



REPORT OF THE ECONOMIC SURVEY
OF VALLIVATTAM VILLAGE.

BY

T. K. SANKARA MENON,
Superintendent of Economic Survey, Cochin State.

ERNAKULAM:
PRINTED AT THE COCHIN GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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APPENDIX A.

Distribution of population by communities.

Serial No.	Community	Number of families	Proportion per cent in total number of families	Population			Proportion per cent in total population
				Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Christian ..	31	4.5	93	88	181	4.7
2	Eazhuvan ..	295	42.4	728	854	1,612	42.3
3	Kanakkan ..	31	4.5	72	81	153	4.0
4	Kollan ..	2	0.3	8	4	12	0.3
5	Kudumichetti ..	62	8.9	146	155	301	7.9
6	Kurup ..	3	0.4	4	8	12	0.3
7	Marasari ..	5	0.7	17	17	34	0.9
8	Muslim ..	192	27.6	561	562	1,123	29.4
9	Nayar ..	7	1.0	11	22	33	0.9
10	Pulayan ..	55	7.9	139	146	285	7.5
11	Thattan ..	1	0.1	2	4	6	0.2
12	Velan ..	3	0.4	6	10	16	0.4
13	Vettuvan ..	9	1.3	28	18	46	1.2
	Total (13) ..	696	100.0	1,815	1,999	3,814	100.0

APPENDIX B.

Distribution of Assets by communities.

Serial No.	Community	Number of families	Proportion per cent in the total number of families	Total assets Rs.	Average assets per family Rs.	Proportion per cent of assets in the total assets
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Christian ..	31	4.5	33,172	1,070	5.3
2	Eazhuvan ..	295	42.4	2,61,598	887	41.5
3	Kanakkan ..	31	4.5	394	13	0.1
4	Kudumichetti ..	62	8.9	49,574	800	7.9
5	Muslim ..	192	27.6	2,70,629	1,410	42.9
6	Nayar ..	7	1.0	12,926	1,847	2.0
7	Pulayan ..	55	7.9	399	7	0.1
8	Others (6 communities) ..	23	3.2	1,674	73	0.2
	Total (13) ..	696	100.0	6,30,366	906	100.0

APPENDIX C.

Distribution of Assets according to Occupation.

Occupation or Source of income	No. of families	Proportion per cent in total number of families	Value of house property and lands Rs.	Kuri investments Rs.	Amounts lent out Rs.	Other items Rs.	Total assets Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total assets of the village
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
LAND OWNERS AND CULTIVATORS								
1. C. O. as chief occupation	91	13.1	3,15,857	8,340	21,654	18,333	3,64,184	57.8
2. C. O. as subsidiary ..	126	18.1	1,47,608	10,837	5,676	24,249	1,83,370	29.9
3. N. C. O. as chief ..	3	0.4	3,615	35	11	433	4,094	0.6
4. N. C. O. as subsidiary ..	12	1.7	8,582	100	513	1,951	11,146	1.8
5. C. T. as chief ..	14	2.0	7,338	12	132	1,637	9,119	1.4
6. C. T. as subsidiary ..	57	8.2	9,326	1,494	1,554	6,509	18,883	3.0
Total ..	303	43.5	4,92,326	20,818	29,540	53,112	5,95,796	94.5
					Average assets per family = Rs. 1,966			
AGRICULTURAL LABOUR								
1. A. L. as chief occupation	165	23.7	13,050	792	265	2,209	16,316	2.6
2. A. L. as subsidiary ..	125	18.0	9,709	832	802	2,268	13,611	2.2
Total ..	290	41.7	22,759	1,624	1,067	4,477	29,927	4.8
					Average assets per family = Rs. 103			
OTHERS								
Total ..	103	14.8	557	334	528	3,224	4,643	0.7
					Average assets per family = Rs. 45			
Total for the whole village ..	696	100.0	5,15,642	22,776	31,135	60,813	6,50,366	100.0
					Average assets per family for the whole village = Rs. 906.			

C. O. = Cultivating Owner.
C. T. = Cultivating Tenant.

N. C. O. = Non-cultivating Owner.
A. L. = Agricultural Labour.

APPENDIX D.

Distribution of Debts by communities.

Serial No.	Community	Number of families	Number of indebted families	Proportion per cent of indebted families in the total number of families	Debts Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total debt	Average debt per family Rs.	Average debt per indebted family Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Christian ..	31	28	90.3	10,707	4.2	345	382
2	Eazhuvan ..	295	275	93.2	91,422	36.0	310	332
3	Kanakkan ..	31	29	93.5	421	0.2	14	15
4	Kudumichetti ..	62	47	75.8	17,362	6.8	280	369
5	Muslim ..	192	172	89.6	1,28,698	50.6	670	748
6	Nayar ..	7	7	100.0	4,803	1.9	686	686
7	Pulayan ..	55	43	78.2	181	0.1	3	4
8	Others (6 communities) ..	23	17	73.9	555	0.2	24	33
	Total (13) ..	696	618	88.8	2,54,149	100.0	365	411

APPENDIX E.

Distribution of Debts by Occupation.

Occupation or Source of Income	No. of families	No. of indebted families	Debts Rs.	Average debt per family Rs.	Average debt per indebted family Rs.	Proportion per cent of debt in total debt
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
LANDOWNERS AND CULTIVATORS.						
1. C. O. as chief occupation ..	91	91	1,43,160	1,573	1,573	56.3
2. C. O. as subsidiary ..	126	120	75,330	598	628	29.6
3. N. C. O. as chief ..	3	3	1,645	548	548	0.7
4. N. C. O. as subsidiary ..	12	12	6,666	556	556	2.6
5. C. T. as chief ..	14	14	4,510	322	322	1.8
6. C. T. as subsidiary ..	57	57	8,369	147	147	3.3
Total ..	303	297	2,39,680	791	807	94.3
AGRICULTURAL LABOUR.						
1. A. L. as chief occupation ..	165	137	4,156	25	30	1.7
2. A. L. as subsidiary ..	125	106	8,450	68	50	3.3
Total ..	290	243	12,606	43	52	5.0
OTHERS ..	103	78	1,863	18	24	0.7
Total for the whole village ..	696	618	2,54,149	365	411	100.0

C. O.=Cultivating Owner. N. C. O.=Non-cultivating Owner.

C. T.=Cultivating Tenant. A. L.=Agricultural Labour.

APPENDIX F.

Purpose of Debts (by communities).

Serial No.	Community	Kuri liabilities	Repayment of old debts	Purchase of land	Construction, re. building, etc., of houses	Other expenses on account of land such as arrears pottom, etc.	Industrial and trade purposes	Domestic wants	Social and religious items such as marriages, funerals, etc.	Other purposes	Total
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Christian ..	4,753	1,722	..	90	468	3,170	263	149	692	10,707
2	Eazhuvan ..	29,952	15,466	12,032	696	5,258	9,179	8,684	5,315	4,840	91,422
3	Kanakkan ..	31	28	..	..	..	47	192	98	25	421
4	Kudumichetti ..	9,269	1,503	1,925	114	1,250	80	1,467	1,354	400	17,362
5	Muslim ..	42,830	21,201	32,481	682	4,299	11,584	7,288	4,088	4,245	1,28,698
6	Nayar ..	2,438	770	100	750	109	..	72	359	205	4,803
7	Pulayan ..	13	..	..	..	6	..	136	11	15	181
8	Others (6 communities) ..	21	126	..	20	..	81	111	180	16	555
	Total (13) ..	88,707	40,816	46,538	2,352	11,390	24,141	18,213	11,554	10,438	2,54,149
	Proportion per cent in the total debts ..	34.9	16.1	18.3	0.9	4.5	9.5	7.2	4.5	4.1	100.0

APPENDIX G.

Rates of Interest according to Class of Debts (1).

Class of debt	Amount and proportion per cent in the total amount of each class of debt bearing										Total
	No interest	6 per cent and below	Above 6 per cent to 7½ per cent	Above 7½ per cent to 9 per cent	Above 9 per cent to 12 per cent	Above 12 per cent to 15 per cent	Above 15 per cent to 18 per cent	Above 18 per cent to 21 per cent	Above 21 per cent to 24 per cent	Above 24 per cent	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Amount raised by pledging jewellery, etc.	Rs. 93 1'0	..	..	Rs. 4,744 52'4	Rs. 3,255 36'0	Rs. 184 2'0	Rs. 255 2'8	Rs. 10 0'1	Rs. 492 5'5	Rs. 18 0'2	Rs. 9,051 100'0
2. Amount raised by mortgage of landed property	Rs. 385 0'4	Rs. 4,025 3'8	Rs. 1,625 1'6	Rs. 44,614 42'6	Rs. 49,964 47'7	Rs. 1,931 1'8	Rs. 1,194 1'2	..	Rs. 979 0'9	..	Rs. 1,04,717 100'0
3. Amount raised on pronotes	Rs. 30 0'1	Rs. 653 2'3	..	Rs. 161 0'6	Rs. 22,229 78'2	Rs. 1,078 3'8	Rs. 2,078 7'3	..	Rs. 2,139 7'5	Rs. 72 0'2	Rs. 28,440 100'0
4. Hand loans	Rs. 7,304 65'6	Rs. 41 0'4	Rs. 138 1'2	Rs. 986 8'9	Rs. 1,850 16'6	Rs. 22 0'2	Rs. 178 1'6	Rs. 153 1'4	Rs. 243 2'2	Rs. 217 1'9	Rs. 11,112 100'0

APPENDIX H.

Rates of Interest according to Class of Debts (2).

Class of debt	Amount in each class of debt bearing interest at the rate of									
	6 per cent and below	Above 6 per cent to 7½ per cent	Above 7½ per cent to 9 per cent	Above 9 per cent to 12 per cent	Above 12 per cent to 15 per cent	Above 15 per cent to 18 per cent	Above 18 per cent to 21 per cent	Above 21 per cent to 24 per cent	Above 24 per cent	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Amount raised by pledging jewellery, etc. ..	..	..	4,744	3,255	184	255	10	492	18	8,958
2. Amount raised by mortgage of landed property ..	4,025	1,625	44,614	49,964	1,931	1,194	..	979	..	1,04,332
3. Amount raised on promotes ..	653	..	161	22,229	1,078	2,078	..	2,139	72	28,410
4. Hand loans ..	41	138	936	1,850	22	178	153	243	217	3,828
Total ..	4,719	1,763	50,505	77,298	3,215	3,705	163	3,853	307	* 1,45,528
Proportion per cent of each column in the total interest-bearing debt ..	3.3	1.2	34.1	53.1	2.2	2.5	0.1	2.7	0.2	100.0

* This figure represents the interest-bearing portion of the total debts.

111A

APPENDIX I.

Rates of Interest according to Class of Creditors.

Class of Creditor	Amount and proportion per cent in the total amount lent by each class of creditor bearing										Total	
	No interest	6 per cent and below	Above 6 per cent to 7½ per cent	Above 7½ per cent to 9 per cent	Above 9 per cent to 12 per cent	Above 12 per cent to 15 per cent	Above 15 per cent to 18 per cent	Above 18 per cent to 21 per cent	Above 21 per cent to 24 per cent	Above 24 per cent		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Banks	Rs. 125 0·8	..	Rs. 4,604 29·1	Rs. 9,860 62·3	Rs. 483 3·1	Rs. 331 2·1	Rs. 10 0·1	Rs. 400 2·5	Rs. 3 ..	Rs. 15,816 100·0	
Indigenous money-lending concerns	Rs. 15 0·2	..	Rs. 3,060 45·7	Rs. 3,290 49·1	Rs. 128 1·9	Rs. 75 1·1	..	Rs. 119 1·8	Rs. 13 0·2	Rs. 6,700 100·0	
Co-operative Societies	Rs. 100 6·5	..	Rs. 61 4·0	Rs. 1,153 75·5	Rs. 214 14·0	..	..	..	..	Rs. 1,528 100·0	
Private persons	Rs. 7,812 6·1	Rs. 2,943 2·3	Rs. 1,763 1·4	Rs. 42,780 33·5	Rs. 62,995 49·3	Rs. 2,390 1·9	Rs. 3,299 2·6	Rs. 153 0·1	Rs. 3,334 2·6	Rs. 291 0·2	Rs. 1,27,760 100·0
Government	Rs. 768 100·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. 768 100·0	

APPENDIX J.

Distribution of Income and Expenditure by community.

Community	Number of families	Proportion per cent in the total number of families	Annual income Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total income	Annual expenditure excluding family budget Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total expenditure	Net income available for family expenditure Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total net income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Christian ..	31	4.5	23,726	9.0	19,143	10.4	4,583	5.8
2. Eazhuvan ..	295	42.4	1,05,020	40.0	70,225	38.2	34,795	44.2
3. Kanakkan..	31	4.5	3,756	1.4	136	0.1	3,620	4.6
4. Kudumichetti	62	8.9	13,383	5.1	6,609	3.6	6,774	8.6
5. Muslim ..	192	27.6	1,05,376	40.1	86,403	46.9	18,973	24.1
6. Nayar ..	7	1.0	1,795	0.7	1,173	0.6	622	0.8
7. Pulayan ..	55	7.9	6,285	2.4	117	0.1	6,168	7.8
8. Others (6 communities)..	23	3.2	3,458	1.3	202	0.1	3,256	4.1
Total (13) ..	696	100.0	2,62,799	100.0	1,84,008	100.0	78,791	100.0

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APPENDIX K.

Income and Expenditure classified according to Occupation.

(The classification of occupations has been adapted from the occupation table of 1931 Census.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total number of persons following the occupation	Total earners		" working dependents		" non-working dependents		" Population		Annual Income		Annual Expenditure exclusive of Family Budget	
						Rs. 2,190		56		1,568		3,814		Rs. 2,62,799		Rs. 1,84,008	
						As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income	Annual expenditure				
Males		Females		Males		Females		Males		Females		Rs.	Rs.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.	a. Exploitation of animals and vegetation.	1	1	Pasture and Agriculture..	1,499	390	342	13	2	470	282	73,725	30,672				
				CULTIVATION.													
				1 Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind ..	29	7	3	..	..	17	2				
				(i) of Nilam (wet land) only ..	12	2	..	..	..	8	2			
				(ii) of Paramba (dry land) only ..	12	5	3	..	..	4	..				
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	5	5	..	(nilam)	(nilam)				
				2 Cultivating owners ..	284	95	23	12	2	134	18	12,395	8,974				
				(i) of Nilam only ..	7	2	1	..	..	3	1				
				(ii) of Paramba only ..	181	43	11	3	2	107	15	(paramba)	(paramba)				
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	96	50	11	9	..	24	2	32,590	18,170				
				3 Tenants ..	203	25	4	..	..	165	9				
				(a) Cultivating tenants ..	193	25	4	..	..	156	8				
				(i) of Nilam only ..	75	6	..	..	..	66	3			
				(ii) of Paramba only ..	68	6	3	..	..	55	4				
				(iii) of Nilam and Paramba ..	50	13	1	..	..	35	1				
				(b) Non-cultivating tenants ..	10	..	..	..	..	9	1		
				(i) of Nilam only ..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	
				(ii) of Paramba only ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..		
				4 Estate Agents and Managers of Owners (pay) ..	4	2	2	..	470	..				
				5 Agricultural labourers ..	930	238	299	145	245	19,892	18				

APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.		
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS.—(CONT.)	a. Exploitation of animals and vegetation — (cont.)	2	6	Watchmen and care takers of cocoanut gardens—Their number cannot be specified, but only the number of families could be ascertained.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,459	..	
			7	Collectors of grass	..	13	1	7	..	..	..	5	70	..
		8	Wood-cutters	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	58	..
			Stock-raising.												
		9	(a) Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers (Many households where no one returned this as occupation also share the income and expenditure.)	..	15	6	6	1	..	2	..	..	6,488	3,507
			(b) Poultry farming (only the number of families could be ascertained)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	3
		10	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals..	..	18	16	..	..	..	2	..	..	140	..
			Fishing and Hunting	..	155	16	8	..	..	35	76	2,250	255	
		11	(b) Inland fishing	..	154	16	28	..	..	34	76	2,235	255	
		12	Hunting (shooting birds)	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	15	..
			Total Sub-class a and Class A	..	1,654	406	370	13	2	505	358	75,975	30,927		
		B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.	b. Industry.	3	Textiles	..	713	224	335	2	2	62	88	51,018	32,411
14	Manufacture of coir and coir-yarn spinning			..	712	224	335	2	2	61	88	51,015	32,411		
	(a) Capital			..	56	29	..	1	..	26	..	33,413	30,407		
	(b) Labour			..	656	195	335	1	2	35	88	17,602	2,004		
15	Making and repairing of fishing nets			..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..
	Wood			..	497	16	225	2	..	6	248	5,276	620		
18	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.			..	12	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	933	11
19	Basket-makers and other industries of woody materials including leaves of the cocoanut palm and thatchers etc.	..	485	5	225	1	..	6	248	4,343	609				

APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—(CONT.)	b. Industry.—(cont.)		5	Metals ..	6	4	..	..	2	..	..	240	30
			20	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, etc. ..	6	4	..	..	2	..	..	240	30
			6	Chemical products, properly so called and analogous ..	57	26	7	2	..	18	4	49,673	46,780
			21	Manufacture of copra ..	56	25	7	2	..	18	4	49,673	46,728
				(a) Capital ..	26	14	..	2	..	9	1	48,557	46,728
				(b) Labour ..	30	11	7	..	..	9	3	956	..
			22	Others (Manufacture of soaps) ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	60	52
			7	Food Industries ..	122	26	23	..	..	8	65	3,197	1,054
			23	Rice-pounders and huskers and flour grinders ..	87	..	22	..	..	..	65	375	..
			23 (a)	Grain-parchers ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	63	38
			25	Sweet toddy drawers and jaggery manufacturers ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	113	49
			26	Toddy drawers ..	25	19	..	..	..	6	..	1,949	679
			27	Manufacturers of beedi ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	347	..
			27 (a)	Areca-nut-curing ..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	350	288
			8	Industries of dress and the toilet ..	21	8	10	1	..	2	..	625	41
			29	Tailors ..	4	1	..	1	..	2	..	25	2
			30	Washermen ..	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	172	34
			31	Barbers ..	10	4	6	..	..	..	..	234	2
			32	Umbrella repairers ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	144	3
			9	Building Industries ..	8	3	2	..	..	3	..	242	27
			33	Lime burners, cement workers and stone-cutters, ..	8	3	2	..	..	3	..	242	27

APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
			16c	Trade in Pottery, Bricks and Tiles ..	7	7	..	..	..	..	1,554	1,093	
			47 (a)	Trade in pottery ..	7	7	..	..	..	..	1,554	1,093	
			18	Hotels, Cafes, Restaurants, etc. ..	25	18	..	3	..	4	7,160	5,3	
			50	Owners and managers of tea and coffee hotels and their employees ..	25	18	..	3	..	4	7,160	5,384	
			19	Other Trade in Food-stuffs ..	81	34	2	8	4	32	1	35,315	31,039
			51	Dealers in sweet-meats ..	10	2	2	..	2	3	1	700	434
			54	Dealers in fish ..	12	8	..	..	..	4	..	2,610	2,099
			55	Dealers in fodder, etc. for animals ..	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	960	746
			55 (a)	Dealers in grains and pulses ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	320	234
			56	Dealers in other food-stuffs ..	43	17	..	5	2	19	..	27,625	24,894
			56 (a)	Dealers in cashewnuts ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	240	194
			57	Dealers in cocoanuts ..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	325	250
			58	Dealers in tobacco ..	5	1	..	2	..	2	..	1,440	1,138
			59	Dealers in arecanuts ..	3	2	..	..	..	1	..	1,115	980
			19a	Trade in Furniture ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	96	75
			59 (b)	Trade in mats ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	96	75
			19b	Trade in building materials ..	5	2	..	2	..	1	..	4,373	4,079
			59 (c)	Trade in laterite stones ..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	4,324	4,041
			59 (d)	Trade in lime ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	49	38
			20	Trade in means of transport ..	13	1	..	..	..	12	..	1,366	1,145
			60	Hirers of boats ..	13	1	..	..	..	12	..	1,366	1,145
			22	Trade in articles of luxury, and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	360	275
			63	Dealers in stationery articles and curiosities ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	360	275

B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—(CONT.)

d. Trade.—(cont.)

APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source of Income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual expenditure Rs.
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES.—(CONT.)	d. Trade.—(cont.)			Total Sub-class d	139	67	2	13	4	52	1	53,127	43,197
				Total class B	1,686	473	607	20	8	172	406	1,71,873	1,24,674
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.	g. Professions and Liberal Arts.	25		Religion ..	8	1	..	..	..	7	..	93	..
			68	Priests, ministers, etc. ..	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	56	..
			69	Other religious workers ..	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	37	..
			26	Law	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	160	..
			71	Law Agents, ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	130	..
			72	Petition-writers ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	30	..
			2	Medicine	4	3	..	..	..	1	..	77	..
			73	Persons practising the healing art without being registered ..	4	3	..	..	..	1	..	77	..
			28	Instruction	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	362	..
			76	Teachers of all kinds ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	122	..
			76 (	Clerks and servants connected with education ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	240	..
			29	Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than Public Administration) ..	9	2	..	..	..	7	..	193	1
			79	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, etc. ..	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	117	..
			80	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc. ..	4	1	..	..	..	3	..	65	1
			81 (a)	Employees in places of public entertainment ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	..
				Total Sub-class g and Class C	27	14	..	..	..	15	..	885	1

APPENDIX K.—(cont.)

Class	Sub-class	Order	Group	Occupation or Source income	Total following the occupation	As principal occupation		As working dependents		As subsidiary to other occupation		Annual income Rs.	Annual-expenditure Rs.
						Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
D. MISCELLANEOUS.	h. Persons living on their income.	30	4	Persons living principally on their income ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,624	..	
				82 Income such as contributions, stipends, allowances, etc. (The number of families alone could be ascertained, but not of persons.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,491	..	
				82 (b) Other miscellaneous income (cash value of the fuel gathered free of cost, and of the ash, bran, etc. collected in all households)..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,133	..	
					Total Sub-class h ..	..	..	..	..	..	9,624	..	
	i. Domestic service.	31	4	Domestic Service ..	1,068	11	259	..	13	3	782	258	..
				83 Domestic service ..	1,068	11	259	..	13	3	782	258	..
				(a) Paid ..	15	7	6	..	..	1	1	130	..
				(b) Unpaid (in their own homes) ..	1,043	2	248	..	13	2	778	..	
				(c) Menials ..	10	2	5	..	..	..	3	128	..
				Total Sub class i ..	1,068	11	259	..	13	3	782	258	..
	j. Insufficiently described occupations.	32	4	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	99	43	5	..	..	47	4	4,184	2,157
				84 Contractors ..	4	2	..	..	..	2	..	2,025	2,157
				85 Cashiers, accountants, bookkeepers, clerks, and other employees in unspecified offices and shops ..	11	9	..	..	..	2	..	469	..
				87 Casual labourers ..	84	32	5	..	..	43	4	1,690	..
				Total Sub-class j ..	99	43	5	..	..	47	4	4,184	2,157
	k. Unproductive.	33	4	Beggars, Vagrants, etc.	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
				88 Beggars and vagrants ..	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total Sub-class k ..				3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
			89 Expenses such as interest on debts, subscription instalments towards prized kurles, etc. (The number of families alone could be ascertained, but not persons.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,249		
			Total Class D ..	1,170	54	266	..	13	51	786	14,066	28,406	
			GRAND TOTAL ..	4,539	947	1,243	33	23	743	1,550	2,62,799	1,84,008	

APPENDIX L.

Distribution of Net Income by Community.

Serial No.	Community	No. of families	Proportion per cent in the total no. of families	Net income available for family expenditure Rs.	Proportion per cent in the total net income	Average net income per family Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Christian	31	4.5	4,583	5.8	148
2	Eazhuvan	295	42.4	34,795	44.2	118
3	Kanakkar	31	4.5	3,620	4.6	117
4	Kudumi chetti	62	8.9	6,774	8.6	109
5	Muslim	192	27.6	18,973	24.1	99
6	Nayar	7	1.0	622	0.8	89
7	Pulayan	55	7.9	6,168	7.8	112
8	Others (6 communities)	23	3.2	3,256	4.1	142
	Total (13)	696	100.0	78,791	100.0	1.3