

FOUNDATIONS OF A PLANNED ECONOMY
1926-1929

A HISTORY OF SOVIET RUSSIA

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A HISTORY OF SOVIET RUSSIA

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PLANNED ECONOMY

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★

VOLUME ONE - II

BY

EDWARD HALLETT CARR

FELLOW OF TRINITY COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE

AND

R. W. DAVIES

DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRE FOR RUSSIAN

AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Arcos	= Vserossiskoe Kooperativnoe Aktsionernoe Obshchestvo (All-Russian Cooperative Joint Stock Company).
ASSR	= Avtonomnaya Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic).
Azneft	= Azerbaizhanskoe Neftyanoe Upravlenie (Azerbaijan Oil Administration).
Comintern	= Kommunisticheskii Internatsional (Communist International).
Dnieproges	= Dneprovskaya Gidroelektricheskaya Stantsiya (Dnieper Hydro-electric Station).
Dnieprostroii	= Dneprovskoe Stroitel'stvo (Dnieper Construction).
Donbass	= Donetskii Bassein (Donets Basin).
Elektrobank	= Aktsionernyi Bank po Elektrifikatsii (Joint Stock Bank for Electrification).
GAZ	= Gor'kovskii Avtomobil'nii Zavod (Gorky Motor Works).
<i>genplan</i>	= general'nyi plan (general [10-15-year] plan)
GET	= Gosudarstvennyi Elektrotekhnicheskii Trest (State Electrical Engineering Trust).
GEU	= Glavnoe Ekonomicheskoe Upravlenie (Chief Economic Administration [of Vesenkha]).
Gipromez	= Gosudarstvennyi Institut po Proektirovaniyu Metallicheskih Zavodov (State Institute for Projects of Metal Works).
Giproshakht	= Gosudarstvennyi Institut po Proektirovaniyu Shakhtnogo Stroitel'stva v Kamennougol'noi Promyshlennosti (State Institute for Projects of Mines in the Coal Industry).
Glavchermet	= Glavnoe Upravlenie po Chernoi Metallurgii (Chief Administration for the Ferrous Metals Industry).
Glavelektro	= Glavnoe Upravlenie Elektricheskoi Promyshlennosti (Chief Administration of the Electrical Industry).

Glavgortop	= Glavnoe Gorno-toplivnoe i Geologo-geodicheskoe Upravlenie (Chief Administration for Mining, Fuel, Geology and Geodesy).
<i>Glavk</i>	= Glavnoe Upravlenie (Chief Administration).
Glavmetall	= Glavnoe Upravlenie Metallicheskoj Promyshlennosti (Chief Administration of the Metal Industry).
Glavprofobr	= Glavnyi Komitet Professional'no-Tekhnicheskogo Obrazovaniya (Chief Committee for Professional and Technical Education).
Glavtekstil	= Glavnoe Upravlenie Tekstil'noi Promyshlennosti (Chief Administration of the Textile Industry).
Goelro	= Gosudarstvennaya Komissiya po Elektrifikatsii Rossii (State Commission for the Electrification of Russia).
Gomzy	= Gosudarstvennye Ob"edinennye Mashinostroitel'nye Zavody (State Unified Engineering Factories).
Gorpo	= Gorodskoe Potrebitel'skoe Obshchestvo (Urban Consumer Society).
Gosbank	= Gosudarstvennyi Bank (State Bank).
Gosplan	= Gosudarstvennaya Planovaya Komissiya (State Planning Commission).
Gossel'sindikatsiya	= Gosudarstvennyi Selskokhozyaistvennyi Sindikat (State Agricultural Syndicate).
GOST	= Gosudarstvennyi Standart (State Standard).
GPU	= Gosudarstvennoe Politicheskoe Upravlenie (State Political Administration).
Gubsovnarkhoz	= Gubernskii Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva (Provincial Council of National Economy).
GUM	= Gosudarstvennyi Universal'nyi Magazin (State Universal Store).
IKKI	= Ispolnitel'nyi Komitet Kommunisticheskogo Internatsionala (Executive Committee of the Communist International).
Ispolkom	= Ispolnitel'nyi Komitet (Executive Committee).
ITS	= Inzhenerno-Tekhnicheskaya Sektsiya (Engineers' and Technicians' Section).
Khleboprodukt	= Aktsionernoe Obshchestvo Torgovli Khlebnymi i Drugimi Sel'skokhozyaistvennymi Produktami (Joint Stock Company for Trade in Grain and Other Agricultural Products).
<i>Khozraschet</i>	= Khozyaistvennyi Raschet (Economic Accounting).

KIM	= Kommunisticheskii Internatsional Molodezhi (Communist Youth International).
Kolkhoz	= Kollektivnoe Khozyaistvo (Collective Farm).
Kolkhozsentr	= Vserossiiskii Soyuz Sel'skokhozyaistvennykh Kollektivov (All-Russian Union of Agricultural Collectives).
Komnezamozhi	= Komiteti Nezamozhikh Selyan ([Ukrainian] Committees of Poor Peasants).
Komsomol	= Kommunisticheskii Soyuz Molodezhi (Communist League of Youth).
Komzet	= Komitet po Zemel'nomu Ustroistvu Trudnyashchikhsya Evreev (Committee for the Settlement on the Land of Jewish Toilers).
Kozhsindikatsionnaya Kuznetsktroi	= Kozhevennyi Sindikat (Leather Syndicate).
Lenmashtrest	= Kuznetskoe Stroitel'stvo (Kuznetsk Construction).
L'notsentri	= Leningradskii Mashinostroitel'nyi Trest (Leningrad Engineering Trust).
Metallosindikatsionnaya Kuznetsktroi	= Tsentral'nyi Kooperativnyi Soyuz L'novodov i Konoplevodov (Central Cooperative Union of Flax and Hemp Growers).
Mosmashtrest	= Metallurgicheskii Sindikat (Metals Syndicate).
MPU	= Moskovskii Mashinostroitel'nyi Trest (Moscow Engineering Trust).
MTS	= Mobilizatsionno-Planovoe Upravlenie (Mobilization Planning Administration [of Vesenkha]).
Narkomat	= Mashino-Traktornaya Stantsiya (Machine Tractor Station).
Narkomfin	= Narodnyi Komissariat (People's Commissariat).
Narkomindel	= Narodnyi Komissariat Finansov (People's Commissariat of Finance).
Narkompros	= Narodnyi Komissariat Inostrannykh Del (People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs).
Narkomput'	= Narodnyi Komissariat Prosveshcheniya (People's Commissariat of Education [of RSFSR]).
Narkomtorg	= Narodnyi Komissariat Putei Soobshcheniya (People's Commissariat of Communications).
Narkomtrud	= Narodnyi Komissariat Vneshnei i Vnutrennoi Torgovli (People's Commissariat of External and Internal Trade).
	= Narodnyi Komissariat Truda (People's Commissariat of Labour).

Narkomyust	= Narodnyi Komissariat Yustitsii (People's Commissariat of Justice [of RSFSR]).
Narkomzem	= Narodnyi Komissariat Zemledeliya (People's Commissariat of Agriculture [of RSFSR unless otherwise stated]).
NEP	= Novaya Ekonomicheskaya Politika (New Economic Policy).
NTS	= Nauchno-Tekhnicheskii Sovet (Scientific and Technical Council).
NTU	= Nauchno-Tekhnicheskoe Upravlenie (Scientific and Technical Administration [of Vesenkha]).
ODK	= Otdel Dolgosrochnogo Kredita (Department of Long-term Credit [of Prombank]).
OGPU	= Ob"edinennoe Gosudarstvennoe Politicheskoe Upravlenie (Unified State Political Administration).
Orgraspred	= Organizatsionno-Raspreditel'nyi Otdel (Organization and Distribution Department).
Ornitso	= Obshchestvo Rabotnikov Nauki i Tekhniki dlya Sodeistviya Sotsialisticheskomu Stroitel'stvu (Society of Scientific and Technical Workers to Assist Socialist Construction).
Osoaviakhim	= Obshchestvo Sodeistviya Oborone, Aviatsii i Khimii (Society for the Promotion of Defence, Aviation and Chemistry).
Osvok	= Osoboe Soveshchanie po Vosstanovleniyu Osnovnogo Kapitala (Special Conference [of Vesenkha] for the Restoration of Fixed Capital).
PEU	= Planovo-Ekonomicheskoe Upravlenie (Planning and Economic Administration, referred to in this volume as "planning department of Vesenkha").
Prodamet	= Prodazha Metallov (Metal Sales [Syndicate]).
Prodasilikat	= Obshchestvo po Prodazhe Stekla, Tsementa, Keramiki i Stroitel'nykh Materialov Mineral'nogo Proiskhozhdeniya (Company [Syndicate] for the Sale of Glass, Cement, Ceramics and Building Materials of Mineral Origin).
Prombank	= (to June 1928) Torgovo-Promyshlennyi Bank (Bank of Industry and Trade); (from June 1928) Bank Dolgosrochnogo Kreditovaniya Promyshlennosti i Elektrokhozyaistva (Bank for Long-term Credit to Industry and Electrification).
Promburo	= Promyshlennoe Byuro (Industrial Bureau).

Promfinplan	= Proizvodstvenno-Finansovyi plan ([industrial] production and financial plan).
Promplan	= (to August 1926) Promyshlenno-Planovaya Komissiya (Industrial Planning Commission [of Vesenkha]); (August 1926 to May 1927) Planovoe Upravlenie (Planning Administration [of Vesenkha]).
Rabkrin (RKI)	= Narodnyi Komissariat Raboche-Krest'yanskoi Inspektzii (People's Commissariat of Workers' and Peasants' Inspection).
RKK	= Rastsenochno-Konfliktnaya Komissiya (Assessment and Conflict Commission).
RSFSR	= Rossiskaya Sovetskaya Federativnaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic).
Sel'kor	= Sel'skii Korrespondent (Rural Correspondent).
Sel'mashsindikat	= Sindikat Sel'skokhozyaistvennykh Mashin (Syndicate for Agricultural Machines).
Sel'po	= Sel'skoe Potrebitel'skoe Obshchestvo (Village Consumer Society).
Sel'skosoyuz	= Vserossiiskii Soyuz Sel'skokhozyaistvennykh Obshchestv (All-Russian Union of Agricultural Societies).
Sevzappromburo	= Severo-zapadnoe Promyshlennoe Byuro (North-Western Industrial Bureau).
Sovkhoz	= Sovetskoe Khozyaistvo (Soviet Farm).
Sovnarkhoz	= Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva (Council of National Economy).
Sovnarkom	= Sovet Narodnykh Komissarov (Council of People's Commissars).
SR	= Sotsial-Revolyutsioner (Social-Revolutionary).
SSR	= Sovetskaya Sotsialisticheskaya Respublika (Soviet Socialist Republic).
STO	= Sovet Truda i Oborony (Council of Labour and Defence).
TOZ	= Tovarishchestvo dlya Obshchego Zemlepol'zovaniya (Association for Common Cultivation of Land).
TsAGI	= Tsentral'nyi Aero-Gidrodinamicheskii Institut (Central Aero-Hydrodynamic Institute).
Tsekombank	= Tsentral'nyi Bank dlya Kommunal'nogo Khozyaistva i Zhilishchnogo Stroitel'stva (Central Bank for Municipal Economy and Housing Construction).

Tsentrosel'bank	= Vsesoyuznyi Tsentral'nyi Sel'skokhozyaistvennyi Bank (All-Union Central Agricultural Bank).
Tsentrosoyuz	= Vserossiskii (<i>later</i> Vsesoyuznyi) Tsentral'nyi Soyuz Potrebitel'skikh Obshchestv (All-Russian (<i>later</i> All-Union) Central Union of Consumers' Societies).
Tsentrospirt	= Tsentral'noe Pravlenie Gosudarstvennoi Spirtovoi Monopolii (Central Administration of the State Spirit Monopoly).
TsIK	= Tsentral'nyi Iсполnitel'nyi Komitet (Central Executive Committee).
TsIT	= Tsentral'nyi Institut Truda (Central Institute of Labour).
TsOS	= Tsentral'nyi Otdel Statistiki (Central Department of Statistics [of Vesenkha]).
TsSU	= Tsentral'noe Statisticheskoe Upravlenie (Central Statistical Administration).
TsUGProm	= Tsentral'noe Upravlenie Gosudarstvennoi Promyshlennosti (Central Administration of State Industry [of Vesenkha]).
Turksib	= Turkestano-Sibirskaya Zheleznaya Doroga (Turkestan-Siberian Railway).
Turksibstroii	= Turkestano-Sibirskoe Stroitel'stvo (Turkestan-Siberian Construction).
UKK	= Uralo-Kuznetskii Kombinat (Ural-Kuznetsk Combine).
Uralmashzavod (Uralmash)	= Ural'skii Zavod Tyazhelogo Mashinostroeniya (Urals Heavy Engineering Works).
VAI	= Vserossiskaya Assotsiatsiya Inzhenerov (All-Russian Association of Engineers).
Varnitso	= Vsesoyuznaya Assotsiatsiya Rabotnikov Nauki i Tekhniki dlya Sodeistviya Sotsialisticheskomu Stroitel'stvu (All-Union Association of Scientific and Technical Workers to Assist Socialist Construction).
Vesenkha	= Vysshii Sovet Narodnogo Khozyaistva (Supreme Council of National Economy).
VKP(B)	= Vsesoyuznaya Kommunisticheskaya Partiya (Bol'shevikov) (All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks)).
VMBIT	= Vsesoyuznoe Mezhspektionnoe Byuro Inzhenerov i Tekhnikov (All-Union Inter-sectional Bureau of Engineers and Technicians).
VMS	= Vsesoyuznyi Metallurgicheskii Sindikat (All-Union Metal Syndicate).

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

991

VMTS	= Vsesoyuznyi Mashino-Tekhnicheskii Sindikat (All-Union Machine Syndicate).
Voenprom (VPU, Glavvoenprom)	= Voенно-Promyshlennoe Upravlenie (War Industry Administration).
Volkhovstroі	= Volkhovskoe Stroitel'stvo (Volkhov Construction).
VPK	= Vsesoyuznyi Pereselencheskii Komitet (All-Union Migration Committee).
VPU	= <i>see</i> Voenprom
Vsekopromsovet	= Vsesoyuznyi Sovet Respublikanskikh Tsentrov Promyslovoi Kooperatsii (All-Union Council of Republican Centres of Industrial Cooperatives).
Vsekompromsoyuz	= Vserossiskii Soyuz Promyslovykh Kooperativov (All-Russian Union of Industrial Cooperatives).
Vserabotzemles	= Vserossiskii Professional'nyi Soyuz Rabotnikov Zemli i Lesa (All-Russian Trade Union of Agricultural and Forestry Workers).
VTS	= Vsesoyuznyi Tekstil'nii Sindikat (All-Union Textile Syndicate).
VTUZ	= Vysshee Tekhnicheskoe Uchebnoe Zavedenie (Higher Technical Educational Establishment).
VUMBIT	= Vseukrainskoe Mezhseksionnoe Byuro Inzhenerov i Tekhnikov (All-Ukrainian Intersectional Bureau of Engineers and Technicians).
VUZ	= Vysshee Uchebnoe Zavedenie (Higher Educational Establishment).
Yurt	= Yuzhno-Rudnyi Trest (Southern Ore Trust).

TABLE OF APPROXIMATE EQUIVALENTS

- 1 arshin = 2 ft. 4 in.
- 1 chervonets (gold) (10 rubles) at par = 1·06 £ sterling (gold)
or \$5·15 (gold).
- 1 desyatin = 1·09 hectares = 2·70 acres.
- 1 hectare = 2·47 acres.
- 1 pud = 16·38 kilograms = 36·11 lb.
- 1 tsentner = 0·10 metric ton.¹
- 1 vedro = 12·30 litres = 21·65 Imperial pints.
- 1 verst = 1·07 kilometres = 0·66 mile.

¹ Metric tons are used throughout this volume.

INDEX

- Abkhazia, 438n
- Abramovich, S., 850
- Agricultural engineering, 331, 343, 365, 367, 389, 405, 407, 438n, 686, 711, 951
- Agriculture: 1925 harvest, 3, 19; 1926 harvest, 3-9, 11-13, 19; and taxation, 6, 13, 26, 28, 752, 754-770; and prices, 8, 12-13, 28-30, 80-84, 86, 88, 104-105, 222, 268, 540, 675, 681, 683, 685-686, 689-690, 693-695, 699-700, 864, 966-968; technical crops, 9, 46, 70, 146-147, 149, 154n, 219, 222, 235, 241, 251-252, 839, 946; grain collections, 14-16, 30, 46-49, 68, 87-88, 105, 146, 268, 916-919, 943; and collective movement, 17, 21, 41-45, 51, 54, 68-69, 72-74, 80, 82, 158-159, 185, 197, 200, 218, 226, 239, 244-245, 249-253, 263, 269-270, 930-931; fourth Union Congress on, 17-18; Osvok proposals for, 29, 847-848, 851; grain reserves, 30, 52, 64-66; and control figures, 30, 94, 222, 813, 817-819, 821-822; 1927-1928 grain crisis, 33, 35-36, 38-39, 44, 46-50, 52, 58-61, 65, 69, 80, 135, 186, 306, 308, 312; and fifteenth party congress, 34-35, 38-41, 44, 48, 59, 62, 74, 127, 132; and Red Army supplies, 48, 53, 237, 251, 836, 917-918; and delivery payments, 54; and "extraordinary measures", 54-55, 57-62, 67-68, 72, 75, 77-78, 82, 84, 100-102, 261; and grain imports, 65-66, 103, 250, 971; 1928 spring sowings, 67, 70-71; seed societies, 67, 220; controversy on (May-July 1928), 72-82; marketed grain, 73-74, 916-919; and NEP, 74-75, 122, 127, 159, 163, 182-183, 197, 245, 248, 250, 258-259; and scissors crisis, 77, 104, 968; 1928 harvest, 85-90, 93-94, 99-104, 204, 222, 237, 252; and Right deviation, 91-95, 98, 191, 249; agrarian code, 96, 101, 106-108, 110-113, 115n-116, 119-120n, 122-123, 125-128, 135, 227-228; and tractors, 126, 199-200, 207-213, 217, 226, 238, 269, 305, 407, 448-452, 945; and hired labour, 135, 166; cooperatives, 144-157, 200, 269, 922-923; and kolkhozy, 158-181, 922-924, 929, 944-945; and Sovkhozzy, 182-196, 208, 922-923, 932; five-year plan for, 185, 213, 217n-218, 221, 232, 240-242, 245, 253-255, 261, 263, 266-269, 277n, 843, 847-848, 851-852, 854n, 859-860, 864, 868, 885, 888-891; mechanization of, 197, 199-200, 203-205, 208n, 215, 217-218, 221, 226, 238-239, 245, 269, 424, 450, 464, 926; and *kontraktatsiya*, 204, 219-226, 269, 946; and machine hiring-points, 205-206, 208; and tractor columns, 210-213, 226; rotation systems, 229-231, 234, 269; 1928-1929 production drive, 237-244, 259-260, 264, 269; and chemical fertilizers, 237-238; and uncultivated lands, 239; 1929 theses, 248-250, 252-253; 1929 sowing plan, 260; and workers' brigades, 261-262; and labour, 453, 457, 464, 925-926, 955-956; and trade unions, 545; and internal trade, 625-626, 636; and food shortages, 700-704; and exports, 706, 971; financing of, 740-741, 979; and planning principles, 790-791, 795, 798, 835-836, 838, 841; sown area, 940; statistics of, 940-942, 977-978; *see also* Cooperatives, Agricultural; Kolkhozy; *Kulaks*; Machine Tractor Stations; Peasants; Planning; Sovkhozzy

- Agro-Joint, 210, 932
- Aircraft industry, 427, 429, 444, 452
- Ajaria, 102
- Alapaevsk, 441
- Aleksandrov, I., 432, 583, 898-900, 907-908
- All-Russian Association of Engineers (VAI), 576, 583
- All-Russian Congress of Kolkhozy, 168, 170
- All-Russian Trade Union of Agricultural and Forestry Workers (Vserabotzemles), 98, 138, 140-142, 192, 461n, 568
- All-Ukrainian Intersectoral Bureau of Engineers and Technicians, (VUMBIT), 576n, 579
- All-Union Agricultural Society, 191
- All-Union Association of Scientific and Technical Workers (Varnitso), 583-584
- All-Union Communist League of Youth (Komsomol); and dekulakization, 544; and collectivization, 69; and juvenile workers, 474-481, 499; and absenteeism, 492; and labour incentives, 513-515; and wages, 529, 533; and trade unions, 552-553, 556, 562; and specialists, 582, 589; and technical training, 594; on Narkomfin staff, 734
- All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks) (VKP (B)):
- 9th Congress (March 1920), 518, 581
 - 10th Congress (March 1921), 200
 - 12th Congress (April 1923), 154, 265, 627
 - 13th Congress (May 1924), 634, 651, 671
 - 14th Congress (December 1925): on agriculture, 32-33, 74n-75, 129; and industrialization, 273, 280, 423, 484, 487, 848n; and private industry, 387; and self-sufficiency, 402, 404, 423; and technology, 413; and new construction, 433; and tractors, 451n; and trade unions, 547, 563, 568
 - 15th Congress (December 1927): and grain production, 3, 34, 47; and united opposition, 34, 36, 38, 245; and five-year plan, 34-35, 38-40, 42, 74-75, 80, 83, 424, 541, 690, 818, 839, 862, 865, 870-875, 890, 893; and *kulaks*, 40-44, 59, 62, 89, 129, 249; and collectivization, 69, 80, 107, 186; and land tenure, 107, 116n, 124n-125; and peasants, 127, 132, 151, 201-203; and *batraks*, 141; and cooperatives, 148-149, 151, 169, 656, 923; and kolkhozy, 167, 169-172; and Sovkhozy, 185-186, 194; and mechanization, 201-203, 206, 234; and tractors, 208, 210, 449; and *kontraktatsiya*, 220; and land consolidation, 230n, 232, 234, 236n; and agricultural production, 238, 243; and industrialization, 303-305; and artisan industries, 394, 396; and technology, 415-416; and defence industry, 426, 429-430; and labour, 497n, 499-500, 506; and productivity, 539; and wages, 539, 541; and trade unions, 552; and unemployment, 577; and foreign engineers, 600; and social insurance, 606; and industrial safety, 611; and housing, 618-619; and internal trade, 626, 630; and private sector, 670; and prices, 689-690; and living standards, 697n; and food shortages, 699n-700; and foreign trade, 707-708, 711, 713-714, 718; and vodka, 760n; and planning, 795-796, 828, 839; and Dnieprostroi 911; and migration, 925-928
 - 16th Congress (July 1930), 586n
 - 17th Congress (January 1934), 560n, 562, 794n
 - 14th Conference (April 1925), 4, 144, 198, 436, 582, 625, 752
 - 15th Conference (October 1926): on agriculture, 9, 12; and united opposition, 11; and peasants, 23, 28; and industrialization, 278n, 287-289, 294, 303, 336-337, 745; and trade unions, 337, 546-548, 550, 562, 565; and centralization, 353; and private capital, 388; and self-sufficiency, 404; and new technology, 413-414; and labour,

457-460, 462, 468, 476-479, 496n, 505; and wages, 525, 532, 535, 538; and production conferences, 569; and specialists, 579, 599; and trading, 629, 633, 663, 667; and price control, 682-683; and food consumption, 699; and budget, 745; and taxation, 749, 751; and five-year plan, 855-856; and major projects, 904, 912; and migration, 926-927

16th Conference (April 1929): and agricultural policy, 101, 142, 157n, 177-179, 192-193, 195, 248, 253n, 263n; and MTS, 214-216; theses on five-year plan, 248, 250, 252-255, 517, 746, 842, 890-895; and *kulaks*, 256-257; and productivity, 260-262; and industrialization, 330, 353, 424; and trusts and syndicates, 375; and artisan production, 400; and defence, 431; and tractors, 450; and factory training, 481; and labour discipline, 516n-517; and wages, 541; and housing, 621; and Tsentrosyuz, 656; and prices, 696; and gold industry, 715; and agricultural tax, 758; and planning, 802; and rural overpopulation, 926

Central Committee sessions: (October 1925), 205; (April 1926), 135, 197, 276, 334, 352, 387-388, 402, 485-486, 569n, 582, 675, 678, 754; (July 1926), 5-6, 22, 150, 199, 279-280, 283, 335, 453, 487, 521, 613, 621, 680-681, 685-687, 707; (February 1927), 278n, 290-291, 340, 345, 404, 408, 643, 654, 668, 685, 687, 692, 855, 923; (July-August 1927), 298-300, 349; (October 1927), 303, 498-500, 514n, 870-871, 874; (December 1927), 48, 51; (April 1928), 58-59, 62-63, 310, 470, 509, 586, 593-594, 601, 647, 756, 796; (July 1928), 57n, 61n, 64, 71n, 75-83, 89, 151, 172, 188-189, 208, 220, 314-315, 320, 464, 585n, 673, 694-695, 700, 714, 743, 761, 881, 908n; (November 1928), 92-94, 97, 151, 238-241, 324-328, 347-349, 413, 443, 479, 503, 554,

559, 731, 739, 757-758n, 797, 820, 881; (April 1929), 171, 176, 192, 250, 252, 257, 262, 329-330, 633, 696, 890-891

Politburo: and grain harvests, 12, 49, 308; and industrialization, 72, 281, 303, 323, 325, 327, 511; and grain prices, 81n; and peasants, 82n; and agricultural policy, 89n, 91-93, 248-253, 633; on kolkhozy and Sovkhozy, 158, 186, 188-189, 247; and costs, 347n; and industrial organization, 351, 359n; and motor industry, 452; and wages, 521-524, 603n; and unions, 552, 555, 561; and specialists, 586; and price control, 684-685, 687; and economic policy, 720n; and drunkenness, 761n; and control figures, 810; and major projects, 829; and five-year plan, 855, 870, 890

Declarations and Resolutions: (1926), 146, 158-159, 162, 184, 335-336, 388, 474, 476, 479, 486, 522, 578, 590, 642n, 651, 906, 938; (1927), 203, 206, 341-342, 413, 440, 477, 492, 505, 513, 639, 656, 658, 734; (1928), 194, 399, 502, 554, 559, 571, 595; (1929), 192, 329-330, 473, 509n, 515-517, 559, 588n

Opposition declarations: of the 13 (July 1926) 5, 150, 279-280, 283; of the 83 (May 1927), 24, 687; opposition platform (September 1927), 31-32, 243; counter-theses on agriculture (November 1927), 34, 747, 750, 756; counter-theses on five-year plan (November 1927), 36, 245, 871

All-Union Intersectoral Bureau of Engineers and Technicians (VMBIT), 576-577, 579, 583, 585, 587, 596, 600

All-Union Machine Syndicate (VMTS), 374, 637-638

All-Union Metal Syndicate (VMS), 374, 377, 637

All-Union Migration Committee (VPK), 929, 931

All-Union Textile Syndicate (VTS), 373-377, 636-637, 639n, 643-644

- Alma-Ata (*formerly Vernyi*), 700, 901n, 902, 912-913
 AMO Works, Moscow, 445
 Amur river, 933
 Andreev, 10
 Andreev, A., 10n, 50, 65, 77, 93, 548
 Animal products, 15, 100n
 Antselovich, N., 142
 Arcos raid, 295
 Armenian SSR, 662
Artels, 160-165n, 167, 233, 391-394, 399, 460, 921; *see also* Kolkhozy
 Astrov, V., 75, 77
 Aviapribor factory, 286-287n, 525, 754n
 Aviatrest, 427
 Azerbaijan, 662
 Azneft (Azerbaijan Oil Trust), 305, 370, 410n,
 Azov, 906, 932
- Bakaev, I., 40n
 Bakh, A., 421, 584
 Bank of Trade and Industry (Prombank), 728, 779-785
 Banks and banking, 725-728, 734, 765-766, 772-774, 776, 778-785; *see also* names of individual banks
 Baptists, 460n
 Barley, 53, 103, 219, 701-702
 Barnaul, 205, 700, 901n-902
 Bashkiria, 260, 398, 928
Batraks, 135-143, 152, 175-176, 258, 568, 591, 605n; *see also* Peasantry
 Bauman, K., 37, 48, 56, 82, 95, 124n, 177, 230n, 267
 Bazarov, V., 259, 328, 403, 788-789, 791, 793-794, 798, 803, 809, 813-814, 818, 840, 875-876
 Beer, 762-763, 976
 Beloborodov, A., 906
 Biisk, 901n
 Birman, S., 377, 380, 382-384n, 510, 554, 827
 Birobijan, 933
 Bogdanov, A., 794n
 Böhm-Bawerk, E., 319
 Bread, 105, 697n-704, 835
 Bryukhanov, N., 730, 734-738, 742, 751, 754, 760, 763
 Bubnov, A., 540
- Budenny, S., 102
 Building industry: investment in, 279, 314, 319, 321-324, 953; efficiency of, 340, 349-350; organization of, 359, 365; and trusts, 370; small-scale, 390; and production, 406; and labour, 455, 457-458, 460n-461n, 466, 469, 477n, 835, 955; and housing shortage, 615-620; and materials, 638n, 641; and consumer cooperatives, 655; and planning, 831-832, 895; and national income, 977
 Bukharin, N.: and grain policy, 6, 7, 10-13; and peasants, 22, 25-28, 32-37, 41-42, 45n, 60, 131; and grain crisis, 60-61, 65, 88n, 186; on *kulaks* and collectives, 72-76n, 79, 82, 84, 92-93, 99, 186, 188, 265, 922-923; on agriculture and industry, 89-90; *Notes of an Economist*, 89-90, 317-319, 881; and cooperatives, 152, 921-924; and agricultural production, 243, 246-253; condemnation of, 252, 561; and industrialization, 285, 303, 305, 311, 318-320, 323, 325; on industry and peasants, 314, 317-318, 329-330; and rationalization, 342n; and workers, 456, 459; and productivity, 488n, 495; and working conditions, 496n, 511, 522n, 533; and trade unions, 561; and specialists, 582, 590; and market economy, 633, 794; and price control, 676n, 682, 694, 696; and food supply, 700, 702; and foreign trade, 710n, 714; and planning, 736n, 794, 796n, 797, 799, 819; and five-year plan, 870, 881; and rural overpopulation, 925
 Buryat-Mongolian Republic, 928
 Business House, 355
 Butter, 15, 146, 697n, 699-700, 715
 Bykov ("Bykovshchina"), 589
- Calder, J., 450, 599n
 Campbell, T., 174n, 189-191
 Cattle, 100, 156, 753, 901, 941
 Caucasus: peasants in, 20n, 65n, 132; and grain harvest, 44n, 49-50, 55, 63, 70n, 71n, 85, 93-94, 103-104;

- women workers in, 139; kolkhozy in, 158, 161-162n, 164, 172n-174n, 176, 180, 262; Sovkhozy in, 187, 189-190, 194; and mechanization, 200, 203, 207, 210, 449; and tractor columns, 211; and MTS, 213n, 218n; and agricultural contracts, 223n; land consolidation in, 230-231, 234; agricultural output in, 241, 260; and planning authority, 364; and prices, 699; and migration, 930n; Jewish settlers in, 932
- Census industry, *see under* Industry
- Central Aero-Hydrodynamic Institute (TsAGI), 427
- Central Agricultural Bank (Tsentsel'bank), 153, 184
- Central Asia: cotton in, 9n, 902n; grain in, 49, 237, 919; and *kulaks*, 130; kolkhozy in, 187; and *kontraktatsiya*, 219; and private trade, 665; shortages in, 700; and planning, 839; railways in, 900-901; migration to, 928
- Central Bank for Communal Services and Housing Construction (Tsekombank), 618
- Central Black-Earth Region: grain crisis in, 45n, 85-86, 103-104; land tenure in, 112, 114; kolkhozy in, 162n, 164; Sovkhozy in, 192, 195n; and mechanization, 209, 212, 216; and land consolidation, 230-234n; agricultural output of, 241, 260; *kulaks* in, 256; and migration, 927
- Central Executive Committee (TsIK): of USSR: and Communist Academy, 27n; and tenth anniversary manifesto, 33, 231, 496, 498-499, 839; and grain crisis, 61, 63, 67-68; and land, 106, 120n, 125-126, 133, 235; and collective farming, 108, 172, 187, 189; and credit cooperatives, 157; and agricultural policy, 235, 238, 240-241; and industrial organization, 335, 355n; and trusts, 372; and artisan industry, 394; and five-year plan, 415, 867-870; and labour, 463, 504; and specialists, 593; and housing, 616; and private trade, 671-672; and price control, 686, 689; and budget, 719-724n, 729n-732, 735-736, 741-747, 803n; and taxation, 747, 751, 754, 756, 759-761, 763; and state loan, 767, 769; and credit, 780, 784; and planning, 792, 839; and migration, 928-929; *see also* Council of People's Commissars
- of RSFSR, 99, 107, 116n, 158, 398, 906
- of Ukrainian SSR, 903
- of White Russian SSR, 932
- Central Industrial Region, 230-231, 614
- Central Institute of Labour (TsIT), 475-481, 496, 498
- Central Municipal Bank, 725
- Central Statistical Administration (TsSU), 6, 73, 128, 131, 733n, 761, 808, 854, 936-937
- Central Union of Consumer Societies (Tsentsosoyuz), 776; and grain collection, 47, 68, 87-88; and trading organizations, 642, 644, 646-649; and consumer cooperatives, 655-662, 696; and private trade, 672-673, 693n; and planning, 832
- Chaplin, N., 69, 477, 479, 499
- Charnovsky, N., 866-867n
- Chayanov, A., 20, 31, 187n, 922-923
- Chelintsev, A., 20, 31, 213
- Chelyabinsk, 442, 451
- Chemical industry: investment in, 299-300, 953; efficiency, 345; organization of, 355n, 365; and self-sufficiency, 404, 412; mechanization of, 421-422; development of, 424; and defence, 428n-430; productivity, 485n; and social insurance, 605; and housing, 615; and marketing, 641, 646; and foreign firms, 711; and planning, 824n, 847n, 880; statistics of, 934
- Chief Administration of War Industry (Voenprom), 354, 427, 429-430
- Chief Economic Administration (GEU), *see under* Supreme Council of National Economy
- Chimkent, 901n

- Chubar, V., 76, 208, 239, 304, 353, 362n, 450, 682, 828, 889, 903-905, 909n, 911, 926
- Clothing industry, 365, 390, 644
- Coal industry : mechanization of, 273, 331, 415, 417; and industrialization, 274, 279, 293, 316, 322, 432n, 437-438, 953; organization of, 358n, 370; and labour productivity, 485n, 507-508; and wages, 531-533, 958; and planning, 824n, 867n, 873, 890, 899; production, *see also* Donugol; Fuel industry
- Coffee, 762n, 976
- Collective farms, *see* Kolkhozy
- Comintern, *see* International, Communist
- Committee for the Settlement on the Land of Jewish Toilers (Komzet), 933
- Committee on State Orders, 829-830n
- Communes, 160-165, 169, 173n-174, 180n, 942n, 945; *see also* Kolkhozy
- Communist Academy, 27n, 123, 707, 921; and agrarian policy, 3-4; resolution on land utilization, 106-107, 112n, 124; on peasantry, 143n; on cooperatives, 147; and crop rotation, 231n; and collectivization, 236; on agricultural yields, 241; on control figures, 286, 489, 521n, 682, 746n, 850; on labour, 466; on market economy, 629; on prices, 682; on five-year plan, 789, 793, 839, 875-876
- Conflict and Assessment Commission (RKK), 564-565
- Congress of Soviets :
 9th RSFSR (December 1921), 920
 13th RSFSR (April 1927), 668, 688n
 14th RSFSR (May 1929), 894
 3rd Ukrainian (May 1925), 747
 10th Ukrainian (April 1927), 293-294, 894
 11th Ukrainian (May 1929), 894
 3rd Union (May 1925), 18, 228, 921
 4th Union (April 1927): and grain collections, 14, 24; and agricultural policy, 17-18, 238; and peasants, 25; and agrarian policy, 107, 118n, 125, 231-232; and cooperatives, 146; and collectives, 164; and industrialization, 288, 293-295, 303, 814n; and self-sufficiency, 403-404, 409, 424; and defence industry, 426, 428, 430; and new construction, 433, 439, 907; and tractor factories, 448, 451n; and unemployment, 459n, 463-464; and juvenile labour, 478; and labour productivity, 492-493, 513; and shift system, 497n; and production conferences, 571; and specialists, 579, 582; and housing, 613; and price control, 687; and budget, 745; and planning, 833, 858; and rural overpopulation, 925
 5th Union (May 1929): and grain collections, 102; and kolkhozy, 173; and land consolidation, 236; agricultural theses, 253-255; and artisan industry, 400; and labour, 470, 519; and foreign technology, 712; and planning, 724, 746, 883, 894; and inflation, 778
- Cooper, H., 900, 908-910
- Cooperatives, Agricultural : and grain collections, 15-16, 47, 87-88, 90, 651, 919; organization and functions, 17 144, 157; and peasants, 34, 37, 55; and party congresses, 43, 144; and *mir*s, 126; statistics of, 145; specialized producer cooperatives, 145, 147-149, 170-171, 225, 921; specialized marketing cooperatives, 145-148, 170; suspect as Rightist, 152; decline of, 153; and kolkhozy, 153, 159-160, 165, 169-171; and machine hiring, 206; and tractors, 207, 212, 214; and *kontraktatsiya*, 219-222; and land consolidation, 227, 235; and fifth Union Congress of Soviets, 254; and industry, 385, 400; finances of, 657n; and foreign trade, 709, 713; Lenin's plan, 920-924; turnover of, 960; *see also* Agriculture; Kolkhozy; Sovkhozy
- Cooperatives, Building, 617-618

- Cooperatives, Consumer: and grain collections, 15-16n, 47, 87-88; and party, 151, 651, 656-657, 661; and industry, 385, 393, 400; and retail trading, 635-636, 653-660; and syndicates, 642-650, 653; and *torgi*, 650-653; functions of, 653; and private capital, 654; statistics of, 654-656, 658-662, 960; finances of, 657-659; workers' sections, 660-662; and price control, 675, 677, 679, 684-685, 688, 691-692, 694, 696; and food rationing, 700, 702-703
- Cooperatives, Credit, 153-157
- Cooperatives, Industrial, 385-386, 392-393, 396n-397, 399, 658, 838, 960
- Cooperatives, Workers', *see* Cooperatives, Consumer
- Cotton, 9, 15, 836; and cooperatives, 146; and collectives, 164, 189; and contract buying, 219-220; cloth supply, 704, 831, 867n; imports, 707, 711, 972; production, 795n; and *Turksib*, 901, 915; sown area, 940, 946; yarn, 951; *see also* Textile industry
- Council of Labour and Defence (STO): and grain crisis, 4, 7, 15, 16n, 30n; and mechanization, 199-202, 204, 207; and *kontraktatsiya*, 223-224; and five-year plan, 249n, 844, 874, 889; and control figures, 278, 283-284, 302, 811-814, 818-819, 824, 826, 828; and industrialization, 295, 312n, 417n, 434, 438, 631; and labour productivity, 335; and industrial organization, 340, 351 359-360; planning authority, 364, 380; and artisan industry, 395; and self-sufficiency, 404-405, 409; and new technology, 415; and power, 419; and defence, 428; and new construction, 434, 438n, 441-442; and motor industry, 449, 452; and unemployment, 463; and working conditions, 514, 527; and market economy, 631; and internal trade, 639, 642-643, 645, 651-652, 681; and private trade, 667; and prices, 679, 681, 685-686, 688, 694; and foreign trade, 709-710, 713; and budget, 719-720, 723, 732, 738n-739n, 742, 763; and credit, 726, 728-729, 773n; and taxation, 749; and state loans, 768; and economic planning, 802, 805, 811, 828-829; and control of materials, 830-831, 833; and *Turksib*, 906, 913-914; and *Dneprostoi*, 907, 910-911; and industrial statistics, 936n
- Council of People's Commissars (Sov-narkom):
of USSR: and grain harvest, 4, 5, 67; and *kulaks*, 62, 83, 142, 178; and land tenure, 106, 108, 129n, 134; and agricultural credit, 154, 157; and *kolkhozy*, 174, 178, 186-187; and *Sovkhozy*, 186-187, 189, 191, 193; and mechanization, 201, 204; and *kontraktatsiya*, 220; and agricultural production, 237-238, 242; and five-year plan, 249n, 349, 874-875, 877, 889-892, 894; and control figures, 278, 282-285, 288, 302, 326-327, 811-814, 818-819, 821, 823-826, 828; and industrialization, 291n, 307, 310, 312n, 314n, 326-327, 721, 783; and régime of economy, 335, 341-342, 349; and planning organization, 351, 355, 362, 366; and trusts, 372; and syndicates, 376; and artisan industry, 394-395, 398-399, 416; and foreign equipment, 409n; and labour, 416; and electric power, 419-421, 855n; and chemical industry, 421; and defence, 430; and new construction, 440; and motor industry, 447, 449, 451n; and working conditions, 496, 517, 522-524; and specialists, 581, 583, 602; and technical training, 596n; and housing, 616; and internal trade, 652; and *torgi*, 656; and price control, 679, 694; and foreign trade, 710, 718; and financial planning, 719-721, 724, 726, 729, 732, 741-742, 763, 767; and credit, 726, 729n, 773, 777, 780, 782n-784; and taxation, 749, 753-754; and state loans, 767-769, 783; and

- currency, 777; and planning, 802, 805, 807-808, 811; and control of materials, 831n, 834; and major projects, 903, 905, 912; and migration, 928
 of RSFSR, 106, 108, 157, 178, 253, 440, 447, 656, 901, 913-914
 of Ukrainian SSR, 304, 905
- Credit: to peasants, 51, 62, 113, 202-204, 216, 223-224; and consumer cooperatives, 657-659; and private sector, 668, 787; from Germany, 712; and planning, 725-729, 732, 734; restrictive policy for, 772-776; and agriculture, 775, 782, 784-785; and industrialization, 776; machinery of, 778-782; *see also* Banks and Banking; Cooperatives, Credit
- Crimea, 49, 103-104, 130, 173n, 180, 190, 932
- Currency, 538, 690-691, 707-708, 712-713, 719-720, 726-727, 772-778, 790, 976
- Dagestan, 190
- Dairy products, 46, 146, 150, 170n, 192, 699, 704, 804n, 969-970
- Defence industry, 294-295, 302, 356n, 406, 426-431, 439, 740, 974
- Deterding, H., 716n
- Dimanshtein, Ya., 437-438
- Distribution: and peasantry, 46, 49, 100, 103-104, 273, 647; and private industry, 393, 398; and market economy, 625-633, 639, 641, 650, 663, 676, 695; centralised control of, 629-631, 634-636, 643-644, 646; and goods shortages, 631-632, 642, 648, 668, 677-678, 680, 684; and price regulation, 632, 634, 649, 651, 657, 675, 686, 694-695; volume of, 635, 649, 960-962; and consumer cooperatives, 635-636, 642-660; and power of syndicates, 636-642, 644-653; and *torgi*, 636, 642-645, 650-653, 960; and private trade, 663-674, 679, 688, 691, 693-695, 751, 759, 960-961; and rationing, 701-703; physical planning of, 831-832; price index numbers, 963-967
- Dnieproges, *see* Dnieprostroi
- Dniepropetrovsk, 912
- Dnieprostroi (Dnieper construction) and Dnieproges (Dnieper Power Station), 77, 289, 295, 315, 359n, 389, 411-412, 419, 432-433, 437, 440-441, 449, 638n, 767n, 834, 898-900, 902-915; labour problems, 460n, 465, 469, 485n, 567n, 583, 599n, 717n
- Dogadov, A., 462, 530, 541, 552, 559, 561-562, 566-567, 571, 611, 614, 618, 660
- Dolgov, A., 451, 576, 583, 904, 911
- Donbass, 317, 319, 438n-439, 455, 470, 490n, 508n, 514, 516, 582, 584, 586-587, 621n, 702, 911-912
- Donugol, 300, 344n, 370, 380n, 432n, 469, 582, 584, 600, 834n, 873
- Drunkenness, 760-761
- Dvolaitzky, 850
- Dvors, 113-122, 195, 199-200, 228, 234, 266
- Dzerzhinsky, F.: and industrialization, 272, 276, 280-282, 284; death of, 282, 628; and industrial efficiency, 333n-334, 341; and industrial organization, 351-352, 357, 363, 380-381; and private capital, 387-388; and artisan industries, 394; and productivity, 486, 569; and shift system, 497n; and labour relations, 511, 569; and wages, 521; and specialists, 582, 590; and market economy, 625-626, 628, 640; and consumer cooperatives, 654; and private trade, 663n; and price control, 679-680; and foreign trade, 707; and Osvok, 846; and industrial statistics, 935n
- Eggs, 697, 715
- Eikhe, R., 102
- Ekaterinburg, *see* Sverdlovsk
- Eksportkhlleb, 709
- Eksportlen', 709
- Elansky kolkhoz, 174
- Electrical industry, 356n, 370, 404n-408, 411-412, 435, 507, 574n, 607, 612, 614, 711, 824n, 953, 958
- Electrification, 290, 314, 316, 839, 874, 979-980, *see also* Dnieprostroi; Goelro; Power industry

- Elektrobank, 784
 Elektrosila works, Leningrad, 406, 411n
 Engels, F., 125, 264-265n
 Engineering industry: production, 272, 331, 638; metals shortage, 274; investment in, 294-296, 298, 300, 953; and efficiency, 346; organization of, 356, 370; and self-sufficiency, 402n-407, 409-412, 417, 424, 426, 428; defined, 404n; and new construction, 432, 436, 438; and trade, 638; and planning, 788, 790, 867n, 887-888; *see also* Agricultural engineering; Electrical industry; Metal industry
 Enukidze, A., 129, 232
 Evdokimov, G., 10, 35, 498-499

 Far Eastern Region, 231, 927-928, 930-931
 Fedotov, A., 579n
 Feldman, G., 791, 841
 Financial policy: and foreign concessions, 717-718, 733; under NEP, 719; and industrialization, 719-720, 744; and budget, 720-724, 729-730, 734, 784-785, 813, 827, 863, 865, 891; and control figures, 720-722, 732, 811-815, 817-822; supremacy of economic plan, 722-726, 746n, 787-788; credit system, 724-727, 732, 734, 772-778, 784-785; unified financial system, 730-732; and Narkomfin, 732-739, 785, 787; and increased budget expenditure, 740-747, 974; and budget revenue, 746-772, 975; and budget surplus, 746-747, 772, 774-775, 790; and direct taxation, 747-759, 770; and indirect taxation, 759-763; and non-tax revenues, 763; and state enterprise profits, 763-764; and state loans, 765-770; and inflation, 777-778, 790; and five-year plan, 848-849, 852-853, 863-864, 888, 891; *see also* Banks and banking; Credit; Currency; People's Commissariat of Finance; Taxation
 Finland, Gulf of, 903
 Flax, 9, 15, 146, 164, 219, 712, 715, 940, 946

 Food and drink industry, 355n, 365, 381, 385-386, 390, 457, 492, 545, 549, 655, 934, 938, 953
 Footwear industry, 343, 365, 390, 396, 533n, 645n, 648, 976
 Ford, H., 343, 447, 479, 481, 504n
 Freyn Engineering Co., 601
 Fruit, 139, 220
 Frumkin, M.; and grain policy, 6n, 55n; and peasants, 56; on *kulaks* and collectives, 74-75, 79, 81n, 92-96, 251; and Sovkhozy, 187; and industrialization, 320, 323, 328, 776; and cooperatives, 393n; and productivity, 491; and private trade, 671; and price control, 689; in Narkomfin, 735, 737-739, 743
 Frunze (*formerly* Pishpek), 901n-902, 912-913
 Fuel industry, 299, 355n, 437-438, 788, 830, 832-833, 839, 896; *see also* Coal industry; Oil industry

 Gamarnik, Ya., 926
 Gartvan, R., 446, 803, 840n
 Gastev, A., 476, 478-480
 Genzel, P., *see* Haensel, P.
 Georgia, 568, 662
 GET, *see* State Electrical Engineering Trust
 GEU, *see under* Supreme Council of National Economy, Chief Economic Administration
 Gigant Sovkhoz, 190
 Ginzburg, A., and industrial development, 296-301, 331; and industrial organization, 375; and private capital, 387; and planning, 832n, 851, 857; and Osvok, 844, 846, 850; and five-year plan, 862, 864n-866, 878; sent to U.S.A., 864n
 Ginzburg, L., 510, 525-526, 540-541, 884
 Giprometz, *see* State Institute for Projects of New Metal Works
 Giproskhakht, 358n
 Glass, china and earthenware industry, 368, 485n, 640, 645n
 Glavchermet, 444
 Glavelektro (Chief Administration of the Electricity Industry), 354, 410-411, 904-905

- Glavgor-top (Chief Administration of the Mining and Fuel Industry), 356n, 830n
- Glavki*: and industrialization, 279, 297, 300, 313-316, 326n; and standardization, 341, 344; organization and functions of, 355-360, 364, 366, 369, 375-379, 383-384; and machinery orders, 410-411; and armaments industry, 427; and output norms, 523-524; and planning, 804, 807, 823, 826, 829-830n, 851n, 881; and statistics, 936
- Glavmetall (Chief Administration of the Metal Industry), 281, 300, 354-358, 370, 380, 403, 410, 427, 442, 445, 449n, 638, 829n-831, 843, 887
- Glavprofobr (Chief Committee for Professional and Technical Training), 475, 479, 595n
- Glavtekstil (Chief Administration of the Textile Industry), 356, 360, 374-376
- Goats, 100n, 941
- Goelro (State Commission for the Electrification of Russia), 413, 419-420, 803n, 837-838, 872, 898, 907
- Gold industry, 715, 717
- Goldenberg, I., 34, 89
- Gomzy, *see* State Unified Engineering Factories
- Gosbank, *see* State Bank
- Gosplan (State Planning Commission) and grain harvest, 4, 5, 7, 10, 13, 30, 64n, 67n, 916-919; and peasants, 127-129; and agricultural cooperatives, 152; and kolkhozy, 170-171, 177n; and Sovkhozy, 186-187; and mechanization, 199, 203-204n, 218n; and MTS, 213; and land consolidation, 232n, 235; and agricultural production, 237-238, 246; and industrial development, 277-279, 282-286, 288-290, 296n-299, 301-302, 307-308, 311-312, 402, 488, 493, 783; and control figures, 277-278, 283, 314n, 320-322, 325-326, 329-330, 346-347, 389, 425, 507, 611, 721, 726, 731, 809-816, 819-827, 829, 831-832, 834-835, 886; and Dnieprostroi, 289, 898-899, 905-908, 912; and railways, 289, 902, 905-906, 914; and industrial costs, 321-322, 339-340, 346-348; and régime of economy, 337-338; and private industry, 389; and artisan industry, 390, 395, 397n-398; and electric power, 419-420; and producer goods, 425; and defence industry, 427n-428, 430; and iron and steel industry, 437, 443, 887-888; and motor industry, 445-446; and unemployment, 464, 466-467; and juvenile labour, 475n; and productivity, 485, 488-489, 493, 497, 507, 538; and wages, 522, 528, 531n, 535n, 538-540, 624; and engineers, 575n; and Shakhty affair, 585; and social insurance, 607n, 611-612; and housing, 614, 617, 619, 621-622; and market economy, 628, 633-634; and internal trade, 649; and consumer cooperatives, 655, 658; and Tsentrosoyuz, 656; and private trade, 663, 667; and prices, 676n, 678-679, 681, 689, 691, 696; and food supply, 701, 704; and foreign trade, 709, 713-714, 718; and budget, 719-723, 741-742, 746-747, 763, 829; and financial planning, 719-720, 722, 725, 731-732; and credit, 726-729, 731, 773, 775, 783; and Narkomfin, 735, 856-861; and five-year plan, 741, 746, 837, 839, 842, 846, 849-897; and currency, 776-777; and banks, 780; and planning, 788-793, 798, 800-801n, 829; and statistics, 801, 808; organization and functions of, 802-809; *Konjunktur* council of, 802, 807n-808n; and *genplan*, 837-842; and migration, 928
- Congresses: 1st (March 1926), 277, 621, 790, 807, 811, 837, 852-854, 877n; 2nd (March 1927), 832n, 838, 855-859, 877n; 3rd (March 1928), 839, 877-878; 4th (October 1928), 314, 321-322, 346-347, 398, 820; 5th (March 1929), 888, 895
- Conferences: (May 1926), 277-278, 811; (August 1926), 284; (April 1927), 814; (June 1927),

- 215; (November 1927), 871; (early 1929), 887-888
 Presidium meetings: 283, 289-290, 326, 340, 348, 497, 812-815, 821, 867-869, 884-886, 899n, 904-906n
See also Agriculture; Industry; Planning
 Gossel'sindikat, *see* State Agricultural Syndicate
 GOST, *see* State Standard
 GPU, *see* Unified State Political Administration
 Grinko, G., 278-279, 321, 347, 398, 418, 466, 585, 806, 809, 818, 820-821, 823, 833, 874-875n, 879n, 885-886, 895, 909n
 Groman, V., 583, 803, 822, 875, 880n, 916; and industrial development, 277, 297, 773, 788; and artisan industry, 396; and budget, 741; and planning, 788, 791, 793, 798-799n, 806, 840; and control figures, 809-810, 813, 815, 817-818; and five-year plan, 857, 880n
 Gukhman, B., 793, 947
 GUM, *see* State Universal Store
 Haensel, P., 722n
 Harriman Manganese Co., 717-718
 Hemp, 98
 'Heroes of Labour', 515
 Herzen, A., 121n
 Higher Technical Educational Establishments (VTUZy), 473, 591-592, 594-596n
 Horses, 100n, 156, 198-200, 212, 260n, 753, 941
 Housing, 612-623, 959, 977, 979-980
 IKKI, *see under* International, Communist; Executive Committee
 Ilychev, 191n
 Imperial Agricultural Society, 191n
 Industrial Academy, Moscow, 598
 Industrial Bureau (Promburo), 364
 Industry: and agriculture, 5, 7, 10, 17-18, 26-29, 38-39, 44, 72-74, 78-79, 82-83, 90, 94, 275-276, 280-282, 287, 293, 296, 299-302, 309, 313-315, 318, 325, 328, 334, 342n, 401, 403; consumer goods (Group B) industries, 49, 271, 274, 279, 281, 283, 292-293, 297, 301, 307-312, 316, 322-323, 326, 332, 338-339, 381, 422-426, 507, 510n, 519, 528n, 630, 693n, 699, 787, 846, 863n-864n, 878, 935, 948-949, 958; and scissors crisis, 77, 628n, 849, 968; census industry, 271, 275, 278-279, 292, 312, 425, 508, 934-935, 947, 949, 955, 957-958; production, 271, 333, 947-952; (1925-1926), 271, 273, 288, 333; (1926-1927), 275, 278-279, 289, 292; (1927-1928), 297, 308, 311-313, 332, 817; (1928-1929), 315, 331-332, 348, 401, 435, 822; producer goods (Group A) industries, 271, 276, 279-280, 288, 291-294, 297, 304, 309-312, 316, 323-325, 328, 331-332, 381, 422-426, 507, 510n, 519, 528n, 863n-864n, 878, 882, 886, 935, 948-949, 958; capital investment, 273-274, 952-954, 979-980; (1925-1926), 274-276, 338; (1926-1927), 277-279, 283, 285, 289-291; (1927-1928), 293-294, 296, 300-301, 346; (1928-1929), 314-315, 336, 402; raw materials shortages, 274, 318, 323, 397-398, 408, 631-632, 642, 677-678, 680, 684, 687, 692, 699; and foreign capital, 275, 717, 909n; and control figures: (1926-1927), 277, 280-281, 283-285, 288, 295, 813n; (1927-1928), 296-298, 300-302, 306, 429, 493, 814, 816-817; (1928-1929), 94, 312-323, 325-332, 819-820, 822; and international situation, 293, 296, 299-300, 402, 428, 699; and market equilibrium, 293, 299-300, 307, 309; and defence, 294-295, 301, 304, 327, 426-431; major projects, 295-296, 314, 353, 358-359, 431-452, 717, 828-829, 898; and goods shortage, 298, 300, 306, 318, 329, 332, 631-632; costs, 302, 325, 331, 333, 337-340, 344-350, 409-410, 415, 418, 509, 514, 778, 848, 853, 856, 864, 868, 883, 889, 891, 954, 983; and Right opposition, 324, 325, 552-553, 556, 598; artisan industries, 332, 390-409, 418, 652, 666,

- 670, 834; and régime of economy, 334-338, 341, 347, 463-464, 474, 482, 486, 488, 492, 521-522, 578; and rationalization, 340-350, 463-464, 492-493, 506, 688; organization of, 351-384, 452, 523n; republican and local industry, 360-369, 384; and factory autonomy, 378-384; cooperative industry, 385-386, 950-952, 954; private sector, 385-389, 391, 397-398, 950, 952, 954; small-scale industry, 389-400, 934, 947; industrial cooperatives, 392-394, 398-399; and self-sufficiency, 402-413; and new technology, 402, 413-422, 432, 485n; and new construction, 431-444; new industries, 444-452; training for, 590-598; and housing, 612-623; and prices, 675-676, 679-681, 683-684, 687-690, 692, 694-696, 847-848, 856, 860, 864, 883, 888, 954; and imports, 709-711, 714, 971-972; and foreign influences on, 711-712, 716-717; and auditing, 724; and budget expenditure on, 740-742; and credits, 744, 772, 774, 782-783; and taxation, 748-752, 763-764, 770; and planning, 788-789, 795, 803-804, 807, 823-830, 833-834, 838, 840-841; and control figures (as planning instrument), 809-822; and material balances, 830; and five-year plan, 843-897; and statistical methods, 934-937; statistics of, 944-955, 957-958, 963-968, 971-973, 979-983; *see also* Labour Policy; Syndicates; Trusts; Wages; and individual industries and commodities
- Institute of Red Professors, 74-75
- International, Communist (Comintern): Congresses, 76, 85, 127n, 466; Executive Committee (IKKI), 12, 342n, 498n, 710n
- International Agrarian Institute, 238n
- International Federation of Trade Unions, 558n
- Ipatiev, V., 421, 583, 847n
- Irbit, 174, 807
- Irkutsk, 669n
- Iron and steel industry: production, 271-272, 331, 406, 838, 888n, 951; investment in, 275, 294-298, 300, 302n, 316, 424, 426, 435, 953; and rationalization, 340, 346; organization of, 356, 358, 366, 370; and self-sufficiency, 402n, 404-405; re-equipment, 407, 417, 426, 435; and defence, 429; and new construction, 432, 435-444, 911; and labour, 469; and planning, 788, 830-832n, 834, 838, 867n, 885, 887-888, 890, 893, 896; *see also* Metal industry; Yugostal
- Ivanovo-Voznesensk, 305, 533n, 761
- Jews, 190, 210, 561, 931-933
- Kaganovich, L., 38, 56, 60, 77, 551, 558-559, 561-562
- Kalinin, M.: and peasants, 33n, 41, 70, 132; and grain imports, 66; and agricultural policy, 71-72, 81n; and kolkhozy, 159, 164, 168, 178; and Sovkhozy, 183n, 186-188, 191, 195n; and mechanization, 198n, 416; and *kontraktatsiya*, 229; and agricultural production, 244, 248-254, 258n, 260, 266; and industrial efficiency, 335, 487; and artisan industry, 400; and consumer cooperatives, 658; and agricultural tax, 757-758; and state loan, 767-768
- Kalinnikov, I., 347, 581, 604, 803, 825n, 832, 867, 884, 886
- Kalmanovich, 191
- Kamchatka, 928
- Kamenev, L.: and grain policy, 5-7, 10-12, 280n; and peasantry, 28, 80n-82; and grain production, 247-248n; and industrialization, 276, 326; and private trade, 663n; and prices, 679, 682-683, 695n; and agricultural tax, 754; and planning, 788
- Kaminsky, G., 16n, 39, 100, 146, 148, 150n, 171, 263n
- Karaganda, 438n
- Karelia, 926, 928
- Karpinsky, V., 75, 171

- Kavkhele, 14
- Kazakhstan : and grain crisis, 49-50, 85, 100-101 ; and *kulaks*, 130 ; and kolkhozy, 174, 176n ; and Sovkhozy, 187, 198-199 ; and mechanization, 209n ; and prices, 699 ; and Turksib railway, 900-902 ; and migration, 928, 930-931
- Kharkov, 411, 432n, 448, 451, 546, 584, 614n, 703n, 834n
- Khauke, O., 230
- Khinchuk, L., 655, 661
- Khleboprodukt, 14-15, 68, 221
- Khlebotsentr, 15, 88, 146, 210-211, 215n, 220-222, 224, 709
- Khozraschet*, 362, 370, 372n-373n, 380-383, 542, 621, 636, 652, 724, 730
- Khrennikov, S., 866-867n
- Khutorok Sovkhoz, 213n
- Khutors, 120n-124, 150, 229-235
- Kiev, 514, 673, 703n
- Kirgizia, 901n
- Kirov, S., 12, 459, 885n, 904
- Kirtorg, 645
- Kolchak, A., 98
- Kolkhoztsentr, 148n, 160, 168, 174, 180n, 210, 266n
- Kolkhozy (Collective farms) : 17-18, 32, 41-42, 68, 158-160, 168, 191, 233 ; and hired labour, 136n, 140, 142 ; and cooperatives, 144-147, 149, 152-153, 159, 170-171 ; and *kulaks*, 159, 164, 166n, 168, 172, 175-179, 181 ; composition and numbers, 160, 162, 164-170, 173-180, 185, 944-945 ; women and, 164, 175 ; "bogus", 165-166, 177 ; and 1928 kolkhoz congresses, 167-172 ; group organization of, 172-174 ; and mechanization, 172, 197, 202-209, 212-213n, 215, 218 ; output of, 180-181, 241, 243, 246-247 ; and MTS, 214-217 ; and *kontraktatsiya*, 221 ; and land consolidation, 227, 230, 233, 235-236 ; and uncultivated lands, 240 ; and class struggle, 258, 264 ; and workers' brigades, 262n ; and collectivization, 266-269 ; and labour, 519, 957 ; and foreign trade, 709 ; and migration, 929, 931 ; *see also*
- Agriculture ; *Artels* ; Communes ; Sovkhozy ; TOZY
- Komarov, N., 305
- Komsomol, *see* All-Union Communist League of Youth
- Komzet, *see* Committee for the Settlement on the Land of Jewish Toilers
- Kondratiev, N. : 733-737, 801n, 875 ; and peasantry, 20-22, 31, 58n, 128 ; and credit cooperatives, 156n ; and industrialization, 243, 306, 311, 402-403 ; and planning, 300, 791 ; and five-year plan, 857-861
- Konjunktur* institute, *see under* People's Commissariat of Finance
- Kosior, I., 315-316, 322, 346, 377, 586
- Kosior, S., 125, 250, 571
- Kostroma, 453n
- Kovalevsky, N., 839
- Kozelev, 511, 556
- Kozhsindikat, 639n
- Kramatorsk works, 438, 444
- Krasin, L., 406, 706
- Krasnoe Sormovo works, 407n
- Krasnyi Oktyabr works, 449
- Kraval, I., 286, 487, 489, 492, 496, 505, 517, 523-524, 569, 580n, 594-595, 736, 753n
- Kremenchug wagon works, 536n
- Kritsman, L., 21, 44n, 265, 795n
- Krivoi Rog, 296, 436-438, 441, 443-444, 449, 911
- Krol, S., 289n, 492, 549-550, 557-558
- Krumin, G., 687n, 777
- Krupp works, 412
- Krupskaya, N., 6n, 246, 264n, 537
- Krylenko, N., 585
- Krzhizhanovsky, G., and agriculture, 34, 107 ; and Sovkhozy, 186 ; and mechanization, 210, 213n ; and agricultural production, 237n, 249, 252 ; and industrialization, 290, 307, 322, 326, 414-415, 788-789 ; and planning, 307, 788-789, 802-803n, 806, 816, 824n, 826 ; and regionalization, 363n ; and electrification, 420, 803n, 837 ; and defence, 431, 816 ; and labour, 470 ; and housing, 619, 621 ; and market

- economy, 626, 789; and *genplan*, 837, 839; and five-year plan, 855, 858, 872, 874-875, 878, 888-889, 892-895; and Dnieprostroi, 900, 906; and major projects, 905-906
- Kubyak, N., 58, 66, 99-100, 119, 177n, 186, 218, 253
- Kuibyshev, V., 282, 375; and peasantry, 28, 59, 249-250, 252; and industrialization, 282, 284, 289-290, 293-295, 297-298n, 300-302n, 304-310, 316, 328, 330-331, 403-404, 409-410, 819n, 876, 882; and Vesenkha, 282, 351; and consumer goods, 294, 304-305, 308-310; and defence, 295, 428; and specialists, 328, 577-578, 582, 586, 589, 601; and industrial costs, 334-337, 343-344, 348; and industrial organization, 352, 354-356, 365-366, 377, 409-410; and artisan industry, 394, 400; and new technology, 414-416, 421; and new construction, 433, 440, 447, 450-451n; and unemployment, 463-464; and factory schools, 476n; and productivity, 492-494, 505-506, 512, 519; and labour relations, 509-510, 512-513, 517-519; and wages, 531, 540-541; and trade unions, 546, 554n, 555; and technical training, 592-593; and foreign engineers, 600-601; and market economy, 628, 632; and price control, 684-685, 689; and exports, 713; and planning, 791-792, 797, 800, 827, 832; and five-year plan, 843, 858, 864-866, 868-869, 873, 876, 878-883, 889, 892-893; and Turksib, 901; and Dnieprostroi, 904-905, 910
- Kulaks* (rich, well-to-do peasants), 6, 15; and differentiation, 18-25; "wager" on, 18, 22-23, 25, 118, 124, 183; and hiring of labour, 25, 137-140, 142; and opposition campaign, 25, 31-34, 287; and grain loans, 34, 89, 756; measures against, 36-37, 40-44, 54-57, 59-63, 59, 62, 71n, 73-75, 89, 95-96, 125, 129, 134, 211, 225-226, 232-233, 235, 243-249, 252-261n, 263-265, 267, 287, 671; and collectivization, 42, 93, 95; and grain crisis, 51-52, 54, 75, 82, 101-103; alienation of, 64, 69-70, 97-99; and sowings, 70; and marketed grain, 73, 244; and party central committee, 77-80, 85, 91, 97, 247, 257; and grain hoarding, 88, 101, 256; land confiscated, 96, 130, 134; and land leasing, 96, 132-134; and land tenure, 114, 121-122, 125; conservatism of, 127; definitions of, 128-130; number of, 131; and cooperatives, 150-152, 154-157, 660; and *kolkhozy*, 164, 166, 168, 175-179, 181, 186; liquidation of, 179n, 200, 263-264, 270; and middle peasants, 199n; and machines, 202-205, 208, 211-212; and MTS, 214n-216, 218; and *kontraktatsiya*, 223n-225; and land consolidation, 230-235; taxation of, 287, 297, 747, 752-753, 755-757, 759, 865; and industrialization, 317; and market economy, 628; and private trade, 670, 693; *see also* Agriculture; Peasants
- Kursky, D., 117
- Kuznetsk, *see* Ural-Kuznetsk combine
- Kuznetsov, S., 283, 735, 737, 742-743
- Kviring, E., 81n, 186, 321, 347, 387, 404n, 485n, 523, 619, 777, 822, 886, 895, 904
- Labour: agricultural, 136-141; female, 137, 336, 458, 473-482, 499, 529; juvenile, 138, 470-473, 499, 502-503, 531; movement to industry, 138, 453-460, 462; protective decrees, 139-141; and industrial efficiency, 334, 338, 340-342, 463-464, 845; working conditions, 335, 610; in private industry, 386-387; and putting-out system, 390-392; and mechanization, 415-418; shift system, 417, 471, 481, 496-502, 616; labour exchanges, 460-462, 473, 517; labour code, 460, 471, 486, 502, 523, 537, 543, 564-565; turnover of, 467-470; and five-year plan, 471, 481-482, 851, 853, 856n, 895; and

- training schools, 475-476, 478-479, 481-482; state employees, 482-483; and productivity drive, 484-502, 505-508, 514-520, 524-525, 841, 853, 857-858, 891, 956; labour discipline, 487-492, 495, 501-502n, 508-509, 511-514, 516-518, 588n; collective agreements, 494, 505, 507, 523-528, 543; working hours, 495-501, 503-506, 523, 536; norms, 504-507; and cost of living, 538-540; and production conferences, 568-572; foremen, 574n-575, 582, 589, 599; and specialists, 574-590, 597, 601-604, 886; and technical and managerial education, 590-598, 600; and foreign engineers, 599-601, 711; and social insurance, 605-610; protection of, 610-612; and planning, 795, 835; statistics of, 955-959; *see also* Industry; Planning; Social Insurance; Trade Unions; Unemployment; Wages
- Labour Question, The*, 525
- Ladoga, Lake, 903
- Land Survey Institute, 230
- Larichev, V., 581
- Larin, Yu.; and grain problem, 14; and peasantry, 131n, 747; and kolkhozy, 165; and land consolidation, 235; and private capital, 388, 396-397, 737; and artisans, 392-393; and unemployment, 459n, 464; and shift system, 497n; on trusts and syndicates, 645; and private trade, 666; and price control, 682; and planning, 721, 731, 801, 892; and Narkomfin, 736-738, 743, 747; and cooperatives, 923n; and Jews, 933
- League of Time, 344
- Leather industry, 356n, 365, 367, 369n, 385, 398, 485n, 533n, 640-641, 645n, 648, 671, 704, 711
- Lena goldfields, 715, 717
- Lenin, V. I., 276, 319, 342, 875; and peasants, 19, 43, 55, 75-76, 127n, 129-131n; and collectivization, 68, 246-247, 251, 264n-265n, 269; on Stalin, 91; and capitalism, 91, 422; and nationalization of land, 109; and *mirs*, 121; and cooperatives, 144, 169n-170, 214, 920-924; and mechanization, 198n, 200; and artisans, 391; and unemployment, 458n; and incentives, 514-515, 518; and industrialization, 518; and wages, 529; and specialists, 586, 588; and internal trade, 626-627
- Leningrad: workers' societies, 261-262n; power stations, 366, 419n, 903-905; industry in, 406; labour in, 455n, 462, 487, 512, 514-515n, 533n, 546, 567n, 603n; specialists in, 578n, 582; housing in, 615; private trade in, 671, 674; food supply, 701-702; drunkenness in, 761n; and five-year plan, 893; *see also* Lenmashtrest; Putilov works
- Leningrad province, 123-124n, 136, 180, 192, 208n, 235, 364, 501
- Lenmashtrest (Leningrad Engineering Trust), 370
- Lepse, I., 76, 506, 535
- Lesosindikats, 639
- Lezhava, A., 157
- Litoshenko, L., 733
- Livestock, 154n, 941-942
- L'notsentr, 709
- Lobov, S., 281, 904-905
- Lominadze, V., 178, 224
- Lomov, G., 582-583, 600, 873
- Lozovsky, A., 553, 558n
- Lugovoi, 913
- Lunacharsky, A., 592-594n
- Lyashchenko, P., 187n, 733n, 801n
- Lyubimov, I., 656-659
- Machine societies, 177n, 197-198, 203, 205, 211n
- Machine tool industry, 405, 407, 444, 867, 951
- Machine Tractor Stations (MTS): formed, 68, 83, 210, 213-214, 269; and kolkhozy, 173, 216; and Sovkhozy, 190, 195; in operation, 209n, 211n, 214-218; and wages, 604
- Magnitogorsk, 436, 438-440, 443-444
- Maize, 103, 219, 701-702
- "Maizlin" (*pseud.*), 10, 285-286, 525, 681-682

- Makarov, N., 20, 31, 135n, 187n, 213, 857, 860-861
- Mantsev, V., 377, 783n
- Maretsky, G., 75, 682
- Mariinsky canal system, 903
- Mariupol iron works, 589
- Markevich, A., 83n, 134n, 186, 190, 199, 213-217, 267
- Marriage Code, 113n
- Marx, Karl, 19, 125, 422-423, 794n, 857
- Mashinoimport, 709
- Mashinosindikat, *see* All-Union Machine Syndicate
- Meat, 15, 46, 53, 697n, 969-970
- Melnichansky, G., 468, 490, 553
- Mendeleev institute, 594
- Mendelson, A., 821
- Metal industry: investment in, 290, 293, 299-300, 307, 322, 953; organization of, 341n, 355n, 358, 369n, 374, 380; and cooperative industry, 385; small-scale, 390-391n; and defence, 428-429; and new construction, 440, 446; and supply, 451-452, 795n, 888; and labour, 455, 470, 474, 580; and norms, 506; productivity, 508; and wages, 522, 531-534, 958; and foremen, 574n; and pensions, 607; safety in, 612; and housing, 615; and trade, 625, 637-638, 641, 645n, 648; and foreign firms, 711; and planning, 802, 824n, 830, 839-840, 844, 867n, 888; *see also* Iron and steel industry; Engineering industry; Glavmetall; Non-ferrous metals industry
- Metal Selling Syndicate (Prodamet), 341n, 637
- Metallosindikat, 639n
- Metallosklad, 645
- Mezhlauk, V.: and industrialization, 281, 300; and metal industries, 281, 300, 436, 440; and industrial organization, 357, 366, 371; and artisan industries, 398; and shift system, 496; and specialists, 600; and finance, 750, 872; and planning, 832; and five-year plan, 864-869, 871-872, 879-880, 887
- Middle Volga Region, *see* Volga Regions
- Mikoyan, A.: and grain harvest, 7, 8n, 12, 17, 30n, 33, 38, 49-51, 55, 65n, 76, 87n; and peasants, 55-56, 83n-84, 100, 103, 756n; and prices, 84; and mechanization, 200-201, 226; and *kontraktatsiya*, 223, 226; and agricultural production, 250, 260-261; and collectivization, 268; and specialists, 600; and internal trade, 631, 643, 647-648, 668, 672-673, 692; and consumer cooperatives, 659, 684; and prices, 684-686, 688, 690, 692, 694-695; and shortages, 700, 702; and foreign trade, 707-708, 713, 718; and taxation, 756n; and currency, 776; and five-year plan, 889
- Milk, 37, 697, 699, 969-970
- Milyukov, P., 150n
- Milyutin, V., 17, 28n, 85-86n, 107-108, 119, 125-126, 133-134n, 148, 167, 231n, 235, 286
- Minin, 92n
- Mining industry, 455, 459, 469-470, 501, 522, 580n, 607, 610, 614, 711, 717; *see also* Coal industry
- Minsk, 235n, 566
- Mir, 119-126n, 150-151, 225, 228, 234-235
- Moldavian ASSR, 235
- Molotov, V.: and agricultural policy, 34, 37, 39-40, 42-43, 47n, 91, 95; and grain collections, 50, 55; and collectivization, 74, 77, 84, 85, 94, 97, 127, 248; and *mir*s, 125; and kolkhozy, 159, 167, 169; and Sovkhozoy, 185; and mechanization, 201; and *kontraktatsiya*, 220; and land consolidation, 232; and *kulak* offensive, 263n, 265n; and industrialization, 317, 329; and grain prices, 540; and food supply, 702, 704
- Moscow, 37; and peasant riots, 65; and Sovkhozoy, 183, 192; and land consolidation, 230-231; Business House, 355; and private trade, 392n-393; industry, 419, 445, 447; labour, 455, 459, 462, 464, 487n, 501, 514-515n, 528n, 578n, 598; Shakhty affair, 585; health in, 605-606, 697; housing in, 614, 617,

- 623n; and local industry, 641n; and trade, 669, 671; food supply, 697-700, 702-703; drunkenness in, 761; and planning, 804
- Moscow City Bank, 726n
- Moscow Engineering Trust (Mosmashtrest), 370
- Motor industry, 367n, 429, 444-448, 451-452, 972
- Motylev, V., 841, 876-877
- MPU, *see under* Supreme Council of National Economy
- MTS, *see* Machine Tractor Stations
- Murmansk, 926
- Narkomfin, *see* People's Commissariat of Finance
- Narkomindel, *see* People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs
- Narkompros, *see* People's Commissariat of Education
- Narkomput', *see* People's Commissariat of Communications
- Narkomtorg, *see* People's Commissariat of Trade
- Narkomtrud, *see* People's Commissariat of Labour
- Narkomyust, *see* People's Commissariat of Justice
- Narkomzem, *see* People's Commissariat of Agriculture
- Nemchinov, V., 73, 917-918
- Neo-narodniks, 20, 31, 230, 733
- NEP (New Economic Policy), 370-371, 386, 625-633, 719, 748, 778-779; and grain crisis, 22, 26, 28, 40, 42, 53, 57, 61-62, 74-75, 80; and land tenure, 117, 122; and peasantry, 127; and collectivization, 159, 163, 248, 265, 268-269, 924; and Sovkhozy, 182, 188; and mechanization, 197; and class conflict, 245, 250, 258; and planning, 370-371, 787-788, 790, 795, 829, 835, 843; and wages, 520, 529, 531; and engineers, 581-582, 590; and marketing, 625-633, 636, 642, 650, 676; and private trade, 663; and prices, 685, 691, 696; and shortages, 699; and foreign trade, 705; and cooperatives, 920-921
- Nepmen, 287, 298, 392, 659-660, 671, 701, 747-752, 865
- Nikitsky, A., 740
- Nikolaeva, K., 685
- Nizhny-Novgorod, 447, 702
- Non-ferrous metals industry, 301, 331, 356, 402n, 429; *see also* Metal industry
- North-Western Industrial Bureau (Sevzappromburo), 364
- Novgorod, 668n
- Novosibirsk, 902, 930n
- NTS, *see under* Supreme Council of National Economy: Scientific and Technical Council(s)
- NTU, *see under* Supreme Council of National Economy, Scientific and Technical Administration
- Oats, 53, 104, 219
- Obshchinas, *see* Mir
- Odessa, 186, 213n, 568, 620, 703n
- Oganovsky, N., 29n, 176n, 240, 698
- OGPU (Unified State Political Administration), 40, 583, 587, 680, 834n
- Oil industry: production, 273, 485n, 641, 645n, 762, 976; investment in, 273-274, 279, 301, 316, 953; trusts, 370; and mechanization, 407, 409, 415, 417; and housing, 615; exports, 715-716, 971; and planning, 824n, 867n, 899; statistics of, 951, 971, 976; *see also* Fuel industry
- Oil seeds, 946
- Orel province, 165, 198n, 234
- Orenburg, 568
- Organization of Scientific and Technical Workers (Ornito), 583
- Orjonikidze, S., 204, 250, 375, 482, 585, 704n
- Osadchy, P., 837-839, 854, 899n, 903
- Osinsky, N., 43n, 76-78, 188, 287, 314-315, 446-447, 743, 908
- Osoaviakhim, 239
- Ossovsky, Ya., 27
- Osvok, *see* Special Conference on the Restoration of Fixed Capital
- Otrubs, 120-121n, 123, 150, 178n, 229-235

Palchinsky, P., 587n

Paper industry, 355n

Peasantry: and grain problem, 3, 6, 15-17, 24, 26, 28-29, 45-46, 51-52, 54-57, 62-65, 73, 84, 86, 88, 95-96, 99-101, 128, 244-247, 256, 821, 916-919; conciliation of, 7, 30, 58, 84, 95, 247, 694, 752; and industrialization, 10, 27, 82, 244, 249, 275-276, 280, 293, 299, 313-315, 334, 342n, 423-424, 445, 511, 693, 797, 860-861, 876, 883, 924; and fourth Union Congress of Soviets, 18, 25; differentiation of, 18-25, 35, 73, 127-132, 143, 223-224, 243, 245-246, 255-259, 265; and *batraks*, 19, 24-25, 94, 98, 127-128n, 131, 135-143, 152, 175-176, 258, 568, 591, 605n; and land tenure, 20, 25, 72, 96, 111; and relations with party, 27n, 48, 72, 75-80, 84, 92, 95, 99, 143, 199, 215, 225, 246, 250, 259, 264-265, 267, 276; and taxation, 28, 31, 33, 45, 54, 63n, 88, 100-102, 129, 133, 176, 752-759, 771; and united opposition, 28, 31, 35-36, 132, 263; and collectivization, 31, 33-34, 41-43, 54, 69, 72, 75, 79, 85, 95, 132, 143, 149-150, 226, 243-245, 249-255, 265-270, 836; and cooperatives, 33, 43, 146-157, 225, 654n, 658, 921, 924; and fifteenth party congress, 34, 40-43, 48, 127, 132, 151, 201-202, 241; and *khutors* and *otrubs*, 36, 120n-121n, 123, 150, 229-235; purchasing power of, 44-45, 52, 54, 80, 88, 100, 273, 693, 752, 768, 860; industrial earnings of, 44, 115; and credit, 51, 62, 113, 202-204, 216, 223-224; and Red Army, 57; and sowings, 67-71, 84, 96; and agrarian code, 96, 227; households and land, 112-126, 132-134, 137, 150-151, 195, 199-200, 225, 228, 234-235, 266; and hiring of labour, 132, 135-142; "partnership", 134-135, 142; and kolkhozy, 162-165, 168, 172, 175-177, 181, 226; and Sovkhozy, 190, 194-196; and mechanization, 197-200, 205-213, 216, 269; and horses, 198-200; and MTS, 213-218; and *kon-*

traktatsiya, 221-224, 836; and land consolidation, 227-236; and production drive, 241, 243; and agricultural instruction, 243; and urban workers, 259, 261, 272, 276, 568, 626, 654; and sixteenth party conference, 260, 262; coercion of, 263-266; Engels on, 264-265n; and strikes, 568; and market economy, 626-627, 629-630; living standards of, 697-698; and rationing, 703; drunkenness of, 761; and state loans, 766n-770; and planning, 790-791, 835, 848, 891, 896; migration of, 925-930; *see also* Agriculture; *Batraks*; *kulaks*

Penza Province, 259

People's Commissariat of Agriculture (Narkomzem)

of RSFSR: and grain policy, 6n; and agrarian code, 108; and land fragmentation, 118; and kolkhozy, 167n, 180n; and Sovkhozy, 184-185, 188, 193; and mechanization, 199, 202, 210; and *kontraktatsiya*, 222; and land consolidation, 227, 230, 233; and collectivization, 233, 266; and industrialization, 283-284, 306, 313; and foreign trade, 710; and planning, 799, 808n, 810, 835; and five-year plan, 843, 855, 857, 859, 861, 873, 896; and migration, 928-929

of Ukrainian SSR, 210

People's Commissariat of Communications (Narkomput'), 371, 416, 428n, 595-596n, 638, 802; and state budget, 723; and planning, 806, 829, 832, 843, 862n, 896; and railway construction; 808, 914; *see also* Railways; Transport; Turksib railway

People's Commissariat of Education (Narkompros), 475, 591-594

People's Commissariat of Finance (Narkomfin): *Konjunktur* institute of, 20, 240, 306, 311, 389, 672n, 733, 736-738, 802, 875, 918, 965n; and *kulaks*, 129, 259; and Sovkhozy, 173; and grain production, 240; and industrialization, 278, 289, 294-296n, 297, 299, 306-307,

- 310n-311, 313-314n, 320, 323, 328, 735-736, 788; and control figures, 284-285, 810-811, 814, 829; and régime of economy, 335; status and functions of, 351, 359, 724, 729, 732-736, 738-739, 753, 765-766n, 779, 785; and planning, 359, 719-739, 785-788, 795, 802, 806, 808n, 824, 826; and private capital, 389, 663; and import duties, 409n; and private trade, 667, 671, 673; and price control, 676-677, 682n, 691-692n; and foreign trade, 709; and gold, 715; and credit, 725, 727, 729, 772, 774-776, 779, 783; and budget, 740-745n; and industrial finance, 744-745, 764n; and taxation, 747-748, 750-751, 753, 758, 760; and vodka, 761; and state loans, 767; and currency issue, 774-776; and banks, 779-781, 783, 785; and five-year plan, 855, 857, 859, 861, 873, 875, 881n, 883, 888, 891; and marketed grain, 918; and industrial statistics, 936; *see also* Banks and banking; Financial policy; and names of individual banks
- People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs (Narkomindel), 805
- People's Commissariat of Justice (Narkomyust), 118
- People's Commissariat of Labour (Narkomtrud); and rural workers, 141; and labour code, 142; and unemployment, 416, 456-457, 465; labour exchanges, 462; and women workers, 471-472; and factory schools, 479-480; and shift system, 499, 502, 504; and productivity, 519; and wages, 522, 524, 527-528, 543, 602-604; and trade unions, 556, 558; and industrial disputes, 565; and social insurance, 607n, 610n-612; and housing, 619-620; and market economy, 628n; and budget, 732; and migration, 928n; *see also* Labour; Trade unions
- People's Commissariat of Trade (Narkomtorg): and grain supply, 14, 16n, 33, 49; and peasants, 54; and industrial goods, 100; and agricultural machinery, 188, 201-202, 204n, 207; and agricultural contracts, 220-221, 223n-224; and industrialization, 283-284, 850; and syndicalization, 378; and market economy, 634; and trading organizations, 641, 649, 651-653; and planning, 641-642, 831; and consumer cooperatives, 656, 659-660; and private trade, 664, 667-668n, 673; and prices, 678-680, 685-686, 688, 693-694; and foreign trade, 708-710; and Osvok, 850
- People's Commissariat of War, 428
- People's Commissariat of Workers' and Peasants' Inspection (Rabkrin): and grain collection, 51; and land, 132; and cooperatives, 156; and kolkhozy, 158, 163, 167; and Sovkhozzy, 187; and mechanization, 204, 206n; and industrial efficiency, 335, 348n-349n; and industrial organization, 374-376, 378, 382, 639; and self-sufficiency, 410; and defence, 428-429; and new construction, 434, 449; and specialists, 590; and housing, 617; and budget, 721n, 724; and banks, 781n; and planning, 804-805, 826, 854; and Dnieprostroi, 910; and migration, 931
- Peter the Great, 327
- Petrovsky, G., 874, 911
- PEU, *see under* Supreme Council of National Economy, Planning Department
- Pigs, 100n, 941
- Pishpek, *see* Frunze
- Planning: in agriculture, 3, 5, 32, 39, 146, 790-791, 795, 798, 835-836, 838, 841; and industrialization, 300, 312, 330, 734-735, 787-791, 795-796, 798-801, 813, 981-983; centralization of, 352-353; principles of, 496-498, 787-801, 827; and trade unions, 511, 549, 552; and labour and wages, 520-525, 527; and internal trade, 630, 632, 642, 644, 669; and prices, 675-696, 778; and private trade, 691; and foreign trade, 707; and Narkomfin, 719, 725, 732-739, 785, 787-788;

- teleology versus genetics, 790-794, 796, 801; and equilibrium theory, 794-799; and balances, 798-799; statistical methods, 800-801, 808, 934-937; organization of, 802-808, 823-824; control figures, 809-822, 825-826, 828, 855, 874; operational plans, 823-832; and major projects, 828-829, 898-915; material balances, 830-832, 886; of distribution, 830-833; *genplan*, 837-842; and national income, 838, 841, 977-978; five-year plan drafts, 839, 843-888, 981-983; five-year plan adopted, 888-897, 901n; *see also* Agriculture; Gosplan; Industry; Labour; Supreme Council of National Economy
- Pokrovsky, M., 27n
- Politburo, *see under* All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks)
- Poselki*, 234-235
- Potatoes, 9, 146, 150, 219, 702, 704, 940
- Power industry, 294, 314, 316, 355n, 366, 402n, 406-409, 419-421, 424, 435, 788, 803n, 867n, 896, 899, 902, 911, 951; *see also* Electrification
- Preobrazhensky, E.: and peasant surpluses, 26-28, 60n, 265; and agricultural production, 243; and cooperatives, 247, 921, 924; and industrialization, 286, 333-334; and market economy, 627, 629, 789; and private trade, 663n; and prices, 676n, 677, 685; and foreign trade, 707; and finance, 720n, 741, 747; and planning, 796
- Printing industry, 356n, 568
- Prodamet, *see* Metal Selling Syndicate
- Prodasilikat, 639n
- Proletarskaya textile factory, Tver, 379
- Prombank, *see* Bank of Trade and Industry
- Promburo, *see* Industrial Bureau
- Promplan, *see under* Supreme Council of National Economy, Industrial Planning Commission
- Proudhon, P.-J., 799n
- Pskov, 120n
- Putilov works, 406, 434n, 448-449, 505n, 567n
- Pyatakov, Yu., 10, 280, 282, 738-739; and industrialization, 7, 279-282, 286, 293, 298, 300, 846; and régime of economy, 334; and unemployment, 458; and wages, 521; and trading, 646, 663, 677; and price control, 680, 682-683; in Gosbank, 738-739; and planning, 791-792, 799, 816, 825; and five-year plan, 844-846, 850-851, 861, 865, 872
- Quarrying, 370, 638
- Rabinovich, L., 585
- Rabkrin, *see* People's Commissariat of Workers' and Peasants' Inspection
- Rabsel'kors, 98
- Radchenko, A., 526
- Radek, K., 428n, 489
- Radio industry, 406
- Railways, 272, 291, 607, 625, 638n, 820, 898, 900. *See also* People's Commissariat of Communications; Transport; Turksib railway
- Ramzin, L., 576n, 581, 587n, 604, 803
- Red Army: grain needs of, 48, 53, 237, 251, 836, 917-918; and peasant unrest, 57; technical needs of, 294; and Tsarist officers, 581; and cooperative dues, 658n
- Red Banner of Labour, Order of, 515
- Riga, 445
- RKK, *see* Conflict and Assessment Commission
- Rostov, 190, 241, 388, 408, 438n, 568, 905
- RSFSR (Russian Soviet Federal Socialist Republic): and grain crisis, 9, 14, 29, 49-51, 58, 62, 68, 99; and seed societies, 67; and agrarian code, 106-108, 110-111, 114n, 119, 236n; *dvors* in, 117; *mirs* in, 119-124, 126n, 135; agricultural credit in, 156; kolkhozy in, 167, 172n-174, 178, 180; Sovkhozy in, 182, 186-187, 189-190, 193, 195; mechanization in, 202-

- 204, 207, 211n, 218n; *kontraktatsiya* in, 220-221; land consolidation in, 229-231, 233n, 236n; agricultural output of, 242, 253, 260; congresses of Soviets of, 253-254, 668, 688n; industrial capital in, 274; and industrial organization, 361-364, 366-369n; and trusts, 370; and artisan industries, 392n, 395, 397n-398; and new industries, 440, 447; and labour, 455, 465n, 502, 516n, 534, 538, 543, 564; and technical training, 591, 597; and housing, 615n-617, 622; timber syndicates in, 638-640; and *torgi*, 650; consumer cooperatives in, 655, 662; private trade in, 665, 668; and prices, 684, 688n; and planning, 737n, 806n-807, 838; spirits consumption in, 761; and five-year plan, 843-844, 894; and Turksib railway, 901, 913-914; and Volga-Don Canal, 902, 905-906; and migration, 925-927, 929-931; Jews in, 933
- Rubber, 281, 374, 485n, 647, 707, 976
- Rudzutak, Ya., 87, 157, 284, 421, 905
- Rukhimovich, M., 300-301, 307, 353, 414, 600, 781, 905
- Rumyantsev, V., 305
- Ryabovol, K., 377
- Ryazan, 453n, 459, 671
- Rybsindikát, 639n
- Rye, 8, 70-71, 88, 103-104, 238n, 694, 698, 702-703, 706, 943-944, 969-970
- Rykov, A.: and agriculture, 6, 9-11, 23-24, 28, 33-34, 38-39, 41, 53, 58, 60-64, 77, 247-248, 250-254, 769; and *kulaks*, 77, 81-83, 92-93, 95, 102; and *kolkhozy*, 170, 176, 922n; and *Sovkhozy*, 191; and farm mechanization, 198n, 200, 215; and five-year plan, 248-249, 252-254, 303-304, 855, 870, 872-873, 889-890, 892; and two-year agricultural plan, 249, 889; and industrialization, 287n, 298-299n, 313, 325-326, 329-330, 347n, 554, 788; and consumer goods, 303-305; and régime of economy, 335; and industrial efficiency, 342n, 347n, 353; and private capital, 388; and artisan industry, 395; and new technology, 414-415, 421; and defence, 428; and unemployment, 462-463, 497n; and productivity, 491; and working conditions, 498, 511, 517, 522n, 530n; and trade unions, 556, 561; and engineers, 577, 581, 590; and Shakhty affair, 585-586, 558, 593; and technical training, 593-594; and housing, 613; on market economy, 631, 633; and consumer cooperatives, 657-658, and private trade, 663, 672; and shortages, 680, 699n-700, 703; and price control, 712, 714; and planning, 721-722n, 788, 872; and Narkomfin, 737-738; and taxation, 747-749, 763-764; and state loans, 769; and planning, 788, 872; and major projects, 905, 912; and migration, 925, 927
- Ryskulov, T., 913-915
- Sabsovich, L., 241, 309, 375, 497, 746, 796, 841, 850, 857, 877, 881-882
- Sakhalin, 928
- Salsk, 174n, 190
- Salt, 348, 645n, 648, 762
- Samara, 161, 165, 190, 202, 217
- Sapronov, T., 499
- Saveliev, M., 247
- Scientific and Technical Council(s) (NTS), *see under* Supreme Council of National Economy
- Scientific Research Institute of Agricultural Economics, 20
- Selmashsindikát, 201
- Sel'skosoyuz, *see* Union of Agricultural Societies
- Semashko, N., 486
- Semipalatinsk, 592, 901n-902, 912
- Semirechie railway, *see* Turksib railway
- Serebrovsky, A., 344, 415, 715
- Serp i molot works, 343, 567n
- Serra (*pseud.*), *see* Tasca, A.
- Sevzappromburo, *see* North-Western Industrial Bureau

- Shakhty affair, 509, 557, 580, 584-590, 596, 600-601, 738
- Shanin, L., 173, 777
- Shatskin, L., 157n, 178, 562
- Sheep, 100n, 804n, 941
- Shein, S., 580, 583, 585, 587, 600-601, 866-867n
- Sheinman, A., 738-739n
- Shell Oil Company, 716n
- Shevchenko Sovkhoz, 183n, 186, 190, 195, 208, 210-214, 216
- Shipbuilding, 300, 404
- Shlikhter, A., 42, 214-215n, 231, 239n, 268, 925
- Shmidt, V., 136n, 461, 468, 471, 488-489, 503-504, 521-523, 527, 555, 558, 565, 601n-612
- Shtern, A., 279-281, 283-284, 521, 727, 783n, 849, 878
- Shvernik, N., 50, 562-563
- Siberia: peasants in, 20n, grain harvest in, 44n, 49-51n, 54-57, 61n, 85, 100-101; land ownership in, 114, 124, 130-131n, 133, 135; co-operatives in, 146; kolkhozy in, 163, 170n, 173n-174, 177; Sovkhoz in, 187, 190; and mechanization, 205, 210; land consolidation in, 231, 233; *kulaks* in, 256, 258, 262; and iron and steel industry, 436, 439-440; consumer goods in, 646, 652n; and private trade, 665; and Turksib railway, 900-901, 915; virgin lands of, 926-927, 930-931, 933
- Sibkraisoyuz, 653n
- Sibborg, 645, 652n
- Siemens-Bauunion, 900
- Siemens-Schuckert, 406
- Sil'skii Gospodar', 148
- Skorokhod factory, 343, 589
- Skorutto, N., 585
- Skrypnik, N., 450, 892
- Smilga, I.: and agriculture, 10, 14, 22, 35, 64, 90, 243; and industrialization, 90, 277-279, 286, 324-325n; and unemployment, 458; and wages, 521n; and inflation, 775; and planning, 790-791, 809-811, 818, 870-872
- Smirnov, A. P., 9, 58, 106, 147n, 150n, 202, 231, 927
- Smirnov, I. N., 55
- Smirnov, V. M., 10n, 499, 677, 708; *see also* 'Maizlin'
- Smolensk, 16, 56, 120n, 165, 659, 694
- Soap industry, 385, 692, 700
- Social insurance, 539n, 605-610, 616, 729, 732, 745, 959
- Sokolnikov, G.: and grain crisis, 10, 24, 31n, 76-78, 80n, 247, 695; on industrialization, 402-403, 489, 853-854, 873; and new technology, 415; and market economy, 628, 632, 647, 695n; and Narkomfin, 733-735; and budget, 746n; and taxation, 747; and five-year plan, 853, 873
- Sokolovsky, A., 339, 346, 684n, 878
- Solntsev, 286
- Sol'sindikat, 639n
- Sosnovsky, L., 51n, 81n
- Southern Engineering Trust (Yuzhmashrest), 333, 363, 370, 380, 638n
- Southern Iron Ore Trust (Yurt), 366
- Sovkhoztsentr, 193
- Sovkhoz (Soviet farms), 173-174, 176, 258, 922-923; labour in, 137-138, 140, 142, 193, 519, 929, 957; and marketing cooperatives, 146; official policy towards, 158, 183-189, 191-193, 195; formation of, 161, 166; size and composition, 173, 180, 190, 192-193; yields from, 180-181, 184, 191, 193, 241, 243, 247; working and administration, 182-185, 187, 189, 192-194; types of, 182-183, 187-188; and mechanization, 183n-184, 193-194, 204, 206-211, 214, 217-218, 416n; and grain growing, 186-189, 191-192; services to neighbourhood, 194-195; and land consolidation, 227-228, 233, 236; and uncultivated lands, 240; and workers' brigades, 262n; under five-year plan, 266-267, 269; and credits, 782; and control figures, 822; *see also* Agriculture; Kolkhozy
- Sovmarkom, *see* Council of People's Commissars
- Soya beans, 219

- Soyuz Soyuzov, *see* Union of Agricultural Cooperative Unions
- Soyuzkhrleb, 47, 68, 87, 221
- Special Conference on the Restoration of Fixed Capital (Osvok), 29, 296, 395, 434, 678, 844-854, 856, 861-863, 865, 872, 880, 981-983
- Spunde, P., 283, 774-775
- Stalin, I. V.: and agricultural policy, 11, 27-28, 38, 40, 46-47, 50-52, 55, 57, 59, 61-64, 72-85, 91-93, 95n-96, 101-102, 129, 132, 143n, 179n, 237n, 244, 249-251, 256-257, 260, 266, 315, 451n, 769n, 793-798, 840n, 851n, 917-918; and land tenure, 111n, 265n; and offensive against *kulaks*, 129, 132, 179n; and *kolkhozy*, 170-171, 176, 178-179n, 181, 262, 924; and *Sovkhozy*, 188, 191; and mechanization, 199, 204n, 210, 451n; and *kontraktatsiya*, 225; and industrialization, 273-275, 287, 291, 298n, 315, 324-327, 433, 451n, 694, 797-798, 848n; and industrial costs, 334-335; on private capital, 396-397; and Dneprostroy, 433, 899-900, 909-910; and tractors, 451n; on productivity, 516n; on wages, 525; and trade unions, 553-554; and managers, 582, 593; and specialists, 590, 593-594; and social insurance, 606; on market economy, 633; on private trade, 673; on price control, 690, 694, 696; on exports, 714; on Narkomfin, 739; on the budget, 745; and agricultural tax, 756-757; and vodka, 760-761n; and peasant loan, 769n; and planning, 797-798, 851n; and five-year plan, 890; and land resources, 925n
- Stalingrad, 162, 905
- Stalingrad tractor factory, 200, 296, 449-451, 599n
- State Agricultural Syndicate (Gossel'sindikat), 182-185, 191-193, 195, 257
- State Bank (Gosbank), 14, 221, 283, 725-729, 734, 738, 763n, 765n-766n, 772-782, 784, 810
- State Commission for the Electrification of Russia, *see* Goelro
- State Electrical Engineering Trust (GET), 370, 410-411
- State Institute for Projects of New Metal Works (Giprometz), 358, 442-443, 450-451
- State Standard (GOST), 341n
- State Unified Engineering Factories (Gomzy), 370, 380n, 427-428
- State Universal Store (GUM), 650, 688
- Statplan, 808
- Stepnoi Gigant *kolkhoz*, 174
- Stetsky, A., 28, 77
- STO, *see* Council of Labour and Defence
- Stolypin, P., 19-20, 109, 117-118, 122, 236
- Strumilin, S.; and collectivization, 267; and planning, 300, 726, 788-793, 800-802, 804; and industrialization, 332; and motor industry, 446; and unemployment, 458-459, 466, 497, 607n; and housing, 621-622; and NEP, 627-629; and private trade, 666, 668n, 686n; and prices, 686n, 695; and living standards, 698; and credit, 726; and finance, 733n, 763; and control figures, 809, 812; and five-year plan, 837-839, 852-855, 857-860, 864, 867-868, 871-872, 875-877, 884-886, 889, 895; and overpopulation, 926
- Struve, P., 788n-789
- Sugar, 9, 15; and cooperatives, 146; and *Sovkhozy*, 195n; and *kontraktatsiya*, 219-220; industry, 370, 415, 645n-647; consumption of, 697n, 969; rationed, 704; exports of, 715; sales of, 742; taxation of, 759, 762, 976; and planning, 824n; statistics of, 940, 946, 951, 976
- Sugar Trust, 138n, 182-184, 192, 195n, 219, 221
- Sukhanov, N., 123n
- Sukharevsky market, 671
- Sukhomlin, K., 297, 301, 305, 600, 874
- Sunflower seeds, 8, 9, 15, 219-220
- Supreme Council of National Economy (Vesenkha): powers and organization, 351-352, 354-369, 383-384, 427n

- Presidium meetings, 280-282, 301, 306-309n, 313-316, 321, 339, 346, 348, 354-355, 363, 366, 377, 412, 428, 443-444, 447, 451, 522-523, 640, 647, 684, 711, 773, 783, 814, 832, 871, 879-880, 887, 896, 904-905, 911
 Presidium (as organization), 355, 357, 368, 552
 Plenum: 355; 1st (February 1927), 353, 365, 378, 381n, 409n; 2nd (August 1927), 297n, 300-302, 505, 632; 3rd (March 1928), 307, 410, 600; 4th (November 1928), 328, 348, 377, 383, 509, 549, 555, 589
 Administration for Mobilization of Industry (MPU), 428, 430
 Central Administration of State Industry (TsUGProm), 354-355
 Central Department of Statistics (TsOS), 936
 Chief Economic Administration (GEU), 341, 354-356
 Committee on Engineering, 409-410
 Finance Department, 279, 314n, 346, 362, 444, 727
 Industrial Conference (April 1926), 845-846
 Industrial Planning Commission (Promplan), 354-356
 Labour Economics Department, 487, 492
 Planning Department (PEU), 309, 313-314n, 331, 354-357, 362, 805, 844-845n, 862, 864, 871, 875, 879, 887
 Scientific and Technical Administration (NTU), 357
 Scientific and Technical Council(s), 357, 416-417, 867n
 and grain collections, 49; and mechanization, 199, 201; and agricultural output, 241, 253n; and iron and steel, 272, 442-444, 887-888; and industrialization, 276, 278-285, 289-291, 296-297, 299-300, 302, 306-308, 311-318, 320-322, 325-326n, 332, 346, 370, 403, 487, 507, 735, 746, 816, 819-821, 876; and five-year plan, 296, 302, 313, 315, 321, 328-329, 331, 394, 400, 405n, 424, 430, 433-434, 443, 496, 723, 805, 838, 843, 854-855, 857, 862-865, 864-876, 878-893, 896, 981-983; and light industry, 309-310, 312; and régime of economy, 334, 339-340, 347, 351; and industrial organization, 351-354, 357, 370-373, 375-379, 637, 827; and *glavki*, 354-360, 369, 832; and factory autonomy, 380, 383-384; and private industry, 387, 391; and artisan industry, 394-396, 398; and self-sufficiency, 403, 405, 409-410n, 412; and labour, 416, 479, 508-509, 511-513; and technical improvements, 417-418; and new construction, 418, 433-434, 442-444; and electrification, 419; and motor industry, 447, 451-452; and labour productivity, 448-489, 491, 493-494, 496, 505, 507-508n, 552; differences with trade unions, 494, 499, 505, 511, 527-529, 549; and wage agreements, 494, 505, 521-523, 527-529, 537; and production conferences, 570-571; and specialists, 574, 577, 582, 587; and technical and managerial training, 592-596, 598; and protection of labour, 610-611; and market economy, 627-628, 789; and trading organizations, 629, 637-640, 644, 647-649; and Tsentrosoyuz, 656; and prices, 679-680n, 684, 688; and foreign trade, 709, 713; and foreign credits, 712; and budget, 723; and credit plan, 727, 729, 775, 780, 782-784; and state loans, 768n; and planning theories, 788-789, 796; and planning organization, 802-803, 805-807, 824-827, 829-832, 834, 862, 878; and control figures, 810-811, 826-827n, 848; and major projects, 829, 898-899, 904-906, 911-912, 914; and *genplan*, 840; and Osvok, 844-851; and statistical methods, 934-936
 Sverdlovsk (*formerly* Ekaterinburg), 296, 407, 436-437, 440-442
 Svidersky, A., 18, 58, 123
 Svir'-Neva project, 903-905

- Syndicates : and technical crops, 9 ; and rationalization of production, 340 ; and industrial organization, 352, 355 ; organization and functions of, 372-379, 580n ; relation to trusts, 372-378, 644 ; and trading, 636-650, 669, 671, 832n ; and costs, 657n ; and prices, 678, 692n ; turnover of, 960 ; *see also* Trusts ; and individual syndicates
- Syrtsov, S., 178, 181n, 256, 579, 682
- Tambov province, 453n
- Tasca, A. ("Serra"), 74
- Tashkent, 901-902, 913
- Taube, 803
- Taxation : agricultural, 6, 13, 26, 28, 45, 54, 63n, 78, 82, 88, 100, 129, 133, 315, 752-771 ; on imported tractors, 201 ; and *kulaks*, 287, 297, 747 ; and *Nepmen*, 287, 297, 747-748, 751 ; and private industry, 388, 771 ; and private traders, 668, 671, 771 ; and budget, 741, 747-748, 770-771, 975-976 ; industrial, 748-752, 763-764, 770 ; income tax, 748-752, 770 ; excess profits tax, 748-749, 752n ; collecting machinery, 751, 753 ; excise duties, 759-763, 770, 976 ; customs duties, 759n ; profits from state enterprises, 763 ; and scissors, 771 ; and planning, 877
- Taylor ("Taylorism"), 342, 475, 518n
- Tekhnopromimport, 709
- Tekstiltorg, 645
- Telbes, 436, 439, 441
- Tennessee Valley project, 908n
- Teodorovich, L., 58
- Teplov, N., 490, 579n
- Terman, L., 406n
- Textile industry, 273, 297, 305, 317, 951 ; investment in, 299-300, 316, 953 ; organization of, 340-341n, 343, 356, 360, 365-366, 370-371, 373-377, 379, 381, 636-637, 643-644 ; and cooperative industry, 385 ; small-scale, 390 ; machinery in, 407, 410, 416-418 ; and new construction, 432 ; and labour, 469-470 ; shift system in, 497, 499-502, 504, 620 ; and norms, 506 ; productivity in, 507, 515, 641 ; and wages, 531-533, 958 ; and trade unions, 549 ; and industrial disputes, 564n ; party members in, 580n ; and working conditions, 607, 610-611, 614-615, 620 ; and marketing, 636-637, 643-647, 669n ; and planning, 802, 839, 867n ; and supply, 817 ; and imported cotton, 901 ; and taxation, 976 ; *see also* All-Union Textile Syndicate (VTS) ; Cotton
- Timber and forestry industry, 301, 355n, 366, 385, 566, 615, 638-642n, 705, 715, 813, 824n, 901, 953, 971
- Titusovka Sovkhoz, 213n
- Tkvarchelsky, 438n
- Tobacco, 8, 139, 146, 219, 365, 386, 645n, 647, 678, 759, 771n, 934, 946, 976
- Tolokontsev, A., 427, 833
- Tolstopyatov, 504, 558
- Tomsky, M. : and peasants, 79-80n, 93, 116n ; removed from office, 95, 252, 559-563 ; and trade unions, 141, 480, 490, 498, 511-512, 546-548, 550-558 ; and grain problem, 247-248, 250-253 ; and industrialization, 329-330, 554 ; and unemployment, 457, 467 ; and women workers, 470, 472 ; and juvenile workers, 476-477, 480-481 ; and productivity, 491, 494 ; and shift system, 499, 504 ; and norms, 505 ; and wages, 520, 522, 525-527, 530, 533n, 538, 541, 543, 603n ; and industrial disputes, 564n-565, 567 ; and production conferences, 568-572 ; and specialists, 575, 577, 588, 599, 603n ; and housing, 620 ; and shortages, 701 ; *see also* Trade Unions
- Torgi, 636, 642-643, 645, 650-653, 657n, 960
- TOZy (associations for common cultivation of land), 136, 160-161, 163-167, 169-170n, 216, 233, 942n ; *see also* Kolkhozy ; Sovkhoz
- Tractor industry, 296, 438n, 444-445n, 448-452, 599n, 885, 945
- Trade, Foreign, 288, 705-718, 789 ; statistics of, 971-973

Trade, Internal *see* Distribution

Trade unions : and *kulaks*, 32, 568 ; and aid to countryside, 262 ; and industrialization, 301, 511-513, 518 ; Party resolution on, 337 ; and industrial efficiency, 348-349, 355, 493 ; and unemployment, 456-457, 459 ; and labour exchanges, 460-462, 481 ; and labour turnover, 469 ; and women workers, 470-473 ; and juvenile labour, 473-481, 552-553, 556 ; and training schools, 475-477, 479-482 ; and labour discipline, 490-492, 510, 518, 554 ; and Vesenkha, 494, 499, 504n, 511 ; collective agreements and productivity, 494, 505, 507, 523-528, 539, 544, 548-549, 552, 554, 563, 566, 569-573, 859 ; and seven-hour day, 495, 498 ; and wages, 522-527, 529-530, 533, 535-537, 539, 541-544, 549, 552, 602n ; membership and composition of, 545-547, 555 ; aims of, 546-552, 559 ; and managers, 547, 552, 554-555, 566, 569 ; and planning, 549-550, 552, 556, 563 ; organization of, 551 ; and specialists, 554, 574n, 576-577, 579-580, 586, 588 ; and party intervention, 560-652 ; and industrial disputes, 563-564, 566, 568 ; and production conferences, 569-572, 578 ; engineers' and technicians' sections of (ITS), 576, 578, 580, 587-588 ; and technical education, 591, 596n ; and social insurance, 606 ; and safety, 610-611 ; and building cooperatives, 618 ; and consumer cooperatives, 655, 660-662 ; and prices, 679n ; and private enterprise, 938-939

6th Congress (September 1924), 487

7th Congress (December 1926) : and agricultural labour, 136n, 140-141 ; and industrialization, 289-290, 330-332 ; and industrial efficiency, 336, 342n ; and decentralization, 354n ; and new construction, 433, 440 ; and labour, 458, 461, 468 ; and women and juveniles, 471, 477 ; and state employees,

482 ; and productivity, 491-492 ; and working day, 497n ; and wages, 525-526, 528, 530-532, 535, 538, 542 ; and managers, 548 ; policy of, 548-549, 560 ; and centralization, 550-551 ; and industrial disputes, 564-566 ; and production conferences, 570 ; and specialists, 576, 580, 601 ; and working conditions, 608, 610-611 ; and housing, 613-614, 619 ; and prices, 684 ; and planning, 827 ; and Turksib railway, 901

8th Congress (December 1928) : and agricultural labour, 140-141, 192 ; and labour, 462, 465, 467-468 ; and women and juveniles, 471, 480-481, 503 ; and working day, 504 ; and productivity, 507n, 511-512 ; and labour discipline, 510n ; and wages, 528n, 533, 537, 539-541, 543 ; proceedings of, 556-562 ; and Tomsky's resignation, 559-562 ; and industrial disputes, 565-566 ; and production conferences, 571 ; and specialists, 588 ; and social insurance, 607-608 ; and protection of labour, 610n-612 ; and housing, 620, 623 ; and cooperatives, 662 ; and five-year plan, 883

3rd Ukrainian Congress (November 1926), 576n, 579, 596, 610, 614n

Central council : removal of Tomsky, 95, 559-560, 562 ; and collective agreements, 494 ; and working day, 496n, 499, 503, 612 ; and norms, 505-506 ; and productivity, 507n-510 ; and labour discipline, 508n, 510, 517, 519, 701 ; and incentives, 515n ; and wages, 522, 525-531, 535, 542-543 ; and centralized control, 550-563 ; and industrial disputes, 564, 568 ; and production conferences, 569, 571 ; and social insurance, 608 ; and prices, 688 ; and private enterprise, 939

Ukrainian council, 938n

Transcaucasia, 220, 616n, 665

Transport, 522, 532-533, 545, 607, 717, 839, 884n, 896, 955, 977,

- 979-980; *see also* People's Commissariat of Communications; Railways
- Trans-Siberian railway, 902
- Trotsky, L. D.: and united opposition, 5-6n, 10-11; and peasants, 28, 31, 51n, 60n, 265; expelled from party, 35-37, 393; and *kulaks*, 81n, 83n, 243, 263n, 265; and *mir*s, 123n; and cooperatives, 150n; and mechanization, 199n; and agricultural production, 243; and industrialization, 276, 287, 317-318, 851, 861; and taxation, 287, 754; and prices, 287, 677-678, 682-683, 685, 687, 700; and industrial costs, 342n; and unemployment, 463; and productivity, 488, 491, 494, 518n; and labour, 497n-498, 511, 521-522, 525, 530, 553, 556, 558-559n; and Red Army, 581; and engineers, 590; and social insurance, 607n; and NEP, 627; and Preobrazhensky, 629; and foreign trade, 706n, 710n; and planning, 789; and five-year plan, 850; and Dnieprostoi, 904, 910
- Trusts: and control figures, 281; and industrial organization, 352, 355-356, 358-360, 366-367, 369-379, 381-383; and syndicates, 372-378, 640, 649; and import of equipment, 409-410; in armaments industry, 427; staffs of, 482, 580, 596, 598; and labour, 487, 523; and production conferences, 569n; and salaries, 602n; and internal trade, 636-641, 646, 652, 666; and prices, 692n; and foreign technical literature, 711; and credits, 783; and planning, 804, 824-827, 829-830, 834; and industrial statistics, 936; *see also* Syndicates; and individual trusts
- Tsecombank, *see* Central Bank for Communal Services and Housing Construction
- Tsentrosel'bank, *see* Central Agricultural Bank
- Tsentrosoyuz, *see* Central Union of Consumers' Societies
- Tsentrospirt, 761n
- TSIK, *see* Central Executive Committee
- TsIT, *see* Central Institute of Labour
- TsSU, *see* Central Statistical Administration
- TsUGProm, *see under* Supreme Council of National Economy, Central Administration of State Industry
- Tsyurupa, A., 651-652, 899n
- Tula, 392n
- Tupolev, A., 427
- Turkestan, 901
- Turkmentorg, 645
- Turksib (Semirechie) railway, 289, 432n, 439-440, 465, 592, 900-902, 905-907, 912-915, 928n, 931
- Tver, 379
- Udmurt, *see* Votsk
- Uglanov, N., 88-89, 91-93, 95, 250, 317, 329, 468, 500, 502, 555, 558-559, 570-571, 672
- Ukrainian SSR: and agriculture, 14, 16, 20n, 49-50, 63, 65n, 70, 85-86, 103, 105, 239, 242n, 254, 268; land tenure in, 29; and *kulaks*, 54, 57, 96, 130; and land ownership, 117n, 120; *batraks* in, 137n, 142; *kolkhozy* in, 160n-161, 172n-174n, 180; *Sovkhozy* in, 182, 184n, 186, 189, 193, 195; and mechanization, 198-200, 205, 210-211n, 213n-215n; and *kontraktatsiya*, 219n-220; and land consolidation, 233n; and iron and steel industry, 272, 436-439; and industrialization, 274, 279, 293, 297-298, 300-301, 305; and industrial organization, 361-363, 366-370, 382, 637, 809, 834n; and artisans, 392; and new construction, 437-439, 441, 444; tractors in, 449-450; and labour, 455, 460, 462, 515n; and wages, 526, 534, 543; and trade unions, 550-551, 554, 558, 564n-565, 661, 938n; and engineers, 576n, 579-580, 596, 600; and housing, 617; and cooperatives, 661-662; and prices, 688, 694; and taxation, 754n, 758n; and planning, 809, 834n; and Goelro, 837; and five-

- year plan, 844, 893-894; major projects in, 902-903, 905; and migration, 925, 927, 930n-931; and Jews, 932
- Ukrkhleb, 14
- Unemployment, 285, 298, 415, 453, 456-467, 471-473, 476-477, 481, 496, 546, 577-578, 806-807, 925-926
- Unified State Political Administration, *see* OGPU
- Union Council of Agricultural Cooperatives, 149, 152
- Union of Agricultural Cooperative Unions (Soyuz Soyuzov), 148-149, 167, 171, 266n
- Union of Agricultural Societies (Sel'skossoyuz), 146, 148, 153, 158, 207, 210-211, 709
- Union of Industrial Cooperatives (Vsekopromsoyuz), 392
- Unshlikht, I., 431
- Ural Heavy Engineering Works (Uralmashzavod), 436, 443-444n
- Ural-Kuznetsk Combine (UKK), 296, 431, 436-443, 601, 877n
- Urals: and agriculture, 49-50, 86, 101, 132, 135; female labour in, 138; and kolkhozy, 173-175; and Sovkhozy, 187, 189-190; and land consolidation, 231; and industrial organization, 363-364n, 370, 637; industry in, 436-444, 450-451, 893; and labour, 461n, 470, 533n, 611, 614-615; and prices, 694; plans for, 807, 838; and migration, 930
- Ustryalov, N., 31, 150n
- Uzbek SSR, 164, 620
- Uzbektorg, 645
- VAI, *see* All-Russian Association of Engineers
- Vainshtein, A., 240, 389, 631, 733, 736, 810, 850
- Vaisberg, R., 325, 389n, 793, 798, 884
- Varga, E., 466
- Varnitso, *see* All-Union Association of Scientific and Technical Workers
- Vavilov, N., 253n
- Vegetables, 37, 220
- Venediktov, A., 382n
- Vernyi, *see* Alma-Ata
- Vesenkha, *see* Supreme Council of National Economy
- Vetoshkin, M., 730
- Vinter, A., 411-412, 907, 910
- VKP(B), *see* All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks)
- Vladimir province, 615
- Vladimirsky, M., 171
- VMBIT, *see* All-Union Intersectoral Bureau of Engineers and Technicians
- VMS, *see* All-Union Metal Syndicate
- VMTS, *see* All-Union Machine Syndicate
- Vodka, 742, 759-763, 771n
- Voenprom, *see* Chief Administration of War Industry
- Volf, M., 854
- Volga regions: and grain crisis, 44n-50, 53, 71n, 85-86, 100-102, 104; and peasant unrest, 65n, 137n; and leasing of land, 133; and kolkhozy, 162n, 173n; and Sovkhozy, 187, 189-190; and mechanization, 203, 218n; agricultural output of, 240-241, 260, 262; and tractors, 449; and prices, 694, 699; and migration, 927, 930
- Volga-Don canal, 465, 877n, 902-906
- Volga German Republic, 207, 448
- Volkhovstroi, 411, 903
- Voronezh province, 256n
- Voroshilov, K., 95n, 248, 250, 293, 426-430, 450, 873
- Votsk (*later* Udmurt) autonomous region, 96n
- VPK, *see* All-Union Migration Committee
- VPU, *see* Chief Administration of War Industry (Voenprom)
- Vsekopromsovet, 399
- Vsekopromsoyuz, *see* Union of Industrial Cooperatives
- Vserabotzemles, *see* All-Russian Trade Union of Agricultural and Forestry Workers
- VTS, *see* All-Union Textile Syndicate
- VTUZY, *see* Higher Technical Educational Establishments
- Vukospilka, 662

- VUMBIT, *see* All-Ukrainian Inter-sectional Bureau of Engineers and Technicians
Vyselki, 234
- Wages, 282, 287-288, 333, 336-339, 345, 349, 466, 487-489, 494-498, 505, 507, 512, 519n-544, 857, 958, 983; *see also* Labour; Trade Unions
- Ware, H., 190
- Wheat, 8, 63, 70-71, 88, 103-105, 219, 238n, 694, 698, 701-702n, 706, 712, 943-944, 969-971
- White Russian SSR; and grain crisis, 49, 57; land policy, 106, 111, 120; and *kulaks*, 130; and *kolkhozy*, 164, 172n, 174n, 185; and *Sovkhozy*, 182, 185; and *kontraktatsiya*, 220; and agricultural output, 239; and wages, 543; and housing, 616n; and cooperatives, 662; and planning, 844; and peasant migration, 925, 927, 930n-932
- Wine, 139, 762-763, 976
- Wool, 711, 972
- World Economic Conference, 342, 714
- Yaglom, Ya., 553
- Yakovlev, Ya., 9, 168, 233, 236n, 239, 241, 347n, 689, 889
- Yaroslavl, 445, 549
- Yaroslavsky, E., 78
- Yugostal, 272, 304, 333, 346, 363, 370, 377, 379-380, 382-383, 432n, 434, 439, 455, 469, 486, 508, 510, 554, 827
- Yurovsky, L., 278n, 723, 733, 735n, 775, 795, 888
- Yurt, *see* Southern Ore Trust
- Yuzhmashtrest, *see* Southern Engineering Trust
- Zalkind, L., 628n
- Zaporozhie, 437, 441, 444, 911-912
- Zbarsky, B., 583-584
- Zernotrest, 189-191, 193-194, 932
- Zhdanov, A., 50, 480, 556-557
- Zinoviev, G.: and grain crisis, 5-6n, 10-11, 22n; and peasantry, 28, 30; and Kondratiev group, 31, 735-736; expelled from party, 35, 37; and industrialization, 286-287; and shift system, 497-498; and wages, 525; and specialists, 590; and price control, 683
- Zolotarev, A., 321, 346, 369n, 882, 885