## Records of Fort St George

# LETTERS FROM FORT ST GEORGE

1702

Volume XI

MADEAS
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS

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## PREFATORY NOTE

This is the eleventh volume in the series of Records known as 'Letters from Fort St. George.' It covers the period from July to December 1702.

2. The manuscript is in a bad state of preservation, nearly half the volume being completely torn and missing.

21st July 1923.

K. Krishnaswami Ayyangar, Superintendent-in-charge, Madras Record Office.

## RECORDS OF FORT ST GEORGE

## LETTERS FROM FORT ST GEORGE, 1702

#### VOLUME XI

[From July to December 1702]

Letters from No. 1 to No. 39 completely lost.

No. 40.

[Previous portions up to paragraph 35 lost.]

- . . . Doll<sup>18</sup>: 4640 advised of in yours of the 8<sup>th</sup>: of Novem[b<sup>r</sup>:] last \$\phi\$ Ship Sarum and Doll<sup>18</sup>: 8138 advised in your Letter 28 March last \$\phi\$ the Josiah Ketch but here is a bill presented to us dated 28 March past for Doll<sup>18</sup>: 442 payable to M<sup>r</sup>: Collier of which you have not advised, yet nevertheless wee have p<sup>d</sup>: it, knowing it to be your Bill, concerning which [advise] in your next.
- 36. Wee should have now inlarged on severall particulars but that the Company have in a great measure anticipated us in this Letter by the Josia and Mary, Copy of which comes Inclosed, to which wee referr you, wherin you will find that the Compa: have remitted halfe penny of the penny Pound on Pepper for Permission and that they stenuously press the makeing of White Pepper and that you will incourage cultivateing pepper in Gennera[1] so that they may never faill of full ships and quick returns wth: [out] which 'tis impossible they can bear the great[charge] they Likewise press the incouraging chinese to Inhabitt with you and wonder they should not Choose rather to live under an English Govern[or:] than a Duch.
- 37. The Comp\*: affairs of late have been [in] great troubles in all Parts of India under [ . . . ] of the Pyrats, takeing severall Surrat Ships and cheifly stirrd up by S\*: William [Nor]ris who has been at the Kings Camp but got no Phirmaund notwithstanding he has spent [ . . . ] y\*: they [ . . . . ] S\*: John Gayer and lately our Factoryes has been blockd up, so that no Provissions nor nothing elee could goe in or out, our Godowns Broak open, out of which they have taken to the value of about two hundred Thou[snd:] rupees, and our Masters Estates seized up in the countrey: the same has been done to the Dutch but by late advices, our People in the Factory are all att Liberty, except S\*: John Gayer and the President, This place and Fort S\*: Davids, was beseiged from the beginning of Feb\*\*; to the third of May, and all trade and Provission interdicted when they withdrew their forces upon an agreem\*: made with them which to this day is not [fulfilled nor] have they as yett taken off the stop they put upon our Masters Estate in the Country, nor redelivered the goods they seized w\*h: lye at S\*: Thomas, wee are Likewise adviced that the same troubles are in Bengall, there being a Generall order Issued out by the King for the same, copy of which comes Inclos'd.
- 38. M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben left England in October last, being bound for China, butt called here, who [acquaints] us that there was a great propability of a warr with France, Portugall, and Spaine, as also of a Union between the two Comp<sup>a</sup>: there came out another Ship called the Orenseb both belonging to our Masters, and under his direction.

write for Grass seed :

- 39. By some that are lately come from your Parts wee are informed that whereas your soyle is very [fertile and] produces good Grass of which desire you wo<sup>4</sup>: procure good store of seed, extraordinary yett dryed, and send it us over by all Oppertunitys, and lett the seed be of the finest and best sort of grass, which will be of great Service to us here.
- 40. By reason of our troubles wee dispatcht not the Bedford till ye. ninth of March who tooke in 20 [ ] bales of Goods, her Cargoe amounting Page: 291276 [85f.]; the Hampshire arrived here from China the 24th: Feb: last, and the Loyall Cooke the 11th: Instant, on which is Gabriel Roberts Esqr: by the Companys order Deputy Govern: of Fort St: Davids and Second of Fort St: George.

Cap : Phrip bill for [1776-8-1. Dollre:]

- 41. Capta: Phrip meeting with a bill of yours at Padang Amots: 1776.3.1 in the hands of one Rean[. . . ] being for [Sheniamin] you bought of him he satisf[ied] the said bill and brought it hither which wee have taken up and paid, and order you to Credit us for the same.
- 42. Wee have on this Vessell sent you 2,000 Rupees and some liquors, as \$\P\$ Invoice and bill Loading inclosed amouting Pag\*: 773: 6: 4.
- 43. Mr: Edmund Bugden takes his passage on this Vessell whose post is apointed third of Bencoolen as mentioned in the 7th: Paragraph of this Letter.

  July 9th:
- 44. The prime Instant the Phoenix from Persia arrived, where Capin: Lambert dyed, Mr: Bruce writes us from Gombroone that just at the ships departure they had received fresh advices from Constantinople, that the two Companys were united about the 20 Jan; [ . . . ] which time [ . . . . ] the every day expected, the Parliament desolv'd and a new one Elected, who had past a bill of Attainder against the pretended Prince of Wales for takeing the Title of King of England, and who has promissed the King to grant him such sup'lys to enable him to give such aids to the Emperour, that by the force of his Armes he may recover his Spanish rights. The latter news is confirmed by two French ships who arrived at Pollicherry few days past, and are bound for Bengall, they left France the latter end of Febry: our style when no warr as before mentioned.
- 45. Inclosed comes our Account Currant and Journall parcells taken from our [Books RRSS and T.T.] commencing May 1698 Ending Aprill, 1701 [and] are sent in [order to] adjusting Accounts between your place and ours, but if you dont bring up your bookes, all this is in vain. We are.

8":

Yor: very affect: Freinds

THOMAS PITT.
GABRIELL ROBERTS.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

July 25th:

Wee expected this ship wod: have sailed Long ere this, so that since writing the foregoing wee have to advise the arrivall of ship London 23 Instant weh: belongs to the Seperate stock [. . .] who left the [Downes] the 4th: of March, and confirms to us the Europe news before writen at which time there was no proclamation of Warr butt all ready in order to it: and also Confirms to us the union of the two companys and gave us the Copy of the papers Inclosed to weh: wee referr you: he also informes

us of the Colechester and Wentworth bound out for this Coast and Pray on our Master[s] Accot: who wee daily expect wn: wee shall be thoroughly informed of all matters at home and by next opportunity shall advise you thereof. Wee are

Sr:

Yo: very affect: Friends

Wee have paid here M<sup>r</sup>: John Dela Pie sixty Pag<sup>s</sup>: and Doct<sup>r</sup>: Read Fifty w<sup>ch</sup>: you must deduct out of their sallary that shall become Due to them from the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Com<sup>s</sup>: & Creditt our account for the same.

You are to pay Cap<sup>tn</sup>: Dixon seven Doll<sup>n</sup>: ## mensem each for the Diet of Mess<sup>re</sup>: Bugden, Read & De La Pie Dureing their Voyage.

Wee have Paid M<sup>r</sup>: Bugden Sallary to the 25 Instant.

Tho: Pitt.
Gab: Roberts.

Tho: WRIGHT.

MATT: Empson.
Tho: Marshall.

Jnº: Meverell.

LIST OF FORT ST: GEORGE PACQUETT TO YORK FORT P BENCOOLEN FRIGGATT.

No. 1. Fort St: George Generall Letter dated 19th: June 9th: and 25th: July 1702.

- 2. Copy of the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>a</sup>: Generall Lett<sup>r</sup>: to York Fort dated 8<sup>th</sup>: July 1701 # Jn<sup>o</sup>: & Mary.
- 3. Copy of a Paragraph of Fort St: George Consultation datd: 22d: June 1702 relating to Mr: Alexander Read.
- 4. Copy of the Translate of Mogulis Hosbullhockum to the Nabob in Bengall.
  - 5. Invoice of Treasure &c: Laden on board the Bencoolen for York Fort.
  - 6. Bill of Lading for Ditto.
- 7. Fort St: George Accot: Current & Journall parcells with York Fort, taken from our books R.R.S.S. and T.T.
- 8. Resolution of the Generall Court of the English Comp\*: trading to the East Indies Jan\*\* : 8th: 1702.
  - 9. List of the Pacquett.

## No. 41.

FORT ST: GEORGE 1st: JULY 1702.

To Mx: NATHLE EYTON CHEIF &co: COUNCILL AT BANTALL. Sm:

Wee have received yours of 13th: November by the Saram, and yours of 21th: March last by the Josiah Ketch, in the former you mentiond you took ashoar the Chest of fanams, and what stores elee you wanted, which had you particularised it woth have been some direction to us how to have [furnisht] you for the future.

By this conveyance there was no posibility of sending you supplys of men, but by the Sarum, and w': other ships come to your Parts wee'l send you wht: wee can spare, or procure.

Wee hope to hear that you have effected that good design of bringing the pepper overland from Ire Dicket since the barr is so very hazardous, that 'tis not to be done by boats.

Wee observe what you write about fannams, with which wee intend to supply you by the next ship.

Wee have paid your bill for Doll's: 1900, advised of in your Letter 13 November and for Doll's: 412: 4 advised in your Letter 21st. March last.

Wee approve of the order you have from the Deputy Govern: &c: in relation to your building at Bantall, and that the raising the foundation thereof will certainly gery much contribute to healthfulness of your people.

Wee wait the effect of your bitchar, about the fanams and Coppar Cash, web: will direct us in our future supplyes to you. We are.

Yo': Affect': freinds

THOM: PIT.
GABRIEL ROBERTS.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOM: WRIGHT.
MATHEW EMPSON.
THOM: MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

## No. 42.

FORT Sz: GEORGE; 16 JULY 1702.

TO THE HONDLE: SR: JNO: GAYER KNT: GENERALL FOR AFFAIRS OF THE RT: HONDLE: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMPN: &CA: COUNCILL AT SUBRAT.

Few days after our writeing the foregoeing wee saw a probability of accommodateing matters with the Nabob so detained the Pacquet that wee might advise you of the same, & that our Letters might come the securer (they haveing intercepted Severall) so that after severall proposalls, wee came to an agreem\*: on the third of May, the particularrs of which is in a paper, a part to which wee referr you and was the [re in] hopes they wod: have soon complyed, that wee might advise you of it, but they delaid from day to day and did not take of the restraint on our Masters Trade till few dayes past, when they sent us Chubdars wth: Dustick in order thereto, Translate of wth: comes Inclosed thô on the third of May as before mentioned, they withdrew their forces wth: lay round us, and Provissions came in as formerly and all Trade free except the Companys, wth: [...] [officers] that came with the Dusticks, are now cerving them in the Country while ere our goods are stopt, the effect of which wee shall soon know for that as yett wee have no goods come in, nor are those delivered that were seized at St: Thoma, nor have we paid them one penny of mony.

By the Copyes of the Bengall Letters web: wee here transmit you will perceive the troubles have reached them which doubtless they have advised you from thence: we have sent them what assistance we were capable of, and what they desired, and imediately returned them their Mary Smack wh: mony, Gunners and amunition & on the 14th: June last sailed the Ship Hampshire thither, and Little before and since severall other vessells of this Place, so that they must be in a tollerable Condition to withstand the insolencys of those people.

The 11th: June the Loyall Cooke arrived here from China, on weh: is Gabriell Roberts Esq<sup>6</sup>: who the Company have ordered to be 2<sup>d</sup>: of this place & Deputy Governour of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: Davids, the Cargoe brought hither, consist Cheifly of Gold & Copper & some Quick Silver, which wee shall dispose of here: Raw silk, wraught Silk & some Tea wee design for England on the first Ship: Gold was very scarce which Obliged y<sup>m</sup>: to leave behind [twenty] thousand four Hundred Tale, which wee hope may come upon M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben.

The Phoenix arrived here from Persia yo: primo Instant, where the Capth: and Supra Cargoe an Armenian dyed, of which Doubtless you have been advised, as also of the news they bring of the Union of the two Compths: and no warr declared in January, which is confirmed by two French Ships who arrived at Pollichery the first Instant and left France the latter end of Febry: The Anna arrived in England the 27th: of November, & soon after they expecting the arrivall of the King William, Madras and Mountigue, Wee have also advices from the Cape that the Dutches gott safe there the beginning of Janty: where after she had refresht her men, sailed directly for England.

Here are no Ships of our Masters as yett arrived upon this Coast, nor of the New Comp\*: which make us believe they are detained either by a Generall Embargo, or on Account of the Union.

If no unforeseen accident prevent, we hope to dispatch the Loyall Cooke and Hampshire in Septm: We are

Honrd: Srs:

Yor: most affect<sup>t</sup>: Freinds and Hum<sup>blo</sup>: Serv<sup>ts</sup>:

THOMAS PITT.
GABRIEL ROBERTS.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATHE: EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.

JOHN MEVERELL.

LIST OF FFORT ST: GRORGE PACQT: TO SURAT VIZT:

- No. 1. Fort St: George Generall Letter to Surat dated the 16th: July 1702.
- ,, 2. Copy of Nabob Dowed Cawn and the Duan proposalls to accommodate the troubles with: Madrass.
- " 3. Translate of Dowed Cawns Dusticks to take of the restraint on the Comp\*: Trade.
- ,, 4. Copy of Bengall Generall Letter to Fort S<sup>†</sup>: George dated 10<sup>th</sup>: March 1702.
- ,, 5. Copy Ditto dated 8th: Aprill 1702.
- " 6. Copy of Rajamaul to the President & Councill in Bengall Dated 3d: Aprill 1702.
- ,, 7. Copy of Cassim [bazar] Generall to ditto dated 31 [M].

#### No. 43.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 18TH: JULY 1702.

To the Honble: Se: John Gayer

Kn<sup>e</sup>: &c<sup>a</sup>: Councill at Surat.

Honrd: Sr:

Just after closing the accompanying Pacqt: we recd: yours of the 8 of May and 23 Do: signed by the Generall, and haveing so fully wrote you in ours of the 28th: Aprill and 16 July last, we have little more to add save to acknowledge the receipt thereof [ . . . ] before, the former of the 8 of May came not to our Hands.

The Padre Miss, informed you as to any action between us and Dowd Cawn for that they never wod: adventure to come within our reach, tho they threatned hard, and [do?] still; as to our Vacquell at Court, we have no better opinion of him then you have, nor of yours neither, and wn: we sent a Petition to the King, Assid Cawn and his son wee remitted him One thousand rupees, and yett the fellow had the Impudence, who did say to write to us for 6 or 7,000 Rupees to inable him, to deliver the Petition to the King and Letters, and writes us plainly that without expending great summs of mony there is no justice for us in the Contry, and from our own Experience wee may say, throwing of money into the set, is to as much purpose as sending anybody to Court for redress of greiveances where there is nothing but vast Expence, and Villany, and wee beleive you can confirm [ . . . ] to have sent for our Vacqueel down resolveing [ . . . ] more Expence.

By way of Persia the President received a Letter from Mr: ffleetwood Consul at Grand Cairo relateing to the bussiness of Mess<sup>m</sup>: Wheeler, and Cockroft, copy of w<sup>ch</sup>: comes inclosed to w<sup>ch</sup>: wee referr you and wee thank you for forwarding the Letters relating to that matter.

Wee hope ye: Loyall Bliss and Nathaniel mett with better success in their Passage to Persia than ye: Susanna who wee hear is at Galley.

Wee are glad to hear of the Dispatch of the Martha and Hearne.

We [ . . . ] that S<sup>r</sup>: Nicholas is Broa [ . . . ] was left in Pawn, and hope they have levyd that [ . . . ] upon them before the confirmation of the Union.

The Difference between  $S^r$ : William and  $S^r$ : Nicholas was no more then what we expected when they both drove on to ruin the trade, and  $[\ .\ .\ .\ ]$  no regard but to their particular Interest, the  $[\ .\ .\ .\ ]$  haveing clashed with all in severall respects  $[\ .\ .\ .\ ]$  under a Colour of Promoteing their Masters Affa[irs.]

Tricks S<sup>r</sup>: Nicholas has playd with [the] pretty Neise Beatrix wee wait to hear how the[y] are sensured, or encouraged from those of his own Cast at home with what [anathemass or Applauses] will happen to him thereupon.

The Bengall Merc': toucht at this Port 18th: June last Purar brought only some [ . . . ] ashore from M': Proley, [who] gave a very [ . . . ] Character of S': Nicholass's management [ . . . ] not a word of his own Commad': who we [ . . . ] were wished S': Nicholas [ . . . ] Letters that S': William was takeing his passage on the Scipio for England and that they intended to touch at Bombay where you say he waterd, Whereas had he come hither he should not have had a drop to have cooled his tongue, and doubtless the warlike stores that ship spar'd the Arabs, must of necessity be resented by the Persians, who can revenge themselves on no English but what belongs to our Masters, without they are timely advised, that so they may seize some of the new Comp\*: people belonging to [the ships] that go to Gombroon.

Wee observe the great favour procured you by the Interest of the Govern': of Surat and shall be glad to hear that they are performed.

If the speaker Pyrate went of the Coast of India as you are advised from Callicutt and [ . . . ] 'tis much to be feard he will be in the Streights of Malacca this year we haveing no ships this year, gone to China but such tools as must needs become a prey to any Pyrate thô never of so inconsiderate a Force.

Wee must continue our Application to you for a yearly supply of new garden seeds, and wheat: the latter we received none this year the there was a Quantity came upon a ship called the Adventure consigned to M.: Themson who is lately dead he would have taken advantage of our great necessitys and asked no less then 200 Pag.: Garce but as providence ordered it here soon after touched a Portugueze Ship at S.: Thoma who came from Demain and spared what we wanted at 91 Pag.: Force We think it hard that one factory can't supply the other at the best hand when so many oppertunitys of Shipping [prevail] and that we are in one Interest.

Wee hear this day from Batavia that the Aurengzeb had toucht there in her way to China and that M<sup>r</sup>: Catchpole, and M<sup>r</sup>: Loyd were also there from which wee inferr that that noble Settlement at Chusan is at an end tho as M<sup>r</sup>: Dolben told us they in England equalld it w<sup>th</sup>: all the Settlements of our Masters in India.

We are
Honbie: Srs: &cs:
Yor: very Loveing friends'
Thomas Pitt.
Gabriel Roberts.
FFRANCIS Ellis.
Thomas Wright.
Mathew Empson.
Thomas Marshall.
John Mbyerell.

### No. 44.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 31 JULY 1702.

To MR: STEPHEN FREWEN,

CHEIF &c. COUNCILL AT METCHLEM:

SEB:

Wee last night recd: you: of the 10th; and 18th; Instant, the former adviseing of your drawing a bill upon us for Pag\*: 1451: 26 which is complyed with and the latter advising that you had made the Contract which we ordered in ours of the 7th: Inst: by the Sarum, but you have not regarded our order in the amot: thereof, nor in the sorts of Goods, for which you deserve the severest Checks, and no less then all [ . . . ] the Compas: service, for what reprehentions must we expect from them when we not onely dont send them such goods as they order, but such as they strictly forbid and therefore wee anull the Contract you have lately made and possitively Command you upon receipt of this that you agree for no other sorts of goods then wt: the Compt: have ordered in a list formerly sent you, wherein you are to observe that whereas they mention some goods that turn to little or no account yet [as] being willing [to keep] up the fabrike they order a small quantity in that large Investment, which in our Investments be proportiond and therefore 'tis our reittered orders to you that you meddle not wth: a peice of Goods, that the Compa: has prohibited to be sent them. There is the Brampore Chint which are forbid in the List of Goods, but ordered to be sent them in a following Letter by that Shipping, which goods may stand as they do in your Contract but no other that the compa: has forbidden.

In regard that otherwise wee must send down mony, we have paid yo': bill for four 'Thous': Pag': but let not this be a President hereafter for you or any subordinate Factoryes to draw on us without first obtaining leave for the same.

Wee have receiv<sup>d</sup>: the List of goods you have in the Warehouse w<sup>ch</sup>: had you compared with the List of goods the Comp<sup>a</sup>: ordered you might have seen you had sufficiently transgrest in those without makeing so great an addition as you have done in your Contract.

Mr: Pearson has leave to Come up hither by the first opportunity for recovery of his health.

Wee here returne you your Peons, and shall write you in a day or two by boat.

The London arrived 23 Inst: belonging to the Seperat Stock, and Confirms to us the Union of the two Comps: thô they are this year to trade apart, we hourly expecting here the Colechester and Wentworth belonging to our Masters and there is comeing [the Tankerfeild] & Norris account of the New Company. This ship left the Downs the 4 March when no Warr Proclaimed but daily expected.

We are

Yor: very Affect: freinds
Thomas Pitt.
Gabrikl Roberts.
Thomas Wright.
Mathew Empson.
Thomas Marshall.
John Meyerbll.

## No. 45.

FORT ST: GEORGE: 3D: AUGUST 170[2].

TO THE HONBLE: JOHN BEARD ESQE:

PRESIDENT FOR AFFAIRS OF THE RT: HONBLE: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMPA: IN BENGALL & GOVERNE: OF FORT WILLIAM &CA: COUNCILL &P SHIP LONDON.

Our last to you was yo: 9th: past, Copy of woh: comes Inclosed since woh: wee have recd: yours of the 23d: May and 6th: June the 30th: [...]

The purport of we's: Cheifly adviseing the great hopes you have that your troubles are ov[er] for that in the subordinary Factoryes they were not so severe as at first, as also your admiration that wee sent you no more Siccas on the Mary Bowyeas, when we had no more ready coined, and you representing your condition so deployrable for want of mony to supply the urgent expences of your factory, we thought it very necessary to hasten her to [ . . . ] then you writing so earnestly for Europe Ships, men &c' : to be sent to your assistances and likewise acquainting us the Moors was raising forces to come [against] you, and had put in one thousand men, and were mounting the Guns in Tauna Fort, and errecting another Fort on your side [ . . . ] all we's: considered, we could not think it adviseable in us to send you more of the Companyes Estate then what necessary to defray Charges till wee heard further from you, nor did you in your former Letters write us that you had Goods in your Godowns for which you wanted money to pay for them, which had wee known we would have supplyed you by the Hampshire who might for their security have taken in the goods the now upon the union hope they may be bought again at farr Cheaper rates then formerly.

Here arrived 23<sup>d</sup>: past the London Cap<sup>tn</sup>: Mathews by whom the Letter Comes. He Left the Downs 4<sup>th</sup>: of March, and confirms the news to us of the two Comp<sup>s</sup>:. Uniteing, the paper relateing to which comes inclosed, their [was] no warr Proclaimed but daily expected, and great preparation made in order theirto.

He tells us he left in the Downs the Colechester and Wentworth our Masters Ship bound for the Coast and Bay, the Norris and Tankerfeild on the new Comp<sup>a</sup>: account w<sup>ch</sup>: ships past by when he was at Madras, so that wee hourly expect them, when shall imediatly dispatch one of them to you with one hundred and thirty Rupees, and one Thousand Chests of Coppar, but if they dont arrive in few days, [wee] shall then send it on the Phænix, who wee [should] not detain here but for necessity of settling matters between the men and Officers, thô haveing been a very distracted Ship ever since the Death of Cap<sup>ta</sup>: Lambert, and at Last we must recommend her to you to procure for her if Possible a freight for Persia or Mocho, for wee know not how we shall provide for her thô these matters will be better considered after the arrivall of our shipping.

Wee observe what you write of the arrivall of Seven Surrat Ships, and what more expected, one of w<sup>ch</sup>: is lost upon Due Peon't and wonder you had no Letters from S<sup>r</sup>: Jn<sup>o</sup>: Gayer by them; for that since we last wrote you we receiv'd one [copy] of which comes inclosed by which you Perceive that matters are not throughly settled there, nor are they here which makes us jealous, that there is something more designed against us for they have not to this day ask't for a Rupee of what wee [agreed] for.

This Ship also brings us the good news of the arrival of Ship King William web: was the latter [end] of January or beginning of February.

The Silk Worms you sent us thrive here extraordinary well, and hope may answer the end, we meet with no obstruction at present, but the want of Mullberry trees (w<sup>t</sup>: wee are planting in great numbers) and people to winde off the silk, of whom wee desire you will send 6 or 8 persons for this place and Fort S<sup>t</sup>: Davids, for there is but one of those you sent us knowing anything of it, and he not so dexterous as he ought to bee.

In the time of our troubles here when we sent the Sarum as a [guard ship to lye] at Fort S<sup>t</sup>: Davids wee put on board her one hundred ninety one piggs and three slabs of lead, which was omitted in her Invoice, we desire you if you take it on shore you'l weigh it and Credit us for the same and advise the weight thereof \$\psi\$ first opportunity. We are

Sr.

Your most humble Servi:

THOMAS PITT.
GABRIELL ROBERTS.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEYERELL.

LIST OF FORT ST: GEORGE PACOT: TO BENGALL, VIZ:

Nº:

- 1. Fort St: George Gen11: to Bengall dated 3d: August 1702.
- 2. Copy of ditto., dated 9th: July 1702 \$\psi\$ Sarum.
- 3. Resolutions of the Gen<sup>il</sup>: Court of the English Comp<sup>a</sup>: tradeing to the East Indies dated 8th: January 1702.
- 4. Copy Surrat Generall to Fort St: George dated 8 & 23 May 1702.
- 5. List of the Pacquett.

P. S.—

Inclosed comes 2<sup>d</sup>: bill of Loading for 20 Chests Syrash wine Laden on board Ship Sarum.

## No. 46.

FORT ST: GEORGE, AUGT: 12TH: 1702.

THE PRESIDT: & COUNCILL OF FORT ST: GEORGE, THEIR INSTRUCTIONS TO GABRIELL ROBERTS ESQ\*: &C^\*: COUNCILL ATT FORT ST: DAVIDS.

Wee having in Pursuance to the R<sup>t</sup>: Hon<sup>ble</sup>: Comp<sup>s</sup>: order granted our Comission to Gab: Roberts Esq<sup>r</sup>: for being Dep. Gov<sup>r</sup>: of Fort S<sup>t</sup>: David wh<sup>ch</sup>: he is [to Publish] on his arrivall to all the Comp: Servants Civill & Military, who

- wee Injoyn & Command to observe the same, & Particularly recommend to yor: Consideration the following heads, not doubting in the least but that you Gentlemen of the Councill who have long resided on the Place will Thoroughly inform the now Dep. Gov<sup>r</sup>: the Present Circumstances of all the Comp<sup>a</sup>: affairs, and give yo<sup>r</sup>: best assistance and advice for the future well-being thereof and this wee strictly require you as an Ineumb<sup>t</sup>: duty on you.
- 1. Wee recommend to you the Care of the Investments, of weh: ye: Compa: & ye: Governm: here have very much Complained of and thô yor: Place is better scituated than this for the Providing of Cloth; yet Considering the Price and goodness of ours here, have Come out hitherto much Cheaper than yours weh: wee hope by the future ('are of the new Dep. Gov': twill be effectually remedied and Whereas last year by the dearness of Cotton weh: was from 18 to 20 Pags: P Candy, and now att 14, as also by means of many & great Contracts made by all European nations, wee were forced to advance Six P Cent weh: wee hope now the Merchi: will abate, Cotton being 20 to 25 P Ci: Cheaper weh: does now Incourage us to order an Investmi: to be made in yor: Place for one hundred Thousand Pags: according to the List yi: Comes herewin: and to enable you to Contract for the same wee lade on this ship [the] Loyall Cooke Thirty Thousand Pagodas and other stores as P Invoice & bill of loading Inclosed, so desire, you to hasten yo: same yi: wee may not want a good Cargo for yo: January Ship and wee must not omitt to recommend to yor: Care the well sorting, washing & Packing of all yor: goods.
- 2<sup>iv</sup>: Wee recommend to you the increasing and y<sup>e</sup>: exact Collecting of the Comp<sup>e</sup>: revenues but let itt be in such manner, as may rather Increase than decrease or drive away the Inhabitants.
- 3<sup>dly</sup>: You are all very sensible of the greatt losses & Charges the Gomp<sup>a</sup>: have been at in these Parts, by means of y<sup>c</sup>: late troubles so that as [ . . . ] help to regain the same wee must desire you to be very thrifty in all sorts of Expences but not in such a manner as to be Prejudiciall to the Comp<sup>a</sup>: honour or Interest and where the Generall Table was taken away in M<sup>r</sup>: Frasers time, wee leave it to yo<sup>r</sup>: Prudence to reestablish the same, or keep them a [ . . . ] and if the former, wee doubt not, but that y<sup>c</sup>: Dep: Gov<sup>r</sup>: will take a Particular Care that itt may be managed with all y<sup>c</sup>: good husbandry immaginable, the monthly expence of which all Included wee order to be remitted hither.
- 4thly: Wee have sent you on this ship some silk worms (under the Care of a fellow from Bengall and two others that have been Instructed in this place their wages as \$\psi^r\$ Paymasters list inclosed) of w<sup>ch</sup>: wee desire yo<sup>r</sup>: uttmost Care & Industry, to Promote and Incourage the making of Silk, wee doing the same here and find no manner of obstruction, but the want of Mullberry trees w<sup>ch</sup>: wee are daily Planting and hope notwithstanding the barrenness of our soill t'will answer the end, and if so [there] can be no doubt twill be much easier effected in yo<sup>r</sup>: Parts yo<sup>r</sup>: soil being so much better, wee have sent to Bengall for People to wind off the Silk and shall send some of y<sup>m</sup>: to you, so soon as they arrive.
- 5thly: Wee are very sensible of the ill accommodation the Company have for their [ . . . ] and more Particularly att Cuddalore, which Place is of the greatest Consequence to them and [y\*:] Merchants Chiefly resideing there and [it being] the Place of trade in those Parts so though [we] don't injoyn the Dep. Gov\*: to reside there yett wee desire that he will frequently visit and incourage the Inhabitants thereof, and whereas the Comp\*: have no Factory fitting for the Dep. Gov\*: to live in it being so very much run to decay and out of repair, and the scituation of it being so ill and Inconvenient that wee Can't think itt advisable to bee att the Charge of fitting itt up, but there is a house and ground of [M\*: Haynes's] weh: stands very convenient near the river and upon the highest ground in y\*: Town, so that in time wh: some addition it might be made a very Convenient Cittadell, there being a necessity of having one, the Town being for the most Part of it well fortified, for weh: reason there [must] be as many or more of y\*: Military [sepoys at] Cuddalore then Tevenapatam, so wee leave itt to you the Dep. Gov\*: & Councill to treat wh: M\*: Haynes for his house & ground, if you find it of service to the Comp\*: and advise us thereof.

6<sup>thly</sup>: Wee must not omitt requesting yo<sup>r</sup>: uttmost endeavours in makeing yo<sup>r</sup>: bars Navigable and if Possible the Drowning your grounds, from a river adjacent thereto w<sup>ch</sup>: lies Convenient for it both w<sup>ch</sup>: things were recommended to y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>as</sup>: Consideration by the last years shipping.

- 7. Wee must desire you to be very Cautious how you give any Just Cause of quarrelling w<sup>th</sup>: the Government who are now grown to that Pitch of Insolence in all Parts of India, that they seek for Pretensions to give us troubles in order to Extort mony from us.
- 8. Wee also desire a frequent Correspondence wth: you, and that nothing of moment [happens:] but that you give us early & speedy advices thereof.
- 9. Wee desire that it may be a standing order that the Warehousekeeps: delivers in an accost: every month of what goods for Europe he has in ye: Warehouse and that you remitt it us.
- 10. In our Generall Letter from the Comp by Mr: Roberts wee recd: the following Clauses Vizt: Whatsoever Goods, Merchandize or Commodityes they or any others in the ship bring to the Fort must pay you, for our Accompt ten & Cent on the full value thereof, besides, Freight, Custom, and incident charges, and must be accordingly deducted out of the Commission, if belonging to any of the four and if to any others out of the amount of their Goods, which you are to observe & Collect the dutys mention'd therein upon all China goods wch: shall be landed out of the Loyall Cooke and return us an account thereof that so wee may remitt the same to the Comp:

Wee desire you to load on the Loyall Cooke what bales of the Compas: are ready and if not all wash't you may pack up some ordinary brown Longcloth & Sallampores, and likewise send all the goods belonging to our Merchants here and dispatch her to us wth: all Expedition.

The Presid<sup>t</sup>: complains of yo<sup>r</sup>: Injustice to the Elizabeth Brigantine who being in distress landed her goods at yo<sup>r</sup>: Port, for w<sup>ch</sup>: you make them pay Custom tho good part of it ship't off again, for w<sup>ch</sup>: t'is order'd that you return the Custom [to the] Presid<sup>t</sup>: here. Wee are.

Sirs

Your very affect: Friends

Thom: Pitt.

Gab: Roberts.

Thom: Wright.

Matt: Empson.

Thom: Marshall.

John Meyerell.

## No. 47.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 15 Aug : 1702.

To the Worship<sup>ll</sup>: Jr°: Haynes Esq<sup>n</sup>: &c<sup>n</sup>:

COUNCILL ATT FORT St: DAVID.

Srs :

Wee have sev<sup>n</sup>: of yours before us unanswered which wee deferred by reason wee were in daily Expectation of the Europe Ships which as yett not arriveing, wee have resolved to dispatch hence the Loyall Cooke on Tuesday [next] on w<sup>ch</sup>: is Gab: Roberts Esq<sup>r</sup>: Dep: Govern<sup>r</sup>: of yo<sup>r</sup>: Place.

Wee wish you could in the return of the ship hither Contrive to gett the march off from Boomypollam, and the firewood too provided there be no white ants in it, both wh: wee extreamly want here and the former not Procurable att any rate, and for the wood if it comes not by the ship, pray find out some Conveniency to send it, the President telling us he long since wrot you about it.

What apparent damage the furmers of the bounds sustained by the troubles ought to be arbitrated according as its mention'd in y°: Cowle from wch: you should not swefve lett it be to the Prejudice or advantage of the Company, for otherwise you will discourage future undertakers.

Wee received the 121 bales by the Sarum and the 70 belonging to our Merchants, the latter you did not take the Care you ought to have done in Packing, being very much milldewd so that, had they not been presently put to washing they would have been rotten, we's: pray by yo': Care prevent for the future.

Wee desire you to hasten to us the copys of those books wee formerly wrott to you for, which may be soon done, there being young men on board ye: Loyall Cooke for that Purpose.

Since you advise that the Present method of Collecting the Revenues of beetle and Tobacco is easy to the People and would have been advantageous to the Compa: as farming [had] not the troubles prevented itt, which would have been the same to any that had rented it for which the Compa: must have abated, so that wee think it adviseable to Collect those revenues [in] one year, in the same method as was directed [when] the President was with: you.

Abdull Labby wee hear is returned from the Camp, who wee wod: not have you Present till the arrivall of Mr: Roberts, and if what wee hear be true wee cant but blame Mockdum Nino, who [he] said has Promised Abdull Labby 2000 Rups: as a present from your Place, who ought not to be permitted to talk or write about the Government wth: out yor: leave.

Wee have sent you what Timbers Procurable on the Loyall Cooke, one Candy of Wax Gunnys &c\*: Packing stuff.

The Iron screws had been long since sent you, but that wee stand still for want of Europe steell, with which wee hope wee shall be supply'd by the ships wee hourly Expect as also with: Cloath that shall be sent for coats for the souldiers.

Guilt Paper is very scarce here which as soon as Procurable shall send you some.

The Chubdars refusing here also to leave their Dusticks, wee took Copys thereof attested by the Codjee, one of which wee have deliver'd Mr: Roberts.

The list of what you want has been show'd us by M': Roberts, which has been supplyd as far as wee are able, and comes to you on the ship wth: him.

Wee desire you to hasten yo': merchants in finishing their old Contract, that so they may be in a readiness to make a new one on the arrivall of the Loyall Cooke, and give us what assistance, they can to fill up the two September ships, and help us wi: a good number of bales for the January Ship.

Wee observe what you write about one of the French ships being gone to the southward, (and wish you could Inform yourself of the certainty of their design) and the great preparation they are makeing for building [such] a Fort as you describe, which certainly will [ . . . ] tend very much to our Prejudice, and may [justly] be feared it may bring down an order again to stop our Trade, or an Army to Endeavour our Extirpation.

Wee commend the manner of letting out your bounds, in contoning it to sev<sup>n</sup>: Persons which is a great security to the Comp<sup>a</sup>: then trusting so great a yearly revenue in one mans hands.

Wee desire you to make preparation for the speedy unloading the Loyall Cooke so she may return hither win : all Exped[ition].

Yesterday wee received a Letter from Metchlepatam containing very unhappy News, Copy of weh: comes Inclosed to weh: wee refer you.

Wee shall send you what Papers wee can spare, but desire you to Procure a quantity att Pollicherry and send us part of it. Wee are

Srs .

Your very Affect': Friends

THOM: PITT.
GAB: ROBERTS.
THO: WRIGHT.
MATT: EMPSON.
THOM: MARSHALL.
JN°: MEVERELL.

## No. 48.

To CAPT: RICT: BOLTON,

COMMANDE: OF SHIP LOYALL COOKE.

Wee having Laded on you what Treasure and Stores wee think fitting for Fort S<sup>t</sup>: Davids, wee require you on receipt of this to repair on board yo<sup>r</sup>: Ship, wind & weather Permitting, and make the best of yo<sup>r</sup>: way for the most speedy attaining the afores<sup>d</sup>: Port, and on your arrivall thereto follow such orders as you shall receive from the Dep: Gov<sup>r</sup>: & Councill for your unladeing & reladeing for this Port.

There goes Passengers on you Gabriell Roberts Esq<sup>r</sup>: Dep: Gov<sup>r</sup>: of y<sup>r</sup>: Place &c\*: Comp\*: Servants, who you are to receive on board w<sup>th</sup>: their necessaries, treating the Dep: Gov<sup>r</sup>: w<sup>th</sup>: the accommodation of the great Cabbin and in all other respects suitable to his Character and to afford such accommodation to others of the Comp\*: Servants as yo<sup>r</sup>: Ship is capable of. Wee wish you a good Voyage and date this in Fort S\*: George this 17<sup>th</sup>: Aug\*: 1702.

THOM: PITT.
GAB: ROBBETS.
THO: WRIGHT.
MATT: EMPSON.
THOM: [MARSHALL.]
Jno: [MEVERELL.]

## No. 49.

FORT Sz: GEORGE, 21: Accz: 1702.

TO THE HONDER: JNO: BRAND ESQR:

PRESID\*: FOR AFFAIRS OF THE R\*: Honele:
English East India Comp\*: in Bengall &
Govern\*: of Fort Will\*: in Bengall.

Sr:

Our last to you was the 3<sup>d</sup>: Inst. copy of w<sup>ch</sup>: comes inclosed unto w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have only to add that wee here send you y<sup>ch</sup>: Phœnix and have Ship[ped] on her in rupees, Copper &c<sup>ch</sup>: to the amount Pagodas 45639: 30 [Lacuna in the original] as Pinvoice and bill of Lading and the reason why wee did not Compleat the number of Rup<sup>ch</sup>: as formerly advised, is that wee had an opportunity presented to buy [some] West Coast Dollars, which lye ready for such ship as wee shall load here part w<sup>ch</sup>: bales and [part] to the West Coast to fill up.

Upon such of the comp\*: ships [as] are bound hither, wee desire you to send us y\*: stores as # list Inclosed, and three Thousand baggs of Petre to lye for Kintlage for such ships as wee shall dispatch directly hence.

Wee have as yet arrived no Ships of our Masters from England, but suppose by their late coming out they were ordered directly for yor: Port, or put by this by the Westerly winds.

The late ill news from Metchlepatam the Presid: says he has advised you, yet nevertheless wee here Inclose a Copy thereof, as also of the Acco: wee adjusted between the Freighters of the Phoenix & Cap: Lambert decd: whose base actions are not to be parallel'd and hope you'll be able to Procure a freight for her for Persia or Mochô, and if for the former wee desire you to write to the Agent & Councill to buy and Consign hither for account of the Company.

40 Chests of yo: best Syrash wine.

15 Chests of Rosewater.

4 Chests of Vinegar.

200 Md: of Paberrees of Almonds Pistashes.

Kismasses and Raisons.

6 good horses young, sound and beautifull.
and if they should goe to Mocho wee desire you'le take care that wee have yo: same number of horses from thence.

Wee earnestly desire you that you w<sup>d</sup>: not forgett sending us some silk winders as formerly requested.

And whereas wee are making Improvements of some land near us yo: want of wch: wee saw in our late troubles wee would desire you to send us up by yo: first Opportunity about fifty bushells of yo: best barley seed procurable in your parts and as these parts are very barren and destitute of any good Provisions wee should own it as a favour if you would send us by all yo: Companys Acctt: some very good goats, [some] of which for breed and some geese year[ly.]

Wee have here sent you some black [stone] for your Chappel and wee will send you some white  $\Psi$  first Opportunity of [ . . . ] you should have sent us y°: Length & Breadth of your Chappel to have directed us in yt: matter.

The Government playes fast and loose with us and beleive as yett they have no order to revoke y°: former [grants] talke is that y°: Moors Intend to [build a] Fort at S\*: Thoma and that y°: [Dutch] Intend agains to make their [cheif settlement] for trade on y°: Coast at [Porto Novo].

Wee Intend next month to [dispatch] yo: Loyall Cooke for England.

What of Capt: Lamberts [that] returned from Persia came from [...] wee consigned to yo: Govr: and [council] which amounted to about 35,000 [Shahees] but in perusing Capt: Lamberts papers find that he has sold to yo: amt: of about 111000 Shahees to Mr: Bruce so what become of yo: remainder wee cant [discover] concerning which wee have Examined Capt: Carswill, Mr: Hornage, Mr: Kel[sal] Lamberts Servants who tell us they know nothing of it, nor wee can find any accts: Currant between Mr: Bruce and Captain Lamberts amongst his papers which wee have strictly persued, for which wee have drawn an account Inclosed between them by which wee desire you to send by the first ship that goes to Persia to yo: Agent there to Enquire into yo: Truth of it that there may be right done yo: deceased notwithstanding he would do it himselfe whilst he was Living.

The One Thousand Chest of Coppar Laden on this Ship was all weighed by yo: Purser so that he must see and make good the weight as pr: Invoice. We are

Sirs

Your most humble servants.

THOMAS PITT.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOM: MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERBLL.

- LIST OF FORT ST: GEORGE PACQUETT TO BENGALL.
- No: 1. Fort St: George Gen : Lett: datd: 21st: Aug: [1702.]
  - 2. Copy of Ditto dated 3 August 1702.
  - 3. Invoice of Treasure &c\*: laden on Ship [Phœnix.]
  - 4. Bill of Loading for Ditto,
  - 5. List of stores wanted in Fort St: George.
- 6. Copy of Metchlepatam Gen<sup>11</sup>: to Fort S<sup>1</sup>: [George] dated 3<sup>d</sup>: August 1702.
- 7. Copy of an acco<sup>†</sup>: adjusted by y<sup>o</sup>: Hon<sup>blo</sup>: Presid[ent] [and] Councill of Fort S<sup>‡</sup>: George between [M<sup>†</sup>:] John Affleck &c<sup>a</sup>: freighters of Ship [Phœnix] and Captain Lambert deceased.
- 8. Copy of an Acc<sup>tt</sup>: Currant drawn out by M<sup>r</sup>: Marshall &c<sup>t</sup>: between [Mr. Bruce] and Captain Lambert deceased.
  - 9. List of ye: Pacquett.

#### No. 50.

## [LETTER TO SURAT.]

### Portions lost.

month when by broaching a Cask [of brandy] was set on fire and after some [burning was blown up at which time lost y°: Captain and ninety men [ . . . ] about two or three and Thirty save[d by] y°: Pinnace it is said that there [ . . . ] y°: amount in Treasure and goods [ . . . ] £150000. Tis uncertain in what depth of [water] she sunk and much to be feared too [ . . . ] recover anything of her having [sent out] boats in search thereof, but [nowhere] to be found. There was also arrived [at] Metchlepatam in a country built [ship] of about 150 Tonns M\*: Landon y°: [new] Company's President at Borneo who [with] about sevenety Europeans on board a Ketch following him with about Twenty five more from which wee [infer] that That settlement is also blown up and he sailed for Bengall whither [we] shall dispatch y°: Colchester in a few days and this month the Loyall Cooke for England with a considerable cargo.

Wee are Advised from Batavia that Mr: Catchpoole is Returned again to [China] on ye: Robert and Nathaniel.

Our [ . . . ] Same as when last wrott you. [We wish] Your honour &c\*: health and [Prosperity] and are.

Honble: Sir &c\*: Your Obliged humble Servants

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

## LIST OF THE PACQUET TO SURATT.

No: 1. Fort St: George Generall Letter dated 16th: Sept. 1702.

Copy of Dittos dated 16th: July 1702.
 Copy of Dittos dated 18th: July 1702.

4. Copy of the Companys Gen<sup>ii</sup>: Letter to F: S: Geo: dat<sup>d</sup>: 12<sup>th</sup> [January 1702.]

- 5. Copy of Dittos dated 13th: March 1702.
- 6. Proposalls for an agreement between y°: [2 E: I: Comp°:] containing Twenty one articles.
- 7. Copy of Severall Paragraphs of ye: Compas: Gen[eral] Letter to Fort S: George dated 6 March 1702.
  - 8. Votes of the house of Commons of 8 March [1702.]
- ° 9. The R': Honble: ye: Lords address to her Majue: ye: [Queen] and her maje[s] ties most gracious ans r: [thereon]
  - 10. The Commons address to yo: Queen.
  - 10. The London Gazett fro: Thurday 5th: to Monday [ . . . ]
  - [11.] London Gazett from Munday 9th: to Thursday 12th: [ . . . ]

## No. 51.

## [LETTER TO . . . .]

and Informe you [ . . . ] of Lead on board and if so then you may desist from sending itt.

Wee desire you nott to forgett sending [our] Merchants goods upon ship Loyall Cooke for which and here comes a Letter for their Gomaster.

The Onely news stirring is that [Dowed] Cawne is coming Again to S': Thoma:

Wee [are.] Sirs

Pontanell was detained here in yo: Compos: Service and twas promised that the same should be signified to you he went hence about a week after Baugus and wh: he arrived with you wee know not [so] if he has been rambling any considerable Time upon his own acct: there is no reason he shd: be allowd: pay for that Time.

Your very affectionate fireinds.

THOMAS PITT.

FFRANCIS ELLIS.

THOMAS WRIGHT.

MATTHEW EMPSON.

THOMS: MARSHALL.

JOHN MEVERELL.

## No. 52.

FORT ST: GRORGE, 25 [ . . . ] 1702.

To M\*: Stephen Frewen

CHEIF &C\*: COUNCILL ATT METCHLEPATAM.

#### S#:

Copy of our last to you comes Inclosed and on this boat wee have [sent] Peons and One Thousand Pag\*: with [ . . . ] of them and shall do y\*: same [with] next boat that goes from hence [which will] be in a day or two which is to [Enable] to fulfill your last contract but [ . . . ] for no goods y\* [company] [ . . . ] misfortune of [ . . . ] wee are Sorry for you may cert[ain] [ . . . ] your choice of what Goods you [ . . . ].

If any good conveyance pres[ent] [ . . . ] Ship or Sloop the beginning of next [ . . . ] bound to this Port you may freight [ . . . ] what bales you have ready of you for that we would willingly have [ . . . ] Metchlepatam Goods part of the Loyall Cookes Cargoe.

If any of the men saved out of y°: [ . . . ] are willing to come hither you[may] assure them of a present Employ [ . . . ] you would Inform yourselves of the [ . . . ] of all news from England and write [us] thereof.

We are

Sxs:

Your very affect: ffreinds

THOMAS PITT.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL,
JOHN MEVERELL.

## No. 53.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 2º: SEPE: 1702.

M<sup>2</sup>: Stephen Frewen Cheif &c<sup>4</sup>:
Councill att Metchlepatam.

Our last to you was by Boat, Copy of which comes Inclosed and hope y\*: 5000 Pag\*: arrid: safe with you and as then promised wee now send you 5000 more [ . . . ] being [for a Bill of] [ . . . ] Sealed up in the bagg under y\*: care of [2 of our] Peons and four of yours.

The 29th: past wee reced: yours of yours of yours of yours of yours as the List and wee thought our orders had been so plain concerning yours. Investment that men of your meanest capacity emight have understood it [wth:] so many Explanations and for what [Goods] your Company mentions in their [Lists of] 1702 on which there's little or no proffit is the reason they order so small a quantity of them purely to keep up your [manufactory] and that quantity and no more [to] be sent if an Investment was made for their whole quantity goods mention[ed] in that List which all their whole [ . . . ] can hardly purchase or your Country afford it so common reason gives us to understand that what Investment is made every [part] is to bear its proportion to your whole [ . . . ] which you have unaccountably [transg]rest, but to prevent you like for your future [we] shall and do now send you a List of what Quantity and sorts your Investment for September shall consist of and no [other.] and accordingly what progress wee [hear] you have made in this: wee shall [order] another for your January shipping and Expect your merchants to bring in would charge goods fell shows: in your form to contract.

Wee very much wonder you never Enquired or that you never wrott us [ . . . ] In Company with the Norris and [whither] bound. Wee are.

S\*

Your very affect: ffreids:

THOMAS PITT.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOM: MAKSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

LIST OF GCOUS TO BEE PROVIDED ATT METCHLEP\*: AND BROUGHT IN Y\*: MONTR OF SEP\*: 1702.

	•			Carges.	Pa:	;	Pag <sup>®</sup> :		
Sallampores Fine Twenty five Con	rge			25:	37₽	Corge.	925		
Percallaes very Fine Ten Corge	••			10	181	Ditto	185		
Izzarece					send none				
Dimmityes	mityes				send none				
Diapers large five Corge		• •		5:	80:	Ditto	[4	.]	
Ditto Narron five Corge	• •	• •		5:	40:	Ditto	[120]	_	
Oringall Betteelas fifty Corge	• •	• •	• •	50:	33;	Ditto	1650		
Allajaes Eighty Corge	• •			80:	29:	Ditto	2320		
Alleejars Sadaruneharaes fifty Co	rge	• •		80:	29 :	Ditto	2320		
Sacerguntees Eighty Corge	• •	• •		80:	37;	Ditto	<b>2960</b>		
Collaway poose Eighty Corge	• •	• •	• •	80:	37 :	Ditto	2960		
Goacuneherulaes Eighty Corge	• •	• •	• •	80:	37:	Ditto	<b>2960</b>		
Beng <sup>11</sup> : Roma <sup>11s</sup> : fifty Corge if the Pag : # Corge oth[er] wise r		ad at 4	10 }	50:	40:	Ditto	2000		
Brampore Chin'es Two hund rd:				200:	9`:	Ditto	1800		
Gulcondah Betteelees Ten Corge	CorRe	••	••		70:	Ditto	700		
Gincondum Derfectees ren co.Se	• •	• •	• •	10,	10:	ייייייי	100		
					Pag	: !	22020		

In y : Warehouse.

No. 54.

TO THE WORSHIPFULL GABRIELL

ROBERTS ESQ\*: DEPUTTY GOVERN\*:

&c4: Councill att Fort ST: DAVID.

Sn:

Yours of y°: 28 past wee reced: [31st:] Ditto and desire y°: continuance of your Endeavours to send us that Firewood [at] Bomipollam which wee Extreamely [want] and send us halfe the Europe steele you have in your Godown.

Wee observe your answer to the tw[o] Thousand Rup\*: promised Abdull Labbey [ . . . ] Mockdum Nina the moiety of which you say was to be paid by y\*: Inhabitants [ . . . ] wee take to be of very ill consequence [and] when known to yo\*: Country, Government twill undoubtedly Incourage them to Increase their demands upon us, for when Dowed Cawn used itt as an argument w\*: he demanded Extravagant summes from us that wee need nott pay a penny of it but Levy it upon our Inhabitants which had it been but once done wee should not have wanted for frequent demands of y\*: nature which would have soon depopulated the place.

Wee desire nott onely what bales are ready for the Loyall Cooke butt that youle give us the best assistance you can for the Hampshire who wee Intend for the West Coast with Six or Eight [ . . . ] and wee would willingly have them sent hither as they are ready by what sloop or Vessell presents. Wee are

FORT S<sup>2</sup>: GEORGE, September 3<sup>d</sup>: 1702.

Srs:

Your very affect: ffreinds:

THOMAS PITT.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOM: MARSHALL.
JOHN MEYERELL.

#### No. 55.

FORT ST: GEORGE, STR: SEPR: 1702.

To ME: Simon Holcombe

CHRIF &OA: COUNCILL ATT

VIZAGAPATAM.

S\* :

Our last to you was by you sarum of which some time since you acknowledge you receipt thereof in a Letter to the President and promised a speedy answer thereto but as yet receive none so that wee are in the dark what bales to expect from you this month or what progress you have made in you. Investment wee wrott you abt:

Wee send this that in case it comes. to your hands before you have dispatchd: hither ye: Presidents sloop St: George and that she has room to take in fifty or 60 bales that then you give ye: Comt: an ord: wind and weather permitting, to call att Metchlepatam and take in what [ . . . ] she can well [ . . . ] caution him to be very carefull of [nott da]maging the goods or running any risqe of the vessell going into that Port ye: [President] having wrott Capt: Weld accordingly and if the sloop goes to Metchlepatam advis[e] the cheife &ca: thereof on the receipt of the [same.] Wee are.

81

Your very affect: ffreinds

THOMAS PITT.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOM': MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

No. 56.

FORT ST: GRORGE, [SEPT".]: 15TH 170[2.]

To ME: SIMON HOLCOMBE

CHEIFE &CA: COUNCILL ATT

VIZAGAPATAM.

STS:

To this day wee have no answer to ours of  $y^e: 7^{th}: July$  Sarum and  $y^e: 8^{th}$  Ins\*: wee advised you  $y^e:$  same, copy of which comes Inclosed and  $y^e:$  next day arrived here  $y^e:$  Colchester Cap\*: Rouse who Left [En]gland the  $19^{th}:$  of March by whom is Confirmed  $y^e:$  Unhappy news of the death of our King.

The Company has wrott severall Paragraphs in their Generall Letter to us Concerning your Factory which wee here remitt you charging you strictly to observe the same.

Wee [here] likewise send you [some prin Proclamation for proclaiming Queen Anne which on receipt of this wee Intending to do the same on nity wee are capable off. The Copy of the Company concerning the 2 Companys uniting and what I what Private Letters are for your place. Wee are

In the Gazetts there is a are to do in your Settlemen 17 Inst: with all the solem tter relating thereto with that we here send you, as also

 $S^{rs}$ :

Your very affect: ffreide:

THOMAS PITT.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOM': MARSHALL.
JOHN MEYERELL.

## LIST OF THE PACQUET TO VIZAGAPATAM.

- No: 1. ffort St: George Gen": Lre: to Vizag": dated 15 Septem::
  - 2. Copy of Ditto dated 8th: September.
  - 3. Copy of Sevil: Paragraphs: of ye: Comps: Genu: to ffort S: George.
  - 4. Copy of ye: Comps: Ditto dated 12th: Jan'y: 1702.
  - 5. Copy of Ditto dated 13th: March 1702.
  - 6. Proposealls: for an agreems: between ye: 2 East India Comps:
  - 7. Votes of yo: house of Commons, the 8 March 1702.
- 8. The Rt: Honble: Lords addresses to her Majesty, 9th: March 1702 and her Mjtes: most gracious answer thereto.
  - 9. The Commons address to yo: Queen.
  - 10. The London Gizzet fro: Thuesday yo: 5th: to Munday 9th: March.
  - [11]. The London Gizzet fro: Munday yo: 9th: to Thursday 12th: March.
  - [12]. Capt: William Kidds Tryall made up apart and [ . . . ].

## [No. 57.]

FORT ST: GEORGE, 15TH: SEP: 170[2].

To Ma: Stephen Frewen

CHEIF &C\*: COUNCILL ATT

METCHLEPATAM.

Sm:

Our last to you was y°: 2<sup>nd</sup>: Instant, Copy of which Comes Inclosed with a [List] of Goods for your Contract which accompanied that Letter since which [arrived] here the 9<sup>th</sup>: Ditto Ship Colchester Cap<sup>t</sup>: [ . . . ] Benjamin Rouse who Left England [the] 19<sup>th</sup>: of March by whom is confirmed y°: unhappy news of y°: death of our King.

The Company have wrott severall Paragraphs in their Generall Letter [to] us Concerning your Factory, Copy [of] which wee hear [sic] remitt you charging you strictly to observe the same.

Wee here likewise send you some Prints and in y°: Gazetts there is a proclamation for proclaming Queen Anne which you are to do in your settlement: on receipt of this, wee Intending to do y°: same here on the 17th: Instant with all y°: solemnity wee are capable off y°: Copy of y°: Compas: Letter relating thereto with that Concerning y°: two Compas: uniting and with y°: Termes wee here send you [as also] what Private Letters are for your place.

Here also comes a Letter for  $M^r$ : John Pitt which came in  $y^*$ : Compa: Pacquet]  $N^o$ : 17 which you are to send [ . . . ] and at  $y^*$ : same Time demand  $M^r$ : Woolston in order to be sent hither to Adjust his [ . . . ] with us. Wee are

Sre :

Your very affect: fireids:

THOMAS PITT.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOM: MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

#### LIST OF THE PACQUET TO METCHLEPATAM.

- No. 1. ffort St: George Genu: Letter dated 15th: September 1702.
  - 2. Copy of Dittos dated 8th: Instant.
  - 3. Copy of severall Paragraphs: relating to Vizagam: & yo: new Compa:
  - 4. Votes of the house of Commons of yo: 8th: March 1701.
- 5. The Rt: Honble: ye: Lords address to her Majtie: ye: 9th: March and her Majties: most Gracious answer Thereto.
  - 6. The Commons address to ye: Queen.
  - 7. London Gazett from Thursday 5th: to Monday 9th: March.
  - 8. London Gazett fro: Monday 9th: to Thursday 18th: March 1701.
  - 9. Copy of the Comp\*: Gen": to Fort St: George dat: 12th: Jan\*7: 1701.
  - 10. Copy of Dittos to Fort St: George dated 13th: March 1701.
  - 11. Proposalls for an agreem': between yo: 2 East India Compas:
  - 12. A Letter from yo: new Company directed thus:

To the Honble: John Pitt Esqr: President & C\*: Councill on y\*: Coast of Choromandell for affairs of the English Company trading to y\*: East Indies at Metchlepatam.

13. List of Goods to be provided at Matchlep<sup>m</sup>: for Sep<sup>r</sup>: 17[02.] [Capt] William Kidds Tryall sent apart.

## No. 58.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 15TH: SEPH: 1702.

[To] GABRIELL ROBERTS Esq":

DEPUTTY GOY": &CA: COUNCILL

AT FORT ST: DAVID.

grs .

The Secretary by the Presidents orders dispatched to you on y°: 10th: Instant y°: private Letters that came by y°: Colchester who arrived here y°: day before since [ . . . ] have Transcribed y°: Paragraph out of [the] Companys Generall Letter to us by that [ship] Relating to your place which wee now send you with Copy of y°: Letter relating to the Kings death and an order to proclaim Queen Anne in all their settlemen[ts] which wee shall do here on Thursday next with all y°: solemnity wee are capable of: you had formerly y°: Prints sent you in which there is a Proclamation in y°: Gazett Inclosed also comes Copy of the Companys Letter relating to their uniting with y°: new Company with y°: paper [ . . . ] particulars on what termes and some Paragraphs out of their Generall Letter.

Wee reced: yours of the 12 Instant by the Loyall Cooke who arrived here yesterday (w<sup>ch</sup>: wee have long Expected) with y<sup>c</sup>: Invoice and Bill of Loading of what Laden on her but y<sup>c</sup>: brown bales are so ill packt that wee [must] take them ashoare to repack them [ . . . ] of which now wee have the steele shall be speedily sent you.

Wee observe what you wait [write?] about [Haynes] house; our Judgement wee shall defer till you send us the skeame which you now promise: nevertheless ye: less you may go on in purchasing Timbers and plank at Negap<sup>m</sup>: if to be had at reasonable rates which may be of use to us and you if wee go not on with that matter or usefull In shipping w<sup>n</sup>: it can be disposed of to good advantage.

Wee rece<sup>d</sup>: a book of consultations you unsigned for a years Time when M<sup>r</sup>: Fraser was there which wee shall give him to sign but wonder this happens y<sup>o</sup>: Reason whereof shall be askt him and pray Lett there be no such omission for y<sup>o</sup>: future but Lett your Consultations and Bookes of accoors: be kept strictly up too in Point of Time.

Wee desire you to hasten your Investmi: for wee depend on a Thousand bales for yo: Jan v: Ship which wee desire may bearly broi: in that she may sail at farthest yo: latter end of that month for that yo: Compi: very ill Resents the late dispatching of their ships for which they have severely suffered.

Wee wish you would contrive some way or other to send us the bales for ye: Hampshire for twill be hazardous sending her to your Port and if the Gove: [sloop St. George][ . . ] Vizagapatem wee will dispatch her to you to bring them: besides wee would advise you to make up brown Goods you can web: you may contrive to pack better than those now sent.

M: Baugus is come upon this ship and wee shall speedily provide for his

Try[all.]

Your Bill of Exchange for One hundred Forty Two Page: Twenty six fanams

and [four] Cash shall be paid.

M<sup>r</sup>: Berlu had here the Copy of y<sup>e</sup>: Consultation To be reinstated in his former Employs which wee accordingly [ . . . ] but yet would not have M<sup>r</sup>: Ingram [ . . . ] wee take to be a very honest man so having great respect for him totally dissapoin [ted] therefore would have you provide him an Equivalent or put him in such Employs as he had before that alteration. Wee are

S":

Your very affect: ffreid:

THOMAS PITT.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MAITHEW EMPSON.
THOM: MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

## No. 59.

To the Honne: S2: John Gayer

FORT ST: GEORGE, [ . . . ]

Kn": &c4: Councill at Subatt.

Honble: Sr:

Our last Generall Letter was dated 18th: July, copy of which comes Inclosed so [these] are cheifly to advice that our Mr: ship yo: Colechester arrived here yo: has: Instant who [ich] left England yo: 19th: of March when no warr was proclaimed. The Company in their Letters to us confirm yo: ill news of the death of the King which great loss was in some measure Recompenced by proclaiming our gracious Queen Anne which seemed to be a generall satisfaction. Our [R: Hon:] Masters have ordered her Majesty to be proclaimed in all their settlements as & Copy of yo: Letter Inclosed. The Company have also advised of the Union with the new Company and sent us the heads of yo: Termes agreed on which wee here remitt you with Copy of a Letter and some Paragraphs out of their Generall Letter relating thereunto, Wee also send you some Prints Importing yo: most mater!: news when this ship came away which were before sent you by yo: President an Armenian Cossett with an account [of the] sad misfortune of yo: Norris [ . . . ] Metchlepatam yo: 2d: past [ . . . ] with what Remains in your Merchan[ts] hands be brought in in Longcloth and Sallampores in order to be sent to us [&] by such ships as shall call on you in [her] way hither from Bengall and that [shall] be due to your Merchants on that [acc!; wee mean when they have brought their arrears of yo: proportion of Long [cloth] and Sallampores due on the form: contra[ct] may then draw bills on us for yo: same till when wee cannott consent to your entering in any new [contract] with Them without allowing apparent Injustice done yo: Comp[y:] that you confirme to us yo: propo[sall] for a new contract advancing [your] cloth near

20 © Cent without men[tioning:] any abatement upon Bettelas of this [year] been wrote some years past and ordd: [ . . . ] lumpy our contracts by way of [ . . . ] but to agree for every so[rts] [ . . . ] Intrinsick value [ . . . ] y\*: prizes of al [ . . . ] who you have [ . . . ] proposed are already brought [ . . . ] those sent us on y\*: Ketch a [ . . . ] observe in your cash for y\*: [ . . . ] y\*: money, was advanced for y\*: same [ . . . ] was not that money advanced for Long[cloth] and Sallampores seeing you had so [great] a Quantity of Betteelas on your bands if wee must have w\*: Betteelas you pleas[e] put upon us, pray lett them be y\*: last [ . . . ] provided for.

You write yo: country is In peace [and] quietness and that your Cheif has a [good] understanding therewin: and that yo: Compoor: [ . . . ] affairs were never in so flourishing a [condition] as at this prest: notwithstanding woh: [they] were never before so ill served in their Investmin: yo: price of Longcloth you say [has] Risen and you say [has] It can be expected that were can buy cheaper than our neighbors: but yo: pre[sent] rise of That Commoditie cannot have [relation] To former Contracts with: your [ . . . ] who as before mentioned must [ . . . ] of what Longclot[h] [ . . . stores] then Omitted.

[ . . . ] mention for Prese[nt][ . . . ] yo Beere and Wine yo Company [ . . . ] us this year and last and hope to dispatch [her to] you to morrow and as soon as yo: Hampshir[e is] Gone wee will give you a Plenory answer to all your Letters and more particular to [the] part which relates to your writing for [ . . . ] to the Company. Wee are

Sm:

Your very affect: ffr[iends.]

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MAHSHALL.
JOHN MEYERELL.

[Letters Nos. 60 to 68 are missing.]

No. 69.

FORT ST: GEORGE.

To GABRIELL ROBERTS Esqu.,

DEPUTTY GOVERNOUR &c. :

COUNCIL AT FORT ST: DAVID.

S\*\*:

Wee are Just [ . . . ] [Ham] pshire who will sai[1 . . . ] Present have on [ . . . ] Bill of Ladeing [ . . . ] Shipt on [ . . . . ] Upon the Colchester. Wee [are].

Sm:

Your very [affect: Frien[ds.]

Thomas Pitt.
Francis Ellis.
Thomas Wright.
Matthew Empson.
Thoma: Marshall.
John Meverell.

#### No. 70.

[To] RICHARD WATTS [Esq":]

FORT S': GEORGE, [ . . . ].

DEPUTTY GOVERNOUB &CA:

COUNCILL OF YORK FORT.

8":

Our last to you was dated 12<sup>th</sup>: Instant & Ship Hampshire, copy of which comes Inclosed with Invoice and 2<sup>d</sup>: Bill of Ladeing for what sent her and have onely to add that by this Ketch S<sup>t</sup>: George w[e send you] a slave which was Inscited [inserted?] in the [Hampshires] Invoice who Just at that Time [ . . . ] his Escape wee also send you 2 Chests [ . . . ] and must Renew our ord<sup>10</sup>: and [ . . . ] give the Hampshire a speedy [voyage].

#### LIST OF Y': PACQUETT TO YORK FORT.

No: 1. Fort St: George Gen11: to York Fort datd: 26th: Octr: 170[2.]

- 2. Copy of Dittos to York Fort dated 12th: Ditto.
- 3. Copy of ship Hampshires Invoice to York Fort.
- 4. Second Bill of Ladeing of Ditto.

## No. 71.

To GABRIELL ROBERTS Esq":

FORT ST: GEORGE, 27TR [Octr: 1702.]

DEPUTTY GOVERNOUR &C\*:

COUNCILL AT FORT ST: DAVID.

S\*\*:

Our last to you was y\*: 18th: Insta[nt][...] Ship President who sailed hence y\*: 19th: [November] Laden on her some goods and stores for [which] comes Inclosed second Bill of Ladeing Invoice Thereof amounting [...] Pagod[as].

This is cheifly To answer some Par[ags:] in your Generall Letters which wee [have] hitherto Omitted.

The screws for pressing your bro[wn cloth] shall be speedily sent you and had Long[...] wee but That wee wanted steele for the [fur]nishing of them.

As for y°: necessity of buying Mr: [Haynes] House wee are of y°: same opinion as formerly [tho wee] should not Think it adviseable to run [into] so great an Expence, as presetted In your [draught:] besides y°: Company have wrott out [this] year that they deferred sending some necessarys till they were Entirely conjoyned [with] the new Company so that they may [ . . . ] their moiety Thereof for which reason [ . . . ].

Mr: Fraser [gives] no other [ . . . ] consultation being nott [signed] [ . . . ] was nobody to write them faire and refuses [to] signe them unless you send ye: foule Copy Booke To compare Them Therewith.

We have onely One Silk Winder here who has nott as yet Instructed anybody so well as to work without his being present: besides y<sup>t</sup>: fellow has been lately sick and much neglected his business wee well approve of the Proposall of M<sup>r</sup>: Haynes and wish he wou<sup>d</sup>: Lett us know [at what] Rate he will sell y<sup>e</sup>: Company the Silk and wee will soon [acquaint] that matter with him beleiveing [ . . . ] That manufacture would better [There] under any ones particular care than a Generall.

Your Bill for Pagodas, 300 Payable to Francisco Andrado is complyed with.

Wee have in our former Letters fully answered what you write about your Investments and ye: Payments you agreed for with your Merchants: besides when ye: last years contract was made wee had very great cash by us ye: country was

quiet and had It so continued your Mercha[nts] had finisht Their contract in February and hope They will do the same now being always In arrears 20000 Pag\*:

Wee also Observe your new methodizing your Merchants which is [rumed:] [...] compulsion and Force If [...]. It will not [...] the Companys [...] and since the former method they we [...] was what Then approved off by the Pres[ident &] Councill of this place, It ought not have [been] altered without acquainted us therewith with your reasons for the same for our approbation Thereof.

Wee were nott a Little surprized to [see] amongst your Papers sent in your Pacq[uets] to your Company [ . . . ] list of stores wanted [in the] Garrison which [looks] as if you would [be more] Independent from this place for if [every] place subordinate to it write for the stores this place needs no longer to be [a] magazine to supply Those that are [subordinate] to it nor need wee write for any [more] than what wee want ourselves Th[o:] [hit] herto wee have always Included in [our] Lists you necessitys of all places subordinate to us with which wee ought to be acquainted before the departure of your Europe ship for it Tends To nothing less than confusion for Every Factory to send their List apar[t] when doubtless supplyes will come accordingly for whereas hitherto there has been but one List sent from this Presiden[t] and never halfe your stores sent so [what] can be Expected when the Company [are] pressed with a List from every place [...] Gunns you [...] for been so [...] to them when tis well known you [...] ready more Gunns than men and for work: other stores mentioned in your List wee have in good part supplyed you by your President. So for your Reasons beforementioned wee [Took] it out of your President. So for your Reasons beforementioned wee [Took] it out of your President and advised the Company of the same: some of your dislike of such proceedings formerly from his Predecessour who broke all orders and kept to [nothing].

Wee have not any washers [here] to spare but shall use our Endeavours to gett some out of The Country.

Wee here Inclose a Bill for fifteen hundred Pagodas Payable to you by Coolapa Chittee and Quorendeapa Chittee of which advise when reced; Wee are

 $S^{rs}$ :

Your very affectionate Friends

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

No. 72.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 28 Oct 1702.

To [GABRIELL ROBER TS] Esqu:

Sm:

DEPUTTY GOVERNOUS &c4: COUNCILL AT FORT ST: DAVID.

Just after writing the foregoing [wee] reced: yours of y. 24th: Instant unto what material wee now answer. Wee are glad to hear the President safe Returned wh[ich] prevents our sending copy of y. Invo[ice] and second Bill of Ladeing as before [men]tioned.

Dowed Cawn is at present at [Arcot] preparing To march but whither [Is] [un] certain. It is no wonder your merch[ants] prevented their cloth being seized [when] they had a Fortnight or three week [ . . . ] from hence. To

7

prevent the same [ . . . ] untill wee have a better understanding with y°: Government Twill nott be prudent [to] us to adventure the Companys Estate [In] y°: country as formerly Abdull Labb[y] stopt in his way from y°: camp at S¹: [Thoma] to whom wee sent a compliment and [afterward] sent him a Present of Gold [Coins] valued about 450 Pagodas but for what reason wee cant Imagine he [refused] it unless it was for our detain[ing] [ . . . ] but still he seemed [ . . . ] to preserve Freindship with [ . . . ] merchants [ . . . ] on account of this you have last [ . . . ] and y°: Eleven Thousand Fife hundred Pag¹: in Cash Remitted hence and drawn on us lately out of which to pay Them Ten Thousand Pagodas when they have brought In Twenty Thousand Pagodas of goods.

Your Bills for [9]000 Pag\*: and 5000 shall be paid when [presented] and shall Debt y\*: place for The same as money supplyed you To carry on your contract in y\*: Method wee have ordered you. Wee are

Sre

Your very affect: Freinds:

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL

## No. 73.

FORT Sr: GEORGE, 6 Nova: 1702.

To the Honbie: John Beard Esque:

President for affairs of the RT: Hondle: English East India

Company &c. Councill at Fort WH: In Bengall.

Our last [ . . . ] was \$\partial \text{ship Colchester dated } 22^d: Septem[ber] comes [ . . . ] of Loading for that [ . . . ] have reced: yours of your soft your ship Hampshire with [Invoice] and Bill of Loading for what Laden on her who arriv[ed] here your september and brought us also copy of yours dated \$10^th\$: and \$13^th\$: August by your Restoration who went directly to Metchlepatam and There Remains whose Letters came not to our hands till your spast.

Wee thank you for y": stores sent [by] y": Hampshire but y": Rice wee sup[plied] was y": sweeping of your Godowns [being] y": worst That ever was brought and [hardly] worth the charge of Loading [and un]loading and so unfitt for y": use of [the garris]ou that wee are forced to sell it at [the] Banksall or Retaile to y": poorest sort of people so pray for y": future charge your [ . . . ] to send nothing hither for stores but what is y": best of their sorts.

Wee cant but Observe Cojah [Surhe] selling his Petre to the new Company for Ready money who In Point of gratitude might have Trusted you for that money or why could nott so many wealthy servants of y°: Companys advanced [such] a summe to have secured so valuable [a] Commodittee as Petre is at this Time of [...] when wee [...] here in a more barrener [...] have raised a more considerable [...] sending you [...] Hampshire is answered. In our former [...] and wee beleive y°: disappointment of those bales will be a service to the Comp\*: and are so far from Thinking Oursselves In an Error In not sending you a stock for Trade when you writt for ships and utensills for your defence that wee should do y°: same if y°: like happened and doubt nott but y°: proper Judges will allow y\*: wee have [nott only] done y°: Prudent but the Just [part] well knowing that Trade and Warr are as Incompatiable as light and darkness and whereas you say they formerly were supplyed hence with a stock not onely for, carrying on a Warr but Trade also wee beleive if that account

was Truely ballaned ye: Company were not much proffiters thereby and that were it to be done again, they would desist from one or the other and wee here are of opinion that had all Europeans Throwout India desisted from Trading from commencement of their late Troubles It would have been much better than to have carryed It on by bribing ye: Kings Inferiour Officers ye: Ill consequence of weh; wee fear will be hereafter.

Wee here confirm what wee before wrott that wee never Expected your Loading one [ . . . ] Loading the [same] [ . . . ] Till your Troubles were over of which wee did Expect to be advised and if wee did not hear [the] same before y°: arrivall of y°: Europe shipp[ing] wee did then Resolve haphazard to send [what] stock wee could spare from this place.

Wee received Our Masters Letter which came by ye: Tankerville, it being of the same Purport as yours.

Twas at the request of  $y^o$ : Generall and Councill of Bombay wee wrote Agent  $[E][\ldots]$  &c^a: to attack  $M^r$ : Harbins money for  $[\ldots]$  of the Company and afterwards advised  $[\ldots]$  Generall &c^a: Thereof but to this day never heard one word more of itt and wonder they wrott not to you concerning  $[\ldots]$  but in a few days wee shall write to [B] bay: [A] and desire them to give you orders about  $[\ldots]$ 

Wee lately reced: Letters from Anjengo [wherein] was news from Suratt and Bombay [which] wee hear Inclose.

Wee hope the Phœnix will arrive [timely enough] for to secure your share of y°: nov [. . . ] bund silk and if ['t] does not you may thank yourselves and doubtless those who have Perusall of ours and your Letters will Judge so Impartially as to put y°: saddle upon the Right horse.

Wee received your Journall parcells [ . . . ] observe what you make us Indebted to y[ou] and when our last years bookes are [ . . . ] wee believe wee shall send you different [ . . . ] That [ . . . ] are Indebted to this [ . . . ]. Notwithstanding which wee shall [continue] to you utmost of our Power to supply you [here] as your necessitys shall Require.

The 9th: past your Loyall Cooke sailed hence for England with a cargoe amounting to 116000 Pago: by whom wee sent your Pacquett to the Company: the Hampshire sailed hence your 20th: Ditto for the West Coast with 583 bales Calicoes Amounting to Pago: 52000 and money to purchase her Pepper and considerable stores for that Garrison Besides four English women.

Our circumstances with the Government are much you same as when wrott you last. They have cleared none of you goods as yet nor they ask for any of The money.

Here is news in Town that where the Mogull is Incampt there happened a sudden fall of waters from y°: mountains that swept away 150000 persons, besides Elephants, horses, camells and baggage, wee hope our Enymies are amongst them.

Wee desire that when you dispatch The Phænix and Colchester hither you order one of Them To Touch at Vizagapatam and Metchlepatam to take in what goods they shall find Ready.

List of stores wanted in this Garrison we sent you  $\mathcal{P}$  y°: Phœnix, Copy of which comes Inclosed with what wee have Thought of since which pray as before Let them be y°: best of s<sup>rts</sup>: or it is a dead loss To the Company and again [disappointment] to us here.

[...] could [...] Two or three hundred weight of White Lead, about 40 Gallons of Linseed Oyle and if you can spare us or procure halfe a peice of superfine green cloth of the best green cloth wee [shall] be obliged to you for it.

Mr: Trenchfield has Remaind here Debtor upon the bookes for many years upwards of Three Thousand Rupees which was Demanded of him in Sr: John Goldsboroughs Time and [ . . . ] commence for the same but was lett fall

for want of proof Thereof but by y°: Companys order Twas again demanded of him by y°: [new] President who gave answer as formerly that whereas the Debt arose for goods wanting [ . . . ] which was shipt off from y°: Warehouse In great confusion In Bengall when he was nott present as by his answers formerly sent you and likewise that part of y°: Charge was for Lead accidently discovered aboard one of Those ships (which at that Time [too]ke in part of y°: goods) after she had been a Voyage to Pegu y°: value whereof was ab¹: 1600 Rupees which gives us reason to think he has hard measure in That Charge but M¹: Ellis tell us That part of y°: Charge arises from y°: Time M¹: Trenchfield was Cheif of Ballasore for Cash wanting being about [ . . . ] Rupees wee desire by your next youle send us y°: Particulars of y°: Charge that so we may clear it or make his Executors pay [what] shall be Really due to y°: Company, we having y°: Particulars before us but [ . . . ] Two thousand four hundred and seven and are.

#### 820

## Your most humble servants

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

## STORES WANTED IN FORT ST: GEORGE AND TO BE SENT FROM BENGALL, VIZT:

Oyle one hundred Jarrs	• •		• *	••		• •	100
Butter Twenty Jarrs	• .	• •	• •				20
Salt Petre for stores Three Tho	ousad 1	bagge		• •			3000
Wax Cloth Two hundred peice	8	••		• •			200
Gurraes Two Thousand peices							2000
Gunnyes five Thousand peices		• •	• •		••		5000
Ropes Ten Candy		• •					10
Twine Six Ditto				• •	• •	• •	6
	• •	• •			• •		50
New Wheat Rundapore One h	undre	d bagge	if pro	ourable			100
Fill up with good Rice Reserve	ving I	Roome	for Tv	o hun	dred ba	les at	
Metchlepatam and Vizagpm:	;						200
One Maund of good sealing w	ax y•	: Last	sent 1	y ye :	Hamps	hire	
being all in a Case and [ .	٠.	]		•••			Cod: 1

## LIST OF THE PACQUETT TO BENGALL.

- No: 1. Fort St: George Generall Lre: datd: 6 Novr: 1702.
  - 2. Copy of Dittos dated 22d: September 1702.
  - 5. Copy of ship Colchesters Invoice To Bengall.
  - 4. Second Bill of Loading of Ditto Ship.
  - 5. Copy of 2 clauses of Suratt Generall to Bbay: dated 6th: and 12th: June 1702.
  - 6. List of Stores wanted in Fort S: George and to be sent from Bengall.

## No. 74.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 6 NOVEME: 1702.

To Ma: Stephen Frewen Chief &ca: Council att Metchlepatam.

Our last to you was dated 29th: Septemr: copy of which comes Inclosed since which were have received yours of the 18th; and 28th; past month and 4th; Instant.

You say wee sent yo: List of goods to provide this year deviates much from your last contract yo: reason of which is that you then deviated very much from our orders relating to yo: Investment as you have done now.

In short you may tell your Merchants they must provide such goods as wee want and will vend in our Country or wee will make no Investment with them: therefore lett us hear no more of taking in sorts of goods contrary to our orders which are persuant to ye: company.

Wee would have what goods possible for y°: January Investment but shall take no measures for y°: same from y°: Dutch, who believe gives no more than wee do and since wee have not had an opportunity of fetching away those goods that lay ready for y°: September ship wee would have you augment that Investment to about Thirty Thousand Pagodas but keep strictly to the sorts wee have ordered and as before what Chay goods possible and you may draw on us for five Thousand Pago: and y°: remainder when the contract is finished: will take care to supply you with all.

Wee cant see how you can refuse taking in ye: quantity of all sorts you agreed for in their last contract but Then be sure abate Them not a peice of Their Chay goods.

Wee received yo: Generall &co: Letters of Surat, the Purport of which being much as you write.

The Hampshire arrived here y°: 27 Septr: who sailed hence to y°: West Coast the 19th: Instant with 588 bales amounting to Pagod°: 52,000: Ketch St: George from Vizagapatam arrived y°: second Instant with 99 bales but all unwashed so that Is no assistance to us in Loading the Loyall Cooke who sailed hence y°: 9th: Instant a full ship her cargo amounting to Pags: 1,: 6,000 when wanted some goods of your Factory to a [be?] contributed Towards making her Cargoe a good sortment wee hope your goods are cleared at Oringall and have ordered our Persian Writers to be perused and as soon as find a Phirmaund relating to y°: Priviledges [...] shall send you a Copy Thereof.

Mr: John Pitts paper wee hardly think worth our reading or your answering nor shd: it have Intimadated you to that degree as to have regarded his summons or Invitation as you call it to yo: proclaiming of the Queen when he has onely a hovell that he rents and our Masters a settled Factory whose Creditt did you Understand how to Support you would never have been guilty of that condescension which wee highly Resent.

Wee perceive you have adjusted with the Madapollam merchants and paid them The ballance deducting Dustore while M<sup>r</sup>: Frewen &c<sup>n</sup>: was there which wee suppose Includes y<sup>n</sup>: Time M<sup>r</sup>: Lovell and Woolston was there if they had not received it: Otherwise wee shall charge it down Right to your acc<sup>to</sup>: for in y<sup>n</sup>: Letter of ours which sight are positively ordered to get in all y<sup>n</sup>: Dustore that is due.

Wee have perused y': offer made by the Madapollam merchants but cant Imbrace y': same unless they abate 20 \$\psi\$ Cent of their last contract and then can't adventure to Invest more than Ten Thousand Pagodas as not having order from y': company for The same.

Wee Observe M<sup>r</sup>: John Pitts answer to y\*: delivering up of Woolston which do Insist upon and seize him when Opportunity presents and send him hither by y\*: first Conveyhance, Factors Provisions shall be sent you by y\*: first opportunity.

Here comes Inclosed M<sup>r</sup>: Jeremiah Harrisons Indenture and Bonds sent out by The Company which you are To see done and Returned to us: The minute you receive these Letters, forward those for Vizagapatam by fresh Peons and Remember to gett ready The Timber and plank formerly wrott for to be sent upon y°: ship that calls upon you fro: Bengall getting all goods possible you can to be ready against That Time.

Since writing y°: foregoing wee have recd: yours of the 26 h: last month with y°: contracts proposed to you: wee can by no means agree to your Taking in goods y°: Company have prohibited but earnestly press you to keep y°: List wee sent you with ours of y°: 2d: Sepr: last and since y°: Merchants have so a [ . . .] Company They must of necessity lower the Prizes and give such goods as you demand: besides they may Expect by y°: next ship from England that theyle be in other hands wee would have you contract with those merchants that will do y°: company best service but be sure to give your Old merchants y°: Profferance and Refusall wee desire to do your utmost to get y°: Timber and plank ready for y°: Europe ship which wee would not have detained too long.

Here is a Report that y°: Restoration brings news of y°: arrivall of y°: Wentworth [ . . . ] which were wonder you never advised us, it being of that great consequence to our masters affairs. We are

Srs:

Your very affect: Friends

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

## LIST OF Y": PACQUETT TO METCHLEP":

No:

1. Fort S': George Gen": to Metchlep": datd: 6 Nov': [1702.]

Copy of Dittos dated 29th: September 1702.

3. Mr: Jeremiah Harrisons Covenants and Bonds Factor to be signed and Returned [and] ye: counterpart herewith sent to be Delivered.

## No. 75.

FORT ST: GEORGE, [6TH:] NOVEME: 1702.

To Ma: Simon Holcombe Cheif &ca:

COUNCILL AT VIZAGAPATAM.

 $S^n$ :

Our last was dated ye: 15th: September, copy of which comes Inclosed since which wee have reced: yours of ye: 30th: July 7 and 28 Septemr: that of ye: 7th September wee reced: & Ketch St: George who arrived here The 2d: Octobr: with Invoice and Bill of Loading for what Shipt on her and your bookes but no consultation: or Diary have you sent us for some Time past yo: reasons for which advise in your next and that of yo: 30th: July never came to our hands but yo: copy thereof with yours of yo: 28 September, copy of which advise in your next and that of yo: 28 September, copy of which comes Inclosed since which september, copy of which comes Inclosed since which september yours of your solution.

Wee were nott a little surprized at The contents of y°: 99 bales by y°: Ketch, almost all being betteelas whereas your contract of y°: 7<sup>th</sup>: June 1702 obliges your merch\*: to bring in 500 Pag\* of Longcloth and 5000 of Sallampores and here you have sent us an Invoice amounting to Pag\*: 15069. 9 whereof there is nott but in Sallampores and Longcloth (which we cheifly want) Pa: 644: 35: 3 and y°:

contract w\*: is now mention'd you served much after y°: same manner but promised that your merch\*: in your future contract should make good y°: proportion of Longcloth and Sallampores: They y\*: failed of but you and them keep on in [...] of promises [...] for England with a Carg[o] [...] 16000 and y\*: 19th: Instant [...] coast with 588 bales there [...] for England and this wee ha[d] [...] little or no assistance from your [...] could not wash a bale of your Bett [eelas] there much Occasion for it seeing [...] us 102 bales of that Choice Commodity [...] were sent on y°: Two Ships aforesaid.

Wee observe what you write about M<sup>r</sup>: [Hol]combes ship that lay as a guard ship during your troubles for which wee are willing to allow on y<sup>o</sup>: Companys account Two hundred Pag\*: so see that M<sup>r</sup>. Holcombe be paid y<sup>o</sup>: same.

Wee would have willingly sent you money overland but you can are Jealous of prevents us so would have you use your utmost endeavours to gett Bills and if you draw on us to you amount of Ten Thousand Pagodas They shall be complyed with and let halfe your Longcloth and Sallampores be sent up brown seeing that they are nott spotted or wett for that They are to be sent home to you company for dying and let them be of your thickest cloth and if you send us any more Betteelas rememon: that they are upon your own accounts and wee would return you proportionity.

Wee desire you not to detain ye: Bengall ship so as to Endanger her passage of which the company very much complains against and dispatch her to Metchlepatam.

Wee de [ . . . ] you [ . . . ] Bengall Pacquet Inclosed to for [ward] [ . . . ] ye most Expeditious Peons you can pro[cure]. Wee are S<sup>re</sup>:

Your very affect: Freinds

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

### LIST OF Y": PACQUETT TO VIZAGAPAT":

No: 1. Fort St: George Generall to Vizagm: datd: 6 Novr: 1702. 2. Copy of Dittos dated 15th: September 1702.

## No. 75-A.

FORT ST: GEORGE 91#: NOVEM#: 1702.

TO THE HONBLE: SE: JOHN GAYER KET: GENERALL FOR AFFAIRES OF THE RT: HONBLE: ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMPANY &OA: COUNCILL AT SUBATT.

Honer: Sir &c.

Our last to you was y°: 16th: September by an Armenian ship when sent, Copyes of what formerly wrott you, with what prints &c\*: papers materiall received by y°: Colchester Copy of which comes Inclosed since which have onely to advise that on y°: 9th: past wee dispatched y°: Loyall Cooke for England with a Cargoe amounting to 116000 Pag\*: and on y°: 20th: following dispatched y°: Hampshire to y°: West Coast with a cargo amounting to Pag\*: 52000 there to fill up with Pepper [ . . . ] for England of which [ . . . ] to advise y°: Company [ . . . ] wee ourselves omitt doing [ . . . ] nott swell this Pacquet [ . . . ] bulk as not to Endanger its [safety].

Our last Letters from Bengall [ . . . ] 10th: 13th: and 18th: August advising that [ . . . ] there as formerly wrott you what [ . . . ] is, Is carryed on underhand by bribing ye [ . . . ] and Inferiour Officers but They are in daily expectation of yo: Restraint being taken off wee fear they will nott receive so soon as [this] for that yo: Report is here that yo: Mogull [by] his Repeated orders to his Officers has con[firmed] the Restraint of Trade so that to this day, they have not delivered any of yo: goods [sent] nor askt for any of yo: money agreed for.

Mr: DuBois dyed ye: 29th: September last and wee fear in a poor condition: he owes still upwards of five hundred Pagodas on account of ye: contract with ye: company in England and about Two hundred and fifty more on his storekeepers Accet: part of which wee shall be able to secure here and his widdow tells us her husband as debts standing out in your parts, an account of which she promises to give us before ye: departure of this Cossett which wee request you will be pleased to assist in ye: Recovering thereof and bring [the] money to our Creditt.

In a Letter from y<sup>e</sup>: [ . . . ] 1698 wee were desired to send a warr[ant] all to attack some money in M<sup>r</sup>: Beards [ . . . ] belonging to M<sup>r</sup>: Haibin which accordingly wee did, after which wee had no farther directions from Them about, nor do wee [beleive] they writt To Bengall Concerning it, for in their last Letters to us they desired to know whether wee had any farther orders about it which wee have answered in y<sup>e</sup>: negative and have promised them to write to Persia concerning it.

Wee advised In former Letters that wee had Lett out yo: Phoenix [for] Persia. Capt: Lambert Comt: who dyed there and In persuing his papers here wee find Mt: Bruce delt with him for what he carryed amounting about Shahees 68443: 7 concerning which wee have Enquired yo: Prer: and Captain and Capt: Lamberts servant who can give us no manner of account Thereof: so hope That It remaines In Mt: Bruces hands to whom wee have wrott about it and desire youle please to accompany yo: Letter with your orders to him to give us satisfaction in this matt: and likewise if any ship presents for this Port (for as yet wee hear of none) you will order ym: to send us forty Chests of yo: best Syrash wine, fifteen Chest of Rosewater, 4 Chest of Vinegarr and about Two hundred maund of Tabberees of all sorts of yo: best fruit and if possible six good horses which are very much wanted in this Garrison more particularly for present when Required: they sent us two last [time] which were worth little and this [our] Request wee have wrott [ . . . ] advice to Persia if any ship [ . . . ] thence.

Wee received yours of ye: [...] [Met]chlepatam ye: first October and [...] arrivall of Me: Dolben here [...] wee advised you thereof but ye: [...] ing ye: [Orenzub] went directly for [Balasore] [...] tis said she had likely to have been lost [...] was very leaky when she sailed then [...] China ye: 10th: being designed for your Port.

Wee are glad to hear your guards are tak<sup>n</sup>: off and y<sup>t</sup> you are at Liberty to take The air thô nothing else and by their sharing out y<sup>c</sup>: money they have taken from you & y<sup>c</sup>: Dutch wee perceive they have no thought of returning it.

Wee desire youle Remember to send us yearly a Bale of saloes and a good parcell of all sorts of garden seeds and desire they may be new and if you please to order your serve: to dry them well and putt them up In bott[les] and stop them close. Wee are

Honoble: Sirs, &c\*: Your Obliged humble Servants

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS EILIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEYERBIL.

The foregoing is copy of our last since which were have received Letters from Bengall dated 8 September, advising that the Wentworth arrived in Ballasore road y°: 26th: August and that y°: John and Mary Capt: Kent from y°: West coast bound to this Port arrived there y°: 29th: of y°: same month In a weak condition in all Respects and That They had not then received a Husbolhocaum for taking off the Restraint on Trade. Wee are

Honoble: Sirs &ce:
Your Obliged humble Servants.

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMS: MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

Honble: Sir &ca:

Since writing ye: foregoing wee have reced: a Letter from the Governour of Negapatam which ye: Honble: Presidt: Commandet: me to Inclose a Copy to you which have accordingly done and am

Honble: Sir &c\*: Your Obedient humble Servant

H. · DAVENPORT,
Secreta.

No. 76.

To the Worshipel: [Edw": Owen Esq.:]

Agent for affairs of y": R": [Hon:]

English East India Comp[any]

In Persia &c^: Councill In

GOMBROON.

Sn:

Wee Received yours of yours of

In persuing Capt: Lamberts papers we find he sold most part of all his goods to Mr: Bruce which amounts 111590: 3 but yo: amount of yo: Invoice of what sent is no more than Shahees 35197: 9 so that there must remaine in Mr: Bruces hands Shahees 68443: 7 . . . which wee wonder was not Remitted upon yo: Ship yo: Captain P . . . ] and Captain Lam[bert] [ . . . ] saying It remained in his hands so [ . . . ] here send an account collected from [the] papers many of which are said to be Mr: Bruces writing: so doubt not but that youle see yo: deceased has Justice done him and that what Remaines due to Capt: Lambert from Mr: Bruce you will see Remitted hither by yo: President and Councill by bill of Exchange according To custom.

Wee know not as yet what ship will goe from Bengall to your Port: so have wrott to yo: President and Councill there to desire you yo: if any goes you will send us yo: following stores &co: for this Garrison on yo: R: Honobo: Companys account which wee Request may be ye: best of Their sorts Viz:

40 Chests of yo best Syrash wine. 15 Chests of Rosewater.

4 Chests of Vinegar.

200 maund Taberrees of Almonds, Pistashis, Kismasses and Raisons, 6 young horses strong sound and Beautifull with such markes upon Them as makes ym: Esteemed by yo: Persians and wee should be Obliged to you if you would by all Opportunitys send us some garden seeds which must be new well dryd: and putt in Bottles stopped up close and if you would send us some Apricock stones Peach Cherry and Plumb put up in a box of fine Earth wee beleive they would keep bither so well as to grow and some Wallnutts and Almonds with ye: green shell upon ym: . . . ] of fine earth which would preserve Them. [We are]

Your [assured friends and] humble [servants]

> THOMAS [PITT.] FRANCIS ELLIS. THOMAS WRIGHT. MATTHEW EMPSON. THOMAS MARSHALL. JOHN MRVERELL.

FORT St: GRORGE. 9th: November 1702.

P.S.

Wee reced: Letters from you dated 30th: May 98 In which you desired us to send a warrant To Bengall to Attack some money In Mr: Beards hands belonging to Mr: Harbin which accordingly wee did since weh: wee have heard nothing fro: you ab: it nor do wee beleive you have writt To Bengall concerning it, for in their last Letters to us they desired to know wheth: wee bad any farther directions about it web: wee have answered in yo: negative and promised them To write to you concerning it: wee farther desire that you will send us 2 large Carmania Carpetts of about 24 or 25 foot long yo: breadths proportionable being very much wanted here for when wee have occasion of such wee are forced to borrow.

Wee are very much Importun'd by the Kings Buxie in his army near your place to remitt him Eight or Ten Thousand Rup\*: to Ispaun and beleive wee shall hardly [ . . . ] it and if wee cant wee must draw our [ . . . ] upon you which wee desire you to accept [and] pay yo: same and to redraw it on us by [any] Ship that is bound to this coast or Bengall: you may draw it to be paid in Pag: Rup': or as Chuckeens shall sell and in consideration yo: Person Runs no Risgoe wee hope you may have it on easy Terms: besides wee knew ye: Ships bound to this Port often want Gold and bills for Their Returnes and Remem': that if you draw on us for Rup\*: that our Rup\*: web: wee coin herein y\*: Comp\*: mint are seven or Fight & Cent better than other Rup\*: web: wee call y\*: Currant Rup\*: in Madrass: If wee Charge a bill on you our advices will come with it.

Idem

THOMAS PITT & O\*:

No. 77.

To the Worship!: John Brabourne Esqr:

COMMODOBE &C\*: COUNCILL AT ANJENGO.

8n:

Wee have reced: yours of ye: 28th: Augst: ye: 27th: September and wonder that our Pacquett of yo: 28th: Aprill should nott arrive you sooner: Our last to you was dated 17th: Septr: since which have onely to advise you yt: on yo: 9th: past month wee dispatched yo: Loyall Cooke for England with a Cargoe amounts: to 116000 Pagodas and on yo: Twentieth ditto dispatched yo: Hampshire for yo: West Coast ([to 588] bales amount to 52000 Pagr:) to yo: [ . . . ] to [ . . . ] Pepper. Trade here and at [ . . . ] yo: same cloud as former [ . . . ] In daily Expectation of [ . . . ] ships wil: bring woh: pray has

Wee have Reced: Letters from [ . . . ] 8th: September advising that you [ . . . ]. In Ballasore Road you 20th: Aug[ust] [ . . . ] you John and Mary Capt: Kent from [ . . . ] coast bound to This Port arrived you 29th: [ . . . ] month in a weak condition in all Respe[cts] and that they had not Then reced: a Husbol[ho]cum for [taking] off you Restraint on Trade. Wee are

gn:

Your assured Freinds and humble Servants

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

FORT St: GEORGE, 17 November 1702.

The Inclosed Pacquett for ye: Generall and Councill of Suratt wee desire you to forward.

## No. 78.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 17 Nov.: 1702.

To GABRIELL ROBERTS Esq":

DEPUTTY GOVERNOR &C\*: COUNCILL

AT FORT ST: DAVID.

Srs:

Wee have lately had none from you: so have none of yours to answer and This comes cheifly that yesterday The Gov<sup>r</sup>: reced: a horse and Seerpau from Dowed Cawn but no Lres: from him nor y°: Duan but There is an Ord<sup>r</sup>: for y°: delivery of y°: Cloth at S°: Thoma and y°: paying y°: money as agreed for and likewise is rumourd [ . . . ] severall reasons we are jealous of y°: [ . . . ] wee Thought fitt To caution you and [ . . . ] youle provide accordingly more especially [ . . . ] y\*: part as To your Investments and This we desire may be kept w<sup>th</sup>: y°: greatest secresy Immaginable and not published amongst y°: natives tis writ from Metchlepatam that There are Troubles In Bengall w<sup>th</sup>: we give no Creditt To.

Wee sent you in our last woh: was yo: 28 past month a Bill of Exchange for fifteen hunds: Pags: of yo: Rect: of woh: you have not as yet advised and wee now send you another for 2000 Pags: woh: receive and advise Thereof.

Out of yo: Lead sent hither on yo: Loyall Cooke there is wanting 18: 20°.

Theres Chinney Basse Redd, one of y': Inhabitants, owes Surapa 50 Pag': who wee desire may be obliged to pay ord': also y': Viabo Chittee &c': make an end of Their Buiseness with Narro Reddes people Gov': of Nellore for y': y': Compan': affairs. There are Embroiled upon Their acco': The Presid': says he wrott your Dep': Gov': above in a particular Lre: but had no answ': Thereto.

Pray hasten your Merch\*: wth: their Investm\*: and Lett us know by yr: next To w\*: amount In money They have brought In. Wee are

Sm

Your Affect: Freinds
THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERBLL.

No. 79.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 21st: NOVEME: 1702.

To Ma: Stephen Frewen,

CHIEF &OA: COUNCILL AT METCHLEPATE:

SEE:

Wee have reced: both yours of y°: 27th: Octr: and 4th: Instant and with y: Former a Pacquett fro. Bengall and with y°: Latter a Letter from Mr: Holcombe &ca: and herewith comes, copy of what last wrott you, which was 6th: Instant: so have nothing to add but desire youle hasten y°: getting in of your goods and give y°: ship a speedy dispatch To us That shall call on you from Bengall. Wee are

Sr:

Your affect: Freinds
Thomas Pitt.
Francis Ellis.
Thomas Wright.
Matthew Empson.
Thomas Marshall.
John Meverell.

## No. 80.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 21° : Nov : 1702.

To Ma: Simon Holcombe

CHEIF &c1: COUNCILL AT METCHLEPATAM.

gm,

Wee have Reced: yours of y°: 17th: and 26th: October and with y°: former y°: Pacquett from Bengall and your latter advices of y°: Frenches Endeavouring To [settle] at Conarro which wee would have you Endeavour by all means to prevent but wth: all y°: secresy Immaginable do it Effectually or never meddle with it.

[ . . . ] to you desiring youle give a quick dispatch to you ship That calls on your Port from Bengall, and That you will forward you Bengall Pacqui: Inclosed by you most Expeditious Peons you have, It being of great Importance. Wee are

Sn:

Your very affect: Freinds
THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MAITHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERBLL.

#### No. 81.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 21st: Nove: 1702.

To the Hon: Jno: Beard Esqu: President for affairs

OF THE RT: HONBER: ENGLISH ET: INDIA COMPANY AND GOVE:

of Fort William &c. Councill In Bengall.

SIRS,

Our last to you was yo: 6th: Instant, copy of which comes Inclosed since woh: on yo: 13th: Ditto wee Reced: yours of yo: 8th: Sepr: and are glad to hear yo: Wentworth is arrived with you and did hope to have heard yo: same of yo: Phoenix woh: news wee daily Expect.

It seems a little strange to us that the John and Mary at That Time of y°: year cod: nott fetch This Port from y°: West Coast [who] if Laden with Pepper wee could have filld [ . . . ] and sent her directly hence.

Wee are in daily Expectation [of ] [ . . . ] that so wee may understand how affairs stands in Those parts by what you write wee fear [she's] nott in a condition to be long detained in ye: country but if it should so happen That you send her a country voyage wee hope you will send all or most part of her pepper hither on ye: Colchester, Tho wee fear This Letter will come too late To you to take your measures Therein.

The Phænixs Charter party for staying in the country does not expire till you last of January 1704 which charter party you sent to Persia and Twas not returned to us but you can show you his.

Wee observe what you write there's no husbolhocum come to take off yo: restraint on your Trade and if yo: Colchester arrives you shall be able to send yo: Wentworth for England: otherwise yo: John and Mary, who wee suppose brought her loading of pepper with her so That she will be little or no burthen To yo: or us: besides if she be anyways creasy Twill nott be prudent for you or us to make her a richer cargoe Than what she has.

The cheif occasion of our writing this is to Inclose Translate of a Letter wee reced:  $y^{\circ}$ :  $18^{\text{th}}$ : Instant from  $y^{\circ}$ :  $60v^{\text{r}}$ : of Negapatam  $w^{\text{ch}}$ : may be a direction to you In dispatching  $y^{\text{o}}$ : ships for England, wee having hitherto followed  $y^{\circ}$ : companys advices formerlly remitted  $y^{\text{o}}$ :  $w^{\text{ch}}$ : was to call at  $y^{\circ}$ : Cape and go home  $w^{\text{h}}$ :  $y^{\circ}$ : Dutch fleet. This news is as yet kept a secrett in [ . . . ] good design on Pollicherry [but wee] think it adviseable you impart it to  $y^{\circ}$ : new Companys Presid\*:  $y^{\text{t}}$ : so they may give orders accordingly to their homeward bound ships.

Two or three days past Nabob Dowed Cawn sent yo: Govr: a seerpaw and horse with orders to yo: Phousdar of So: Thoma to deliver yo: cloth after which yo: money agreed on is to be paid him: yet nevertheless wee are Jealous of fresh Troubles being informed There are reiterated orders from yo: King to Inderdict all Trade with Europeans. Here was news sent us from Metchlepatam that both you and y: new compo: people were embroiled with yo: Government woh: is said to come by yo: new companys cossett. Wee are

Sirs

Your most faithf<sup>11</sup>: Frei<sup>ds</sup>:
and humble Servants

THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEYRRELL.

## No. 82.

FORT ST: GRORGE, 24TH: NOVE: 1702.

To GABRIELL ROBERTS Esq":

DEPUTTY GOV": FOR AFFAIRS OF THE

RT: Honber: English East India Company &c. Councill at Fort ST: David.

8":

Wee advised in our last that wee had [ . . . ] 12th: Instant and observe wht: Troubles our people meet with [ . . . ] cancers of which wee wil: consider and apply a [ready] Remedy. Tho wee think it not adviseable for] ye: reasons formerly given to build Cittadell and God knows what yet wee think it necessary yt: by a plattforme or some small worke at the entereance of ye: River and Barr should be secured by having 3 or 4 good gunns mounted on it of weh: wee would have you consider: and represt ittems.

Wee shall nott recede from y<sup>e</sup>: method wee formerly ordered as to y<sup>e</sup>: Payments to your mech<sup>te</sup>: and what ships wee dispatch they must nott stay, later y<sup>e</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: 20<sup>th</sup>: Janu<sup>r</sup>: and accordingly wee would have you provide and gett in y<sup>e</sup>: goods.

Wee shall wait y°: Event of your uniting yr: merchants and should be glad to find a good Effect of it and if otherwise wee know where to lay y°: blame.

You had best send your people hither To be Instructed in yo: windeing of silk, for want of which you say, you stand still and if wee send Them you wee must do so too so according to yo: Old Proverb wee must christen our own child first.

The companys orders where They are pernicious to their affairs are better waved than execut<sup>4</sup>: more in Especially in This matter now in dispute wherein they can receive no damage nor wee any censure from Them.

Dowed Cawn has been Trifling some Poligars and is returned again To Arcott you may be sure wee have often and certain advices from his [camp] and shall advise you [when] [ . . . ].

Our Present to Abdull [Labby] was Tendered to him by woh: all yo secrecy immaginable wee are very sensible of our Obligat<sup>ns</sup>: to him and Thought here y<sup>r</sup>: Present wee sent him was a good acknowledgement Thereof and you may do yo: same but Take care for yo: future That Mollem makes no promises of yo: nature without your orders nor you without ours.

What you write about John Sweares is not worth our notice nor he yours but w': you [cat]ch him again use him suitable to his Impuddence.

Wee observe what you write about Santeuezrow Phousdar of Trucaloor and your present to him which was not amiss.

The Woorian of Worris Pollam was endeavouring to put in a new watchmen soon aftr: yo: arrival of yo: now Presid: which when he has once brought it To Sallabad to turne out and put in as often as he pleases he may in Time propose a Deputty Governour: therefore hearken not to it but demand your watchmen and wee can't commend yo: prudence of those who permitted that ill president to be made.

Wee are in great want of a Cooper not onely for ye: Generall work of ye: Garrison but for ye: present occasion wee have being about to salt up Pork and would desire you to send us one if possible Tho wee are at ye: charge of his coming overland.

M<sup>r</sup>: Bridges must have his salary p<sup>d</sup>: him according To y<sup>e</sup>: Tenor of his [Indenture], [Wee are]

Sirs

Your very affect: ffreinds
THOMAS PITT.
FRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEYERBLL.

## No. 83.

FORT ST: GRORGE, 3": DECEM": 1702.

To GABRIELL ROBERTS Esqu:

DEPUTTY GOVERNOUR &c. :

COUNCILL AT FORT ST: DAVID.

8m :

Our last to you was dated 24<sup>th</sup>: past, since woh: have reced none from you but yo: [Presid<sup>t</sup>:| showed us a Petition from yo: Engineer whose request wee grant as to clearing of him but he must go home on our ships as he came out and in order Thereto wee would have him repair hither for yo: January Ship.

M<sup>re</sup>: Dubois acquaints y<sup>e</sup>: President that M<sup>r</sup>: Haynes has considerable in his hands of her husbands which were order to be paid into the comp<sup>e</sup>: cash and an acc<sup>re</sup>: Thereof remitted us.

Wee Inclose an account of  $M^r$ : Roberts commission on  $y^o$ : China voyage and order  $y^o$ : Overplus paid him and to be made good by him &c^o: into  $y^o$ : companys cash with you  $y^o$ : sume paid Them being 6000 Pagodas wee [despatched] [ . . . ] hasten [ . . . ] [their] contract and send us an account of  $w^t$ : number of bales. They shall have ready by  $y^o$ : Tenth of next month. Wee are

Sr:

Your affectionate frid(\*): and humble servants

THOMAS PITT.
FFRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
MATTHEW EMPSON.
THOMAS MARSHALL.
JOHN MEVERELL.

## No. 84.

FORT ST: GRORGE, 4TH: DECEME: 1702.

To Y": Worship'L': EDWD: Owen Esqu:

AGENT FOR AFFAIRS OF THE RT: Hon: English

EAST INDIA COMPANY AND YE: COUNCILL IN GOMBROON.

8" :

Our last to you was dated 9th: Nov: wherein wee advised how wee were importun'd by yo: Kings Buxie Meersau Icauedim to remt: him some money To Ispaun, which wee have here done by charging a bill on you for 360 [Tomands] at Two hundred shahees & Tomand [paid] at Thirty days after sight at your Factory.

[ . . . ] Ispaun to Meerra Mahomud Cashee living at Ahamadabad near Meerratha Cashee and in case of yo: death of Meerra Mahomed [Cashee . . . ] To be paid to yo: Buxie Father [ . . . ] you to take these receipts of one and yo: same and send us Two of Them by Two severall and yo: other two to Remain with you and you will take a great deal of care to see it [paid] yo: Right Person and let There be Ten substantiall persons wittnesses to yo: receipt and yo: [amount] you may redraw on us which shall be [duly] paid. If you make it payable in rupees [We] desire you to take notice That There is great difference between yo: currant rupees of this [ . . . ] and what coined In yo: Companys mint [ . . . ] at This Time being 355 Rupees for 100 Pago: and what coined in yo: Companys mint

being sold for 330. This Letter being delivered you [with] yo: Bill: so shall nott Inlarge here but [re]fer you to our Letters sent by yo: London by way of Suratt. Wee are

S":

Your assured Freinds and humble Serv<sup>to</sup>:

THOMAS PITT.

FFRANCIS ELLIS.

THOMAS WRIGHT.

MATTHEW EMPSON.

THOMAS MARSHALL.

JOHN MEVERELL.

## No. 85.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 5TE: DECRME: 1702.

To T": WORSHIPLE: EDWD: OWEN ESQE:

AGENT FOR AFFAIRS OF YE: RT: HONBER:

English East India Compa: in [Persia &ca Councill in Gombroon].

8":

[...] find a Receipte [given by Thomas] Boyear for sundrys Laded on Ship Phænix from Bengall to Persia wherein he obliges himselfe to pay freight for y°: same if y°: freighters of sd: Ship should demand it of y°: Captain wob: They have done and satisfaction made [out] of his Estate Copy of which receipt comes inclosed: so wee desire youle make Mr: Bowyer repay it and if did out of his Estate remitting It hither with y°: Effects of Capt: Lambert left in Persia as advised you in y°: foregoing Letter. Wee are

 $S^{rs}$ :

Your assured Freinds and humble servants

THOMAS PITT.

WERANCIS ELLIS.

THOMAS WRIGHT.

MATTHEW EMPSON.

THOM: MARSHALL.

JOHN MEVERELL.

#### No. 86.

FORT ST: GEORGE, 5TH: DRON: 1702.

To Y": HONNER: SE: JOHN GAYER

GENERALL FOR AFFAIRES OF Y": R":

Honale: English East India Compa: &ca:

COUNCILL IN SUBATT.

Honda: Sir &ca:

Our last to you was dated you is '! Novem' sent by our own Peons and a copy with an addition via Anjengo since which have reced: your Original Letter of your small small setter of your small setter of your small setter of your small small setter of your small setter

y°: same [ . . . ] at Ispahaun for [ . . . ] not avoid doing being so much importuned to it wth out: runig: y°: hazard of prejudicing y°: Companies affairs y°: copy of our letter to y°: Agent and Counch: wee here inclose wherein wee have dd. them to redraw it by taking up to y°: amount on wt: Ships bound to this Port woh: will likewise be an accomodation To Them to and wee hope no loss to y°: Comp\*: wee having paid Them Twenty Eight Rup\*: Ten aun\*: currant Rup\*: of this place for each Tomand.

This Lre: woh: be dd. you by yo: Person who is to go to Persia wh: yo: Bill whom yo: Buxee has desired us to write to you in his behalfe and That you will assist him with his servant to gett Their passage on yo: first Ship bound To Gombroon.

Wee yesterday rec<sup>4</sup>: our cloth y<sup>t</sup>: was seized, carry<sup>d</sup>: to S<sup>t</sup>: Thoma all our Trade in y<sup>e</sup>: country is not yet free but how long God knows we lately [reced:] Lres: fro: Bengall 29<sup>th</sup>: Sep<sup>t</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: advices y<sup>t</sup>: y<sup>e</sup>: restraint on Trade was still continued on all Europeans: wee have wrott y<sup>e</sup>: agent in Persia and councill for Sev<sup>H</sup>: Things on y<sup>e</sup>: Comp<sup>e</sup>: acc<sup>tt</sup>: w<sup>ch</sup>: wee desire your hon<sup>t</sup>: &c<sup>h</sup>: will confirme by your permission and y<sup>t</sup>: you Enjoyn Them To send us some good horses. Wee are

Honoble: Srs: &ca: 'our obliged hubbe: Serv'e:

THOMAS PITT.

FFRANCIS ELLIS.

[THOMAS WRIGHT.]

THOMAS MARSHALL.

MATTHEW EMPSON.

[JOHN MEVERBLL.]

No. 87.

FORT ST: GEORGE. [ . . . ]

Vizagapatam

8" :

Our last to you was dated your sate of your sof your sate of your sof your sate of your sof your sate of your

Sr:

Your affectionate Freinds

THOMAS PITT.
FFRANCIS ELLIS.
THOMAS WRIGHT.
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