



REPORT OF THE ECONOMIC SURVEY  
OF YADAMA VILLAGE

BY

T. K. SANKARA MENON,  
*Superintendent of Economic Survey, Cochin State.*

ERNAKULAM:  
PRINTED AT THE COCHIN GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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## APPENDIX A.

### Distribution of population by communities.

Sl. No.	Community	Number of families	Proportion per cent in total number of families	Population			Proportion per cent in total population
				Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Ambalavasi ..	3	0·4	9	6	15	0·3
2	Ambattan ..	1	0·1	1	3	4	0·1
3	Brahman (Tamil) ..	1	0·1	3	2	5	0·1
4	Christian ..	252	30·8	828	811	1,639	33·3
5	Eazhuvan ..	154	18·8	458	470	928	18·9
6	Elayáth ..	2	0·3	3	8	11	0·2
7	Embran ..	1	0·1	5	6	11	0·2
8	Goudasaraswath Brahman ..	29	3·5	103	98	201	4·1
9	Jew ..	26	3·2	74	78	152	3·1
10	Kanakkan ..	10	1·2	21	28	49	1·0
11	Kudumichetti ..	28	3·4	86	79	165	3·4
12	Marasari ..	12	1·5	29	35	64	1·3
13	Muslim ..	117	14·3	361	349	710	14·4
14	Nambudiri ..	1	0·1	11	12	23	0·5
15	Nayar ..	49	6·0	120	159	279	5·7
16	Panan ..	1	0·1	3	3	6	0·1
17	Pandaran ..	1	0·1	3	2	5	0·1
18	Parayan (Sambavan)..	13	1·6	36	35	71	1·4
19	Pulayan ..	105	12·8	235	283	518	10·5
20	Thattan ..	5	0·6	15	14	29	0·6
21	Velakkathalavan ..	2	0·3	4	10	14	0·3
22	Velan ..	3	0·4	7	3	10	0·2
23	Veluthedan ..	2	0·3	5	5	10	0·2
	<b>Total (23)</b> ..	<b>818</b>	<b>100·0</b>	<b>2,420</b>	<b>2,499</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>100·0</b>

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APPENDIX B.

Distribution of Assets by communities.

Serial No.	Community	Number of families	Proportion per cent in the total number of families	Total assets Rs.	Average assets per family Rs.	Proportion per cent of assets in the total asset
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Christian ..	252	30.8	9,21,499	3,657	56.7
2	Eazhuvan ..	154	18.8	71,588	465	4.4
3	Goudasaraswath Brahman ..	29	3.5	1,66,300	5,734	10.2
4	Jew ..	26	3.2	43,350	1,667	2.7
5	Kudumichetti ..	28	3.4	6,799	243	0.4
6	Muslim ..	117	14.3	53,343	456	3.3
7	Nambudiri ..	1	0.1	2,62,127	2,62,127	16.1
8	Nayar ..	49	6.0	71,275	1,455	4.4
9	Pulayan ..	105	12.8	863	8	..
10	Others (14 communities) ..	57	7.1	28,431	499	1.8
	<b>Total (23)</b> ..	<b>818</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16,25,575</b>	<b>1,987</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## APPENDIX C.

### Distribution of Assets according to Occupation.

Occupation or Source of income	No. of families	Proportion per cent in total number of families	Value of house property and lands Rs.	Kuri investments Rs.	Amounts lent out; Rs.	Other items Rs.	Total assets Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total assets of the village
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>LANDOWNERS AND CULTIVATORS.</b>								
1. C. O. as chief occupation	52	6.4	3,89,922	14,824	36,315	40,422	4,81,483	29.6
2. C. O. as subsidiary "	152	18.6	1,81,476	38,804	43,766	53,276	3,17,322	19.5
3. N. C. O. as chief "	9	1.1	3,88,432	6,939	33,023	53,558	4,81,902	29.6
4. N. C. O. as subsidiary "	15	1.8	78,526	17,658	45,505	31,490	1,69,179	10.4
5. C. T. as chief "	19	2.3	24,382	389	413	3,105	18,295	1.1
6. C. T. as subsidiary "	124	15.2	28,338	5,071	2,723	11,793	47,925	3.0
7. N. C. T. as chief "	1	0.1	4,940	975	680	654	7,249	0.5
8. N. C. T. as subsidiary "	2	0.2	2,815	150	350	1,901	5,216	0.3
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>10,88,837</b>	<b>80,810</b>	<b>1,62,775</b>	<b>1,96,149</b>	<b>15,28,571</b>	<b>94.0</b>
					Average assets per family = Rs. 4,087			
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABOUR.</b>								
1. A. L. as chief occupation	254	31.0	13,801	1,405	624	4,636	20,466	1.3
2. A. L. as subsidiary "	111	13.6	3,290	711	169	2,580	6,750	0.4
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>17,091</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>7,216</b>	<b>27,216</b>	<b>1.7</b>
					Average assets per family = Rs. 75			
<b>OTHERS</b>								
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>4,079</b>	<b>31,011</b>	<b>34,181</b>	<b>69,788</b>	<b>4.3</b>
					Average assets per family = Rs. 883			
<b>Total for the whole village. .</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,06,445</b>	<b>87,005</b>	<b>1,94,579</b>	<b>2,37,546</b>	<b>16,25,575</b>	<b>100.0</b>
					Average assets per family for the whole village = Rs. 1,987.			

C. O. = Cultivating Owner.  
C. T. = Cultivating Tenant.

N. C. O. = Non-cultivating Owner.  
N. C. T. = Non-cultivating Tenant.

A. L. = Agricultural Labour.

## APPENDIX D.

## Distribution of Debts by communities.

Serial No.	Community	Number of families	Number of indebted families	Proportion per cent of indebted families in the total number of families	Debts Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total debt	Average debt per family Rs.	Average debt per indebted family Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Christian ..	252	213	84.5	1,68,326	53.7	668	790
2	Eazhuvan ..	154	137	89.0	23,205	7.4	151	169
3	Goudas arasaath Brahman ..	29	26	89.7	29,447	9.4	1,015	1,133
4	Jew ..	26	18	69.2	10,581	3.4	407	588
5	Kudumichetti ..	28	21	75.0	1,139	0.4	41	54
6	Muslim ..	117	91	77.8	15,752	5.0	135	173
7	Nambudiri ..	1	1	100.0	34,283	10.9	34,283	34,283
8	Nayar ..	49	45	91.8	21,036	6.7	429	467
9	Pulayan ..	105	71	67.6	420	0.1	4	6
10	Others (14 communities) ..	57	45	78.9	9,274	3.0	163	206
	<b>Total (23)</b> ..	<b>818</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>3,13,463</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>469</b>

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APPENDIX E.

Distribution of Debts by Occupation.

Occupation or Source of Income	No. of families	No. of indebted families	Debts Rs.	Average debt per family Rs.	Average debt per indebted family Rs.	Proportion per cent of debt in total debt
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>LAND OWNERS AND CULTIVATORS.</b>						
1. C. O. as chief occupation ..	52	51	1,23,012	2,366	2,412	39·2
2. C. O. as subsidiary ..	152	135	73,875	486	547	23·6
3. N. C. O. as chief ..	9	9	55,356	6,151	6,151	17·7
4. N. C. O. as subsidiary ..	15	15	25,906	1,727	1,727	8·3
5. C. T. as chief ..	19	18	5,286	278	294	1·7
6. C. T. as subsidiary ..	124	115	16,259	131	141	5·3
7. N. C. T. as chief ..	1	1	1,227	1,227	1,227	0·4
8. N. C. T. as subsidiary ..	2	2	1,966	983	983	0·6
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>374</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>3,02,887</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>96·7</b>
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABOUR.</b>						
1. A. L. as chief occupation ..	254	197	4,522	18	23	1·4
2. A. L. as subsidiary ..	111	77	1,528	14	20	0·5
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>365</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>6,050</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1·9</b>
<b>OTHERS</b> ..	<b>79</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4,526</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1·4</b>
<b>Total for the whole village</b> ..	<b>818</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>3,13,463</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>103·0</b>

C. O.=Cultivating Owner. N. C. O.=Non-cultivating Owner.

C. T.=Cultivating Tenant. N. C. T.=Non-cultivating Tenant.

A. L.=Agricultural Labour.

## APPENDIX F.

### Purpose of Debts (by communities).

Serial No.	Community	Kuri liabilities	Repayment of old debts	Purchase of land	Construction, re-building, etc., of houses	Other expenses on account of land such as arrears pation, etc.	Industrial and trade purposes	Domestic wants	Social and religious items such as marriages, funerals, etc.	Other purposes	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Christian ..	81,755	24,899	10,770	3,400	2,865	28,328	4,045	3,554	8,710	1,68,326
2	Eazhuvan ..	8,998	4,080	2,949	..	2,908	652	2,361	775	482	23,205
3	Goudasaraswath Brahman ..	8,660	5,560	1,814	575	1,650	8,064	509	35	2,580	29,447
4	Jew ..	5,175	560	1,700	..	248	2,209	387	30	272	10,581
5	Kudumichetti ..	43	325	145	100	36	15	361	47	67	1,139
6	Muslim ..	5,087	1,405	2,445	109	570	2,857	1,107	837	1,335	15,752
7	Nambudiri ..	9,100	3,333	..	..	..	..	500	11,050	10,300	34,283
8	Nayar ..	8,892	2,513	5,092	535	920	63	2,109	75	840	21,036
9	Pulayan ..	..	..	..	3	50	..	211	98	58	420
10	Others (14 communities) ..	3,268	1,820	1,375	30	370	105	903	793	610	9,274
	<b>Total (23) ..</b>	<b>1,30,978</b>	<b>44,495</b>	<b>26,290</b>	<b>4,752</b>	<b>9,617</b>	<b>42,290</b>	<b>12,493</b>	<b>17,294</b>	<b>25,254</b>	<b>3,13,463</b>
	Proportion per cent in the total debts ..	41.8	14.2	8.4	1.5	3.1	13.5	4.0	5.5	8.0	100.0



## APPENDIX G.

### Rates of Interest according to Class of Debts (I).

Class of debt	Amount and proportion per cent in the total amount of each class of debt bearing										Total	
	No interest	6 per cent and below	Above 6 per cent to 7½ per cent	Above 7½ per cent to 9 per cent	Above 9 per cent to 12 per cent	Above 12 per cent to 15 per cent	Above 15 per cent to 18 per cent	Above 18 per cent to 21 per cent	Above 21 per cent to 24 per cent	Above 24 per cent		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Amount raised by pledging jewellery, etc.	Rs. 1,001 8'2	..	Rs. 4,075 33'2	Rs. 4,453 18'2	Rs. 4,453 36'3	Rs. 255 2'1	Rs. 138 1'1	Rs. 29 0'2	Rs. 64 0'5	Rs. 16 0'1	Rs. 12,277 100'0	
2. Amount raised by mortgage of landed property	Rs. 508 0'8	Rs. 2,350 3'8	Rs. 4,500 7'4	Rs. 6,487 10'6	Rs. 46,062 75'4	Rs. 550 0'9	Rs. 423 0'7	..	Rs. 232 0'4	..	Rs. 61,112 100'0	
3. Amount raised on pronotes	..	Rs. 466 0'6	Rs. 1,360 1'8	Rs. 28,245 37'2	Rs. 42,675 56'2	Rs. 1,690 2'2	Rs. 884 1'2	Rs. 79 0'1	Rs. 537 0'7	Rs. 35 ..	Rs. 75,971 100'0	
4. Hard loans	Rs. 7,951 81'0	..	..	..	Rs. 1,293 15'2	Rs. 75 0'8	Rs. 120 1'2	Rs. 224 2'3	Rs. 63 0'6	Rs. 90 0'9	Rs. 9,816 100'0	

## APPENDIX H.

### Rates of interest according to Class of Debts<sup>(2)</sup>.

Class of debt	Amount in each class of debts bearing interest at the rate of									
	6 per cent and below	Above 6 per cent to 7½ per cent	Above 7½ per cent to 9 per cent	Above 9 per cent to 12 per cent	Above 12 per cent to 15 per cent	Above 15 per cent to 18 per cent	Above 18 per cent to 21 per cent	Above 21 per cent to 24 per cent	Above 24 per cent	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Amount raised by pledging jewellery, etc. ..	..	4,075	2,246	4,453	255	138	29	64	16	11,276
2. Amount raised by mortgage of landed property ..	2,350	4,500	6,487	46,062	550	423	..	232	..	60,604
3. Amount raised on pronotes ..	466	1,360	28,245	42,675	1,690	884	79	537	35	75,971
4. Hand loans ..	..	..	..	1,293	75	120	224	63	90	1,865
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>2,816</b>	<b>9,935</b>	<b>36,978</b>	<b>94,483</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>* 1,49,716</b>
Proportion per cent of each column in the total interest-bearing debt ..	1.9	6.6	24.7	63.1	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	100.0

\* This figure represents the interest-bearing portion of the total debts.

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## APPENDIX I.

### Rates of interest according to Class of Creditors.

Class of Creditor	Amount and proportion per cent in the total amount lent by each class of creditor bearing										
	No interest	6 per cent and below	Above 6 per cent to 7½ per cent	Above 7½ per cent to 9 per cent	Above 9 per cent to 12 per cent	Above 12 per cent to 15 per cent	Above 15 per cent to 18 per cent	Above 18 per cent to 21 per cent	Above 21 per cent to 24 per cent	Above 24 per cent	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Banks ..	..	Rs. 25 0'1	Rs. 5,075 18'0	Rs. 2,179 7'7	Rs. 19,420 68'8	Rs. 1,500 5'3	Rs. 15 0'1	..	..	..	Rs. 28,214 100'0
Co-operative Societies ..	..	..	..	..	Rs. 174 100'0	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. 174 100'0
Private persons ..	Rs. 9,460 7'2	Rs. 2,691 2'1	Rs. 4,860 3'7	Rs. 34,799 26'6	Rs. 74,889 57'3	Rs. 1,070 0'8	Rs. 1,550 1'2	Rs. 332 0'3	Rs. 896 0'7	Rs. 141 0'1	Rs. 1,30,688 100'0
Government ..	..	Rs. 100 100'0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. 100 100'0

## APPENDIX J.

Distribution of Income and Expenditure by community.

Community	Number of families	Proportion per cent in the total number of families	Annual income Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total income	Annual expenditure excluding family budget Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total expenditure	Net income available for family expenditure Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total net income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Christian ..	252	30.8	2,66,577	43.4	2,02,884	45.1	63,693	39.0
2. Eazhuvan ..	154	18.8	49,661	8.1	28,102	6.2	21,559	13.2
3. Goudasaras-wath Brahman..	29	3.5	1,20,679	19.7	1,05,650	23.5	15,029	9.2
4. Jew ..	26	3.2	28,197	4.6	22,719	5.1	5,475	3.3
5. Kudumichetti	28	3.4	5,310	0.9	1,478	0.3	3,832	2.3
6. Muslim ..	117	14.3	86,057	14.0	67,283	14.9	18,774	11.5
7. Nambudiri..	1	0.1	16,449	2.7	8,074	1.8	8,375	5.1
8. Nayar ..	49	6.0	19,103	3.1	9,582	2.1	9,526	5.8
9. Pulayan ..	105	12.8	9,999	1.6	554	0.1	9,445	5.8
10. Others (14 communities)..	57	7.1	11,655	1.9	3,845	0.9	7,810	4.8
<b>Total (23)</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,13,689</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,50,171</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,63,518</b>	<b>100.0</b>

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## APPENDIX K.

## Income and Expenditure classified according to Occupation.

(The classification of occupations has been adapted from the occupation table of 1931 Census.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total number of persons following the occupation	Total earners		" working dependents		" non-working dependents		" Population		Annual Income		Annual Expenditure exclusive of Family Budget	
						Rs. 6,13,689		Rs. 6,13,689		Rs. 4,50,171		Rs. 4,50,171		Annual income		Annual expenditure	
						As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Rs.		Rs.			
					Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females							
		1		Pasture and Agriculture..	1,961	598	642	11	..	591	11	1,25,298	48,675				
				CULTIVATION.													
			1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind ..	68	14	2	..	..	51	1						
				(i) of Nilam (wet land) only ..	47	9	..	..	..	38	..						
				(ii) of Paramba (dry land) only ..	9	1	1	..	..	6	1						
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	12	4	1	..	..	7	..						
			2	Cultivating owners ..	296	86	33	11	..	152	14	(nilam) 39,425	(nilam) 22,271				
				(i) of Nilam only ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..						
				(ii) of Paramba only ..	243	56	30	9	..	135	13						
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	50	27	3	2	..	17	1						
			3	Tenants ..	341	52	8	..	..	260	21						
				(a) Cultivating tenants ..	314	50	8	..	..	239	17	(paramba) 48,611	(paramba) 18,502				
				(i) of Nilam only ..	143	13	..	..	..	90	10						
				(ii) of Paramba only ..	146	15	6	..	..	118	7						
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	25	22	2	..	..	31	..						
				(b) Non-cultivating tenants ..	27	2	..	..	..	21	4						
				(i) of Nilam only ..	23	2	..	..	..	17	4						
				(ii) of Paramba only ..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..						
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..						
			4	Estate Agents and Managers of Owners (pay) ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	593	..				
			5	Agricultural labourers ..	1,130	387	590	..	..	115	39	25,676	115				



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APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.	
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—(CONT.)	b. Industry.—(cont.)	6		Chemical products, properly so called, and analogous ..	9	2	1	1	..	5	..	4,885	4,505	
		21		Manufacture of copra and refining of vegetable oils..	9	2	1	1	..	5	..	4,885	4,505	
				(a) Capital ..	4	2	..	1	..	1	..	4,748	4,505	
				(b) Labour ..	5	..	1	..	..	4	..	137	..	
		7		Food Industries ..	195	79	27	2	3	5	9	16,815	6,724	
		23		Rice-pounders and huskers and flour grinders ..	99	..	22	..	..	..	77	536	..	
		23 (b)		Butchers ..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	775	623	
		25		Sweet toddy drawers and jaggery manufacturers ..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	150	98	
		26		Toddy drawers ..	64	61	..	2	..	1	..	13,425	5,451	
		26 (a)		Makers of pappatam ..	15	5	4	..	3	1	2	814	552	
		27		Manufacturers of beedi ..	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	1,115	..	
		8		Industries of dress and the toilet ..	35	21	8	2	3	..	1	1,830	252	
		29		Tailors ..	11	6	2	2	..	..	1	431	69	
		30		Washermen ..	12	4	5	..	3	..	..	526	108	
		31		Barbers ..	10	9	1	..	..	..	..	813	69	
		32		Umbrella repairers ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	60	6	
		9		Building Industries ..	72	56	1	..	10	5	..	4,882	920	
		33		Lime burners, stone-cutters and masons ..	72	56	1	..	10	5	..	4,882	920	
		10		Miscellaneous undefined industries ..	19	17	..	2	..	..	..	1,907	326	
		34 (a)		Book-binders ..	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	420	120	
		36		Makers of jewellery, ornaments, etc. ..	13	12	..	1	..	..	..	1,207	206	
		37 (a)		Repairers of Cycles and musical instruments ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	280	..	
				Total Sub-class b ..	457	201	61	7	17	25	146	32,487	13,114	
		c. Transport.	11		Transport by water ..	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	2,539	289
				38		Boat-owners and their employees, boat-men, towmen, etc. ..	28	28	..	..	..	..	2,539	289

## APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income	Annual expenditure
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Rs.	Rs.
						7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—(CONT.)	c. Transport.—(cont.)	13		Transport by road ..	95	82	3	1	..	8	1	7,098	133
			39	Porters and messengers..	47	38	3	..	..	5	1	2,520	..
			39 (a)	Labourers employed on roads ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	100	..
			39 (b)	Owners, managers and employees, excluding personal servants, connected with mechanically driven vehicles ..	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	202	..
			39 (c)	Owners, managers, and employees, excluding personal servants, connected with other vehicles (bullock-carts) ..	43	42	..	1	..	..	..	4,276	*133
				Postal and Anchal Services ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	180	..
			40(b)	Anchal peons ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	180	..
				Total Sub-class c ..	124	111	3	1	..	8	1	9,817	422
				Banks, Establishments of credit, Exchange and Insurance ..	27	20	..	..	..	7	..	27,109	6,540
			41	Bank-managers, money-lenders and their employees, etc. ..	26	20	..	..	..	6	..	9,355	6,540
			42	Kuri-proprietors ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	..
			43	Interest on amounts lent out or deposited in banks, and dividends from shares of banks, etc. (The no. of families alone could be ascertained, but not of persons.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,738	..
				15	Brokerage Commissions and Export ..	8	4	..	..	..	4	..	312
		d. Trade.	44	Brokers and Commission agents ..	8	4	..	..	..	4	..	312	..
		16	Trade in Textiles ..	8	5	..	2	..	1	..	30,499	28,608	
		46	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles ..	8	5	..	2	..	1	..	30,499	28,608	
		16a	Trade in Wood ..	9	6	..	..	..	3	..	6,932	6,403	
		46 (a)	Trade in timber ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	5,107	4,833	
		46 (c)	Trade in fencing materials ..	6	3	..	..	..	3	..	1,825	1,570	
		16b	Trade in skins, leather and furs ..	20	11	..	6	..	3	..	9,414	7,713	
		46 (d)	Dealers in hides and skins ..	20	11	..	6	..	3	..	9,414	7,713	

\*The expenditure does not include the cost of feeding the bullocks. Such cost is shown under group 9 a.



## APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		16c		Trade in Pottery, Bricks and Tiles ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	375	263
		47 (a)		Trade in pottery ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	375	263
		16d		Trade in Metals ..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	3,000	2,651
		47 (b)		Trade in hardware ..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	3,000	2,651
		17		Trade in Chemical Products (analogous) ..	8	2	..	1	..	5	..	3,600	3,189
		48		Trade in medicine and medicinal herbs ..	4	2	..	1	..	1	..	3,240	2,846
		48 (b)		Trade in oil-seeds ..	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	360	343
		18		Hotels, Cafes, Restaurants, etc. ..	35	19	2	6	5	3	..	22,245	19,107
		49		Vendors of toddy, arrack and aerated waters ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	9,486	9,156
		50		Owners and managers of cook-shops, tea and coffee hotels and their employees ..	33	18	2	6	5	2	..	12,759	9,951
		19		Other Trade in Food-stuffs ..	179	83	19	24	3	50	..	2,56,553	2,38,706
		51		Dealers in sweet-meats, sugar and spices ..	15	3	12	..	..	..	..	3,151	2,337
		52		Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry ..	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	1,168	915
		54		Dealers in fish ..	42	35	..	5	..	2	..	18,306	15,149
		55		Dealers in fodder, etc. for animals ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	690	635
		55 (a)		Dealers in grains and pulses ..	17	..	5	1	2	9	..	16,949	16,009
		56		Dealers in other food-stuffs ..	51	31	1	12	1	6	..	85,727	78,851
		56 (a)		Dealers in cashewnuts ..	10	1	..	1	..	3	..	24,710	23,757
		56 (b)		Dealers in pepper ..	17	..	..	..	..	17	..	14,420	13,621
		56 (c)		Dealers in salt ..	5	2	..	3	..	..	..	67,700	65,552
		57		Dealers in cocoanuts ..	4	2	..	..	..	2	..	10,387	9,754
		58		Dealers in tobacco ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	8,220	7,806
		58 (a)		Dealers in ganja ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	720	687
		58 (b)		Dealers in opium ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1,080	1,000
		59		Dealers in betel-leaves, arecanuts, etc. ..	9	5	1	1	..	2	..	3,325	2,633
		19b		Trade in building materials ..	5	4	..	1	..	..	..	23,632	21,814
		59 (c)		Trade in laterite stones ..	5	4	..	1	..	..	..	23,632	21,814

B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—(CONT.)

d. Trade.—(cont.)

APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—(CONT.)	d. Trade.—(cont.)	20		Trade in means of transport ..	13	1	..	..	..	12	..	3,801	880
		60		Dealers in and hirers of boats and carts ..	13	1	..	..	..	12	..	3,801	880
		21		Trade in fuel ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1,200	960
		61		Dealers in fuel ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1,200	960
		22		Trade in articles of luxury, and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ..	4	2	..	..	..	2	..	7,888	7,247
		62		Dealers in precious stones, jewellery and gold ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	6,360	6,000
		63		Book-sellers and stationers ..	3	2	..	..	..	1	..	1,528	1,247
		22a		Trade of other sorts ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	30	23
		63 (i)		Trade in gunny bags and tins ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	30	23
				<b>Total Sub-class d ..</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3,96,590</b>	<b>3,44,104</b>
				<b>Total class B ..</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>4,38,894</b>	<b>3,57,640</b>
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.	e. Public force.	23		Police ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	996	..	
		64		Police ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	996	..	
				<b>Total Sub-class e ..</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>..</b>	
	f. Public Administration.	24		Public Administration	9	8	..	..	..	1	..	2,424	..
		65		Service of the State ..	5	5	..	..	..	..	2,028	..	
		66		Municipal and other local service (Panchayat clerks and servants, and secretaries of co-operative societies) ..	3	2	..	..	..	1	..	180	..
		67		Village officials and servants, other than watchmen ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	216	..	
				<b>Total Sub-class f ..</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2,424</b>	<b>..</b>
	g. Professions and Liberal Arts.	25		Religion ..	19	11	2	..	..	6	..	3,372	..
		68		Priests, ministers, etc. ..	10	6	..	..	..	4	..	2,846	..
69			Other religious workers ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	21	..	
70			Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, etc. ..	7	4	2	..	..	1	..	505	..	

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APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income	Annual expenditure	
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Rs.	Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.—(CONT.)	g. Professions and Liberal Arts.—(cont.)	26		Law	13	8	..	..	..	5	..	1,194	..	
		71		Law Agents	8	5	..	..	..	3	..	991	..	
		72		Petition-writers	5	3	..	..	..	2	..	203	..	
		27		Medicine	12	7	5	..	..	..	..	3,374	..	
		73		Persons practising the healing art without being registered	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	262	..	
		73 (a)		Registered medical practitioners	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2,056	..	
		74		Mid-wives, Compounders, Nurses, etc.	8	3	5	..	..	..	..	1,056	..	
		28		Instruction	27	21	3	..	..	3	..	6,901	2,105	
		76		Teachers of all kinds	24	20	3	..	..	1	..	4,997	..	
		76 (a)		Clerks and servants connected with education	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	
		76 (b)		Managers of grant-in-aid schools	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	1,874	2,105	
		29		Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than Public Administration)	13	5	2	..	..	6	..	385	..	
		79		Wizards	6	1	2	..	..	3	..	182	..	
		80		Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	6	4	..	..	..	2	..	179	..	
		81		Reciters of epics	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	24	..	
				<b>Total Sub-class g</b>	..	84	52	12	..	..	20	..	15,226	2,105
				<b>Total Class C</b>	..	99	66	12	..	..	21	..	18,646	2,105
D. MISCELLANEOUS.	h. Persons living on their income.	30		Persons living principally on their income	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	20,041	..	
		82		Income such as contributions, stipends, scholarships, allowances, etc. (The number of families alone could be ascertained, but not of persons.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,268	..	
		82 (a)		Pensioners	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	

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APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.				
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
D. MISCELLANEOUS—(CONT.)	h. Persons living on their income.—(cont.)	31	S2 (b)	Other miscellaneous income (cash value of the fuel gathered free of cost, and of the ash, bran, etc. collected in all households) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,713	..				
				<b>Total Sub-class h ..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>20,041</b>	<b>..</b>		
				i. Domestically employed.	31	S3	Domestic Service ..	<b>1,427</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>..</b>	
								Domestic service ..	1,424	40	630	..	29	7	718	1,496	..
								(a) Paid ..	79	34	41	..	..	1	3	633	..
								(b) Unpaid (in their own houses) ..	1,293	6	555	..	29	5	698	..	..
								(c) Menials ..	51	..	34	..	..	..	17	781	..
				(d) Professional cooks ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	82	..				
				j. Insufficiently described occupations.	32	S3 (a)	Private motor drivers ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	842	..
								<b>Total Sub-class i ..</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>2,336</b>	<b>..</b>
	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	80	55					5	..	..	20	..	7,194	2,496			
	Contractors and businessmen	6	5					..	..	..	1	..	3,139	2,496			
	Employees in unspecified offices and shops	19	18					1	..	..	..	..	2,201	..			
	k. Unproductive.	32	S3 (a)	Casual labourers ..	51	28	4	..	..	19	..	1,495	..				
					<b>Total Sub-class j ..</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7,194</b>	<b>2,496</b>			
					Beggars, Vagrants, etc.	10	3	6	..	..	1	..	106	..			
					Beggars and vagrants	10	3	6	..	..	1	..	166	..			
					<b>Total Sub-class k ..</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>..</b>			
	l. Expenses such as interest on debts, subscription instalments towards prizes, etc. (The number of families alone could be ascertained, but not of persons.)	32	S3 (a)	Expenses such as interest on debts, subscription instalments towards prizes, etc. (The number of families alone could be ascertained, but not of persons.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39,233	..			
					<b>Total Class D ..</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>29,677</b>	<b>41,729</b>			
<b>GRAND TOTAL ..</b>					<b>4,571</b>	<b>1,249</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>6,13,689</b>	<b>4,50,171</b>				

## APPENDIX L.

## Distribution of Net Income by Community.

Serial No.	Community	No. of families	Proportion per cent in the total no. of families	Net income available for family expenditure Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total net income	Average net income per family Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Christian ..	252	35.8	63,693	39.0	253
2	Eazhuvan ..	154	18.8	21,559	13.0	140
3	Goudasaraswath Brahman ..	29	3.5	11,029	9.2	518
4	Jew ..	26	3.2	5,475	3.3	211
5	Kudumi- chetti ..	28	3.4	3,832	2.3	137
6	Muslim ..	117	14.3	18,774	11.5	160
7	Nambudiri ..	1	0.1	8,375	5.1	8,375
8	Nayar ..	49	6.0	9,525	5.8	194
9	Pulayan ..	105	12.8	9,445	5.8	90
10	Others (14 com- munities) ..	57	7.1	7,810	4.8	137
	Total (23) ..	818	100.0	1,63,518	100.0	200