

Kamala Lectures

**RELIGION
AND SOCIETY**

by S. Radhakrishnan

AN IDEALIST VIEW OF LIFE

Hibbert Lectures

Third Impression

INDIAN PHILOSOPHY, 2 vols.

Library of Philosophy

Revised Second Edition, Fourth Impression

THE HINDU VIEW OF LIFE

Upton Lectures, Oxford

Seventh Impression

EAST AND WEST IN RELIGION

THE BHAGAVADGĪTĀ

THE RELIGION WE NEED

KALKI, OR THE FUTURE OF CIVILIZATION

EASTERN RELIGIONS AND WESTERN THOUGHT

GAUTAMA THE BUDDHA

INDIA AND CHINA

Edited

Contemporary Indian Philosophy

Mahātmā Gāndhi : Essays and Reflections on his life and work

RELIGION AND SOCIETY

by

S. RADHAKRISHNAN

London

GEORGE ALLEN & UNWIN LTD

FIRST PUBLISHED IN 1947

SECOND EDITION 1948

All rights reserved

TO

VĀNĪ

"India in every generation has produced millions of women who have never found fame, but whose daily existence has helped to civilise the race, and whose warmth of heart, self-sacrificing zeal, unassuming loyalty and strength in suffering, when subjected to trials of extreme severity, are among the glories of this ancient race." (pp. 197-198.)

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

in 11 on 12 point Baskerville

BY T. AND A. CONSTABLE LTD., EDINBURGH

THIS book is based on Notes of Lectures
delivered in the Universities of Calcutta
and Benares in the winter of 1942

PREFACE TO
THE SECOND EDITION

I am taking the opportunity of a second
edition to add a Postscript regarding the
recent developments in Indian politics.

S. R.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
I The Need for Religion	9
II The Inspiration of Religion and the New World Order	50
III Hindu Dharma	101
IV Women in Hindu Society	139
V War and Non-Violence	199
<i>Postscript</i>	239
<i>Index</i>	245

ILLUSTRATIONS

	<i>Facing Page</i>
Sir Asutosh Mookerjee	16
Kamala Devi	32
Professor S. Radhakrishnan	48

FOUNDER'S LETTER

77, RUSSA ROAD NORTH,
BHOWANIPORE,
CALCUTTA,

9th February 1924.

To THE REGISTRAR,
CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.

SIR,

I desire to place at the disposal of my University Government Securities for Rupees Forty Thousand only of the 3 per cent. loan with a view to establish a lectureship, to be called the *Kamala Lectureship*, in memory of my beloved daughter (*b.* 18th April 1895—*d.* 4th January 1923). The Lecturer, who will be annually appointed by the Senate, will deliver a course of not less than three lectures, either in Bengali or in English, on some aspect of Indian Life and Thought, the subject to be treated from a comparative standpoint.

The following scheme shall be adopted for the lectureship:

(1) Not later than the 31st March every year a Special Committee of five members shall be constituted as follows:

One member of the Faculty of Arts to be nominated by the Faculty.

One member of the Faculty of Science to be nominated by the Faculty.

One member to be nominated by the Council of the Asiatic Society of Bengal.

One member to be nominated by the Bangiya Sahitya Parishad.

One member to be nominated by the Founder or his representatives.

(2) The Special Committee, after such enquiry as they may deem necessary, shall, not later than the 30th June, draw up a report recommending to the Senate the name of a distinguished scholar. The report shall specify the subject of the proposed lectures and shall include a brief statement of their scope.

(3) The report of the Special Committee shall be forwarded to the Syndicate in order that it may be laid before the Senate for confirmation not later than the 31st July.

(4) The Senate may, for specified reasons, request the Special Committee to reconsider their decision, but shall not be competent to substitute another name for the one recommended by the Committee.

(5) The Lecturer appointed by the Senate shall deliver the lectures at the Senate House not later than the month of January next following.

(6) The Syndicate shall, after the lectures are delivered in Calcutta, arrange to have them delivered in the original or in a modified form in at least one place out of Calcutta and shall, for this purpose, pay such travelling allowance as may be necessary.

(7) The honorarium of the Lecturer shall consist of a sum of Rupees one thousand in cash and a Gold Medal of the value of Rupees two hundred only. The honorarium shall be paid only after the lectures have been delivered and the Lecturer has made over to the Registrar a complete copy of the lectures in a form ready for publication.

(8) The lectures shall be published by the University within six months of their delivery, and after defraying the cost of publication the surplus sale proceeds shall be paid to the Lecturer, in whom the copyright of the lectures shall vest.

(9) No person who has once been appointed a Lecturer shall be eligible for re-appointment before the lapse of five years.

Yours faithfully,

ASUTOSH MOOKERJEE.

Index

- Abélard, 191 n.
 Ādigranth, 180
Aitareya Brāhmaṇa, 115, 131 n., 140, 175, 176 n.
 Alberuni, 178
Alfred Noyes' The Last Man, 67 n.
 Altekar, 178
 American Declaration of Independence, 92
 Amitagati's *Dharmaśākṣī*, 177
 Angiras, 172
 Āpastamba's *Dharma Sūtra*, 62, 108, 112, 128, 133 n., 174, 176, 179
 Aquinas, St. Thomas, 46, 77 n., 209
 Aristotle, 35, 68, 72
 Aśoka, 55, 126
Atharva Veda, 122, 141 n., 179 n., 193 n.
 Atlantic Charter, 83
 Atri, 193
 Attlee, Rt. Hon. Mr., 87, 240
 Augustine, St., 43, 191; his *Confessions*, 46
 Aurangzeb, 9
 Bacon, 119 n.
 Bādari, 136
 Baldwin, Lord, 216
 Bāṇa, 180
 Baudhāyana, 110, 165, 166 n., 169 n., 178, 179
 Bentham, 34 n., 70
 Bergson, 42
 Bernhardi, 199
Bhagavatgūṭā, 22, 72, 73-74, 107, 134
Bhāgavata Purāṇa, 123, 124 n., 126, 131, 136, 141 n.
 Bhartṛhari's *Nītiśataka*, 94, 112
 Bhavabhūti's *Mālatīmādhava*, 106, 140 n.
 —— *Uttarārāmacarita*, 132 n., 164 n.
 Birth Control, 189 ff.
 Bismarck, 216 n.
 Blake, 91
 Boswell, 170 n.
Bṛhadāraṇyaka Upaniṣad, 120 n., 129, 157 n.
Bṛhaddevata, 121 n.
 Bryhaspati, 174 n., 180 n.
 Bryce's, Lord, *South African Observations and Impressions*, 131 n.
 Buckle, 171 n.
 Buddha, 202, 206
 Bukharin's *The A.B.C. of Communism*, 50
 Burke, 10
 Bury's *A History of Freedom of Thought*, 60
 Butler, Samuel, 11
 Caitanya, 116
 Cāṇakya, 129
 Cāṇakyanīti, 124, 129
 Caste, 129 ff.
 Chamberlain, Rt. Hon. Neville, 225
Chāndogya Upaniṣad, 107, 115, 126, 135, 201, 205
 Chesterton, 70 n.
 Churchill, Rt. Hon. Winston, 85, 88, 240, 241
 Cicero, 71 n.
 Clement of Alexandria, 189, 208
 Columbus, 174 n.
Communist Manifesto, 38, 39, 93, 99
Cowper's The Task, 59 n.
 Cripps' Mission, 240, 241
 Croce, 159
Croce's Philosophy of Hegel, 33, 70 n.
 Crowe, Sir Eyre, 15 n.
 Cyprian, 208
 Dādu, 124 n.
 Dante's *Divina Commedia*, 135 n.
 Darwin's *Descent of Man*, 14
 —— *On the Origin of Species*, 24
 Daśaratha, 55
 Dawson, Lord, 190
 Democracy, 90 ff.
Deuteronomy, 45
 Devala's *Śmṛti*, 166 n.
 Dialectical materialism, 24 ff.
 Dirghatamas, 145
 Divorce, 181 ff.
 Dixon, W. Macneile, 75 n.
 Douglas Reed's *All Our Tomorrows*, 51 n.
 Dutt, N. K., 176 n.
 Einstein, Albert, 47 n.
 Ellis' *Studies in the Psychology of Sex*, 146
 Engels, 35, 36, 39, 69
 Engels' *Anti-Dühring*, 37
Epistle of James, 21 n.
 Erasmus, 209
 Euripides' *Medea*, 143
 Eusebius, 208
 Fabre, 150
 Fellowship of Religions, 51 ff.
 Feuerbach, 27 ff.
 Fichte's *Doctrine of the State*, 15 n.
 Fosdick, Harry Emerson, 222 n.
 Franklin, Benjamin, 61 n.
 Frederick the Great, 215
 French Revolution, 92
 Freud's *Introductory Lectures on Psycho-analysis*, 147
 Galsworthy, 183 n., 196
 Gāndhi, M. K., 134 n., 189, 199, 229 ff.

- Gautama's *Dharma Sūtra*, 128, 133 n., 136, 145, 177
 — *Gṛhya Sūtra*, 168
Gitagovinda, 140
Gobhila, 141 n.
Goethe, 44, 228
Gosvāmi, Rūpa, and Sanātana, 116
Grigg's The Faith of an Englishman, 216 n.
Guyon, Madame, 77
- Hārīta*, 109, 141
Hegel, 26, 28-33
Héloïse, 191 n.
Hemacandra, 143 n.
Hemādri, 178
Heraclitus, 121
Heygrodt, R. H., 209
Hindu Mahāsabha, 133 n.
Hiranyakasipu, 168 n.
Hitler's Mein Kampf, 15, 56, 200
Hobbes, 70
Huxley's Ends and Means, 197
- Ibnal-Arabi*, 53
Iqbal's The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam, 111
Ha Upaniṣad, 72
- Jackson, H. H.*, 72 n.
Jaimini, 136, 168
James, Epistle of, 21 n.
James, Henry, 141 n.
Janayd, 46
Jīlaka, 176
Jerome, St., 148
Jesus, 75, 77, 206, 207 ff.
Johnson, 170 n.
Jung's Modern Man in Search of a Soul, 12
Justin Martyr, 208
- *Kaegi's The Rg Veda*, 142 n.
Kālidāsa, 117, 155, 164, 171 n.
Kālidāsa's Raghuvanśa, 106, 132 n., 156 n., 164 n.
 — *Sākuntalā*, 160, 195
 — *Kamalākara*, 178
Kāma Sūtra, 149, 169, 182 n.
Kane's History of Dharmasāstra, 173 n.
Kant, 90, 150
Kaṭha Upaniṣad, 67 n.
Kātyāyana, 116, 181
Kauṭilya's Arthaśāstra, 140, 176, 204
Keith, Sir Arthur, 200
Keyserling's The Book of Marriage, 147
Khafi Khan, 55
Köhler, 105
Krishnaswamy Aiyangar, Hon. Mr. Justice, 116 n.
Kumārila's Tantravārttika, 109 n., 174
- Lactantius*, 208
Lao-Tse, 215
Laski's Karl Marx, 26 n.
Lenin, 196
Lincoln, Abraham, 86, 242
Lloyd George, 217, 220
Locke, 70
Lockhart, R. H. Bruce, 79
Luke, 207 n.
Luther, Martin, 75, 178
Luxemburg, Rosa, 25
- MacIver*, 72 n.
Mackenzie's Pericles, 92
Madhusūdana Sarasvati, 121
Mahābhārata, 59, 102, 108, 109, 117, 127, 129, 130, 136, 144, 154, 165, 179, 195, 203, 204
Mahāparinirvāṇa Tantra, 106 n., 173
Mahārāja Gaekwar of Baroda, 134 n.
Mahārāja of Trāvancore, 134 n.
Maisky, 85 n.
Malthus, 189
Manning, Mrs. Charlotte, 141 n.
Manu, 107, 108, 109, 110, 129, 132, 134, 136, 141 n., 163, 172, 175, 179, 193, 203
Marcion, 208
Maritain, Jacques, 87 n.
Mārkandeya Purāṇa, 123 n.
Marx, 55, 57, 64-65, 67, 68-72, 78
Marx's Eleven Theses on Feuerbach, 27, 56, 68
 — *Capital*, 24, 40
Maximus of Tyre, 123 n.
Mayne's Hindu Law and Usage, 113, 182-183
McTaggart, 16 n.
Megasthenes, 132, 140
Medhātithi, 109, 117
Mill, J. S., 70
Milton, 83, 182 n.
Minto, Lady, 242
Mitāksara, 112, 127
Mitra Miśra, 110
Molesworth, General, 233 n.
Moltke, 199
Montaigne, 149
Mookerjee, Sir Asutosh, 7-8, 9
Moses, 45
Muhammad, 46
Mulla Sahe, 9
Murray's Five Stages of Greek Religion, 123 n.
 — *The Deeper Causes of the War*, 15
 — *The Defence of Democracy*, 69 n., 79 n.
Mussolini, 200
- Nānak*, 180
Nārada Smṛti, 181
Nationalism, 212 ff.
Naylor, Thomas, 229
Nicholson's Mystics of Islam, 47, 53

- Nietzsche, 34 n., 151 n., 199
Nirṇayāśindhu, 179 n.
Nītīmañjari, 149 n.
 Non-violence, 199
 Omar, 153
 Origen, 208
Orr's Fighting for What?, 223 n.
Padmapurāṇa, 201 n.
 Pakistan, 242-244
Pañcatantra, 152 n.
 Parāśara, 111, 113, 114, 172, 177, 194
 Pāraskara, 163
 Pārvanātha, 206
 Pascal, 67, 224
 Paul, St., 71 n., 148 n., 195
 Pennington, Isaac, 120 n.
 Pericles, 91, 92
 Pétain, 151
 Plato, 46, 68, 74
Plato's Laws, 41
 —— *Phaedrus*, 158
 —— *Philebus*, 196
 —— *Symposium*, 158
 —— *Republic*, 62 n.
 Plotinus, 67 n.
 —— *Eneads*, 46
Political Quarterly, 85 n.
 Polyandry, 174
Psalms, 46
Pūra Mīmāṃsa, 107
Q.'s On the Art of Writing, 93 n.
 Quran, 53, 55
 — Raghunandana, 178
Rāmakṛṣṇa, 53, 163 n.
Rāmāyaṇa, 102, 120, 131 n., 132, 141 n.,
 149, 155, 163 n., 175, 193, 203
 Rammohan Roy, 180
 Rangaswami Ayyangar, Professor K. V.,
 186 n.
Rauschning's Hitler Speaks, 56
 —— *Voice of Destruction*, 56
Reade's Savage Africa, 144 n., 174 n.
Rg. Veda, 52 n., 125, 142 n., 145, 153, 162,
 165, 166 n., 168 n., 175 n., 179, 201
 Rilke, Rainer Maria, 153
 Ritchie, Professor James, 18 n.
 Roosevelt, President, 66, 94
Rougemon's Passion and Society, 159 n.
 Rousseau, 70
Rousseau's Social Contract, 24, 51 n.
 Ruskin, 24 n., 199
 Russell, Bertrand, 234 n.
Russell's Freedom and Organisation, 26
 —— *War and Non-resistance*, 234 n.
Śāṅkara, 53, 103, 123, 132, 134, 136
Śaṃskārakauśubha, 172
 Sand, George, 143 n.
Schuster's A Treasury of the World's Great Letters, 9, 192
 Secularism, 20 ff.
Seignobos' The Rise of European Civilisation,
 213 n.
 Shah Jehan, 9
Shakespeare's Measure for Measure, 23
 —— *King Lear*, 22
 Shaw, Bernard, 94 n., 147, 173, 213, 224
Shaw's Geneva, 225 n.
 Śivājī, 55
Śrīcīandrīkā, 127 n.
 Socrates, 60, 74
Spengler's The Decline of the West, 24, 212
 Spinoza, 61 n., 156
 Srinivāsa Iyengar, 175 n.
 Stalin, Marshal, 41
 Stresemann, 79
 Tagore's *Chitra*, 159
Taittiriya Brāhmaṇa, 145 n.
Taittiriya Samhitā, 151 n., 176 n.
Taittiriya Upaniṣad, 103, 107
 Tertullian, 143 n., 208
 Theodosius, 209
 Tissauer, Ernst, 216 n.
 Tolstoi, 214
Toynbee's The Study of History, 17
 Treitschke, 214 n.
Troeltsch's The Social Teaching of Christianity, 75 n.
 Trotsky, 95 n.
 Untouchability, 129 ff.
 Vāgbhata, 168 n.
Vaidyanātha's Śrītimuktāphala, 172
Vaiśeṣika Sūtra, 107
Vājasaneyi Brāhmaṇa, 163
 Vanbrugh, 158 n.
Varāhamihira, 143, 164 n.
Vasiṣṭha, 110, 165, 169 n., 177, 193, 194
Vātsyāyana's Kāma Sūtra, 149, 169, 182 n.
Vidyāśāgar, Iśvar Candra, 180
Vijñānēśvara, 114
Viramitrodaya, 137
Viṣṇu Purāṇa, 121 n.
Viṣṇu Smṛti, 175, 177, 179
Viśvāmitra, 110 n.
Vivekānanda, 163 n.
 Voltaire, 70
Vratyastoma, 116
 Vyāsa, 90
 Walter de la Mare's *Pleasures and Speculations*, 44 n.
 Wellington, the Duke of, 215

- | | |
|--|--|
| Wells, H. G., 157 n. | <i>Wuthering Heights</i> , 192 n. |
| Westermarck's <i>The Future of Marriage in Western Civilisation</i> , 148 n. | Yājñavalkya, 110, 112, 128, 203 |
| Whitehead's <i>Adventures of Ideas</i> , 64 n. | <i>Tajur Veda</i> , 71, 141 n., 181, 193 |
| ——— <i>Science and the Modern World</i> , 81 | Yama, 172 |
| Wilde's <i>De Profundis</i> , 76 n. | Yāska's <i>Nirukta</i> , 121 n., 131 |
| Wilson, President, 87 | <i>Yoga Sūtra</i> , 202 n. |