



REPORT OF THE ECONOMIC SURVEY  
OF VENGANALLUR VILLAGE

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## APPENDIX A.

### Distribution of population by communities.

Serial No.	Community	Number of families	Proportion per cent in total number of families	Population			Proportion per cent in total population
				Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Ambalavasi ..	7	1.1	19	17	36	1.1
2	Brahman (Tamil) ..	52	8.1	85	140	225	6.9
3	Chakkan ..	3	0.5	6	7	13	0.4
4	Chetti ..	3	0.5	3	5	8	0.2
5	Christian ..	24	3.7	51	59	110	3.4
6	Eazhuvan ..	58	9.0	139	168	307	9.4
7	Eluthassan ..	18	2.8	49	49	98	3.0
8	Kallan ..	7	1.1	22	11	33	1.0
9	Kollan ..	5	0.8	15	10	25	0.8
10	Kurup ..	2	0.3	4	4	8	0.2
11	Marasari ..	11	1.7	40	36	76	2.3
12	Musari ..	2	0.3	2	6	8	0.2
13	Muslim ..	63	9.8	169	165	334	10.2
14	Muthad ..	2	0.3	5	10	15	0.5
15	Nambudiri ..	4	0.6	11	9	20	0.6
16	Nayar ..	236	36.7	529	722	1,251	38.2
17	Panan ..	11	1.7	24	23	47	1.4
18	Pandaran ..	2	0.3	4	5	9	0.3
19	Pulayan ..	112	17.4	218	308	526	16.1
20	Thattan ..	4	0.6	9	12	21	0.6
21	Tolkollan ..	2	0.3	11	13	24	0.7
22	Velakkathalavan ..	5	0.8	11	14	25	0.8
23	Velan ..	6	1.0	16	17	33	1.0
24	Veluthedan ..	4	0.6	9	14	23	0.7
	<b>Total (24) ..</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>100.0</b>

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APPENDIX B.

Distribution of Assets by communities.

Serial No.	Community	Number of families	Proportion per cent in the total number of families	Total assets Rs.	Average assets per family Rs.	Proportion per cent of assets in the total assets
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Ambalavasi ..	7	1'1	11,667	1,667	2'1
2	Brahman ..	12	8'1	1,94,824	3,747	35'2
3	Christian ..	24	3'7	4,904	204	0'9
4	Eazhuvan ..	58	9'0	3,998	69	0'8
5	Eluthassan ..	18	2'8	4,321	240	0'8
6	Muslim ..	63	9'8	15,284	243	2'8
7	Muthad ..	2	0'3	8,122	4,061	1'5
8	Nambudiri ..	4	0'6	73,795	18,449	13'3
9	Nayar ..	236	36'7	2,22,223	942	10'1
10	Pulayan ..	112	17'4	2,015	18	0'4
11	Others (14 communities) ..	67	10'5	10,893	163	2'1
	<b>Total (24) ..</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>100'0</b>	<b>5,52,051</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>100'0</b>

## APPENDIX C.

### Distribution of Assets according to Occupation.

Occupation or Source of income	No. of families	Proportion per cent in total number of families	Value of house property and lands Rs.	Kuri investments Rs.	Amounts lent out Rs.	Other items Rs.	Total assets Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total assets of the village
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>LANDOWNERS AND CULTIVATORS</b>								
1. C. O. as chief occupation	20	3.1	46,059	620	2,211	5,299	54,189	9.3
2. C. O. as subsidiary "	80	12.4	36,702	968	25,515	12,280	75,465	13.7
3. N. C. O. as chief "	29	4.5	2,16,607	6,213	26,584	23,215	2,72,619	49.4
4. N. C. O. as subsidiary "	10	1.6	29,712	1,000	3,343	3,341	37,396	6.8
5. C. T. as chief "	63	9.8	22,507	1,113	3,163	12,185	39,068	7.1
6. C. T. as subsidiary "	53	8.3	5,841	453	3,710	4,359	14,263	2.6
7. N. C. T. as chief "	2	0.3	2,997	6	147	634	3,784	0.7
8. N. C. T. as subsidiary "	2	0.3	1,781	2,000	5,550	715	10,046	1.8
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>259</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>3,62,206</b>	<b>12,373</b>	<b>70,323</b>	<b>61,928</b>	<b>5,06,830</b>	<b>91.9</b>
					Average assets per family = Rs. 1,957			
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABOUR</b>								
1. A. L. as chief occupation	279	43.4	13,584	233	1,511	4,766	20,094	3.6
2. A. L. as subsidiary "	73	11.3	4,587	90	1,457	2,144	8,278	1.5
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>352</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>18,171</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>6,910</b>	<b>28,372</b>	<b>5.1</b>
					Average assets per family = Rs. 81			
<b>OTHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>32</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>7,242</b>	<b>9,092</b>	<b>16,849</b>	<b>3.0</b>
					Average assets per family = Rs. 527			
<b>Total for the whole village.</b> ..	<b>643</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,80,577</b>	<b>13,011</b>	<b>80,533</b>	<b>77,930</b>	<b>5,52,051</b>	<b>100.0</b>
					Average assets per family for the whole village = Rs. 859			

C. O. = Cultivating Owner.  
C. T. = Cultivating Tenant.

N. C. O. = Non-cultivating Owner.  
N. C. T. = Non-cultivating Tenant.

A. L. = Agricultural Labour.

## APPENDIX D.

## Distribution of Debts by communities.

Serial No.	Community	Number of families	Number of indebted families	Proportion per cent of indebted families in the total number of families	Rs. Debts	Proportion per cent in the total debt	Average debt per family Rs.	Average debt per indebted family Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Ambalavaşi	7	4	57.1	594	0.5	85	149
2	Brahman	52	31	59.6	40,025	30.8	770	1,291
3	Christian	24	17	70.8	1,315	1.0	55	77
4	Eazhuvan	18	45	77.6	1,433	1.1	25	32
5	Ejuthassan	18	17	94.4	1,411	1.1	78	83
6	Muslim	63	52	82.5	5,226	4.0	83	101
7	Muthad	2	2	100.0	4,344	3.3	2,172	2,172
8	Nambudiri	4	3	75.0	16,765	12.9	4,191	5,588
9	Nayar	236	191	80.9	56,474	43.4	239	296
10	Pulayan	112	59	52.7	188	0.2	2	3
11	Others (14 communities)	67	55	82.1	2,252	1.7	34	41
	<b>Total (24)</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>1,30,027</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>273</b>

## APPENDIX E.

## Distribution of Debts by Occupation

Occupation or Source of Income	No. of families	No. of indebted families	Debts Rs.	Average debt-per family Rs.	Average debt per indebted family Rs.	Proportion per cent of debt in total debt
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>LAND OWNERS AND CULTIVATORS.</b>						
1. C. O. as chief occupation ..	20	20	20,173	1,009	1,009	15.5
2. C. O. as subsidiary ..	80	55	14,798	185	269	11.4
3. N. C. O. as chief ..	29	24	57,230	1,973	2,385	44.0
4. N. C. O. as subsidiary ..	10	8	11,837	1,184	1,480	9.1
5. C. T. as chief ..	63	62	10,924	173	176	8.4
6. C. T. as subsidiary ..	53	45	3,224	61	72	2.5
7. N. C. T. as chief ..	2	2	1,195	598	598	0.9
8. N. C. T. as subsidiary ..	2	2	3,119	1,560	1,560	2.4
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>259</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>1,22,480</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>94.2</b>
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABOUR.</b>						
1. A. L. as chief occupation ..	279	179	3,415	12	19	2.6
2. A. L. as subsidiary ..	73	61	2,012	28	33	1.6
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>352</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>5,427</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>OTHERS</b> ..	<b>32</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Total for the whole village</b> ..	<b>643</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>1,30,027</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100.0</b>

C. O.=Cultivating Owner. N. C. O.=Non-cultivating Owner.  
 C. T.=Cultivating Tenant. N. C. T.=Non-cultivating Tenant.  
 A. L.=Agricultural Labour.

## APPENDIX F.

### Purpose of Debts (by communities).

Serial No.	Community	Kuri liabilities	Repayment of old debts	Purchase of land	Construction, re. building, etc. of houses	Other expenses on account of land such as arrear pation, etc.	Industrial and trade purposes	Domestic wants	Social and religious items such as marriages, funerals, etc.	Other purposes	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Ambalavasi ..	26	516	..	30	..	..	14	..	8	594
2	Brahman ..	3,553	14,371	13,945	..	350	200	823	880	5,903	40,025
3	Christian ..	600	..	..	5	168	87	125	115	215	1,315
4	Eazhuvan ..	95	43	400	15	333	..	364	107	76	1,433
5	Eluthassan ..	191	105	225	11	330	..	444	..	105	1,411
6	Muslim ..	182	45	2,700	125	1,065	496	505	85	23	5,226
7	Muthad ..	1,840	..	..	..	..	..	26	300	2,178	4,344
8	Nambudiri ..	5,809	4,500	745	..	350	..	225	..	5,136	16,765
9	Nayar ..	4,901	34,500	2,307	1,573	6,641	150	3,487	54	2,861	56,474
10	Pulayan ..	10	9	..	2	..	..	132	21	14	188
11	Others (14 communities) ..	600	565	..	107	202	69	314	262	133	2,252
	<b>Total (24) ..</b>	<b>17,807</b>	<b>54,654</b>	<b>20,322</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>9,439</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>6,459</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>16,652</b>	<b>1,30,027</b>
	Proportion per cent in the total debts ..	13.7	42.0	15.6	1.4	7.3	0.8	5.0	1.4	12.8	100.0

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## APPENDIX G.

### Rates of Interest according to Class of Debts (I).

Class of debt	Amount and proportion per cent in the total amount of each class of debt bearing										Total
	No interest	6 per cent and below	Above 6 per cent to 7½ per cent	Above 7½ per cent to 9 per cent	Above 9 per cent to 12 per cent	Above 12 per cent to 15 per cent	Above 15 per cent to 18 per cent	Above 18 per cent to 21 per cent	Above 21 per cent to 24 per cent	Above 24 per cent &	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Amount raised by pledging jewellery, etc. ..	Rs. 219 9'5	..	Rs. 300 13'1	Rs. 264 11'5	Rs. 1,121 48'9	Rs. 44 1'9	Rs. 299 13'0	Rs. 18 0'8	Rs. 1 ..	Rs. 29 1'3	Rs. 2,295 100'0
2. Amount raised by mortgage of landed property ..	Rs. 374 0'6	Rs. 4,027 6'7	Rs. 26,445 43'7	Rs. 13,928 23'0	Rs. 15,030 24'9	Rs. 100 0'2	Rs. 284 0'5	Rs. 173 0'3	..	Rs. 81 0'1	Rs. 60,442 100'0
3. Amount raised on promotes ..	Rs. 12 ..	Rs. 308 1'1	Rs. 6,687 24'0	Rs. 8,313 29'9	Rs. 10,172 36'5	Rs. 695 2'5	Rs. 282 1'0	Rs. 474 1'7	Rs. 20 0'1	Rs. 879 3'2	Rs. 27,842 100'0
4. Hand loans ..	Rs. 7,430 50'8	Rs. 4,000 27'4	Rs. 275 1'9	Rs. 702 4'8	Rs. 465 3'2	Rs. 14 0'1	Rs. 94 0'6	Rs. 245 1'7	Rs. 11 0'1	Rs. 1,377 9'4	Rs. 14,613 100'0



## APPENDIX III.

### Rates of Interest according to Class of Debts (2).

Class of debt	Amount in each class of debt bearing interest at the rate of									
	6 per cent and below	Above 6 per cent to 7½ per cent	Above 7½ per cent to 9 per cent	Above 9 per cent to 12 per cent	Above 12 per cent to 15 per cent	Above 15 per cent to 18 per cent	Above 18 per cent to 21 per cent	Above 21 per cent to 24 per cent	Above 24 per cent	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Amount raised by pledging jewellery, etc. ..	..	300	264	1,121	44	299	18	1	29	2,076
2. Amount raised by mortgage of landed property ..	4,027	26,445	13,928	15,030	100	284	173	..	81	60,068
3. Amount raised on promotes ..	308	6,687	8,313	10,172	695	292	474	20	879	27,830
4. Hand loans ..	4,000	275	702	465	14	64	245	11	1,377	7,183
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>8,335</b>	<b>33,707</b>	<b>23,207</b>	<b>26,788</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>* 97,157</b>
Proportion per cent of each column in the total interest-bearing debt ..	8.6	34.7	23.9	27.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	..	2.4	100.0

\* This figure represents the interest-bearing portion of the total debts.

## APPENDIX I.

Rates of Interest according to Class of Creditors.

Class of Creditor	Amount and proportion per cent in the total amount lent by each class of creditor bearing										
	No Interest	6 per cent and below	Above 6 per cent to 7½ per cent	Above 7½ per cent to 9 per cent	Above 9 per cent to 12 per cent	Above 12 per cent to 15 per cent	Above 15 per cent to 18 per cent	Above 18 per cent to 21 per cent	Above 21 per cent to 24 per cent	Above 24 per cent	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Banks ..	..	..	..	Rs. 256 15'0	Rs. 1,248 73'2	Rs. 37 2'3	Rs. 162 9'5	Rs. 2 0'1	..	..	Rs. 1,705 100'0
Indigenous money- lending concerns ..	Re. 1 0'2	..	..	Rs. 100 23'5	Rs. 83 19'5	Rs. 5 1'2	Rs. 47 11'0	..	..	Rs. 190 44'6	Rs. 426 100'0
Co-operative Socie- ties ..	..	..	..	..	Rs. 519 77'0	Rs. 155 23'0	..	..	..	..	Rs. 674 100'0
Private persons ..	Rs. 8,034 7'9	Rs. 8,335 8'1	Rs. 33,707 32'9	Rs. 22,851 22'3	Rs. 24,938 24'4	Rs. 656 0'7	Rs. 750 0'7	Rs. 908 0'9	Rs. 32 ..	Rs. 2,176 2'1	Rs. 1,02,387 100'0

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## APPENDIX J.

### Distribution of Income and Expenditure by community.

Community	Number of families	Proportion per cent in the total number of families	Annual income Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total income	Annual expenditure excluding family budget Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total expenditure	Net income available for family expenditure Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total net income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Ambalavasi	7	1.1	2,335	1.5	418	0.6	1,917	2.3
2. Brahman ..	52	8.1	20,246	13.0	7,099	10.0	13,147	15.6
3. Christian ..	24	3.7	4,459	2.9	1,836	2.6	2,623	3.1
4. Eazhuvan ..	58	9.0	9,143	5.9	2,949	4.2	6,194	7.4
5. Eluthassan	18	2.8	4,818	3.1	2,599	3.6	2,219	2.6
6. Muslim ..	63	9.8	14,171	9.1	7,055	9.9	7,116	8.4
7. Muthad ..	2	0.3	1,123	0.7	787	1.1	335	0.4
8. Nambudiri..	4	0.6	4,632	3.0	2,554	3.6	2,078	2.5
9. Nayar ..	236	36.7	74,144	47.7	42,439	59.7	31,705	37.7
10. Pulayan ..	111	17.4	9,099	5.9	223	0.3	8,876	10.5
11. Others (14 communities)	67	10.5	11,152	7.2	3,180	4.5	7,972	9.5
<b>Total (24) ..</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,55,321</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71,139</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>84,182</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## APPENDIX K.

## Income and Expenditure classified according to Occupation.

(The classification of occupations has been adapted from the occupation table of 1931 Census.)

Class	Sub class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total number of persons following the occupation	Total earners		working dependents		non-working dependents		Population		Annual Income		Annual Expenditure exclusive of Family Budget	
						Rs. 1,879		73		1,323		3,275		Rs. 1,55,321		Rs. 71,139	
						As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income		Annual expenditure			
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Rs.	Rs.				
A.	PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.																
	a.	Exploitation of animals and vegetation.															
		1		Pasture and Agriculture..	1,658	515	658	20	1	325	139	99,290	49,891				
				CULTIVATION.													
			1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind ..	60	21	15	1	1	11	11						
				(i) of Nilam (paddy land) only ..	25	4	8	..	..	4	9						
				(ii) of Paramba (dry land) only ..	6	..	2	..	..	3	1						
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	29	17	5	1	1	4	1						
			2	Cultivating owners ..	220	12	33	7	..	110	58	(nilam) 62,353	(nilam) 42,277				
				(i) of Nilam only ..	3	2	..	..	..	..	1						
				(ii) of Paramba only ..	161	2	16	..	..	93	51						
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	56	8	17	7	..	17	7						
			3	Tenants ..	263	73	32	12	..	108	53	(paramba) 7,058	(paramba) 3,060				
				(a) Cultivating tenants ..	263	72	20	12	..	107	52						
				(i) of Nilam only ..	58	26	2	1	..	20	9						
				(ii) of Paramba only ..	116	3	5	..	..	70	38						
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	89	43	13	11	..	17	5						
				(b) Non-cultivating tenants ..	5	1	2	..	..	1	1						
				(i) of Nilam only ..	3	..	1	..	..	1	1						
				(ii) of Paramba only ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..						
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..						
				Estate Agents and Managers of owners (pay) ..	10	9	..	..	..	1	..	1,042	..				

## APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.			
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females					
A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.—(CONT.)	a. Exploitation of animals and vegetation.—(cont.)	2	2	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			
				Agricultural labourers ..	1,006	332	582	..	..	77	15	21,580	25			
				Watchmen and caretakers (of privately owned forests) ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	209	..			
				Wood-cutters ..	21	16	..	..	..	5	..	879	..			
				Stock-raising.												
				9 (a) Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers (Many households where no one returned this as occupation also share the income and expenditure.) ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5,662	4,529		
				(b) Poultry farming (only the number of families could be ascertained) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..		
				10 Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals ..	69	49	5	..	..	13	2	461	..			
				Fishing and Hunting ..				24	7	..	..	..	15	2	292	12
				11 (b) Inland fishing ..	21	4	..	..	..	15	2	109	5			
				12 Hunting (hares, birds, etc.) ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	183	7			
				Total Sub-class a and Class A ..				1,682	522	658	20	1	340	141	99,582	49,903
				B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.	b. Industry	4	3	Textiles ..				1	1	..	..	..
13 Cotton-weaving ..	1	1	..					..	..	..	..	90	61			
Hides, Skins, and Hard Materials from the Animal Kingdom ..								8	3	..	2	..	3	..	548	234
16(a) Workers in leather ..	8	3	..					2	..	3	..	548	234			
Wood ..								91	67	8	2	..	9	5	4,275	330
17 Sawyers ..	44	41	..					..	..	3	..	2,581	32			
18 Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc. ..	21	21	..					..	..	..	..	1,309	152			
19 Basket-makers and other industries of woody materials and thatchers, etc. ..	26	5	8	2	..	6	5	385	146							

## APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.	
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—(cont.)	b. Industry.—(cont.)	3	4	Metals ..	16	9	1	2	2	1	1	519	8	
				20 Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, etc. ..	12	8	..	2	..	1	1	379	8	
				20 (a) Workers in bell-metal ..	4	1	..	..	2	..	..	140	..	
				5a	Ceramics ..	6	1	..	..	..	5	..	92	..
				20 (b) Brick-makers ..		6	1	..	..	..	5	..	92	..
				6	Chemical products, properly so called and analogous ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	308	280
				21	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	308	280
				7	Food Industries ..	714	2	126	2	3	3	578	4,682	519
				23	Rice-pounders and huskers and flour grinders ..	701	..	124	..	..	2	575	3,914	..
				23 (a)	Grain-parchers ..	4	..	2	..	..	1	1	88	60
				26 (a)	Makers of pappatom ..	9	2	..	2	3	..	2	680	450
				8	Industries of dress and the toilet ..	34	10	15	..	..	5	4	1,296	308
				29	Tailors (apprentices) ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Washermen ..	14	4	9	..	..	1	..	917	303				
31	Barbers ..	19	5	6	..	..	4	4	379	5				
9	Building Industries ..	19	17	..	..	..	2	..	1,164	68				
13	Lime burners, stone-cutters, masons, builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), etc. ..	19	17	..	..	..	..	..	1,164	68				

## APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—(CONT.)	b. Industry.—(cont.)	10		Miscellaneous undefined industries ..	7	7	..	..	..	..	474	6	
		36		Makers of jewellery, ornaments, etc. ..	7	7	..	..	..	..	474	5	
				<b>Total Sub-class b ..</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>13,448</b>	<b>1,814</b>
		12		Transport by road ..	12	8	..	..	4	..	712	30	
		39		Porters and messengers ..	7	4	..	..	3	..	299	..	
		39 (a)		Labourers employed on roads ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	159	..	
	c. Transport.	39 (c)		Owners, managers and employees, excluding personal servants, connected with vehicles (bullock-carts) ..	2	1	..	..	1	..	254	40	
			12 a		Transport by Rail ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	68	..
			39 (g)		Coolies employed on railway premises ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	68	..
		13		Postal and Anchal Services ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	113	..	
		40 (a)		Anchal runners ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	113	..	
			<b>Total Sub-class c ..</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>43</b>		
	d. Trade.	14		Banks, Establishments of credit, Exchange and Insurance ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,444	..	
			43		Interest on amounts lent out or deposited in banks, and dividends from shares of banks, etc. (The no. of families alone could be ascertained but not of persons.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,444	..
		15		Brokerage Commissions and Export ..	8	7	..	..	1	..	378	..	
44			Brokers and Commission agents ..	8	7	..	..	1	..	378	..		

## APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
		16		Trade in Textiles ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	720	600	
		46		Trade in piece-goods ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	720	600	
		16a		Trade in Wood ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	480	430	
		46 (a)		Trade in timber ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	480	430	
		18		Hotels, Cafes, Restaurants, etc. ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	135	98	
		50		Owners and managers of tea and coffee hotels and their employees ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	135	98	
		19		Other Trade in Food-stuffs ..	30	7	9	3	4	6	1	3,399	2,73
		51		Dealers in sweet-meats ..	6	..	3	..	..	3	..	119	62
		52		Dealers in dairy products ..	10	2	2	1	4	..	1	1,157	857
		55		Dealers in fodder for animals ..	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	382	323
		56		Dealers in other food-stuffs ..	9	2	4	1	..	2	..	1,381	1,171
		58		Dealers in tobacco ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	360	32
		20		Trade in means of transport ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	132	120
		60 (a)		Dealers in cattle ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	132	120
		21		Trade in fuel ..	49	2	6	..	..	5	36	495	45
		61		Dealers in *fuel ..	49	2	6	..	..	5	36	495	45
		22a		Trades of other sorts ..	6	1	..	..	..	5	..	289	57
		63 (d)		Vendors of stamps (commission) ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	150	..
		63 (h)		Trade in silk-cotton ..	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	135	57
				Total Sub-class d ..	97	20	16	3	4	17	37	12,472	4,087
				Total Class B ..	1,009	147	166	11	9	49	627	26,813	5,941

\*Mostly collected from the adjacent forest areas—not purchased.



## APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.			
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females					
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.	f. Public Administration.	24	65	Public Administration ..	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	1,152	..			
				Service of the State (Peon, Registry Office) ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	132	..			
				Municipal and other local service (Devaswam peons, Panchayat peons and servants, and Secretaries of Co-operative Societies) ..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	564	..			
				Village officials and servants other than watchmen (including officiating incumbents)	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	456	..			
				<b>Total Sub-class f</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>1,152</b>	..			
				g. Professions and Liberal Arts.	25	68	Religion ..	25	15	4	..	..	6	..	2,253	83
							Priests, ministers, etc. ..	8	..	..	..	..	3	..	758	..
							Other religious workers ..	6	4	..	..	..	2	..	304	..
							Servants in religious edifices ..	11	6	4	..	..	1	..	1,191	83
							<b>Law</b> ..	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	..	..	..	..	..	<b>384</b>	..
	Panchayat court vakils ..	1	1				..	..	..	..	..	120	..			
	Petition-writers ..	3	3				..	..	..	..	..	264	..			
	<b>Medicine</b> ..	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>				<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	..	<b>4</b>	..	<b>539</b>	..			
	Persons practising the healing art without being registered ..	9	3				1	1	..	4	..	499	..			
	Midwives ..	1	..				1	..	..	..	..	40	..			
	g. Professions and Liberal Arts.	28	76	Instruction. ..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	1,665	..			
				Teachers of all kinds ..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	1,665	..			
				<b>Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than Public Administration)</b> ..	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	..	..	..	<b>5</b>	..	<b>710</b>	<b>28</b>			
				Wizards ..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	33	..			
				Musicians (composers and performers other than military), drummers, etc. ..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	427	28			
				Reciters of epics ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	..			

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APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs	Annual expenditure Rs.					
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14					
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—(cont.) E. Professions and Liberal Arts—(cont.)				<b>Total Sub-class g</b>	57	35	6	1	..	15	..	5,551	111					
				<b>Total Class C</b>	70	48	6	1	..	15	..	6,703	111					
D. MISCELLANEOUS.	h. Persons living on their income.	30		Persons living principally on their income.	5	3	..	..	..	2	..	19,594	..					
				82	Income such as contributions, stipends, presents, allowances, scholarships, etc. (The no. of families alone could be ascertained, but not of persons.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,215	..				
				82 (a)	Pensioners	5	3	..	..	..	2	..	644	..				
				82 (b)	Other miscellaneous income (cash value of the fuel gathered free of cost, and of the ash, bran, etc., collected in all households)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,735	..				
					<b>Total Sub-class h</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>19,594</b>	<b>..</b>				
				i. Domestic Service.	31			Domestic Service	969	23	272	1	30	10	633	1,396	..	
								83	Domestic Service	968	22	272	1	30	10	633	1,096	..
									(a) Paid	27	15	11	..	..	1	..	192	..
									(b) Unpaid (in their own homes)	836	4	234	1	30	9	608	..	..
									(c) Menials	52	..	27	..	..	..	25	557	..
									(d) Professional cooks	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	347	..
								83 (a)	Private motor-drivers	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	300	..
					<b>Total Sub-class i</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>..</b>				
				j. Insufficiently described occupations.	32			General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation..	36	22	4	..	..	8	2	1,233	..	
								85	Employees in unspecified offices and shops	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
								86	Employees in rice mills	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	368	..
87	Casual labourers	28	17					1	..	..	8	2	859	..				
	<b>Total Sub-class j</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>22</b>					<b>4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>..</b>				

## APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.		
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
D. MISCELLANEOUS.—(CONT.)	k. Unproductive.	33		Beggars, Vagrants, etc. ..	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..		
			88	Beggars and vagrants ..	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..		
				Total Sub-class k ..	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			89	Expenses such as interest on debts, subscription instalments towards prized kuries, etc. (The number of families alone could be ascertained, but not of persons.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,184
				Total Class D ..	1,018	52	280	1	30	20	635	22,223	15,184		
				Grand Total ..	3,779	769	1,110	33	40	424	1,403	1,55,321	71,139		

## APPENDIX L.

## Distribution of Net Income by Community.

Serial No.	Community	No. of families	Proportion per cent in the total no. of families	Net income available for family expenditure Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total net income	Average net income per family Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Ambalavasi ..	7	1.1	1,917	2.3	274
2	Brahman ..	52	8.1	13,147	15.6	253
3	Christian ..	24	3.7	2,623	3.1	109
4	Eazhuvan ..	58	9.0	6,194	7.4	107
5	Eluthassan ..	18	2.8	2,219	2.6	123
6	Muslim ..	63	9.8	7,116	8.4	113
7	Muthad ..	2	0.3	335	0.4	168
8	Nambudiri ..	4	0.6	2,078	2.5	520
9	Nayar ..	236	36.7	31,705	37.7	134
10	Pulayan ..	112	17.4	8,876	10.5	79
11	Others (14 communities) ..	67	10.5	7,972	9.5	119
	Total (24) ..	643	100.0	84,182	100.0	131