

SERVANTS OF INDIA SOCIETY'S LIBRARY
POONA 4
FOR INTERNAL CIRCULATION
or before the last date stamp.

A
HISTORY OF INDIA

From the earliest times

BY
VĀMAN SOMNĀRĀYAN DALĀL, B.A.
Paṇḍit Bhagavānlāl Indrajī Prizeman and
Nārāyaṇ Vāsudev Scholar
(BOMBAY UNIVERSITY)

Vol I.
FROM THE AGE OF THE ṚGVEDA.
TO THE RISE OF BUDDHISM

BOMBAY

1914

All Rights Reserved by the Author.

**Printed by V. P. FENDHERKAR at "The Tutorial Press", 211 A,
Girgaon Back Road Bombay and published by V. S. DALAL at
Ghadiali Pole, Baroda.**

to the Buddhistic period, on which so much light has been thrown owing to the researches of the Archaeological Department. Volume III will treat of the Mahomedan Conquest and Vol. IV of the Mughal Empire. In Volume V, I propose to describe the conflict of nations viz. the Portuguese, the Dutch, the French, the English and the Marathas, and the sixth and the last volume will deal with the British supremacy.

My thanks are due to all those authors whose works I have freely quoted and whose labours, I have frequently availed myself of. I am also indebted to H. H. the Maharaja Saheb of Baroda and to his brother Shrimant Sampatrao Gaekwar for giving me a free access to their well-equipped libraries.

Lastly, I have been materially assisted in the correction of proofs by Mr. Bhasker Janārdan Pāthekji, in preparing the index by Mr. Vyomeshchandra Janārdan Pāthekji and much more in getting the book generally through the press, by my brother Rājendra and to them also my thanks are due;

V. S. DALAL.

Baroda, 16th August, 1914.

Dedicated

With Permission

To

H. H. SIR SAYAJIRAO GAEKWAR

G.C.S.I., Sena Khaskhel Shamsher Bahadur Sc. Sc.

**As a humble tribute to the keen interest which His
Highness takes in the advancement of knowledge in all
its branches.**

PREFACE.

When I commenced to write the present volume in March 1910, a complete History of India from the earliest times had not been written. Of late, however, eminent English scholars have undertaken the publication of a similar work and it is doubtful, if under the circumstances, the public will feel as much interest in the volume now placed before them, as they would have otherwise done. However, the History of India is so instructive and so full of events that interest the student of antiquity, religion and philosophy, that I do not think, my efforts in the same direction will be altogether unwelcome, and under this expectation, I submit to the public my first volume on the subject dealing with the History of India from the age of the R̥gveda to the rise of Buddhism.

It may perhaps be contended that a person writing a complete History of India need not begin with the Vedic period, as there is much that is mythical in the books from which our information of the time must be drawn. To this, I will only reply by saying that "so great an influence has the Vedic age exercised upon all succeeding periods of Indian history, so closely is every branch of literature connected with Vedic traditions, so deeply have the religious and moral ideas of that era taken root in the mind of the Indian nation, so minutely has almost every public and private act of Indian life been regulated by old traditional precepts, that it is impossible to find the right point of view for judging of Indian religion, morals and literature without a knowledge of the literary remains of the Vedic Age."*

* Maxmuller's Ancient Sanskrit Literature p. 9.

Moreover, it appeared to me that I would be doing a useful service to the student of Indian history by collecting in one place, the information regarding the dynasties who ruled the country in ancient times, which lies scattered in the Mahābhārata, the Rāmāyaṇa and the Purānas, and by constructing therefrom an account of the history of ancient India. It is true that scholars like Macdonell and Keith are not inclined to attach much weight to the genealogical details given therein, but it may safely be said that though we find certain discrepancies therein, the lists are not altogether valueless and a comparison thereof with such details on the subject as are available in the Ṛgveda and the Brāhmaṇas shows that they are fairly consistent and reliable. Archaeological discoveries too have confirmed the evidence furnished by the Purānas, and have shown that many of the kings mentioned in them did actually reign. I have therefore dealt with the subject somewhat in details and I hope, the chapters relating to the subject will be found interesting and instructive.

It is here necessary to state that I do not lay claim to have advanced any new theory of my own, what I have attempted being simply to put before the reader as succinct and connected account as possible of the latest development of many a question relating to the History of India and its people in prehistoric times. If a perusal of these pages will incite in the mind of any of its readers, a curiosity to study in detail, the subjects noted here but in brief, or if it helps to serve as a guide to persons more qualified than myself in the publication of a similar work, I shall deem my labours amply rewarded.

It is somewhat premature on my part to say at this stage what the subsequent parts will treat of. I may, however, state that I intend to devote the second volume

CONTENTS.

	PAGES
INTRODUCTION	1-4

BOOK I.

THE ARYAN CONQUEST.

CHAP. I	THE HOME OF THE ARYANS ...	5-15
CHAP. II	EARLY CIVILISATION	16-20
CHAP. III	THE SEPARATION OF THE PERSIANS AND THE INDIANS	21-25
CHAP. IV	THE ORIGINAL INHABITANTS OF INDIA	26-35
CHAP. V	THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE ARYANS AND THE DASYUS	36-41
CHAP. VI	POLITICAL ORGANIZATION ...	42-48
CHAP. VII	THE VEDIC RELIGION... ..	49-64
CHAP. VIII	SOCIAL LIFE	65-76
CHAP. IX	TRADES AND PROFESSIONS ...	77-80
CHAP. X	THE R̥GVEDA	81-86

BOOK II.

THE ARYAN EXPANSION.

PART I.

CHAP. I	THE SOLAR DYNASTY	87-95
CHAP. II	THE VIDEHA DYNASTY	96-102

CHAP.	III	THE LUNAR DYNASTIES	...	103-105
CHAP.	IV	THE KĀŚĪ LINE	...	106-109
CHAP.	V	THE YĀDAVAS	...	110-115
CHAP.	VI	CONTEMPORARY KINGS...	...	116-123
PART II.				
CHAP.	I	THE SACRIFICIAL SYSTEM	...	124-138
CHAP.	II	MAGIC AND MEDICINE...	...	139-149
CHAP.	III	THE BRĀHMAṆAS	...	150-164
CHAP.	IV	THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE UPANIṢADS...	...	165-173

BOOK III.

THE ARYANS IN SOUTHERN INDIA.

CHAP.	I	THE EARLY HISTORY OF RĀMA	...	174-187
CHAP.	II	THE CROSSING OF THE VINDHYA RANGE	...	188-197
CHAP.	III	THE HISTORY OF THE YĀDAVAS, THE PAURAVAS, AND THE DESCENDANTS OF ANU.	198-204
CHAP.	IV	THE EARLY HISTORY OF THE PĀNDAVAS AND THE KĀURAVAS	205-213
CHAP.	V	THE IMPERIAL SACRIFICE	...	214-223
CHAP.	VI	THE MAHĀBHĀRATA WAR	...	224-233
CHAP.	VII	THE WAR (CONTINUED)	...	234-240
CHAP.	VIII	THE KING AND THE STATE	...	241-248
CHAP.	IX	THE KING'S REVENUE AND THE ORGANISATION OF THE ARMY	...	249-257
CHAP.	X	TRADE AND INDUSTRIES	...	258-263
CHAP.	XI	SOCIAL LIFE	...	264-273
CHAP.	XII	THE TWO GREAT EPICS OF INDIA	...	274-278

BOOK IV.

CHAP.	I	THE RISE OF THE MAGADHA LINE ...	279-284
CHAP.	II	THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE SUTRAS ...	285-296
CHAP.	III	THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE SŪTRAS (CONTD.) 297-304
CHAP.	IV	SOCIAL LIFE 305-310
CHAP.	V	ADMINISTRATION OF THE STATE 311-314

Statement showing the contemporary kings of the dynasties mentioned in Chapters I to. VI. of Book II. and Chapter III. of Book III.

Statement of contemporary kings of the dynasties mentioned in Chap. I. of Book IV.

APPENDICES.

AP.	A	THE SOLAR DYNASTY
AP.	B	THE DESCENDANTS OF YADU, THE ELDEST SON OF YAYĀTI
AP.	C	THE DESCENDANTS OF DRUHYU, TURVASU AND ANU, THE SECOND, THIRD AND FOURTH SONS OF YAYĀTI
AP.	D	THE DESCENDANTS OF PŪRU, THE YOUNGEST SON OF YAYĀTI
AP.	E	THE KĀŚI LINE.

List of Books consulted

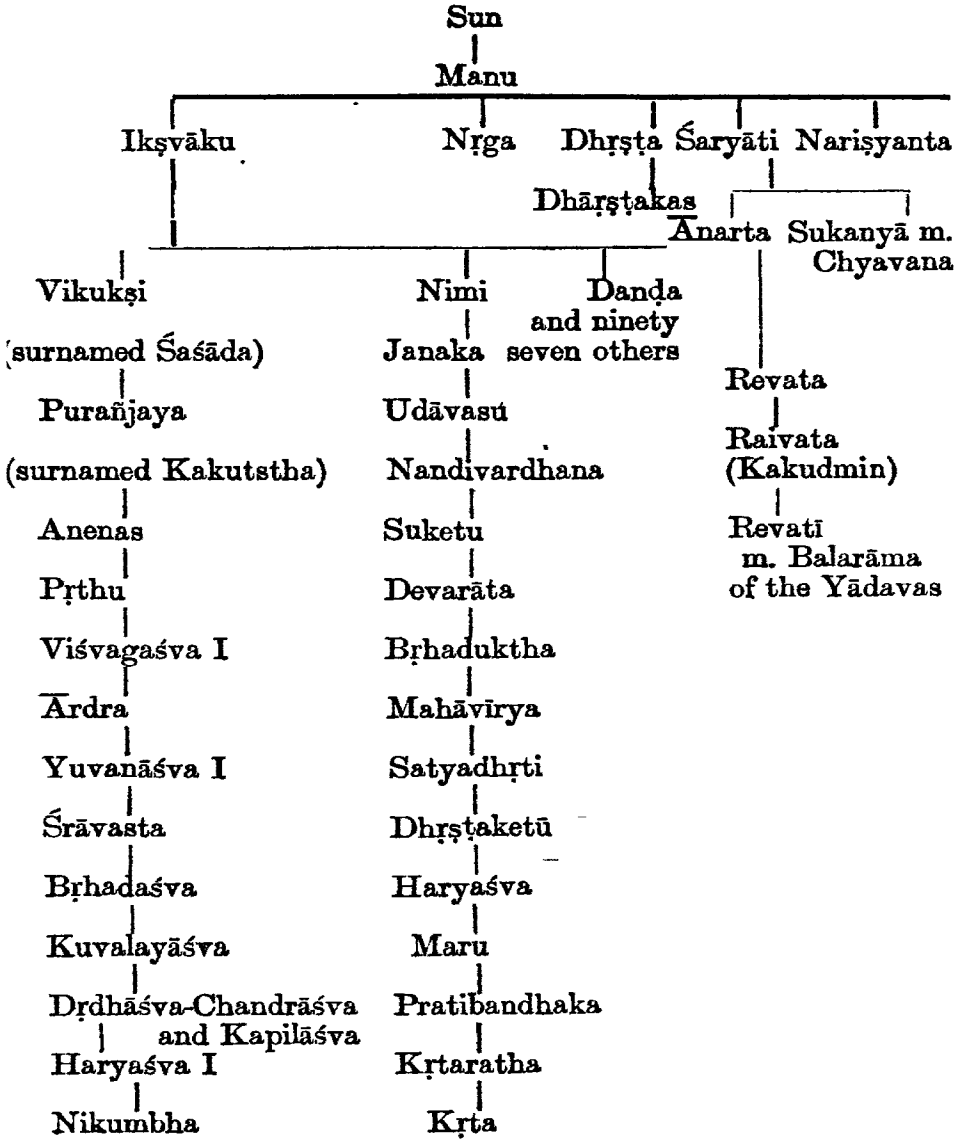
Transliteration of Sanskrit Alphabets

Errata.

Index.

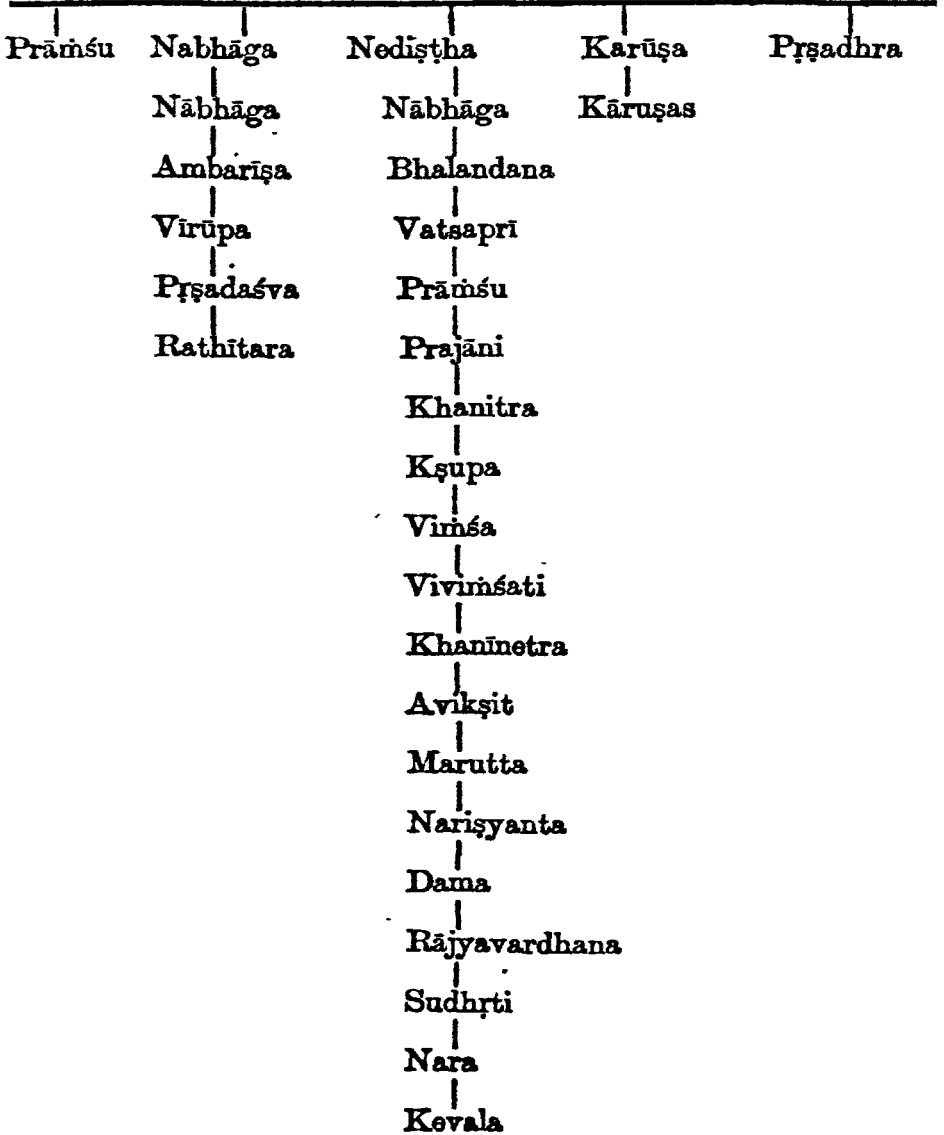
APPENDIX A.

APPENDIX A.



(Continued on page 4)

The Solar Dynasty

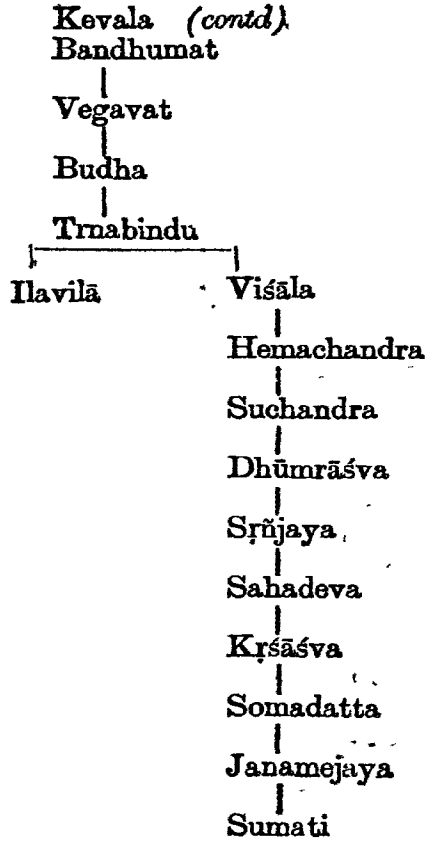


(Continued on page 5.)

Nikumbha (<i>contd.</i>)	Kṛta (<i>contd.</i>)
Saṁhatāśva	Vibudha
Kṛśāsva	Mahādhr̥ti
Prasenajit	Kṛtirāta
Yuvanāśva II	Mahāroman
Māndhātṛ	Suvarṇaroman
(1) Ambair̥ṣa I	Hṛasvaroman
(2) Muchukunda	
Yuvanāśva III	
Haritas—ancestor of the	Siradhvaja Kuśa-
	dhvaja
Angirasa Hāritas	
Purukutsa	Bhānumat
Trasadasyu	Śatadyumna
Saṁbhūta	Śuchi
Anaranya	Ūjavāha
Pr̥ṣadaśva	Satyadhvaja
Haryaśva II	Kuṇi
Sumanas	Añjana
Tridhanvan	Ritujit
Trayyārūṇa	Ariṣṭanemi
Satyavrata	Śrutāyus
(Trisanku)	
Hariśchandra	Supārśva
Rohitāśva	Sañjaya

(Continued on page 6.)

5



Rohitāśva (*contd.*)

Harita

Chunchu

Vijaya

Sudeva

Ruruka

Vṛka

Bāhu

Sagara

Asamañjas

Amśumat

Dilīpa I

Bhagīratha

Śruta

Nabhāga

Ambarīṣa II

Sindhudvīpa

Ayutāśva

Ṛtuparna

Saryakāma

Sudāsa

Saudāsa

Sañjaya (*contd.*)

Kṣemāri

Anenas

Mīnaratha

Satyaratha

Sātyarathi

Upagu

Śruta

Sāśvata

Sudhanvan

Subhāsa

Suśruta

Jaya

Vijaya

Ṛta

Sunaya

Vitahavya

Dhṛti

Bahulāśva

Kṛti

(Continued on page 7)

Saudāsa (contd.)

Aśmaka

Mūlaka

Daśaratha

Ilāvila

Viśvasaha

Dilipa II or Khaṭvānga

Dirghabāhu

Raghu

Aja

Daśaratha

Rāma	Lakṣmaṇa	Bharata	Śatrughna
(1) uśa	(1) Aṅgada	(1) Takṣa	(1) Śubāhu
(2) Lava	(2) Chandraketu	(2) Puṣkara	(2) Śūrasena
tithi			
iṣadha			
Nala			
abhas			
undarika			
ṣemadhanvan			
evānika			
hīnagu			

continued on page 8)

Ahīnagu (contd.)

Pāripātra

Dala

Chhala

Uktha

Vajranābha

Śaṅkhanābha

Dhyuṣitāśva

Viśvasaha

Hiranyanābha

Puṣya

Dhruvasandhi

Sudarśana

Agnivarna

Śighra

Maru

Prasuśruta

Susandhi

Amaṛṣa

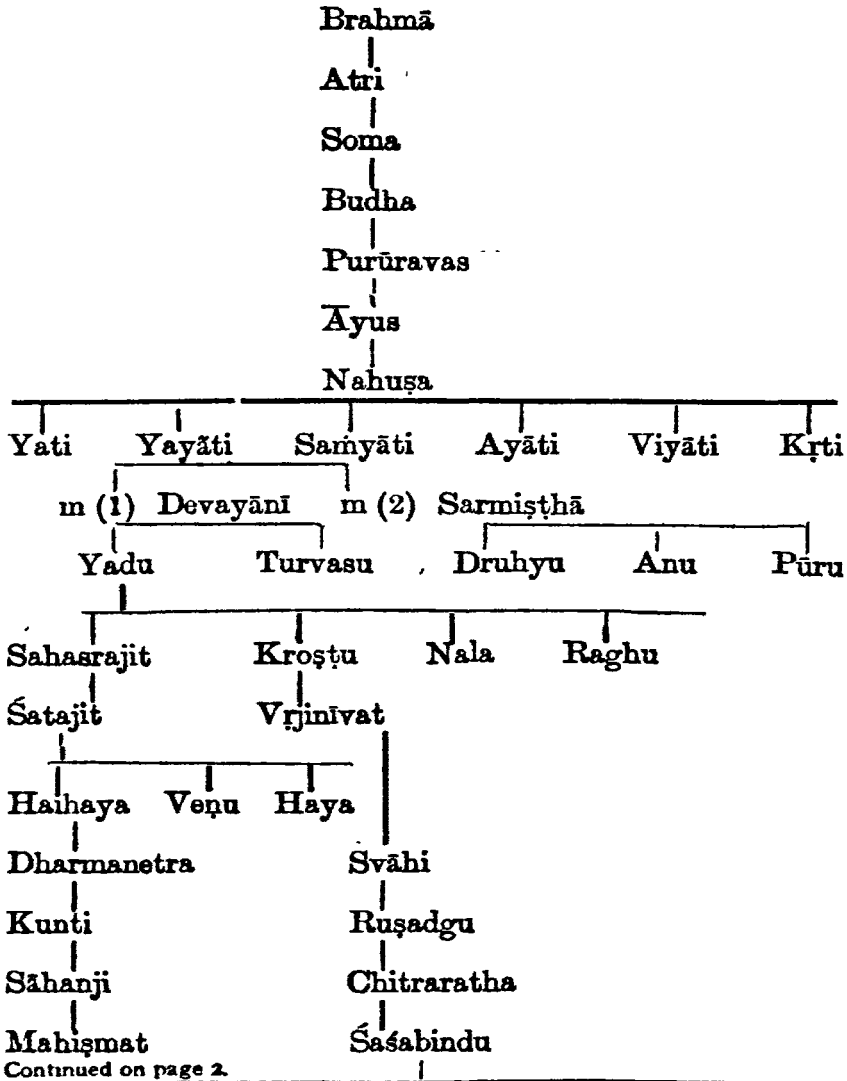
Mahasvat

Viśrutavat

Bṛhadbala

APPENDIX B.

The Yādavas or descendants of Yadu, the eldest son of Yayāti.



(Continued on page 3.)

Mahīmat—(contd.)

Bhadrasena

Durdama

Dhanaka

Kṛtavīrya

Kṛtāgni

Kṛtavarman

Kṛtanjas

Arjuna

Śūra

Śūrasena

Vṛṣaṇa

Madhu

Jayadhvaja

Tālajaṅgha

Vitihotra

Bharata

98

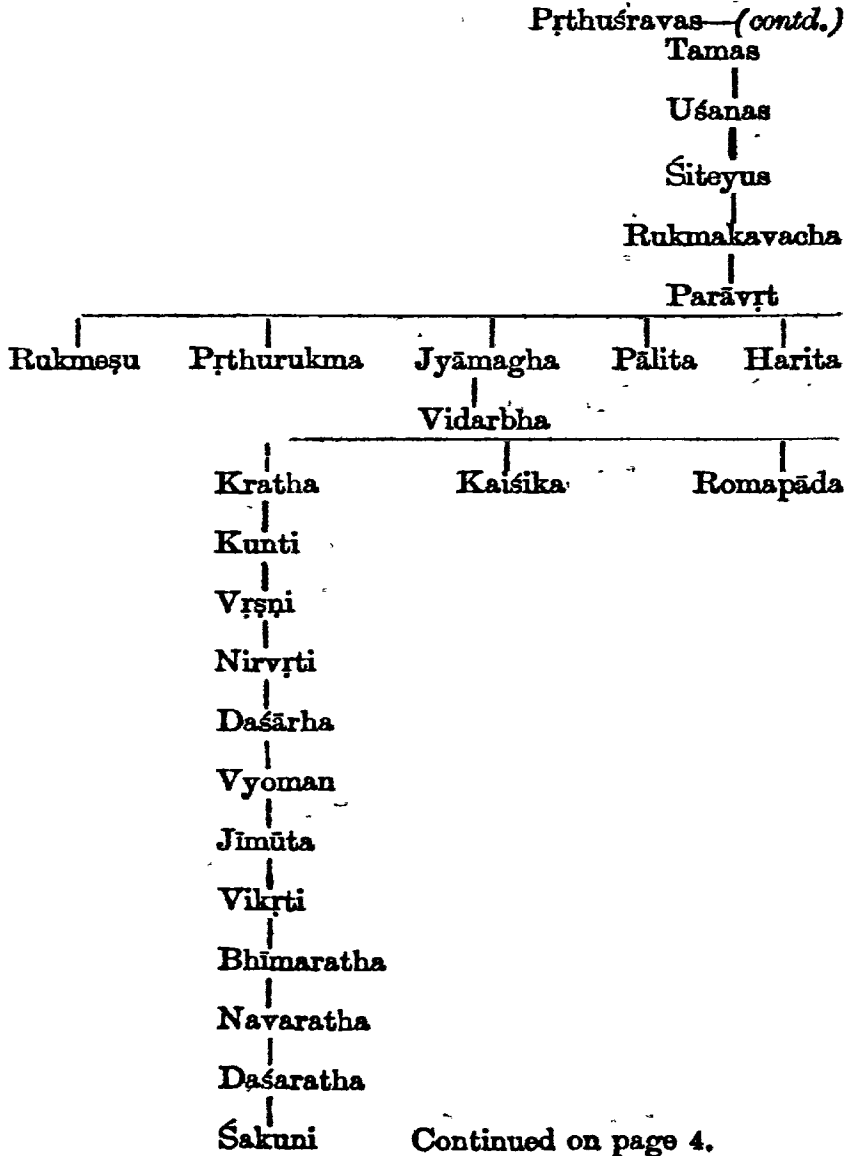
others

Vṛṣa

Sujāti

Madhu

Vṛṣṇi and ninety-nine others



Sakuni (contd.)

Karambhi

Devarāta

Devakṣattra

Anavaratha

Kuruvatsa

Anuratha

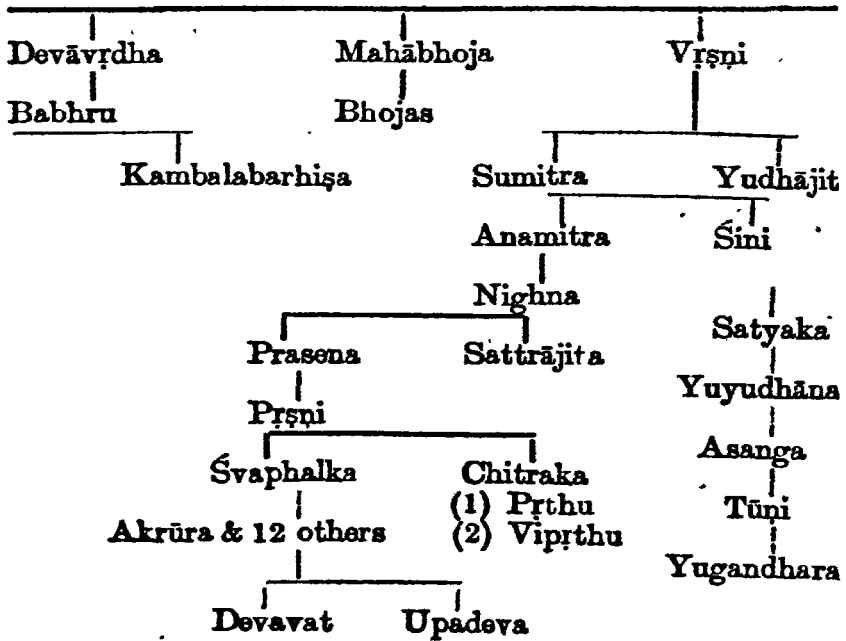
Puruhotra

Amśu

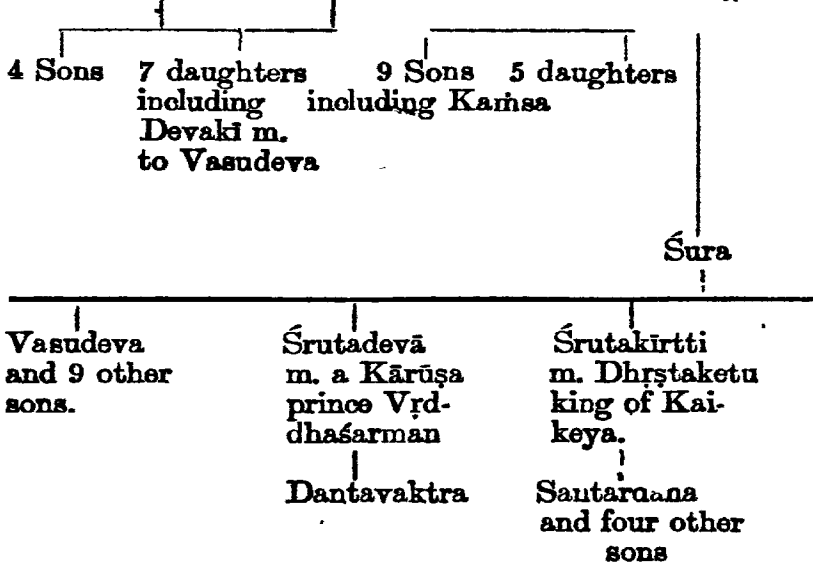
Satvata

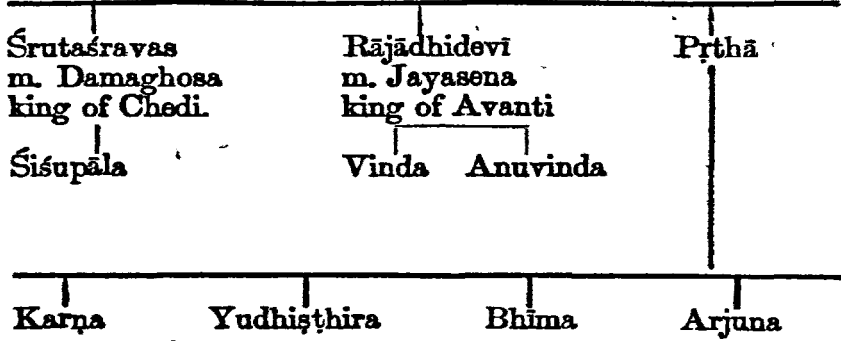
Bhṣjin	Bhaja māna	Divya	Andhaka
	Six Sons viz.		
(1) Nimi			
(2) Kṛkaṇa	Kukura	Bha,amāna	Suchi
(3) Vṛṣṇi			
(4) Śatājit	Vṛṣṭa	Vidūratha	
(5) Sahasrājit	Kapotaroman	Śūra	
(6) Ayutājit	Viloman	Śamin	
	Bhava	Pratikṣattra	
	Abhijit	Svayambhoja	
	Punarvasu	Hṛdika	
	Āhuka	Devāmidhuṣa	
	Devaka	Ugrasena	

Continued on page 6'



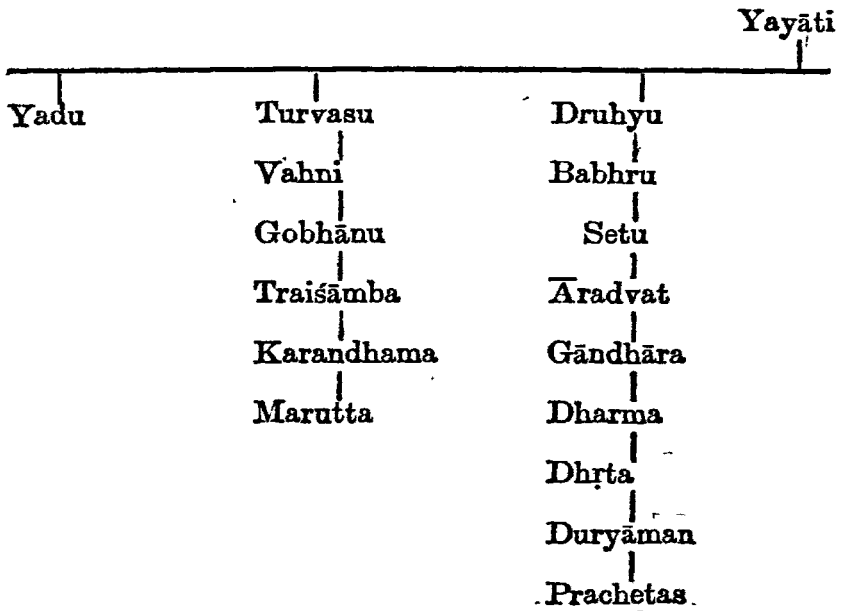
Devaka (*contd.*) Ugrasena (*contd.*) Devamidhuṣaḥ (*contd.*)



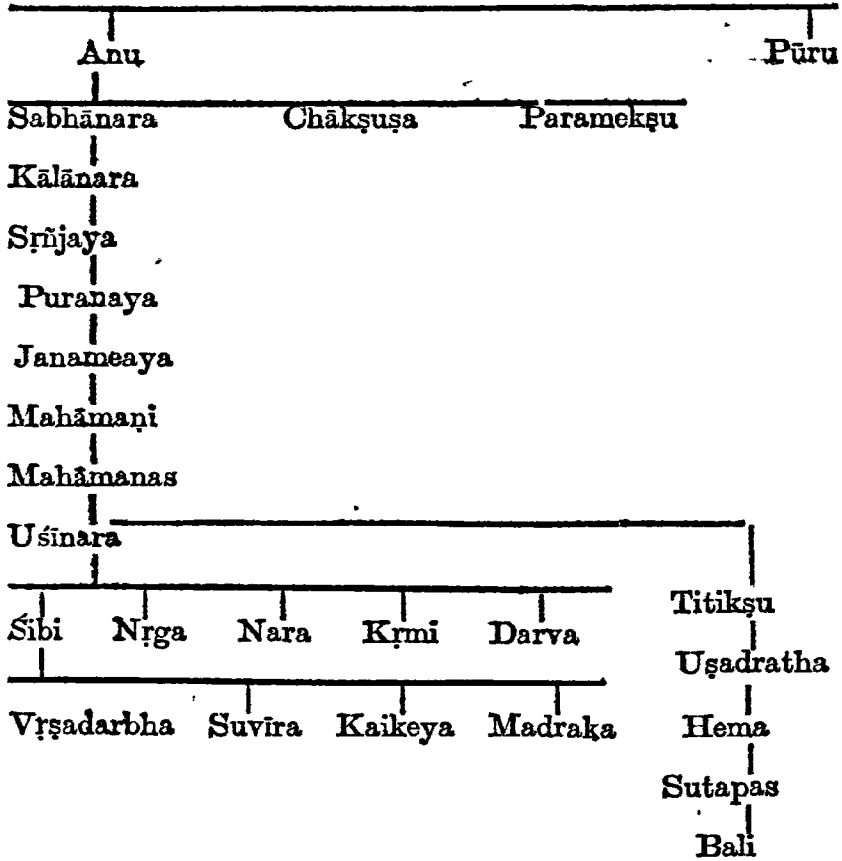


APPENDIX C

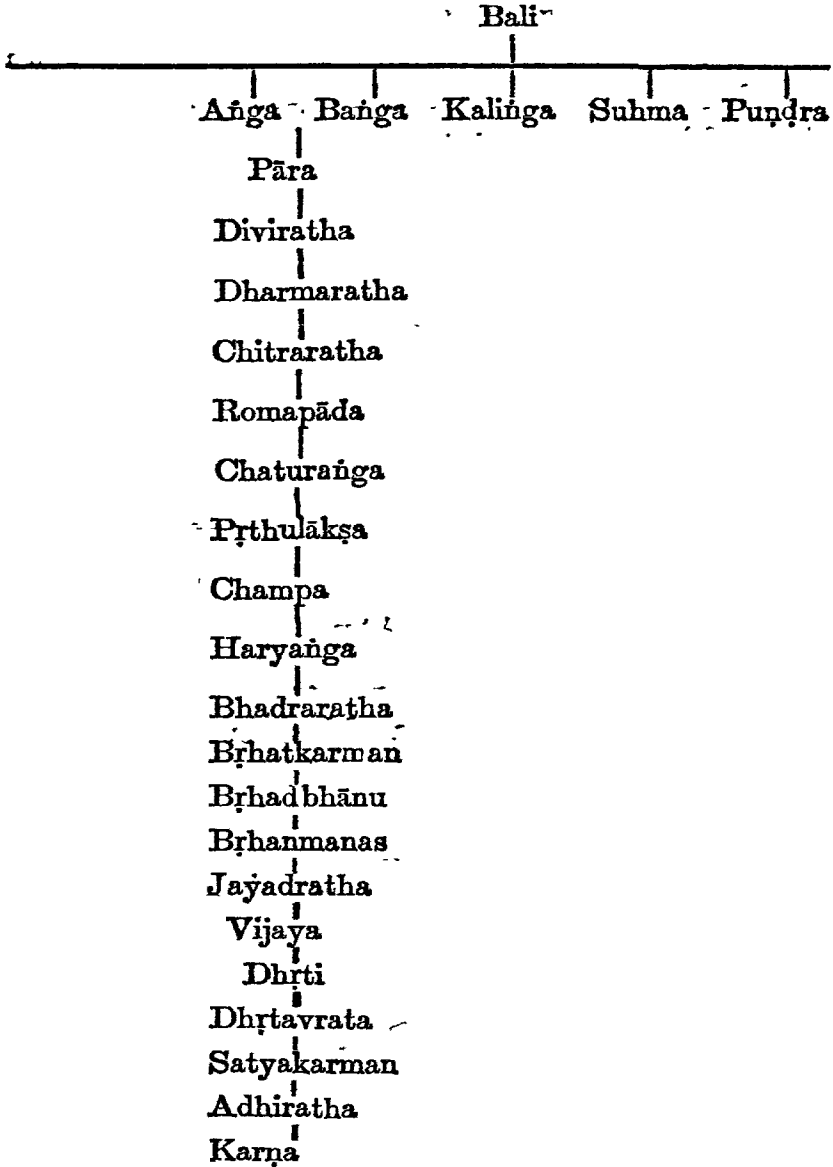
The descendants of Turvasu, Druhyu and Anu, the second, third and fourth sons of Yayāti.



100 sons-Princes of the
lawless Mlechchhas of the North

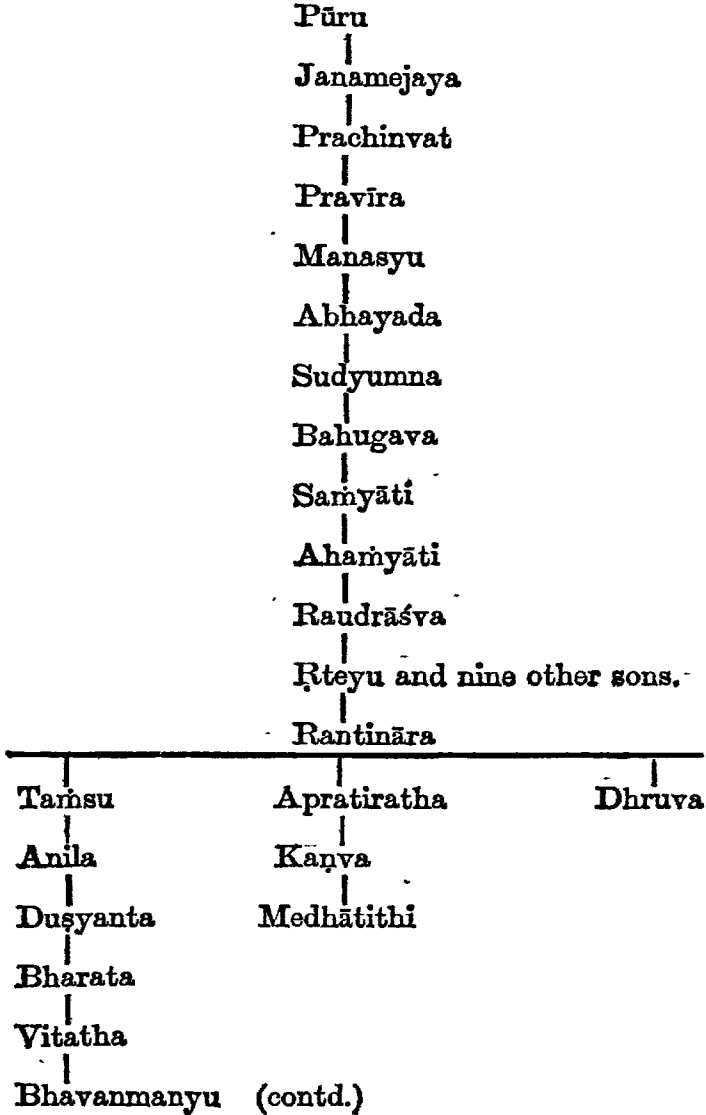


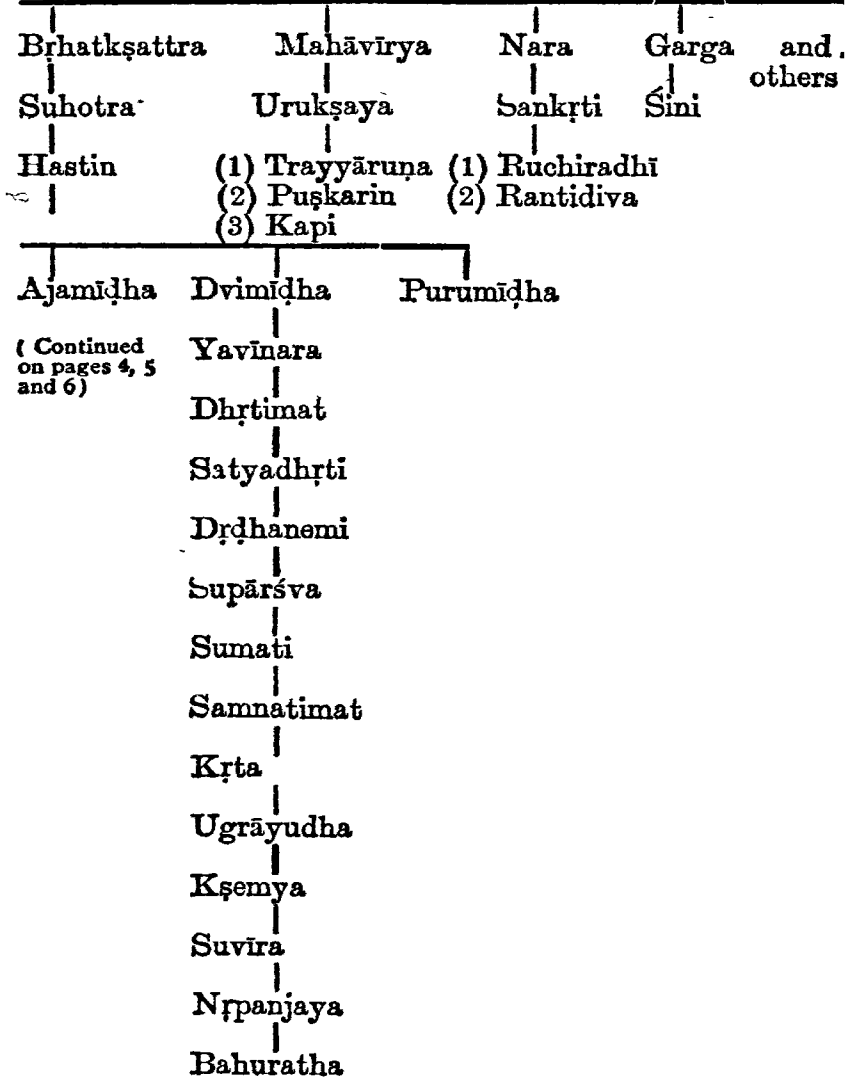
(continued on page 4.)

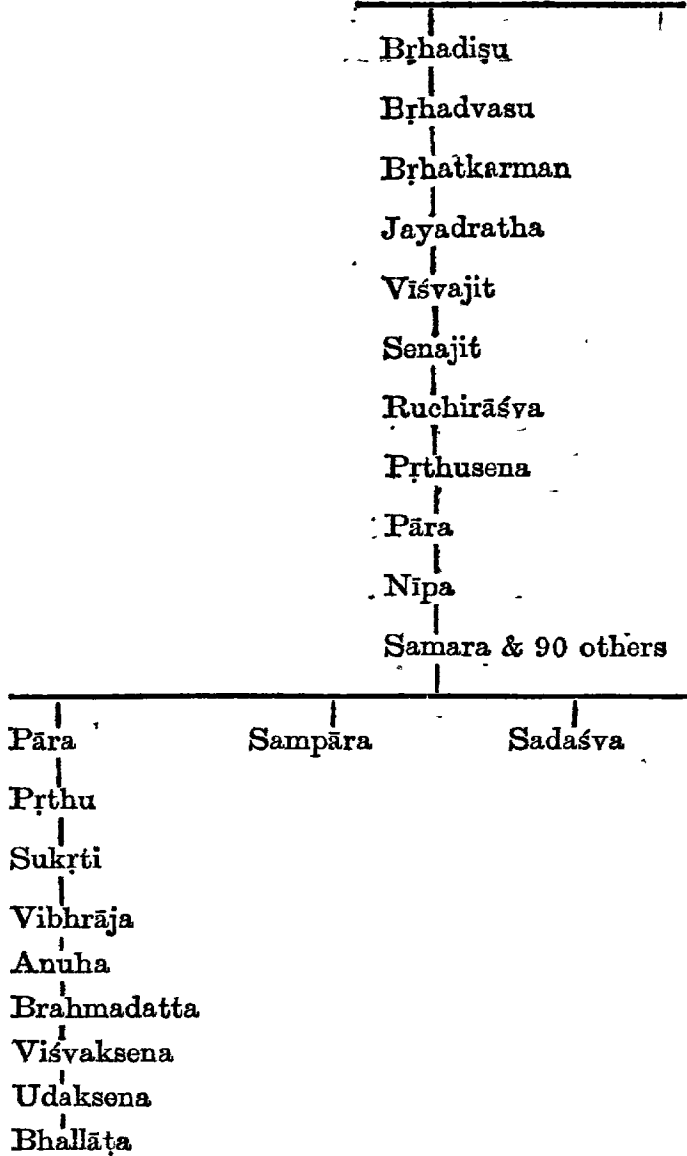


APPENDIX D

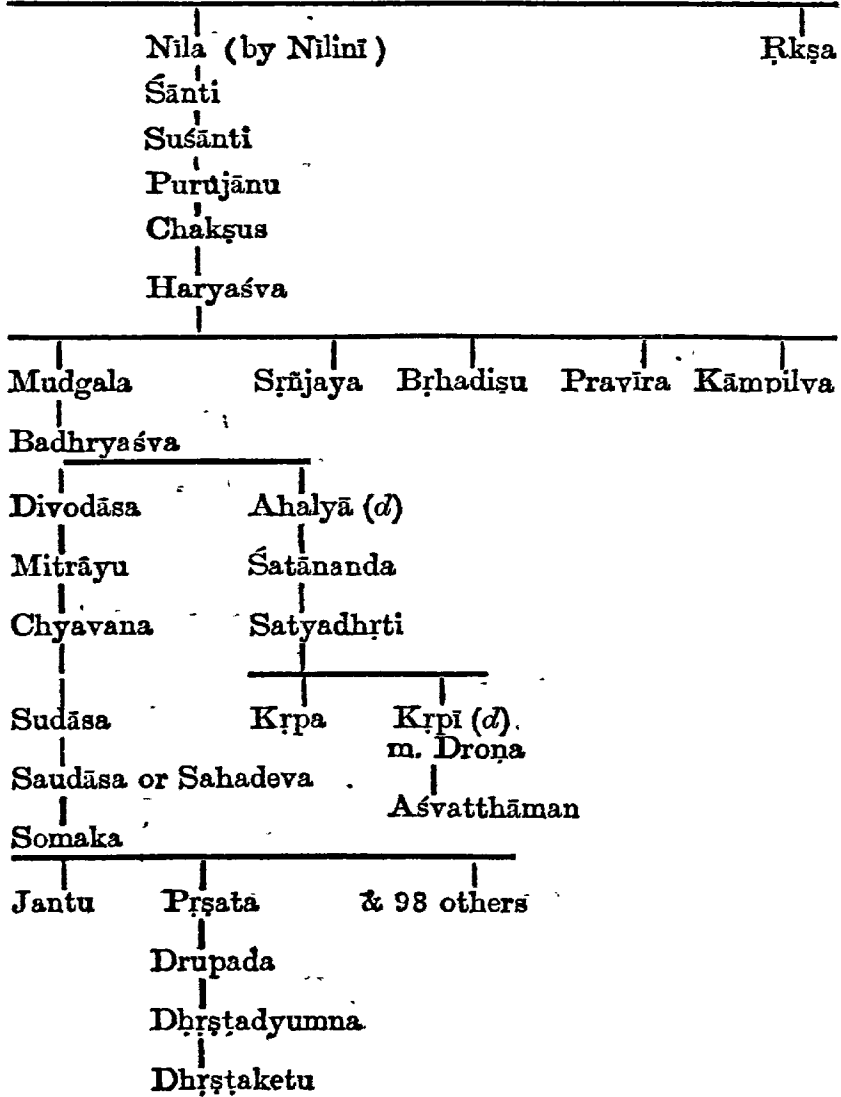
The descendants of Pūru, the fifth son of Yayāti
of the Lunar Dynasty.

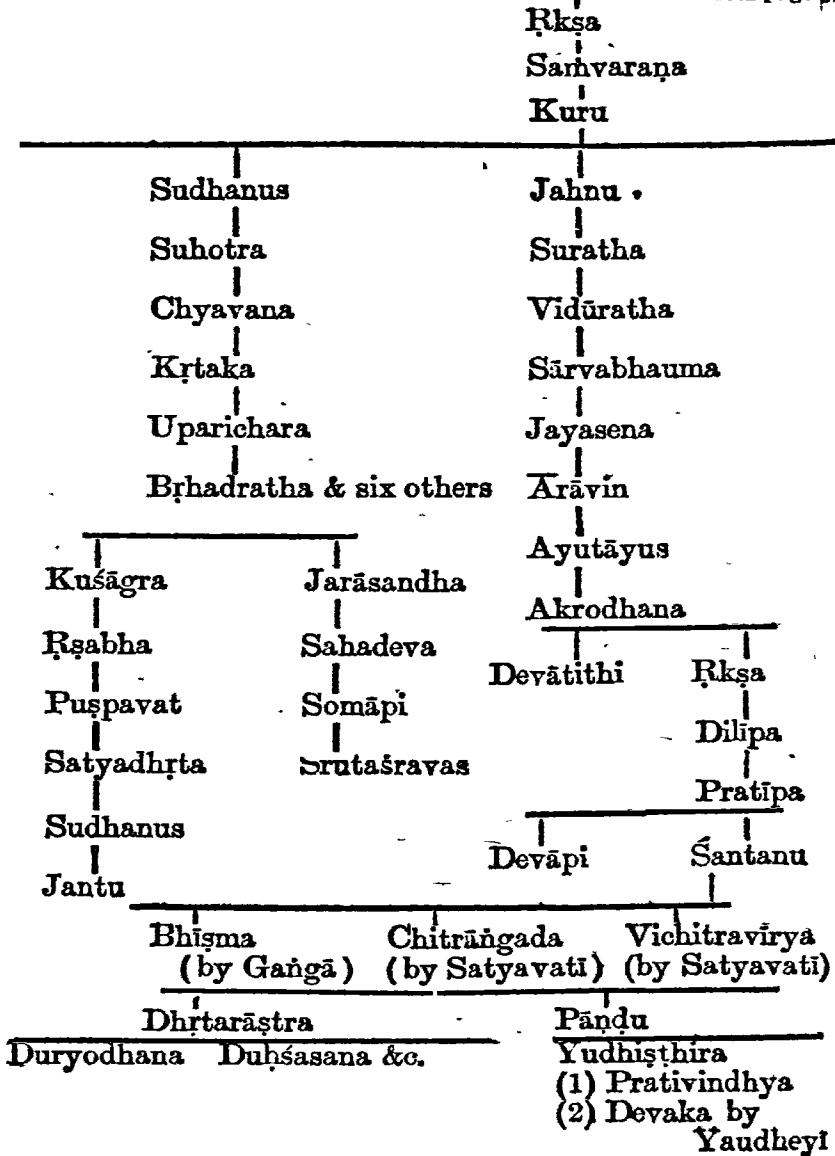


Bhavanmanyu—*Contd.*



Ajamidha—Contd.



Ajamiḍha. (Continued
from page 3)

Parikṣit and others

|
Janamejaya and three others

Vāhika .

|
Somadatta

| | |
Bhūri Bhūriśravas Śala

|
Bhīma

(1) Srutasoma

(2) Ghaṭotkacha

(3) Sarvatraga .

|
Arjuna

Irāvāt

Babhruvāhana

Abhimanyu

|
Śahadeva

Suhotra

Śrutakarman

|
Nakula

Nirāmitra

Śatānika

APPENDIX E

		Ayus	Dhimat
Nahusa	Kṣattravṛddha	Rambha	Raji
	Suhotra		Anenas
	Kāsa	Leśa	Pratipakṣa
	Kāśirāja	Gṛtsamada	Sanjaya
		Saunaka	Vijaya
	Dirghatamas		Yajñakṛta
	Dhanvantari		Harṣavardhana
	Ketumat		Sahadeva
	Bhīmaratha		Adina
	Divodāsa		Jayasena
	Prātardana		Sankṛti
	Alarka		Kṣattradharman
	Sannati		
	Sunitha		
	Suketu		
	Dharmaketu		
	Satyaketu		
	Vibhu		
	Suvibhu		

(continued on p. 3)

Suyibhu—(continued)

Sukumāra

Dhr̥ṣṭaketu

Vainahotra

Bhārga

Bhārgabhūmi

**BOOKS CONSULTED IN THE PREPARATION
OF THIS VOLUME.**

Baden Powell	The Indian Village Community. Notes on the origin of the Solar and the Lunar Aryan tribes (J.R.A.S. 1899.)
Ballantyne	The Sāṅkhya Aphorisms of Kapila.
Barth, A. Bloomfield	The Religions of India. The Hymns of the Atharva- Veda (S.B. E. Series.)
Buhler-George	The Sacred Laws of the Aryas (S. B. E. Series.)
Burgess	Notes on Hindu Astronomy (J. R. A. S. 1893.)
Burnouf Caldwell (Bishop)	The Science of Religion. A Comparative Grammar of the Dravidian Languages.
Cowell and Gough Cox	Sarva Darśāna Saṅgraha. The Mythology of the Aryan Nations.
Cunningham	The Ancient Geography of India.
Darmesteter	The Zend Avesta - Parts I & II. (S. B. E. Series.)
Davis Deussen (Dr. Paul)	Asiatic Researches 2,268; 5,288. The Upaniṣads. The System of the Vedānta.

- Dowson A Classical Dictionary of Hindu Mythology.
- Dutt-Manmath Nath Translation of the Agni Purāna.
 Do. Hari Vamśa.
 Do. Mahābhārata
 Do. Rāmāyaṇa.
 Do. Ṛgveda.
 Do. Viṣṇu Purāna.
- Dutt R. C. Civilisation in Ancient India (T. O. Series.)
 Mahābhārata (condensed into English verse.)
 Rāmāyaṇa (do.)
- Dutt J. C. The Kings of Kāshmir.
- Dvivedi, M. N. Monism and Ādvaitism.
 The Yoga Sūtras.
- Edkins Ancient navigation in the Indian Ocean (J. R. A. S. 1886)
- Eggeling (Prof. Julius) The Śatapatha Brāhmaṇa (Parts I to V S.B.E. Series.)
- Fleet (Dr.) The Kaliyuga era of B. C. 3102 (J. R. A. S. 1911.)
- Fraser A Literary History of India.
- Gough The Philosophy of the Upaniṣads.
- Griffith (R. T. H.) The Hymns of the Atharvaveda
 Do. Ṛgveda.
 Do. Sāmaveda.
 Do. Yajurveda.
 Translation of Vālmiki Rāmāyaṇa.

- Haug (Dr.) Essays on the Religion of the Parsees.
Introduction to the Aitareya Brāhmana.
- Hewett Early History of Northern India (J. R. A. S. 1890.)
Ruling Races of Pre-historic Times. Vols. I & II.
- Hodgson B.A. Miscellaneous Essays Vols. I & II. (T. O. Series.)
- Hopkins The Great Epic of India.
The Religions of India.
- Hunter (Sir W. W.) The Indian Empire.
- Ihering The Evolution of the Aryan.
- Iyer T. Paramaśiva The Ṛks.
- Jackson Zoroaster.
- Jacobi (Hermann) Antiquity of Vedic Lecture (J. R. A. S. 1909.)
- Jolly The Institutes of Nārada.
Do. Viṣṇu.
- Jones (Sir W.) The Mānava Dharma Śāstra.
Works (Vols. I to VI.)
Asiatic Researches Vol. II.
- Keith and Macdonell Vedic Index of Names and Subjects.
- Kennedy Early Commerce of Babylon with India (J.R.A.S. 1898.)
- Kolhatker A.B. }
Patvardhan R.V. } Shrutī Bodh or Revelation Revealed.
Tuljapurker D.A. }
- Kunte M M. Vicissitudes of Aryan Civilisation in India.
- Lenormant Chaldean Magic.

- MacCrindle Ancient India as described in
classical literature.
Ancient India as described by
Ptolemy.
- Macdonell A.A. Sanskrit Literature.
Vedic Index of Names and
Subjects.
Vedic Mythology (Buhler's En-
cyclopædia.)
- Maspero The Dawn of Civilisation.
- MaxMuller Ancient Sanskrit Literature.
Six Systems of Indian Philo-
sophy.
The Upaniṣads (S.B.E. Series.)
Vedic Hymns (Do.)
Vedānta Philosophy.
- Monier Williams Religious Thought and Life in
India.
- Moor Hindu Pantheon.
- Muir (Dr. J.) Original Sanskrit Texts with
their translations (Vols. I to
V)— T. O. Series.
- Mukerji-Rādhākūmud The History of Indian Ship-
ping.
- Oldenburg H. The Gṛhya Sūtras Parts I and
II (S. B. E. Series)
Vedic Hymns. (S. B. E. Series
Vol. XXXII.)
- Oppert-Gustay The Original Inhabitants of
India.
- Pargiter F. E. Ancient Indian Geneology and
Chronology (J.R.A.S. 1910.)
The Nations of India in the

Parker	battle between the Pāṇḍavas & the Kauravas (J.R.A.S.1908.)
Rajendralal Mitra	Ancient Ceylon.
Ragozin Zenaide A.	The Indo-Aryans-Vols. I & II.
	Assyria (Story of the Nations.)
	Chaldea Do.
	Vedic India Do.
Rawlinson-George	The Seven Great Monarchies.
Rawlinson (Canon)	Ancient History.
Ray P. C.	The History of Hindu Chemistry.
Risley, Sir H.	The People of India.
Roy, P. C.	The Mahābhārata (translated into English.)
Sanjānā	The Civilization of the Eastern Iranians (translated into English from the original of Geiger.)
Sewell	Indian Chronography.
Shāma Shāstri	Gavām Ayana or the Vedic Era.
Śāradā, Har Bilās	Hindu Superiority.
Stein (Dr.)	Chronicles of the Kings of Kashmir (Vols. I & II.)
Stevenson	Sāmaveda (Translation of the)
Taylor	The Origin of the Aryans.
Tilak B. G.	Arctic Home in the Vedas.
	Orion.
Vaidya C. V.	Epic India.
	Mahābhārata—a criticism.
	The Riddle of the Rāmāyaṇa.
Weber	History of Indian Literature (T. O. Series,)

- Wilson (Dr. H. H.) The Ṛgveda Samhitā (Vols. I-VI.)
 The Viṣṇu Purāṇa.
 Whitney The Atharvaveda (Vols. I & II)
 (Harvard's Oriental Series.)
- BOOKS IN GUJARATI.**
- I. S. Desai The Māhābhārata.
 The Rāmāyaṇa.
 The Rājataranginī.
 K. M. Jhaveri Kṛṣṇa Charitra.
 Narmadāshanker Narma Kathā Kośa.
 Veda Dharma Sabhā Bhāratārtha Prakāśa.

Transliteration of Sanskrit words adopted in this Volume.

—:o:—

अ=a; आ=ā; इ=i; ई=ī; उ=u; ऊ=ū; ऋ=r;
ॠ=ṛ; ल=l; ॡ=ḷ; ए=e; ऐ=ai; ओ=o;
औ=au; क=k; ख=kh; ग=g; घ=gh; ङ=ṅ;
च=ch; छ=chh; ज=j; झ=jh; ञ=ñ; ट=t;
ठ=ṭh; ड=d; ढ=ḍh; ण=ṇ; त=t; थ=th;
द=d; ध=dh; न=n; प=p; फ=ph; ब=b;
भ=bh; म=m; य=y; र=r; ल=l; व=v;
श=ś; ष=ṣ; स=s; ह=h; Anusvāra=ṁ;
Visarga=ḥ.

ERRATA.

Page.	Line.	Incorrect.	Correct.
4 and 26	19 & 20	Vindhyā	Vindhya
49	17	Duties	Deities
67	25	Savitṛ	Savitṛ
81	13	the	(to be dropped)
99	28 & 29	Anarta	Anarta
101	31 & 32	'the' & 'of'	(to be dropped)
102	15	hiss on	his son
108	7	Nahuṣa	Yadu
117	10	younger	eldest
120	16, 18-20 & 24	Māndhātṛ	Māndhātṛ
198	11	Bharga	Bhārgabhūmi
215,	32	Kṣshmir	Kāshmir
"	33	Rochamṣṇa	Rochamāna
216	31	fson	from
232	28	no	not
261	14	Babylonians	Babylonian
262	12	Ekāsaanas	Ekāsanas
269	2	Anuśāsana Parva	Anuśāsana Parva
293	9	essenses	essence
293	20	Sānkhya Kārikā	Sāṅkhya Kārikā
295	1	Sānkhya	Sāṅkhya
314	18	Unversal	Universal
statement No. 1 p 3		Sudayvṃna	Sudyumna
AP A-p. 4		Ambairṣa I	Ambarīṣa I

INDEX

A			
Abhayada	D2	Ahamyāti	D2
Abhijit	B4	Ahaṅkāra	293
Abhikāla	182	Ahi	57
Abhimāna	293	Ahichchhatra	209
Abhimanyu	229, S1, S2	Ahīnagu	S2
Achhāvāka	66	Ahīnara	S2
Action	287	Ahindaka	270
Adhiratha	200, C4,	Āhiras	218
Adhvaryu	21, 66	Ahriman	22
Adhisimākṣṣṇa	S2	Āhuka	199
Adina	E1	Ahuramazda	9, 22, 23
Ādi-Parva	277	Ailadhāna	183
Aditi	53, 60, 90	Airyaman	22
Ādityas	242	Aitareya Brāhmaṇa	- 22,
Administration	241		25, 35, 101, 127, 135,
Afrīngān	21		137, 151, 152, 280
Agastya	185	Aja	A7
Āgneya	183	Ajaka	E2
Agni	22, 52, 97	Ajamīdha	115, 202, D3
Agnīdh	65	Ajātaśatru	281, 284, S2
Agni Purāna	108, 109	Akkads	28
Agnirasa	207	Ākrati	218
Agniṣṭoma	129, 308	Akrodhana	D6
Agnivarna	A8	Akrūra	B5
Agrahāras	282, 283	Akṣauhiṇī	226, 253
Āgrahāyanī rites	307	Akurvati	183
Āgrayana	135	Alambuṣā	102
Agriculture	16, 77, 259	Alambuṣa	231
Ahalyā	201, D5	Alarka	-E1, 107
		Algebra	2

Amarṣa	A8	Āṅgada (son of Lakṣmaṇa)	197, A7
Amātya	251	Āṅgiras	47, 52, 61
Amāvasu	E1, 104, 198	Āṅgirasas	100, 106, 140
Amāvasu	E2	Āṅgirasa Hāritas	91
Ambālikā	203	Angramainyu	9
Ambariṣa I	91, A4	Anila	114, D2
Ambariṣa	100, A3	Animals	117
Ambariṣa II	A6, S1	Animal Food	73, 277
Ambaṣṭhas	113, 218	Añjana	A4
Ambikā	203	Anjasi	32
Amitrajit	S2	Antargiri	215
Amśu	B1	Antarikṣa	S2
Amśudhāna	183	Anu	113, 116, B1, C3
Amśumat	A6	Anu	155
Amśumatī	32	Anuha	201, D4
Amulets	144	Anuratha	B4
Amūrtaraya	E4	Anus	4, 40
Anamitra	198, B5	Anusāsana Parva	277
Anaranya	A4	Anuvinda	217, B7
Anarchy	243	Apāchyas	85, 119, 243
Anarta	A2	Aparparyat	183
Anarta (country)	2, 99, 315	Apartāla	182
Anavaratha	B4	Āpastamba	305
Anavaṣṭaka	134	Āpratiratha	114, D2
Andhaka	198, 204, B4	Ā prī hymns	21
Andhra	2, 35, 218, 270	Āpsaras	61
Andira	111	Āptoryāma	129
Anenas	106, E1	Aptyas	243
Anenas	A2	Arabs	2, 3
Anenas	A6	Āradvat	112, C2
Āṅga	203-207	Ārākān	112
Āṅga	113-116, S1, C4	Āramatī	22
Āṅgada	191	Ārmaitī	22

Aranya Kāṇḍa	275	Asura Marriage	265
Aranyak chiefs	217	Aśvamedha 101, 129, 131,	
Aratta	112	240, 272, 280	
Ārāvin	D6	Aśvamedhadatta	S2
Arbuda	217	Aśvamedha Parva	277
Arctic regions 6, 13, <i>et seq</i>		Aśvatthāman 206, 209,	
Ārdra	A2	237, D5	
Ariṣṭa	100	Āśvayujī	134
Ariṣṭanemi	A4	Atharvan 21, 52, 61, 140	
Arithmetic	2	Atharvaveda 139, <i>et seq</i>	
Ārjikiyā	40	Āthrava	21
Arjuna Kārtavīrya 108,		Atirātra	129, 308.
109, 121, B2, S1		Atithi	A7
Arjuna 200, 205, <i>et seq</i> ,		Atithigva	204
B7, S2, D7		Ātman 289, 301, 383	
Arms	253	Atomic Theory 302, 303	
Army	252, 257	Atri 103, B1, E2	
Arrows	74	Atyagniṣṭoma	129.
Arṣa	265	Aurva	92
Arsenal	256	Āvā	112
Aryaman	22, 67	Avanti	200, B7.
Āryāvarta	313	Avantis	109, 236
Asamañjas	94, A6	Avidyā	288-289
Āsana	298-299	Avikṣit 101, 119, A,	
Āsandivat	280	Avyakta	292
Ascetic	309	Ayāti	B1
Aśmaka	95, A7	Ayodhyā	183
Aśoka	284, S2	Ayodhyā Kāṇḍa	275
Āśramavāsi Parva	277	Āyogava	269
Aṣṭaka	105	Āyogava Sairāndhra	269
Astra	254	Ayu	32
Astronomy	2, 19	Āyu	52
Asuras 23, 24, 25, 90, 95,		Āyus 104, 106, B1, E1	
161, 162			

Ayutājīṭ	B4	Beans	259
Ayutāśva	A6	Beef	73
Ayutāyus	S2	Bel	154-156
Ayutāyus	D6	Bentley	195
B		Bhadraratha	C4
Babhru	112	Bhadraśreṇya	107, 121, S1, B2
Babhru	198, B5	Bhāga	67
Babhruvāhana	D7	Bhagadatta	215
Babylon	1, 18, 27, 28, 29, 258	Bhagas	55
Babylonians	261	Bhāgavata	101, 106, 112
Bactrian Greeks	2	Bhagīratha	94, 118, A6, S1
Bādarāyaṇa	285, 287	Bhāgīrathī	183
Badhrayaśva	D5, 201	Bhajamāna	198, 204, B4, S1
Bahirgiri	215	Bhajamāna	200, B4
Bāhlikas	182, 216	Bhajiṅ	198, B4
Bāhu	92, A6	Bhalandana	101, A
Bahugava	D2	Bhallāṭa	201, D4
Bahulāśva	A6	Bhānu	S2
Bahuratha	D3	Bhānumat	A4
Bakxos	55	Bhānuratha	S2
Balākāśva	E2	Bharadvāja	47
Balarāma	A	Bharadvāja	114, 123
Bali	54	Bhārata (son of Duṣyanta)	114, D2, S1
Bali	113, 116, S1, C3	Bharata (son of Daśaratha)	176, 179, <i>et seq</i>
Bandhumat	A5	Bharata (Yādava)	B2
Bandī	269	Bharatas	41, 46, 48
Baṅga	113, C4	Bhārga	198, E1
Baṅga (country)	116, 217	Bhārgabhūmi	E1
Baragya	30, 219		
Barbarakas	216		
Barley	17		
Baudhāyana	313		

Bhargas	216	Boar Incarnation	160
Bhārgavas	108	Boats	17
Bhārūṇḍa Forest	183	Brahmā	90, 103, B1 E2
Bhava (deity)	162	Brāhma	265
Bhava	B4	Brahmadatta	201, 204, S1, D4
Bhavanmanyu	115, 123, S1, D2	Brahman	288, 289, 290
Bhils	35, 220	Brahman (priest)	66
Bhīma	200, 205, <i>et seq</i> , B7, D7	Brāhmaṇāchchhamsin	66
Bhīma	E1	Brāhmanas (caste)	68, 135, 266, 280, 305, 312
Bhīmaratha	107, 121, E1	Brahmaṇaspati	60
Bhīmaratha	122, S1, B3	Brahma Purāṇa	93, 111
Bhīṣma	203, 204, 205 <i>et seq</i> , 229 <i>et seq</i> , D6	Brahma Sūtras	290
Bhīṣmaka	217	Brāhui language	29
Bhīṣma Parva	277	Bṛhadāranyaka Upaniṣad	166, 171, 287
Bhoja	116	Bṛhadaśva	S2
Bhoja	242	Bṛhadaśva	91, A2
Bhojakata	217	Bṛhadbala	280, S1, S2, A8
Bhojas	109, 198, B5	Bṛhadbhānu	C4
Bhṛgukachchha	259; 261	Bṛhadiṣu	D4
Bhṛgus	41, 52, 61	Bṛhadiṣu	D5
Bhujyu	79	Bṛhadrāja	S2
Bhūri	D7	Bṛhadratha	S2
Bhūrīśravas	231	Bṛhadratha	D6
Bhūrīśravas	D7	Bṛhadvasu	D4
Bimbisāra	281, 284, S2	Bṛhanmanas	C4
Bindumati	91	Bṛhant	215
Bindusāra	S2	Bṛhaspati	60, 103
Black Antelope	313	Bṛhatkarman	S2
Blind persons	312	Bṛhatkarman	C4
Bloomfield	141		

Cosmos	63, 165, <i>et seq</i>
Cough	142
Cows	259
Creation	63
Croll Dr.	12
Cultivators	312

D

Dabhiti	37,38
Daitya	9, 103
Daiva	265
Dakṣa	90
Dakṣa	127
Dala	A8
Dama	101A
Damaghōṣa	200, B7
Damayantī	266
Dāmodara I	282, S2
Dāmodara II	S2
Daṇḍa	90, A
Daṇḍaka	180
Dantavaktra	200, 207, B6
Daradas	216
Darbhaka	S2
Darva	C3
Dārvas	93, 216
Daśaratha I	A7
Daśaratha II	95 <i>et seq</i> , 113, 182, A7, S1
Daśaratha	B3
Daśaratha Jātaka	175
Daśārha	101, 111, B3, S1
Daśārṇakas	216
Dāsas	26

Dasyus	26, 36, 37, 42, 67, 215, 267
Davis	228
Deaf and dumb persons	312
Defensive tactics	256
Deṣṭrī	68
Deucalion	228
Deussen (Dr. Paul)	173, 290
Devadeva	105
Devaka	D6
Devaka	199, B4
Devakī	199, B5
Devakṣattrā	B4
Devamīdhuṣa	B4
Devānika	A7
Devāpi	D6,202
Devaprastha	215
Devarāta	A
Devarata	B4
Devas	9,23,24,25,90,95
Devātithi	D6
Devāvṛdha	198, B5
Devayāna	171
Devayānī	B1
Dhanaka	188, B2
Dhanvantari	106, E1
Dharma	S2
Dharma	C2
Dharmaketu	E1
Dharmanetra	B1
Dharmaratha	C4
Dharma Sūtras	305 <i>et seq</i>

Dharmavardhana	183	Discipline	307
Dharmin	S2	Diseases (varieties of)	143-144
Dhārṣṭakas	99, A	Diṣṭa	100-119
Dhīmat	104, E1	Dīti	61
Dhr̥ṣṭa	90, 99, 109, A	Divākara	82
Dhr̥ṣṭadyumna	202, 204, 209, 229, 234, S1, D5	Divine right of kings	246
Dhr̥ṣṭaketu	202, S1, D5, (grandson of Drupada)	Diviratha	C4
Dhr̥ṣṭaketu (of Chedi)	224, B6	Divodāsa	39
Dhr̥ṣṭaketu (Solar.d)	A2	Divodāsa I	107, 117, 121, S1, E1
Dhr̥ṣṭaketu	E1	Divodāsa II	121, S1
Dhr̥ṣṭi	111	Divodāsa	201, 204, S1, D5
Dhr̥ta	C2	Divya	198, B4
Dhr̥tarāṣṭra	S1, D6, 203, 204, 205, <i>et seq</i>	Divyakāṭaka	218
Dhr̥tavrata	C4	Donkeys	219
Dhr̥ti	A6	Draupadi	202
Dhr̥ti	C4	Dravidians	2, 26, 27, 260
Dhr̥timat	D3	Draviḍas	218
Dhr̥uva	114, D2	Dr̥dhanemi	D3
Dhr̥uvasandhi	A8	Dr̥dhasena	S2
Dhūmrāśva	A5	Dr̥dhaśva	A
Dhundhumāra	91	Dress	72, 273
Dhyusitāśva	A8	Droṇa	205 <i>et seq</i> , 219, 234 <i>et seq</i>
Dice	70	Droṇa Parva	277
Dilīpa I	A6	Druhyu	112, 113, 116, B1, C2
Dilīpa II	95, 118, S1, A7	Druhyus	4, 41
Dīlīpa	D6	Drupada	202, 204, 205 <i>et seq</i> , S1, D5
Dīrghabahu	A7	Duhśāsana	D6, 221, 21
Dīrghatamas	106, E1	Durdama	107, 108, S1, B2
Dīrghatamas	123	Duryāman	C2
Dīrghavenus	262		

Duryodhana D6, 204, 205	
	<i>et seq</i>
Duṣaṇa	186
Duṣyanta	114, D2
Duties (of kings)	311
Dvārakā	30, 99, 211
Dvārapāla	241
Dvimidha	115, 201, D3
Dvidida	217
Dyaus Pitar	17, 49, 53

E

Earth	49, 169
Education	105, 270
Eggeling (Prof)	128, 131
Ego	292
Egypt	1, 139, 259, 263
Ekasāla	183
Elephant	259
Elephant corps	253
Elphinstone	227
Emūṣa	160
Epic poetry	274
Epics	274-8
Europe	6
Exemption from taxation	312

F

Famine	202
Fever	141
Quotidianus	141
Tertian	142
Flesh	272
Food	73, 271

Forests	242
Four stages of life	307
	<i>et seq</i>
Frēdūn	22
Fruits	289
Furs	219

G

Gādhi	104
Games	70, 243
Gaṇḍaka	98, 216
Gāndhāra	112, 197, 219,
	254
Gāndhāra	112, C2
Gāndhāra princes	231
Gāndhāras	254, 282
Gāndhārī	206
Gandharvas	61, 91, 203,
	220, 265
Gaṅgā	203
Ganges	36, 40, 118, 182,
	209, 213
Garbhādhāna	308
Garga	115, D3
Gārgī	166, 167, 266
Gārgyas	115
Gaurī	114
Gautama	311
Gautama Hāridrumata	137
Gautama Rahugaṇa	96, 97
Genesis	157
Ghaṭotkacha	D7, 211
Girivraja	182, 216
Gobhānu	C2

son of Arjuna)	276,
	279, S2
Jantu	202, D6
Jrāsandha	202, 214 <i>et seq</i>
	281, S2, D6
Jātas	109
Jātakarman	308
Jaṭāyu	187
Java	1
Jaya (son of Viśvāmītra)	
	105
Jaya	A6
Jayadhvaja	109, B2
Jayadratha	D4
Jayadratha	200, 234
Jayadratha	C4
Jayasena	200, B7
Jayasena	D6
Jayasena	E1
Jimūta	B3
Jones (Sir W.)	3, 195
Jupiter	10, 49
Justice	251
Jyāmagha	110, 116, B3

K

Kachchha	218
Kachchhapa	105
Kaikeya or Kekaya	113,
	123, S1
Kaikeyi	175, 176, 179
Kaiśika	111, 116, B3
Kakutstha	90, 120, S1
Kakavarṇa	S2

Kāla	147
Kalakavana	313
Kalakūṭa	215
Kālānara	C3
Kālayavana	228
Kālhana	282
Kālindi	292
Kaliṅga	113, C4
Kaliṅga (town)	183
Kaliṅga (country)	113,
	116, 211, 218
Kaliṅgas	236
Kalmaṣapāda	94
Kambalabarhis	B5
Kāmbojas	93, 211, 216,
	161
Kāmpilya	118, D5
Kamśa	199, B6
Kamśa	S1, B8,
Kaṇāda	302, 303
Kaṇchana	E1
Kandahar	111, 119
Kaniṣka	2
Kaṇva	47
Kaṇva	114, D2
Kāṇvāyana	
Brāhmaṇas	114
Kānyakubja	105, 118
Kapi	D3
Kapila	291, 295
Kapivatī	183
Kapotaroman	B4
Karambhi	B4

Karandhama	C2	Kāvya Uśanas	22
Kāraṅgar	270	Kekayas	200
Karmakāṇḍa	285, 289	Kerala	111
Karmendriyas	293	Kerala	A3
Karṇa	200, 201, 205	Keralas	93, 218
<i>et seq, S1, B7, C4,</i>		Ketumat	107, E1
Karṇa Parva	277	Kevala	A3
Karṇa Prāvaraṇas	218	Khagendra	282, S2
Karṇāṭa	112	Khāgi	283
Karpasa	261	Khandapāṇi	52
Karūṣa	90, A3	Khaṇḍavāyana	
Kārūṣas	99, A3	Brāhmanas	105
Kārtavīrya	105	Khanīnetra	A3
Kāśa	106, E1	Khaitra	A3
Kāshmir	213, 215	Khatvāṅga	95, 176
Kāshmir (Chronicles of)	28	Khilas	83
Kāshmir Kings	281 <i>et seq</i>	Khonanmuṣa	283
Kāśīrāja	106, E1	Kinnara	S2
Kaśyapa	91	Kimpuruṣas	216
Kāthaka Upaniṣad	294	King	43, 246, 247, 311
Kathāsaritsāgara	284	Kirātas	215-216
Kathiawad	17	Kiṣkindhā Kāṇḍa	275
Kātyāyana	85, 175	Kiṣkindhas	93
Kauravas	Ch.V <i>et seq</i>	Kitchen middens	13
Kauśalyā	175, 176, 179	Kokanadas	216
Kauśāmbi	280	Kolarians	2, 26, 27
Kauśikas	105	Kolas	93
Kauśiki	217	Kollagiri	218
Kauṣṭaki Brāhmaṇa	150	Konkaṇas	93
Kavaṣa	137	Kośalas	98, 119, 211, 217
Kavaṣa	280	Kṛkaṇa	B4
Kava Us	22	Kratha	111, B3
Kāveri	104	Kratha	216

Kṛmi	C3, 113	Kṣemadhanvan	S7
Kṛmilā,	113	Kṣemaka	280, S2
Kroṣṭu	110, 117, B1	Kṣemendra	281
Kṛpa	202, 205, 239, D5	Kṣemya	S2
Kṛpī	D5, 202, 207	Kṣemya	D3
Kṛśāśva	A4	Kṣudraka	S2
Kṛśāśva	A5	Kṣupa	A
Kṛṣṇa	32	Kubera	35
Kṛṣṇa	119, 204, 224, 228	Kubhā	40
	280, 282, S1	Kukura	199, B4
Kṛta (Solar dyn.)	A2	Kukkuṭaka	270
Kṛta (Son of Viśvāmitra)	105	Kalinda	215
	105	Kuṅga	262
Kṛta (Dvimāḍha's line)	204	Kaliṅga (town)	182
	S1, D3	Kuliṣi	32
Kṛtāgni	B2	Kumbhakarna	191
Kṛtaka	D6	Kuṇḍaka	S2
Kṛtaṅgas	B2	Kuni	A4
Kṛtañjaya	S2	Kunte	55
Kṛtaratha	A	Kuntī	200, 206
Kṛtavarman	B2	Kuntī	B1
Kṛtavīrya	108, B2	Kuntī	B3
Kṛti	A6	Kuntibhoja	200, 217
Kṛti	B1	Kuru	D6, 202
Kṛtirāta	A4	Kuruhāra	283
Kṛtvī	201	Kurukṣetra	182
Krumu	40	Kurupañchālas	243
Kṣatriya	68, 69, 136, 266,	Kuruvatsa	B4
	280, 305	Kuśa	197, 204, A7
Kṣattradharmā	E1	Kuśa (Kashmir)	282, S2
Kṣattrāñjas	S2	Kuśa	E2
Kṣatravṛddha	106, 118, E1	Kuśadhvaḥja	178, 198, A4
Kṣemadhanvan	A7	Kuśāgra	D6

Kuśāmba	E2
Kuśanābha	E2
Kuśasthali	99
Kuśika	45
Kutikoṣṭikā (river)	183
Kutsa	37, 39
Kuvalayāśva	A2
Kuyava	32

L

Lake-dwellings	13
Lakṣmana	176 <i>et seq</i> A7
Land	249
Laṅkā	187
Lassen	19, 259, 263
Lava	197, A7
Lava (Kashmir dynasty)	282, S2
Lavaṇa	196
Lead	262
Lenormant	263
Leśa	E1
Levāra	282
Liṅga Purāṇa	111
Liquor	73, 272
Lohita	216
Lohitya	183
Lolora	282
Lomahaṛṣaṇa	276
Lomapāda (or Romapāda)	203
Ludwrig	79
Lunar Mansions	148, 162

Macdonell (Prof.)	39, 62, 63, 67, 68
Maddhāras	216
Madgur	269
Mādhava (the Videgha)	97, 98
Madhu	109, B2
Madhu	B2
Madhu	B2
Madhuchchhandas	105
Madhyadeśa	87, 88
Mādhyamakeya	218
Mādhyama	83
Madra (country)	218
Madraka	C3
Madranābha	270
Madras	93, 211, 237
Magadha	269
Magic	133 <i>et seq</i>
Magistrate	251
Mahābhārata	4, 32, 107, 175, 267
—date of the—	227
Mahābhāṣya	285
Mahabhoja	198, B5
Mahādṛṭi	A4
Mahāmanas	C3
Māhāmaṇi	C3
Mahānandin	S2
Mahāprasthānika	
Parva	277
Mahāroman	A4

Mahasvat	A8	Maru	A2
Mahāvīrya	A2	Maru	A8
Mahāvīrya	D3	Maruddha king	217
Mahendra	105	Marudeva	S2
Mahettha	218	Maruts	58
Mahidharas	216	Marutta 101, 119, A3, S1	
Māhīśikas	93	Marutta	C2
Mahīsmat	108, B1	Mātariśvan	52, 68
Māhīsmatī	207	Mathurā 196, 197, 204,	
Maireyaka	269		214
Maitrāvaruṇa	66	Matināra	114
Maitreya Brāhmaṇa	202	Matriarchal system	32
Maitreyī	166, 266	Matsya Avatāra	153
Malabar	29	Matsyagandhā	276
Maladas	216	Matsya king	217
Malajas	176	Matsya princes	229
Mālavas	2, 218	Matsya Purāṇa 99, 111,	
Mālinī	182		112, 201, 280
Manas(Mind) 293, 301, 303		Matsyas 41, 183, 211,	
Manasyu	D2		216, 224
Mandarāchala	200, 262	Mattamayūras	218
Māndhātṛ 91, 118, A4, S1		Mattiuaza	82
Manḍuka	216	Maudgalya Brāhmaṇas	
Mango trees	259		201
Manjugrāma	217	Mauneyas	91
Māna Sarovara	216	Mausal Parva	277
Mantharā	179	Max Muller 4, 19, 33, 40,	
Mantri	241		81, 285, 291
Manu 90, 118, 153, A2		Medhātithi	114, D2
Manu Smṛti 9, 10		Medhāvin	S2
Mārīcha 176, 186		Medicine 2, 106, 107, 139	
Mārkaṇḍeya Purāṇa 101		Megasthenes	3
Marriage 32, 67, 265		Mehatnu	40

Meru (mt)	90, 220, 262	Mules	219
Metals	18, 261	Musk	220
Metres	85	Muslin	29
Mevas	2	Mutibas	35
Military tactics	256	N	
Minaratha	A6	Nabānazdistā	100
Mitani	82	Nabhāga	90, 100, A3
Mithilā	97, 177	Nabhāga	A6
Mithra	22, 53	Nabhāga	100, A3
Mitra	22, 53, 61, 161	Nabhāga	101, A3
Mitrasaha	94	Nābhānediṣṭha	100
Mitrāyu	D5, 202	Nabhas	A7
Mlechchhas	218, C2	Nāgas	34, 91
Moats	256	Nahuṣa	106, 108, 118, B1, E1
Modak	227	Nakṣatra	19
Modāpura	215	Nakula	D7
Mokṣa	289	Nala	94, 266, 273
Mongols	5	Nala	110, B1
Money lenders	312	Nala	A7
Monkey kings	217	Nanda	227
Monogamy	67	Nanda	284, S2
Months	149	Nandivardhana	A2
Mookerji Rādhā Kumud	262	Nandivardhana	S2
Morlot (Mr)	14	Nandivardhana	S2
Mountains	169	Nara (Solar)	A
Mṛdu	S2	Nara	D3
Mṛttikāvati	117, 198	Nara	113, C3
Muchukunda	90, A4	Nariṣyanta	90, 99, A2
Mudgala	201	Nariṣyanta	A3
Muir (Dr.)	51, 57, 70, 71	Narmadā	30, 92, 117, 118; 217
Mūjavat	36	Naṭas	217
Mūlaka	95, A7		

Naubandhana	36	Nizir	156
Nāvaprabhramśana	36	Noah	157
Navarāṣṭras	113	North Pañchāla	115
Navaratha	B3	Nṛchakṣus	S2
Navigation	17, 29, 30	Nṛga (son of Manu)	90, A
Nediṣṭha	90, 100, 101, A	Nṛga (son of Uśinara)	113, C3
Neṣṭr	65	Nṛpanjaya	D3
New and full moon rites	307	Nṛpanjaya	S2
Nicha king	217	Nṛpāvali	281
Nichakru	280, S2	Nyāya System	285, 299
Nichyas	35, 119, 243	O	
Nighna	119, B5	Ocean	51
Nikumbha	A	Odia	55
Nila	201, D5, 201	Offensive tactics	253
Nila	217	Ornaments	72
Nilini	201	Oxen	259
Nilmata Purāṇa	281	P	
Nimi	90, 96, 118, A1	Padārthas	303
Nini	B4	Padmamihira	281
Ninib	156	Padmāvati	284
Nipa	200, 201	Pahlavas	2, 93
Niramitra	D7	Paila	276
Niramitra (Lunar dyn)	S2	Pain	291
Niramitra (Magadha dyn)	S2	Paiśācha marriage	265
Nirukta	80	Pālaaka	S2
Nirvṛti	B3	Palestine	27
Niṣādas	35, 119, 184, 216	Pālita	110, B3
	218, 238	Pañchakarpara	203
Niṣadha	A7	Pañchāla (C)	182
Niṣadha	94	Pañchāla kings	216
Niyoga	266, 268	Pañchālas	115, 118

Pañchanada	218	Paśunāmpati	162
Pañchavimśa	Brāhmana	Patāla	29,30,119
	156	Patañjali	285
Pāṇḍavas Ch. V <i>et seq</i>	S1	Pater Familias	264
Pāṇḍu	D6, 203, 205	Patriarchal system	65,264
Pāṇḍu Śaupāka	270	Pauravas	218
Pāṇḍya kings	217	Payment in kind	249
Pāṇdyas	112, 211, 218,	Peacocks	28,263
	225, 261, 262	Pearls	217, 262
Pāṇini	175—285	People	243
Paṇis	79	Period of studentship	307
Pāra	D4	Physician	80
Pāra	113	Pippilaka ants	220
Pāra	D4	Pisācha	34,144
Pāra	C4	Pitṛyāna	171
Pāradas	93	Plants	143
Paramekṣu	C3	Pliny	3
Parāśara	203, 276	Polyandry	264
Parāśava	269	Polygamy	264
Paraśurāma (Rāma)	104,	Polytheism	140
	105, E2, S1	Potr	65,66
Parāvṛt	110, B2	Prachetas	112, C2
Pargiter	108	Prachinvat	114, D2
Parikṣit	D7	Pradaras	262
Parikṣit (son of Abhi-		Pradyota	280,284, S2
manyu)	276, 279, S2	Prāgiyotiṣa	215
Pāripātra	A8	Prāgvaṭ	183
Pāripātra mts	313	Prajāpati	23
Pariplava	S2	Prajāpatya	
Parīṣads	271	Prakṛti	292
Parnāsā	117, 198	Pralamba (town)	182
Paruṣṇi	36, 40, 41	Pralayas	294
Pastimes	70,273	Pramāṇas	287

Pramati	198	Pr̥ṣata	202
Prām̥śu	90,99, A3	Pr̥ṣni	58
Prām̥śu	A3	Pr̥ṣni	B5
Prānāyāma	298	Pr̥thā	200, B7
Prasena	199, B5	Pr̥thivī	49
Prasenajit	104	Pr̥thu	A2
Prasenajit	120, S1, A4	Pr̥thu	D4
Prasenajit	S2	Pr̥thudāna	B1
Prasenajit	S2	Pr̥thujaya	B1
Prastotr	66	Pr̥thukarman	B1
Prasuśruta	A8	Pr̥thulākṣa	C4
Pratardana	107, 117, E1,	Pr̥thukirtti	B1
	S1	Pr̥thurukma	B3
Pratibandhaka	A	Pr̥thusena	D4
Pratihartṛ	66	Pr̥thuśravas	B1
Pratiksattras	B4	Pr̥thuśravas	110
Pratipa	204, S1	Pr̥thuyaśas	131
Pratipa	D6	Psychic principle	290
Pratipakṣa	E1	Pulinda (country)	216
Prativindhya	D6	Pulindas	35, 217
Prativindhya	215	Pulkasa	270
Prativyoma	S2	Pulse	289
Pratt	227	Pumsavana	308
Praudha Brāhmaṇa	150	Punarvasu	B4
Pravira	D2	Puṇḍarika	A7
Pravira	D5	Puṇḍra	113, C4
Precious stones	28, 220, 262	Puṇḍra (country)	113, 211
Prisons	241		116, 217
Prometheus	274	Puṇḍra	35
Pr̥śadaśva	A3	Punyajanas	99
Pr̥śadaśva	A4	Purandhi	67
Pr̥śadhra	90, 91, A3	Puranjaya	90, A2
Pr̥śāstr	66	Puranjaya	C3

Purohita	44,241
Pūru	111,113,116, B1, D2
Puruḅānu	D5
Purukutsa	91,92,A4, S1
Purumīḁha	D3
Purūravas	103,153, B1, E2
Pūrus	4,40,43
Puruᅣa	4, 40, 43
Puruᅣādas	218
Puruᅣamedha	129, 133
Pūrya Mimāᅡsa	285—7
Puᅣkara	197, A7
Puᅣkara	218
Puᅣkarāvati	197
Puᅣkarin	D3
Puᅣpavat	D6
Puᅣya	A8

R

Rādᅡā	200
Raghu	A7
Raghu	110, B1
Rāhula	S2
Raivata	99, 259, A
Rājādhidevī	200, B7
Rājagrᅡha	214, 281
Rājanya	68
Rājapati	216
Rajas	293
Rājasūya	101, 129, 130, 214
Rājatarangiᅡi	3, 281
Rājāvali	196
Rājendralal Mitra	73, 299

Raji	106
Rājyavardhana	A(3)
Rākᅣasa Marriage	265
Rākᅣasas	33, 176, 186, 189
Rāma	174 <i>et seq.</i> , S1
Rāmakgiri	218
Ramāᅡ	155
Rāmāthas	218
Rāmāyana	4, 174—6, 274—6
Rāmāyana (date of the)	195
Rambha	106, E1
Raᅡanjaya	S2
Rantideva	D3
Rantināra	114, 120, S1, D2
Rasā	11, 40
Rathitara	A3
Rathwi	21
Raudrāᅣva	D2
Rāvana	187
ᅣcha	S2
ᅣchika	104
Revata	99, 117, A2
Revati	A2
ᅣgveda	4, 7, 8, 14, 77, 79, 80, 81, 86, 97, 162
Rhys (Prof.)	6
Rice	32, 259
Ripunjaya	281, S2
Risley (Sir H.)	27, 88
Ritualism	126

Ritujit	A4	Sādhyas	243
River crossing	249	Sagara 93, 94, 117, 118,	A6, S1
Ṛjīsvan	37	Sahadeva	D7, 206
Ṛjṛāśva	59	Sahadeva	A5
Ṛkṣa I 202, 204, S1, D6		Sahadeva	D5
Ṛkṣa II	D6	Sahadeva (Solar d.)	S2
Rochamāna	215	Sahadeva (Magadha d.)	S2
Rohitāśva 121, A4, S1		Sahadeva	E1
Romans	125	Sāhañji	B1
Romapāda	111, B3	Sahasrajit 108, 117, B1	
Rome	1	Sahasrājī	B4
Ṛṣikas	216	Sahasrānika	284, S2
Ṛta	A6	Saibyā	110
Ṛteyu	D2	Śaibyas	113
Ṛtuparna 94, 122, S1, A6		Śainyas	115
Rubies	217	Sairiṣa	218
Ruchiradhi	D3	Śākala	218
Ruchirāśva	D4	Śākala dwīpa	215
Rudra	58, 161	Śākala śakhā	85
Rukmakavacha	B3	Śakas 5, 93, 117, 216, 218	
Rukmeṣu	B2	Śaktri	94
Ruruka	A6	Śakuni	99
Ruśadgu	B1	Sakuntalā	114
	S	Śakya	284, S2
Śabaras	35	Śāl Forest	183
Sabhānara	C3	Śāla	D7
Sabhā Parva	277	Sālmali	182
Sachināra	S2	S'ālvas	93
Sacrifice	17, 271	S'alya 225, 230, 234, 237,	239
Sacrificial system 124, et			
	<i>seq, 151 et seq</i>	S'alyakartan	183
Sadānirā	98	S'alya Parva	277
Sadaśva	D4		

Samainda	217	Sarasvati (river)	40, 41, 218
Samara	201, D4	Sarasvati (goddess)	162
Sāmaveda	81, 124	S'arlodā (river)	220
Sambara	38	S'armakas	216
Sambhūta	A4	S'armisthā	B1
Samhatāśva	A4	Sarpas	93
S'amika	279	Sarpabali	134
S'amina	B4	Sārvabhauma	D6
Sannatimat	D3	Sarva Darśana Saṅgraha	285
Sampāra	D4	Sarvakāma	A6
Samvaraṇa	D6	Sarvamedha	129-133
Samyāti	B1	Sarvānukramaṇī	85
Samyāti	D2	Sarvatraga	D7
Sandalwood	258	S'aryāti	90, 99, 258
Sañjaya	A4	S'asābindu	91, 110, 120, B1, S1
Sañjaya	A6	S'āśvata	90
Sañjaya	S2	S'āśvata	A6
Sañjaya	E1	S'atadyumna	A4
Sanjayanti	218	S'atajit	B1
S'ankhanābha	A8	S'atājit	B4
Sāṅkhya philosophy	285, 287, 291, <i>et seq</i>	S'atānanda	201, D5
Sāṅkhya Kārikā	291, 293	S'atānika I	280, S2
Sāṅkhya Pravachana	291	S'atānika II	S2
Sāṅkhya Sāra	291	S'atānika	D7
Sāṅkhya Sūtras	291	S'atānika	S2
Sankṛti	D3	S'atāyus	E2, 104
Sannati	107, E1	S'atrughna	176, 197, 204, A7
S'antanu	201, 202, 204, D6	Sattrājita	199, B5
S'antā	113	Sattva	293
Santardana	B6		
S'ānti Parva	277		
S'aradaṇḍā river	182		

Satvata	204, S1, B4	Senajit	S2
Sātvatas	224	Serpent	45
Satyadhvaja	A4	Serpent worship	28
Satyadhṛti	201, D5, 21	S'eśa	28
Satyadhṛti (Solar)	A2	Setu	112
Satyadhṛta	D6	Shamash	155
Satyajit	208	Shawls	219, 273
Satyajit (Pañchāla)	235	Shumir and Akkad	18, 19, 28
Satyajit	S2	S'ibi	113, 218, C3
Satyaka	199, B5	Sifā	32
Satyakāma	137	S'ighra	A8
Satyakarman	C4	S'ikhandin	- 232, 233
Satyaketu	E1	Silken cloth	261
Sātyaki	199, 224	Silver	217
Satyaratha	A6	Simantonnayana	308
Sātyarathi	A6	Sirnhapura	216
Satyavati	104, E2	Sindhu	29, 211, 258, 284
Satyavati	203, 276	(See also under Indus)	
Satyavrata	(Trisāṅku)	Sindhudwīpa	A6
	92, 121, A4, S1	S'ini	199, B5
Saudāsa	94, 95, A6	S'ini	115, D3
Saudāsa	D5	Siradhvaja	99, 203, S1, A4
S'aunaka (Indrota Daivāpi)		S'isupāla	200, 220, B7
	280	S'isunāga	- 281, S2
S'aunaka	276	Sitā	69, 177 <i>et seq</i>
S'aunaka	E1	S'iteyus	B3
Saundikeyas	109	Sky	17, 169
Saupāka	270	Sodasīn	129
Sauptika Parva	277	Solomon	28, 263
Sāyana	86	Soma	103
Schlegel	274	Soma	57, 61, 74
Senābindu	215	Soma	129, S1
Senajit	D4	Somadatta	102, S1, A5

Somadatta	D7	Sthālipāka	134
Somadheyas	216	Sthānumati	183
Somaka	D5	Stolen property	312
Somāpi	D6	Stone axes	27
Somayajnas	308	Story of the Flood	153-160
Soul	105	Strabo	3
South Pañchāla	115	Strī Parva	277
Spikes	256	Subāhu	197, A7
S'rāddha	307	Subāhu	216
S'rāvanakarma	134	Subala	S2
S'rāvasta	91, A	Subbiluliuma	82
S'rāvastī	91	Subhadrā	234
S'rauta rites	308	Subhāsa	A6
S'renimāna	216	Subrahmaṇya	66
Srñjaya	A5	Suchandra	A5
Srñjaya	Ā3	S'uchi	S2
Srñjaya	204, S1, D5	Suchidratna	S2
Srñjayas	41	Sudāmā	215
S'rotriya	312	Sudāman	182
S'ruta	94, A6	Sudarśana	A8
S'ruta	A6	Sudās	39-41
S'rutadevā	200, B6	Sudāsa	D5
S'rutakrman	D7	Sudāsa	A6
S'rutakirtti	200, B6	Suddhodana	S2
S'rutanjaya	S2	Sudeṣṇā	222
S'rutasoma	D7	Sudeva	A6
S'rutaśravas	D6	Sudeva	S1
Śrutavat	S2	Sudhanus	D6, 202
Srutāyus	E2, 104	Sudhanus	D6
S'rutāyus	A4	Sudhanvan	A6
State	241	Sudhṛti	A3
State Council	251	S'ūdras	68, 136, 151, 152,
Stein (Dr)	283		215, 218, 267, 305, 312

Sudyumna	D2	Sun	53, 90, 169
Sugrīva	88 <i>et seq</i>	S'unahotra	106
Suhmas	113, 116, 215,	Śunahśepa	105, 127, S1, E2
	217	Sunaka	108
Suhma	113, C4	Sunakṣattra	S2
Suhotra	D6	Sunaya	A6
Suhotra	E2	Sunaya	S2
Suhotra	D3	Sunika	281
Suhotra	D7	Sunīta	S2
Sujāti	B2	Sunītha	E1
S'uka	201, 276	Sunītha	S2
Suketu	E1	Supārśva	D3
Suketu	A2	Supārśva	216
Sukhābala	S2	Supārśva	A4
Sukṛti	D4	Supratika	S2
Sukṣattra	S2	Supratīpa	S2
Sukumāra	216	S'ūra	B4
Sukumāra	E1	Śūra	200, B6
Sukumāra	217	Sūra	109, B2
Sumālya	S2	Surā (wine)	73, 272
Sumanā	101	Surabhi Pattana	218
Sumanas	A4	Sūrasena	109, B2
Sumantu	276	Śūrasena	197, A7
Sumantu	E2	Śūrasena	217
Sumati	102, A5	Surāṣṭra	218
Sumati	D3	Suratha	D6
Sumati (of Vaiśālī)	203, S1	Suratha	S2
Sumati	S2	Surendra	283, S2
Sumitra	198, B5	Surrippaka	154
Sumitra	S2	S'ūrpaṇakhā	185
Sumitra	176	Surpāraka	30, 258
Sunītra	217	Sūrya	53
Sumitra	280	Sūryā	59

Susandhi	A8	Taittiriya Upaniṣad	170
Susānti	D5	Takṣa :	197, A7.
Susartu	40	Takṣaka	279
Suṣeṇa	S2	Takṣasīlā	279, 197
Suṣomā	40	Tālajaṅgha	109, B2
Suśrama	S2	Tālajaṅghas	2, 92, 109
Suśruta	A6	Tālavanas	218
Suśravas	39	Tamas	B3
Sūta	269	Tāmradwipa	218
Sutapas	C3	Tamsu	114, D2
S'utudrī	36, 40, 45	Tāndya Brāh- maṇa	150
Suvarna	S2	Tanmātras	293
Survarṇamaṇi	283	Tāpī	30
Suvarṇaroman	A4	Tārā	103
Suvira	D3	Tattva Samāsa	291-2
Suvira	C3	Taxation	249
Suvrata	S2	Tejobhivana	182
Svāhi	B1	Theistic Sāṅkhya	297
S'vapāka	269	Thibaut (Dr)	19
Svaphalka	B5	Thraetaona	22
Svargārohaṇa Parva	277	Thrita	22
Svayambhoja	B4	Tigma	S2
Svayamvara	211, 266	Tilak B. G. 6, 11, 81, 82,	196
S'vetī	40	Titikṣu	C3, 113
S'vetaketu	169	Tittiri	S1, A
Swords	220	Tonsure	308
Syllogism	301	Toramāṇa	2
Syria	263	Toraṇa	183
T -	.	Totemism	27
Tadaka	176	Trade	28
Taittiri	S1	Tradesmen	312
Taittiriya Samhitā	7, 9	Traisāmba	C2
Taittiriya Brāhmaṇa	150		

Traitana	22
Trasadasyu	92, A4
Trayyārūṇa	D3
Trayyārūṇa	A4
Treasury	242
Tridhanvan	A4
Trigartas	211, 215, 218
Trikakud	36
Trikūta	36
Trisāṅku (Satyavrata)	
	92, 121, A4, S1
Trita	22
Tṛṇabindu	102, 119, A5
Troyer (M.)	195
Tṛtsus	41, 43
Tūṇi	B5
Tura	280
Turvaśas	4-40-41
Turvasu	111, 112, 116, B1,
	C2
Tuśāra	93

U

Udaksena	D4
Udayāna	284, S2
Udayāśva	S2
Uddālaka	169
Udyoga Parva	277
Ugras	269
Ugrasena	199, B4
Ugraśravā	276
Ugrāyudha	201, 204, S1, D3
Ujjihāna	183

Uktha	A8
Ukthya	129, 308
Ulkūka	215
Universal Soul	165, 166,
	294
Universe	63, 64, 165 <i>et seq</i>
Unnetṛ	66
Upadeva	B5
Upādhis	288-9
Upagiri	215
Upagu	A6
Upaniṣads	165-173, 288,
	294
Uparichara	D6
Upavakṛ	66
Uranus	50
Urjā	215
Urjavāha	A4
Urukṣepa	S2
Urvaśi	103
Uśadratha	C3, 113
Uśanas	B3
Uśas	17, 51, 52
Usigs	53
Uśinara	113, C3
Uśinaras	243, 254
Uṣṇa	S2
Uttara	223
Uttarakāṇḍa	275
Uttara Kurus	119, 211,
	243
Uttara Madras	119, 243
Uttara Mimāṃsā	285-7

V			
Vāhlika	D7	Vasiṣṭha	47, 92, 94, 95, 96
Vahni	C2	Vasiṣṭha (high priest of Daśaratha)	196
Vaibhojas	112-116	Vasiṣṭha (author of the Dharma Sūtras)	311
Vaidehaka	269	Vasudāna	S2
Vaidya (C.V.)	175, 227	Vasudeva	200, B6
Vainahotra	E1	Vāsuki	29
Vaiśali	102, 119, 198, 203	Vātadhāna	218
Vaiśampāyana	276	Vātādhipa	217
Vaiśeṣika	285-7	Vatsa	S2
Vaiśya	68, 69, 136, 267, 305	Vatsapri	101, A3
Vājapeya	129, 130	Vatsavyuha	S2
Vajranābha	A8	Vayu	22
Vāli	181 <i>et seq</i>	Vāyu	22
Vālmiki	274	Vāyu Purāṇa	93, 99, 106, 109, 110, 111, 112, 280
Vāmadeva	47	Vedānta	287 <i>et seq</i>
Vāmadeva	215	Vegavat	A5
Vāmana	54, 160	Venu	108, B1
Vana Parva	277	Venyā	217
Vanṛda	37	Verethraghna	22
Vankṣu	219	Vibhidaka nuts	70
Vapuṣmat	101	Vibhiṣana	190
Varāhamihira	227	Vibhrāja	D4
Varmakas	216	Vibhu	E1
Vāranāvata	210	Vichitravīrya	203, 276, D6
Varuna	50, 54, 61, 161	Vidarbha	111, 116, B3, S1
Varūtha	183	Videha	216
Varūtha	111	Videhas	98
Vaśas	243	Vidhi	286
Vāsavas	242		
Vasīyin	270		

Vidura	209, 210	Viśokā	283
Vidūratha	D6	Viśpati	42
Vdūratha	B4	Viśruta	94
Vijaya	E1	Viśrutavat	A8
Vijaya	A6	Viśvāchi	114
Vijaya	A6	Viśvagaśva	215
Vijaya	C4	Viśvagaśva	A
Vikṛti	B2	Viśvajit	D4
Vikuṣi	90, A	Viśvajit	S2
Village administration	250	Viśvaksena	D4
Village communities	32	Viśvāmitra	47
Village headman	249	Viśvāmitra	92, 95, 104, 105, 118, 120, 121, E2, S1
Viloman	B4	Viśvāmitra (of Daśaratha's reign)	176
Vimati	99	Viśvasaha	A7
Vimśā	A3	Viśvavasu	61
Vinata	183	Viśvāvasu	E2
Vinda	217, B7	Vitastā	36, 40
Vindhya range	4, 26, 35, 119, 174, 188	Vitatha	114, D2
Vipās	36, 45, 182	Vitihotra	B2
Vipra	S2	Vitihotras	109
Vipṛthu	B5	Vivimśati	A3
Virapatni	32	Viyati	B1
Virasena	94	Vṛjñivat	B1
Virāṭa	211, 222, 223, 224, 237	Vṛka	A6
Virāṭa Parva	277	Vṛṣa	B2
Virupa	A3	Vṛṣadarbha	C3
Viś	42	Vṛṣana	B2
Viśākhayūpa	S2	Vṛṣni	122, S1, B2
Viśāla	177	Vṛṣni	B3
Viṣṇu	54, 160, 161	Vṛṣni	B4
Viṣṇu Purāṇa	93, 95, 99	Vṛṣni	198, B5
	100, 112		

Vr̥ṣṇimat	S2	Yāska	86
Vr̥tra	21, 45, 56, 58	Yaśovati	282, S2
Vr̥trahan	22	Yati	B1
Vyakta	292	Yātudhānas	33
Vyāsa	201, 203, 276	Yaudheyas	113
Vyoman	B3	Yaudheyī	D6
		Yava	17
	W	Yavanas	2, 93, 218
Weapons	75	Yayāti	111, 112, 113, 114;
Weaving	17, 78		S1, B1, C2
Weber (Prof)	98, 174, 176	Yima	17, 54
Wells	77, 256, 259	Yogas	285, 297
Wheat	259	Yudhājīt	198, B5
Wilford (Col.)	195, 227	Yudhiṣṭhira	200, 205, <i>et seq</i>
Wilson (Dr)	3, 7, 223		B7, D7
Wine	73, 272	Yuetchi	2
Women	65, 78, 266, 312	Yugandhara	B5
Woolen cloth	261	Yuvanāśva I.	A2
Worship	289	Yuvanāśva II	A4
		Yuvanāśva III	91, A4
	Y	Yuvanāśva	104
Yādavas	117	Yuvarāja	241
Yadu	110, 116, B1	Yuyudhāna	199, B5
Yadus	4, 40		
Yajnakṛta	E1	Z	
Yājñavalkya	166, 167	Zaotar	21
Yajurveda	124, 138	Zend Avesta	9, 10, 11, 12,
Yakṣas	34, 35		15, 21, 22, 69
Yama	17, 54	Zeus	17, 49
Yami	54	Zinc	262
Yamunā	36, 40, 100, 118,	Zodiac	19
	213	Zoroaster	15, 49, 140

Note.

The letters 'S1' and 'S2' stand for the first and second of the statements of contemporary kings.

The letters A1, A2 etc., denote the Appendix and its page. Thus A1 means page 1st of Appendix A, A2, page 2 of Appendix A, &c.

