RUSSIA



ESTABLISHED

MUDIE'S ELIBRARY,

MA OF THE D.

FURD Ser 122

BRANCH OFFICE 48, QUEEN VICTORIA ST. E.C.

SUBSCRIPTION.

HALF A GUINEÀ PER ANNUM & UPWARDS

CE

M



RUSSIA

BY

SIR DONALD MACKENZIE WALLACE K.C.L., K.C.V.O.

IN TWO VOLUMES

NEW AND ENLARGED EDITION: REVISED, RE-SET,
AND IN GREAT PART RE-WRITTEN

VOL. II

WITH MAP SHOWING ZONES OF VEGETATION

CASSELL AND COMPANY, LIMITED LONDON, PARIS, NEW YORK & MELBOURNE

1905

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

CHAPTER XXIV.

THE IMPERIAL ADMINISTRATION AND THE OFFICIALS.

PAGE

1

30

The Officials in Novgorod assist me in my Studies—The Modern Imperial Administration created by Peter the Great, and developed by his Successors—A Slavophil's View of the Administration—The Administration briefly described—The Tchinovniks, or Officials—Official Titles and their Real Significance—What the Administration has done for Russia in the Past—Its Character determined by the Peculiar Relation between the Government and the People—Its Radical Vices—Bureaucratic Remedies—Complicated Formal Procedure—The Gendarmerie: my Personal Relations with this Branch of the Administration; Arrest and Release—A Strong, Healthy Public Opinion the only Effectual Remedy for Bad Administration

CHAPTER XXV.

MOSCOW AND THE SLAVOPHILS.

Two Ancient Cities—Kief not a Good Point for studying Old Russian National Life—Great Russians and Little Russians—Moscow—Easter Eve in the Kremlin—Curious Custom—Anecdote of the Emperor Nicholas—Domiciliary Visits of the Iberian Madonna—The Streets of Moscow—Recent Changes in the Character of the City—Vulgar Conception of the Slavophils—Opinion founded on Personal Acquaintance—Slavophil Sentiment a Century ago—Origin and Development of the Slavophil Doctrine—Slavophilism essentially Moscovite—The Panslavist Element—The Slavophils and the Emancipation

CHAPTER XXVI.

ST. PETERSBURG AND EUROPEAN INFLUENCE.

St. Petersburg and Berlin—Big Houses—The "Lions"—Peter the Great— His Aims and Policy—The German Régime—Nationalist Reaction—

•	1	1	1

French Influence—Consequent Intellectual Sterility—Influence of the Sentimental School—Hostility to Foreign Influences—A New Period of Literary Importation—Secret Societies—The Catastrophe—The Age of Nicholas—A Terrible War on Parnassus—Decline of Romanticism and Transcendentalism—Gógol—The Revolutionary Agitation of 1848—New Reaction—Conclusion	58					
CHAPTER XXVII.						
THE CRIMEAN WAR AND ITS CONSEQUENCES.						
The Emperor Nicholas and his System—The Men with Aspirations and the Apathetically Contented—National Humiliation—Popular Discontent and the Manuscript Literature—Death of Nicholas—Alexander II. —New Spirit—Reform Enthusiasm—Change in the Periodical Literature—The Kólokol—The Conservatives—The Tchinócniks—First Specific Proposals—Joint-Stock Companies—The Serf Question Comes to the Front	83					
CHAPTER XXVIII.						
THE SEEFS.						
The Rural Population in Ancient Times—The Peasantry in the Eighteenth Century—How was this Change effected?—The Common Explanation inaccurate—Serfage the Result of Permanent Economic and Political Causes—Origin of the Adscriptio Glebæ—Its Consequences—Serf Insurrection—Turning-point in the History of Serfage—Serfage in Russia and in Western Europe—State Peasants—Numbers and Geographical Distribution of the Serf Population—Serf Dues—Legal and Actual Power of the Proprietors—The Serfs' Means of Defence—Fugitives—Domestic Serfs—Strange Advertisements in the Mascow Gazette—Moral Influence of Serfage	114					
CHAPTER XXIX.						
THE EMANCIPATION OF THE SERFS.						
The Question Raised—Chief Committee—The Nobles of the Lithuanian Provinces—The Tsar's Broad Hint to the Noblesse—Enthusiasm in the Press—The Proprietors—Political Aspirations—No Opposition— The Government—Public Opinion—Fear of the Proletariat—The Provincial Committees—The Elaboration Commission—The Question ripens—Provincial Deputies—Discontent and Demonstrations—The Manifesto—Fundamental Principles of the Law—Illusions and Disappointment of the Serfs—Arbiters of the Peace—A Characteristic Incident—Redemntion—Who effected the Emancipation ?	147					

CHAPTER XXX.

THE LANDED PROPRIETORS SINCE THE EMANCIPATION.

OF

Two Opposite Opinions—Difficulties of Investigation—The Problem simplified—Direct and Indirect Compensation—The Direct Compensation inadequate—What the Proprietors have done with the Remainder of their Estates—Immediate Moral Effect of the Abolition of Serfage—The Economic Problem—The Ideal Solution and the Difficulty of Realising it—More Primitive Arrangements—The Northern Agricultural Zone—The Black-earth Zone—The Labour Difficulty—The Impoverishment of the Noblesse not a New Phenomenon—Mortgaging of Estates—Gradual Expropriation of the Noblesse—Rapid Increase in the Production and Export of Grain—How far this has benefited the Landed Proprietors - - 179

CHAPTER XXXI.

THE EMANCIPATED PEASANTRY.

The Effects of Liberty—Difficulty of obtaining Accurate Information—
Pessimist Testimony of the Proprietors—Vague Replies of the
Peasants—My Conclusions in 1877—Necessity of revising them—My
Investigations renewed in 1903—Recent Researches by Native
Political Economists—Peasant Impoverishment universally recognised
—Various Explanations suggested—Demoralisation of the Common
People—Peasant Self-Government—Communal System of Land
Tenure—Heavy Taxation—Disruption of Peasant Families—Natural
Increase of Population—Remedies Proposed—Migration—Reclamation of Waste Land—Land-Purchase by Peasantry—Manufacturing
Industry—Improvement of Agricultural Methods—Indications of
Progress

CHAPTER XXXII.

THE ZEMSTVO AND LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT.

Necessity of Reorganising the Provincial Administration—Zemstvo created in 1864—My First Acquaintance with the Institution—District and Provincial Assemblies—The Leading Members—Great Expectations created by the Institution—These Expectations not realised—Suspicions and Hostility of the Bureaucracy—Zemstvo brought more under Control of the Centralised Administration—What it has really done—Why it has not done more—Rapid Increase of the Rates—How far the Expenditure is judicious—Why the Impoverishment of the Peasantry was neglected—Unpractical, Pedantic Spirit—Evil Consequences—Chinese and Russian Formalism—Local Self-Government of Russia contrasted with that of England—Zemstvo better than its Predecessors—Its Future

CHAPTER XXXIII.

THE NEW LAW COURTS.

PAGE

Judicial Procedure in the Olden Time—Defects and Abuses—Radical Reform—The New System—Justices of the Peace and Monthly Sessions—The Regular Tribunals—Court of Revision—Modification of the Original Plan—How Does the System Work?—Rapid Acclimatisation—The Bench—The Jury—Acquittal of Criminals who confess their Crimes—Peasants, Merchants, and Nobles as Jurymen—Independence and Political Significance of the New Courts - 261

CHAPTER XXXIV.

REVOLUTIONARY NIHILISM AND THE REACTION.

The Reform-enthusiasm becomes unpractical and culminates in Nihilism—Nihilism, the Distorted Reflection of Western Academic Socialism—Russia well prepared for Reception of Ultra-Socialist Virus—Social Reorganisation According to Latest Results of Science—Positivist Theory—Leniency of Press-censure—Chief Representatives of New Movement—Government becomes Alarmed—Repressive Measures—Reaction in the Public—The term Nihilist invented—The Nihilist and his Theory—Further Repressive Measures—Attitude of Landed Proprietors—Foundation of a Liberal Party—Liberalism Checked by Polish Insurrection—Practical Reform continued—An Attempt at Regicide forms a Turning-point of Government's Policy—Change in Educational System—Decline of Nihilism————29

CHAPTER XXXV.

SOCIALIST PROPAGANDA, REVOLUTIONARY AGITATION, AND TERRORISM.

Closer Relations with Western Socialism—Attempts to Influence the Masses—Bakunin and Lavroff—Going in among the People—The Missionaries of Revolutionary Socialism—Distinction between Propaganda and Agitation—Revolutionary Pamphlets for the Common People—Aims and Motives of the Propagandists—Failure of Propaganda—Energetic Repression—Fruitless Attempts at Agitation—Proposal to Combine with Liberals—Genesis of Terrorism—My Personal Relations with the Revolutionists—Shadowers and Shadowed—A Series of Terrorist Crimes—A Revolutionist Congress—Unsuccessful Attempts to assassinate the Tsar—Ineffectual Attempt at Conciliation by Loris Melikof—Assassination of Alexander II.—The Executive Committee shows itself unpractical—Widespread Indignation and Severe Repression—Temporary Collapse of the Revolutionary Movement—A New Revolutionary Movement in Sight———3

CHAPTER XXXVI.

TYDESTRIAL.	DRUCKERS	AND THE	PROLETARIAT.
INDUSTRIAL	PROGRESS	AND THE	LUCLULADIAL.

PAGE

Russia till lately a Peasant Empire—Early Efforts to Introduce Arts and Crafts—Peter the Great and his Successors—Manufacturing Industry long remains an Exotic—The Cotton Industry—The Reforms of Alexander II.—Protectionism and Free Trade—Progress under High Tariffs—M. Witte's Policy—How Capital was obtained—Increase of Exports—Foreign Firms cross the Customs Frontier—Rapid Development of Iron Industry—A Commercial Crisis—M. Witte's Position undermined by Agrarians and Doctrinaires—M. Plehve a Formidable Opponent—His Apprehensions of Revolution—Fall of M. Witte—The Industrial Proletariat

CHAPTER XXXVII.

THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT IN ITS LATEST PHASE.

Influence of Capitalism and Proletariat on the Revolutionary Movement—What was to be done?—Reply of Plekhánof—A New Departure—Karl Marx's Theories applied to Russia—Beginnings of a Social Democratic Movement—The Labour Troubles of 1894-96 in St. Petersburg—The Social Democrats' Plan of Campaign—Schism in the Party—Trade Unionism and Political Agitation—The Labour Troubles of 1902—How the Revolutionary Groups are differentiated from each other—Social Democracy and Constitutionalism—Terrorism—The Socialist-Revolutionaries—The Militant Organisation—Attitude of the Government—Factory Legislation—Government's Scheme for undermining Social Democracy—Father Gapon and his Labour Association—The Great Strike in St. Petersburg—Father Gapon goes over to the Revolutionaries

CHAPTER XXXVIII.

TERRITORIAL EXPANSION AND FOREIGN POLICY.

lapid Growth of Russia—Expansive Tendency of Agricultural Peoples—
The Russo-Slavonians—The Northern Forest and the Steppe—Colonisation—The Part of the Government in the Process of Expansion—
Expansion towards the West—Growth of the Empire represented in a Tabular Form—Commercial Motive for Expansion—The Expansive Force in the Future—Possibilities of Expansion in Europe—Persia, Afghanistan, and India—Trans-Siberian Railway and Weltpolitik—A Grandiose Scheme—Determined Opposition of Japan—Negotiations and War—Russia's Imprudence Explained

CHAPTER XXXIX. THE PRESENT SITUATION.

PAGE

Reform or Revolution?—Reigns of Alexander II. and Nicholas II. compared and contrasted—The Present Opposition—Various Groups—The Constitutionalists—Zemski Sobórs—The Young Tsar dispels Illusions—Liberal Frondeurs—Plehve's Repressive Policy—Discontent increased by the War—Relaxation and Wavering under Prince Sviatopolk Mirski—Reform Enthusiasm—The Constitutionalists formulate their Demands—The Social Democrats—Father Gapon's Demonstration—The Socialist-Revolutionaries—The Agrarian Agitators—The Subject Nationalities—Numerical Strength of the Various Groups—All United on One Point—Their Different Aims—Possible Solutions of the Crisis—Difficulties of introducing Constitutional Régime—A Strong Man wanted—Uncertainty of the Future 440

INDEX.

A	Anarchists, Programme of, ii. 39
	"_ (See also Terrorists)
Abdullah, Bashkir Troubadour, i. 261	Anne, Empress, ii. 63
Abercrombie, John, Circassian Scots-	Anti-Agriculturists, i. 298
man, i. 316	Anton, Man-servant, i. 98
Administration, Centralised, ii. 11	Arbiters of the Peace, ii. 169, 17
,, Imperial, Growth of,	Archangel, Province, ii. 7
_ ii. 2	Art, Religious, Growth of, i. 374
" Imperial, Present	Artél, Description of, i. 115
_ form of, ii. 6	Artisan Corporations, i. 235
,, Territorial, ii. 7	Assembly, District, ii. 236
Administrative Abuses, ii. 16, 25	,, Provincial, ii. 237
,, Procedure, i. 442	,, St. Petersburg Provi
Afghanistan, Russian Expansion felt	ii. 243
in, ii. 426	Autocracy, Evils of, ii. 15
Agrarian Conservatives and M. Witte,	" Hostility to, ii. 441
ii. 370	
Agriculture, in Far North Russia, i.	
145	· *
,, Intensive System of, ii. 229	,
" Prohibited throughout	${f B}$
Don Cossack Territory,	
i. 298	Baku, Recent Growth of, i. 226
" System of, i. 125	Bakunin, Anarchist, ii. 319, 321
Aksákof, Ivan, on Russian Church, i. 86	Ballot Voting, in Village Assen i. 164
Alexander I., ii. 49, 129	Bank Porters, i. 115
Alexander II., ii. 20, 233, 440, 460, 461	Banks, Mortgage, Government, i
,, and Emancipation of	" Village, i. 124
Serfs, ii. 177	Baron, Title of, i. 396
" and Poland, ii. 310	Bashkiria, i. 255
" Assassination of, ii. 392,	Bashkirs, Tartar Tribe, i. 251
446	Bath, Vapour, Use of, i. 41
" Attempted Assassina-	Batushka, Village Priest, i. 64
tions of, ii. 312, 343,	Bazaár, Description of, i. 225
344, 346	Bazaars, Decay of, i. 136
,, Character of, ii. 99	Bekhteyev, M., on Serf-Emancip
" Reforms of, ii. 101, 267	ii. 183
Alexander III., ii. 29, 425	Bêlaya Krinitsa, Bishopric found
,, and Rural Communes,	i. 350
i, 161 (note)	"Bell," The, Journal, ii. 104
,, Character of, ii. 446	Bêlozvorof, False Prophet, i. 327
Alexander, Father, i. 88	Besêda, Description of, i. 132
Alexandrof-Haï, Religious Discussion	Bezpopoftsi, or Priestless People,
at, i. 321	Biron, Administration of, ii. 64
Alexis, Tsar, i. 340, 347	Black Clergy (See Clergy)

rogramme of, ii. 390 lee also Terrorists) ss, ii. 63 urists, i. 298 ervant, i. 98 e Peace, ii. 169, 170, 175 rovince, ii. 7 s, Growth of, i. 374 ption of, i. 115 prations, i. 235 strict, ii. 236 vincial, ii. 237 Petersburg Provincial, i. 243 vils of, ii. 15 ostility to, ii. 441 Ŗ Growth of, i. 226 rchist, ii. 319, 321; , in Village Assemblies, i. 115 rage, Government, ii. 190 ge, i. 124 of, i. 396 255tar Tribe, i. 251 , Use of, i. 41 llage Priest, i. 64 ription of, i. 225 ly of, i. 136 L, on Serf-Emancipation, sa, Bishopric founded at, ' Journal, ii. 104 alse Prophet, i. 327 ription of, i. 132 or Priestless People, i. 348

,,

,,

Black-Earth Zone, ii. 184, 187 Church, Russian, Relation of Emperor Effect of Serf-Emanto, i. 366 ., cipation upon, ii. Synod, i. 368 $2\bar{0}5$ Tolerance of, i. 86, Blagotchinny, The, i. 72 Bludof, Count, ii. 267 204, 345 "Circassian Scotsmen," i. 318 Bogolubski, Prince, i. 378 Class Distinctions, i. 451 Bolshák, Head of the House, i. 117 Hatreds, Absence of, i. 455 Classical Education in Schools, ii. 29 Boris Godunóf, Tear, ii. 116, 117 Boyárs, i. 377 Brandy Farmers, Tips given by, ii. 14 Clergy, Celibacy of Black, i. 72 History of White, i. 76 Bridges, Danger of Crossing, i. 18 Loyalty of, i. 369 British Merchants in Russia, i. 246 Number of White, i. 88 Buckle's "History of Civilisation," Popularity of, ii. 295 Power of Black, i. 371 .. Sons of, i. 79 ,, Bulgarian Colonists, i. 311 State Grant to Parish, i. 87 " Bund, Jewish, ii. 463 Tolerance of, i. 375 ,, , Buntari, Rioters, ii. 332 Unsatisfactory Condition of, Bureaucracy, Evils of, ii. 15 i. 74 Hostility to, ii. 448 (See also Priests) "Club de la Noblesse," ii. 236 Laws made by, ii. 26. Code, Class Statistics from, i. 452 Burgher Element, Creation of, i. 230 Burghers' Corporation, i. 235 Criminal, ii, 283 Cold, Death from, i. 29 Byzantine Emperors, ii. 422 Colonies, Jewish, i. 313 Mennonite, i. 308, 314 Colonists, Bulgarian, i. 311 Foreign on the Steppe, i. 304 German, i. 306, 313 ,, C Proportion of Foreign, i. 318 ,, Tartar-Speaking Greek, i. Camels used for Agricultural Purposes, i. 329 (note) Commercial Classes, Alleged Dis-Capital Punishment, Abolition of, ii. honesty of, i. 244 Communal Census Lists, i. 156 Card-playing, Prevalence of, i. 221 Land, i. 121 Catherine II., i. 202, 304, 370, 454; ii. 49, 67, 127 Distribution of, " 157, 169 Industrial Reforms by, Redistribution of, i. 160 (note), ii. 214 Noblesse under, i. 386 Rules Concerning 91 " 99 " Religious Toleration of. Cultivation, i. 174 ,, ,, Three Kinds of, i. 173 i, 344 ,, Towns built by, i. 231 System, Advantages of, i. 182 Cattle, Decrease in, ii. 206 Leanness of, i. 126 " Temporary, i. 187 Taxes, Abolition of Respon-"Cause of the People," Socialist sibility for, i. 154 Paper, ii. 319 (note) Commune and Imperial Administra-Census Lists, i. 156 China, Russian Designs on, ii. 428 tion, i. 160 Absentees remain in, i. 133 Cholera, Ceremony to Avert, i. 103 on the Volga, i. 106 Character of its Decisions, " "Christ's People," Sect, i. 356 i. 165 Church, Eastern Orthodox, i. 367 Democratic Character of, i. Greek, i. 82, 364, 367 161 ,, Russian, i. 373 Elections, i. 166 " " and State, i. 362 Female Members of, i. 164 ,, ,, Educational Apathy Meetings of, i. 161 ,, ., of, i. 82 Powers Exercised by, i. 166 ,, Lands Secularised, i. Procedure of, i. 161 ,, ,, ,, Representative Institution, 372 National, i. 368 i. 165

Commune, Rural, i. 149 Speaker in, i. 163 Theory of, i. 155 Voting in, i. 163 Communes, Rural, ii. 115 Comte, Auguste, Veneration for, ii. 294 Conservatives, ii. 90, 106 Consistorial Council, i. 371 Consistory of the Province, i. 72 Constantine, Grand Duke, ii. 149, 177 Constantinople, Russia's Relations with, ii. 422 Constitution, Difficulties of Introducing, ii. 468 Constitutionalists, Hopes of, ii. 444 "Contemporary, The," Russian Periodical, i. 177 Suspension of, ii. 298, 305 Coronation of Nicholas II., ii. 36 Cossack Organisation in 1873, i. 297 Cossacks, i. 291 Agriculture Prohibited, i. 298 ,, "Beating the Bounds," i. 303 ,, Deprived of Independence, i. ,, 295 of the Dnieper, i. 292 " Don. Volga, and Ural, ,, i, 293 Territory of, i. 296 Cotton Trade, Growth of, ii. 360, 362 Convicts, Punishment of, ii. 266 Council, Privy, Abolition of, ii. 10 of State, ii. 6, 28 Count, Title of, i. 396 Country Houses, Description of, i. 399, 426 Courland, Duchess of, i. 398 Court of Justice, Ordinary, ii. 271, 273 Appeal, ii. 271 Courts, Old Police, ii. 277 Crimea, Former Slave Trade in, i. 289 Crimean War, Consequences of, ii. 83 Pamphlets Issued During, ii. 94 Reform Enthusiasm After, ii. 110 Reforms After, i. 175 Criminal Code, ii. 283

D

De Maistre, ii. 71
"December Catastrophe" of 1825, ii. 72, 83
Decorations, Traffic in, i. 243
Degaief, Revolutionist, ii. 348
Deutsch, Leo, Revolutionist, ii. 348

Devier, Count, i. 383 Dmitri of the Don, i. 365, 379 Dissenters, i. 337 and Catherine II., i. 344 and Peter the Great, i. 342 ,, Celibacy Among Early, i. ,, Excommunicated, i. 341 Schism Among, i. 348 District Assembly, ii. 236 Courts, i. 422 Towns, i. 234 Districts, Sub-division of Provinces, ii, Dmitri, Father, i. 88 Dnieper, Zaporovians of the, i. 292 Domestic Serfs, ii. 143, 145 Don, Cossacks of the, i. 292, 293, 295, 296, 298 River, Navigation of, i. 9 Steamers, Insects on Board of, ,, i. 10 Drivers of Droshkis, Vocabulary to instruct, i. 36 Dvoróvuye, Domestic Slaves, ii. 142 Dvoryánskaya Opéka, Russian Bureau, i. 402

E

Easter Ceremonies in Moscow, ii. 33 Eastern Orthodox Church, i. 367 Question, Slavophils and, ii. 56 Educated Classes, Dissatisfaction among, ii. 445, 450 Education and Greek Orthodox Church, i. 82 Educational System, Change in, ii. 315, 317 Ekaterinoslaf, Recent Growth of, i. 226 Elaboration Commission, ii. 160 Elizabeth, Princess, ii. 64 Emancipation, Serf-, i. 15, 99, 113, 227, 392; ii. 147 Alexander II. and, ii. ,, 177 by Whom Effected, ii. 178 Disappointment of Pea-** santry at, ii. 166 Effect upon Peasantry, ii. 195 Effect upon Proprietors, ii. 181 Scheme Government. for, ii. 155 Illusions of Peasantry, ii. 172 Law, ii. 165, 217

Emancipation, Nobles and, ii. 152, 169, 174, 177 Press on, ii. 151 Results of, i. 51, ii. 181, 195 Empress Dowager, ii. 473 Engineers' Mutual Aid Society at Kharkof, ii. 397 Estates, Classification of, ii. 133 Eunuchs, Sect, i. 331 European Russia, Bird's-eye View of, i. 35

Factory Inspectors, i. 138 Laws, Passing of, ii. 396 Factories, Growth of, i. 137 Fairs, Decay of, i. 136 Far East, Russian Designs on, ii. 428 Fasts, Sanitary Use of, i. 130 "Feldsher," Interview with a, i. 91 Filipof, Vera, Revolutionist, ii. 348 Fishing in Far North, i. 147 Finnish Aborigines, Russification of, i. 191, 205

Deities, i. 195

Prayer, i. 196 Tribes, Moroseness of, i. 7 99 Villages, i. 198

Finns, Conversion of, i. 197

Number of, i. 190 (note) Religion of, i. 193

Food, Decrease in Production of, ii. 206

of Peasants, i. 128

in Northern Russia, i. 43 22

Supply, Increasing surplus of,

Forest, Northern, Colonisation of, ii. 412

Region, Great Northern, i. 35 Forests, Area of, ii. 225 "Free Cossacks," i. 291, 294 Trade and Protectionists, ii.

361

French Influence in Russia, ii. 64 "Fugitives," Sect, i. 356

G

Gapon, Father, ii. 399, 403, 407, 459 Conference with Social Democrats, ii. 404 Letters to Minister of 22 Interior and Tear. ii, 406

Gendarmerie, Formation of, ii, 19 Generals, common in Russia, i. 419 Genghis Khan, Chief of the Horde, i. 269, 279 German Colonies, i. 306, 313 Influence in Russia, ii. 63 Merchants in Russia, i. 247 Germany's Seizure of Kiaochau, ii. 430 Gógol, Author, ii. 78 Gold Currency, Introduction of, ii. Golden Horde, Founding of, i. 281 Gostinny Dvor, Bazaar, i. 225 Government Towns, i. 234 Governors of Provinces, ii. 7 Grain, Production and Export of, ii. 193 Grand Princes of Moscow, i. 229, 285, 288, ii. 3 Granóvski, on Crimean War, ii. 91 Greek Orthodox Church, i. 82, 364, Colonists, Tartar-speaking, i. 312 Grigorief, Ivan, False Prophet, i. 327 Grigoróvítch, Novelist, i. 95 Gun-making, Introduction of, ii. 356

H

Halturin, Revolutionist, ii. 344 Hannibal, Commander-in-chief, i. 383 Harvest Festivals, i. 127 Hegelian Theory of Universal History, ii. 48 Heresy, Russian, i. 333 Hermitage, St. Petersburg, ii. 59 Herzen, Publisher of Kólokol, ii. 104 Horses, Decrease in, ii. 206 Hospitality, Russian, i. 399 Hospitals, i. 107 Hotels, i. 13 Hughes, John, Ironworker, ii. 363 Hungarian Insurrection, Suppression of, ii. 80

I

Therian Madonna, Domiciliary Visits of, ii. 40 Ibn Batuta, i. 281 Icon, Description of, i. 83 India, Russian Designs on, ii. 427

Industries, Introduction of, ii. 355 Revolution in Manufac-turing, ii. 361 Transition State of, i. 137 ,, Village, i. 135 Inheritance, Law of, i. 119, 450 Insurrection of 1825, ii. 72 (See also Strikes.) Iron Índustry, Failures in, ii. 368 Progress of, ii. 357, 363 Isvoshtchiki, Vocabulary required to instruct, i. 36 Ivan III., ii. 356 the Terrible, i. 217, 288, 415 Ivan'itch, Dimítri, Revolutionist, ii. 338 Nikolai, Landed Proprietor, i, 440. Ivanofka, Author's Arrival at, i. 44 Communal Land at, i. 125 Description of, i. 46 ,, History of, i. 47 Medical Advice at, i. 90 " " Parish Priest of, i. 60, 64 ,, Scarcity of News at, i. 61 Ivanovitch, Dimítri, Landed Proprietor, i. 414 Ivan, Landed Proprietor, 23 i. 401 Ivanovo, Revolutionary Agitators in, J Japan, Negotiations with Russia, ii. 435 Russia's Coalition against, ii. 429 Japanese War, Outbreak of, ii. 436, 449 Unpopularity in

Russia, ii. 449

Jews, Socialist-Revolutionary, ii. 463

Joint-stock Companies, Creation of, ii.

Jumpers, Sect, i. 332 Jury, Introduction of Trial by, ii. 281

Justice, Early Dispensation of, ii. 261

Peculiarities of Peasant, ii. 286

Courts, ii. 268, 269, 270,

Jew Colonists, i. 312

Judges, Election of, ii. 263 Judicial Procedure, ii. 261 Juges d'Instruction, ii. 275

" of Peace, i. 52

276

112

Kalka, River, i. 276 Kalmyk Tribe, i. 271 Karakózof's Attempt to assassinate Alexander II., ii. 312 Karalýk, River, i. 259 Karamzin, Russian Historian, i. 95, ii. Karl'itch, Karl, Steward, i. 47, 48 Kazan, Description of, i. 6 Kem, i. 147 Khan Kuyuk, Grand, i. 282 Khans of Golden Horde, Policy of, i. Kharkof, i. 218 Khlysti, Sect, i. 331 Khodinskoye Polye, Catastrophe on, Khozaïn, Head of the House, i. 117, 153 Kiaochau, Germany's Seizure of, ii. 430 Kief, i. 218, ii. 30 Revolutionists in, ii. 332, 343 Kiptchak, Founding of, i. 281 Kirghiz, of Inner Horde, i. 268 Knoop, Ludwig, Cotton Importer, ii. Knut, Castigation with, ii. 265 Knyaz, Title of, i. 396 Kola, i. 147 Kólokol, Revolutionary Paper, ii. 104, 305, 311 Korea, Russian Designs on, ii. 428, 432 Korelli, Finnish Tribe, i. 189 Korff, Baron, ii. 266 Krapotkin, Prince, i. 396, ii. 329 Krüdener, Frau von, ii. 71

ĸ

L

Kumyss, Beverage, ii. 251, 260

Labour Dues of Serfs, ii. 133
, Emancipation Group, ii. 380
, Troubles (see Strikes)
Lamsdorff, Count, ii. 434
Land Boundary, Method of Registering, i. 303
, Communal (see Communal Land)
, Dues, Redemption of, ii. 176
, Extension of Peasant, ii. 226
, Reclaiming of Waste, ii. 216, 225
, Redemption of, ii. 162
Landed Proprietors (see Proprietors)

480 *INDEX*.

Lands, Church, Secularise I, i. 372 Language, Difficulty of Learning, i. 35, 57 of Peasant, i. 26 Required in Travelling, i. Law, Code of Criminal, ii. 283 " Courts, New, ii. 261 of Inheritance, i. 119, 450 Laws made by Bureaucracy, ii. 26 Lavroff, Socialist, ii. 321 Lermontof, Author, ii. 75 Liaotung Peninsula, Japan and, ii. 429 Liberals, ii., 90, 109 Aims of, ii. 442, 466 agitate for Representative In-22 stitutions, ii. 456 and Polish Insurrection, ii. 77 310 approached by Revolutionīsta, ii. 335 Limited Liability Companies, Creation of, ii. 111 Literature, Liberal, ii. 103 Monthly Periodical, i. 222 Struggle between Classical and Romantic, ii. 74 Lithuanian Provinces, Peasantry in, ii, 149 Litvani, Michalonis, on Crimean Slave. Trade, i. 291 Live-stock, Decrease in, ii. 206 Lodz, Growth of, i. 226, ii. 362 Lunatic Asylums, i. 107
"Lytsars," Military Community, i. 293 м Madonna, Iberian, Domiciliary Visits of, ii. 40 Mahometans rarely converted to Christianity, i. 200 Makarii, Bishop, on Dmitri of the Don, i. 365

Misery in, i. 136 Industry, Development of, ii. 377

" Growth of, ii. 228

Manure, Use of, ii. 216 Marlinski, Author, ii. 76 Marriages, Peasant, i. 114, 119

,,

Marx, Karl, Theories of applied to Russia, ii. 381 Masha, Magical Medical Practitioner, i. 101 Maslof, Revolutionist, ii. 349 Masquerading, Practice of, i. 41 Mehemet Zián, Tartar, i. 262 Melnikof, Mr., on Russian Clergy, i. 75 Mennonite Colonies, i. 308, 314 Ménshikof, Prince, i. 383 Merchants, British, i. 246 German, i. 247 Guilds of, i. 234 " Home of Rich, i. 238 Ignorance and Dishonesty 97 of, i. 243 Love of Ostentation, i. 240 Metternich, ii. 70 Mezentsef, General, Assassination of, ii. 343 Migrations of Peoples during Dark Ages, i. 207 Military Service, Introduction of Universal, i. 297 Mill, John Stuart, ii. 295 Milutin, Nicholas, ii. 305 (note) Minister of Justice, ii. 273 Ministers, Committee of, ii. 6 Ministries, Number of, ii. 7 Mir, The, i. 149, ii. 287 Mistislaf, Prince of Galicia, i. 275 Molokánye, Religious Sect, i. 199, 308 319 History of, i. 325 Theology of, i. 324 Monasteries, History of, i. 372 Mongol Domination, i. 275, 378 Mongols, Characteristics of, i. 278 Monthly Periodicals, i. 222 Mordvá, Finnish Tribe, i. 206 Morózof, Sava, Industrial Magnate, ii. Mortgage Banks, Government, ii. 190 Moscow and Slavophilism, ii. 54 Buildings of, ii. 32 Commercial Prosperity of, ii. 43 Coronation of Nicholas II. at. ii. 36 Easter Eve in, ii. 33 Gazette, ii. 145, 311, 341 Grand Princes of, i. 229, 285, 37 288, ii. 3 Hostility to Bureaucracy in, ii. 454 Lighting of, i. 225 Moderate Party in, ii. 452 ,, Principality of, i. 216 Province, State of Peasantry 99 in, ii. 207 Railway from St. Petersburg

to, i. 3

" Streets of, ii. 46 " Workmen's Organisation at, ii. 397 Municipal Institutions, i. 232 " Reforms, i. 236 Muravieff, Count, ii. 311 Muroli, Venetian Artificer, ii. 356 Muscovy, First Tsars of, i. 287 " Grand Princes of, ii. 414 " Tsardom of, ii. 30 Muzhiks (See Peasants)

Moscow Recent Growth of, i. 226

N

Name-days, Festivities on, i. 419 Names in Russia, i. 48 Narodnaya Volya, Terrorist Group. ii. 336, 382, 392 Narodnoye Dyelo, Socialist paper, ii. Narodovoltsi, Revolutionary Group, ii. 335, 346, 348 Nationalists, ii. 462, 465 Nazimof, Rescript to, ii. 150 (note) Nesselrode, Count, ii. 96 (note) Neva, River, i. 5, ii. 58 Nevski Engineering Works, Strike at, ii. 383 Nicholas I., i. 454, ii. 19, 25, 35, 73, 80, 233, 266 and Emancipation of Serfs, ,, ii. 147 and Voting by Ballot, i. 164 ,, Character of, ii. 83 " Death of, ii. 99 Industrial Progress under, ii. 360 Maps Railway from St. Petersburg to Moscow, i. 3 ,, System of, ii. 87 Nicholas II., Coronation of, ii. 36 Manifesto of 1905, ii. 455 Reign compared with that ,, of Alexander II., ii. 440 Ukaz of 1904, ii. 453 upholds Autocracy, ii. 447, 457 Nihilism, Decline of, ii. 316 Origin of, ii. 292 Repressive Measures against, ii 297, 306 Nihilist, Invention of Term, ii. 299 Nihilists, Energy of Lady, ii. 318 ,, Theory of, ii. 301 Nikon, Patriarch, i. 340, 347

Nizhni-Novgorod Fair, i. 5, 8

2 F

Nizhni-Novgorod, Industries near, i. Noble, Computing Fortune of, ii. 128 Nobles, Poverty of, i. 396 Prone to adopt Foreign Manners, i. 307 Noblesse, The, i. 377 Abolition of Obligatory Service, ii, 125 Dissatisfaction among, ii. ,, 445, 454 Expropriation of, ii. 192, 227 ,, Indebtedness of, ii. 190 ,, Lack of Aristocratic Feeling, ,, i. 394 Probable Future of, i. 397 " Under Catherine II., i. 386 Mongol Domination, ,, i. 378 Paul I., i. 391 " Peter the Great, i. 382 Romanof Family, i. 381 Tsardom of Muscovy, i. 379 Nogaï Tartars, i. 272 Nonconformists (see Dissenters) Normans from Scandinavia, i. 212 Northern Agricultural Zone, Redistribution of Land in, ii. Forest Region, Great, i. 35 Novgorod, Description of, i. 208, 209 History of, i. 214 Life at, i. 218 ,, Monument at, i. 210 ,, Provincial Assembly at, i. 223 Zemstvo of, ii. 234 Novgorodian Chronicler, i. 338

0

Obrók, Serfs on, ii. 133 Odessa, Recent Growth of, i. 226 Officials, Peculation of, ii. 103 1 ,, Venality of, ii. 14 Orloff-Davydof, Count, i. 397 Ouloma, Nail-making in, i. 135

P

Palati, Description of, i. 39 Paleostrofski Monastery, Fanatics in, i. 342 Paris Revolution of 1848, ii. 80 Parish Fêtes, i. 127 Peter the Great, i. 341, 454; ii. 14. 61 Parliamentary Institutions, Desire for, ii. 451` Pastoral Life, i. 266 Patriarch of Moscow, i. 365 Patriarchate, Abolition of, i. 365 of Constantinople, i. 364 Patronymics in Russia, i. 48 Paul, Emperor, ii. 128, 130 Noblesse under, i. 391 Pavlovo, Cutlery produced round, i. 135 Peasant Affairs, Chief Committee for, ii. 148 Bank, il. 375 99 Household of, i. 117 Jury, ii. 286 77 Land Bank, Creation of, ii. Self-government, ii, 211, 233 Peasantry, Advantages and Defects of Large Households, i. 121 Causes of Impoverishment 77 of, ii. 220 Communicativeness of, i. 7 Conservative Spirit of, i. 307; ii. 232 Continued Emigration of, 22 i. 227 Courage of, i. 106 77 Credulity of, i. 104 Early History of, ii. 114 Five-sixths of Population, i. -1 i. 225 182 Food of, i. 128 Formation of Hybrid Class of, i, 186 Influence of Emancipation 206 upon. ii. 195 Intelligence of Northern, i. Laziness and Dishonesty of, ii, 188 Lying in Self-Defence, i, 253 Marriages of, i. 114, 119 27 of Far North, i. 145 Pacific Character of, i. 162, 206 Patient Endurance of, ii. 139 Power of bearing Heat and " Cold, i. 40 Religion of, i. 80 Sale of, ii. 122, 127 State, ii. 130 Taxation of, ii. 218 Winter Occupation of, i. 130 Penjdeh incident, ii. 426 Periodicals, Monthly, i. 222 Perjury, Common among Peasantry, i. 254 Perovski, Sophia, ii. 346, 348 Persia, Russian Influence in, ii. 426

Creates Burgher Element, i. 230 Imperial Administration of, ii, 3 Imposes Poll-tax, ii. 123 Noblesse Under, i. 382 Reforms of, i. 365; ii. 52, 356 Wooden House of, ii. Peter III., i. 386; ii. 125 Petersburg (see St. Petersburg) Petróvitch, Alexei, Landed Proprietor, i. 423 Nicolai, Landed Proprietor, i. 416 Petroff, Ivan, Peasant, i. 110 Striker in St. Petersburg, ii. Philipist Sect, i. 356, 358 Pilgrim Serfs, ii. 141 Pinsk Swamps, Drainage of, ii, 225 Plague, Siberian, i. 94 Plehve, M., ii. 473 Contrasted with M. Witte, ii. 373 Rigorism of, ii. 448 Plekhánof, M., Revolutionologist, ii. 380, 386 Podorozhnaya, Description of, i. 23 Pogódin Opposes Lighting of Moscow, Poland, Former Expansion of, ii, 416 Insurrection of, 1863, ii. 309. Polênof, M., on Decrease of Food, ii. Police Courts, Old, ii. 277 Terror under Nicholas I., i., 97 Political Offenders, Modes of Dealing with, i. 442 Trial of, ii. 286 Poll-tax, Creation of, ii. 123 Poloftsi Tribe, i. 275 Pomórtsi, Sect, i. 353, 358 Population, i. 227 Increase in, ii, 222, 420 of Towns, i, 226 Port Arthur, Russia obtains Lease of, Positivism, Theory of, ii. 295 Post Organisation, Imperial, i. 22 Post Stations, i. 23, 24, 29 Pravezh, Tartar Punishment, i. 217 Press-censure, ii. 101, 296 Priest and Protestant Pastor, i. 81 Priestless People, i. 348, 360 Priests, Custom of Naming, i. 65 Marriage of, i. 66 Village, Unsatisfactory Condition of, i. 78

Priests, (see also Clergy) Prince Odóciski on Western Europe, Reforms of Alexander II., ii. 101 Peter the Great, i. 343 Religion regarded as Collection of ii. 50 Ceremonies, i. 80 Religious Art, Growth of, i. 374 -, i. 446 Princes of Moscow, i. 229, 285, 288; Rescript to Nazimof, ii. 150 (note) ii. 3 of Russia, Early, i. 282 Restoration, Epoch of the, ii. 71 Privy Council, Abolition of, ii. 10 Revision Lists, i. 156 Procureur, Power of, i. 369 Revolutionary Agitation of 1861, ii. 308 Proletariat, Increasing, i. 149 ,, Fear of, i. 178, ii. 157 of 1875, ii. 322 Social Democrats, ii. 386 ,, Movement, Aim and Plan Proprietors, and Nihilism, ii. 308 ,, Effect of Emancipation of of, ii. 387 Serfs upon, ii. 181 Movement, Failure of, ii. Number of Deposed, ii. 146 353 ,, Rights over Serfs, ii. 137 Movement, Successive ,, ,, Types of Modern School, i. Stages of, 378 " Pamphlets, ii. 325 426 Revolutionists adopt Terrorist Policy, Types of Old School, i. 399 (see also Noblesse) ii. 336 Protectionists and Free Trade, ii. 361 Congress of 1879, ii. 343 Rights, Bill of, i. 455 Province, Assembly for, ii. 237 Provinces, Government of, ii. 7 Ritualists, Old, i. 348, 358, 360 Rivers, Travelling on, i. 5 Roads, Badness of, i. 17, ii. 251 ,, Difficulty of repairing, i. 20 Provincial Assembly, St. Petersburg, ii. 243 Committees, ii. 159 Life, Dulness of, i. 223 Romanticism, Reaction against, ii. 77 Society, i. 219 Towns, Character of, i. 224 Rostoff-on-the-Don, Strikes at, ii. 387 Rural Supervisors, ii. 214, 280 Pruth, Author delayed at, ii. 21 Rurik, Ruler over Novgorod, i. 211 Pugatchéf, Cossack Pretender, i. 295, Rūs Tribe, i. 211 Russia and Western Europe, ii. 82 ii. 126 Punishment, Barbarous, ii. 265 Black Country of, ii. 363 Pushkin, Author, ii. 71, 75 European, Bird's-eye View of, ,, Putilof Ironworks, Strike at, ii. 399 i, 35 European, Area of, ii. 224 ** Far Ñorth, i. 145 22 forms Coalition against Japan, " ii. 430 \mathbf{R} Growth of, ii. 409 Industrial Progress in, ii. 355 ,, 11 Railway connecting the Volga with the Don, i. 8 Intellectual Development of, ii. " St. Petersburg to Moscow, Negotiations with Japan, ii. 435 ,, i. 3 Outbreak of Japanese War, ii. Railways, Distance of Stations from 436 Population of, i. 226, 227, ii. Towns, i. 2 " Extension of, ii. 366 222, 420 ,, Growth of, i. 5 Proportion of Foreign Colon-,, ,, Improvement in, i. 1, 9 ists, i. 318 ,, State Organisation of, i. 4 Seaward Expansion of, ii. 424 99 Ralston, Mr., i. 148 Southern, Variety of Races in, ,, Rambaud, M., i. 148 i. 305 Raskól Schism, i. 344 Territorial Expansion of, ii. 418 ,, Rats on board Sea of Azof Steamers, Transitional State of Industries i. 11 in, i. 137 Rates, Great Increase in Local, ii. 249 Young, i. 145, ii. 304 Reforms, after Crimean War, i. 175, Russian Church and State, i. 362 ii. 110 Empire, Founders of, i. 212 " Effect of Enthusiasm for, Life, Old, ii. 30 ,, ii. 292 Patriarchate, Abolition of, i. " Municipal, i. 236

365

484 INDEX.

Russian Right, Legal Document, i. | Serfage, Development of, ii. 129 453 Disadvantages of Abolition Society, Transitional State of, i. 186 Titles, Value of, i. 396 of, ii. 220 Origin of, ii. 116 Serf-emancipation (see Emancipation) Serfs, Domestic, ii. 143 Russiana, Impulsiveness of Educated, Dues paid by, ii. 132 ii. 109 Linguistic Talent of, i. 59 Forbidden to enlist, ii. 124 Russkoye Slovo, Periodical, Suppres-Fugitive, ii. 140 tion of, ii. 313 Geographical Distribution of, ii. Russo-Slavonians, Expansion of, ii. 410 131 Rye. Price of, ii. 193 Insurrection of, ii. 125 Labour Dues of, ii. 133 Number of, ii. 146 Emancipated, il. 165 Oppressors of, ii. 136 Punishment of, ii. 138 Sale of, ii. 115 S Transportation of unruly, i. 421 Shafirof, Baron, i. 383 Sheep, Decrease in, ii. 206 St. Barbara, Supposed Apparition of, i 104 Sheksná, River, i. 94 St. Peter and St. Paul, Fortress of, Sheremetyef, Count, i. 397; ii. 360 ii. 59 Sheviryoff, Regicide conspiracy of, ii. St. Isaac's Cathedral, ii. 59 St. Petersburg and Slavophilism, ii. 54 Shto delat, Novel, ii. 298 December Catastrophe, Siberia, Pioneer colonists in, ii. 223 1825, ii. 72, 83 Siberian Plague, i. 94 Sineus, Chieftain of Rus tribe, i. 211 Description of, ii. 58 Disorders in (1861), ii. Skoptsi, Sect, i. 331 Slav Subject-Nationalities, ii. 462, 465 308 Provincial Assembly, ii. Slave Trade, Former, i. 289 243 Slaves, Sale of, ii. 145 Railway from Moscow to, i. 3 Slavonian and Teutonic natures, Enmity between, i. 49 Recent Growth of, i. 226 Slavophil Sentiment, ii. 45 77 Reform Enthusiasm in, Slavophils, i. 176 ii. 293 Aim of, ii. 52 Strikes of 1896, ii. 384 and Eastern Question, ii. 56 1905, ii. 400 Character of, ii. 44 Workmen's Organisa-Smolensk, Effect of Serf-emancipation tion, ii. 399 upon, ii. 202 Samára, Province, i. 250 Snow, cure for frost-bite, i. 28 Town, i. 249 Social classes, i. 451 Samovar, i. 16 Statistics of, i. 452 Samovólnaya Ivánofka, Origin of, i. Democrats, Activity in 1905, ii. 400 Savings Banks, Deposits in, ii. 208 Attitude of, ii. 458 Scandinavian Normans, i. 212 Conference with 99 Schwanebach, M., on Taxation of Peasants, ii. 219 Gapon, ii. 404 Labour Troubles and Saviours of the Fatherland, ii. 229 ii. 383 Sea of Azof Steamers, Rats on board, Programme of, ii. i.ll 390 Sectarians, Political Feelings of, i. Schism among, ii. 360 (see also Dissenters) Sects, Heretical, Classification of, i. 331 Three Categories of, Disaffection of, i. 336 ii. 464 Senate, ii. 6, 7, 27<u>3</u> Socialism, Growth of, ii. 293 Socialist Agitation, ii. 325 Self-government, Local, ii. 233 Selski Skhod, Village Assembly, ii. 151 Propaganda, ii. 317 27 Serai, Founding of, i. 281 Failure of, ii.330

Tartars, Nogaï, i. 272 Socialist Propagandists, Aims of, ii.324, Power of early, ii. 414 442 ,, Tolerance of unlearned, i. 205 Revolutionaries, ii. 392 Attitude of, Taxation, Indirect, ii. 219 ii. 459 Local, Increase of, ii. 249 Terrorist Po-Three kinds of direct, ii. 218 licy of, ii. Taxes, Communal, connected with 395 land, i. 156 Society of Russian Workmen, ii. 399 Communal, Abolition of re-Solovyoff, Russian Historian, i. 95 sponsibility for, i. 154 (note) Tchaadáef, Author, ii. 81 Solovyoff's attempted assassination of Tcheremiss, Finnish Tribe, i. 143 Alexander II., ii. 343 Tchernishevski, Editor of Contempo-South Russian Ironworks, ii. 363, 367 rary, ii. 298, 305 Sovreménnik, Periodical, Suppression of, ii. 313 Tchigirin, Socialist Agitators in, ii. 334 Spitsruten, Barbarous Punishment, ii. Tchin, Significance of, ii. 9 Tchinovnik, Term of Reproach, ii. 108 266 Spring, Rapidity of Approach of, L 126 Tchuvásh, Finnish Tribe, i. 206 Staro-ohriadtsi, Old Ritualists, i. 348 Terrorism, Failure of, ii. 351 Stárosta, Village Elder, i. 151, 153, 163 State Peasants, ii. 130 conciliate, ii. 345 Stefanovitch, Socialist Student, ii. 334 Arrests of, ii. 348 Policy of, ii. 336 Stenka Raizin, Cossack rising under, i. 295 Revival of, ii. 393, 395] Territorial Administration, ii. 7 Stepniak, Revolutionist, ii. 352 Steppe, Colonisation of, ii. 412 Expansion, ii. 418 Foreign Colonists on the, i. 304 Travelling on, i. 268 between, 149 Strikes of 1894, ii. 383 Theodosian Sect, i. 353, 358 1896, ii. 384, 396 1902, ii. 387 ,, 1905, ii. 399 392, 397 Students, Revolutionary tendencies of, Titles, Unimportant, ii. 10 ii. 304, 307, 313, 321 Value of, i. 396 Tips to Officials, ii. 14 Subject-Nationalities, Slav, ii. 462, 465 Supernumerary Towns, i. 234 Supreme Court of Revision, ii. 269 Suvórof, Prince, ii. 238 reform of, ii, 315, 317 Sviatopolk Mirski, Prince, ii. 402 Svobódnaya Rossia, ii. 352 266 Sweden, Former expansion of, ii. 417 Synod, Ecclesiastical, i. 368 " 226 Three Kinds of, i. 234 of, i. 237 T Transcendental Philosophy, ii. 76

Talienwan, Russia obtains lease of, ii. 431 Tarantass, Description of, i. 21 Tartar Domination, i. 275 Traders, i. 8 Villages, i. 198 Tartars, Ancient religion of, i. 282 Attempted conversion of, i. 202

Characteristics of, i. 278

Fanaticism of Learned, i, 205

Terrorists, Alexander II.'s attempt to Teutonic and Slavonic Natures, Enmity Thornton Factory, Strike at, ii. 383 Tikhomirof, Revolutionist, ii. 350, 382, Tolstoy, Count, Author, i. 264 Tolstoy, Count Dimitri, Educational Torture in Criminal Investigations, ii. Town Council, Composition of, i. 236 Towns, Causes of Insignificance of, i. Provincial, Character of, i. 224 Number and Populations of, i. Trade, Effect of Recent Development Trans-Siberian Railway, ii. 427, 430 Travelling, Improvement in Railaway, i. 1, 9 in Former Days, i. 14, 20 impossible between Winter ,, and Summer, i, 29 in Winter, i. 26 Knowledge of Language required in, i. 25 on Rivers, i. 5 Requisites for, i. 90

Trepof, General, Wounding of, ii. 284

Tribunals, Regular, ii. 269, 281
Trophim'itch, Pavel, Landed Proprietor, i. 421
Truvor, Chieftain of Rüs Tribe, i. 211
Tsardom of Muscovy and Serfs, ii. 119
Tsaritsin, Railway at, i. 8
Turks, Power of, in Sixteenth Century, i. 288

:11

Uklein, founder of Molokánye Sect, i. 325
Union for Emancipation of Working Classes, ii. 383
Union of Foreign Social Democrats, ii. 386
Universal Jewish Labour Union, ii. 464 (note)
Universities, Restrictions removed from ii. 101
Ural, Cossacks of the, i. 293, 296

v

Variage Tribe, i. 211 Vassil'itch, Andrei, Landed Proprietor, i. 420 Vassiltchikof, Prince, ii. 239, 242 Vapour Bath, Use of, i. 41 Velikoruss, Periodical, ii. 297 Venality of Officials, ii. 14 Victor Alexandr'itch, Landed Proprietor, i. 426 Village Assemblies (see Commune) Banks, i. 124 Elder, i. 151, 153, 163 ,, Election of, i. 167 Industries, i. 135 " System, i. 149 Vladimir Alexandr'itch, Landed Proprietor, i. 435 Grand Duke, ii. 473 Prince of Kief, ii. 422 Vladimir, Icon-painting in, i. 135 Volga, Cossacks of the, i. 293, 295 "River, Cholera on the, i. 106 Travelling on, i. 5 Volkhof, River, i. 209, 213 Vólost, Territorial Administrative Unit, ii. 171, 233 Courts, Abuses of, ii. 212

W

"Wanderers," Sect, i. 356 Warsaw, Recent Growth of, i. 226 White, Mr. Arnold, and Jewish Colonies, i. 313 (note) White Clergy, (see Clergy). Winter Occupation of Peasants, i. 130 Palace, Explosion in, ii. 344 Travelling, i. 26 Witte, M., ii. 473 Cause of his Overthrow, ii. Contrasted with M. Plehve, ii. 373 Policy of, ii. 364, 373 Slavophils and, ii. 57 Working Classes, Union for Emanci-pation of, ii. 383 Workmen, Associations of, i. 115 Government Concessions to. ii. 396 Workmen's Association, Government attempts to organise, ii. 397

Y

Yaguzhinski, Count, i. 383 Yarmarki, Decay of, i. 136 Yaroslavl, Town, i. 226, 249 ,, Province, Distribution of land in, ii. 217 Young Russia, i. 145; ii. 304

\mathbf{z}

Zagóskin, Author, ii. 76 Zaporovian Commonwealth, i. 292, Zasulitch, Vera, ii. 284, 446 Zemlevoltsi, Socialist Propagandists, ii. 329 Zemski Sobór, ii. 444 Proposed, ii. 260 Zemstvo, i. 93, 107 Complaints against, ii. 249 Congress of 1904, ii. 450 ,, 1905, ii. 457 ,, Creation of, ii. 234, 242 " Deterioration of, ii. 259 ,, Duties of, ii. 235 " Establishment of, ii. 312 depots by, ii. 23Î

Zemstvo, Expenditure of, ii. 249
" Imperial Officials' Jealousy
of, ii. 243
" Improvements effected by,
ii. 247
" Pedantry of, ii. 253
Zhigulinskiya Gori (Hills), i. 6

Zhukofski, Author, ii. 75
Znakharka, The, i. 101, 109
Zolotykhin, Captain, Assassination of, ii. 352
Zubátof organises Workmen's Association, ii. 397

A Selection

from

Cassell & Company's

Publications.

Illustrated, Fine Art, and other Volumes.

ANGUS (D. C.)-Japan: The Eastern Wonderland. With 48 Full-page Illustrations. 2s. 6d.

ARNOLD-FORSTER (The Rt. Hon.

H. O., M.A.)-In a Conning Tower; or, How I took H.M.S. "Majestic" into Action. Illustrated. 6d.; cloth, 1s. A History of England. Fully Il-

lustrated, 5s. Gilt edges, 6s. 6d. BACON (Rev. J. M.)—
The Dominion of the Air: The Story of Aërial Navigation.

Popular Edition, 35. 6d. BALL (Sir ROBERT, LL.D.)

The Earth's Beginning. trated. 7s. 6d. Illus-The Story of the Heavens. Coloured Plates. 10s. 6d.

Star Land. Illustrated, 7s. 6d.
The Story of the Sun. With Eight
Coloured Plates and other Illustrations. 10s. 6d.

BARRIE (J. M.)—
Tommy and Grizel. 6s.
The Little Minister. Illustrated. Cheap Edition. 3s. 6d. Sentimental Tommy. 6s.

BONNEY (Prof., F.R.S.)—
The Story of Our Planet. With Coloured Plates and Maps and about 100 Illustrations.

Edition. 7s. 6d. Britain at Work. A Pictorial Description of our National Industries. With nearly 500 Illustrations. 12s. Britain's Sea Kings and Sea Fights. Illustrated. 7s. 6d.

British Isles, The. Depicted by Pen and Camera. With a Series of Coloured Plates and a profusion of Illustrations from Photographs. Complete in 3 Vols., each containing about 400 Illustrations and 12 Coloured Plates, 21s. net each.

BUCKLAND (ANNA)-The Story of English Literature. Revised and brought up to date. 3s. 6d.

BURTON (WM.)-- English Earthenware and Stoneware. Containing 24 Plates in Colours and 54 Black and White

Plates, 30s. net. This Edition is limited to 1,450 copies.

BURTON (WM.) Continued-French Porcelain. By E. S. Aus-CHER. Translated and edited by WM. BURTON. With 24 Plates in Colours and 54 Black and White Plates. 30s. net. This edition is limited to 1,250 copies.

Cassell's Cabinet Cyclopædia. Concise and comprehensive. With several hundred Illustrations and Diagrams. 12s. 6d. net.

Cassell's Illustrated History of the Boer War. Two Vols., 215.

Cassell's Magazine. Half - Yearly Volume, 5s.; Yearly Volume, 8s. Cassell's New Dictionary of Cook-

ery. With about 10,000 Recipes and a Series of Coloured Plates. 12s. 6d. net.

Cassell's Pictorial Guide to the Clyde. With Coloured Plate and 3 Maps. Cloth, rs.

Cathedrals, Abbeys, and Churches of England and Wales. Descriptive, Historical, Pictorial. Fine Art Edition. Three Vols., £335. the set.

Chantrey and His Bequest. Illustrated. is. net; cloth, is. 6d. net. Chums. The Illustrated Paper for Boys. Yearly Volume, 8s.

CONWAY (Sir MARTIN)-Aconcagua and Tierra del Fuego. With Illustrations. 12s. 6d. net.

CONWAY (MONCURE)—
Autobiography of. With Maps. Two Vols., 30s. net.

DIOSY (ARTHUR, F.R.G.S.)— The New Far East. Popular Edition. Illustrated. 3s. 6d.

Don Quixote, The Doré. about 400 Illustrations by Gus-TAVE DORÉ, 10s. 6d.

Doré Dante, The. Comprising the Inferno, Purgatory, and Paradise. Illustrations by GUSTAVE DORÉ. Vol. I contains the Inferno, Vol. 2 Purgatory and Paradise. 16s. net each.

Doré Gallery, The. With 250 Illustrations by GUSTAVE DORÉ. 428. Doré's Milton's Paradise Lost. Illustrated by DORÉ. 4to, 21s. Popular Edition. Cloth or buckram, 7s. 6d. Cheap Edition. In One Vol., 125.6d.

Encyclopædic Dictionary, The. New Edition. 8 vols., 10s. 6d. each.
England and Wales, Pictorial.
With upwards of 320 Illustrations
from Photographs. 9s. FORBES (ARCHIBALD, LL.D.)-Memories and Studies of War and Peace. 6s.
The Black Watch: The Record of an Historic Regiment. With 8 Illustrations. 3s. 6d. Family Doctor, Cassell's. 6s. Family Lawyer, Cassell's. 10s. 6d. FRASER (JOHN FOSTER)-Canada as it Is. Illustrated. 6s. The Real Siberia. With numerous Illustrations. 3s. 6d. America at Work. Illustrated. s, 6d. FREEMAN (RICHARD AUSTIN)-The Golden Pool 6s. FREMANTLE (Admiral Sir E. R., C.M.G.)-The Navy as I Have Known It. 16s, net. GERARD (MORICE)-Adventures of an Equerry. 6s. A Lieutenant of the King. 6s. GRANT (JAMES)-British Battles on Land and Sea. With about 800 Illustrations. Cheap Edition. In Three Vols., 10s. 6d. Recent British Battles. With Illustrations. numerous New Edition. 5s. Great Pictures in Private Galleries. A selection of the most famous Modern Pictures in the Private Galleries of Great Britain reproduced in Colours. Series I., containing 48 Pictures, mounted on specially selected art paper, 12s.; or half-leather, 15s. GRIFFITHS (Major ARTHUR)-Fifty Years of Public Service. With Portrait, 18s. net. HAGGARD (RIDER)-The Brethren: A Romance of the Crusades. 6s. King Solomon's Mines. trated. 3s. 6d. HARE (CHRISTOPHER) In the Straits of Time. 6s. HASLUCK (PAUL N.)-The Handyman's Book of Tools, Materials, and Processes employed in Woodworking. Edited

HASLUCK (PAUL N.) Continuedby. With about 2,500 Illustrations. Cassell's Cyclopædia of Me-chanics. Edited by, Profusely Illustrated. 4 Series, each complete in itself. 7s. 6d. each. Metalworking: A Book of Tools, Materials, and Processes for the Handyman, Edited by. With Illustrations. The Book of Photography. Practical, Theoretic, and Applied. Edited by. Illustrated. 10s. 6d. "Work" Handbooks. Edited by. 29 vols. Illustrated. 1s. net each. HAYDON (A. L.)-Canada: Britain's Largest Colony. With an Introduction by Britain's LORD STRATHCONA. Illustrated. 25. 6d. HERITAGE (LIZZIE)-Cookery . Cassell's ` Universal New Edition. With 12 Book. Coloured Plates. 6s. HILL (HEADON)-The One Who Saw, 6s. The Kiss of the Enemy. 6s. HOCKING (JOSEPH)-A Flame of Fire. A trated Edition. 3s. 6d. New Illus-HULME (F. E., F.L.S., F.S.A.)— 200 Full-page Coloured Plates. In Five Vols., 3s. 6d. each.
Familiar Wild Flowers. With
240 beautiful Coloured Plates. Cheap Edition. In Seven Volumes. 3s, 6d, each. Joseph's Letters upon Egypt. Nos. 1, 2 and 3. 6d. net each. Joy, George W., The Work of. With 30 Rembrandt Photogravures, 20 Reproductions in Colour of Pictures and Drawings, and other Illustrations. £2 25. net. KEARTON (R., F.Z.S.)-Illustrated from Photographs Direct from Nature by C. and R. KEAR-

EARTON (R., F.Z.S.)—
Illustrated from Photographs Direct from Nature by C. and R. KEARTON.
The Adventures of Cock Robin and His Mate. With 120 Illustrations. 6s.
British Birds' Nests. Illustrated.
21S.
Our Rarer British Breeding Birds. Illustrated. Popular Edition. 3s. 6d.

With Nature and a Camera. With 180 Pictures. Cheap Edition. 75. 6d. Our Bird Friends, With, 100 Illustrations. 5s.
Wild Nature's Ways. With 200
Illustrations 10s. 6d. Strange Adventures in Dicky-Bird Land, Illustrated, Cloth, 3s. 6d.; cloth gilt, gilt edges, 5s. White's Natural History of Selborne. Illustrated. With Notes by R. KEARTON. 6s. Wild Life at Home: How to Study and Photograph It. Profusely Illustrated. 6s.
Birds' Nests, Eggs, and Egg-Collecting. With 22 Coloured Plates. KIRBY (W. F., F.L.S., F.E.S.)-The Butterflies and Moths of Europe. With 54 Coloured Plates and numerous Illustrations. 21s. net. Familiar Butterflies and Moths. With 18 Coloured Plates. 6s. LITTLE (Mrs. ARCHIBALD)-With Rem-Li Hung-chang. brandt Frontispiece and 3 Full-page Plates, 15s. net. London, Cassell's Guide to. Illustrated. New Edition, cloth, 1s. LOW AND PULLING-English History, The Dictionary of. Edited by Sidney Low, B.A., and Prof. S. Pulling, M.A. 7s. 6d. MacDONAGH (MICHAEL)—
The Life of Daniel O'Connell. MACDONNELL (JOHN DE COURCY)— King Leopold II. His Rule in Belgium and the Congo. Illustrated. 21s. net. MACQUOID (Capt., D.S.O.)-Strategy Illustrated by British Campaigns, With 12 Maps and 7 Diagrams in Colour, 10s. 6d. net. MacWHIRTER (R.A.)-Landscape Painting in Water-Colour. With 23 Coloured Plates. McCAUL (ETHEL)— Under the Care of the Japanese War Office. Illustrated, 6s. MILES (EUSTACE, M.A.)— Cassell's Physical Educator. With upwards of 1,000 Illustrations

and Diagrams. 9s.

MOCKLER - FERRYMAN (Lieut-Col. \ British Nigeria. With Map and 27 Illustrations. 12s. 6d. net. MORLEY (Prof. HENRY)-English Writers. Vols. I. to XI. s. each. The Plays of Shakespeare. Edited by Professor HENRY MORLEY. Complete in Thirteen Vols., cloth, 21s.; also 30 Vols., cloth, in box, 21s.
National Library, Cassell's, 3d. and 6d. List post free on application. New and Improved Issue, in weekly volumes, 6d. net.
Nation's Pictures, The. Complete in 4 Vols. Each containing 48 Beautiful Coloured Reproductions of some of the finest Modern Paintings in the Public Picture Galleries of Great Britain, with descriptive Text. Cloth, 12s.; half-leather, 15s. each. Natural History, Cassell's. Chap Edition. With about 2,000 Illus-trations. In Three Double Vols. 6s. each Natural History, Cassell's Concise. By E. PERCEVAL WRIGHT, M.A., M.D., F.L.S. With several Hundred Illustrations. 7s. 6d. PARRY (D. H.)—
The "Death or Glory Boys": The
Story of the 17th Lancers. With 8 Illustrations. 5s. PEMBERTON (MAX)-The Giant's Gate. The Impregnable City. 3s. 6d. Kronstadt. 6s. Red Morn. 6s. The Iron Pirate. 3s. 6d. The Sea Wolves. 3s. 6d. The Garden of Swords. 6s. Peril and Patriotism. Two Vols. in One. 5s. PHILLIPS (E. C.)—
Russia: The Land of the Great
White Czar. Illustrated. 28. 6d. Postcards, Cassell's Art. 9 Series, 6d. each. List on application. QUILLER-COUCH (A. T.)— QUILLEK-COUCH (A. 1.)—
THE SHIP OF STARS. 6s.
ADVENTURES OF HARRY REVEL. 6s.
THE LAIRN'S LUCK. 6s.
**DEAD MAN'S ROCK. 5s.
**THE BELENDID SPUR. 5s.
**THE SELENDID SPUR. 5s.
**THE ASTONISHING HISTORY OF TROY
TOWN. 5s.
**I SAW THREE SHIPS," and other Winter's "I SAW THREE SHIPS," and other winters
Tales, 5s.
IA: A LOVE STORY, 9s 6d.
NOUGHTS AND CROSSES. 5s.
THE DELECTABLE DUCHY, 5s.
WANDERING HEATH, 5s.

Also at 3s. 6d. + Also People's Educions at 6d.

QUILLER COUCH (A. T.)—
Adventure Books, The Red, The STATHAM (Commander E. R.N.)-Green, The Blue, and The Brown. The Story of the "Britannia" Training Ship for Naval Cadets. Edited by. Each complete in itself, and containing a series of Stories from "The World of Adventure." With Illustrations. 12s. 6d. net. STEVENSON (R. L.)-Profusely Illustrated and printed on Library Edition, 6s. Popular Edition, 3s. 6d. Pocket Edition, 2s. net; leather, 3s. net. fine paper, 5s. each. The World of Adventure. Edited by. With Stirring Pictures and 18 Coloured Plates. In Three Vols., The Black Arrow. Catriona. Kidnapped. Master of Ballanss. each. Treasure Island. trae. The Story of the Sea. Edited by. Wrecker. TREVES (Sir Frederick, Bart, G.C. V.O., &c. &c.)—
The Other Side of the Lantern. Illustrated. In Two Vols. 5s. each. Railway Guides, Official. With Illustrations, Maps, &c. Price 1s. each; Trainors, Maps, &C. Frice IS. each; or in cloth, IS. 6d, each.
London and North Western Railway.
MEDIAND RAILWAY.
MIDIAND RAILWAY.
GREAT MORTHERN RAILWAY.
GREAT EASTERN RAILWAY.
LONDON AND SOUTH WESTERN RAILWAY.
LONDON, BRIGHTON, AND SOUTH COAST
RAILWAY. With 40 Full-page Plates, from Photographs by the Author. 12s. net. TUCKWELL (Rev. W., M.A.)— Reminiscences of a Radical Parson. Illustrated. 9s. net. Turner, J. M. W., R.A., The Water-Colour Sketches of, in the National Gallery. With 58 Facsimile Reproductions in Colour. With descriptive text by Theodore SOUTH EASTERN AND CHATHAM RAILWAY. Reid (Sir Wemyss)-Black, William, Novelist. With 3 Portraits. 10s, 6d. net. A. Cook, M.A., F.S.A. £3 3s. net. Royal Academy Pictures. Annual WALLACE (Sir D. MACKENZIE)—(
Russia. With 2 Maps. 2 Vols., Volume. 7s. 6d. Shakspere, The Leopold. With 400 Illustrations. Cheap Edition, 3s. 6d. 24S. net. WALMSLEY (R. Mullineux, Cloth gilt, gilt edges, 5s.; half-persian, 5s. 6d. net. D.Sc.) Electricity in the Service of Man. Shakspere, The Royal. W. Full-page Illustrations. Coin Three Vols. 15s. the set. With 50 With 1,200 Illustrations, 10s, 6d, net. Complete WEST (Nicholson)-Gold Island. 6s. SHEPHEARD-WALWYN (H. W., WOOD (Rev. J. G. and Rev. THEO-M.A.)-DORE)—
Field Naturalist's Handbook, Riddles. Illustrated. Nature's Cheap Edition. 3s. 6d. The. is.; cloth, is. 6d. Inter-leaved Edition for Notes, 2s. SIMPSON (FRANCES)-The Book of the Cat. 15s. net. WRIGHT (LEWIS)-Social England. A Record of the The New Book of Poultry. With 30 Coloured Plates by J. W. Lud-With Progress of the People. By various writers. Edited by H. D. TRAILL, low, and other Illustrations. 21s. D.C.L., and J. S. MANN, M.A., WRIGHT (WALTER P.)-New Illustrated Edition. Six Cassell's Dictionary of Practical Vols. 14s. net each. Edited by. Gardening. SPIELMANN (M. H.)-20 Coloured Plates and numerous Ruskin, John: A Sketch of His Life, His Work, and His Opinions, Illustrations. Two Vols., 30s. net. Cassell's Popular Gardening. Edited by. With 24 Coloured with Personal Reminiscences. 5s. Sports and Pastimes, Cassell's Book of. With numerous Illus-Plates and numerous Illustrations. 2 Vols., 30s. net. trations. New Edition. 3s. 6d. WYLLIE (W. L., A.R.A.)-

Marine Painting in Water-Colour.

With 24 Coloured Plates. 58.

Standard Library, Cassell's, 15, net

each. (List free on application.)

Bibles and Religious Works.

Bible Biographies. Illus. 1s. 6d. each. SIDIO BIOGTAPHIES. I'llus. IS. 6d. each.
THE STORY OF MOSES AND JOSHUA. By
the Rev. J. Telford.
THE STORY OF THE JUDGES. By the Rev.
I. Wycliffe Gedge.
THE STORY OF SAMUEL AND SAUL. By the
Rev. D. C. Tovey.
THE STORY OF JOSEPH. Its Lessoas for
To-day. By the Rev. George Bainton.
THE STORY OF JOSES. In Verse. By J. R.
Macduff, D.D.
JURN (Rev. I. H. R.D. E.D. C. D.)

SURN (Rev. I. H. R.D. E.D. C. D.) BURN (Rev. J. H, B.D., F.R.S.E.)— Aids to Practical Religion. Selecatius to Fractical Neighbur Sched-tions from the Writings and Ad-dresses of W. Boyd Carpenter, Lord Bishop of Ripon. 3s. 6d. Cassell's Family Bible. With Ex-planatory Notes, Maps, References, and a Condensed Concordance. I lustrated with more than 900 highly finished Engravings. Full leather, gilt edges, 25s. net; superior leather, with clasps and corners, 31s. 6d. net.

Cassell's Family Bible. With 900 Toned paper edition. Illustrations. Leather, gilt edges, £2 10s.
ELLICOTT (Dr.)—
Bible Commentary for English
Readers. Edited by. With Contributions by eminent Scholars and Divines :-Divines:—

New Testament. Popular Edition. Unabridged. Three Vols. 6s. each.

Old Testament. Popular Edition. Unabridged. Five Vols. 6s. each.

SPECIAL POCKET EDITIONS OR THE NEW TESTAMENT VOLUMES... 2s. each; leather limp, 2s. 6d, net each.

FAREAR (Dean)—

The Life and Work of St. Paul. Cheap Edition. With 16 Full-page Plates, 3s. 6d.; paste grain, 5s. net; Popular Edition, 7s. 6d.; New Illustrated 4to Edition, 10s. 6d. net; Original Illustrated Edition, [2 25.
The Early Days of Christianity. Library Edition, Two Vols., 24s.; morocco, £2 2s. Popular Edition. Complete in One Volume. Cloth, gilt edges, 7s. 6d. Cheap Edition, cloth gilt, 3s. 6d.; paste grain, 5s. net. The Life of Christ. . Cheap Edi-The life of Christ. Cheap Edition. With 16 Full-page Plates, 3s. 6d.; paste grain, 5s. net. Mustrated Quarto Edition; Biographical Edition, 10s. 6d. net. Original Illustrated Edition, 21s. Life of Lives, The: Further Studies in the Life of Christ. 15s. Popular Edition, 7s. 6d.

GEIRIE (Rev. CUNNINGHAM, D.D.)-Holy Land and the Bible. Cheap Edition, 7s. 63. Superior Edition. With 24 Plates. Cloth gilt, gilt edges, 10s. 6d. "Quiver" Edition. With 8 Full-page Illustrations, 2s. 6d. net. HUNTER (Rev. ROBERT, LL.D.)-Cassell's Concise Bible Dictionary. Illustrated. Cheap Edition, 3s. 6d. Life and Work of the Redeemer. By Rev. H. D. M. SPENCE, D.D., Most Rev. W. ALEXANDER, D.D., Most Rev. W. ALEXANDER, D.D., Prof. MARCUS DODS, D.D., Rt. Rev. H. MOULE, D.D., Rev. LYMAN ABBOT, D.D., Rev. F. B. MEYER, B.A., Right Rev. W. BOYD CARPENTER, D.D., Very Rev. W. LEFROY. D.D., Rt. Rev. W. C. DOANE, D.D., Rev. JAMES STALKER, D.D., Rev. A. M. FAIRBAIRN, D.D., and Rev. ALEX MCLAREN, D.D. Illustrated. "Quiver" Edition, With 8 Full-page Illustrations. 2s. 6d. net. 14GEE (WM. CONNOR, D.D.), late MAGEE (WM. CONNOR, D.D.), late Archbishop of York-The Atonement. 1s. **MAITLAND** (Rev. BrownLow, M.A.)

Miracles. 1s.
Quiver. Yearly Volume, With about 800 Original Illustrations, 14
Coloured Plates, and 2 Rembrandt Photogravures; also Serial Stories by Popular Writers, about 40 Complete Stories, &c. 7s. 6d.
SPENCE (Very Rev. H. D. M., D.D., Dean of Gloucester)
The Church of England. A History for the People. Illustrated. Complete in Four Vols. 6s. each. Early Christianity and Paganism.

Illustrated. Cheap Edition. 7s. 6d.
The Child's Bible. With 100 Illustrations and Coloured Plates. New Edition. 10s. 6d.
The Child "Wonderful." A unique

The Child "Wonderful," A unique Series of Pictures representing Incidents in the Early Life of the Saviour, reproduced in colour with accompanying text. By W. S. STACEY.

WYLIE (Rev. J. A., LL. D.)— The History of Protestantism. Containing upwards of 600 Original Illustrations. Cheap Edition. Three Vols. 5s. each.

Educational Works and Students' Manuals. ercises, 3s. 6d. French Grammar,

Esop's Fables. In words of one syllable. With 4 Coloured Plates and numerous Illustrations. 6d. Blackboard Drawing. By W. E. SPARKES. Illustrated. 3s. 6d. Cassell's. Series, Brushwork Series I.-WILD FLOWERS. Series II.—PICTURES WANTING WORDS.

Series III.—ENTERTAINING PIC-TURES. 3d. per Set, each containing 12 Sheets. Each Sheet includes a Set of Six Water Colours.

Book - Keeping. By THEODORE JONES. For Schools, 2s.; cloth, 3s. For the Million, 2s.; cloth, 3s. Books for Jones's System, 2s. Chemistry, The Public School.

J. H. ANDERSON, M.A. 2s. 6d.
"Eyes and No Eyes" Series (Cassell's). By ARABELLA BUCKLEY. With Coloured Plates and other Illustrations. Six Books. 4d. and 6d. each. Complete Volume, 3s. 6d. French, Cassell's Lessons in. Cheap Edition. In Two Parts. Cloth,

Edition. In Two Parts. Cloth, 1s. 6d. each. Complete in One Vol., 2s. 6d. Key, 1s. 6d. French-English and English-French

Dictionary, Cassell's New. Edited by JAMES BOIELLE, B.A. 7s. 6d. French-English and English-French

Dictionary. 1,150 pages. Cloth or buckram, 3s, 6d.; half-morocco, 5s. Gaudeamus. Songs for Colleges and Schools. Edited by JOHN FARMER. 5s. Words only, paper covers, 6d.;

cloth, od,

German Dictionary, Cassell's. (German - English, English - German.) Cheap Edition. Cloth, 3s. 6d.; halfmorocco, 5s.

New Supplementary Greek Heroes.

Reader. With 4 Coloured Plates, &c. 6d.; cloth, Is.
King Solomon's Mines. Abridged

Edition, for Schools. 18, 3d. Latin - English and English - Latin Dictionary. 3s. 6d. and 5s. Latin Primer, The First. By Prof.

POSTGATE, IS.
Latin Primer, The New. By Prof. J. P. POSTGATE. Crown 8vo, 2s. 6d.

Latin Prose for Lower Forms. By M. A. BAYFIELD, M.A. 2s. 6d.

Marlborough Books:—Arithmetic

Examples, Revised, 3s. French Ex-

25. 6d. German Grammar, 3s. 6d. Object Lessons from Nature. By Prof. L. C. MIALL, F.L.S. Fully Illustrated. New and Enlarged Edition. Two Vols., 1s. 6d, each. Physiology for Schools. By A. T. SCHOFIELD, M.D., &c. Illustrated. Cloth, 1s. 9d.; Three Parts, paper,

5d. each; or cloth limp, 6d. each. Reader, The Citizen. By the Rt. Hon. H. O. ARNOLD-FORSTER, M.A. Revised, Re-set, and Re-illustrated, 1s. 6d. Also a Scottish Edition,

cloth, 1s. 6d. Reader, The Temperance.

DENNIS HIRD. IS, or IS, 6d. Readers, Cassell's Union Jack Series. With Coloured Plates and numerous Illustrations. 6 Books, from 8d. each.

Readers for Infant Schools, Coloured. Three Books. 4d. each.

ound the Empire. By G. R. PARKIN. Fully Illustrated. 15.6d. Round the Empire. Shakspere's Plays for School Use. 7 Books. Illustrated. 6d. each.

Spelling, A Complete Manual of. By J. D. Morell, LL.D. Cloth, is. Cheap Edition, 6d.

Spending and Saving: A Primer of Thrift. By ALFRED PINHORN. 18. Swiss Family Robinson. In words

of one syllable. With 4 Coloured Plates. 6d. Technical Manuals, Cassell's. Illus-

trated throughout. 16 Books, from 2s. to 4s. 6d. (List on application.)
Things New and Old; or, Stories

from English History. By the Rt. Hon. H. O. ARNOLD-FORSTER, M.A. Illustrated. 7 Books, from 9d. to 1s. 8d. Things New and Old, Scholar's Com-

panion to. 5 Books, 2d. each.

This World of Ours. By the Rt.
Hon. H. O. ARNOLD-FORSTER,

M.A. Illustrated. Cheap Edition. 2s. 6d. Troubadour, The. Selections from

English Verse. Edited and Annotated by PHILIP GIBBS. 18. 6d. "Wild Flowers" Sheets, Cassell's. 12 Sheets, each containing 10 examples of familiar wild flowers beautifully reproduced in colours and varnished, 18 6d. each,

Books for the Little Ones.

BROWNE (MAGGIE)-

Pleasant Work for Busy Fingers. 2s. 6d.

CARRINGTON (EDITH)-

Grandmother Pussy. With numerous Illustrations. 28, 6d.

HAMER (S. H.)-

The Little Folks Adventure Book.
With Coloured Plate and Illustrations. 3s. 6d.

The Little Folks Picture Album in Colours. With 48 Illustrations in Colours. 5s.

The Little Folks Animal Book. With Coloured Plate and Illustrations. 3s. 6d.

Cheepy the Chicken: Being an Account of some of his most Wonderful Doings. With Four Coloured Plates and numerous Illustrations by HARRY ROUNTREE. 1s. 6d.; cloth, 2s.

Animal Land for Little People. Illustrated. 15, 6d. Birds, Beasts, and Fishes. With Four Coloured Plates and numerous Illustrations. 15, 6d.

Master Charlie, Illustrated by C. S. HARRISON. Coloured boards, 1s, 6d.

Micky Magee's Menagerie; or, Strange Animals and their Doings. With Eight Coloured Plates and other Illustrations by HARRY B. NEILSON. 18. 6d.; cloth, 2s.

Peter Piper's Peepshow. With Illustrations by H. B. NEILSON and Lewis Baumer. is. 6d.; cloth, 2s.

Quackles, Junior: Being the Extraordinary Adventures of a Duckling. With Four Coloured Plates and other Illustrations by HARRY ROUNTREE. 1S. 6d.; cloth, 2s.

The Foolish Fox, and Other Tales in Prose and Verse. Edited by. With Four Coloured Plates and numerous Illustrations. rs. 6d.; cloth, 2s.

HAMER (S. H.)-Continued-

The Ten Travellers. With Four Coloured Plates and numerous Illustrations by HARRY B. NEIL-SON IS. 6d.; cloth, 2s.

The Jungle School; or Dr. Jibber-Jabber Burchall's Academy. With Illustrations by H. B. Neilson. 18, 6d.; cloth, 2s.

Topsy Turvy Tales. With Illustrations by HARRY B. NEILSON. 18. 6d.; cloth, 2s.

Whys and Other Whys; or, Curious Creatures and Their Tales. By S. H. HAMER and HARRY B. NEILSON. Paper boards, 2s. 6d.; cloth, 3s. 6d.

Bo-Peep. A Book for the Little Ones. With Original Stories and Verses. Illustrated with Full-page Coloured Plates, and numerous Pictures in Colour. Yearly Volume. Picture boards, 2s. 6d.; cloth, 3s. 6d.

KNOX (ISA CRAIG)-

The Little Folks History of England. With 30 Illustrations and 4 Coloured Plates. 18, 6d,

"Little Folks" Half-Yearly Volume.
Containing 480 pages, with Six
Full-page Coloured Plates, and
numerous other Illustrations.
Picture boards, 3s. 6d. Cloth gilt,
gilt edges, 5s. each.

"Little Folks" Plays. Each containing 2 Coloured Plates and numerous Illustrations. 6d. net each:—

CINDERELLA. By Miranda Hill.

RUMPELSTILTZKIN AND DUMMLING. Two Plays. By Miranda Hill. HOW TO GET UP A CHILDREN'S PLAY. By Maggie Browne.

"Little Folks" Song Book. With Four Coloured Plates, 2s. 6d.

REDFORD (CHRISTIAN)-

Little Folks' Sunday Book. Illustrated. 2s.

The Old Fairy Tales. With Original Illustrations. Cloth, 1s. "Tiny Tots" Annual Volume. Boards, 1s. 4d.; cloth, 1s. 6d.

CASSELL & COMPANY, LIMITED, La Belle Sauvage, Ludgate Hill, London.