	1,484	1903-04 ...	48	1,233	10	889
1904-05 ...	82	2,227	23	1,652	1904-05 ...	46	1,241	10	922
1905-06 ...	66	1,901	23	1,645	1905-06 ...	34	884	15	1,091
1906-07 ...	68	1,888	15	1,156	1906-07 ...	21	794	14	1,114
1907-08 ...	78	2,152	13	1,109	1907-08 ...	33	805	15	1,050
1908-09 ...					1908-09 ...				
1909-10 ..					1909-10 ...				
1910-11 ...					1910-11 ..				
1911-12 ...					1911-12 ...				
1912-13 ...					1912-13 ...				
1913-14 ...					1913-14 ...				
1914-15 ...					1914-15 ...				
1915-16 ...					1915-16 ...				
1916-17 ...					1916-17 ...				

TABLE XV.—District Board.

Year.	Receipts.							Expenditure.											
	Education.	Medical	Scientific, etc.	Miscellaneous.	Civil works.	Pounds.	Ferries.	Total expenditure.	Contributions to Provincial funds.	General administration.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific, etc.	Miscellaneous.	Civil works.	Pounds.	Debt.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1890-91 ...	625	2,493	...	153	109	4,875	...	78,953	...	1,030	14,353	7,090	...	4,851	51,629	...	...	...
1891-92 ...	556	3,103	...	185	108	4,432	...	67,013	...	936	14,134	7,034	...	2,365	42,544	...	...	...
1892-93 ...	629	3,395	...	236	308	6,120	...	71,839	...	1,030	14,668	8,161	...	2,236	45,544	...	...	...
1893-94 ...	754	3,326	...	141	841	3,739	...	77,905	...	907	14,836	8,052	...	2,259	52,051	...	...	...
1894-95 ...	780	3,489	...	206	216	2,573	...	68,561	...	930	14,855	8,314	...	2,279	42,483	...	...	...
1895-96 ...	652	3,598	...	200	705	3,966	...	66,882	...	879	14,512	7,753	...	143	43,596	...	...	...
1896-97 ...	861	2,926	...	176	595	2,080	...	72,428	...	968	14,391	8,264	...	166	48,699	...	...	...
1897-98 ...	795	3,177	...	841	490	3,018	...	68,424	...	957	14,361	8,619	21	...	44,166	...	...	...
1898-99 ...	798	3,230	...	837	706	2,534	...	77,970	...	1,321	15,024	8,921	...	...	82,119	...	...	585
1899-1900	940	3,045	3	849	234	4,550	...	86,587	4,513	1,421	15,723	9,578	184	20	53,330	1,818	...	...
1900-01 ...	1,034	3,050	...	1,248	805	3,583	†1,563	90,650	...	1,453	16,001	9,640	2	47	60,435	1,772	1,300	...	
1901-02 ...	1,889	3,621	...	224	1,288	5,136	1,259	88,648	...	1,474	17,622	9,690	...	49	57,123	1,790	900	...	
1902-03 ...	2,171	3,595	...	278	1,459	4,990	3,272	95,519	...	1,884	20,735	9,617	...	43	60,545	1,794	900	...	
1903-04 ...	2,081	4,016	...	243	1,118	5,037	3,552	88,390	...	1,870	22,852	11,516	...	61	49,809	1,382	900	...	
1904-05 ...	4,170	5,797	...	334	1,261	6,627	3,586	1,08,291	...	1,928	24,425	16,962	107	113	61,745	1,586	1,415	...	
1905-06 ...	4,374	5,127	...	276	2,017	6,877	3,261	1,32,909	...	2,060	28,966	14,177	461	293	83,954	1,635	1,323	...	
1906-07 ...	4,515	4,517	...	305	1,056	4,055	3,344	1,12,033	...	2,235	31,964	13,025	508	340	61,253	1,508	800	...	
1907-08
1908-09
1909-1910
1910-11
1911-12
1912-13
1913-14
1914-15
1915-16
1916-17

* Formerly net receipts only were shown. From this year receipts and also expenditure are given.
 † From this year the gross receipts from ferries were for the first time credited to the District Board.

TABLE XVI.—Municipality of Orai.

XX

Year.	Income.							Expenditure.										
	Octroi.	Tax on houses and land.	Other taxes.	Rents.	Loans.	Other sources.	Total.	Admini- stration and collec- tion of taxes.	Public safety.	Water supply and drainage.		Conser- vancy.	Hospitals and Dispen- saries.	Public works.	Public Instruc- tion.	Other heads.	Total.	
										Capital.	Main- tenance.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1890-91 ...	4,239	332	44	595	...	3,010	8,220	1,468	1,337	...	204	1,608	178	1,527	534	1,522	8,378	
1891-92 ...	4,643	314	...	374	...	3,668	8,999	1,315	1,594	...	135	1,514	300	2,249	517	1,208	8,832	
1892-93 ...	4,777	335	...	349	...	3,789	9,250	1,291	1,676	...	71	1,582	300	2,295	602	978	8,795	
1893-94 ...	4,776	456	...	...	...	1,314	2,325	8,871	1,336	1,520	...	65	1,720	300	2,365	616	1,072	8,994
1894-95 ...	6,133	401	...	394	...	...	3,457	9,385	1,278	1,346	...	388	1,766	300	2,098	606	1,527	9,249
1895-96 ...	5,219	416	...	417	...	...	3,506	9,618	1,532	1,389	...	42	1,678	300	2,075	605	1,405	9,026
1896-97 ...	4,831	429	...	403	...	...	3,182	8,845	1,104	1,318	485	39	1,762	350	1,554	595	1,353	8,560
1897-98 ...	5,669	439	...	357	...	...	3,753	9,118	1,257	1,385	...	528	1,952	350	1,484	597	1,390	8,943
1898-99 ...	4,977	418	...	472	...	...	3,334	9,201	1,450	1,401	135	93	1,803	350	1,836	589	1,189	8,846
1899-1900 ...	4,611	521	...	451	...	...	3,427	9,010	1,158	1,460	...	106	1,993	350	2,055	593	1,343	9,058
1900-10 ...	4,788	496	...	573	...	...	3,337	9,194	1,103	1,411	...	127	2,057	599	2,274	730	925	9,226
1901-02 ...	5,405	601	...	518	...	...	3,811	10,335	1,226	1,455	...	124	2,001	599	2,214	725	837	9,781
1902-03 ...	5,810	645	...	558	...	...	3,626	10,639	1,550	1,481	...	140	2,228	299	2,084	776	1,166	9,714
1903-04 ...	6,553	853	...	821	...	...	6,523	14,750	1,800	1,360	328	1,456	2,322	299	2,180	905	1,594	12,284
1904-05 ...	6,430	856	...	498	...	...	3,496	11,280	1,963	1,745	1,769	867	2,115	399	842	1,024	1,846	13,570
1905-06 ...	7,735	945	...	648	...	...	3,482	12,810	2,184	1,179	833	176	2,869	1,349	517	1,816	2,280	12,703
1906-07 ...	8,055	919	...	850	...	...	3,423	13,287	2,168	728	622	147	3,566	299	374	797	2,251	10,952
1907-08 ...																		
1908-09 ...																		
1909-10 ...																		
1910-11 ...																		
1911-12 ...																		
1912-13 ...																		
1913-14 ...																		
1914-15 ...																		
1915-16 ...																		
1916-17 ...																		

Jalain District.

TABLE XVI.—Municipality of Kalpi.

Year.	Income.							Expenditure.									
	Octroi.	Tax on houses and lands.	Other taxes.	Rents.	Loans.	Other sources.	Total.	Admini- stration and collection of taxes.	Public safety.	Water supply and drainage.		Conser- vancy.	Hospit- als and Dispen- saries.	Public works.	Public In-struc- tions.	Other heads.	Total.
										Capital.	Main- tenance.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1800-91 ...	4,538	...	...	511	...	809	5,658	2,077	1,983	909	220	1,688	328	947	3,213	804	12,169
1891-92 ...	9,401	...	...	196	...	1,304	17,901	1,832	1,861	773	160	1,483	300	930	1,217	1,191	9,553
1892-93 ...	11,447	...	...	193	...	918	12,558	1,630	1,805	763	127	1,260	300	734	1,002	627	8,253
1893-94 ...	7,373	...	...	343	...	1,515	9,231	1,745	2,166	690	267	1,678	120	750	1,270	981	9,667
1894-95 ...	9,788	...	242	194	...	1,083	11,307	1,929	2,368	764	87	1,816	120	1,849	1,275	1,200	11,408
1895-96 ...	9,914	...	240	131	...	1,440	11,725	1,986	1,987	205	459	1,736	120	1,000	1,125	888	9,505
1896-97 ...	6,660	...	279	297	...	1,452	8,694	2,323	2,176	512	458	2,058	120	459	1,079	832	10,017
1897-98 ...	12,471	...	285	226	...	1,386	14,368	2,045	2,656	2,650	954	3,319	120	2,293	1,375	594	16,006
1898-99 ...	8,594	...	276	204	...	1,350	10,424	2,339	2,436	2,128	365	2,089	120	744	1,426	727	12,374
1899-1900	10,663	...	249	231	...	1,256	12,599	2,702	2,480	1,001	381	2,191	120	207	453	876	10,416
1900-01 ...	10,468	...	285	497	...	866	12,136	2,563	2,460	793	283	2,358	456	410	1,234	936	11,493
1901-02 ...	14,972	...	372	626	...	1,872	17,342	3,790	2,673	289	684	2,309	288	458	1,130	1,089	12,710
1902-03 ...	9,819	...	219	608	...	1,645	12,292	3,576	2,350	466	1,483	2,449	288	1,209	955	2,409	15,705
1903-04 ...	9,170	...	1,024	469	...	2,665	13,528	3,756	2,477	140	1,244	2,060	288	1,623	851	1,286	13,725
1904-05 ...	8,809	...	1,561	826	...	2,622	13,818	2,994	2,450	982	286	3,401	288	1,926	664	603	13,894
1905-06 ...	6,279	...	931	869	...	1,563	9,647	3,013	1,634	350	209	3,729	288	1,300	870	1,312	12,705
1906-07 ...	8,968	...	1,812	602	...	2,113	12,995	2,639	409	867	129	3,551	288	1,212	921	1,392	11,638
1907-08 ...																	
1908-09 ...																	
1909-10 ...																	
1910-11 ...																	
1911-12 ...																	
1912-13 ...																	
1913-14 ...																	
1914-15 ...																	
1915-16 ...																	
1916-17 ...																	

TABLE XVI.—Municipality of Kunch.

Year.	Income.							Expenditure.									
	Octroi.	Tax on houses and lands.	Other taxes.	Rents.	Loans.	Other sources.	Total.	Admini- stration and collection of taxes	Public safety.	Water supply and drainage.		Conser- vancy.	Hospitals and Dispensaries	Public works.	Public Instruction.	Other heads.	Total.
										Capital.	Main tenance.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1890-91 ...	8,325	...	728	282	...	614	9,949	2,036	2,002	...	314	824	529	777	1,567	387	8,436
1891-92 ...	8,924	...	842	58	...	876	10,700	1,891	2,051	...	202	949	462	1,122	1,619	767	9,063
1892-93 ...	8,547	...	992	61	...	1,118	10,718	2,648	2,263	365	195	1,251	368	2,152	1,782	1,294	12,318
1893-94 ...	10,596	...	238	186	...	1,718	12,738	2,151	2,237	505	142	1,457	372	1,655	1,728	1,234	11,481
1894-95 ...	10,758	...	1,200	52	...	987	12,997	2,376	1,915	500	319	1,591	450	1,407	1,749	822	11,129
1895-96 ...	12,675	...	1,200	78	...	1,083	16,036	2,329	1,968	794	263	1,760	414	2,656	1,733	836	12,753
1896-97 ...	9,153	...	1,600	47	...	1,153	11,953	2,509	2,056	1,609	595	1,504	464	1,626	1,763	1,285	13,411
1897-98 ...	12,748	...	1,600	76	...	1,251	15,675	3,439	2,476	1,029	424	2,400	432	2,430	1,709	3,238	16,577
1898-99 ...	9,668	...	1,800	201	...	1,278	12,747	2,784	2,559	...	255	1,642	231	1,410	1,812	4,589	15,282
1899-1900	11,331	...	1,600	202	...	1,171	14,304	2,939	2,428	...	225	1,694	353	1,668	1,962	905	1,2074
1900-01 ...	13,526	...	1,872	474	...	2,253	18,130	3,135	2,440	1,002	275	1,999	612	1,700	1,683	1,089	13,935
1901-02 ...	14,603	...	2,028	630	...	2,879	20,140	4,308	2,663	631	499	1,879	449	3,498	1,718	2,584	18,229
1902-03 ...	14,055	...	2,125	616	...	3,272	20,068	4,700	2,846	570	419	2,679	462	1,912	1,823	2,466	17,877
1903-04 ...	12,902	...	2,054	734	...	6,065	21,755	5,122	2,913	566	1,157	4,542	795	2,349	1,699	3,043	22,186
1904-05 ...	8,531	...	1,297	744	...	7,206	17,778	4,097	3,524	841	455	3,533	1,332	6,146	858	1,933	22,719
1905-06 ...	11,502	...	1,778	732	...	18,459	32,471	4,148	2,246	...	901	4,928	3,554	1,379	929	3,275	21,360
1906-07 ...	15,587	...	2,259	653	...	6,446	24,945	4,512	1,237	1,180	108	5,785	812	1,027	834	13,317	28,812
1907-08 ...																	
1908-09 ...																	
1909-1910																	
1910-11 ...																	
1911-12 ...																	
1912-13 ...																	
1913-14 ...																	
1914-15 ...																	
1915-16 ...																	
1916-17 ...																	

TABLE XVII.—*Distribution of Police, 1908.*

Thana.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Town Police.	Rural Police.	Road Police.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Orai	2	3	33	..	90	10
Kalpi	1	6	46	...	73	9
Jalaun	2	1	18	18	115	16
Kunch	2	6	51	...	112	22
Madhogarh	1	5	23	9	81	11
Rendhar	1	3	20	...	79	10
Ait	1	1	13	...	75	5
Ata	1	1	10	...	74	10
Churkhi	1	1	9	...	94	2
Hadruth	1	1	9	...	98	6
Kuthaund	1	1	9	...	99	6
Mau	1	2	10	...	46	12
Mohana	1	2	6	...	27	...
Saiyidnagar	1	2	5	...	46	2
Civil Reserve	2	10	68	...	...	...
Armed Police... ..	1	21	110	...	...	...
Total	20	66	440	27	1,103	121

LIST OF SCHOOLS, 1908.

Tahsil.	Name of School.	Class.	Average attend- ances.
Orai	Orai ...	Vernacular Final ...	129
	Do. ...	Lower Primary Municipal ...	28
	Do. ...	Ditto Girls' School	28
	Kotra ...	Upper Primary ...	64
	Sayidnagar ...	Ditto ...	67
	Gadhar ...	Ditto ...	47
	Jaisari ...	Lower Primary ...	22
	Hardoi ...	Ditto ...	32
	Muhammadabad ...	Ditto ...	34
	Kharka ...	Ditto ...	23
	Ait ...	Upper Primary ...	47
	Karner ...	Lower Primary ...	31
	Kusmilis ...	Upper Primary ...	35
	Dhugwan ...	Lower Primary ...	29
	Minsura ...	Ditto ...	26
	Imilia ...	Ditto ...	15
	Timron ...	Ditto ...	11
	Akorhi ...	Ditto ...	26
	Chilla ...	Aided ...	18
	Pur ...	Ditto ...	21
	Goran ...	Ditto ...	26
Baragaon ...	Ditto ...	18	
Dakori ...	Ditto ...	27	
Kalpi	Kalpi ...	Vernacular Final ...	47
	Kalpi Sadar Bazar ...	Lower Primary Municipal ...	97
	Ditto	Ditto Girls' School	27
	Kalpi Ganesganj ...	Upper Primary do. ...	101
	Babina ...	Ditto ...	40
	Ata ...	Lower Primary ...	26
	Musmaria ...	Upper Primary ...	41
	Babli ...	Lower Primary ...	32
	Churkhi ...	Ditto ...	29
	Itaura ...	Upper Primary ...	36
	Sandi ...	Lower Primary ...	19
	Atarye ...	Ditto ...	31
	Usargaon ...	Ditto ...	16
	Damra ...	Upper Primary ...	43
	Bhadrekhi ...	Lower Primary ...	32
	Margayan ...	Ditto ...	30
	Banahauri ...	Lower Primary, Aided ...	21
	Sarsai ...	Ditto ...	19
Bhithari ...	Ditto ...	16	
Nurpur ...	Ditto ...	25	
Imlia Ruzurg ...	Ditto ...	14	
Khankhari ...	Ditto ...	15	
Jalaun	Jalaun ...	Vernacular Final ...	84
	Ditto ...	Lower Primary Branch ...	128
	Unri ...	Vernacular Final ...	45
	Do. ...	Lower Primary Branch ...	61
	Do. ...	Ditto Girls' School	15
	Madhogarh ...	Vernacular Final ...	69
Ditto ...	Lower Primary Branch ...	69	

LIST OF SCHOOLS, 1908—(continued).

Tahsil.	Name of School.	Class.	Average attendance.
	Kuthaund ...	Upper Primary...	79
	Waoli ...	Ditto ...	68
	Hadruk ...	Ditto ...	70
	Ditto ...	Lower Primary Branch Girls' School.	19
	Urgaon ...	Lower Primary...	36
	Gohan ...	Ditto ...	101
	Do. ...	Ditto Branch Girls' School.	26
	Kailor ...	School.	
	Sheikhpur Ahir ...	Lower Primary Branch ...	40
		Ditto ...	35
	Jagnewa ...	Upper Primary ...	45
	Amkhera ...	Lower Primary...	26
	Sirsa Kalan ...	Ditto ...	40
	Ditto ...	Ditto Girls' School	23
	Sudhar ...	Lower Primary...	30
	Sahao ...	Upper Primary...	46
	Sheikhpur ...	Ditto ...	48
	Mijhauna ...	Lower Primary ...	34
	Sikri Raja ...	Ditto ...	26
	Romai ...	Ditto ...	21
	Aurekhi ...	Ditto ...	21
	Bhadekh ...	Upper Primary...	33
	Nagri ...	Lower Primary...	15
	Sarawan ...	Ditto ...	48
	Gorabupka ...	Upper Primary...	71
	Harauli ...	Lower Primary...	35
Jalaun— (continued).	Sirsadogarhi ...	Ditto ...	32
	Rura Addu... ..	Ditto ...	32
	Kharra ...	Ditto ...	26
	Jagatpura ...	Ditto ...	34
	Merori ...	Ditto ...	34
	Kuthunda ...	Lower Primary, Aided	22
	Keith ...	Upper Primary, Aided	21
	Riniyan ...	Ditto ...	21
	Dhanaura ...	Ditto ...	28
	Parbatpura ...	Ditto ...	29
	Kartalapur... ..	Ditto ...	30
	Ajitapur ...	Ditto ...	29
	Bhadwan ...	Ditto ...	28
	Bijdawan ...	Ditto ...	17
	Dhamns ...	Ditto ...	30
	Intaun ...	Ditto ...	37
	Jukha ...	Ditto ...	23
	Panditpur ...	Ditto ...	21
	Bahadurpur ...	Ditto ...	20
	Bilohan ...	Ditto ...	27
	Akbarpura ...	Ditto ...	23
	Sadupura ...	Ditto ...	21
	Gorachirya ...	Ditto ...	21
	Rudpura ...	Ditto ...	21
	Budhanpura ...	Ditto ...	26
	Rurajsti ...	Ditto ...	13
	Nahli ...	Ditto ...	29

LIST OF SCHOOLS 1908—(concluded).

Tahsil.	Name of School.	Class.	Average attend- ance.
Jaloun— (concluded).	Nawar	Lower Primary Private ...	27
	Rampura	Upper Primary Private ...	62
	Tihar	Ditto	28
	Jagamanpura	Ditto	36
Kunch ...	Kunch	Vernacular Final	54
	Kunch Manik Chand	Upper Primary, Municipal, ...	90
	Do.	Lower Primary Branch, ...	86
		Municipal.	
	Pindari	Upper Primary... ..	86
	Satoh	Ditto	30
	Khaksis	Ditto	66
	Anda	Lower Primary... ..	47
	Bhend	Upper Primary... ..	28
	Bangra	Ditto	61
	Kuthaunda... ..	Lower Primary... ..	39
	Rondhar	Upper Primary... ..	84
	Pirona	Lower Primary	26
	Kailia	Ditto	21
	Gadairna	Upper Primary... ..	50
	Diraoti	Lower Primary... ..	28
	Keolari	Ditto	14
	Basob	Ditto	32
	Beona	Ditto	25
	Mau	Ditto	17
	Chandurra	Lower Primary, Aided	24
	Ingoi	Ditto	28
	Migni	Ditto	27
	Chhani	Ditto	29
Titara Khalilpur	Ditto	24	
Chamarsena	Ditto	19	
Pandri	Ditto	29	
Gopalpur	Lower Primary, Private	25	

ROADS, 1905.

A.—PROVINCIAL.				Miles.	fur.
(i) Cawnpore and Jhansi trunk road	...	...	...	44	...
(ii) Bhuwa railway approach	...	...	...	0	6.5
(iii) Pirona Do. do.	...	...	...	0	6.5
			Total	45	5
B.—LOCAL.					
I.—First-class metalled roads.					
(i) Jalaun to Dibiapur ?..	...	...	...	23	2
(ii) Jalaun to Madhogarh	...	...	...	16	1.36
(iii) Jalaun to Orai	...	...	...	13	0
(iv) Orai feeder road	...	...	...	1	2
(v) Orai station roads	...	...	...	3	6
(vi) Orai to Kunch	...	...	...	18	2.72
(vii) Kunch to Ait	...	...	...	8	3.68
			Total	84	1.76
II.—Second-class roads, unmetalled, bridged and drained throughout.					
(i) Jalaun to Gwalior (<i>vide I, ii</i>)	...	...	...	7	0
(ii) Orai to Hamirpur	...	...	...	25	7
(iii) Orai station road	...	...	...	1	4
(iv) Kalpi to Hamirpur	...	...	...	10	1.3
(v) Ait to Kotra	...	...	...	7	0
(vii) Ata to Amisa	...	...	...	7	0
			Total	58	4.3
III.—Third-class roads, unmetalled, partially bridged and drained.					
(i) Jalaun to Ata	...	...	...	19	0
(ii) Kalpi to Rath	...	...	...	16	0
(iii) Kunch to Bang	...	...	...	16	0
			Total	51	0
IV.—Fourth class roads, banked but not surfaced, partially bridged and drained.					
(i) Jalaun to Rampura	...	...	...	19	0
(ii) Jagamanpur to Saiyidnagar via Jalaun	...	...	...	52	0
(iii) Kalpi to Magraul	...	...	...	4	2
			Total	75	2
V.—Fifth-class roads, cleared, partially bridged and drained.					
(i) Jalaun to Jhansi via Kunch	...	...	...	24	0
(ii) Orai to Kotra	...	...	...	16	0

ROADS, 1905—(concluded).

					Miles.	fur.
(iii)	Kunch to Duboh	...	...	...	16	0
(iv)	Kunch to Man	...	...	...	14	0
(v)	Gopalpur to Kuthaund	...	...	...	25	0
(vi)	Madhogarh, M. ktama and Kuthaund	...	...	...	20	0
(vii)	Karauli to Sala .a	...	...	...	4	0
				Total	119	0
<i>VI.—Sixth-class roads, cleared only.</i>						
(i)	Jalaun to Sirsai	...	...	...	12	0
(1)	Jalaun circular road	...	...	...	3	0
(iii)	Orsi to Damras	...	...	...	21	0
(iv)	Orsi to Mohana	...	...	...	14	0
(v)	Orsi to Tikar	...	...	...	19	0
(vi)	Churkhi to Orsi	...	...	...	20	0
(vii)	Churkhi to Nipania	...	...	...	7	0
(viii)	Churkhi to Haidarpur	...	...	...	4	0
(ix)	Ait to Tikaria	...	...	...	1	4
(x)	Bangra, Rendhar and Parawar	...	...	...	13	0
(xi)	Rendhar to Sulakhua	...	...	...	4	0
(xii)	Ata to Itaura	...	...	...	6	0
(xiii)	Kalpi to Bhadrekh	...	...	...	11	0
(xiv)	Kalpi to Madaripur	...	...	...	27	0
(xv)	Sirsa to Dhanja	...	...	...	22	0
(xvi)	Sirsa to Daudpur	...	...	...	18	0
(xvii)	Gopalpur to Parawar	...	...	...	5	0
(xviii)	Kunch to Jakhauli	...	...	...	9	0
(xix)	Kunch to Ingoi	...	...	...	9	0
(xx)	Hadrakh to Sahao	...	...	...	6	0
(xxi)	Madhogarh to Megni	...	...	...	4	0
(xxii)	Saiyidnagar to Timron	...	...	...	9	0
				Total	235	4
				GRAND TOTAL	663	1-06

FERRIES, 1908.

River.	Ferry.	Village.	Tahsil.	Management.	Income.
Jumna.	Romai ...	Romai ...	Jalaun ...	Jalaun District Board.	Rs. 165
	Mahtauli ...	Mahtauli ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	265
	Salawa Bijalpur.	Salawa Bijalpur.	Ditto ...	Etawnh ...	...
	Shergarh ...	Shergarh ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	...
	Johikha ...	Johikha ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	...
	Keontra ...	Keontra Kermukha.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	...
	Tari Bulda ...	A <i>muhalls</i> of Kalpi.	Kalpi ...	District Board, Jalaun.	30
	Jitaman ...	Jitaman ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	57
	Khargoi ...	Khargoi ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	330
	Dahelkhand ...	Dahelkhand.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	133
	Hirapur ...	Hirapur ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	23
	Simra Sheikhpur.	Simra Sheikhpur.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	150
	Pal ...	Pal ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	335
	Raipur ...	Raipur ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	155
	Mainupur ...	Mainupur ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	350
	Sareni ...	Sareni ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	150
	Gulauli ...	Gulauli ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	28
	Narhan ...	Narhan ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	100
	Kartil ...	Magraul and Sheikhpur.	Ditto ...	District Board, Cawnpore.	...
Betwa.	Pontoon Fridge.	Kalpi ...	Ditto ...	Public Works Department.	7,836
	Kotra ...	Kotra ...	Orai ...	Jalaun District Board.	135
	Saiyidnagar ...	Saiyidnagar.	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	62
	Mohana ...	Mohana ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	80
	Pahuj	Salajya ...	Salajya ...	Kunch ...	Ditto ...	75
Megni ...		Megni ...	Jalaun ...	Private ...	...

POST OFFICES, 1903—(concluded).

Tahsil.	Name of Office.	Class.
Orai	Orai	Head office.
	Ait	Branch office
	Kukargaon	Ditto.
	Mohana	Ditto.
	Kotra	Ditto.
	Saiyidnagar	Ditto.
Kalpi	Kalpi	Sub-office (combined).
	Kalpi Railway Station ...	Branch office.
	Ata	Ditto.
	Churkhi	Ditto.
	Damra	Ditto.
	Itaura	Ditto.
Jalaun	Jalaun	Sub-office (combined).
	Madhogarh	Sub-office.
	Hadrukhi	Branch office.
	Kuthaund	Ditto.
	Guhan	Ditto.
	Umri	Ditto.
Kunch	Megni	Ditto.
	Kunch	Sub-office (combined).
	Kailia	Branch office.
	Bhend	Ditto.
	Bangra	Ditto.
	Rerdhar	Ditto.
	Man Mahoni	Ditto.
	Kadaura	Sub-office (combined).
	Gopalpura	Branch office.
	Rampura	Ditto.
Jagmanpur	Ditto.	
Jigni	Ditto.	

MARKETS, 1908.

Tahsil.	Town or village.	Market days.
Orai	Orai	Sunday and Wednesday.
	Ait	Thursday.
	Jaisari Kalan	Ditto.
	Saiyidnagar	Wednesday.
	Kotra	Tuesday.
	Dhurat	Ditto.
	Kusmilis	Saturday.
Kalpi	Jaraura	Tuesday.
	Ata	Monday and Friday.
	Itaura	Daily.
	Chhonk	Tuesday.
	Ternanganj	Sunday and Thursday.
Jalaun	Ankhera	Tuesday and Thursday.
	Intaun	Sunday and Wednesday.
	Waoli	Monday and Friday.
	Kutheund	Sunday and Thursday.
	Hadrukh	Monday and Friday.
	Jalaun	Sunday and Thursday.
	Madhogarh	Tuesday and Saturday.
Jagamanpur	Sunday and Thursday.	
	Rampura	Monday and Friday.
Kunch	Kunch	Friday.
	Rendhar	Thursday.
	Pindari	Sunday.
	Basob	Thursday.
	Bhend	Thursday and Saturday.

FAIRS, 1908.

Tahsil.	Locality.	Name of fair.	Date.	Average attendance.
Orai ...	Orai ...	Muharram ...	7th to 10th Muharram	3,000
	Do. ...	Ramlila ...	Kuar Sudi 1st to 15th	3,000
	Do. ...	Jawara ...	Chait and Kuar Sudi 9th.	1,000
	Laharia ...	Hanumanji ...	Last Tuesday of Asarh	300
	Kotra ...	Muharram ...	5th to 10th Muharram	1,000
Kalpi ...	Do. ...	Jawara ...	Chait and Kuar Sudi 9th.	800
	Itaura ...	Guru Rupan Baba	Kartik Sudi 1st to 15th	4,500
	Ata ...	Sheoratri ...	Phagun Badi 13th ...	200
	Sandi ...	Ditto	Ditto	200
	Piprayan ...	Sidhh Baba ...	Kartik Sudi 1st	200
	Birdouli ...	Satgur Baba ...	Every Monday of Asarh	250
	Jorakhara ...	Jag-swar Baba ...	Aghan Sudi 15th ...	200
	Gulauli ...	Suraj Jatra Talab	Ditto	1,000
	Kalpi ...	S a n d a l M e l a	Bhadon Sudi 15th ...	5,000
	Do. ...	Sawan.		
Babai sheikhpur ...	Do. ...	Pachhpera ...	Chait and Kuar Sudi 9th.	3,000
	Babai ...	Ganeshji ...	Magh Badi 4th ...	5,000
Jalaun	Sheikhpur ...	Madar Saheb ...	Magh Sudi 5th ...	800
	Sarawan ...	Sheoratri ...	Phagun Badi 13th ...	2,000
	Ninaoli ...	Barahiyon ka mela.	Aghan Sudi 14th ...	3,500
	Rampura ...			
	Kanjansa ...	Pachnada of Baba	Kartik Sudi 15th ...	2,500
	Jagamampur ...	Makuntman.		
	Bijwapur ...	Nau-Durga ...	Chait Sudi 9th ...	1,000
Jalaun ...	Barahiyon-ka-mela.	Aghan Sudi 14th ...	3,000	
Nichaori ...	Sheoratri ...	Phagun Badi 13th ...	1,000	
Kunch ...	Bisoli ...	Barhai ...	Aghan Sudi 14th ...	8,000
	Bhend ...	Ganeshji ...	Magh Badi 4th ...	2,000
	Jhala ...	Sheoratri ...	Phagun Badi 14th ...	4,000
	Chatsari ...	Sitla Mata ...	Baisakh Badi 9th ...	600
	Drawati ...	Sheoratri ...	Phagun Badi 14th ...	1,000
	Berngarh, on the boundary of Shahpur.	Sardha Devi ...	Chait Sudi 9th ...	5,000
	Kunch ...	Akshotia or Akhti	Baisakh Sudi 3rd ...	2,000
	Ditto ...	Sawan or Bhujaria	Bhadon Badi 1st ...	4,000
	Ditto ...	Jalbihar Ganeshji	Bhadon Sudi 10th ...	3,000
	Ditto ...	Jalbihar Thakurji	Bhadon Sudi 12th ...	3,000
Ditto ...	Ramlila	Kuar Sudi 10th ...	10,000	
Gopalpur ...	Makar Shankrant	In the month of Pus or Magh, when Shankrant occurs.	5,000	
Kudari	Do. ...	Nau-Durga ...	Chait Sudi 9th ...	2,000
	Kunch ...	Muharram ...	Muharram 10th ...	3,000
	Ditto ...	Chilum ...	Safar Sudi ...	2,000
	Ditto ...	Jawara ...	Kuar Sudi 9th ...	3,000
	Ditto ...	Ditto	Chait Sudi 9th ...	3,000

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