

*The House that
Hitler Built*

By the Same Author

HISTORY OF AUSTRALIAN LAND SETTLEMENT

POPULATION PROBLEMS OF THE PACIFIC

HISTORY OF FRENCH COLONIAL POLICY

THE SQUATTING AGE IN AUSTRALIA

HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE, ETC.

The House that Hitler Built

by

Stephen H. Roberts

M.A., D.Sc. (Econ.), Litt.D.

*Challis Professor of Modern History,
University of Sydney*

SECOND EDITION



Metbuen Publishers London

36 Essex Street, W.C.2

First Published . . . *October 21st 1937*
Second Edition . . . *1937*

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

PREFACE

This book is written primarily for the man-in-the-street who wishes to have some idea of the German experiment. It may best be explained by a personal note. Most of my work for the last twenty years has been concerned with contemporary history, and I spent most of the study-leave which the University of Sydney granted me (November 1935 to March 1937) in Germany and neighbouring countries. My main aim was to sum up the New Germany without any prejudice (except that my general approach was that of a democratic individualist), and to contrast the state of affairs to-day with that which I knew in Germany at the end of the inflationary period, then at the height of the Weimar Republic's temporary success, and lastly immediately prior to Hitler's accession to power. I may have gained—or suffered—from the detachment of view which is natural to one living in a distant Dominion.

Owing to a fortunate conjunction of circumstances, I was afforded unusual facilities in Germany. The Nazi authorities did everything possible to aid my investigations, although they knew from the outset that my attitude was one of objective criticism. Indeed, they had even filed copies of all my articles and summaries of my wireless and other talks on Germany over a period of years. Despite this, no request of mine was too much for them, and the only refusal I encountered in the whole of Germany was in being denied access to their collection of banned literature.

I wish, then, to acknowledge my indebtedness to them, even in cases where they knew that they could never convert me. I should also like to point out that, in every case, the judgements are my own. None of the scores of officials who helped me must in any way be blamed for the conclusions I have drawn. To a man, they did their duty as officials of

the Party and the State. I wish to be quite clear on this point.

Under the conditions I cannot mention individuals, but should like to thank the many officers of the Foreign Office, the Ribbentrop Bureau, the Labour Front, the Labour Service Headquarters, the Reichsbank, the *Reichskreditgesellschaft*, the Ministry of Finance, the department of Public Works, the Ministry of the Interior, the Ministry of Propaganda, the Finance Ministry, the Ministry of Labour, and many other departments. I am particularly indebted to scores of Party officials, especially to those who arranged that I should meet such persons as Hitler, Hess, and Schacht, and those who invited me to the Nuremberg Party Rally in September 1936. A special mention must be given to the officials who made available to me the resources of Party Headquarters in Munich. I also owe much to private industrialists and business leaders for their frank discussions, although naturally I can be no more specific than this under existing circumstances.

I must also pay tribute to the ordinary people of Germany who made my investigations such a great pleasure. Although we motored many thousands of miles through every German province but one, and although we showed what must often have been a disconcerting persistence in trying to find out what tinker and worker, professor and farmer thought, we met not the slightest discourtesy and found everywhere a striking eagerness for friendship with Great Britain.

Explanatory mention must be made of the use of S.A. and S.S. throughout this book. The term S.A. is used for *Sturmabteilung*, and is synonymous with Storm Troopers or Brownshirts or the Brown Army (the original private militia of Hitler); S.S., on the other hand, is an abbreviation of *Schutzstaffel*, the smaller body of praetorian guards, often referred to as Black Guards.

In writing this book, I have tried to give an account of Hitler's first four years of power and to throw light on this by mentioning my own experiences in Germany. Wherever necessary, I have gone back to the origins of certain movements, but in general have made no attempt to cover the period between 1921 and 1933, because many adequate surveys of

this formative period exist. The presentation has often been interpretative rather than factual, although in places (as when dealing with Party organization) I have gone into great detail because the facts are not easily accessible to the kind of people for whom this book is written. I claim no finality or completeness. I have merely tried to put on record one observer's idea of Hitlerite Germany as it existed after four years of power. The faults of omission in attempting to sum up most aspects of so vast a subject in a hundred thousand words are everywhere obvious; and I can but apologize for them in advance. It will be obvious, too, that many sections (especially those on economics and foreign policy) are not written for the expert, but, as I explained earlier, this book is directed towards a wider public. I put it forward hesitatingly as a general survey and interpretation.

A few dates are necessary. My last personal contact with Germany was in the early days of January 1937, and I have not seen this book since the manuscript left my hands on June 1st, 1937.

Lastly, I must express an especial obligation to the Senate and Vice-Chancellor of the University of Sydney for granting me facilities to undertake this work.

S. H. ROBERTS

Sydney University,

June 1st, 1937.

CONTENTS

PART I. ORIGINS

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. THE RIDDLE OF HITLER	3
1. <i>Hitler's Origins</i>	
2. <i>The Man Hitler</i>	
3. <i>Hitler's Mode of Living</i>	
II. HITLER'S LIEUTENANTS	24
1. <i>Göring and Goebbels</i>	
2. <i>The Patient Followers—Hess and Frick</i>	
III. THE NATURE OF THE MOVEMENT	33
1. <i>The Party in Embryo</i>	
2. <i>The Background of the Movement</i>	
3. <i>Why Hitler Succeeded</i>	
IV. THE PHILOSOPHY OF NATIONAL SOCIALISM	45
1. <i>The First Stages of Weltanschauung</i>	
2. <i>Alfred Rosenberg</i>	
3. <i>The Racial Basis</i>	
4. <i>Blood and Soil</i>	
5. <i>The Community and the Individual</i>	

PART II. FOUR YEARS OF POWER

I. THE TECHNIQUE OF REVOLUTION (1933-7)	61
1. <i>The Conquest of a Nation, 1933</i>	
2. <i>The Fall of the Provinces</i>	
3. <i>The Voice of the Plebiscites</i>	

CHAPTER	PAGE
II. THE GROWTH OF PARTY ORGANIZATION	72
1. <i>The Underlying Principle</i>	
2. <i>The Evolution of the Party Structure</i>	
3. <i>The Party Organization when in Power</i>	
4. <i>Check and Counter-check within the Party</i>	
5. <i>The Party and the Form of the State</i>	
6. <i>The Party and the Civil Services</i>	
7. <i>The Problem of Local Administration</i>	
III. THE ECLIPSE OF THE BROWNSHIRTS	104
1. <i>BrownsHIRTS versus the Army</i>	
2. <i>The Twilight of the BrownsHIRTS</i>	
3. <i>The Night of the Long Knives</i>	
IV. THE ARMY AND ITS RELATIONS WITH HITLERISM	120
1. <i>Hitler and the Army</i>	
2. <i>The Rebirth of the Army</i>	
3. <i>Göring and the Air Force</i>	
4. <i>The New Navy</i>	
V. THE SYSTEM IN EXCELSIS : A NUREMBERG PARTY RALLY	135
 PART III. THE ECONOMICS OF HITLERISM 	
I. AUTARKY AND MARKETS	145
1. <i>The Doctrine of Self-sufficiency</i>	
2. <i>The Problem of Foreign Trade</i>	
3. <i>The Quest for Markets : The Schacht Offensive</i>	
II. FINANCIAL JUGGLERY	155
1. <i>A Multiple-gear'd Currency</i>	
2. <i>Meeting the Bill</i>	
III. THE INTERNAL BOOM : HITLERISM AND INDUSTRY	165
1. <i>The Position of Industry</i>	
2. <i>The Position of Labour</i>	

Contents

xi

CHAPTER	PAGE
IV. THE FIGHT FOR RAW MATERIALS AND SUBSTITUTES	173
V. SCHACHT VERSUS THE EXTREMISTS	181
VI. THE AGRICULTURAL FIASCO	189
1. <i>The rise of Walter Darré</i>	
2. <i>The Food Estate</i>	
3. <i>The Results of the Drive for Agriculture</i>	

PART IV. THE BALANCE SHEET OF HITLERISM

SECTION I. WHAT THE ONLOOKER SEES

I. THE YOUTH MOVEMENT : THE FIGHT FOR THE FIRST EIGHTEEN YEARS	201
II. THE LABOUR SERVICE : THE FIGHT FOR THE YOUNG MEN	211
III. THE LABOUR FRONT : THE FIGHT FOR THE WORKERS	218
1. <i>The Industrial Sections</i>	
2. <i>Organized Travel Movements</i>	
IV. WOMEN AND POPULATION : THE FIGHT FOR THE RACE	229
V. PUBLIC WORKS AND THE GREAT ROADS : THE FIGHT FOR EMPLOYMENT AND PROGRESS	235
1. <i>Public Works</i>	
2. <i>The Motor Roads</i>	

SECTION II. WHAT THE ONLOOKER DOES NOT SEE

VI. THE DRIVE FOR A COMMON MENTALITY : HOW A NATION IS HYPNOTIZED	241
1. <i>Culture</i>	
2. <i>The Press</i>	
3. <i>Education</i>	

CHAPTER	PAGE
VII. THE PRESENT PLACE OF THE JEWS	258
VIII. SWASTIKA VERSUS CROSS	268
IX. LAW AS A POLITICAL INSTRUMENT	282

PART V. HITLERISM AND THE WORLD

I. GENERAL FOREIGN POLICY	293
1. <i>Conflict of Policies in the Wilhelmstrasse</i>	
2. <i>The Actual Events</i>	
II. THE SOVIET BOGY IN THEORY AND FACT	307
III. THE LOST GERMANS	313
IV. THE SOUTHERN DANGER ZONES	318
1. <i>Austria</i>	
2. <i>Czechoslovakia : ' Three and a Half Million Lost Germans '</i>	
3. <i>Czechoslovakia : ' The Bolshevik dagger at our throat '</i>	
V. THE BALTIC PRESSURE-POINTS	332
1. <i>Danzig and the Polish Corridor</i>	
2. <i>Memel and Lithuania</i>	
3. <i>The Enigma of Poland and the Baltic States</i>	
4. <i>Germany's Second Hope in the Baltic—Finland</i>	
VI. GERMANY AND WESTERN EUROPE	342
1. <i>The Obstacle of France</i>	
2. <i>The Rome—Berlin Axis</i>	
VII. THE COLONIAL QUESTION	346
VIII. CONCLUSION	359
INDEX	365

INDEX

- Activists*, the, 327
Africa, 351
 East, 345
 South, 152 n., 160
 South-West, 351-2, 353-4, 355
Agriculture, Food Estate, the, and,
 193-5
 in Germany, 189 ff.
 industry and, 189 ff.
Air Defence League, the German,
 129, 130
Air Force, the German, 128-32
 strength of, 131
Alsace-Lorraine, 313, 314
Alvensleben, von, 111
Amann, Max, 6, 74, 78, 83, 247
 Press, the, and, 247
Angriff, *Der*, 27, 249
Anhalt, 92, 211
Antimony, 179
Architecture, modern German, 235
Arcos, Count, 40
Armaments, German, 123, 137, 167,
 168, 196, 298, 299
Armies, the, of Europe, 127-8
Army, the German, 122 ff., 138
 Hitler and, 361
 manoeuvres of 1936, 126
 man-power of, 127
 relations with Hiderism of, 120 ff.
 Russia and, 311
Arndt, Ernst, 270
Aryans, the, 52, 247, 248, 259
 Jews the, and, 262 ff.
Asbestos, 179
Australia, 351, 353, 354
 trade between Germany and,
 160, 176
Austria, 29, 300, 315, 316, 318-23
 Nazis, the, and, 318 ff.
 opinion of an Austrian on his
 own country, 321-2
Austrian Social Democrats, 319
Autarky, Germany and, 145 ff.

Baden, 69, 92, 94, 97
Balkan States, the, trade between
 Germany and, 152-3
Balt, 33
Baltic States, the, 339-41
 Fascism in, 340, 341
 Germany and, 341
Barlow Palace, 75-6
Barter, device of, used by Germany,
 151 ff.
Bauriedl, Andreas, 135
Bauxite, 179
Bavaria, 69, 91, 94, 97, 202, 208,
 216, 280, 319
Bavarians, the, 141
Beck, Colonel, 339-40
Beck, General, 125
Belgium, 314, 317
Bell, Dr., 88
Benes, President, Czechoslovakia
 and, 326-7
Benzine, 177
Berchtesgaden, chalet of Hitler at,
 17
Berkenkamp, Albert, 80
Berlin, 68, 80, 103, 171, 198, 225,
 351
 Goebbels and, 75
 Jews, the, in, 258, 259
 People's Theatre, the, 226
 30th June, 1934, 113
Berliner Illustrierte Zeitung, the, 259
Berliner Tageblatt, the, 248, 259

- Bethmann-Hollweg, 293
 Beulwitz, von, death of, 114
 Bismarck, 91, 93
 on Bohemia, 330
 Black Guards, the, 35, 63, 87, 88,
 104-5, 121, 140, 192, 269,
 276, 313
 Brownshirts, the, and, 104 ff.
 (See also *Schutzstaffel*.)
 'Black Hundred', the, 86, 87
 Blomberg, von, 79, 109, 113, 123
 on the *Scharnhorst*, 133
 Blood and Soil, philosophy of, 50,
 51, 53-6, 75, 193, 198, 216,
 261, 269, 279
 Blunck, Hans, German literature
 and, 243-5
 Bohemia, 327, 331.
 Bismarck on, 330
 Bohle, Ernst, 80, 100 n.
 Bohlen, Krupp von, 168
 Bolshevism, 29, 51, 304, 305, 310, 343
 Hider and, 9
 Bormann, Albert, 80
 Bornmann, Martin, 75, 78
Börsen-Zeitung, the, 252
 Bose, von, 113
 Boubler, Philip, 74, 78-9
 history, personal, of, 79
 Brack, Victor, 80
 Braun, Otto, 68
 Brazil, 152
 Bredow, Colonel von, 114
 Bremen, 69, 92, 94
 Breslau, 260
 Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of, 309
 British, the, German colonies, and,
 356-7, 358
 British Dominions, the, 350
 trade between Germany and, 160
 See also *Australia*
 British Empire, the, German trade
 and, 152
 raw materials and, 173
 Broadcasting in Germany, 252-4
 Brownshirts, the, 42, 65, 66, 75,
 88, 99, 104 ff., 121, 203,
 271, 282-3
 Army, the, and, 124
 at the Nuremberg Party Rallies,
 136, 139, 140-1
 beginnings of, 110
 Black Guards, the and, 104 ff.
 Hitler and, 105 ff.
 uniforms of, 104, 105
 (See also *Sturmabteilung*.)
 Bruck, Arthur Moeller van den,
 socialism and, 46-8
 The Third Reich, 46-8
 Weltanschauung and, 46-8
 Bruckner, Wilhelm, 17, 21-2, 53,
 79
 'Night of the Long Knives,' the,
 and, 112 ff.
 Brüning, Chancellor, 36, 40, 41,
 190, 202
 Brunswick, 92
 Buch, Major Walter, 74, 75, 78, 82,
 86-7, 88, 91, 95
 director of the *Uschla*, 82-3
 30th June, 1934, and, 112, 113
 Bulgaria, 153
Buna (synthetic rubber), 173
 Cameroons, the, 352-3, 355
 Catholicism, Hitlerism and, 269,
 270, 277, 279-80.
 'Cell G' ('the Cell'), 87, 88
 'Central Political Commission',
 the, 76
 Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 20,
 49, 53
 Chromium, 179
 Church, the, in Germany, 268-81,
 359
 letter of the Confessional clergy
 to Hitler, 277
 Cloths, artificial, made in Germany,
 173-6
 Coal, 173, 176, 177, 179
 pulverized, 178
 Colonies, the, Germany and, 346-58
 arguments against returning to
 Germany the pre-war, 356-7
 products from, 353, 355

- Communists and Communism, 28, 57, 62, 64, 65, 66, 136, 203, 260, 343
 Conscription, 119
 Copper, 179
 Cotton, 179
 Croncis, Theo, 81
 Culture, in Germany, 241 ff.
 Currency, control of, in Germany, 155 ff.
 Currency, 159
 Czechoslovakia, 250, 296, 299, 306, 310, 313, 315, 316, 317, 318, 322, 324 ff., 339, 340, 355 n.
 Bohemia and, 330
 invasion, possible, of, 331
 Moravian gateway, the, and, 330, 331
 Czechs, the, 324 ff.
- Daluge, Victor, 63
 Danzeisen, Emil, 86
 Danzig, 313, 315, 317, 332-4, 339
 Nazis, the, in, 333-4
 politics in, 333
 Darré, Dr. Walter, 45, 53, 56, 75, 78, 84, 100, 136, 262, 348
 agriculture in Germany and, 189 ff.
 history, personal, of, 189-92
 peasants, the, and, 191
 race and, 191, 192
 Schacht, and, 185, 187
 theories of, 192
 writings of, 191, 192
 Denmark, 315, 317
 Dernburg, 354
Deutsche, Der, 249
Deutsche Arbeiterpartei, 33
Deutsche Zeitung, the, 248-9
 Dictatorship, 159, 208, 308
 Diekhoff, 100
 Dietrich, Otto, 78, 83
 Dollfuss, 319, 321
 murder of, 319, 320
 Drexler, Anton, 33, 34
 Duesterberg, Colonel, 65
- Eckart, Dietrich, 18, 20, 33, 34, 35, 46, 48, 50
 Education in Germany, 244, 254-7
 Eichendorff, von, on German youth 209
 Employment in Germany, 169-70, 236, 237, 238
 England, 29, 133, 353
 Germany and, 298
 (See also Great Britain.)
 Ernst, Karl, 53, III, 117
 death of, 114
 Hitler and, 117
 Epp, General Ritter von, 69, 78, 89, 94, 96, 352
 Bavaria and, 94
 colonies, the, and, 347, 348-9, 352
 Esser, Hermann, 35
 Esthonia, 315, 337, 338, 341
 Eupen, 313, 314
 Europe, 296, 297, 298, 304, 307, 324, 329, 330, 345, 350
 air forces of, 131-2
 armies of, 127-8
 central, 29, 312, 316, 339, 340, 345
 eastern, 309, 310, 311, 339, 340, 342, 344
 German trade and, 152
 Hitler, and, 306
 Evangelicals, the, 279
 Hitlerism, and, 272-5, 277, 278, 279
- Fats, Germany's shortage of essential, 353
 Faulhaber, Cardinal, 280, 320
 Feder, Gottfried, 33-4, 46, 74, 135, 185, 191, 358
 Fichler, Karl, 78
 Finland, 340-1
 Finns, the, 340
 Fischer, Dr., 158, 177
 Fischer, Hugo, 83
 Five Year Plan (Russia), 310, 311
 Flax, 179
 Fock, Gorch, 134

- Food Estate, the, 193-5, 196, 197
 Foodstuffs, Germany and, 196-8
 Four Year Plan, the, 25, 26, 62, 138, 148, 151, 154, 160, 176, 187, 349, 362
 · Göring in charge of, 96
 France, 131, 133, 153, 250, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 306, 310, 314, 329, 342-4, 350, 357
 army of, 127, 128
 Bolshevism and, 305
 devaluation of the franc in, 159
 German colonies and, 352-3
 Hitler and, 342-4
 Hitler on, 242-3
 Poland and, 339
 Franco, General, 345
 Franconia, 92, 201, 263
 Frank, Dr. Hans, 78, 84, 100, 287, 289
 Law Leader, 289
 on the racial basis of nations, 51
 Frauenfeld, 319
 Frederick the Great, Hitler and, 21, 40
 Frick, Dr. Wilhelm, 14, 31-2, 79, 96, 97, 103, 263, 269
 clergy, the, and, 274
 education and, 255
 German provinces and, 68-9
 personality of, 31-2
 women and, 229
 Fronde, the, 243
 Fuel, substitute, 178
 Gasolene, 177
 Gawe (tribal districts), 92 ff.
 Gdynia, 333-4
 Gehrt, death of, 114
 German Faith Movement, 270 ff.
 Germany, 8, 36-7, 103, 234, *et passim*
 administration, local, in, 102-3
 agriculture in, 189 ff.
 air force, the, 128-32
 army, the, 120-8
 (See also Army.)
 autocracy formed in (1934), 70
 banking system of, 166
 Bolshevism and, 304, 307 ff.
 budgets in, 161, 162
 cattle in, 196-7
 Centre Party, the, 62, 64
 chemists, her, and artificial products, 173 ff.
 church, the, in, 50-1, 268-81, 359
 Civil Services, the, and the Party, 98-101.
 clothes made of synthetic materials in, 174
 colonies, the, and, 346-58
 concentration camps, 170 n.
 conscription in, 121, 123 ff., 296, 299
 constraint, element of, in, 172
 courts for political offences in, 282
 credit in, 165-6
 currency, 155 ff.
 Aski device, the, and, 175-8, 160
 inflation of, 159, 181
 mark, the, values of, 156 ff.
 Czechoslovakia and, 324 ff.
 daily life, cost of, in, 170-1
 debts of, 159 n., 162
 'departmentalization' in, under the Nazis, 72-3
 eastern Imperialism of, 309, 339
 economic problem of, 145 ff.
 education, results of their system, 244, 254-7
 effects of the War on, 36-7, 297-8
 election of 1934, 65-6
 employers and employees in, 220-3
 employment in, 169-70
 (See also Employment.)
 exports of, 149 ff., 153 n., 163
 fats and, 196, 197, 198
 financial affairs of, 161 ff., 185-8, 237-8
 Finland and, 340-1
 Food Production Estate in, 193-5
 foodstuffs in, 196-7, 198
 foreign debt of, 159 n.

- Germany, foreign policy of, 178-9,
239, 293 ff., 296
and the lost Germans, 317
foreign trade and, 148 ff.
Great Britain's questionnaire to,
303-4
General Powers Bill (1934), 66-7
gold standard, the, and, 146-147
Hitler's division into tribal
districts of, 92
organization of, 92-3
health service, national, in, 233,
234
history in, 255
Hitler and, 36 ff.
imports and, 148 ff., 163
industry in, 165 ff.
inflation in, 159, 181
internal boom in, 165 ff.
Italy and, 344-5
June 30th, 1934, 107, 109-119
those murdered on, 112-14,
115-16
Jews, the, and, 258-67
labour in, 169-72
(See also Labour Front.)
labour service camps and, 212 ff.
land reclaimed in, 216, 217
laws, Nazi, passed in, 65, 66-7, 69,
70, 97-8, 99, 102, 123, 146,
212, 218, 236, 247, 262, 274
leadership in, 206-7, 215, 242
loans and, 162
markets and, 154
materials, raw, obtaining of by,
145-6, 147, 149, 150, 151
152, 154, 157, 159, 160, 173-
80, 311
colonies and, 349, 352, 355
materials not producible in, 179
textile materials and, 174
two possessed by, 173
Memel and, 335 ff.
motor roads : see Roads.
Navy, the, 132-4
New Plan, the, (1934), 149
'Night of the Long Knives', the,
109-19
Osthilfe Relief, 198
pagan myth and prehistory
revived in, 56
patriotism, militant, of, 120
Peace Plan, the, 302-4
peasants, the, in, 53-4, 191
physical training in, 234
plebiscites in, 70-1
Poland and, 297, 339
political parties in, 62, 64-66
politics in 189
population and, 231-3
Press, the, in 247-52, 309, 329
Goebbels on, 249
propaganda in : see Propaganda
provinces, lost, of, 313 ff.
purges in, 62-3, 99-100, 108,
243
rearmament and, 167, 299
regionalism in, 96, 97
revolution of 1918, 37
romanticism and, 245
Russia and, 308 ff.
Schacht, Dr., and the economic
position of, 185-8
self-sufficiency and, 173 ff., 196,
197
socialism in, 40-1.
sport in, 227-8
State, the, and the Party, 91 ff.
theatres in, 225-6
trade with Russia and, 311, 312
trade with other countries of,
152-3
trade unions, the, and, 218
tragedy of, 363-4
travel movements in, 224 ff.
unemployment in, 169, 170
(See also Unemployment.)
uniforms and, 104
Versailles, the Treaty of, and, 120,
121, 122, 296 ff.
wages in, 170-1, 238
war and, 361-3
Winterhilfe campaign in, 170, 197
Workers, the, and the Nazis, 76
Germany, youth in, 201-10, 211 ff.
and the idea of war, 245

- Germans, the, 54, 208, 364
 Air force, the, and, 132
 attitude of, towards the financial situation in Germany, 163-4
 censorship and, 250
 character and characteristics of, 41, 42-3
 condition after the war of, 35-6
 Hitler and, 41-4
 in the lost provinces, 315-17
 individualism and, 43
 in South-West Africa, 351-2
 Lost Germans, the, 324 ff.
 National Socialism and, 57
 physical standard of, 233-4
 Youth Movement, the, and, 208-10
- German Maidens', the, 140, 202, 205
- German Press, 329
- German Workers' Party, 33, 34-35
- Gestapo*, the, 88, 91, 113
- Gobineau, 20
 Aryanism of, 52
- Goebbels, Dr. Paul, 16, 17, 20, 27-30, 45, 46, 49, 52, 64, 65, 74-5, 77, 78, 90, 100, 101, 108, 109, 189, 192, 262, 263, 288, 294, 307, 309, 318, 352
 and Hitler, 8, 13, 14
 Austria and, 318, 323
 brain, the, behind Hitler, 121
 broadcasting, German, and, 252-4
 Chamber of Culture and, 241 ff
 colonies, the, and, 350
 contempt for humanity of, 27
Erwachende Berlin Das, 28
 Göring and, 26
 Hitler and, 29-30
 literature, German, and, 244, 245
 bonfire of undesirable, 245
 mind of, 28
 newspaper of, 249
 'Night of the Long Knives', the, and, 112 ff.
 on foreign policy and the sword, 121-2
 on individual liberties, 289
 on the end justifying the means, 362
 on the German Press, 249
 on the League of Nations, 296
 on women, 229
 opinions of, 243, 244
 Press, the, and, 247, 251-2, 268
 foreign press and, 252
 propaganda and, 28
 speeches of, 28-9, 309
- Gombos, 340
- Göring, Captain Hermann, 8, 10, 17, 24-6, 52, 61, 62-3, 64, 79, 88, 94, 96, 106, 111, 113, 140, 151, 187, 192, 197, 125, 246-7, 285, 287, 294, 340, 352
 air force, the, and, 128-32
 army, the, and, 128
 Brownshirts the, and, 110, 111
 Catholics, the, and, 280
 colonies, the, and, 347-8, 349-50
 Four Year Plan and, 96
 Goebbels and Hitler and, 26
 history of, 24-5
 Hitler and, 29-30
 militarism of, 122
 on Hitler, 17
 on June 30th, 1934, 112-13
 on law, 290
 personality of, 25-6
 policy of, 63
 Prussia and, 67, 68, 107
 Röhm and, 110
 speeches of, 63, 349-50
- Görlitzer, Arthur, 109
- Great Britain, 299, 300, 301, 303, 304, 306, 342, 343, 350, 353
 aeroplanes of, 131
 air force, 132
 army of, 127
 Germans and, 120
 Naval Agreement with Germany, 300
 questionnaire to Germany of, 303-4
 trade between Germany and, 160

- Greece, trade between Germany
and, 152, 153
- Grimm, Hans, 348
- Grimm, Walter, 82, 83
- Grimm, Willy, 78
- Grimme, Hugo, 129
- Gross, Walter, 80
- Grüben, Kurt, 202
- Günther, Professor Hans, Aryanism
and, 52
- Göttingen, 260
- Greiser, Dr., 333, 334
- Grüne Post*, the, 249
- Gürtner, Dr., Minister of Justice,
84, 285
- Habicht, Theo, 319, 323
- Hamburg, 71, 92, 94, 171, 258
- Hanfstaengl, 17
- Hanke, Karl, 83
- Hanover, 92, 202
- Harrer, Karl, 33, 34
- Haver, Wilhelm, 276
German Faith Movement the,
and, 276
- Hayn, Hans, 110, 113
- Health, care of, in Germany, 233,
234
- Heiden, Konrad, 4-5
- Heines, Edmund, 109, 110, 111,
117-18
Hitler and, 118
murder of, 112
- Held, Dr., 69
- Helldorf, Count, 198
- Hemp, 179
- Henlein, Konrad, 324, 325-6, 327
Nazism and, 325
- Hess, Rudolf, Deputy Leader, 17,
30-1, 53, 74, 76, 78, 79, 90,
286
departments and staff of, 80-1
Mein Kampf and, 30, 359
on June 30th, 1934, 112
comments of, on this night,
109, 115, 116
on law, 286, 287
on the colonies, 348
on the German ideals for women,
231
personality of, 30-1
secretary to Hitler, 30
speeches of, 30, 115
- Hesse, 68, 92, 94, 202
- Heydebreck, Peter von, 113
- Heydrich, Reinhard, 89-90
- Hildebrand, Friedrich, 94
- Hierl, Colonel Konstantin, 211-12,
269
'Hierl Plan', the, 212, 217
- Hilfskasse*, the, 75
- Hilgenfeldt, Erich, 85
- Himmler, Heinrich, 26, 63, 75, 78,
88-9, 91, 105, 114 n., 140,
269
June 30th, 1934, and, 114
personality of, 89-90
political police, the, and, 88, 89
S.S., the, and, 89
successor, possible, to Hitler, 90
- Hindenburg, President von, 61, 67,
190, 325
- Hinkel, Hans, 225, 242, 243
- Hirschfeld, Magnus, 259
- History in Germany, 255
Frick, Dr., on, 255
- Hitler, Adolf, 29, 34 n., 40, 41, 52,
54-5, 56, 74, 76, 79, 99, 105,
121, 159, 187, 255, 314, 318 *et
passim*.
Events of his public and private life:
achievements, greatest, of, 132
addresses on race given in 1933
by, 136
administrative plans for Germany
of, 95-6
agriculture in Germany and, 189 ff.
195 ff.
army, the, and, 120 ff., 361
at the third Party Rally (1927),
135-6
at the fifth, 136
at the sixth, 137
at the eighth Party Rally (1936),
138
autobiography of, 4, 12

- Hitler, Austria and, 318 ff.
bourgeoisie, the, and, 43-4
 Brownshirts, the, and, 105 ff.,
 109-19
 campaigns, new, of, 138
 chancellorship, the, and, 61 ff.
 children and, 208
 colonies, the, and, 347 ff.
 conscription and, 121, 123
 Danzig and, 334
 descent and family of, 3
 dilemma of, 362
 East Prussia and, 332
 eastern Europe and, 311, 312
 election of 1934 and, 66
 employment and, 169-70
 Ernst, Karl, and, 117
 father of, 3
 'Fight against Water', the, and,
 216
 financial situation in Germany
 and, 162, 237
 France and, 342-4
 Frederick the Great the model of,
 21, 40
 foreign policy of 293 ff., 305
 German rivers, seizing of, by,
 302
 Germany and, 36 ff.
 Germany divided into districts
 by, 92-3
 Göring and Goebbels and, 29-30
 Grüber, Kurt, and, 202
 Hindenburg and, 61
 in Munich, 5
 in the War, 5-7
 in Vienna, 4-5
 industrialists, the, and, 167-8
 Jews, the, and, 258, 260, 261,
 265-6
 June 30th, 1934, and, 9-10, 107,
 109-19
 Junkers, the, and, 61-2
 Labour Front leader, 220
 letter from the Christian
 Churches to, 277
 Ley, Dr. Robert and, 82
 Lithuania and, 337-8
 localism and, 96
Mein Kampf, 12, 46, 121, 244, 252
 266-7, 316, 342, 343, 347,
 359
 mother of, 3
 motor roads and, 236-7
 motor road workers and, 238
 mystery of his rise to power,
 39-40
 myth, the, built up around the
 German people and around,
 23, 41-2
 newspaper of, 250
 'Night of the Long Knives',
 and, 112 ff.
 pan-Germanism of, 314
 Peace Plan, the, and, 303-4
 pictures of, in Munich in 1936,
 10 n.
 plebiscites, the, and, 70-1
 police forces the, and, 88
 political significance of the events
 of 30th June, 1934, and,
 118-19
 population and, 231-3
 provinces, the, and, 67
 Prussia and, 94
 purges and, 86
 qualities required in others by, 207
 Regents, the, and, 95
 Reichstag, the, and, 62
 religion and, 269 ff.
 Rhineland, the, and, 301-2
 Röhm and, 116-17
 Roman Catholicism and, 279-80
 rooms of, at the Brown House,
 20, 21
 Russia and, 311-12
 Schirach, von, and, 202, 203
 school life of, 4
 secret of the rise of, 43
 self-sufficiency of Germany and,
 176
 speeches of, 9, 13, 14-15, 16,
 21, 37-8, 67, 95, 106, 108,
 115, 128, 138, 142, 228-9,
 282, 297, 305, 306, 310, 332,
 350, 350 n.

- Hitler, Streicher and, 265
 staff and departments of, 79-80
 subordinates of, 77
 unemployment of, 72
 upbringing of, 3-4
 Versailles, Treaty of and, 120,
 121, 122, 123, 300-1, 305
 votes gained at the 1934 election
 by, 66
 war and, 361-3
Weltanschauung and, 45
 wireless the, and, 253
 women and, 19-20
 Women's Labour Service and,
 230-1
 youth of, 4-5
 Youth Movement, the, and, 209ff.
- Personality* :
 associationalism of, 14-15
 behaviour at public functions of, 8
 at the Olympic Games in
 Berlin, 18-19
 in interviews, 21
 character and personality of, 4,
 7-17, 44
 decisions, making of, 13-14
 emotionalism of, 17
 friendships of, 102
 'hates' of, 4, 308, 342-4
 honesty and sincerity of, 12
 legality complex of, 14
 loyalty of, 6, 29, 49, 84
 manner of daily life of, 17 ff.
 mentality of, 12, 270
 militarism of, 121
 neuroticism of, 3
 persecution mania of, 11-12
 psychoanalysts' opinions of, 11
 reading and attitude towards
 learning of, 20-21
 resentment complex of, 3-4
 romanticism, and dreaming of,
 7 ff., 10, 11
 seclusion and lack of personal
 contacts of, 21-2
 self-delusion of, 12, 16
 speeches, mannerisms used in, 13,
 14-15, 16
 tastes of, 18
 Wagnerian music and, 21
 Wagnerianism of, 9, 10
Ideas and observations :
 aims, three, of 62
 blood and soil, and, 193, 198
 ideas of, 4, 5, 7, 13, 62, 71, 75,
 115, 362
 on class warfare, 218
 on the colonies, 347, 357-8
 on the duty of German women,
 229-30, 229 n., 230 n.
 on France, 342-3
 on 'the honour of a nation', 305
 on the Labour Service, 215
 on the land, 54
 on law, 282, 283
 on the 'Night of the Long
 Knives', 114-15
 on ownership of a house by the
 German worker, 171
 on the Party and the State, 98
 on recovering lost provinces, 121
 on religion, 270, 271
 on speed, 239
 opinions of other people on, 22
 race, philosophy of, and its
 significance, 50 ff., 231, 314,
 316
 unemployment, theory regarding,
 72-3
- Hitler Maidens, 140
 Hitler Youth (*Hitler Jugend*), 74,
 84, 98, 116, 135, 136, 137,
 140, 170, 201 ff., 275, 348, 351
 Hitlerism, 27, 35, 39, 40, 45
 Hitlerism, autarky and, 145 ff.
 evolution of, and 30th June, 1934,
 118-19
 race and, 50 ff.
 religion and, 57-8
 van den Bruck and, 46-8
 (See also National Socialism ;
 Nazis.)
 Hofer, Andreas, 322
 Hoffman, death of, 114
 Hoffman, Hitler's photographer, 5,
 21

- Holsti, Foreign Minister of Finland, 340
- Hossenfelder, Joachim, 270
German Faith Movement and, 270-1
- Hugenberg, Dr., Nationalist Party of, 64, 65
- Hungary, 315, 317
- Industry, German, 186-7, 232
agriculture and 189
Hitlerism and, 165-72
Labour Front, the, and, 219, 220
- Ireland, 160
- Iron, 179
- Italy, 29, 300, 301, 302, 306, 315, 317, 320, 322, 342, 350
Germany and, 344-5
raw materials and, 173
trade between Germany and, 152
- Jaensch, Hubert, 80
- Japan, 350, 351, 353
- Jews, the, Germany and, 28, 51, 138, 194, 223, 227, 258-67, 314, 343
education and, 259-60
Hitler and, 342, 343
newspapers, the, and, 259
'Nuremberg Laws', the, and, 262 ff.
politics and, 260
Rosenberg and, 49
- Judenkenner*, the, 264
- Jugoslavia. *See* Yugoslavia.
- Jung, 113, 328
- Junkers, the, 169, 189, 190, 193, 198, 360
estates of, 189, 198
Hitler and, 61-2
- Jungvolk*, the, 202
- Jute, 179
- Journalists, German, 247, 248
- Kahr, von, 111
- Kaufmann, Karl, 94
- Keppler, Wilhelm, 79, 187
- Kerr, Alfred, 259
- Kerre, Hans, Minister for Church Affairs, 274-5, 278-9
- Kerrl, Minister of Justice in Prussia, 282
- Killinger, von, 110
- Klausener, Dr., 111, 113
- Klink, Frau Scholtz, 229
- Klitzsch, Lieutenant, 42
- Knop, Walter, 82
- Koch, 113
- Kolbenheyer, Edwin, 243
- Kraft Corps, the, 141
- Kraft durch Freude* (strength through joy), 224-8, 234
holidays and, 224-5
theatres and, 225-6
- Krausser, Ritter von, 113
- Krebs, 328
- Krofta, Dr., 329
- Kropp, 82
- Krosigk, Count Schwerin von, Finance Minister, 161-2, 167, 183
- Labour Front, the, 78, 170-1, 171 n., 172, 218-28, 249
administration of, 220
membership of, 218-19, 221, 223
motor road workers and, 238
'strength through joy' department, 224
- Labour Service Corps, the, 139-40, 211-17
aims of, 212, 213
camps of, 137, 206, 211 ff., 228
daily life in, 213-14
ideas governing, 212
motor roads, the, and, 238
work done by, 216
Women's Labour Service, 230-1
- Lanital, 175-6
- Larvia, 315, 337, 338, 341
- Law in Nazi Germany, 282 ff.
Penal Code, the new, 283, 284, 285, 288
Nazis, the, on, 285
punishments under new Penal Code, 286-8

- Leadership in Germany, 206-7, 215, 242
- League of Nations, the, 70, 299, 301, 303, 310, 329
 Danzig and, 332, 333
 Germans of Czechoslovakia and, 325
 Germany and, 296, 297, 302
 Memel and, 335
- Leitgen, Alfred, 80
- Lester, Sean, 333
- Lettow-Vorbeck, von, 346
- Leuna, 177, 178
- Ley, Dr. Robert, 53, 76, 78, 82, 92, 185, 262
 Labour and, 81-2
 Labour Army, the, and, 81-2
 Labour Front, the, and, 218 ff.
 newspaper of, 249
 Nuremberg Party Rally, the, and, 136, 137
 on the German employer and employee, 219
 on the trade unions, 218
 religion and, 275
- Lippe, 92, 94
- Lithuania, 303, 337, 341
 Memel and, 335 ff.
- Little Entente, the, 297, 329, 330
- Litvinov, 310
- Locarno, Treaty of, 301
- Lons, Hermann, 54
- Lubeck, 69, 92, 94
- Ludendorff, 275
- Lusebrink, Eugen, 82-3
- Literature in Nazi Germany, 243-7
 confiscated, 245-6
- Lutheranism, 269, 270
- Lutze, Victor, 78, 139, 140
- Luxemburg, 315
- Malmédy, 313, 314
- Manila, 179
- Mannerheim, Baron, 340
- Marrenbach, Otto, 82
- Marriages, German, 233
 marriage-loans, 232
- Marxism, 47
- Marxism, National Socialism and, 140
- Masaryk, 325, 327
- Materials, raw, 145-6, 173, 173-80
 Germany and: *see under* German-
 nations, the, and, 173
- Maurice, Emil, 35
- Mayer, Dr. Kurt, 80
- Mecklenburg-Strelitz, 92, 94
- Mecklenburg-Schwerin, 92, 94
- Memel, 313, 315, 317, 335 ff.
 races in, 335-6
- Meyer, Alfred, 94-5
- Mohrenschild, von, death of, 114
- Molybdenum, 179
- Morgenpost*, the, 259
- Morozowicz, von, 65
- Motor-cars, German, petrol used for, 177
- Motor roads. *See* Roads.
- Müller, 68
- Müller, Ludwig, 271-2
 Reich Church, the, and, 271 ff.
- Munich, 17, 85, 86, 171, 253, 265, 289
 Brown House, the, 31, 79-80, 81, 82
 Feldherrnhalle, 313
 'House of German Art', 81
 National Socialist headquarters at, 73, 74, 77
putsch, 20, 24, 48, 116, 308
 30th June, 1934, 113
- Murr, Wilhelm, 94
- Mussolini, Hitler and, 344, 345
- Mutschmann, Martin, 94
- Myth, the, of Hitler and the German people, 23, 41-2
- National Socialism and the Party of, 10, 27, 40, 45 ff., 57, 75, 102, 193, *et passim*
- National Socialist Workers' Union, 74
- Nationalsozialistische Betriebszellenorganisation (N.S.B.O.), 76, 84

- Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei* (N.S.D.A.P.), 35
- Navy, the German, 132-4
- Navy League, the German, 134
- Nazi Relief Fund, 170
- Nazis, the,
 'Blood Banner', the, and, 135
- Brown House, the, headquarters at Munich of, 73, 74, 75-6, 77
- Central Directorate, the, of, 78-9
- checks in the Party, 86-91
- Churches, the, and, 268 ff.
- courts of, 282, 283
- creed of, 214
- culture and, 242
- Danzig, 333-4
- departments and staff of, 73, 78 ff., 236
- education and, 254-7
- ideology, 46
- evaluation of German, 359 ff.
 in Austria, 318 ff.
 in Czechoslovakia, 325 ff.
 in 1925, 74
 in 1926, 74
 in 1928, 74-5
 in 1930, 75
 in 1931, 76
 in 1932, 76
 in 1933 and 1934, 62 ff.
 in the Baltic States, 340-1
- labour service camps and, 211 ff.
- lands, lost, and, 313 ff.
- laws passed by: *see under Germany.*
- leaders of, 52-3
- Left Wing, 185 ff.
- library of, 74
- moderates, the, 181 ff.
- Nazi shrine in Munich of, 313
- Nazi State, the final form of, 97
- newspapers owned by, 250
- on Nazidom, 360
- on posts held by the Jews, 260
- on the lost Germans, 316
- on the Penal Code, 285
- Party Congress, the, and, 135 ff.
- Party Headquarters, 17, 76
- Party organization of, 10, 40 ff.
- philosophy of, 50 ff.
 blood and soil, 53-56
 reverting to that of savage societies, 58
- political structure of, 72-3, 74-7, 86
- programme of, 34, 35, 41, 46, 123, *et passim.*
- race and, 50 ff.
- rallies, the, and, 137, *see also* Nuremberg Rally.
- Rosenberg's philosophy and, 50-1
- Schacht, Dr., and, 181, 187
- Spengler and, 48 n.
- State, the, and the Party, 77, 83, 91 ff., 283
- State, the, and, 76, 77-8
- theory on law of, 282, 289
- training for Party leadership in, 84-5
- Volk, das*, and, 50, 51, 53, 56 ff., 296
- women and, 229
- workers, the, and, 76
- See National Socialism; Weltanschauung.*
- Neutrality Treaty, the, 309-10
- New Guinea, 353, 354, 355, 356
- New Zealand, 160, 353, 354
- Newspapers, German, 259
 the Nazis and, 248-252
- Nickel, 179
- Niemöller, Dr. Martin, 273 ff.
- Nordics, the, 52
- Norkus, Herbert, 203
- Nuremberg, 142
- Nuremberg Rally, the, 15, 126, 131, 135 ff., 229, 264, 308, 309, 312
 in 1927, 135-6
 in 1929, 136
 in 1933, 136
 in 1934, 137, 348
 in 1935, 45, 137-8, 262, 269
 in 1936, 29, 46, 138-42, 151, 187, 328

- Oberföhren, Dr., 65
 Oberste Reichsleitung (O.R.), 78
 members of, 78-9
 Oexle, Gustav, 81
 Oldenburg, 92, 94, 216
 Ostpreussische Zeitung, the, 249
- Paganism in Nazi Germany, 275-7
 Pan-Germanism, 52, 313-17
 Papacy, the, Hitler and, 280
 Papan, Franz, von, 64, 67-8, 108,
 183, 280
 Catholic secretaries of, 111, 113
 Hitler and, 61-2
 Parenthood in Germany, 232
 Party, the. *See* National Socialism ;
 Nazis
 Peasants, the German, 53-4, 75, 194,
 216
 Petrol, 173, 176-8, 178 n.
 Poelzl, Klara, mother of Hitler, 3-4
 Poland, 315, 317, 330, 332, 337,
 339-41, 355 n.
 Danzig and, 333-4
 Germany and, 297
 Poles, the, 339, 340
 Polish Corridor, the, 18, 315-6, 317
 332-4, 339
 Political Organization (P.O.), 76, 81
 Portugal, 347
 Posen, 313, 315
 Potash, 173, 179
 Press, the German, 247-52, 309, 329
 control and censorship of, 250-2
 Goebbels on, 251-2, 268
 Propaganda in Germany, 27, 28,
 55, 65, 83, 173, 208, 225-6,
 227-8, 248, 254, 264, 265,
 269, 284, 307, 308, 311-12,
 315, 316, 319, 349, 363
 Prussia, 25, 63, 70, 77, 91, 97
 east, 190, 332, 334
 Göring and, 67, 68
 Hitler and, 94
 Jews, the, and, 260
- Race, 50 ff.
 German, modern, conception of,
 270, 276
 Nazis, the, ideas on, 50 ff.
 Radziwill, 340
 Rapallo, Treaty of, 309
 Rathenau, Walter, 191
 Reich Chamber of Culture, 241-3
 seven chambers of, 241, 242
 Reichsrat, the, 67
 Reichsrundfunkgesellschaft, the, 252-4
 Reichstag, the, 66, 69-70
 fire in (1934), 66
 Hitler and, 62
 Reichswart, the, 276
 Reiner, Rolf, 110, 113
 Reinhardt, Dr. Fritz, 81, 161
 Reinhardt, Max, 226
 Reith, Ambassador, 323
 Religion in Nazi Germany, 268-81
 Hitler and, 269 ff.
 Renteln, Adrian von, 84
 Reventlow, Count Ernst zu, 276
 Rhineland, the, 27, 71, 92, 171 179,
 225, 239, 242, 276, 296, 337
 Germany reoccupies, 300-1, 302
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 100, 295-
 297, 350
 Ribbentrop Bureau, the, 80, 83, 100
 Richthofen, von, 132
 Riefenstahl, Leni, 231
 Riehl, on the German peasants, 53
 Roads, motor, in Germany, 236-40
 foreign policy and, 239-40
 travel and speeds on, 239
 Röhm, Captain Ernst, 29, 32, 34,
 77, 89, 98, 108, 110, 111, 118
 conspiracy of, 111, 114
 Hitler and, 13, 116-17
 murder of, 112
 Romanticism of South Germany, 8
 Rominten, 'hunting-party' at, 340
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 20, 33, 34, 45,
 48-51, 52, 56, 74, 75, 78, 83-4
 100, 136, 257, 262, 269, 275,
 276, 294, 337, 338
 Catholicism and, 280
 Foreign Politics Office and, 82-3

- Rosenberg, Alfred, history, personal of, 48
 ideas of, 49
 Jews, the, and, 49
Myth of the Twentieth Century, *The*, 50, 53
 writings of, 49-50, 244
- Rover, Karl, 94
- Rubber, 173
- Rügen, 224
- Ruhr, the, 27, 77
- Rumania, 296, 315, 330, 340
- Russia, 28, 127, 138, 250, 295, 303, 306, 307, 309, 310, 315, 328, 329, 344
 aeroplanes of, 131
 Germany and, 308 ff., 337, 339
 pacts with, 299
 trade with Germany of, 311, 312
- Rust, Bernard, 92, 255-6, 269, 278
 education and, 256
- Rydz-Smigly, Marshal, 339
- S.A. Mann*, *Der*, 247
- Saar, the, 306
- Samoa, 353, 354
- Sanctions, 310-2
- Sauckel, Fritz, 94
- Saxony, 92, 94
- Schacht, Dr. Hjalmar, 26, 36, 53, 79, 86, 146, 153, 181 ff., 192
 colonies, the, and, 347, 349, 350, 355, 358
 currency system of Germany, and, 158
 device of barter used by, 150, 151 ff.
 German finances and, 163
 Left-Wing economists and, 185 ff.
 Nazis, the, and, 181, 187
New Plan of, 149, 151
 on Germany's trade and finance, 149-50
 personality of, 181-4
 views on the economic position of Germany of, 185-8
- Schaub, Julius, 79
 'Night of the Long Knives', the, and, 112 ff.
- Schaumburg-Lippe, 92, 94-5
- Schicklgrüber, Alois, father of Hitler, 3
- Schirach, B. von, Hitler Youth and, 202 ff.
 religion and, 269, 270, 275
 speeches of, 204, 205
 verses of, 244
 writings of, 203-4
- Schlageter, Leo, 201, 343, 288
- Schleicher, General von, 61, 111, 118
 murder of, 113
 plot of, 111, 113
- Schleswig, northern, 315
- Schmidt, Willi, 113
- Schneider, Ludwig, 82
- Schnee, Dr., colonies, the, and, 347, 349
- Schneudhuber, August, 113
- Scholtz-Klink, Frau Gertrud, 85
- Schools, German, 254, 257. *See also* Education
- Schrenk, 18
- Schuhmann, Walter, 76
- Schultze, Professor, 85
- Schulze, 110
- Schuschnigg, Dr., 319-20, 322
- Schüssler, Rudolf, 34
- Schutzstaffel* (S.S.), 18, 22, 79, 89, 90, 98, 106, 107, 114, 124, 130, 136, 137, 141, 170
 June 30th, 1934, and, 112
 uniform of, 104-5. *See also* Black Guards, the.
- Schwarz, Franz, Treasurer of the Nazis, 74, 78, 82
- Schwarzer Corps*, the, 276
- Selzner, Claus, 82, 84
- Seldte, Franz, 36, 65, 271
- Seckt, von, Reichswehr, the, and, 124
- Semitism. *See* Jews.
- Siberia, 9

- Silesia, 118, 129, 171, 223, 225, 315, 332
 Slovaks, the, 325
 Social Democrats, the, 62, 64, 67
 Socialism, Van den Bruck and, 46-8. *See also* National Socialist.
 Soil, the cult of the, 54-6. *See also* Blood and Soil.
 South Africa, 152 n., 160
 South America, German trade and, 152, 153
 Spain, 250, 344, 345, 360
 German trade and, 152
 Spengler, Oswald, 48 n.
 Sport in Germany, 227-8
Sportabteilung, the, 42
 Sprenger, Jacob, 94
 Spretti, 113
 Stalhelm, 108
 Stalin, 311
 Stange, Erich, 204
 Starhemberg, 321
Statthalter (Regents) in German States, 93-5
 Steelhelmets, the, 65, 271
 Stenger, Herbert, 81
 Sterilization in Germany, 321-2
 Stran, Heinrich, 81
 Strasser, Gregor, 17, 74, 75, 76, 77, 89, 90, 117
 Hitler and, 117
 murder of, III, 113
 Stempfle, III
 Storm Troopers, the, 24, 31, 57, 65, 106, 202. *See also* Brownshirts; *Sturmabteilung*.
 Streicher, Julius, 53, 92, 202, 247
 Jews, the, and, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265
 Stresa Front, the, 300
 Stresemann, 36
Sturmabteilung, the (S.A.), 42, 63, 77, 79, 98, 107, 130, 136, 137, 170, 234. *See also* Brownshirts; Storm Troopers.
Stürmer, *Der*, 207, 262, 264, 265, 266
 Sudeten Deutsche 313, 324 n., 327, 330, 331
Sudeten Deutsche Partei (S.D.P.), 325, 326
 Switzerland, 316
 Tanganyika, 352, 353, 355
 Thuringia, 92, 94
 Thyssen, Fritz, 167-8
 Todt, Dr. Fritz, 80, 85, 100, 239
 motor roads and, 236 ff.
 Togoland, 352, 353
 Trade, 148
 Germany and foreign, 148 ff.
 Trade unions, the German, 218, 221
 Ley, Dr., on the taking-over of, 218
 Travel in Germany, 224 ff.
 motor roads and, 239, 240
 movements in Germany, 224 ff.
 Trietschke, von, 286
 Tungsten, 179
 Turpentine, 216
 Tyrol, the, 313, 315
 Utrecht, Dr., 80
 Uhl, 113
 Ukraine, the, 9
 Ulmanis, Karlis, 341
 Unemployment in Germany, 101, 165 ff., 211, 235, 236, 237
 Hitler and, 72
 Uniforms used in Germany, 104-5
 United States, the, trade with Germany and, 152
Uschla, the, 75, 82, 87, 95
 Vanadium, 179
 Vegetable oils, 179
 Versailles, Treaty of, 40, 46, 120, 121, 122, 128, 130, 133, 137, 293, 295, 296 ff., 305, 313, 332, 335, 343, 346, 358
 Germany's losses under, 122
 Vienna, 4-5, 318, 319, 323

- Vistra, 174, 175
Volk, das, 50, 51, 53, 56 ff., 296
Völkische Wille, Der, 233
Völkischer Beobachter, the, 35, 242, 247, 250
Vossische Zeitung, the, 248, 259
 Wächter, Director for Schools, 81, 85, 328, 329
 Wagner, Otto, 76
 Wagner, Baden and, 69, 92
 Wagner, Adolf, 81
 at the Nuremberg Party Rally in 1936, 139
 voice of, 139
 Wagner, Gerhard, 80, 85
 Wagner, Robert, 94
 Wagner, Siegfried, 20
 Waldschmidt, 129
 War, Germany and, 361-3
 War, the Great, Hitler and, 5-7
 Nazis, the, and, 120
 Weidemann, Friedrich, 79
 Weimar Republic, the, 36, 37, 42, 67, 202
Weltanschauung, 45 ff., 50-1, 256, 269
 Christianity and, 269, 279
 Westphalia, 171, 216, 222
 Wessel, Horst, 201, 288
 Woldemaras, dictator, 338, 341
 Wollstra, 174, 175-176
 Women's Labour Service, 230-1
 Women, German, 229-34
 Goebbels on, 229
 Hess on, 231
 Hitler on the duty of, 229-30, 229 n.
 Nazis, the, and 229
 sport and, 227
 Wood-fuel, 178
 Wool, 173 ff.
 Workers, German, *Kraft durch Freude* and, 224 ff.
 Labour Front, the, and, 218 ff
 motor road workers, 238
 recreations and, 224 ff.
 Württemberg, 91-2, 94, 97
 Yugoslavia, 296, 315, 317, 345
 trade between Germany and, 152, 153
 Youth Movement, the, in Germany, 201 ff., 278, 352
 literature and, 243
 Youth Movement of the Reformation, the, 273
 Zöllner, Dr., 279