

Cambridge Historical Series

**THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE
AND ITS SUCCESSORS,
1801—1927**

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THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE
AND ITS SUCCESSORS,
1801—1927

By

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BEING A REVISED AND ENLARGED EDITION OF
THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE,
1801—1913

“Who doubts but the *Grecian* Christians, Descendants of the
ancient Possessors of that Country, may justly cast off the
Turkish yoke which they have so long groaned under whenever
they have an opportunity to do it?”

LOCKE, Of Civil Government.

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GENERAL PREFACE

The aim of this series is to sketch the history of Modern Europe, with that of its chief colonies and conquests, from about the end of the fifteenth century down to the present time. In one or two cases the story commences at an earlier date: in the case of the colonies it generally begins later. The histories of the different countries are described, as a rule, separately; for it is believed that, except in epochs like that of the French Revolution and Napoleon I, the connection of events will thus be better understood and the continuity of historical development more clearly displayed.

The series is intended for the use of all persons anxious to understand the nature of existing political conditions. "The roots of the present lie deep in the past"; and the real significance of contemporary events cannot be grasped unless the historical causes which have led to them are known. The plan adopted makes it possible to treat the history of the last four centuries in considerable detail, and to embody the most important results of modern research. It is hoped therefore that the series will be useful not only to beginners but to students who have already acquired some general knowledge of European History. For those who wish to carry their studies further, the bibliography appended to each volume will act as a guide to original sources of information and works of a more special character.

Considerable attention is paid to political geography; and each volume is furnished with such maps and plans as may be requisite for the illustration of the text.

G. W. PROTHERO.

PRÉFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

THE present work has been based, wherever possible, upon the original documents, and is the result of many years' study of the Eastern Question. I am indebted to the editors of *The English Historical* and *The Westminster Reviews* for permission to reprint with considerable additions two articles contributed to those periodicals; and I desire to thank H. E. M. J. Gennádios, former Greek Minister in London, for access to his unrivalled collection of pamphlets, and Cav. Pasqualucci, librarian of the Consulta, for his courtesy in allowing me to use the library of the Italian Foreign Office.

With regard to the spelling of Greek names, while common words have been written in their popular, unaccented form, rarer words have been reproduced in Greek dress with their accents. Slav names have been transliterated.

W. M.

ROME,

July 22, 1922.

PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION •

THE additional pages of the third edition, so far as Greece is concerned, are largely the work of an eye-witness; for, resident in Athens since November, 1923, I have been a spectator of all the political movements connected with the creation of the Hellenic Republic.

W. M.

ATHENS,

July, 1927.

EDITORIAL NOTE

The later relations of Turkey and other Powers with Egypt are not included in this work, having been discussed in another volume of this series, *The Colonization of Africa*.

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A complete bibliography of this period would fill a volume. French and Belgian publications on south-eastern Europe between 1821 and 1897 are very numerous; while the British Parliamentary and State Papers, and the Diplomatic and Consular Reports on Trade and Finance (since 1886), are too copious to be set out in detail, and, besides, have been indexed. Upon them and upon the similar *Documents diplomatiques* of France and *Documenti diplomatici* of Italy my narrative has been largely based. These last, and the Hellenic White Books (for a complete list of which I am indebted to the Greek Foreign Office), are at once less voluminous and less easily accessible; the titles are therefore given in full. The following bibliographies may be cited:—

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