## DOCUMENTS ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

# NORWAY AND THE WAR

September 1939 - December 1940

The Royal Institute of International Affairs is an unofficial and non-political body, founded in 1920 to encourage and facilitate the scientific study of international affairs.

The Institute, as such, is precluded by its Royal Charter from expressing any opinion on any aspect of international affairs. Any opinions that may be expressed in this book on such subjects are not, therefore, the views of the Institute.

# DOCUMENTS ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

# NORWAY AND THE WAR September 1939 – December 1940

EDITED BY MONICA CURTIS

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS LONDON NEW YORK TORONTO Issued under the auspices of the Royal Institute of International Affairs

1941

#### OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

AMEN HOUSE, E.C. 4 LONDON EDINBUEGH GLASGOW NEW YORK TOBONTO MELBOURNE CAPETOWN BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS HUMPHREY MILFORD PUBLISHER TO THE UNIVERSITY

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

## PREFATORY NOTE

Owing to war conditions it has not been possible to publish the complete annual volumes of the Documents on International Affairs as early as usual. It has therefore been thought desirable to issue a separate advance publication relating to Norway and the War. This publication is to be regarded as forming part of the regular series of Documents on International Affairs and is conceived on the same lines. The fact that it has been compiled during the war nevertheless makes certain differences. Certain texts which it would be desirable to publish, especially those emanating from enemy or enemy-occupied countries, are not available, or can be found only in newspapers instead of in the more official form which would normally be used. In some respects, therefore, the collection is not as complete as it would be in normal times. On the other hand, as the documents relating to Norway are being published in advance of the regular 1940 volume of the series, it is not possible to refer the reader to texts which are to appear in that volume. Some texts have therefore been included, although they would more logically find their place in other sections of the 1940 volume; there are, in addition, a few essential documents referring to earlier periods.

It would be difficult to acknowledge adequately the help which I have received in compiling this collection of documents from those who have supplied material, provided translations from the Norwegian, and allowed me to benefit at every stage from their expert knowledge of the subjects with which the volume deals.

MONICA CURTIS.

CHATHAM HOUSE July 1941.

PREFA	TORY	NOTE	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	. <del>v</del> i
INTRO	DUCTI	ON.	•	•			•				. 1
I. NOR	WEGL	N NEU	TRA	LITY	Z						
1. D	WAY, A SIMILA	TION BET AND SWI B RULES 7, 1938	eden Of N	FOR	THE	PURI	OSE	OF E	STABI	ISHD	1G
2. Co	OMMUNI	CATION C	of Pr						ERR ]	Eitte	<b>B</b>
<b>3.</b> Co	ommuni Minist	IGNOB M QUÉ ISSU ERS OF I CKHOLM	JED A Denma	FTER ARK,	THE	MEE ND, ]	TING	OF T			
4. 0	FFICIAL	Commun May 17,	NIQUÉ	ISSU			Nor	WEGL	an G	OVERI	•
5. E	XTRACT OF FOR	s from ( leign Mi weden A	Comm niste	UNIQ RS O	f Dei	NMAR	ĸ, Fi	NLAN	d, No		
6. D	ECLARA	tion of Septemi	NEUT	BALI	тү ву					OVERI	N- . 27
7. Co	OMMUNI THE S	QUÉ ISSU CANDINA EBS, OC	UED A	TTEE Co	LA C	onfe Es	RENC				)F
	OMMUNI	QUÉ ISSU ERS OF D	JED A	FTER	THE	Mee	TING				
9. E:	XTRACT	s from S Prime M							е Сна	MBEI	
II. NOR	•							,	•	•	
		c' INCID									. 33
	(a) Sta	tement February	issued	- l by 940	the	Norv	vegia	For	eign	Offic	e, . 33
	(b) Not	te from Jovernm	the B	ritish				to the	Nor	wegia	
	(c) Pro	otest pres Dr. Hein February	sented arich	l to f Sah	the N m, C	orwe	gian (				
	(d) Off	icial Sta ebruary	teme	nt bj		• No	rwegi	ian C	lover	nmen	
	(e) Sta	tement i uary 27,	issued	by				reign		e, Fel	b- . 37

2,	EXTRACTS FROM SPEECH BY PROFESSOR KOHT, NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, FEBRUARY 29, 1940	38
3.	Extracts from Speech by the Rt. Hon. Neville Chamber-	_
	LAIN, PRIME MINISTER, MARCH 19, 1940	39
4.	EXTRACTS FROM SPEECH BY THE RT. HON. NEVILLE CHAMBER-	
	LAIN, PRIME MINISTER, APRIL 2, 1940	40
5.	EXTRACTS FROM SPEECH BY PROFESSOR KOHT, NORWEGIAN	
	Foreign Minister, April 6, 1940	41
6.	MINING OF NORWEGIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS	43
	(a) Extracts from Broadcast Statement by the British and	
	French Governments, April 8, 1940	43
	(b) Official Statement issued by the Joint Meeting of the	
	Norwegian Cabinet and the Foreign Committee of	
	the Storting, April 8, 1940	46
	(c) Extracts from Speech by Professor Koht, Norwegian	
	Foreign Minister, April 8, 1940	46

## III. INVASION OF NORWAY

1. EXTRACTS FROM THE NEW NORWEGIAN WHITE BOOK CON- TAINING INFORMATION ON THE GERMAN INVASION OF NORWAY (APRIL TO JULY 1940)	48
2. MEMORANDUM FROM THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO THE NORWEGIAN AND DANISH GOVERNMENTS, APRIL 9, 1940 (5 A.M.)	54
3. SECOND COMMUNICATION (APPELL) OF DR. BRÄUER, GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO NORWAY, TO THE NORWEGIAN GOVERN- MENT, APRIL 9, 1940	58
4. PROCLAMATION BY GENERAL VON FALKENHORST, GERMAN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN NORWAY, TO THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE, APRIL 9, 1940	58
5. Speech by the Rt. Hon. Neville Chamberlain, Prime Minister, April 9, 1940	59
6. OFFICIAL STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, APRIL 9, 1940	62
7. STATEMENT BY HERR VON RIBBENTROP, GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER, TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOREIGN PRESS IN BERLIN, APRIL 9, 1940	62
8. PROCLAMATION TO THE PEOPLE OF NORWAY BY H.M. THE KING OF NORWAY AND HR. NYGAARDSVOLD, PRIME MINISTER, APRIL 10, 1940	64
9. EXTRACTS FROM SPEECH BY THE RT. HON. VISCOUNT HALIFAX, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, APRIL 10, 1940	65
10. EXTRACTS FROM SPEECH BY THE RT. HON. WINSTON CHURCHILL, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, APRIL 11,	68
	68

11. Extracts from Speech by M. Reynaud, French Prime Minister, April 11, 1940	72
12. Appeal to the Norwegian People from H.M. the King of Norway, April 13, 1940	72
13. STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, APRIL 13, 1940	73
14. PROCLAMATION ISSUED BY GENERAL VON FALKENHOBST, GERMAN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN NORWAY, APRIL 14, 1940	73
15. Communications exchanged between the Norwegian Government and the Administrative Council in Oslo,	74
April 16-19, 1940	74 77
17. PROCLAMATION BY HERB HITLER CONCERNING THE EXERCISE	
OF GOVEBNMENT FUNCTIONS IN NOBWAY, APRIL 24, 1940 18. Extracts from Proclamation of a State of War between Foreign States, issued by the President of the	78
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, APRIL 25, 1940	79
19. PROCLAMATION ISSUED BY HERE TERBOVEN, COMMISSIONER OF THE GERMAN REICH IN NORWAY, APRIL 26, 1940	80
20. Speech by Here von Ribbentrop, German Foreign Minister, April 27, 1940	80
MINISTER, APRIL 27, 1940	89
22. PROCLAMATION FROM THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT, APRIL 28, 1940	90
23. STATEMENT BY PROFESSOR KOHT, NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, APRIL 29, 1940	91
24. EXTRACTS FROM SPEECH BY THE RT. HON. NEVILLE CHAMBEB- LAIN, PRIME MINISTEE, MAY 2, 1940	92
25. BROADCAST BY PROFESSOR KOHT, NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, MAY 5, 1940	97
26. Appeal of H.M. THE KING OF NORWAY AND HE. NYGAABDS- vold, Prime Ministee, to the Norwegian People, Name 1940	103
MAY 7, 1940	105
28. EXTRACTS FROM SPEECH BY THE RT. HON. WINSTON CHUBCHILL, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, MAY 8, 1940	111
29. BROADCAST SPEECH BY H.M. THE KING OF NORWAY, MAY 17, 1940	111
IV. THE GERMAN OCCUPATION OF NORWAY	
1. APPEAL BY H.M. THE KING OF NORWAY AND HR. NYGAARDS- VOLD. PRIME MINISTER, TO THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE,	

VOLD, FRIME MINISTER, TO THE NORWEGIAN FEOPLE, JUNE 7, 1940

ix

2.	STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF INFORMATION, JUNE 10, 1940	121
3.	EXTRACT FROM STATEMENT BY THE RT. HON. C. R. ATTLEE, LORD PRIVY SEAL, JUNE 11, 1940	121
4.	BROADCAST SPEECH BY PROFESSOB KOHT, NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, JUNE 19, 1940	122
5.	BROADCAST SPEECH BY HR. HAMBRO, PRESIDENT OF THE STORTING, JUNE 22, 1940	123
6.	DECLARATION FROM THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT, JUNE 24, 1940	125
7.	BROADCAST SPEECH OF HR. NYGAARDSVOLD, PRIME MINISTER OF NORWAY, JUNE 25, 1940	127
8.	CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN THE PRESIDENTIAL BOARD OF THE STORTING AND THE NOBWEGIAN GOVERNMENT.	129
	(a) Letter from the Presidential Board of the Storting to H.M. the King of Norway, June 27, 1940	129
	(b) Reply from H.M. the King of Norway to the Presi- dential Board of the Storting, London, July 3, 1940	131
	(c) Letter from the Norwegian Government to the Presi- dential Board of the Storting, July 17, 1940	135
9.	BROADCAST BY H.M. THE KING OF NOBWAY, AUGUST 26, 1940	137
	EXTRACTS FROM BROADCAST SPEECH BY HERR TERBOVEN, COMMISSIONER OF THE GERMAN REICH IN NORWAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1940	140
11.	PROCLAMATION TO THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE, SEPTEMBER 26, 1940.	141
12.	CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN THE NORWEGIAN SUPREME COURT AND THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	144
	(a) Letter from the Norwegian Supreme Court to the Department of Justice, November 19, 1940	144
	(b) Letter from the Norwegian Supreme Court to the Department of Justice, December 12, 1940	145
13.	EXTRACT FROM SPEECH BY HR. TRYGVE LIE, ACTING NOR- WEGIAN MINISTEE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DECEMBER 17,	
	1940	145
14.	PASTORAL LETTER FROM THE NORWEGIAN BISHOPS TO THEIR CONGREGATIONS. (ORDERED TO BE READ IN ALL CHURCHES	
	ON FEBRUARY 16)	147

x