Publications of the

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
Division of International Law

Washington

OFFICIAL GERMAN DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE WORLD WAR

Translated under the supervision of the
Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
Division of International Law

VOLUME II

NEW YORK
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
AMERICAN BRANCH: 35 WEST 32ND STREET
LONDON, TORONTO, MELBOURNE, AND BOMBAY
1923

COPYRIGHT 1923

BY THE

' CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AT THE RUMFORD PRESS, CONCORD, N. E.

The Reports of the First and Second Subcommittees of the Committee appointed by the National Constituent Assembly to inquire into the responsibility for the war, together with the stenographic minutes of the Second Subcommittee and Supplements thereto

VOLUME II

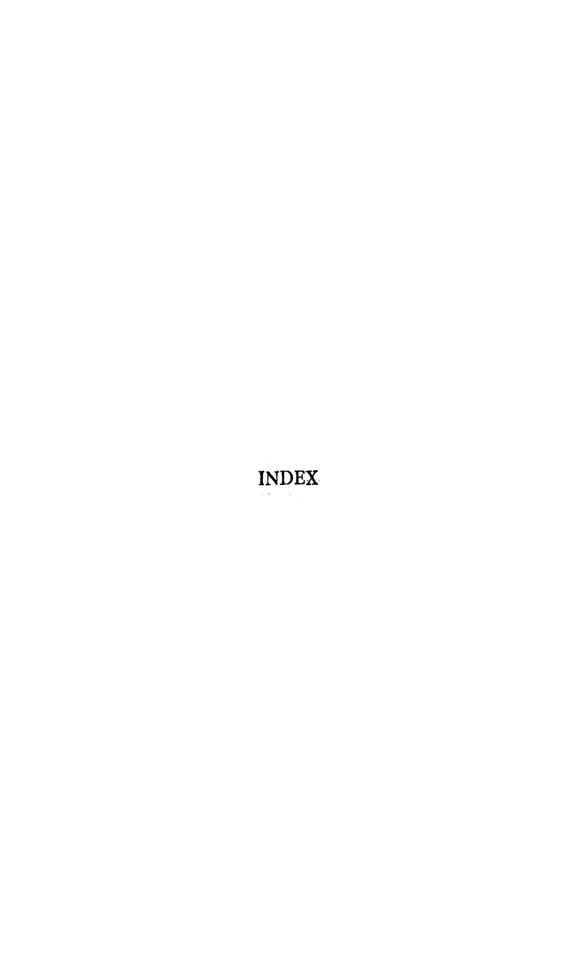
ECKHARDT, MR	Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry; Member of the German National Assembly.
	. German Minister of War; Chief of the Supreme High Command of the Army.
FISCHER, DR	Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry; Member of the German National Assembly.
FRANZ FERDINAND	Archduke of Austria-Hungary
Franz Joseph	
FREYBERG, BARON V	Naval Attaché of the German Embassy at Vienna.
	Vienna representative of the Frankfurier Zeitung.
GERARD, MR. JAMES W	American Ambassador at Berlin.
GOTHEIN. DR	Privy Councilor; Chairman of the Second Sub-
	committee of the Committee of Inquiry.
Grew, Mr	
	Counselor of Legation at the German Head-
GRONAU, V	
C A	quarters.
GWINNER, A. V	Wanager of the Deutsche Bank.
Wirm Mr. Director	. Correspondent of the New York American.
HANIEL, V	. Counselor of the German Embassy at Wash-
•	ington; Under-Secretary of State.
	Vactor of the University of Kiel
HARMS, PROFESSOR	
	Second Counsel of the German Embassy at
HATZFELD, PRINCE	Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington.
HATZFELD, PRINCE	Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, Mr. RUDOLF HEILE, MR	Second Counsel of the German Embassy at WashingtonPresident of Reichsbank of GermanyMember of the German National Assembly.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, Mr. RUDOLF HEILE, MR	Second Counsel of the German Embassy at WashingtonPresident of Reichsbank of GermanyMember of the German National Assembly.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, Mr. RUDOLF HEILE, MR	Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington President of Reichsbank of Germany Member of the German National Assembly Director of the Deutsche Bank; German
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR	 . Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. . President of Reichsbank of Germany. . Member of the German National Assembly. . Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR	Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington President of Reichsbank of Germany Member of the German National Assembly Director of the Deutsche Bank; German
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V.	Second Counsel of the German Embassy at WashingtonPresident of Reichsbank of GermanyMember of the German National AssemblyDirector of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the InteriorGeneral Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V.	Second Counsel of the German Embassy at WashingtonPresident of Reichsbank of GermanyMember of the German National AssemblyDirector of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the InteriorGeneral Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General StaffMember of the Second Subcommittee of the
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army;
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR. HELFFERICH, DR. HINDENBURG, V. HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO HOHENBORN, WILD V.	 . Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. . President of Reichsbank of Germany. . Member of the German National Assembly. . Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. . General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. . Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. . Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO HOHENBORN, WILD V HOHENLOHE, PRINCE	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO HOHENBORN, WILD V HOHENLOHE, PRINCE	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin. Chief of the Admiralty Staff of the German
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO HOHENBORN, WILD V HOHENLOHE, PRINCE HOLTZENDORFF, V	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin. Chief of the Admiralty Staff of the German Navy.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO HOHENBORN, WILD V HOHENLOHE, PRINCE HOLTZENDORFF, V	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin. Chief of the Admiralty Staff of the German Navy. Member of the First Subcommittee of the
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO HOHENBORN, WILD V HOHENLOHE, PRINCE HOLTZENDORFF, V HÖNIGER, PROFESSOR	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin. Chief of the Admiralty Staff of the German Navy. Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR HELFFERICH, DR HINDENBURG, V HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO HOHENBORN, WILD V HOHENLOHE, PRINCE HOLTZENDORFF, V HÖNIGER, PROFESSOR	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin. Chief of the Admiralty Staff of the German Navy. Member of the First Subcommittee of the
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF. HEILE, MR. HELFFERICH, DR. HINDENBURG, V. HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO. HOHENBORN, WILD V. HOHENLOHE, PRINCE. HOLTZENDORFF, V. HÖNIGER, PROFESSOR. HOUSE, COLONEL	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin. Chief of the Admiralty Staff of the German Navy. Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Confidential adviser to President Wilson.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF. HEILE, MR. HELFFERICH, DR. HINDENBURG, V. HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO. HOHENBORN, WILD V. HOHENLOHE, PRINCE. HOLTZENDORFF, V. HÖNIGER, PROFESSOR. HOUSE, COLONEL	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin. Chief of the Admiralty Staff of the German Navy. Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Confidential adviser to President Wilson. Member of the First Subcommittee of the
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR. HELFFERICH, DR. HINDENBURG, V. HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO HOHENBORN, WILD V. HOHENLOHE, PRINCE HOLTZENDORFF, V. HÖNIGER, PROFESSOR HOUSE, COLONEL JAECKH, PROFESSOR	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin. Chief of the Admiralty Staff of the German Navy. Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Confidential adviser to President Wilson. Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry.
HATZFELD, PRINCE HAVENSTEIN, MR. RUDOLF HEILE, MR. HELFFERICH, DR. HINDENBURG, V. HOETZSCH, PROFESSOR DR. OTTO HOHENBORN, WILD V. HOHENLOHE, PRINCE HOLTZENDORFF, V. HÖNIGER, PROFESSOR HOUSE, COLONEL JAECKH, PROFESSOR	 Second Counsel of the German Embassy at Washington. President of Reichsbank of Germany. Member of the German National Assembly. Director of the Deutsche Bank; German Secretary of State of the Interior. General Field Marshal of the German Army; Chief of the General Staff. Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Lieutenant General in the German Army; Minister of War. Austro-Hungarian Ambassador at Berlin. Chief of the Admiralty Staff of the German Navy. Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. Confidential adviser to President Wilson. Member of the First Subcommittee of the

OFFICIAL POSITIONS OF PRINCIPAL PERSONS ix	
KAEMPF, Dr	
KARL I. Emperor of Austria-Hungary. KATZENSTEIN, MR. Member of the German National Assembly. KAUTSKY, MR. KARL Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry. KOCH, REINHARD Admiral in the German Navy.	
KRESS, BARON V. Colonel General; Bavarian Minister of War. KRUPP, BOHLEN-HALBACH V. Director of the Krupp Iron Works. KÜHLMANN, V. German Ambassador at Constantinople. KÜHN, DR. German Secretary of State of the Imperial Treasury.	
LANCKEN, V. D	
LICHNOWSKY, PRINCE German Ambassador at London. LÖSSL, V	
MAXEN, MR	
Committee of Inquiry; Member of the German National Assembly. Mertz, v	
of the German War Department. MEYDENBAUER, Dr	
MEYER, CAPTAIN	
MONTGELAS, COUNT	
MUEHLON, DR. W	
in the Navy. MÜLLER, MR	
NAUMANN, DR. VICTORGerman Minister at Vienna.	
OVEN, vLieutenant General; Director of Department of Army Administration of the German Ministry of War.	

Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry; Member of German National Assembly.
.Major in the Army; Military Attaché to the German Embassy at Washington.
.Member of the German National AssemblyMember of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry.
Chairman of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry; Member of German National Assembly.
.German Military Attaché at The Hague. .Swiss Minister at Washington. .German Minister at Berne; Member of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee
of Inquiry. .German Minister at The Hague.
.Privy Councilor; Member of the Second Sub-
committee of the Committee of Inquiry. Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry; Member of the German National Assembly.
.Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry; Member of the German National Assembly.
Privy Councilor; Member of the First Sub- committee of the Committee of Inquiry; Reporter of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry; Member of the German National Assembly.
German Privy Councilor.
Deputy; Recording Secretary of the Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry.
.German Secretary of State.
.Member of the First Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry.
.German industrial leader.
.Counselor to the German Embassy at Vienna.
.Member of the Prussian Assembly.
.German Under-Secretary of State.
Major General in the German Army. Colonel in the German Army. Secretary of State for the German Navy. Minister at German General Headquarters. German Ambassador at Vienna. Bavarian Minister at Vienna.

OFFICIAL POSITIONS OF PRINCIPAL PERSONS

VITZTHUM, COUNT V. ECESTADT	German Minister of State; Member of the former Committee for Foreign Affairs of the Federal Council.
Wahnschaffe, Mr	Under-Secretary of State of the Imperial Chancelry at Berlin.
WALDERSEE, COUNT	Lieutenant General; Acting Chief of the General Staff of the German Army.
WARBURG, MR. MAX M	Banker at Hamburg.
WARMUTE, Mr	Chairman of Second Subcommittee of the Committee of Inquiry; Member of the German National Assembly.
WEDEL, COUNT V	German Ambassador at Vienna.
	German Minister of State; Member of the former Committee for Foreign Affairs of the Federal Council.
WILLIAM II.	German Emperor,
Wilson, Woodrow	
Zenker	Captain in the German Navy.
ZIMMERMANN, Mr	German Secretary of State of the Foreign Office,



INDEX

Ahrenthal, Baron v.: 32; activity in Balkans, 14, 41, 58. Albert, Under-Secretary of State: 478-9, 653, 935, 1312; report on U-boat war, 148, 227, 868, 871 et seg., 1187 et seg.; head of German propaganda in United States, 432, 925, 933. Ammunition, American delivery to Allies, 327, 656, 718 et seq., 730, 1262. Ancona case, 169. Andrassy, 41. Appam case, 1301. Arabia case, 994-5, 997, 1036, 1186, 1306. Arabic case, 231, 282, 662, 732, 734-5. Argentina: wheat harvest, 688, 818, 821; wheat exports to England, 820, 1175, 1215-6, 1227 et seg., 1272, 1275; freight rates, 1124; corn exports to England, 1231; cold storage meat exports, 1232.

102; war strength (1914), 103. Asquith: 989, 1136; defeat of cabinet, 332-3. Australia: wheat exports to England, 1221, 1228-9, 1275; cold storage meat ex-

Austria-Hungary: 1154; statement of v.

ports to England, 1232.

to sea, 910 et seg.

Armies: peace strength (1905, 1907, 1914),

Bethmann-Hollweg concerning position in Balkans, 10 et seq.; of v. Jagow, 24 et seq.; of Dr. Naumann, 40 et seq.; of Baron v. Tucher, 91 et seq.; peace strength (1905, 1907, 1914), 102, 106, 108-9; war strength (1914), 103, 112, 115-6; naval strength (1914), 105; peace conditions, 423, 1060; free outlet

Bacon, Robert, 1304.
Baden, Prince Max v., letter from Hindenburg on U-boat war, 879 et seq.

Balfour: 333, 514; remarks on Entente reply to Wilson, 1106-7; English merchant tonnage requisitioned, 1245.

Balkan Alliance: statement of v. Bethmann-Hollweg regarding, 10-11, 17; of v. Jagow, 24-5. Balkan crisis: statement of v. Bethmann-Hollweg regarding, 13 et seq.; of v. Jagow, 24 et seq.

Ballin, managing director of Hamburg-American Line: 29, 62; correspondence concerning military situation of Germany, 1210-11.

Ballod, Professor, member of Prussian Provincial Statistics Office, 87.
 Barley: imports to England, 829; price in

England, 1231.

Bartenbach, Captain, testimony of: fighting capacity of U-boats, 545 et seq.; commencement of U-boat war, 559-60; economic situation in England, 564 et seq.; cancellation of U-boat construction orders, 588 et seq.; shipyards taken over for U-boat construction, 589 et seq.; details of construction,

Bartenwerffer, Colonel v.: 900, 902, 931, 1201; correspondence concerning U-boat war conference of Gerard and v. Jagow, 1167; at conference for adoption of unrestricted U-boat war, 1317 et seg.

617-8, 624.

Bassewitz-Levetzow, Count v. (Minister of State): member of First Subcommittee, 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 97-8.

Behncke, Vice Admiral, Chief of Admiralty Staff: 7, 61; statement to First Subcommittee, 66 et seq.

Belgian deportations: American protest, 130, 222, 239, 993, 997, 1034; report of Expert Schaefer, 171; of Expert Bonn, 192; statement of Count Wedel, 411; testimony of Zimmermann, 411; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 412 et seq.; opinion of Gerard, 1083-4; of Director Kellog of Belgian Relief, 1103.

Belgium: peace strength, 102; war strength, 103, 113; restoration demanded by Allies, 134, 143-4, 225; non-annexation by Germany, 137, 271, 783 et seq., 1043; statement of v. Romberg con-

1342 INDEX

cerning, 179; of Expert Bonn 188; testimony of v. Bernstorff concerning, 253-4, 263, 273; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 427-8; 781-2; restoration as peace condition, 983, 1054, 1059, 1061, 1064, 1066-7; Entente note on German violation, 1008; indemnity paid to Germany, 1063; neutrality of, 1102; correspondence of v. Falkenhayn concerning, 1128 et seq.; wheat supply required, 1276.

Berchtold, Count: 16, 33-4, 36, 44, 49-50, 54-5, 58, 92, 99; on Austrian ultimatum, 29-30, 52.

Beresford, Admiral Lord, concerning loss of British tonnage, 1245, 1250.

Bernhard, Georg, Editor of Vossische Zeitung: 135, 888, 891; testimony regarding press conference of Zimmermann concerning Wilson note, 406 et seq.

Bernstein, Eduard, expert of First Subcommittee, 5.

Bernstorff, Ambassador Count v.: communication concerning Wilson Peace Move, 126, 129 et seq., 152 et seq., 175, 182, 190, 193, 203, 205, 668; Imperial Government instructions to, 222 et seq.

Testimony: Wilson mediation, 230; Lusitania case, 231-2, 733 et seq.; telegram regarding Wilson mediation, 233; negotiations with Colonel House, 141, 143, 172, 226 et seq., 259, 276 et seq., 287-8, 290-1, 299, 304 et seq., 327, 337, 409-10, 652, 655-6, 667-8, 670, 678-9, 686, 910, 913 et seg., 973 et seg., 980, 982, 986, 993, 995, 1001, 1010 et seq., 1047, 1278-9; Roumania's entrance into War, 235-6; Kaiser's memorandum regarding Wilson mediation, 237-8; Belgian deportations, 239-40; American attitude toward Central Powers' peace proposal, 244 et seg.; Wilson's attitude on armed merchant ships, 252-3; Belgian question, 253-4; German conspiracies in United States, 254 et seq.; v. Igel case, 258-9, 976; Belgian relief, 263; Wilson's peace note, 264 et seq.; Central Powers' peace conditions, 271 et seq., 304-5; Entente peace conditions, 277 et seq.; effect of U-boat war

on peace mediation, 280 et seq., 295, 302 et seq.; Wilson's Message to Senate, 284 et seq., 299; Wilson's idea of territorial integrity, 289 et seq.; concerning Poland, 291 et seg., 913-4; statement of Wilson before Senate Committee on Foreign Affairs, 307; interview with Bethmann-Hollweg on return to Berlin, 310, 316, 320, 443; leakage of Mexican dispatch, 311 et seq.; conference with Emperor William on return to Berlin, 311-2, 318-9. 443; interview with Ludendorff on return to Berlin, 312, 318, 895 et seq., 899-900, 902, 930-1; German propaganda, 430 et seq., 439-40, 923 et seq.; British influence on Wilson peace note, 441-2; difficulty of communication with Home Office, 477 et seq., 727-8, 730; recall of U-boats, 636-7; public opinion in United States, 725, 745; Lansing note to Entente, 736; case of Consul General Bünz, 745-6, 750; U-boat war, 748; Lansing's statement regarding imminence of war, 749; accepting American mediation, 906-7; regarding American entrance into war, 908; Wilson as a mediator, 908-9; free access to the sea, 909-10; charge of Ludendorff concerning failure to give adequate information, 922-3; private reports from America to Foreign Office, 931 et seq.

Correspondence: Sussex case, 971, 1294-5; effect of U-boat war on peace mediation, 973-4; Lusitania and v. Igel cases, 976; effect of renewal of U-boat war, 979; Wilson's inaction on peace mediation, 979 et seq.; Wilson's peace plans, 982 et seg.; restoration of Belgium, 984; Wilson's policy of neutrality, 987-8; effect of U-boat war on election, 989; possibility of Wilson's reelection, 990, 1300 et seg.; Marina case, 992, 997; expected peace mediation by Wilson, 993-4; Arabia case, Belgian deportations and ruling of Federal Reserve Board on unsecured obligations, 997; Wilson's readiness for peace move, 997-8; Central Powers' peace note, 1000-1; Wilson peace note, 1004-5; political situation in America,

1009-10; difficulty of arranging peace conference, 1010; U-boat memorial, 1017; Wilson's peace move, 1020-1; postponement of U-boat war, 1021, 1046, 1108; representation in United States in case of break, 1027; attitude of American Press, 1029 et seq., 1295 et seq.; reception of Wilson's Message to Senate, 1045-6; peace conditions, 1047-8, 1050; political situation in America, 1051 et seg.; effect of memorial on armed merchant ships, 1104-5; English blockade and U-boat war, 1143 et seg.; House's visit to Berlin, 1278-9; v. Papen and Dernburg affairs, 1285 et seg.; armed merchant ships, 1287 et seq.; plea for curtailment of U-boat war during negotiations, 1290-1; conditions in United States and Mexico. 1292-3; Wilson's desire for mediation, 1294; reception of Deutschland, 1300; attitude on Irish question, 1305: possible postponement of war with United States, 1331.

Bertrab, General v., Chief of Registration Division, 7, 64-5.

Bethmann-Hollweg, Imperial Chancelor v.: 8, 32, 45, 53, 55; statement to First Subcommittee, 10 et seq.; Wilson peace move, 130-1, 153; U-boat war, 132-3, 148, 172, 185, 198, 200; communication of peace conditions, 137-8; opinion of peace conditions, 145, 846; America's entrance into war, 165; U-boat war on commerce, 169; decision regarding Belgium, 171; action concerning peace parleys, 206-7; instructions to Bernstorff regarding peace move, 222-3; conversation with Baron Burian regarding peace proposal, 223; conference with Bernstorff on his return, 310, 316, 320.

Testimony: Central Powers' peace proposal, 324 et seq.; delivery of munitions by United States, 327; difficulty of communication with Bernstorff, 329; Lloyd George cabinet, 332, 336; answer of Entente to Central Powers' peace proposal, 337; answer to Wilson's note, 337; war aims, 338-9; U-boat war, 340 et seq., 378 et seq., 882 et seq.; weakness of parliamentary government, 348;

answer of Entente to Wilson peace note, 349-50; regarding Belgium, 355; effect of German peace proposal on Wilson, 365-6; Wilson's peace move, 368-9, 812 et seg.; public enlightenment on peace proposal, 372; censorship, 373 et seq.; disclosure of peace conditions to Gerard, 384-5; conflict of peace notes of Central Powers and Wilson, 386 et seq.; conversations with Gerard, 391 et seq.; Belgian deportations, 412 et seq.; publication of Kaiser's speech at Mülhausen, 420-1; peace conditions, 424 et seq.; Belgian question, 427-8; conference with Bernstorff on his return, 443; memorial regarding U-boat war, 444 et seg.; Wilson's knowledge of impending U-boat war, 452-3; v. Holtzendorff's and Hindenburg's knowledge of Wilson peace move, 485 et seg.; communication of telegrams to Supreme High Command, 490 et seq.; U-boat construction, 585 et seq.; postponement of U-boat war, 634, 876; Polish question, 640-1; charge of Minister David of misleading Reichstag, 714-5; order of business, 760-1, 898; regarding secrecy of Wilson peace move, 761 et seq.: charge of withholding information of U-boat war from Reichstag, 763 et seq., 776-7; restoration of Belgium, 781-2, 784 et seq.; results of U-boat war, 837 et seq.; expression "bringing England to her knees," 841-2; failure of Wilson to take steps against English blockade, 898-9.

Correspondence: feeling against Wilson, 974-5; willingness to accept American mediation, 943-4; on military situation, 983 et seq.; on Wilson peace mediation, 985-6; aide-mémoire of Kaiser to Gerard, 986-7; on Polish relief, 989; delivery of peace proposal, 999 et seq.; announcement of U-boat war, 1017 et seq.; German peace conditions, 1059-60, 1062 et seq.; conditions of submitting peace proposal, 1072-3; probable conditions of Entente, 1075, 1080; Entente note of reply to peace proposal, 1090-1; minimum territorial demands, 1096-7; discussion of answer to Entente note, 1098-9; report on U-boat war, 1116-7; I344 INDEX

memorial on probable results of U-boat war, 1130 et seq., 1151; on conditions at front and effects of U-boat war, 1146 et seq.; at conference with regard to adoption of U-boat war, 1158 et seq.; memorandum of conversation with Colonel House, 1281 et seq.; Belgian deportations, 1305-6.

Beukenberg, Privy Councilor of Mines, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 510, 1221.

Bilinski, v., Minister from Bosnia at Vienna, 70-1.

Bismarck, Prince: 39; position on Austria, 12-3, 26, 43, 53.

Bissing, Baron v., German Governor General of Belgium, 412-3, 417, 902, 1034, 1084.

Black lists, 284, 993, 1301.

Blockade, English: 231, 667, 857; correspondence of v. Jagow concerning, 976 et seq.; of v. Stumm, 1027-8; of v. Bernstorff, 1143 et seq.

Blohm and Voss Company, construction of U-boats, 572-3, 575, 589 et seq.

Blondel, 43.

Bobrinski, Count, 46.

Boghitschevitch, cited, 19.

Bohm-Schuch, Mrs.: member of First Subcommittee, 5; regarding special reports of military and naval attachés in New York, 933.

Bolo Pasha case, 1314.

Bonn, Dr. M. J.: expert of Second Subcommittee, 127, 220; cited, 157; decision of administration on U-boat war, 184; report concerning Wilson peace move, 187 et seq.

Examination of witnesses: regarding German peace move, 244-5; 247-8; regarding German sabotage in United States, 256-7, 259; relations with United States, 260; peace conditions, 271-2, 274; Entente peace conditions, 277; Wilson's commercial methods against Allies, 283-4; Polish question, 300-1; Mexican dispatches, 313, Bernstorff's interviews on return to Berlin, 317-8; effect of German peace proposal on Wilson peace move, 362, 366, 369; order of business, 608; U-boat war, 609-10, 636, 638 et seq.; American

neutrality, 728-9; Lusitania case, 734; Bünz case, 746; sincerity of Wilson in peace move, 783, 790-1, 796-7; Wilson's Message to Senate, 810; conditions in America, 810-11; free outlet to sea, 911, 913, 915; German propaganda, 923 et seq.; private reports from America to Foreign Office, 932 et seq.; examination of v. Papen, 1307, 1310, 1312.

Bosnia, 19; annexation by Austria, 14, 41. Boy-Ed, Captain, Naval Attaché: 935; recall of, 257-8, 260.

Bran, English price, 1232.

Brandeis, Louis, appointed to United States Supreme Court, 1288.

Briand, French Premier, opinion of German peace proposal, 334, 677.

Brockdorff-Rantzau, Count, report of conversation with Gerard concerning peace proposal, 157, 1081 et seq.

Correspondence: reception of Kaiser's speech in England, 1080-1; declaration of war by United States, 1337.

Brüninghaus, Captain (later Rear Admiral), Departmental Director of Navy Department: U-boat construction, 575; efficiency of U-boat, 604.

Testimony: reply to Dr. Struve's charges concerning false information on U-boat construction, 614 et seq., 628.

Bryan, American Secretary of State: 230; attempt at mediation, 263; resignation, 358-9, 383-4.

Bryce, Lord, British Ambassador to United States: 1298; English propaganda, 168.

Bucharest, Peace of, 19, 24, 43.

Büchlau, 14.

Bulgaria: 10-11, 17-8, 32, 43, 1154; territorial increase by proposed peace conditions, 1055, 1060, 1062, 1067; agreement to Central Powers' peace proposal, 1068.

Bülow, Consul v., private reports from America to Foreign Office, 932, 935.

Bülow, Prince v.: cited, 13, 62; proposed peace mission to United States, 982.

Bülow, Rear Admiral v.: U-boat war, 503, 862; range of cruisers, 534; recall of U-boats, 566, 634-5, 639; U-boat war on commerce, 638; regarding expression "bringing England to her knees," 842.

Correspondence: U-boat war, 1109, 1114, 1163 et seg.

Bünz, Consul General in New York, case of, 745-6.

Burian, Baron: 1079, 1083; regarding peace proposals, 131; opinion of papal peace mediation, 134; suggestion regarding Central peace proposal, 223, 330, 356

et seq., 673, 1053 et seq., 1070-1; U-boat

war in Mediterranean, 1133. Bussche, Baron, v. d., Under-Secretary of

State, 60, 90, 1076.
Butter: price in England, 1233; British imports of, 829.

Cambon, Paul, 17, 53.

Canada, wheat exports to England, 1272 et seq. Capelle, Secretary of State v.: 7, 66, 567

et seg.; statement to First Subcommittee, 60 et seg.

Testimony: number of U-boats, 504 et

seq., 611 et seq.; military importance of

the United States, 526-7; raw materials for U-boats, 531-2; range of cruisers, 534-5; improvements in U-boats, 557-8; reply to charges concerning conduct of U-boat war, 576-7, 579 et seg.; ship-yards for U-boat construction, 590 et seg.; approval of U-boat war by political parties, 592-3; position on U-boat construction, 595 et seg.; personal views of U-boat war, 600 et seg.; concerning

losses of U-boats, 623; at conference on adoption of U-boat war, 1157-8, 1160. Cargo space, effect of U-boat war on English,

starvation policy against England, 605

et seq.; U-boat war on commerce, 609-

10; U-boat construction, 610-11, 623;

1124-5, 1130 et seg., 1148, 1152 et seg., 1156, 1198, 1215, 1223-4, 1230, 1249. Carniola, 15.

Carranza, 313, 656, 719, 725, 1302.

Carson, Sir Edward, member of British cabinet, 514.

Cavell, Edith, 1015, 1034, 1284.

Cecil, Sir Robert, member of British cabinet, 514.

Censorship: 320-1; statement of Bethmann-Hollweg, 373 et seg.; of Delegate Heile, 380; of Delegate Cohn, 381; of Admiral Koch, 521-2, 529; of Ludendorff, 865 et seq., 892 et seq.; correspondence of v. Bernstorff concerning British, 1032.

Churchill, Lord, statement regarding Allied position, 516, 518, 538, 579.

Clemenceau, 327, 863.

Coal supply of England, 1242.

Cohn, Dr., Expert of Second Subcommittee, 150.

Examination of witnesses: Kaiser's note to Gerard, 238-9; instructions to Bernstorff, 245; German peace proposal, 247 et seq., 264; German conspiracies in United States, 255, 257 et seg.; Belgian relief, 263; peace conditions, 272 et seq.; Polish question, 298; Bernstorff's departure from United States, 302; Mexican note leakage, 315; Bernstorff's audience with Kaiser, 318-9, 443; censorship, 321, 381; Bethmann-Hollweg's interview with Burian regarding peace proposal, 357-8; effect of German peace proposal on Wilson's, 361; effect of peace proposal on U-boat war, 363-4; Wilson's desire for peace. 370; German peace proposal, 371, 735; press conferences and censorship, 376-7, 381; Zimmermann's attitude toward Wilson peace move, 409; Belgian deportations, 418-9; dispatches of German Embassy and Consul General, 437-8; U-boat war, 469-70, 517; Zimmermann's correspondence with Consul General, 494-5; order of business, 499, 649, 657, 698-9, 756 et seg., 826; U-boat propaganda, 523-4; military importance of United States, 524 et seg.; knowledge of U-boat sinkings, 552; U-boat attack, 553 et seg.; economic situation in England, 564 et seq.; case of Consul General Bünz, 750-1; English imports of rice, 825; attitude of political department to U-boat war, 840; peace conditions of political department, 844-5.

Colonies, German: expansion, 38; return of, as peace condition, 1054, 1060-1, 1064, 1066-7.

Coolidge, Archibald Carey, cited, 168.
Communication: testimony of Bernstorff regarding, 477 et seq., 727-8; of Helfferrich, 653-4, 727 et seq.

Corn, price in England, 1231.

Courland, proposed annexation as peace condition, 422, 425, 844, 1054, 1059, 1064, 1066.

Creel, George, head of American bureau of public information in New York, 431.

Crewe, Lord, speech on U-boat warfare, 996-7.

Croatia, 15.

Curzon, Lord, on requisitioning of merchant tonnage in England, 1245.

Czernin, Count: 34, 36, 47, 51, 144, 173, 229, 710, 839, 1090, 1322-3, 1328, 1332, 1335; cited, 40; Russian peace with Austria, 336; attitude toward Entente note, 451; toward Wilson peace note, 798; at session in Vienna on U-boat war, 842 et seq.; discussion of answer to Entente note, 1097 et seq.; expected break with the United States, 1324-5; regarding Austrian note to United States, 1325-6; U-boat notes, 1333-4.

Dalmatia, 15.

Dambitsch, cited, 97.

David, Minister of State Dr., 697.

Examination of witnesses: press conferences, 377-8; giving precedence to Wilson peace note, 401, 403-4; British influence on Wilson note, 438; U-boat war, 458 et seg., 462-3, 496-7, 516, 540 et seg., 603-4; Reichstag's information concerning U-boat war, 710 et seg., 765-6, 772 et seg., restoration of Belgium, 787.

Declaration of London, 667.

Deibrück, Professor Dr. Hans, 381.

Delbrück, v., former Secretary of State: 658; expert of First Subcommittee 5, 8, 12; statement to First Subcommittee, 77 et seq.

Denmark: possible entrance into war, 1135, 1148, 1153, 1155, 1157, 1161-2, 1170, 1179, 1263 et seq., 1320; exports to Germany, 1173-4, 1257; to England, 1217.

Dernburg, Secretary of State: 477; head of German propaganda in United States, 432, 653, 923 et seg., 1285.

Deutelmoser, Major, in charge of press conferences, 376-7.

Deutschland, trip to United States, 313, 478, 480, 980, 1184, 1300.

Disarmament: advocated by President Wil-

son, 128, 153, 159, 980, 982, 1010, 1025-6, 1295; by Sir Edward Grey, 140, 803; by Bethmann-Hollweg, 1013.

Dohna, Professor Count zu, member of First Subcommittee, 5.

Dum-dum bullets, American notes concerning, 405.

Dusch, Dr. Baron v., former Minister of State: 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 97.

Eckhardt, v., German Minister to Mexico: instructions to, concerning alliance with Mexico, 1337-8.

Eggs: price in England, 1234-5; British imports of, 829.

Eichorn, Editor, member of First Subcommittee, 5.

Einicke, cited, 722.

Eiswaldt, Consul General, statement to First Subcommittee, 69 et seq.

Elkus, American Ambassador to Turkey, 1330.

England: peace strength, 102, 111, 113; war strength, 103; naval strength, 105; economic situation, 564 et seq., 644-5, . 1221 et seq.; expected effect of U-boat war on, 501, 589-90, 601 et seq., testimony of Helfferich on probable effect · of U-boat war on, 688 et seq.; on tonnage loss, 702 et seq.; retaliation for U-boat war, 704 et seq.; grain crop, 818 et seg.; v. Tirpitz's memorial of effect of U-boat war on, 1123 et seq.; Bethmann-Hollweg's memorial, 1131 et seq., 1148; conference concerning U-boat war against, 1152 et seq.; foodstuff situation, 1175 et seq., 1207, 1226 et seq., correspondence of Helfferich on probable effect of U-boat war on, 1176 et seq., 1206 et seq.; memorial of Admiralty Staff on effect of U-boat war on cargo space, 1215-6, 1244 et seq., 1249-50; rationing, 1239 et seq.; coal supply, 1242, forestry, 1243, cotton and wool, 1243, freight rates, 1247-8; shipping control, 1251-2; wheat supply, 1270 et seq.; tonnage entering ports, 1276-7.

Englehard, Privy Councilor of Commerce, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 510, 1220.

Erzeberger, Minister, 867.

Falkenhayn, War Minister v.: 7, 1307; statement to First Subcommittee, 64; military situation, 131; censorship, 373, 892-3; Navy, 470; U-boat war, 116, 1151-2, 1128 et seq.; at U-boat conference, 1140 et seq.

Federal Reserve Board, decision regarding foreign securities, 144, 279, 284, 811, 997, 1031.

Fink, Imperial Counselor, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 510,

Fischer, Dr., Special Commissioner of First Subcommittee, 5.

Fischer-Lossainen, Naval Attaché v., report concerning views in Sweden on U-boat war. 1318.

Fish, price in England, 1233.

Fitzgerald, Member of American House of Representatives, embargo on wheat, 1274.

Flaxseed, British imports, 1232. Forgach, Count, 47, 49, 120.

"Fourteen points" of Wilson, 162, 177, 700, 795, 801-2, 805-6.

France: peace strength, 102, 106, 110-11; war strength, 103, 112, 117-8; naval strength, 105.

Franz Ferdinand, Archduke of Austria, 41-2; murder of, 16, 25, 48-9, 69. .

Franz Joseph, Emperor of Austria: 40; Balkan program, 10-11, 32, 64-5; agreement to Burian's peace proposal, 1056.

Freedom of the seas: 221, 271; advocated by President Wilson, 128, 153, 159, 170, 252, 285, 666, 980, 982, 1010, 1279, 1281-2, 1290; by Bethmann-Hollweg, 140, 175, 803, 1013; by Germany, 1043,

Freight rates, English, 1247 et seq.

Freyberg, Baron v., naval attaché at Vienna: 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 35.

Fryatt, Captain, 1015.

1066, 1068.

Führ, Dr., head of German propaganda in United States, 432, 924.

Fuss, Dr., 509.

Ganz, Dr. Hugo: representative of Frankfurter Zeitung in Vienna, 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 57 et seq.

Gartenschläger, Bank Assessor, 74.

Gerard, American Ambassador to Germany: 141, 153, 169, 221, 329, 973-4, 980, 986, 1006, 1009; statement in regard to Entente attitude on media- . tion, 157; telegram regarding German mediation, 232-3; note of Kaiser to, 237-8; launching of U-boat war, 281, 462-3; criticism of, 311-2; interview with Bethmann-Hollweg on U-boat war, 352 et seq.; cited, 389-90, 452, 672, 697; knowledge of German peace conditions, 391 et seq.; Belgian deportations, 411; conference with Zimmermann, 478-9.

Correspondence: U-boat war on merchant ships, 972, 975-6; speech regarding Germany's position, 1001-2; interview with Brockdorff-Rantzau concerning peace proposal, 1081 et seq.; opinion of reply to Wilson note, 1089; conversation with v. Jagow on U-boat war, 1167-8.

Germania Company, construction of Uboats, 572-3, 575, 589 et seq.

Germany: peace strength, 102, 106, 108; war strength, 103, 111-2, 114; naval strength, 105; Lloyd George's statement on armament, 107; answer to Wilson's peace note, 135; note to neutral Powers, 1100 et seq.; imports from neutral countries, 1172 et seq.

Goluchowsky, Count, 14. Gooss, Dr. Roderich, cited, 31. Gortschakow, 27.

Gothein, member of Second Subcommittee: report on Wilson peace move, 125 et seq., 150.

Examination of witnesses: on German acts of sabotage, 256; position of military attachés in United States, 260-1; free access to sea, 290-1; Polish question, 296; censorship, 320, 372, 374, 529; Gerard's instructions, 370; U-boat war, 378, 410, 465 et seg., 500, 504-5, 511, 520; Wilson as a mediator, 399; press conference regarding Wilson peace move, 408; Wilson peace move, 435-6; Belgian deportations, 417; U-boat propaganda of Reventlow and Rippler, 528; publication of U-boat memorials, 529-30; manufacture of Uboats, 530-1; English fleet, 532 et seq.;

results of U-boat war, 542-3; sinkings, 550-1; situation in Austria-Hungary, 556; cancellation of U-boat construction orders, 587 et seq.; commandeering of shipyards, 590 et seq.; approval of U-boat war by political parties, 592-3; delivery of new U-boats, 619 et seq.; U-boat war on commerce, 637; revocation of U-boat orders, 638-9; appointed as chairman of Second Subcommittee, 754 et seq.

Grain: statement of v. Jagow on purchases before war, 29; of v. Delbrück, 81-2; of Dr. Meydenbauer, 83 et seq.; effect of U-boat war on English imports, 501-2, 538-9, 605, 644-5, 665-6, 688 et seq., 704, 1224, 1258; English harvest (1916), 818 et seq.; supply of England, 1226 et seq.

Grasshoff, Naval Captain, at conference for adoption of unrestricted U-boat war, 1317 et seq.

Greece: 256, 874; restoration as peace condition, 1055, 1066, 1068; wheat supply required, 1276.

Grew, American Chargé d'Affaires, 999, 1002, 1306.

Grey, Sir Edward: 18, 54, 333, 673, 886; plea for disarmament, 140, 803; retirement, 284; interview with Colonel House, 1280; English blockade, 1283.

Groeber, Delegate, speech on U-boat war in Reichstag, 593-4.

Grünau, v., Counselor of Legation: 145, 180, 363, 491-2, 903, 1326; statement concerning U-boat warfare, 132.

Correspondence: Burian's peace proposal, 1058, 1061 et seq., 1070; Emperor's speech at Mülhausen, 1076; Entente note of rejection, 1091 et seq., U-boat war, 1112-3, 1167, 1170 et seq., 1181; press censorship, 1209; Emperor's agreement to note to Washington, 1327. Grunenwald, Privy Councilor, 932.

Guillaume, Baron, Belgian Minister, 106.

Gwinner, v., Director of German Bank; statement to First Subcommittee, 90.

Haeften, Lieutenant Colonel v.: 900, 902, 931, 1076.

Haniel, Under-Secretary of State, 670; report on U-boat war, 148, 227, 314. 868 et seg.; public opinion in United States on U-boat war, 1183 et seq.

Harding, American Senator, opposition to League of Nations, 307.

Harms, Professor: U-boat efficiency, 512; U-boat blockade of England, 578.

Hartwig, v., Russian Minister: 24-5; statement regarding Serbia, 19; activity in Balkans, 42-3.

Hatzfeldt, Prince, Second Embassy Counsel, correspondence concerning conditions in United States, 1197 et seq.

Haus, Admiral, at U-boat session in Vienna, 843-4.

Havenstein, President of Reichsbank: 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 74 et seq.

Heidebrand, v., 888.

Heile, Delegate, examination of witnesses: censorship, 380; U-boat war, 472-3; food shortage in England, 517.

Helfferich, Secretary of State of the Interior: 8, 195, 1186-7; statement to First Subcommittee, 89-90; concerning U-boat war, 132, 457; rejection of Wilson peace move, 139-40, 161; interpretation of Wilson note to Senate, 175.

Testimony: number of U-boats, 504; Uboat memorial, 512, 643 et seq., 830 et seq.; effect of U-boat war on England, 515, 551; speech on launching unrestricted U-boat war, 646-7; order of business, 647-8, 752-3, 755 et seg., 759-60, 826 et seg.; relations with United States, 650 et seg.; U-boat war on commerce, 661 et seq.; tonnage sunk by U-boats, 665; Wilson peace move, 666 et seq.; peace proposal of Central Powers, 673 et seq.; Wilson peace note, 675 et seq.; Allied rejection of Wilson peace note, 677; Entente peace aims, 677 et seq.; Wilson Message to Senate, 680 et seq., 809-10; recapitulation of previous testimony, 685-6; proposed reopening of unrestricted U-boat war, 687-8; effect of U-boat war on England, 688 et seq.; attitude toward U-boat war, 692 et seq.; new peace move of Wilson, 696 et seg.; results of U-boat war, 702 et seg., 836 et seg.; English countermeasures to U-boat war, 704 et seg.; American deliveries of ammunition to

Allies, 718 et seg.; public opinion in United States, 726-7, 744; wireless communication with America, 727-8, 730; American neutrality, 729-30; Lansing's note on armed merchant ships, 731-2; Lansing note to Entente, 733; answer of Entente to German peace proposal, 739-40; silence of Wilson, 741-2; Entente reply to Wilson note, 743; case of Consul General Bünz, 745-6, 751; statement of Lansing regarding imminence of war, 748; opinion of Bundesrat on U-boat war, 766 et seq.; Belgium, 782-3, 786-7; German peace proposal, 788-9; concerning Poland. 793-4, 801-2; Wilson message of January, 1918, 797, 805; Wilson's willingness for peace, 800-1, 806 et seq.; English grain crop, 818 et seg.; English imports of foodstuffs, 828-9; regarding refusal to testify, 846 et seq.

Correspondence: at conference regarding adoption of U-boat war, 1156 et seq.; memorial concerning economic conditions in Germany and England, 1172 et seq.; effect of U-boat war on English shipping, 1206 et seq.

Hertling: Count v., 31, 52, 94-5, 842.

Herzegovina: 19; annexation by Austria, 14, 41.

Hindenburg, General Field Marshal: 209; attitude toward U-boat war, 132, 138; toward Wilson peace move, 136; conference with Bernstorff on his return, 315, 319.

Testimony: general statement regarding conduct of war, 851 et seq.; U-boat war, 855-6, 876-7, 878 et seq.; defense of Ludendorff, 899.

Correspondence: agreement with peace conditions, 1061-2, 1071-2; regarding armistice on land and sea, 1087; minimum territorial demands, 1095; conference on adoption of U-boat war, 1161-2, 1317 et seq.; commencement of U-boat war, 1170, 1172, 1201-2, 1204-5.

Hoetzsch, Professor: expert of First and Second Subcommittees, 5, 127, 220; opinion regarding Wilson peace move, 202 et seq.

Examination of witnesses: Belgian question, 253; Polish question, 291-2, 297;

effect of peace proposal on United States, 365, 367; Gerard's visit to United States, 390, 392; communication with Bernstorff, 480-1.

Hoffmann, General, 902, 931.

Hoffmann, President of Ministry, 91.

Hohenborn, Wild v., Minister of War, at conference regarding adoption of Uboat war, 1162.

Hohenlohe, Prince, Austrian Ambassador at Berlin: 1070, 1325, 1329, 1333; discussion of answer to Entente note, 1099.

Holland: 874, 1206; possible entrance into war, 1116, 1135, 1148, 1153, 1155, 1157, 1161-2, 1170, 1179, 1184, 1263 et seg., 1320; German imports, 1173-4, 1257; butter exports to England, 1217; wheat supply required, 1276.

Holtzendorff, Admiral v.: 841; concerning proposed U-boat war, 132, 164, 172-3, 483-4, 501, 507, 509 et seg.; at U-boat conference in Vienna, 843-4.

Correspondence: U-boat orders, 1108 et seq.; effect of U-boat war, 1116 et seq., 1140 et seq., 1152 et seq.; conference regarding adoption of U-boat war, 1155, 1158-9, 1161 et seq., 1317 et seq.; commencement of U-boat war, 1182-3; U-boat memorial, 1214 et seq.; reply to request to spare American ships, 1335-6.

Höniger, Professor, expert of First Subcommittee, 5.

Hopmann, Rear Admiral, 61.

Hötzendorff, v., at U-boat conference, 843. House, Colonel, confidential adviser of Wilson: 137, 206, 366, 368, 971, 1286; visit to Berlin, 128, 152, 189, 203, 1280-1, 1284; Bernstorff's negotiations with, 141, 143, 172, 226, 228, 232, 234 et seq., 239, 242, 244, 246 et seq., 259, 276 et seq., 297-8, 290-1, 299, 304 et seq., 327, 337, 409-10, 652, 655-6, 667-8, 670, 678-9, 686, 910, 913 et seq., 973 et seq., 977, 980, 982, 986, 993, 995, 1001, 1010-1, 1013, 1047, 1278-9; U-boat war, 169; interviews with Secretary of State for Colonies Solf and Imperial Chancelor Bethmann-Hollweg, 221.

Hoyos, Count, Austrian Ambassador to Berlin, 28, 32, 49, 52. 1350

Huerta, Wilson's arms embargo against, 656, 719, 725.

Hughes, Charles E., Republican candidate for President, 979, 988, 990, 1009, 1186, 1190-1, 1300 et seg.

Humbert, French Senator, statement concerning German peace conditions, 708-9.

Igel, v., activities in United States, 258-9, 976.

India, grain exports to England, 820, 1227 et seq., 1275.

Iswolski, v., activity in Balkans, 14-5, 17-8, 25-6, 41, 58.

Italy: 41; activity in Tripoli, 17; wheat supply required, 1276.

Jaeckh, Professor, expert to First Subcommittee, 5.

Jagow, Secretary of State v.: 8, 10 et seq., 45-6, 49, 55, 65, 71, 78, 81; statement to First Subcommittee, 24 et seq.; instructions to Bernstorff regarding peace move, 222, 241-2.

Correspondence: peace mediation by Wilson, 971, 991-2; observance of international law in attacks on merchant ships, 972-3; silence of Wilson on English blockade, 976 et seq.; renewal of U-boat war, 978, 990; conference regarding adoption of U-boat war, 1155-6, 1160, 1162; interview with Gerard concerning U-boat war, 1167-8; mission of Colonel House, 1279.

Jellicoe, British Admiral: opinion of U-boat war, 165, 514; at conference regarding armed merchant ships, 497.

Joffe, Berlin representative of Soviet Government, 756, 868.

Jusserand, French Ambassador to United States, attitude toward peace mediation, 157.

Kaempf, Dr., President of Reichstag, concerning attitude toward U-boat war in Reichstag, 1150-1.

Kageneck, Count, military attaché of the German Embassy in Vienna: 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 35-6.

Kapp, Dr., statement concerning U-boat construction, 629 et seq.

Karageorgevitch dynasty, 15, 24, 42, 1055. Karl I, Emperor of Austria: Entente note, 451; Entente answer to peace note, 1091 et seq., proclamation to Army, 1093.

Katzenstein, Delegate, examination of witnesses: German peace proposal, 244, 246; Wilson's good faith in peace mediation, 310; U-boat war, 380.

Kautsky, Karl, 5-6.

Kellog, Director of American Relief Commission, opinion of Belgian deportations, 1103.

Keynes, English political economist: 177, 191; statement regarding financial condition of England, 143, 195; cited, 913, 922.

Kiderlin, v., Secretary of State, 17, 44-5, 48-9, 53.

Koch, Admiral, testimony: regarding U-boat warfare, 482 et seq.; number of U-boats, 501 et seq.; memorials, 508, 529-30; Admiral Sims's report, 513 et seq.; effect on England, 515 et seq.; censorship, 521-2, 529; propaganda of Reventlow and Rippler, 523-4, 528; construction of U-boats, 531; . purpose, 535 et seq.; sinkings, 550, 552; radius of action, 559; recalling of, 560 et seg.; announcement of U-boat war, 566-7; concerning expression "bringing England to her knees," 842; military importance of United States, 526; comparison of German and English fleets, 532 et seg.

König, Captain, of *Deutschland*, 478, 1300. Kossitsch, cited, 16.

Krafft, Rear Admiral, 620, 623.

Kramarz, 54.

Kress, Baron v., Colonel General, statement to First Subcommittee, 73.

Kries, v., Director of Hoesch Iron and Steel Works, supporter of Holtzendorf memorial, 510, 1221.

Krupp, v. Bohlen-Halbach: 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 88.

Kuhl, cited, 111.

Kühlmann, Ambassador v., German Ambassador to Turkey, concerning diplomatic relations of Turkey and United States, 1330.

Kühn, Secretary of the Imperial Treasury: 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 89. Kühnemann, Professor, statement regarding American attitude toward Germany, 168.

Laband, cited, 97.

Lambsdorf, Count, 14.

Lancken, Minister v. d.: Correspondence concerning Belgian deportations, 1103; concerning interview with Brand Whit-

lock regarding American policy, 1283-4.

Langwerth Simmern, v., Privy Councilor,
1211.

Landsdowne, 333.

Lansing, Robert, American Secretary of State: 362, 1012, 1104-5, 1289; protest against Belgian deportations, 130, 402, 1034; requesting German peace conditions, 134, 271, 273; regarding v. Papen and Boy-Ed, 260; statement regarding imminence of war, 282, 700-1, 748, 807, 1297; on delivery of ammunition to Allies, 723; note to Entente regarding armed merchant ships, 496, 730 et seq., 736; note regarding U-boat war on commerce, 663, 732 et seq.; Wilson's "fourteen points", 795; Marina case, 997; forwarding German peace note, 1001; German peace conditions, 1004-5.

Law, Bonar, Chancelor of British Treasury, 195, 811, 922.

League of Nations: advocated by Wilson, 307, 791, 1010, 1013-4; opposed by American Senator Harding, 307.

Lersner, v., Secretary of Legation: 1080, 1089, 1199, 1201-2.

Correspondence: concerning U-boat war, 878, 1199, 1200-1, 1204-5; opinion of Army on peace proposal, 1086-7; proclamation of Emperor to people, 1104; Wilson peace mediation, 1105-6.

Levy, Professor Hermann, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 509, 511.

Lichnowsky, Prince, German Ambassador to England: 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 34-5.

Liège, proposed German annexation, 145, 422, 783-4.

Lithuania, proposed German annexation as peace condition, 422, 425, 844, 1054, 1059, 1064, 1066.

Lloyd George, British Prime Minister: 516, 863, 989, 1199, 1238, 1264, 1281; statement on German armament, 107; policy, 332-3, 863; "knockout" policy, 438, 450, 868, 886, 1217; rejection of Central Powers peace proposal, 687, 877; "freedom of seas", 1281.

Loans: Allied (1915), 196; floated in United States, 1177.

Lössl, v., Councilor of State: 8, 34; statement to First Subcommittee, 91 et seq. Lucius, v., German Minister to Stockholm, 1210.

Ludendorff, General: 209, 493, statement regarding military situation, 131; interview with Bernstorff, 312, 318, 895 et seg.; regarding U-boat war, 379-80, 1163 et seg.

Testimony: sworn as witness, 851; general military situation (1916), 856 et seg.; U-boat war, 862, 864-5; censorship, 865 et seg., 892 et seg.; regarding article of Schulze-Gaevernitz, 891-2.

Correspondence: with Greek King on continuance of war, 1089; U-boat war, 1199, 1200-1; conference on adoption of U-boat war, 1161, 1317 et seg.

Lusitania case: 169, 254, 434, 566, 662, 733
et seg., 923, 927; testimony of Bernstorff,
230-1, 252, 282; correspondence of
Bernstorff, 976, 980, 1035, 1286, 1289,
1304; other correspondence, 1138, 1183,
1186, 1259, 1282.

Luxemburg, proposed incorporation by Germany as peace condition, 422, 1064, 1066.

Lyncker, v., former Chief of Military Cabinet: 7, 64, 1076; statement to First Subcommittee, 63; at conference on adoption of U-boat war, 1140.

Macchio, Baron, First Section Chief, 49, 99. Macedonian question, 14.

Mackenna, 333.

McCumber, American Senator, questioning of Wilson regarding U-boat war, 163, 194, 280, 308, 701, 806.

Mandl, cited, 15-6.

Mann, Vice Admiral Ritter v., U-boat construction, 627 et seq.

Marina case: 869, 1184, 1186, 1306; correspondence of v. Jagow, 991; of Bern-

1352 INDEX

storff, 992, 994, 997, 1036; of Zimmermann, 994-5.

Masaryk, 54.

Maxen, Delegate, member of Second Subcommittee, 150, 1307.

Meats: prices in England, 1232; British importation of (1913 and 1916), 829. Meerfeld, Dr., member of First Subcommittee, 5.

Memorials, U-boat: 146, 508-9, 522, 583, 601, 706; publication of, 529-30; of Holtzendorff, 172, 1214 et seq.; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 444 et seg., 1130 et seq.; of Admiralty Staff, 483 et seq., 643 et seg., 829 et seq.; of v. Treutler, 841; of Under-Secretary of State v. Haniel, 869 et seq.; of Under-Secretary of State Albert, 871 et seg.; of v. Tirpitz, 1122 et seq.; of Helfferich, 1172 et seq.

Mérey, v., opinion of peace proposal, 1070-1. Mertz, Colonel v., results of U-boat war, 537 et seg.

Mexico: Zimmermann's dispatch, 229, 312 et seg.; Wilson's embargo on arms, 719; correspondence of Bernstorff, 1293, 1302.

Meydenbauer, Privy Councilor: 8, 77; statement to First Subcommittee, 82 et seq.

Meyer, Captain (Retired), expert to First Subcommittee, 5.

Meyer-Gerhardt, Privy Councilor: 477-8. 1187; mission to Berlin on Lusitania case, 231.

Michaelis, Imperial Chancelor, 583-4. Milk, price in England, 1233.

Milovanovitch, Foreign Minister of Serbia, 15, 25.

Mississippi case, 249, 996.

Mobilization Commission, activities of, 79 et seq.

Moltke, Colonel General v., 64-5.

Montenegro, restoration under proposed peace conditions, 1055, 1060, 1067.

Montgelas, Count: 99; expert to First Subcommittee, 5.

Morgenthau, American Ambassador to Turkey, 189, 1292.

Monts, Count, 314.

Muehlon, Dr.: director of Krupp firm, 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 88-9.

Müller, Consul: 235, 281, 438-9; concerning Mexican dispatches, 314-5; Belgian deportations, 420; Emperor's speech at Mülhausen, 790; Bernstorff's dispatches to Foreign Office, 903.

Müller, Dr., Ambassador to Berne, 51.

Müller, v.: Former chief of the Naval Cabinet, 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 59-60; at U-boat conference, 1140 et seg.

Müller, Waldemar, Chief Privy Councilor of Finance, supporter of Holtzendorff memorial, 510, 1220.

Münsterberg, German exchange professor at Harvard, 440-1.

Murray, Gilbert, Oxford professor, 1299. Mürzteg program of 1903, 14.

Musulin, Baron, 49, 52.

Naumann, Minister: 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 36 et seq.

Neutral countries, effect of U-boat war on, 1178.

Neutral tonnage, seizure by British, 520-1,

Nicolai, Major, head of Department of Information, 148, 1308.

Northcliffe, Lord, English newspaper publisher, 44.

Oats, price in England, 1231.

Obrenovitch dynasty, removed from Serbia,

Oven, Lieutenant General v.: 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 73.

Pachnicke, Dr., member of First Subcommittee, 5.

Paderewski, President of Poland, 794, 797, 1041.

Page, American Ambassador to England, 1284.

Papen, Major v.: German military attaché in Washington, 126, 1285; statement concerning U-boat war, 148; recall of, 257-8, 260; statement concerning activities in United States, 1307 et seg.

Pashitch, Prime Minister of Serbia, activities against Austria, 15-6, 19 et seq., 25. Payer, v., 778.

Peace conditions: German and Austrian, 226-7, 304-5, 422-3, 844, 1013, 1060;

testimony of Bernstorff, 271 et seg.; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 424 et seq.; Entente, 277; restoration of Belgium, 983. 1054, 1059, 1061, 1064, 1066-7.

Correspondence: of Bernstorff, 1047-8; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 1048-9, 1059-60, 1064, 1066; of Baron Burian, 1054 et seq., 1060; Hindenburg's agreement, 1061-2.

Peace proposal of Central Powers, 130 et seq., 880, 1054 et seq.; possibilities of, 143 et seg.; minority report of Schultz-Bromberg, 156 et seg.; Entente answer, 160-1, 1006 et seq.; report of Expert Schaefer, 172-3; of Expert Romberg, 180-1, 815-6; of Expert Bonn, 197; of Dr. Sinzheimer, 224.

Testimony: of Bernstorff 244 et seq.; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 337, 361; of Helfferich, 673 et seq., 788-9.

Correspondence: of Emperor, 1056 et seq.; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 1075; reports of interviews with Gerard, 1080 et seq.; opinion of Army, 1086-7.

Penfield, American Ambassador to Austria, 1323, 1328, 1332, 1334-5.

Petersen, Delegate Dr., examination of witnesses: Bernstorff's interview with Bethmann-Hollweg, 320, 901.

Pfülf, Antonie, member of Second Subcommittee, 150.

Plessen, Colonel General v.: 64, 1076, at conference for adoption of U-boat war, 1140.

Plettenberg, v., Director of North German Lloyd, 29.

Poincaré, French President, 17-18, visit to St. Petersburg, 93, 119.

Pokrowski, cited, 24.

Poland: independence of, 640-1, 1041; Wilson's position regarding, 141, 162, 174, 204, 211, 285, 289 et seg., 350-1, 683-4, 686, 792 et seq., 801-2, 911-2; Baron Burian's proposal for recognition, 422, 1054; recognition as peace condition, 1059, 1061, 1064, 1066-7.

Pope: mediation proposed by, 129, 143, 145, 989-90, 1079; support of Wilson's peace appeal, 134; on Belgian question,

Portugal, wheat supply required, 1276. Potatoes, English crop, 1231.

Press: testimony of Bernstorff concerning attitude toward Wilson peace move. 433; regarding opinions of American, 1029 et seq., 1291, 1295 et seq.; of Hatzfeldt, 1198; of v. Grünau, 1209; Kölnische Zeitung regarding conditions in United States, 1327; New York American on American sentiment, 1329-30.

Press conferences, 321, 442.

Prices, in England, 1230 et seg.

Propaganda: testimony of Bernstorff regarding, 430 et seg., 440-1, 923 et seg.; of Admiral Koch, 523-4.

Protitch, 15.

Quarck, Dr.: Chairman of First Subcommittee, 5, 9; Wilson's position with regard to English commerce, 251-2.

Quedlinburg, 73.

Racconigi, 17.

Rathenau, Walter, 861.

Rationing, in England, 1239-40.

Redel, Colonel, 47.

Reichsbank: 29; statement concerning financial preparations, 74 et seg.

Reichstag, attitude toward U-boat war, 148-9, 461-2, 1150-1.

Reinsurance agreement, 13.

Resolutions of Evidence of First Subcommittee, 7 el seg.

No. I: statement of Bethmann-Hollweg, 10; of v. Jagow, 24 et seq.; of Zimmermann, 31-2; of Prince Lichnowsky, 34; of Baron v. Freyberg, 35; of Count Kageneck, 35-6; of Count Wedel, 36; of Dr. Naumann, 36 et seg.; of Baron v. Tucher, 56-7; of Dr. Ganz, 57 et seg.; of Prince zu Stolberg, 59.

No. II: statement of Bethmann-Hollweg, 10-11; of v. Jagow, 28; of Zimmermann, 32-3; of Admiral v. Müller, 59-60; of Naval Captain Zenker, 60; of Admiral v. Capelle, 60 et seq.; of Warburg, 62-3; of Baron v. Lyncker, 63; of v. Falkenhayn, 64; of General Waldersee, 64-5; of Vice Admiral Behncke, 66.

III: statement of Bethmann-No. Hollweg, 11; of v. Jagow, 28; of Zimmermann, 33.

No. IV: statement of Bethmann-Holl-

weg, 11; of v. Jagow, 28-9; of Zimmermann, 33; of Admiral v. Capelle, 61-2; of v. Falkenhayn, 64; of Lieutenant General Waldersee, 65; of Vice Admiral Behncke, 67-8; of Major General Tappen, 72; of Colonel v. Tieschowitz, 72-3; of Colonel General Baron v. Kress, 73; of Secretary of State v. Tirpitz, 73; of Lieutenant General v. Oven, 73.

No. V: statement of Bethmann-Hollweg, 11-2; of v. Jagow, 29; of Zimmermann, 33; of President Havenstein of Reichsbank, 74 et seg.; of Secretary of State v. Delbrück, 77 et seg.; of Dr. Meydenbauer 82 et seg.; of Krupp v. Bohlen-Halbach, 88; of Muehlon (Director of Krupp firm), 88-9; Hugo Stinnes, 89; of Secretary of State Kühn, 89; of State Secretary of Interior, Helfferich, 89-90; of v. Gwinner (Director of German Bank), 90.

No. VI: statement of Bethmann-Holl-weg, 12; of v. Jagow, 29-30; of Zimmermann, 33; of Under-Secretary of State v. Stumm, 90.

No. VII: statement of Berhmann-Hollweg, 12; of v. Jagow, 30-1; of Zimmermann, 33; of Prince zu Stolberg, 59; of Under-Secretary of State v. Stumm, 90-1.

No. VIII: statement of Bethmann-Hollweg, 12; of v. Jagow, 31; of Zimmermann, 33-4; of Councilor of State v. Lössl, 91 et seg.; of Minister of State Count v. Eckstadt, 96.

No. IX: statement of Bethmann-Hollweg, 12; of v. Jagow, 31; of Zimmermann, 34; of Minister of State Count v. Eckstadt, 96-7; of Minister of State v. Dusch, 97; of Minister of State Count v. Bassewitz-Levetzow, 97-8; of Minister of State Dr. v. Weizsäcker, 98.

Renner, Colonel, German Military Attaché at The Hague, report on remarks of Balfour on Entente reply to Wilson peace note, 1106-7.

Reusch, Commercial Counselor, Doctor of Engineering, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 510, 1221.

Reval, 14.

Reventiow, Count, U-boat propaganda activities in United States, 523-4, 528, 1140, 1209.

Rex, Count, 56.

Rice, English imports, 829, 1232.

Richter, Under-Secretary of State, 78, 80.

Rintelen, activities in United States, 255 et seg.

Rippler, U-boat propaganda activities in United States, 523-4, 528, 1209.

Ritter, State Councilor, 8.

Roberts, Lord, 44.

Romberg, Minister Baron v.: 197; report on Wilson peace move, 176 et seq., 199; Bernstorff's communication with Home Office, 476 et seq.; effect of German peace proposal, 815 et seq.; Bernstorff's negotiations with Colonel House, 916 et seq.; v. Papen investigation, 1314-5.

Correspondence: Emperor's speech at Mülhausen, 1077-8; blockade on commerce, 1331.

Roosevelt, Theodore, 980, 988, 1009, 1186, 1191, 1286-7, 1292, 1304.

Root, Elihu, 1191, 1286, 1304.

Rosen, Minister, German Minister at The Hague: reception in Holland of Emperor's Mülhausen speech, 1078-9; Wilson's effort to mitigate U-boat war, 1330.

Rottmanner, cited, 111, 116.

Roumania: statement of Bethmann-Hollweg, 10-11, 19; of v. Jagow, 26; of Dr. Naumann, 43; in World War, 154, 170, 192, 235-6, 281, 667, 770.

Correspondence: of Bethmann-Hollweg, 983-4; of Ballin, 1210.

Runciman, Minister, President of British
Board of Trade: 1229-30, 1236-7;
1233, 1282; English merchant tonnage,
1131, 1255; cargo space, 1244, 1247,
1250; English freight rates, 1249; shipbuilding and ship control in England,
1251-2; wheat supply of England, 1271.

Russia: statement of Bethmann-Hollweg concerning activity in Balkans, 14, 18 et seq.; of v. Jagow, 25-6; of Dr. Naumann, 43-4, 47; peace strength, 102, 106, 109-10; war strength, 103, 112, 116-7; naval strength, 105; peace activities, 333; revolution of March, 1917, 343, 449, 463; proposed boundary

modifications as peace conditions, 423, 1054, 1060-1, 1067.

Sabotage, in United States, 256. Salisbury, 39.

Salomonsohn, Dr. Arthur, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 510, 1220.

Saloniki: 985, 1255; testimony of Colonel v. Mertz, 538-9.

Säuberlich, Privy Councilor of Agriculture, supporter of Holtzendorff memorial, 510, 1221.

Sayville, German wireless station, 727-8. Sazonoff, 13, 17-8, 20-1, 53, 100-1, 1136.

Schaefer, Privy Councilor: expert to Second Subcommittee, 127, 220, 262; opinion of Wilson peace move, 167 et seg.

Examination of witnesses: Belgian question, 253; Wilson Peace note, 276; Wilson Message to Senate, 285 et seg.; neutralization, 293; effect of German peace proposal on Wilson, 366; attitude toward Germany in America, 434; English propaganda, 439-40; U-boat war, 473, 558-9, 637-8; order of business, 641-2, 859 et seg.; American delivery of ammunition to Allies, 725-6; free access to sea, 910-11; Polish question, 912.

Scheidemann, Delegate, U-boat war, 451, 465-6.

Schichau-Elbing, U-boat construction, 573, 575, 589.

Schinkel, Max, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 510, 1220.

Schmidt, Counselor of Agriculture, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 510, 1221.

Schmitz, Mrs., member of First Sub-committee, 5.

Schön, v., Privy Councilor of Legation, Bavarian charge d'affaires in Berlin, 93.

Schramm, Dr., Ministerial Director of Naval Office, 48.

Schücking, Dr.: member of First Subcommittee, 5; of Second Subcommittee, 150.

Examination of witnesses: American attitude toward peace mediation, 254-5, 270; German conspiracies in America, 261; free access to sea, 291; Polish question, 301; German attitude toward peace mediation, 312; censorship, 373-4; speeches of the Emperor, 420; Belgian question, 428; U-boat war, 471, 566; communication of Bernstorff with Home Office, 479-80; number of U-boats, 506; effectiveness against troop transports, 518-9; neutral tonnage sinkings, 520-1; construction of U-boats, 610; American treatment of questions of international law, 717 et seq.; regarding wireless stations, 727, 730; armed merchant ships, 730 et seq.; Hertling's mission to Vienna regarding U-boat war, 842; statement of Under-Secretary Haniel, 868 et seq.; propaganda in United States, 928.

Schulenburg, Count, Chief of Staff of Crown Prince Army Group, 1076.

Schultz-Bromberg, Privy Councilor: 197; member of First Subcommittee, 5; of Second Subcommittee, 126, 150; minority report regarding Wilson's peace move, 151 et seq.

Schulze-Gaevernitz, Professor v.: 879, 888, 891; memorial on grain provisioning, 85. Schwartzkopff, Government Counselor, system of statistics; 818.

Schwertfeger, Colonel, work on Belgian situation, 428.

Scott, James Brown, American jurist on Appam case, 1301.

Serajevo, murder of Austrian Archduke at, 6 et seg., 16, 20, 24, 31 et seg., 48, 56-7; 69 et seg., 79 et seg., 96, 1100.

Serbia: statement of Bethmann-Hollweg, 10-11, 14 et seq.; of v. Jagow, 24 et seq.; of Dr. Eiswaldt, 69 et seq.; of Baron v. Tucher, 91 et seq.; peace strength, 102; war strength, 103, 113; letter of Tschirschky, 119-20; restoration as peace condition, 423, 1055, 1060, 1067; wheat supply required, 1276.

Shimonoseki, Peace of, 45. Shipping control, English, 1252.

Sims, American Admiral, opinion of U-boat war, 165, 513 et seq., 536, 579.

Sinzheimer, Dr.: Recording Secretary of the Second Subcommittee, 125, 150, 302 et seg., 316; U-boat war, 173, 379, 764, 769, 779, 454 et seg., 466-7, 474, 502 et seg., 555, 839-40; statement regarding

work of Second Subcommittee, 220 et seg.

INDEX

Examination of witnesses: communication of Bernstorff with Home Office, 233, 235-6, 240 et seq.; German peace move, 244 et seq., 250, 264; Rintelen case, 256, regarding Wilson peace note, 267 et seq., 282; peace conditions, 273 et seg.; Entente peace conditions, 277; Entente attitude toward Wilson peace move, 279; Wilson mediation, 283; expected break with United States, 306-7; attitude of American press to Bernstorff, 308, 321; Wilson Message to Senate, 287; reports of Albert and Haniel, 314; Bernstorff's conference with Emperor, 315; interview of Bethmann-Hollweg and Baron Burian regarding peace proposal, 356; Wilson peace move, 360-1, 375, 394-5; Burian's knowledge of Wilson peace move, 385; sentiment in Germany against Wilson, 400; Belgian deportations, 413 et seq., 426-7; peace conditions, 423 et seg.; attitude of press toward Wilson peace move, 433-4; British influence on Wilson peace move, 436-7; 441-2; Wilson's knowledge of U-boat war, 453 et seg.; Ludendorff's knowledge of Wilson peace move, 489-90; situation in Austria-Hungary, 556; communication with U-boats, 562 et seq.; U-boat memorial of Admiralty Staff, 601-2, 829 et seg.; starvation of England, 607; Polish question, 640-1; order of business, 648 et seq., 749, 752-3, 826-7; on new peace move of Wilson, 698-9; failure to make peace conditions public, 779 et seq.; non-annexation of Belgium, 783-4, 787; German peace proposal, 788-9; Wilson attitude toward peace, 802 et seq.; expression "bringing England to her knees," 841 et seg.; Wilson's inaction regarding England, 898-9.

Skagerrak naval battle, 533 et seq., 582.
Solf, Secretary of State for the Colonies:
conversation with Colonel House on
peace move, 221; correspondence,
1280-1.

Sosnosky, v., cited, 15, 19.

Spahn, Professor: expert of First Subcommittee, 5. Examination of witnesses: Bernstorff's instructions from Home Office, 243-4; Belgian question, 253; Wilson principles, 301; Mexican dispatches, 313; America's resources, 314; U-boat war, 382, 559, 600, 766; sovereignty of Belgium, 790.

Spain: proposed mediation by, 129, 222, 874, 989-90; wheat supply required, 1276.

Spiethoff, Professor, head of the Scientific Council of the Department of Interior, 78.

Springorum, Commercial Counselor, Doctor of Engineering, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 1221 and note. Stein, Minister of War, on U-boat war, 709. Stinnes, Hugo: 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 89.

Stolberg, Prince zu; Counselor to the Embassy at Vienna, 7-8; statement to First Subcommittee, 59.

Stone, American Senator: Chairman of Committee on Foreign Relations, 663, 732; memorial charging violations of neutrality by Wilson, 720-1, 751, 812.

Stresemann, Delegate, 605, 646.

Strickhorn, Commercial Counselor, Doctor of Engineering, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 510. See also Springorum.

Struve, Witness Dr.: testimony regarding number of U-boats, 567 et seg.; U-boat memorial, 583-4; letter to Ludendorff regarding U-boat construction, 584-5; U-boat construction, 624 et seg.; v. Capelle's position on U-boat construction, 595 et seg.

Stumm, Baron v., Under-Secretary of State: 8, 45-6, 49-50, 54-5, 245, 1114; statement concerning activities of v. Tschirschky, 51; statement to First Subcommittee, 90-1;

Correspondence: Central Powers peace proposal, 998-9; armed merchant ships, 1012; English starvation policy, 1027-8; U-boat postponement, 1048; answer to Entente note, 1098.

Sugar, price in England, 1233.

Sussex case: 152 et seq., 169, 171, 282, 309, 566, 580, 664, 872, 1186, 1190; Bern-

storff's testimony, 232-3, 252, 274; correspondence of Bernstorff, 971, 1035, 1051, 1294.

Sussex note: 220, 222, 227, 274, 327, 364-5, 388, 442, 581, 638, 652, 898, 994.

Switzerland: 874; possibility of joining the Entente, 1320-1; American note concerning peace conference, 1326.

Swope, Herbert: confidential man to Ambassador Gerard, 748, 1009, 1033.

Sydenham, Lord, 1250.

Szapary, 100-1.

Szogyeny, Count, 10-11, 29 et seq., 90.

Tappen, Major General: 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 72.

Tarnowsky, Count, Austrian Ambassador to United States, 228, 1085, 1322 et seq., 1328, 1332, 1334.

Tieschowitz, Colonel v.: 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 72-3.

Tirpitz, Grand Admiral: 7, 47, 61, 473, 558-9, 1569 et seg.; cited, 52; statement to First Subcommittee, 73; on possibilities of U-boat blockade, 346; resignation of, 580, 587, 971.

Correspondence: effects of U-boat war, 1116-7; memorial regarding U-boat war, 1122 et seq.

Tisza, Count: 30, 51, 92, 119; Wilson peace note, 798; U-boat war, 844; peace proposal, 1071.

Tonnage: losses of English, 1244 et seq., 1253; entering English ports, 1276-7.

Treutler, Minister v.: 868, memorial, 841; at U-boat conference, 1140; correspondence regarding war conference, 1150.

Trieste, 910, 912, 1068.

Tripoli, 17, 44.

Tripolitan War, 17.

Tschirschky, v., German Ambassador to Austria: statements made concerning activities of, 7 et seg., 28 et seg., 51-2, 56 et seg.; notes, 99 et seg.

Tucher, Baron v., Bavarian Minister to Austria: 51; statement to First Subcommittee, 56-7; reports regarding Austrian attitude toward Serbia, 91 et seq.

Tuckerton, German wireless station, 727-8. Turkey: Austrian ally in Balkan program, 10, 14, 17 et seq.; designs of Balkan 87 Alliance against, 25, 43-4; agreement with German peace proposal, 1068.

U-boats and U-boat warfare: consideration by military leaders, 131-2; effect on Wilson peace move, 136, 146, 222; decision by military leaders, 138, 148-9, 154-5, 159, 171, 226; expected results, 147, 187-8; opinions on, 148-9, 173, 187-8; minority report of Delegate Schultz-Bromberg, 164 et seg.; report of Dr. Schaefer, 170; of Dr. Bonn, 199-200; of Dr. Hoetzsch, 208-9; of Sinzheimer, 227-8; statement of Ludendorff, 312; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 340 et seg., 363, 378 et seq.; opinion of Ambassador Gerard, 352-3.

Testimony of Bethmann-Hollweg: 447 et seg.; of Admiral Koch, 482 et seg., 501 et seg.; on number of, 503 et seg.; on Admiral Sims's report, 513 et seq.; on efficiency, 519 et seq.; propaganda of Reventlow and Rippler, 523-4, 528; construction and repairs, 531-2; purpose, 535 et seq.; testimony of Colonel v. Mertz, 538 et seg.; Captain Bartenbach, 545 et seg.; tonnage sunk, 548 et seg.; method of attack, 553-4; improved construction, 557; radius of action, 559; possibility of recall, 560 et seq., 634-5; testimony of Dr. Struve, 567 et seq.; of Admiral Capelle, 576-7, 579-80, 581 et seq.; cancellation of construction orders, 587-8; requisitioning of shipyards for construction, 589 et seq.; approval of political parties, 592-3; position on construction, 595 et seq., 610-11; U-boat department, 599-600; personal views of, 600-1; expected results, 603-4; war on commerce, 609-10, 634-5, 637-8, 661 et seq., 730 et seq.; delivery of new boats, 619-20; motors for, 620 et seq.; testimony of Rear Admiral Brüninghaus on construction, 628 et seg.; telegram of Helfferich on launching unrestricted war, 643 et seq.; speech of Helfferich, 646-7; testimony of Helfferich, 650 et seq.; tonnage sunk, 665; reopening unrestricted war, 687-8; effect on England, 688 et seq.; attitude of Helfferich, 692 et seg.; actual results, 702 et seg.; work of statistical department of Department of Interior, 818; letter of Bethmann-Hollweg on results, 835 et seg., testimony of Hindenburg, 855-6; of Ludendorff, 862, 864-5; report of Under-Secretary of State Haniel, 869 et seg., 1183 et seg., of Under-Secretary Albert, 871 et seg., 1187 et seg.

Correspondence: of Hindenburg, 878 et seq., 1200-1, 1204-5; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 882 et seq., 1017 et seq., 1050, 1116-7, 1130 et seg., 1168 et seg., 1202-3, 1205; of Gerard, 972, 975-6; of v. Jagow, 972-3, 978; of v. Bernstorff, 979, 984, 988-9, 992-3, 1290-1; of Foreign Office, 996-7; of Zimmermann, 1028-9, 1108 et seq., 1199-1200; of Holtzendorff, 1117 et seq.; of v. Tirpitz, 1122 et seq.; of Falkenhayn, 1128 et seq.; attitude of Reichstag, 1150-1; conferences, 1154 et seq., 1317 et seq.; conversation of v. Jagow and Gerard, 1167-8; proposed launching, 1168 et seq., 1179 et seq.; of Prince Hatzfeldt, 1197 et seg.; of Ludendorff, 1199; press censorship, 1209; Emperor's announcement, 1210. See also Memorials.

Ultimatum of Austria: statement of Bethmann-Hollweg, 12; of v. Jagow, 29 et seq.; of Zimmermann, 33-4; of Dr. Naumann, 52; of Under-Secretary of State v. Stumm, 90; of Councilor of State v. Lössl, 91 et seq.; of Minister of State Count v. Eckstadt, 96-7; correspondence of v. Tschirschky, 119-20.

United States: protest against Belgian deportations, 130, 222, 239, 993, 997, 1034; expected break with Germany, 165, 306-7, 908, 1324-5, 1337; German conspiracies, 254 et seq.; attitude toward peace proposal, 244 et seg.; delivery of ammunition to Allies, 327, 656, 718 et seq., 730, 1262; protest against dumdum bullets, 405; German propaganda, 430 et seq., 523-4, 528, 750, 923 et seq., 1209; military importance, 526-7; public opinion, 725 et seq., 744-5, 1183 et seg.; neutrality, 728-9; conditions, 810-11, 1197 et seq., 1292-3; political situation, 1009-10; German representation in case of break, 1020, 1027; attitude of press, 1029 et seq., 1295 et

seq., 1295 et seq.; Allied loans floated' 1177; wheat exports to England, 1272 et seq.

Vanselow, Captain, 509.

Vitzthum, Count v. Eckstädt: 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 96-7.

Vulkan Company, construction of U-boats, 572-3, 575.

Wages, in England, 1235.

Wahnschaffe, Under-Secretary of State, 572, 643, 1206.

Waldersee, Count, Lieutenant General: 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 64-5.

Warburg, Max, banker: 7; statement to First Subcommittee, 62-3; attitude on Wilson peace message, 798, 1211 et seq.

Warmuth, Deputy: member of Second Subcommittee, 126; chairman of Second Subcommittee, 219 et seq.; resignation as chairman, 754.

Questioning of witnesses: American entrance into war, 907-8; Polish question, 912 et seg.; Ludendorff's charge against Bernstorff, 922; German propaganda, 924 et seg.

War Press Bureau: 1076; testimony of Ludendorff 865-6, 892 et seq.

Wedel, Botho Count v., German Ambassador at Vienna: 7, 28, 229, 492; statement to First Subcommittee, 36; statement regarding U-boat war, 176; deportation of Belgians, 411.

Correspondence: peace proposal, 1070-1, 1079, 1083 et seg.; participation of United States in peace negotiations, 1089-90; modification of U-boat war, 1323-4; break of Austria and United States, 1324, 1328-9, 1332-3; U-boat notes of Czernin, 1333-4.

Weizsäcker, Dr. Baron v. (Minister of State retired): 8; statement to First Subcommittee, 98; position regarding Uboat war, 767.

Weser Company, construction of U-boats, 572-3; 575

Westarp, Count, speech concerning U-boat war, 598, 602.

Wheat: price in England, 1230; British supply, 1270 et seq.; British imports of (1913 and 1916), 828-9.

INDEX 1359

Whitlock, Brand, American Minister to Belgium, interview with v. d. Lancken, 1283-4.

Wickersham, George W., 1304.

William II, Emperor: 10, 24, 28 et seq., 38, 47, 53, 60 et seq., 209; war aims, 145-6, 180; proposed peace mediation, 158, 225, 268-9, 673-4; memorandum to Gerard concerning peace mediation, 237, 262; interview with Bernstorff, 310 et seq., 443; speech at Mülhausen, 420 et seq., 788, 790, 815-6; U-boat war, 600, 876, 878, 883, 890.

Correspondence: to Emperor Franz-Joseph concerning Burian's peace proposal, 1056 et seq.; mobilization of people, 1058-9; interview with Hindenburg concerning peace proposal, 1071-2; speech to troops at Mülhausen, 1075 et seq.; proclamation to Army and Navy, 1094; to the people, 1103-4; conference regarding adoption of U-boat war, 1140-1; announcement of unrestricted U-boat war, 1210; agreement to negotiation with Washington, 1327-8; marginal notes concerning rejection of plea to spare American merchant vessels, 1336.

Wilson, President of the United States. See below and individual headings.

Wilson's Message to the Senate (January 22, 1917): 729, 1021 et seq.; report of Second Subcommittee 139 et seq.; minority report of Delegate Schultz-Bromberg, 161 et seq.; report of Expert Schaefer, 174, 285-6; testimony of Bernstorff regarding, 284 et seq.; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 349; of Helfferich, 680 et seq., 809-10.

Wilson Peace Move: Second Subcommittee report, 128 et seg.; minority report of Delegate Schultz-Bromberg, 152 et seg.; report of Expert Dr. Schaefer, 167 et seg.; of Expert Baron v. Romberg, 176 et seg.; of Expert Dr. Bonn, 187 et seg.; of Expert Dr. Hoetzsch, 202 et seq.; of Recording Secretary Sinzheimer, 220 et seg.

Testimony: of Bernstorff, 230 et seq., 246 et seq., 433 et seq., 636-7; of Bethmann-Hollweg, 323 et seq.; of Zimmermann, 401 et seq.; of Helfferich, 666 et seq., 696 et seq.

Wilson Peace note (December 21, 1916):
133 et seq.; Entente answer, 135, 140,
349; 1014 et seq.; minority report of
Delegate Schultz-Bromberg, 158 et seq.;
report of Expert Dr. Schaefer, 172 et seq.
Testimony: of Bernstorff, 264 et seq.; of
Bethmann-Hollweg, 337, 349; of Helfferich, 675 et seq.; attitude of Germany,
974-5.

Witte, Count, Minister to Russia, 106.
Working plan of Parliamentary Committee
of Inquiry, 5-6.

Wiesner, v., 28.

Wood, Leonard, American General, 1315.

Young Turk Revolution, 41.

Zenker, Captain: 7, 66; statement to First Subcommittee, 60.

Zimmermann, Secretary of State: 10, 28, 65, 1040; statement to First Subcommittee, 31 et seq.; Wilson peace move, 136; reply to Wilson peace note, 137, 225-6; instructions to Bernstorff, 243, 249, 269-70; Wilsonian peace, 283; conference with Bernstorff, 319; giving preference to Wilson peace note, 360.

Testimony: regarding Central Powers peace proposal, 398 et seg.; Belgian deportations, 411-2, 414; Wilson peace move, 434 et seg., 442; Gerard's attitude toward U-boat announcement, 463-4; communication of Bernstorff with Home office, 478-9, 490 et seg.; correspondence with Consul General in New York, 494-5; U-boat war, 496 et seg.; answer to charge of Dr. David, 716; Lusitania case, 736; propaganda in the United States, 750; U-boat session in Vienna, 843-4.

Correspondence: Marina case, 994-5; armed merchant ships, 996, 1011-2; peace negotiations, 1005-6; proposed peace conference of belligerents, 1012-3; American representation in case of break, 1020; announcement of unrestricted U-boat war, 1028-9; reply to Wilson Message to Senate, 1043 et seq.; statement to press concerning peace proposal, 1074, 1078, answer to Wilson peace note, 1085 et seq.; answer to Entente note, 1098; Wilson peace

1360

INDEX

mediation, 1105-6; U-boat question, 1108 et seq.; 1209; severance of diplomatic relations with United States, 1322; American note to Swiss Government concerning peace conference,

1326; postponement of war, 1328;
 alliance with Mexico, 1337-8.
 Zuckschwerdt, Privy Councilor of Commerce, supporter of Holtzendorff U-boat memorial, 510, 1220.