

THE LIFE OF
FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE



MACMILLAN AND CO., LIMITED

LONDON • BOMBAY • CALCUTTA
MELBOURNE

THE MACMILLAN COMPANY

NEW YORK • BOSTON • CHICAGO
DALLAS • SAN FRANCISCO

THE MACMILLAN CO. OF CANADA, LTD.

TORONTO



Florence Nightingale
1887
from the picture by Sir William Richmond at Claydon

OF
FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE

BY
SIR EDWARD COOK

IN TWO VOLUMES

VOL. II

(1862-1910)*

MACMILLAN AND CO., LIMITED
ST. MARTIN'S STREET, LONDON

1913

COPYRIGHT

CONTENTS

PART V

FOR THE HEALTH OF THE ARMY IN INDIA

(1862-1865)

CHAPTER I

PRELIMINARY. THE LOSS OF FRIENDS

(AUGUST-DECEMBER 1861)

Despondency after the death of Sidney Herbert—Sir George Lewis and the War Office—Lord de Grey reappointed under-secretary. II. "Saving things from the wreck"—The Herbert Hospital at Woolwich—Captain Galton at the War Office—Barracks inquiry extended to the Mediterranean—Miss Nightingale and the Volunteers. III. The American Civil War—Miss Nightingale and the nursing—British reinforcements to Canada—Miss Nightingale "working as in the times of Sidney Herbert." IV. Miss Nightingale and Arthur Hugh Clough—His assistance to her—His death (Nov. 1861)—Her grief—Letters of condolence—Her yearning for sympathy—Illness 3

CHAPTER II

THE PROVIDENCE OF THE INDIAN ARMY

(1862, 1863)

High rate of mortality among the British army in India: Miss Nightingale as a "saviour" of the army. Her determination to obtain a Royal Commission for India on the lines of the Commission of 1857 for the home army—Lord Stanley approves the idea: Sidney Herbert, chairman, succeeded by Lord Stanley—Selection of Commissioners. II. Miss Nightingale's work for the Commission (1859-1862)—Collection of evidence from India: her circular of inquiry—Preparation of statistical evidence at home: Miss Nightingale and Dr. Farr—Miss Nightingale and the witnesses. III. Her analysis of the written reports from India: "Observations by Miss Nightingale" thereon

	PAGE
(1862)—Circulation of the "Observations"—Account of them—Abstract of the evidence by Miss Nightingale and Dr. Sutherland. IV. Death of Sir George Lewis—Her desire to see Lord de Grey appointed to the War Office—Press notices: letter to Lord Palmerston. V. Preparation of the Report of the Commission—Miss Nightingale's part in it—The recommendations—Her suggested machinery: (1) sanitary commissions in India, (2) supervision in England—Adoption of her policy—The Report signed (May 1863). VI. Miss Nightingale's "publicity campaign"—Distribution of early copies—Press notices—Omission of her "Observations" and Indian evidence from the cheaper official issue of the Report—Separate publication by her—Re-issue of the Report with her "Observations": circulation of the re-issue by the War Office. VII. Physical disabilities under which Miss Nightingale worked	18

CHAPTER III

SETTING REFORMERS TO WORK

(1863-1865)

"Reports not self-executive": Miss Nightingale's determination to put the Indian Report into execution. Correspondence with Lord Stanley—His interview with Sir Charles Wood—Miss Nightingale asked to draft "Suggestions" to be sent out to India—Departmental criticism of the Report; delay. II. Death of Lord Elgin, the Viceroy—Question of his successor—Miss Nightingale's admiration for Sir John Lawrence—His appointment—Her interview with him. III. Sir John Lawrence announces the appointment of sanitary commissions in India and begs her to expedite the dispatch of the "Suggestions."—More departmental delay—Miss Nightingale's impatience—Lord Stanley's intervention—The "Suggestions" approved and printed—Delay in sending them: circumvented by Miss Nightingale. IV. Sir John Lawrence's prompt action in India—Correspondence with Miss Nightingale—Reforms by Sir Hugh Rose (Lord Strathnairn)—Miss Nightingale's paper, <i>How People may Live and not Die in India</i> —Criticism of the Royal Commission's Report from India—Miss Nightingale's reply—Progress of sanitary reform in the army in India. V. Miss Nightingale as consultant and inspirer in Indian sanitary reform—Sir John Lawrence's difficulties—Lord Stanley's tribute to her—Importance of the co-operation between her and Sir John Lawrence	40
---	----

CHAPTER IV

ADVISORY COUNCIL TO THE WAR OFFICE

(1862-1866)

Miss Nightingale and the War Office: her position as consultant. Explanation of the position—Her expert authority on certain questions—Official legateé of Sidney Herbert—Correspondence	
--	--

CONTENTS

vii

PAGE

with Sir George Lewis—Her friends at the War Office. II. Death of the permanent under-secretary—Miss Nightingale and Captain Galton's appointment—Her hopes of re-organization in the War Office. III. The Army Sanitary Commission—Miss Nightingale and improvements in barracks—Nursing in military hospitals. IV. The Army Medical School, and position of army doctors—Miss Nightingale as the doctors' champion—Lord Panmure's attack on the Herbert Hospital—Miss Nightingale's case for the defence. V. Wide range of subjects referred to her advice—The Geneva Convention (1864)—Suggestions about soldiers' and sailors' pay—Miss Nightingale's methods. VI. The State regulation of vice—Miss Nightingale's efforts on behalf of soldiers' clubs, recreation-rooms, etc. VII. Her researches into the disappearance of aboriginal races. VIII. Spiritual comfort—Memories of heroism in the Crimea . . .

59

CHAPTER V

HELPERS, VISITORS, AND FRIENDS

(1862-1866)

The years of Miss Nightingale's most trying work. Her helpers—The indispensable Dr. Sutherland—His constant service—Miss Nightingale as task-mistress—Her method of "conversation" by written notes. II. Seclusion from her friends—Her strict rule of life—Letters to Madame Mohl—Visit from Garibaldi (1864)—Her account of the interview—Appreciation of Abraham Lincoln—Death of Lord Palmerston. III. Miss Nightingale's scheme for investments by the working-classes in small freeholds—Correspondence with Mr. Villiers and Mr. Gladstone. IV. Sympathetic letters to friends—Literary correspondence with M. Mohl. V. Friendship with Mr. Jowett—Their correspondence—Miss Nightingale's work for the army and for India an accidental "call"—Her yearnings for hospital work

84

CHAPTER VI

NEW MASTERS

(1866)

Public events in 1866 in relation to Miss Nightingale's work. Letters on those events. II. The story of a lost dispatch. Sir John Lawrence's scheme for sanitary organization in India—Miss Nightingale's anxiety to have it revised before the Liberal Government fell—The Dispatch lost at the India Office: found by Lord Ripon—His reply to it drafted, when the government fell. III. Miss Nightingale's vexation—Dr. Sutherland's absence—Visit from Lord Napier on his appointment to the governorship of Madras. IV. The Conservative Government—Miss Nightingale's desire to come in touch with the new ministers—Correspondence with Lord Cranborne (India Office) and Mr. Gathorne Hardy (Poor Law Board). V. The

	PAGE
Austro-Prussian War—Miss Nightingale and war-nursing— Correspondence with the Princess Alice and the Crown Princess of Prussia. VI. A holiday at Embley with her mother— Private meditations	104

PART VI

MANY THREADS (1867-1872)

CHAPTER I

WORKHOUSE REFORM

(1864-1867)

State of the workhouse infirmaries—Report on the Metropolitan workhouses in 1866—Miss Nightingale a prime mover in the remedial legislation of 1867. II. Her friendship with Mr. William Rathbone—His scheme for introducing trained nurses into the Workhouse Infirmary at Liverpool—Negotiations with Miss Nightingale—Her friend, Miss Agnes Jones, appointed Lady Superintendent—Reforms effected by her (1865). III. Miss Nightingale's resolve to use the Liverpool experiment as a lever for reform in London—Workhouse scandals in London—Correspondence and interviews with Mr. Villiers—Friendship with Mr. Farnall, Poor Law Inspector—Miss Nightingale's scheme of Poor Law reform (1865)—Approved by Mr. Villiers—Articles in the *Times*—Defeat of the Government. IV. Mr. Gathorne Hardy succeeds Mr. Villiers—Removal of Mr. Farnall from London—Miss Nightingale's communications with Mr. Villiers—Committee appointed by Mr. Hardy—Miss Nightingale invited to express her views: outlines her scheme in a Memorandum. V. Mr. Hardy's Bill (1867)—Various views of it—Miss Nightingale's efforts for its extension—Importance of the reforms included in the Bill: the starting-point of workhouse reform. VI. Success of Miss Agnes Jones's pioneer work—Her death (1868)—Miss Nightingale's account of her in *Good Words*—Selection of a successor—Effect of the article 123

CHAPTER II

ALLIANCE WITH SIR BARTLE FRERE

(1867-1868)

Miss Nightingale's concern for a better organization of the public health service in India. Approaching retirement of Sir John Lawrence: her anxiety to insert "the main-spring"—Points for which she contended. II. Lord Cranborne succeeded at the India Office by Sir Stafford Northcote—Miss Nightingale's friendship with Sir Bartle Frere—She determines to advance

CONTENTS

ix

	PAGE
—The “Doors <i>versus</i> Windows” controversy. III. Her communications with Sir S. Northcote—Interviews with him—Her scheme of organization adopted—Dispatch and other sanitary papers drafted by her. IV. Attitude of the Government of India—Letters from Sir John Lawrence—Abandonment of a female nursing scheme—Miss Nightingale’s vexation. V. Continued correspondence with Sir John Lawrence—His return to England—Visit to Miss Nightingale	144

CHAPTER III

PUBLIC HEALTH MISSIONARY FOR INDIA

(1868–1872)

Miss Nightingale’s “little Indian Department all to herself,” a main pre-occupation. Rest-cure at Malvern (Dec. 1867)—Visit to her mother at Lea Hurst (July–Oct. 1868)—Miss Nightingale’s movements in following years. II. Mr. Jowett’s plea for less official drudgery, and more literary work—Her “Note on Pauperism” in *Fraser’s Magazine*—Interest in colonization—Interview with Mr. Goschen. III. Health work for India: (1) correspondence and interviews with Indian officials—Interviews with Lord Mayo—Correspondence with Lord Napier (Madras)—“Special cholera inquiry.” IV. An episode: Miss Nightingale’s intervention to save the Army Sanitary Commission and the Army Medical School from being retrenched out of existence—Statistical evidence of sanitary reform. V. Interviews with Lord Napier of Magdala—Further correspondence with Lord Mayo—Other interviews and correspondence. VI. Health work for India: (2) acquaintance and correspondence with native Indian gentlemen—Sanitary appeal to village elders. VII. Health work for India: (3) work in connection with the Sanitary Department at the India Office—Contributions to and revision of the Indian Health Annual. VIII. Ten years’ progress: *How some People have Lived, not Died, in India*—How much, and yet how little!

161

CHAPTER IV

ADVISER-GENERAL ON HOSPITALS AND NURSING

(1868–1872)

Miss Nightingale as a central department relating to hospitals and nurses. Criticism of hospital plans—“Suggestions” for nursing organization in public institutions. II. Visits on such subjects from great personages—Interviews and correspondence with the Crown Princess of Prussia. III. Supervision of the Nightingale Training School—Personal influence—Miss Nightingale’s reception of lady superintendents and nurses going out from the School to other posts. IV. Closing of the Midwifery School at King’s College Hospital—Miss Nightingale’s *Notes on Lying-in Institutions*. V. The Franco-German War—Miss

	PAGE
Nightingale and the "National Society for Aid to the Sick and Wounded"—Communications with the Crown Princess of Germany—Red Cross Societies. VI. Miss Nightingale's continued ill-health—Dr. Sutherland's constant help	185

PART VII

WORK OF LATER YEARS (1872-1910)

CHAPTER I

"OUT OF OFFICE." LITERARY WORK

(1872-1874)

Miss Nightingale's thought of entering St. Thomas's Hospital (1872)—Dissuaded by Mr. Jowett—"This year I go out of office"—Meaning of her statement—Her connection with the War Office closed—Lord Northbrook did not come to her. II. Unsettlement and depression—Mr. Jowett's plea for literary work—Mr. Mill's plea that she should speak out recalled. III. Articles in <i>Fraser's Magazine</i> (1873): embodying some of her <i>Suggestions for Thought</i> —Froude's and Carlyle's opinions of the articles—Miss Nightingale and her critics. IV. Death of Mr. Mill—Appreciation of him by Miss Nightingale. V. Theological essays written at Mr. Jowett's suggestion—Discussions with him—Contributions to the revised edition of his <i>Plato</i> —Suggestions for his sermons—Collaboration in <i>The Children's Bible</i> —Remarks on such literary work	211
---	-----

CHAPTER II

THE MYSTICAL WAY

Miss Nightingale's fondness for Catholic books of devotion—Idea of making a selection—Mr. Jowett's views of mysticism. II. Miss Nightingale's Preface to her <i>Notes from Devotional Authors of the Middle Ages</i> . III. Interruption of work by the death of her father (1874)—His character—Death of Mrs. Bracebridge: Miss Nightingale's tributes to her and her husband—Family worries. IV. Her book on the <i>Mystics</i> never finished—Her own mystical life—Her private meditations—The path to perfection	231
---	-----

CHAPTER III

MISS NIGHTINGALE'S SCHOOL

(1872-1879)

Miss Nightingale's increased attention to the Nightingale Training School. Opening of the new buildings of St. Thomas's	
---	--

CONTENTS

xi

	PAGE
Hospital—Appointment of a new Medical Instructor of the Probationers, and of a " Home Sister." II. Miss Nightingale's interviews with the probationers—Her character-sketches and other records—Her sense of humour. III. District nursing in London—Miss Florence Lees—Selections and promotions—Some favourite pupils—Wide influence of the Nightingale nurses—Miss Nightingale's close relations with her old pupils in their new posts—Her affectionate solicitude for them—Typical letters—Extent of her correspondence. IV. Her " Addresses to Probationers "—Leading ideas in them—Style of address, reminiscent of school sermons. V. Her ideal of the nurse's calling—Her belief in individual influence, not in organization—Miss Nightingale as a " Founder "	246

CHAPTER IV

AN INDIAN REFORMER

(1874-1879)

Miss Nightingale's work on Indian questions. Her sources of information and industrious study: her opportunities of effective action less than in earlier years. II. Continued interest in army sanitation—Letter from Lord Napier of Magdala—Correspondence with Lord Salisbury and Lord Northbrook. III. Correspondence with Lord Salisbury and the Duke of Buckingham on the drainage of Madras. IV. Indian famines and an extension of Miss Nightingale's interests—Correspondence with Sir Arthur Cotton. V. An irrigation campaign—Miss Nightingale's appeal to Lord Salisbury for a Return of irrigation-results—Lord Salisbury on the experts—Miss Nightingale's continued advocacy of irrigation—Her article in the <i>Nineteenth Century</i> on " The People of India " (1878)—Correspondence with Lord Cranbrook. VI. Correspondence and interview with Mr. Gladstone—The death of Lord Lawrence. VII. Miss Nightingale's unpublished book on Indian Land Tenures and Irrigation—Her Irrigation maps. VIII. Her impatience at the slow rate of Indian reforms—Lord Salisbury's Philosophic Defence of the Policy of Draft	273
--	-----

CHAPTER V

HOME LIFE IN SOUTH STREET AND THE COUNTRY

Miss Nightingale's house in South Street—Sir Harry Verney's house in the same street. II. Her servants—Housekeeping. III. Miss Nightingale as a hostess—Reminiscences by a nursing friend. IV. Miss Nightingale's room—Personal appearance—Rarely out of doors—Love of birds—Note on London sky-effects. V. Sojourns out of London—A " lobster-like villa " at Norwood (1875)—Annual visits with her mother at Lea Hurst—Miss Nightingale's interest in her poorer neighbours—Mother and daughter—Impression made by Miss Nightingale on her friends—Mr. Jowett—The Grand Duchess of Baden—Lady Ashburton. VI. Letters to M. and Mme. Mohl—Death of	
---	--

	PAGE
M. Mohl (1876)—Death of Dr. Parkes—Miss Nightingale's intervention once more to save the Army Medical School—The Eastern Question—Miss Paulina Irby. VII. Was Miss Nightingale's a happy life?—Letters from Mr. Jowett	300

CHAPTER VI

LORD RIPON AND GENERAL GORDON

(1880—1885)

Death of Miss Nightingale's mother—Illness—Visits to the sea-side and Claydon. II. The elections of 1880—Her special occupations and general work at this period—Visit to St. Thomas's Hospital. III. Friendship with General Gordon and his cousin, Mrs. Hawthorn—Inquiry into nursing by Orderlies in military hospitals—Letters from General Gordon. IV. Lord Ripon's Indian policy—Miss Nightingale's enthusiasm—Her efforts to support Lord Ripon—Interviews with Indian officials and politicians—Her interest in Indian agriculture and education—The Indian Civil servants at Oxford; suggestions to Arnold Toynbee—Her paper on Lord Ripon's Bengal Land Tenure Bill. V. The Egyptian campaign of 1882—Miss Nightingale and the return of the Guards—Her appearances in public—Defects in hospital arrangements in South Africa and Egypt (1880-82)—Miss Nightingale's representations—Committee of Inquiry—Miss Nightingale and Lord Wantage. VI. Royal Red Cross conferred on her (1883)—Correspondence with the Queen—The Ilbert Bill—The hospital corps—Reforms in accordance with the Committee's recommendations—Lord Wolseley and the female nurses. VII. Progress of Lord Ripon's reforms—His resignation—Miss Nightingale's interview with his successor, Lord Dufferin—Mr. Gladstone and India—Lord Ripon's return. VIII. The Soudan expedition—Miss Nightingale and the war nurses—Reminiscences of Sister Philippa—Letters to Miss Williams—Miss Nightingale's meditations—Death of old friends	323
--	-----

CHAPTER VII

"THE NURSES' BATTLE"; AND HEALTH IN THE VILLAGE

(1885—1893)

Miss Nightingale's "Jubilee Year"—A retrospect (1837-1887). Selection of a new matron at St. Thomas's Hospital. II. Queen Victoria's "Jubilee Institute for Nurses"—Misgivings—"The Nurses' Battle": for and against Registration—The rival forces—Miss Nightingale's leadership of the "Anti's"—Course of the battle—The hearing by the Privy Council—The result—Miss Nightingale's standpoint. III. Her work for Indian sanitation—Political unsettlement at home—Miss Nightingale's interviews with Lord Roberts and others—Lord Roberts's introduction of female nurses into Indian military hospitals—Lady Dufferin's Association. IV. "The Sutherland

CONTENTS

xiii

PAGE

Succession"—Threatened dissolution of the Army Sanitary Committee—Proposed abolition of the Sanitary Commissioners in India—Miss Nightingale's campaign in defence—Appeal to Lord Dufferin—Communications with Lord Cross and Mr. W. H. Smith—Resignation of Lord Randolph Churchill—Mr. Smith succeeded at the War Office by Mr. Stanhope—Resignation of Dr. Sutherland—Reconstitution of the Army Sanitary Committee. V. Draft dispatch at the India Office advocating a "forward" sanitary policy—The Indian Government's resolution for the appointment of Provincial Sanitary Boards—Lord Lansdowne succeeds Lord Dufferin. VI. Miss Nightingale and village sanitation in India—Scheme for providing funds submitted to Lord Cross—Her letter circulated to the Local Governments in India—Final reply from the Government of India (1894)—Her retrospect of her Indian work. VII. Miss Nightingale and village sanitation in England—Death of her sister—Sir Harry Verney and Miss Nightingale—Her visits to Claydon—Her scheme of Health Missioners adopted by the Bucks County Council	353
---	-----

CHAPTER VIII

MR. JOWETT AND OTHER FRIENDS

Miss Nightingale's public acquaintances and private friends. Her sympathetic nature—Acquaintances made on public business passing into friendships—Sir Henry Yule. II. Affectionate sympathy with her relations—Death of her "Aunt Mai" (1889)—Letters to her younger relations—A burglary in South Street. III. Last years with Mr. Jowett—His illness in South Street (1887)—Their scheme for a "Nightingale Professorship of Statistics"—Mr. Jowett's illnesses and death (1892)—Death of Sir Harry Verney and of Mr. Shore Smith (1894). IV. Miss Nightingale on Mr. Jowett's death—Correspondence with Lord Lansdowne—Mr. Jowett's precepts on old age	385
---	-----

CHAPTER IX

OLD AGE. DEATH

(1894-1910)

The spirit of Rabbi Ben Ezra. The latter years to be the best—Miss Nightingale's letters in this sense—Her own fullness of work. II. Continual interest in India—Lord Elgin's village sanitary inspection. III. Interest in army affairs—Letter to the Duke of Cambridge (1895)—The Hongkong barracks (1896)—Indian cantonments (1896-97)—The Victorian Era Exhibition (1897): Crimean "relics"—Note on Waterloo Day (1898)—The South African War (1899). IV. Interest in nursing—The "Nurses' Battle" again—The true "angels"—Correspondence with the Grand Duchess of Baden and Mr. Rathbone—Death of old friends and fellow-workers. V. Gradual failure	
--	--

CONTENTS

	PAGE
of Miss Nightingale's powers—Loss of sight—Her companions— Her favourite reading—Visitors. VI. Honours—The Order of Merit (1907)—Freedom of the City (1908)—Her fame—Re- newed cult of "The Popular Heroine." VII. Death and funeral—Memorials	402
CONCLUSION	424

APPENDICES

A. Chronological List of Writings by Miss Nightingale	437
B. List of Some Writings about Miss Nightingale	459
C. List of Portraits	467
INDEX	471

ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE
Florence Nightingale: 1887. (<i>From the portrait by Sir William Richmond, K.C.B., R.A.</i>)	[Frontispiece]
Florence Nightingale in her Room at South Street. (<i>From a photograph by Miss E. F. Bosanquet, 1906</i>)	306
Florence Nightingale: 1907. (<i>From a water-colour drawing by Miss F. Amicia de Biden Footner</i>)	418
<hr/>	
Florence Nightingale's Handwriting: <i>facsimile</i> of part of a letter to John Stuart Mill, August 11, 1867	216

INDEX

- ABERCROMBY, James (Lord Dunfermline),** i. 25
Aberdeen, 4th Earl of, government of, defeated, i. 217
Aberdeen, Countess of, ii. 457
Aborigines, protection of, ii. 78-80
Abu-Simbel, i. 85
Acland, Sir H. W., ii. 318, 357
Adams, General, i. 235
Adams, John Couch, i. 65
Administration versus politics, ii. 382, 392
Adshead, Joseph, i. 423, 424
Aeschylus, ii. 229, 390
African exploration, ii. 315
Aga Khan, ii. 405, 428
Agincourt, ii. 201
Agrippa, Henry Cornelius, i. 226
Air, curative effects of, i. 419, ii. 118
Airey, General Sir Richard (Lord Airey), i. 357, 437, ii. 65, 73
Aitchison, Sir Charles, *Lord Lawrence,* ii. 45
Aitken, Sir W., M.D., i. 390, 391
Albert, Prince Consort: playing billiards, i. 37; designs jewel for F. N., i. 274; business-like capacity, i. 322; conversations with F. N. at Balmoral, i. 324, 326; opinion of F. N., i. 324; letter to F. N. (1858), i. 384; and the Queen's Proclamation to India (1858), ii. 324; correspondence with F. N., on a Lisbon Hospital, i. 421, 422; on St. Thomas's Hospital, i. 425, 426; death of, ii. 10, 26; F. N.'s appreciation of, ii. 10, 91
Alcock, Sir Rutherford, ii. 355
Aldershot Camp: Divisional reading-room, i. 351; exhibition of soldiers' trades, ii. 76; School of Cookery, i. 389, 398; Soldiers' Home, etc., ii. 5, 76; training at, i. 331
Alexander, Dr. Thomas, i. 328, 330, 331, 356, 364, 365, 372, 379, 394, 494, ii. 14, 16, 19, 338, 442; death of, i. 379
Alexandra, Queen (Princess of Wales), ii. 347, 348, 420
Alexandria, i. 87, 417
Alfred, Prince (Duke of Edinburgh), ii. 192
Algeria, sanitation in, ii. 110, 111, 158
Alice, Princess, of Hesse-Darmstadt, ii. 116, 187
Allen, C. H., *Life of General Gordon,* ii. 351
Allen, Fanny, i. 15, 96
Alma, battle of the, i. 145, 146, 205
Aloysius, Sister Mary, ii. 464
Ambler, Surgeon-Major Vincent, ii. 334
America, fame of F. N. in, ii. 419, 421, 451
American Civil War: and development of nursing, i. 441; F. N. sends reports, etc., to Washington, ii. 8; influence of her Crimean example, ii. 8, 9 n., 462
Ampère, J. J. Antoine, i. 19
Amrita Bazar Patrika, ii. 27 n.
Anderson, Dr., i. 258
Anderson, Sir H., ii. 152, 153
Angels: "ministering," so called, ii. 263; the real, ii. 403, 413; "without hands," i. 246
Anglo-Russian relations in Asia, ii. 156
Anglo-Saxon character, i. 424
Apollo Belvedere, i. 70
Apothecaries' Warrant, ii. 70
Appointments Boards, ii. 259
Argyll, 8th Duke of, i. 269
Aristotle, ii. 317
Army, mortality at home (1857), i. 361, 376, reduced by F. N.'s and S. Herbert's reforms, i. 397-8, ii. 174
Army Hospital Service, reorganized 1860, i. 396; subsequent alterations, ii. 336, 338; inquiries into (1880, 1882), ii. 328, 337; reforms in (1883, 1884), ii. 338, 341
Army Medical Department, reorganized (1859), i. 394; question of succes-

- sion to Dr. A. Smith, i. 378, 379; threatened with retrenchment, ii. 173. For successive Directors-General, *see* Smith (Andrew), Alexander (T.), Muir, Crawford
- Army Medical School (now Royal Army Medical College): establishment of, urged by F. N., i. 327, 330; promised but delayed, i. 378; established (1859), opened (1860) at Chatham, i. 390; F. N. drafts Regulations and nominates Professors, i. 390; befriends the Professors, i. 391; good done by, i. 391-2; F. N. as its founder, i. 392; Herbert prize medal at, ii. 8; moved to Netley (1863), ii. 67, 73; threatened (1869), ii. 173, (1876) ii. 318-19; present buildings, etc., at Millbank, i. 393
- Army Medical Service: F. N.'s zeal for, ii. 67, 68; asked to mark a list of officers, ii. 74; Medical Officers' Warrant (1858), i. 394
- Army Medical Statistics, i. 389
- Army Sanitary Committee. *See* Barrack
- Army Temperance Association, ii. 369
- Arnold, Sir Edwin, *The Song Celestial* (from the *Mahābhārata*), ii. 242, 401, 402
- Arnold, Matthew, *Literature and Dogma*, F. N. on, ii. 219
- Asceticism, i. 369, ii. 140
- Ashburton, 1st Baron, and Lady Ashburton, i. 35, 37
- Ashburton, 2nd Baron, i. 422
- Ashburton, Lady (Louisa Stewart Mackenzie, second wife of 2nd Baron), i. 35, 422, 499, 502, ii. 300, 301, 306, 314, 324, 391
- Ashley, Lord. *See* Shaftesbury
- Askrigg, ii. 101
- Aspromonte, ii. 91
- Association for the Improvement of the Infirmarys of London Workhouses, ii. 124, 134, 137
- Astley's, ii. 110
- Athens, F. N. at, i. 87 *seq.*
- Atherstone, Warwickshire, ii. 236, 237
- Atonement, the, i. 486, ii. 234
- Auckland, Lord (Bishop of Bath and Wells), i. 325
- Auckland (N.Z.), F. N. manuscripts at, ii. 440
- Augusta, Queen of Prussia, German Empress, ii. 187, 314 *n.*
- Aunt Hannah. *See* Nicholson, Miss
- Aunt Mai. *See* Smith, Mrs. Samuel
- Austen, Jane, ii. 317
- Austria and the Austro-Prussian War (1866), ii. 104, 106, 119
- Autobiography of a Balaclava Nurse*, ii. 461; referred to, i. 210 *n.*, 249
- Avignon, Mill's house at, ii. 221, 222
- Aylesbury, Bucks County Infirmary, i. 422
- Aztecs, ii. 315
- Babbage, Charles, i. 26
- Bacillus, ii. 400
- Bacteriology, i. 441
- Baden, Grand Duchess (Luise) of: founds Ladies' Society for Nursing in Baden, i. 447; admiration of F. N. and letters to her, i. 447, 450, ii. 202, 314, 413; on *Notes on Nursing*, i. 450; nurses the Emperor William I., ii. 314 *n.*
- Baker, Mr., ii. 34, 35, 36 *n.*
- Baker, Sir Samuel, ii. 304, 429
- Baker, General Sir W. E., ii. 152, 274
- Balaclava: battle of, i. 171, 181, ii. 404; an incident of, ii. 66; arrival of wounded from, at Scutari, i. 184; British hospitals at, i. 254, 285, 449; memorial cross at, i. 294
- Balfour, Arthur James, ii. 397
- Balfour, Dr. T. Graham, Secretary of the Royal Commission (1857), ii. 329, 330, 332, 377; works with F. N., i. 372, 435; director of Army Medical Statistics, i. 389 *n.*, 432, ii. 74
- Balliol College, Oxford, ii. 333, 398. *See also* Jowett
- Ballot, the, i. 26
- Balmoral, F. N. at, i. 324, 325, 326
- Balzac, i. 486, 505, ii. 106
- Barbauld, Mrs., quoted, ii. 235
- Barlow, Sir Thomas, ii. 421
- Barrack and Hospital Improvement Commissions and Committees—
- Barrack and Hospital Improvement Commission (a Sub-Commission to advise on, and carry out, reforms recommended by the Royal Commission of 1857), i. 363, 381, 383, 388
- Barracks Works Committee (appointed June 1861), i. 388-389, 405
- Barracks (Mediterranean Station) Improvement Committee (1862), i. 405, ii. 7
- Barracks and Hospital Improvement Commission (made a permanent body, 1862), ii. 64-65; reinforced by representatives of the India Office, to advise on Indian sanitary measures (1863), ii. 33, 42, 45, 46, 48, 51, 150; its name

- changed to Army Sanitary Committee (1865), ii. 65; various references, ii. 147, 149, 171, 172, 173, 178, 279; threatened, reconstituted (1890), ii. 374-5
 Barracks, improvements in, i. 381, 388, 405, ii. 374 n., 406-7; F. N.'s proposed model, i. 374
 Barratt, Jerry, picture of F. N. at Scutari, ii. 468
 Barrie, Georgiana. *See* Gonzaga, Sister
 Bathurst, Caroline, i. 114
 Batta, violoncellist, i. 25
 Baudens, L., i. 204 n.
 Bayard, the Chevalier, ii. 160
 Bayard, T. F. (American Ambassador), ii. 419
 Bayuda Desert, ii. 350
 Bazaars, i. 80
 Beatitudes, the, ii. 120, 261
 Beaumont, Elie de, i. 21
 Bèche, Sir H. de la, i. 38
 Bedchamber Plot, i. 25
 Begging letters, i. 318, 319, 496, ii. 86 n., 106
 Bence-Jones, Dr., i. 269, 456 n., 457
 Bengal, plants of, ii. 310
 Bengal Land Question, ii. 285, 297
 Bengal Social Science Association, ii. 178, 446
 Bentinck, General, i. 235
 Benton, Samuel, ii. 272 n.
 Berlin, F. N.'s study of hospitals at, i. 92, 417; Victoria Training School for Nurses, ii. 190
 Bermondsey, R.C. Convent at, Nuns from, with F. N. during Crimean War, i. 159, 253, 304; subsequent relations with, i. 487
 Bermuda, yellow fever, ii. 70
 Bernays, Dr., i. 460
 Best, Mr., i. 266, 281
 Bethune, Mr., i. 35
 Bhownaggee, Mr., ii. 378
 Bible, the, F. N. on selections from, ii. 228, 229; Protestant view of, i. 77
 Birds, F. N.'s fondness for, i. 9, 10, 28, ii. 309
 Birdwood, Sir George, ii. 378
 Birkenhead, loss of the, i. 316
 Birkenhead Hospital, i. 423
 Bismarck, Prince, ii. 105, 315
 "Bison," the, i. 325; bullyable, i. 335; bullying the, i. 335, 354, ii. 30
 Blachford, Lord. *See* Rogers
 Blackwell, Dr. Elizabeth, i. 29, 61
 Blackwood, Lady Alicia, i. 197, 198, 240; her *Experiences of the Crimean War*, ii. 463, quoted, i. 247, 260
 Blackwood, Rev. Dr. J. S., i. 197
 Blanchecotte, Madame, *Impressions de Femme*, ii. 315
 Blue-books, i. 377, 386, 499, 500, ii. 307
 Board of Survey, i. 202
 Body and soul, ii. 224
 Boer War, ii. 411
 Bokhara, King of, ii. 156
 Bologna, ii. 420
 Bomba, King Ferdinand II. of Naples, ii. 90
 Bombay: plague, ii. 409; sanitation in, ii. 174, 183, 281; Village Sanitation Bill, ii. 377, 378, 454
 Bonham Carter, Charles, ii. 392
 Bonham Carter, Miss Edith, ii. 389
 Bonham Carter, Henry, i. v, 30, 280, ii. 190, 191, 200, 254, 361 n., 362, 363, 392, 393, 403, 413
 Bonham Carter, Miss Hilary, i. 11, 29, 99, 124, 130, 431, 492, 500, 502, ii. 25 n.; illness and death of, ii. 93, 395; portraits of F. N. by, ii. 468, 469
 Bonham Carter, John (M.P. for Portsmouth), i. 29
 Bonham Carter, John ("Jack," M.P. for Winchester), i. 423
 Bonham Carter, Malcolm, ii. 389
 Bonham Carter, Norman, ii. 389
 Books, object of, ii. 233; prefaces to, i. xxiii
 Booth, Charles, on F. N., i. 456
 Bosanquet, Miss Elizabeth, ii. 416, 469
 Bossuet, i. 481
 Boswell's *Johnson*, ii. 99
 Bouffé (French actor), i. 34
 Bowman, Sir William, M.D., i. 137, 141, 456 n., 457, 462; letter to F. N., i. 462
 Boyd, Florence Nightingale, ii. 452
 Bracebridge, Charles H.: with F. N. in Rome (1847-48), i. 69, 75, 79; with F. N. in Egypt and Greece, etc. (1849-50), i. 84; Sidney Herbert proposes that Mr. and Mrs. B. should accompany F. N. to Scutari, i. 153, 155; his sojourn at Scutari and work there, i. 173, 197, 203, 235, 241, 250, ii. 236; letters from, i. 181, 183, 186, 191, 235; S. Herbert's tribute to, i. 269; accompanies F. N. to the Crimea, i. 256; returns to England, i. 295; speech on his return, i. 213, 287, ii. 459; joins Council of Nightingale Fund, i. 456 n.; various references, i. 67, 79, 114, 211, 284, 313, 348, ii. 260; death of, ii. 236; character of, ii. 236, 237
 Bracebridge, Mrs. Charles (Selina Mills): F. N.'s affection for (1846), i.

- 35; tributes to (1874, etc.), ii. 236, 237, 305; with F. N. in Rome (1847-1848), i. 69, 70, 71, 73; with F. N. in Egypt, etc. (1849-50), i. 84; accompanies F. N. to Scutari and work there, i. 153, 155, 158, 163, 173, 215, 234, 236, 241, 255, 296; goes to the Crimea, i. 260; various references, i. 67, 79, 96, 112, 114, 124, 129, 141, 462, 502, ii. 89, 96, 260, 468; death of, ii. 236
- Bréchard, Mère de, ii. 81
- Bridgeman, Mrs. (Mother Superior of the Kinsale nuns), i. 289, 292, 293
- Bright, John, i. 195 n., ii. 293; interview with F. N., ii. 289
- Brinton, Dr. W., i. 460
- British Army Scripture Readers, i. 495
- British Association, meeting, 1847, i. 65; 1861, ii. 4 n.
- British Medical Journal*, on nursing, 1854-74, i. 444
- British Nurses Association, ii. 356 seq.
- Broadhead, W., and rattening, ii. 149
- Brougham, Lord, i. 26, 428, ii. 396
- Brown, Lieut.-Col. Clifton, i. 280
- Brown, General Sir George, i. 175, 319
- Brown, Joseph, M.D., i. 330, 332
- Browning, Elizabeth Barrett, sees F. N., i. 118
- Browning, Robert, ii. 395; quoted or referred to, *Paracelsus*, i. 43, 54, ii. 426; *Rabbi Ben Esra*, ii. 401, 402; *Ring and the Book*, ii. 307
- Bruce, Lady Augusta (Stanley), i. 124, 281, ii. 93
- Bruce, H. A. (Lord Aberdare), ii. 212
- Brussels, F. N.'s study of hospitals at, i. 417
- Buckingham, Duke of, ii. 282
- Buckingham Canal (Madras), ii. 288 n.
- Buckle, H. T., *History of Civilization*, i. 484
- Buckley, R. B., *Irrigation Works of India*, ii. 297 n.
- Bucks, North, Technical Education Committee, ii. 383, 384
- Budget, a Moral, ii. 218, 219
- Buenos Ayres, ii. 412
- Buffon, ii. 67
- Bulgaria, ii. 284
- Bunsen, Baron von, and family, i. 62, 63, 84, 114, ii. 441
- Burdett, Sir Henry, ii. 356 n.
- Burdett-Coutts, Lady, i. 151, 499, ii. 418, 456
- Bureaucracy, evils of, i. 405, 407, ii. 4, 62
- Burglars, ii. 393
- Burgoyne, General Sir John, i. 410
- Burial Board Office, ii. 36
- Burke, quoted, ii. 1, 18
- Burlington Hotel, London, i. 328, 342, 380, 406, 431, 498; associations with F. N., i. 507; a domestic catastrophe at, i. 506; malds at, i. 507; F. N. leaves (Aug. 1861), i. 507; never revisits, ii. 3
- Burma, annexation of, ii. 372
- Business-like: Roman Catholicism, i. 424, 487; unbusiness-likeness, i. 424, 495
- Butler, Mrs. Josephine, ii. 75
- Butterfield, William, i. 423
- Byron, Lady, i. 114, 262, 265, 266
- Byron, Lord, i. 369, ii. 389
- Byron of the East, the, ii. 178
- "Cabal," F. N.'s, i. 313, 365
- "Cabinet," F. N.'s, i. 313, 357, 367, 492, ii. 21
- Cadmus, i. 32
- Caird, Sir James, ii. 289, 292 n., 333
- Caird, Mr., M.P., i. 437
- Cairo, mosques, ii. 226
- Calcutta, sanitary condition of, ii. 51, 52, 86, 174, 177, 181, 183, 281, 375
- Cambridge, Duke of, i. 269, 273, 324, 340; F. N.'s estimate of, i. 384-385; letters to F. N., i. 384, ii. 407; opposes General Hospital at Woolwich, ii. 6; other references, ii. 5, 68; retirement, ii. 407
- Campbell, Sir George, ii. 177, 285, 295, 296, 298; lectures at Oxford for F. N., ii. 334; F. N. on, ii. 274
- Campbell, Lewis, ii. 399
- Canadian Expedition (1861), ii. 9, 10
- Candolle, A. P. de, i. 17
- Canning, Lady, i. 131, 134, 140, 160, 266, 371
- Cap (dog), i. 13
- Cardigan, Lord, i. 291
- "Cardinal," the, i. 249, 499
- Cards and working-men's clubs, ii. 326
- Cardwell, Edward, Viscount, ii. 29, 30, 162 n., 173, 212, 318
- Carlyle, Mrs., i. 488
- Carlyle, Thomas: on Happiness, i. 67; *Past and Present*, i. 34; on F. N.'s Papers in *Fraser's Magazine*, ii. 165, 220
- Carpenter, Miss, ii. 177, 178
- Carracci, ii. 294
- Carter, Bonham. See Bonham Carter
- Cassandra, i. 119, 490
- Catholics and Protestants compared, i. 77. See also Roman Catholicism
- Cats, i. 499, 504, ii. 17, 392
- Cautley, Sir Proby, member of the Royal Commission on India (1859), ii. 19, 21; of the Army Sanitary Committee, ii. 33 n.

- Cavalry barracks, ii. 65
 Cavour, death and last words of, i. 401, 404, 484
 Cawnpore, ii. 141
 Census: of 1861, F. N. and, i. 435-438; of 1861 and 1901 compared, on nurses, i. 445; Papers, how to fill in, ii. 206
Century of Family Letters, A, i. 15, 96, 446, ii. 464
 Ceylon, barracks, ii. 70
 Chadwick, Sir Edwin, i. 352, 451, 505, ii. 4, 133, 138, 222; introduces F. N. to Mill, i. 470; on F. N.'s illness, i. 492, 493
 Chalon, A. E., ii. 467
 Chamberlain, Joseph, ii. 407
 Chamberlain, Sir Neville, ii. 369
 Chambers, Robert, *Vestiges of Creation*, i. 37
 Character, F. N. on, ii. 434; seldom deserved, i. xxiii
 Charmouth, i. 80
 Chartists, i. 80
 Chateaubriand, i. 20, 21, ii. 16, 425
 Chatel, Madame de, ii. 235
 Chatham: Fort Pitt, Medical School at, i. 390; F. N.'s inspection of hospitals at, i. 316, 349
 Chaumont, Professor F. de, i. 383
 Chelsea Board, i. 336, 337, 357 n.
 Chelsea Military Hospital, i. 349
 Chelsea Pensioners, reminiscences of F. N., i. 235
 Chewed food books, i. 486
 Cheyne, T. K., ii. 229
 Childers, Hugh C. E., ii. 328, 337; Queen Victoria's letters to (1882), i. 215 n.
 Children, F. N.'s interest in, ii. 305
 Children's Bible, ii. 228
 China, Expeditionary Force (1857), i. 340, 398
 Chisholm, Mrs., i. 123
 Choate, Joseph H., ii. 421
 Cholera, in India, ii. 70, 344, 455; inquiry, 1869, ii. 171; in London (1854), i. 140; as a "visitation of God," i. 479
 Chorlton Union Infirmary, i. 423
 Christ: the Cross and, i. 486; His dogmas and those of the Church, ii. 392; the first true Mystic, ii. 233, 243; Italian pictures of, ii. 294; not an ascetic, i. 369, in what sense, ii. 140; Prometheus and, ii. 390; Renan's, i. 486; as "Saviour," i. 485; the Son, i. 486, ii. 244; various conceptions of, i. 369
 Christian, Princess, ii. 357, 360, 362, 363, 365, 366, 408
 Christianity, essence of, ii. 429
 Christie, Miss, i. 11
 Christison, Professor, i. 352, 368
 Church-going, i. 134, 369, 476
 Church of England, i. 57, 58, ii. 392
 Church of Rome, i. 57, 58
 Churchill, Lord Randolph, ii. 368, 374
 Cid, the, i. 373
 Clarendon, Lord, i. 278, 325, ii. 92; pressed to join the Derby Government (1866), ii. 106
 Clark, Sir George, ii. 278
 Clark, Sir James, M.D.: F. N. visits, at Birk Hall (1852), i. 118, (1856) 321; introduces F. N. to Queen Victoria, i. 324; serves on the Royal Commission (1857), i. 328, 330, 331, 332; joins Council of Nightingale Fund, i. 456 n., 457; consults with F. N. on China Expedition, i. 340; on status of Army doctors, ii. 67, 68; on F. N. as founder of Army Medical School, i. 392; on *Notes on Nursing*, i. 448; letters to F. N., i. 329, 448; various references, i. 384, 390, 422, ii. 118, 187, 246
 Clark, Sir John (son of the foregoing), i. 327
 Clark, Le Gros, i. 460
 Clark, W., civil engineer, ii. 177, 214, 278, 280, 282
 Clarke, Mary. *See* Mohl
 Clarke, Mrs. (matron), i. 130
 Clarkson, Thomas, i. 5
 Classical Literature, ii. 390
 Claydon, F. N. at, ii. 309, 310, 324, 349, 382, 383, 398, 415; portraits of her at, ii. 467, 468, 469; Nightingale nurses at, ii. 268
 Cleanthes, i. 490
 Clinton, Lord, ii. 152
 Clive, Mrs. Archer, i. 66, 67, ii. 89; *Paul Ferroll*, i. 66, 495, 500
 Clough, Arthur Hugh: at Oxford, Jowett's reminiscences, ii. 12; marries F. N.'s cousin, Blanche Smith, i. 30, 128; sees F. N. off to Scutari, i. 162; friendship with F. N. and service to her, i. 348, 380, 469, 477 n., 491, 494, ii. 10, 11, 14; his sympathy, ii. 12, 16; Secretary of Nightingale Fund, i. 457, 494, ii. 11; introduces F. N. to Jowett, i. 471; letter to F. N., i. 494; illness, ii. 10, 11; death, ii. 10; F. N.'s grief, ii. 15, 16; character of, ii. 10, 12; Jowett on, ii. 12, 399; Sir J. McNeill on, ii. 13; poems of, quoted or referred to, i. 468, 481, 484, ii. 355; various references, ii. 63, 151, 194, 216, 223, 388

- Clown and pantaloons at a theatre fire, ii. 261
- Clyde, Lord, ii. 117
- Cobden, Richard, i. 336
- Cochrane, Miss Alice, ii. 416
- Codrington, General, i. 406
- Cohn, F., i. 441
- Coleridge, S. T., ii. 213
- Colonial Hospitals, ii. 78; Prisons, ii. 60; Schools, ii. 78
- Colonization, ii. 165, 166
- Coltman, Charlotte, i. 327 n.
- Coltman, William, i. 327 n., ii. 237
- Coltman, Mrs. William, i. 327 n., ii. 467
- Colvin, Sir Auckland, i. xxviii
- Combe, Andrew, *Management of Infancy*, i. 392 n.
- Combe, Dr., i. 360 n.
- Combe Hurst, i. 30, 342
- Commissariat, i. 157, 331, ii. 64, 70
- Commissions, Lord Salisbury on, ii. 287
- Committees, art of managing, i. 135
- Communion, Holy, F. N. and, i. 96, 259, 489, ii. 243, 400
- Constantinople: dogs as scavengers, ii. 283; F. N.'s study of hospitals at, i. 417; views on approaching, i. 171
- Contagious Diseases Acts, ii. 74, 75, 212, 408
- Conviction of sin, i. 49
- Co-operative movement, ii. 391
- Corfield, Dr., ii. 379
- Corfu, i. 90
- Correggio, "Reading Magdalen," i. 91, 92, 117
- Cosmogony, the Indian, ii. 282, 332, 405
- Cotton, Sir Arthur, ii. 284, 285, 295, 296, 299, 450; his *Life*, ii. 297 n.
- Cousin, Victor, i. 21
- Cousins, marriage of, i. 98
- Coventry, Hospital, i. 423; weavers, i. 424
- Cowper, Mrs. William, ii. 93
- Cox, Colonel and Mrs., ii. 202
- "Coxcombs," i. 376, 379
- Cranborne, Lord. *See* Salisbury, Marquis of
- Cranbrook, Earl of (Mr. Gathorne Hardy): President of the Poor Law Board (1866), ii. 106; F. N.'s communications with, on London workhouse reform, ii. 115, 134, 135, 137; his Metropolitan Poor Act (1867), ii. 137; F. N.'s communications with, as Secretary for War (1876), ii. 318, 319; as Secretary for India (1878), ii. 289; letters to F. N., ii. 115, 291
- Cranworth, Lady, i. 134, 300
- Cranworth, Lord Chancellor, i. 266
- Craven, Mrs. Dacre. *See* Lees
- Crawford, Dr. T., ii. 338, 407
- Creeds, and Works, i. 58, 488
- Crewe, Marquis of, speech on Indian sanitation (1913), ii. 145
- Crimea, the: flowers in, i. 285, 450; Hospitals in, i. 254; invasion of, i. 145; F. N.'s three visits to, i. 255, 283. *See also* Nightingale, F. (2)
- Crimean veterans, ii. 420, 457, 458
- Crimean War: heroism of the soldiers, i. 184, 185, 257, 317; popular resentment at hospital and nursing defects, i. 146; nature and causes of these defects, i. 175, 178, 179, 202, 205, 207, 211, 221, 224 *seq.*, ii. 10, 43; preventable deaths in, i. 314, 316; the true "relics" of, ii. 409. *See also* Balaclava, Chelsea Board, Nursing, Nightingale, Scutari, etc., etc.
- Crinolines, i. 454
- Criticism, irresponsible, ii. 265
- Crivelli (singing master), i. 24
- Croft, A. W., ii. 275
- Croft, J., ii. 247, 248, 386
- Croker, T. Crofton, *Fairy Legends of the South of Ireland*, part iii., Cluricaune, i. 97; Phooka, i. 132
- Cromford Bridge, i. 125
- Cropper, J. W., ii. 127
- Cross, the, i. 486, ii. 120; the Way of the Cross, ii. 243
- Cross, Lord, F. N.'s negotiations with, ii. 373, 374, 375, 377, 406
- Crosse, Mr., ii. 206
- Crossland, Miss, ii. 248 n.
- Crown Princess of Prussia. *See* Victoria
- Cruikshanks, Dr., i. 273
- Cubs and bears, i. 184, ii. 58
- Cuffe, Father, i. 248
- Cumberland Infirmary, ii. 256
- Cunliffe, Mrs. Leonard, ii. 467. *See also* Galton, E.
- Cunningham, Sir Henry, ii. 375
- Cunningham, Dr. J. W., ii. 177, 375
- Curates, High Church, ii. 309
- Curzon, Lord, ii. 298 n.
- Cypress, ii. 120
- Daily News*: attack on F. N. (1854), i. 154 n., 245; Harriet Martineau's articles in, i. 386, 494, ii. 30, 35; quoted or referred to, i. 235, ii. 6, 75, 137
- Daily Telegraph*, ii. 117
- Dalhousie, Earl of. *See* Panmure
- Daly, Timothy, inquest on, ii. 130
- Dante, i. 317, ii. 245
- Davis, Elizabeth, ii. 461
- Dawes, Dr. R. (Dean of Hereford), i. 35, 281, 456 n.

- Dawson, Sir Douglas, ii. 418
 De' Ath, George H., ii. 384, 455
 Death-beds, i. 449, 455
 Deccan, usury in the, ii. 290, 291, 451
 Deeble, Mrs., ii. 194, 335
 De Grey, Lord. *See* Ripon, Marquis of
 Delane, J. T., i. 157, ii. 38, 134
 Delhi, insanitary condition of, ii. 281
 Delphic Sibyl, the, i. 71, 72
 Denison, Edward, ii. 219
 Departmental jealousies and friction,
 ii. 33, 41, 42, 47, 48
 Derby, 14th Earl of, his administration
 (1858-59), i. 378, 387; (1866) presses
 Lord Clarendon to join him, ii. 106;
 sympathetic to Poor Law Reform,
 ii. 134; memorial to, ii. 200
 Derby, 15th Earl of (Lord Stanley):
 enthusiasm for F. N. and her work,
 i. 339; speaks on behalf of the
 Nightingale Fund (1855), in London,
 i. 269, in Manchester, eulogium on
 F. N., i. 271-2, 305; introduced
 to F. N. (1857), i. 339; agrees to
 write on report of the Royal Com-
 mission (1857), i. 377; Colonial
 Secretary (1858) promises to help
 F. N., i. 379; transferred to India
 Office, ii. 21; carries East India
 Bill, ii. 105 n.; agrees with F. N.
 to appoint Indian Sanitary Com-
 mission (1859), ii. 19, 21; succeeds
 S. Herbert as Chairman of it, ii. 22,
 23, 33, 34; "urged and baited" by
 F. N., ii. 43, takes various measures
 in concert with her for securing
 adoption of the Report, ii. 41, 43, 48,
 56, 57, 86; replies to Indian Govern-
 ment's criticism of it (1865), ii. 54;
 urges appointment of Sir J. Lawrence
 as Viceroy (1863), ii. 43; arranges
 interview between him and F. N.,
 ii. 44, 45; Foreign Secretary (1866),
 ii. 105, 113; commends F. N. to
 Lord Cranborne, ii. 114; on Lord
 Mayo, ii. 169; "a splendid worker,"
 ii. 57; temperament of, ii. 41, 57;
 letters to F. N., ii. 25, 31, 41, 42, 44,
 54, 55, 57, 114; various references,
 ii. 47, 51, 85, 87
 Derwent, the river, i. 8
 Des Genettes, the Abbé, i. 124, 127
 Devon, Earl of, on F. N., ii. 139 n.
 Devonshire, 7th Duke of, i. 318
 Devonshire, 8th Duke of. *See* Har-
 tington
 Devonshire Square, London, Nursing
 Institution, i. 158, 159
 Devotion, the secret of, i. 78
 Dicey, Edward, on Cavour, i. 484
 Dicey, Mrs., ii. 458
 Dickens, Charles, i. 443; Mrs. Gamp,
 i. 443; Mrs. Jellyby, i. 496; Elijah
 Pogram, ii. 100
 Digby, S., ii. 378
 Disappointment, discipline of, i. 59
 Disease, philosophy of, i. 451-2
 Disraeli, Benjamin; educating his
 party, ii. 138; "Sanitas Sanitatum,"
 i. 416; *Sybil*, i. 64; various refer-
 ences, ii. 146, 213, 289, 325
 Dissenters, i. 34, ii. 392
 District Nursing, Mr. Rathbone's
 experiment in Liverpool, ii. 124-
 125; extension of, to London, etc.,
 ii. 143, 252, 355
 Dock, Lavinia L. *See* Nutting
 Dogs, i. 10, ii. 17
 Dohler (musician), i. 24
 "Doors *versus* Windows," ii. 149
 Dorchester House, London, ii. 300, 309
 Drake, Mrs. Elizabeth, i. 185, 261
 Drawing-rooms, i. 498, 499
 Dresden, pictures at, i. 91, 92, 369
 Dress, i. 454, ii. 267
 Drift, Lord Salisbury on, ii. 298
 Drunkenness: among nurses, i. 117,
 442, 444; in the army, i. 276 *seq.*;
 in the army in India, ii. 28, 280
 Dublin, hospitals at, i. 118, 416, ii. 393
 Dufferin, Marchioness of, ii. 370
 Dufferin, Marquis of: calls on F. N.
 before going to India, ii. 343; passes
 Lord Ripon's Land Bills, ii. 297,
 343 n.; sanitary reforms, ii. 370,
 373, 376; letters to F. N., ii. 372,
 373, 376
 Dunant, Henri, ii. 205, 464
 Duncannon, Lord, i. 26
 Dunsany, Lady, i. 265
 Dunsany, Lord, i. 265
 Dürer, Albert, i. 369
 Dutton, Miss, i. 35
 Early rising, ii. 312
Eastern Hospitals and English Nurses,
 ii. 460; quoted, i. 174 n., 182, 200,
 210 n., 236
 Eastern Question (1876 *seq.*), ii. 292,
 293, 319, 449
 East India House, ii. 23
 Eastlake, Lady, *Memorials of*, i. 260
 Ebrington, Lord, i. 375
Economist, ii. 35
 Edinburgh, F. N.'s study of hospitals
 at, i. 416; Royal Infirmary, ii.
 256, 448, 449, 458
Edinburgh Review, i. 377-8
 Education: agricultural, for Indian
 Civil Servants, ii. 333-4, 394;
 elementary, and nature studies,
 ii. 310; Indian, ii. 331; native races
 and, ii. 78, 79, 80
 Edward VII., ii. 378, 418, 471

- Egg, Augustus L., R.A., reputed portrait of F. N., ii. 467
- Egypt, F. N.'s visit to, i. 85 *seq.*, ii. 390; condition of people (1850), i. 87; mythology, etc., i. 38, 85; scenery, i. 87 *n.*; tomb paintings, ii. 294
- Egyptian campaign, 1882, ii. 335, 336
- Elections, 1880, ii. 325; 1895, ii. 392
- Elgin, 8th Earl of, ii. 35, 43, 44
- Elgin, 9th Earl of, ii. 405, 406
- Eliot, George, on F. N., i. 118, 491; *Middlemarch*, i. 97; *Romola*, i. 97
- Ellenborough, Lord, on Census Bill, 1860, i. 438
- Ellesmere, Lady, i. 134
- Ellesmere, Lord, tribute to F. N. in House of Lords, i. 237, 302-3; joins Council of Nightingale Fund, i. 456 *n.*
- Elliot, Captain, i. 33
- Ellis, Sir Barrow, ii. 287
- Ellis, R. J., ii. 50, 55, 108, ii. 147
- Elwin, Whitwell, i. 377
- Ely, Lady, ii. 116
- Embley, i. 9, 16, 27, 29, 64, 422, ii. 119, 237, 258, 309, 415
- Emerson, R. W., i. 141
- Endowments, ii. 271
- England, unbusiness-like, i. 432
- English Society, i. 505, 506
- Enthusiasm, and facts, ii. 408
- Epitaph, an, i. 490
- Eternal punishment, ii. 219
- Eugenics, i. 4, ii. 397
- Eumenides, grotto of the, i. 91
- Evangelicalism, ii. 209
- Evans, Aunt, i. 118, 125
- Evatt, Surgeon-Major G. J. H., ii. 338, 453
- Evil, theory of, i. 53, 481, 486-7, ii. 316
- Ewald, H. G. A. von, ii. 229
- Examiner*, i. 164
- Excuses, i. 506
- "Extra Diet," in Crimean War, i. 285, 286
- Ezekiel, ii. 15, 323
- Fabiola, i. 440
- Faraday, Michael, on friendship, ii. 222
- Farnall, H. B., ii. 123, 124 *n.*, 131, 134, 135
- Farquhar, Dr., ii. 158
- Farr, Dr. William: friendship and collaboration with F. N. in Army and other statistics, etc., i. 325, 328, 329, 332, 352, 365, 372, 376, 382, 383, 389 *n.*, 428, 430, 431, 436; on Indian Sanitary Commission (1859-1863), ii. 19, 22, 23, 24, 31, 36, 42, 46, 54; address on S. Herbert (1861), ii. 4; retired (1879), ii. 289 *n.*; death of, ii. 352; letters, to F. N., i. 435; to Dr. Sutherland, ii. 26; various references, ii. 14, 119, 397, 400, 443
- Farrar, F. W., ii. 249
- F.A.S., the, i. 129
- Fauriel, Claude, i. 21, 31
- Fawcett, Henry, ii. 289
- Fenzi, Signor Camillo, ii. 391
- Fever tinctures, ii. 70
- Fife, Colonel J. G., ii. 275
- Filder, Commissary-General, i. 157, 437
- Finlay, Sir Robert, ii. 362
- Fisher, Miss Alice, i. 465
- Fitz-Gerald, David, i. 288, 289, 292, 293
- Fitz-Gerald, Edward, ii. 94
- Fliedner, Pastor Theodor, i. 62, 109, 111, 255, 440, ii. 249, 445
- Florence, F. N.'s birthplace, i. 4; F. N.'s visit to, i. 18; congratulations from, ii. 420; memorial to her at, ii. 422 *n.*
- Florence Nightingale Hospital for Gentlewomen, ii. 458. *See* Harley Street
- Floreses, named after F. N., i. 3, ii. 321, 420
- Flowers, and the sick, i. 449-50, 499; of the field, as models of dress, ii. 264
- Footner, Miss F. Alicia de Biden, ii. 469
- Forester, Lady Maria, i. 148, 151, 152, 245
- Forster, John, *Life of Dickens*, i. 443
- Fort Pitt, Chatham (*q.v.*), i. 390
- Founders, ii. 246, 271
- Fowler, H. H. (Lord Wolverhampton), ii. 379, 380, 406
- Fowler, Dr. Richard, i. 35; Mrs., i. 44
- Fox, F. W., ii. 290 *n.*
- France and the Roman Republic, 1848, i. 76
- Franco-German War (1870), ii. 198, 200-201
- Fraser's Magazine*, Papers by F. N. in, ii. 164, 218, 446, 447
- Frederick, Crown Prince (Emperor), ii. 118, 204, 277
- Frederick, J. J., i. 405, ii. 65, 374 *n.*, 375, 386, 416
- "Free Gifts," the, i. 208
- Freeman, Miss L., ii. 141
- Free Will, and Necessity, i. 70, 71, 469, 481, 482, 484
- French military hospitals, i. 228; and nurses, i. 147, 149
- Frere, Sir Bartle: returns from Bombay to India Council, makes F. N.'s acquaintance (1867), ii. 147; value of his co-operation with her, ii. 146;

- friendship with her and her parents, ii. 148; delivers letter from her to Sir S. Northcote, ii. 151; appointed Chairman of Sanitary Committee at India Office, ii. 153; arranges for Lord Mayo to see F. N., ii. 167; introduces Lord Napier of Magdala to her, ii. 175; various communications, etc., ii. 158, 171, 176, 178, 179, 180, 274, 276, 285, 296, 334; death of, ii. 352; letters to F. N., ii. 144, 167, 168, 175, 176-7, 181, 281; F. N.'s opinion of, ii. 152, 169, 175; on Lord Mayo, ii. 167; on Lord Napier of Magdala, ii. 175; on F. N.'s services to India, ii. 45, 158; on her method, ii. 385
- Friendly Societies, i. 437
- Friendship, Jowett on, ii. 84; F. N. on, ii. 222-3, 425
- Froude, J. A., ii. 164, 219, 220
- Fry, Mrs. Elizabeth, i. 62 n., 109, 123, 440
- Fuhrmann, Fräulein, ii. 190
- Further Shore, voices from the, ii. 39
- Future life, i. 373, 483, ii. 94, 319, 402
- Gale, Mrs., F. N.'s nurse, i. 31
- Galileo, i. 35
- Galton, Captain Sir Douglas, i. vi; marries F. N.'s cousin (1851), i. 29; serves on various War Office Commissions, i. 381, 389, 396, 405; his position at the War Office (1860, 1861), i. 404, 420, ii. 6; appointed, at F. N.'s instance, assistant Under-Secretary, ii. 62; memorandum by, on War Office organization, ii. 63 n.; retires from War Office (1869), continued on Army Sanitary Committee, ii. 162; suggests to F. N. to see Sir B. Frere, ii. 147; assumes responsibility for sending official papers to F. N., ii. 149; serves on the Aid Society (1870-71), ii. 199, 200; death of, ii. 414; on Army Hospital Service, ii. 338 n., 340; on sanitary progress in India, 1876, ii. 182 and n.; on Dr. Sutherland's services, ii. 173 n.; helps F. N., i. 494, ii. 332, 338, 371, 377, 406; letters to F. N., ii. 6, 65, 74, 76, 147; F. N.'s tribute to, ii. 414; various references, i. 406, ii. 10, 51, 109, 375, 378, 407
- Galton, Evelina (Mrs. L. Cunliffe), ii. 391
- Galton, Francis, ii. 397, 400
- Garcia, Pauline, i. 24
- Gardiner, Rev. Thory Gage, ii. 399-400
- Garibaldi: F. N.'s sympathy with, i. 501; sees F. N., ii. 90; her impressions, ii. 90-91; his Volunteers, ii. 8; Jowett on, ii. 90; Sir J. Lawrence on, ii. 50
- Gaskell, Mrs. (the authoress), visit to Lea Hurst, i. 139; description of the place, i. 8; on F. N., i. 39, 41, 139, 140, 373; helps F. N. about soldiers' reading-rooms, i. 397; letter to F. N., i. 347; books of: *North and South*, i. 140, 500; *Ruth*, i. 500
- Gaskell, Mrs. (née Brandreth), i. 55
- Gaster, Miss, ii. 293
- Gavazzi, Father, i. 74
- Gavin, Dr. Hector, i. 219, 221
- Geneva, F. N. at, i. 17
- Geneva Convention (1864), ii. 71
- Genoa, F. N. at, i. 18
- George IV., i. 479
- Gerry, John, ii. 450
- Ghose, Lalmoahun, ii. 332
- Gibraltar, soldiers' reading-room, i. 397, ii. 76
- Giffard, Rev. J. T., i. 14
- Gigliucci, Contessa. See Novello, Clara
- Girton College, ii. 390
- Gladstone, W. E. [(1) Relations with F. N.; (2) other references.]
- (1) *Relations with F. N.*—
friendship with Sidney Herbert, i. 387; at his funeral, i. 409, appeals to F. N. to write a memoir of him, i. 408; speaks at his memorial meeting, i. 410; F. N. appeals to, to continue Herbert's work, i. 409, ii. 4; later communications with F. N.—on appointment of Secretary for War (1863), ii. 30; on army morals, ii. 75; on small ownership (1865); ii. 92, 93; on India (1879), ii. 292, 293; on General Gordon, 1881, ii. 329; on India (1884), ii. 345; on appointment of Indian Secretary (1886), ii. 368; invites F. N. to a review (1882), ii. 336; letters to F. N., i. 409, 410, ii. 292
- (2) *Other references*—
a riddle about, i. 388; as "the Beast," i. 65; as Chancellor of the Exchequer, i. 387, 404; Eastern Question and, ii. 284, 320; Homer, ii. 61; on the Franchise Bill (1866), ii. 105; resignation, (1894), ii. 403; various mentions, ii. 16, 68, 69, 92, 102, 104, 173, 212, 213, 304, 307, 308
- Gladstone, Mrs. W. E., ii. 336, 347
- Glasgow Infirmary, i. 421
- Gleichen, Countess Feodora, ii. 422 n., 469

- Glover, Rev. R., i. 279
- God : character and purposes of, i. 117, 469, 479, 480, 486, ii. 222, 223 ; communion with, i. 489 ; the "glory" of, ii. 390 ; a personal, ii. 219 ; plan of, i. 479, ii. 1, mankind to create mankind, i. 117, 120, ii. 51 ; "not my Private Secretary," ii. 414 ; providence of, i. 486. *See also Law*
- God's Revenge upon Murder, i. 377
- "Going to Miss Nightingale," i. 348, 350
- Goldschmidt, Madame. *See Lind*
- Gonfalonieri (Italian journalist), i. 26, 479
- Gonzaga, Sister (Georgiana Barrie, the "Cardinal"), i. 249, 499, ii. 82
- Goodman, Margaret, ii. 462
- Gordon, General, introduces himself to F. N. (1880), ii. 327 ; subsequent movements, and communications with her (1881 *seq.*), ii. 328, 329 ; sends "books of comfort" to her, ii. 328, 330 ; messages to her from Brussels and Khartoum, ii. 330 ; at Khartoum, ii. 267 ; "The Last Watch," ii. 350 ; F. N. on his character, ii. 323, 351, distributes *Lives* of him among the soldiers, ii. 351 *n.*
- Gordon Boys' Home, ii. 330
- Gordon Relief Expedition, ii. 346, 350
- Gordon, Miss, ii. 355
- Gordon, Mr. (engineer at Scutari), i. 206, 234
- Goschen, G. J. (Viscount) : on statistics, i. 428 ; sees F. N., her estimate of him, ii. 166
- Gospel of St. John, ii. 366
- Graham, Sir James, i. 34
- Grant, Bishop, *Life* of, ii. 463 ; quoted, i. 173, 249
- Grant, Sir Hope, ii. 65
- Grant Duff, Sir Mountstuart, ii. 333, 344
- Granville, Earl, ii. 92 ; *Life* of, quoted, i. 273, 278
- Grates, varnish for, i. 347
- Gray, Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton, i. 65
- Greathed, Colonel E. H., ii. 22
- Great Ormond Street, hospital of the Bermondsey Nuns, i. 487 *n.*
- Greece : architecture, i. 88 ; scenery, i. 89
- Greek chorus, ii. 26 ; Greek literature, ii. 229
- Green, Mrs. T. H., ii. 398
- Greg, W. R., ii. 35
- Greville's *Journal*, quoted, i. 145, 176
- Grey, third Earl, i. 354, 436, 438
- Grey, Sir George (Governor of New Zealand), i. 11, ii. 78, 440
- Grey, Sir George (Queen Victoria's Private Secretary), i. 324
- Grillage, Peter, i. 304, ii. 302
- Grisi, Carlotta, i. 19, 24
- Grosvenor Hotel (Park Street), ii. 91
- Grote, G., on J. S. Mill, ii. 221 ; *History of Greece*, ii. 97
- Guildford, Surrey County Hospital, i. 423
- Guizot, i. 21, 26, 82, 451
- Guy's Hospital, i. 433
- Haig, Colonel F. T., ii. 275, 295
- Halifax (Nova Scotia) soldiers' institute, ii. 76
- Hall, H. Byng, ii. 460
- Hall, Sir John, M.D. : Inspector-General of hospitals in Crimea, i. 288 ; his mistakes, i. 357 ; resents requisitions as slurs on his preparations, i. 288 ; opposition to F. N., i. 213, 288, 291, 297, 386 ; rebuked by Secretary of State, i. 292, 293 ; evidence to the Royal Commission (1857), i. 357, 358 ; S. Herbert and F. N. prevent his appointment as Director-General, i. 331, 378, ii. 146 *n.* ; various references to, i. 356, 382, 437 ; *Life* of, by Mitra, interest of, i. 169, quoted or referred to, i. 204 *n.*, 213, 291, 292, 293
- Hall, S. C., i. 269, ii. 450 ; Mrs., i. 462 *n.*
- Hallam, H., i. 65
- Hannen, Lord, ii. 362
- Happiness, i. 106, ii. 322
- Harcourt, E. V., Archbishop of York, i. 55
- Hardy, Gathorne. *See Cranbrook*
- Hare, A. J. C., *Story of Two Noble Lives*, quoted, i. 371
- Harley Street Hospital, London, ii. 458 ; F. N.'s work at, i. 129, 131, 134, 135 *seq.*, 140, 141
- Harrowby, Lord, ii. 69
- Hart, Ernest, ii. 124, 137
- Hartington, Lord, ii. 70, 71
- Hastings, Lady Flora, i. 25
- Hastings, Warren, ii. 43
- Hatcher, Miss Temperance (Mrs. Grillage), ii. 302
- Hathaway, Dr., ii. 49, 51
- Hawes, Sir Benjamin, permanent Under Secretary for War (1857-62), i. 403, 405, ii. 61 ; death of, ii. 62
- Hawthorn, Mrs., ii. 327, 337, 342
- Hawthorne, N., *Transformation*, i. 97
- Hayward, Abraham, i. 344 *n.*, 408
- Health Missioners, ii. 383-4
- Heathcote, Sir William, i. 37, 422
- Heaven, ii. 209, 233, 234, 403, 428, 429-30
- Hell, i. 51

Hemans, Mrs., i. 10
 Henley, W. E., *In Hospital*, i. 186,
 ii. 264

Henniker, Sir Brydges, ii. 289 n.

Herbert, Sidney (Lord Herbert of Lea).

[(1) chronological; (2) character;
 (3) letters; (4) miscellaneous refer-
 ences.]

(1) *Chronological* :—

Secretary-at-war under Peel (1845-1846), i. 79; interest in welfare of the soldiers, i. 149; interest in hospitals, nursing, emigration, i. 80, 137, 149; marriage (1846), i. 79; relations with his wife, i. 80, 411; meets F. N. at Rome (1847-48), friendship, i. 79; visits her at Kaiserswerth (1851), i. 114; secretary-at-war under Aberdeen, relieves Duke of Newcastle of hospital matters, i. 149, 217; asks F. N. to go out to the East (Oct. 15, 1854), i. 151-4; settles expedition at interview (Oct. 16), i. 155; issues her instructions, i. 155; helps her to select nurses, i. 159; favours a larger number, i. 158; addresses nurses before departure, i. 159; writes to papers saying further nurses will not be sent except on F. N.'s requisition, i. 189; sends out second party of nurses under Miss Stanley, i. 188; instructs F. N. to communicate freely with him, i. 217; acts on her reports, i. 211; retires from office (1855), transmits F. N.'s subsequent reports to his successor, i. 217; acts as honorary secretary of Nightingale Fund, i. 269; on the Council, i. 456 n., 457; speech at public meeting to promote Fund, i. 113, 180, 199, 237, 264, 269, 270, 306; begs F. N. to return after her illness in Crimea, i. 260; sees F. N. on her return (1856), i. 313; discusses plans of reform with her, i. 321, 325; accepts chairmanship of Royal Commission on Health of the Army, i. 334; negotiations with Lord Panmure in concert with F. N., i. 335; work as chairman of Royal Commission, assisted by F. N., i. 312, 355 *seq.*, 360; holds back report, pending guarantees for reform, i. 363, 364; accepts chairmanship of executive Sub-Commissions, hard work on them, i. 363, 366, 381, 382; carries motion in support of McNeill and Tulloch (1857), i. 338; holiday

in Ireland (Aug. 1857), sees F. N. on his return, i. 364; overstrain (1858), i. 381; accepts chairmanship of Indian Sanitary Commission (1859), i. 398, ii. 19, 21; resigns chairmanship, ii. 22, 23, on becoming Secretary for War (1859), i. 387, 400; summary of his sanitary and other reforms, i. 388-99, ii. 174; fortification scheme, i. 398; volunteer (*q.v.*) movement, ii. 7; health fails, i. 401; works on indomitably, i. 405, ii. 403; wanted Sir J. Lawrence as Viceroy (1861), ii. 44; interview with F. N. (Dec. 1860), i. 401; resigns House of Commons, created Lord Herbert of Lea (1860), i. 402; first speech in House of Lords, i. 402 n.; increasing illness, i. 404, 503; resigns office, i. 406; last interview with F. N., i. 406; ordered abroad, i. 406, 503; return home and death, i. 406, 507, ii. 7; dying words about F. N., i. 406; funeral, i. 409; Memorial meeting, i. 409-10; Memorial to, ii. 6, 8; last official schemes and wishes: desired De Grey as his successor, ii. 30; General Military Hospital at Woolwich, ii. 6; his schemes frustrated after his death, ii. 4, 6, 94; had inserted no "main-spring," ii. 5, 144

(2) *Character*, ii. 175 :—

Angelic temper, i. 407; as an Administrator (Mr. Gladstone's estimate), i. 409; as army reformer, i. 399; charm, i. 411; chivalry, i. 373; contrasted with F. N., i. 412; conversational powers, i. 411, ii. 223; eclecticism, i. 366; Jowett on what he might have been, ii. 98; management of Royal Commissions, i. 358; not a party man, ii. 176; openness, ii. 169; popularity, i. 149, 409; position in the House of Commons, etc., i. 149; quick perception, i. 358, 366, ii. 152; a saviour, i. 412, 485; sympathetic manner, i. 358; unselfish devotion, i. 407, ii. 293. For his relations with F. N., see Nightingale, Florence (3)

(3) *Letters* :—

To F. N.: (1854, Oct. 15) i. 151-154; (1856) i. 290, 313, 321, 325, 327, 329, 331, 332; (1857) i. 312, 348, 356, 357, 358, 360; (1858) i. 378, 379, 380, 381, 382; (1859)

- i. 387; (1861) i. 404; to commandant at Scutari, i. 178; to Lord Raglan, i. 288; to Samuel Smith, i. 313; to Dr. Sutherland, i. 379
- (4) *Various references*:—
 i. 245, 332, 359, 370, 371, 374, 376, 377, 378, 382, 394, 468, ii. 11, 13, 26, 38, 63, 81, 152, 171, 173, 213, 214, 260, 373, 385, 396, 404, 409
- Herbert, Mrs. Sidney (Lady Herbert of Lea), marriage, i. 79; meets F. N. at Rome, i. 79; friendship with F. N., i. 79, 80, 134, 374, 381, 388, 411; helps F. N. at Harley Street, i. 134; defends F. N. against sectarian attacks, i. 245; intercedes with Manning (1867) about Bermondsey nuns, i. 487 n.; her help to her husband, ii. 15; grief at his death, ii. 17; joins Church of Rome, ii. 89; letters: to F. N., i. 332, 366, 400, 402, ii. 60; to Mrs. Bracebridge, i. 189, 192, 221; various references, i. 136, 137, 215, 266, 268, 377, ii. 4, 5, 6, 187
- Hereford, Dean of. *See* Dawes
- "*Heroic Dead, The*," verses on, i. 263
- Heroism, i. 317, 484
- Hewlett, Dr., ii. 174, 183, 381
- Hicks, Miss Philippa (Mrs. Large), ii. 252, 348
- Hicks-Beach, Sir Michael, ii. 361
- High Church Party, ii. 392
- Highgate Infirmary, ii. 192, 272
- Hill, Mr. and Mrs., American missionaries, i. 89, 91
- Hill, Miss Annie, ii. 272
- Hill, Miss Octavia, i. 97, 98, ii. 304, 450
- Hill Stations, India, ii. 28-9
- History, philosophy of, i. 484
- Hobhouse, Lord, ii. 362
- Holland, Queen of, ii. 89, 187
- Holloway (near Lea Hurst), ii. 326, 392
- Holyoake, G. J., i. 119, 120
- Holy Writ, ii. 229
- Homer, i. 13, 47, ii. 43, 229
- Hong Kong, barracks, ii. 407
- Hook, Dr. (Vicar of Leeds), i. 55
- Hookham, Mr. (bookseller), i. 265
- Hopkins, Miss Ellice, ii. 450
- Hornby, Lady, *Constantinople during the Crimean War*, ii. 462; quoted, i. 285, 297
- Horner, Miss Joanna, i. 33
- Horse Guards, the (office), i. 179, 200, 403, ii. 4, 6, 9, 58; a "Horse Guards letter," i. 437
- Horses, army, in the Crimea, ii. 65; in Hansom cabs, ii. 66
- Hospital hymn, ii. 258
- Hospitals: anxieties in, i. 137; condition of, in F. N.'s early time, i. 415, 417 *seq.*; F. N.'s work in reforming, i. 415-16, *see further*, Nightingale, F. (5); greenery for, i. 499; "pavilion" (*q.v.*) system, i. 340; scheme for supply in military, i. 227; statistics, i. 430 *seq.*
- Hospitals Association, ii. 356
- Hospital, The*, ii. 363
- Houghton, Lord. *See* Milnes
- Hougoumont, a moral from, ii. 72
- House of Lords, i. 437
- Household Hygiene, i. 448, 451
- Housekeeping, i. 42, ii. 302-3
- Housing of the People, i. 436, 437
- Howe, Dr. and Julia Ward, i. 37, 43, ii. 315
- Howitt, William and Mary, i. 382
- Hume, A. O., ii. 332
- Hume, Rev. Mr., i. 152
- Hunter, Sir W. Guyer, ii. 379
- Hunter, Sir W. Wilson, ii. 25 n., 380, 455
- Huntingdon County Hospital, ii. 256
- Hurd, Dr. H. M., i. 345 n., ii. 466
- Husson, Monsieur, ii. 136 n.
- Huxley, Professor, ii. 223, 224
- Hyde Park, the treadmill, ii. 300
- Hygiene in the army, i. 395
- Hymns: Hospital hymn, ii. 258; "I ask no Heaven," ii. 209; "O Lord, how happy should we be," ii. 421; "The Son of God goes forth to war," ii. 142, 423
- Ignatius Loyola, i. 96, ii. 272
- Ilbert, Sir C. P., ii. 333; the "Ilbert Bill," ii. 331, 339, 343
- India: F. N.'s knowledge of, how derived, ii. 25, 27, 273-5; education, ii. 331, 381; land question, ii. 331; Local Government, ii. 381; Lord Ripon's reforms, ii. 330 *seq.*; proclamation of 1858, ii. 381; Towns Municipal Improvement Bill (1865), ii. 56. *See also* Nightingale, F. (6)
- India Office: jealousy of War Office, ii. 47, 153; opposition to Royal Commission's Report (1863), ii. 42; loses a dispatch from Sir J. Lawrence, ii. 108
- Indian Civil Service, ii. 333, 392
- Indian Famines, ii. 275 n., 277, 284, 289-90, 292, 450
- Indian Irrigation: F. N.'s interest in, and pleas for, ii. 184, 274, 284, 286, 297; Lord Salisbury's doubts on, ii. 286; conflicting experts on,

- ii. 289; data required for, ii. 286-288; some irrigation works, ii. 288, 297-298
- Indian Medical Service, ii. 70
- Indian Mutiny, F. N.'s offer to go out, i. 371; the moral drawn by her from, i. 365, ii. 19, 20
- Indian National Congress, ii. 332, 382
- Indian Plague, ii. 412
- Indian Sanitation: India to be "conquered," "civilized," by sanitation, ii. 1, 20, 51, 52, 152, 154, 174; preventable mortality of soldiers in, ii. 18, 19, 32; climate not responsible, ii. 20; Presidency Sanitary Commissions set up (1864), ii. 42, 45, 46, 49; threatened, ii. 372; proposed transference of functions of Sanitary Commissioners to Prison Inspectors, ii. 114, 144, 145; appointment of public health officers, ii. 154; Sanitary Department established at the India Office, ii. 150-153; Sanitary Annuals issued, ii. 57, 143, 174 n., 176 n., 180, 326; F. N.'s scheme for allocating cesses to, rejected (1894), ii. 378-9; summary of reforms effected (1863-73), ii. 53-6, 181-3; reduced army death-rate, ii. 19, 55, 156, 174, 182, 277, 279; native awakening to advantage of sanitation, ii. 174; answer to objections, ii. 174, 181; village sanitation, ii. 332; costliness of sanitary reforms, ii. 277, 278, 279; other difficulties in the way of, ii. 377, 381; provincial Sanitary Boards, (1888), ii. 376; Village Inspection Books (1895), ii. 406; sanitation the Indian "Cinderella," i. xxviii; Budget provision for (1913), i. xxviii. *See also* Nightingale, Florence (6)
- Indian Village Communities, ii. 391
- Infant majesty, i. 497-8
- Inglis, Lady, i. 134, 141
- Inkerman, battle, i. 181, 317
- Inkerman Café, Scutari, i. 279
- Inoculation, i. 393 n.
- International Congress, Geneva (1864), ii. 71. *See also* Red Cross
- International Hygiene Congress, 1891, ii. 377
- International Statistical Congress, London, 1860, i. 431; Berlin, 1863, i. 434
- Ionian Islands, British occupation, i. 90
- Irby, Miss Paulina, ii. 235, 320, 388, 417
- Irish Census, i. 436, 437
- Italian pictures, L. 47, ii. 310
- Italy: F. N.'s love of, ii. 393; her fame in, i. 501, ii. 117, politics of, her interest in Italian freedom and unity, i. 17, 74-6, ii. 117, 118, 479; scheme for "educating the South," i. 501-2
- Ithuriel, i. 35
- Jackson, Captain Pilkington, ii. 76
- Jacob Omnium, ii. 70 n.
- Jameson, Mrs., i. 63
- Jam-making, i. 42
- Japan and F. N., ii. 419
- Jebb, Sir Joshua, i. 36, 352, 374, 456 n., 457
- Jebb, Lady Amelia, i. 266
- Jenner, Sir William, ii. 192, 318
- Jesuits, ii. 271-2
- Jeune, Lady, ii. 408
- Jewitt, LL., *A Stroll to Lea Hurst*, i. 265
- Joan of Arc, i. 265, 286
- Jocelyn, Lady, i. 36
- John Bull and his Church, i. 476
- Johnson, Samuel, definition of religion, ii. 233
- Johnson, Dr. Walter, i. 116, 117, 367, ii. 162
- Jones, Miss Agnes, ii. 52; nursing apprenticeship and introduction to F. N., ii. 126; a Probationer at the Nightingale Training School, ii. 52, 126; selected by F. N. for Liverpool Infirmary, ii. 52, 126; her experiment, ii. 127; trials and ultimate success, ii. 128, 129, 140; death, ii. 140, 162, 249; character of, ii. 140-41; her feeling for F. N., ii. 126, 127, 128, 185; inscription to, at Liverpool, ii. 206
- Jones, Miss Mary, superintendent of St. John's House (*q.v.*) which undertook the nursing at King's College Hospital (*q.v.*), i. 444, 464; friendship with, and admiration for, F. N., i. 159, 447-8, 502; sends nurses to the Crimea, i. 159; gives advice on Nightingale Training School, i. 462
- Jones, William, i. 256 n., 304
- Joubert, i. 490
- Journal of the Royal Army Military Corps, quoted, i. 187, 188 n.; Statistical Society, i. 433
- Jowett, Benjamin. [(1) relations with F. N.; (2) letters to F. N.; (3) various references.]
- (1) *Relations with F. N.*:— Refers to F. N. in *Essays and Reviews*, i. 471; introduced by Clough, F. N. submits her *Suggestions for Thought*, his correspond-

- ence and annotations thereon, i. 471, 472, 475-7, 483, 487, ii. 95; forms friendship with F. N. and her parents (1862), ii. 96; administers Sacrament to her, ii. 96; visits her in London, ii. 96, 302, 394, and in the country, ii. 162, 163, 311, 394; admonitions to her, ii. 97, 100, 102; familiar correspondence, ii. 96, 99, 101; promises F. N. not to overwork, ii. 99; F. N. helps him with sermons, ii. 100, 227; persuades F. N. to visit the country, ii. 162, 163; advises her to do literary work, ii. 163, 211, 215, 222, 230, 231; she helps in revising his *Plato*, ii. 225, 232; with *The Children's Bible*, ii. 228; a passing coolness, ii. 240; closer sympathy, ii. 394; introduces Lord Lansdowne to F. N., ii. 376; illness at South Street (1887), ii. 395; proposed "Nightingale Professorship" at Oxford, ii. 397, 398, 400; illness (1891), ii. 398; death (1893), ii. 398, 399; F. N.'s tribute, ii. 400; Lord Lansdowne's, ii. 400-1; F. N.'s feeling for him, and value of his friendship to her, ii. 101, 103, 401; his feeling for her, and appreciation of her friendship, ii. 100, 321, 398, 399; tributes to her work and character, ii. 102, 238, 273, 296, 314, 321, 352, 425, 433
- (2) *Letters to F. N.*, ii. 61, 101, 249 :-
 (1861) i. 471-2, 475, 476, 477, 478, 500, ii. 12; (1862) ii. 96; (1863) ii. 97; (1864) ii. 101; (1865) i. 477 n., ii. 97, 98, 100, 102; (1866) ii. 100, 110 n.; (1867) ii. 121, 151, 155, 177, 426; (1868) i. 450 n., ii. 169; (1870) ii. 211; (1871) ii. 211, 215, 218, 223, 225; (1872) ii. 211, 212, 213, 218, 228 n., 230, 231; (1873) ii. 227, 232; (1874) ii. 296; (1876) ii. 317; (1879) ii. 321; (1885) ii. 352; (1886) ii. 401, 433; (1887) ii. 394, 395, 402; (1890) ii. 397; (1891) ii. 398; (1892) ii. 359, 398; (1893) ii. 399; various dates, ii. 99, 100, 374 n.
- (3) *Various references* :-
 His God, ii. 309; his *Life*, i. 471; his *Letters*, i. 483; Madame Mohl on, ii. 307; on *Future Life*, i. 483; on mysticism, ii. 231, 232; on Sir S. Northcote, ii. 155; on the preferment he would like, ii. 98; on style, ii. 296; miscellaneous,
- i. xxiii, 484, ii. 94 n., 117, 138, 147, 205, 285, 315
 Jupiter of the Capitol, i. 71
- Kaiserswerth: F. N.'s interest in, and inquiries about, i. 62, 63, 64, 67; projected visit to (1848), i. 82, 83; first sojourn at (1850), i. 92; entry in album, i. 92 n.; pamphlet on, i. 93; second sojourn at (1851), i. 108; institutions at, i. 110; life at, i. 112; nursing at, i. 111, 113; origin of, i. 109; spread of, i. 109; various references to, i. 79, 105, 107, 466, ii. 117, 126, 320, 442, 445
 K.C.B., i. 288 n.
- Keith, Mrs., i. 35
 Kempis, Thomas à, ii. 232, 244
 Kent, Duchess of, i. 281
 Khartoum, fall of, ii. 350
 Kimberley, Earl of, ii. 329, 345, 406
 Kinglake, A. W.: acquaintance with F. N., her estimate of his book, i. 319; his view of the Chelsea Board (*q.v.*), i. 336; his satire on the males, i. 133, 212; otherwise quoted or referred to, i. 171, 178, 195 n., 201 n., 220, 232, 238, 241, 242, 319, 431
 King's College Hospital, F. N. invited to superintend nursing at, i. 141; Nightingale Fund lying-in wards at, i. 464, ii. 196; various references, i. 433, 444, ii. 16. *See also* Jones, Mary
 King's Hospital Fund, i. 433
 Kipling, Rudyard, referred to, ii. 18, 27
 Kirkland, Sir John, i. 156, 391
 Kitchener, Lord, ii. 416
 Knight, Miss, ii. 395, 398
 Knights of St. John of Jerusalem, ii. 117
 Koch, Dr., ii. 344
 Kontaxaki, Elizabeth, i. 91
 Köstritz, Princess Reuss, i. 18
 Koulali Hospitals, i. 174, 193
 Kroff, Monsieur, i. 34
 Kumassi Expedition (1895), ii. 406
 Kynsham Court, Presteigne, i. 9
- Lablache, Louis, i. 19
 Labour, organization of, ii. 165
 Lacordaire, i. 43
 Ladies' Association for the Relief of Sick and Wounded (1866), ii. 117
 Ladies' Sanitary Association, ii. 407
 "Lady with the Lamp," The, i. 237; the actual lamp, i. 237 n.
Laisser faire, ii. 164
 Lancers, the 12th, i. 279
Lancet, ii. 124, 443, 447

- Land Question in England, ii. 93
 Land Transport Corps, i. 283, 294
 Lansdowne, 4th Marquis of, i. 269
 Lansdowne, 5th Marquis of, Viceroy, communications with F. N., etc., ii. 376-7, 394, 406; Secretary for War, ii. 406; letters to F. N., on Jowett, ii. 400, 401
 Large, Mrs. *See* Hicks
 Law, as the thought, the voice, the will of God, i. xxvii, 480, 489, 490, ii. 218, 396
 Lawfield, Mrs., i. 183, 186
 Lawrence, Sir Henry, ii. 28
 Lawrence, Sir John, Lord: (1) relations with F. N., chronological; (2) general.
 (1) *Chronological* :—
 Sees F. N. (1861), i. 492, ii. 24; corresponds with her on her Indian *Observations* (1862), ii. 26; appointment as Viceroy urged by F. N., ii. 43; appointed (Nov. 30, 1863), ii. 44; interview with F. N. (Dec. 4), ii. 45, 50; asks F. N. to draft sanitary *Suggestions*, ii. 45, 46; sets up Sanitary Commissions (Jan. 1864), ii. 46; reports to and consults F. N. on sanitary measures, ii. 49, 50, 56; asks her to draft scheme for female nursing, ii. 55; rejects it, ii. 157; sends dispatch on sanitary organization, which is lost (Jan. 1866), ii. 106, 107, 108, 109; proposes reconstruction of sanitary commissions, ii. 108; communications with F. N., ii. 146, 149, 150, 153; declines to institute a sanitary executive, ii. 159; faltering, ii. 156; returns to England, calls on F. N. (1869), ii. 159; work on the London School Board, ii. 293-294; communications with F. N., ii. 287, 294, 297; last days, ii. 294; death, ii. 293; letters to F. N., ii. 46, 50, 106, 156, 158, 159
 (2) *General* :—
 Character, ii. 293-5; F. N.'s admiration of, ii. 43, 44, 50, 56, 147, 152, 159-60, 175, 452; importance of his co-operation with her, ii. 45, 58; his influence on India, ii. 28; his opinion of Garibaldi, ii. 50; "puppies" and, ii. 58; various references, ii. 22, 34, 89, 168, 260, 291, 370, 404
 Lawrence, Lady, ii. 52, 294
 Lawson, Dr., i. 273
 Lea Hurst, i. 7, 8, 53, 304, 504, ii. 237, 303, 309, 310, 311, 392, 415; F. N.'s interest in the poor near, ii. 312, 326; school near, i. 14, 504
 Leeds, consecration of Church (1841), i. 55; Infirmary, i. 423, ii. 256
 Lees, Miss Florence (Mrs. Dacre Craven), ii. 203, 253, 314 n.
 Lefevre, Charles Shaw (Lord Eversley), i. 25, 36
 Lefroy, Colonel Sir John Henry, scientific adviser to Secretary for War, i. 297; mission to the Crimea (1855), i. 297; high opinion of F. N.'s work, i. 297, character and abilities, i. 322, 351, 491, ii. 427; supports her at the War Office (1856), i. 297; co-operates with F. N. for soldiers' reading-rooms, etc., i. 330, 331, 350, 396; letters to F. N., i. 322, 351, 491
 Lehzen, Baroness, i. 25
 Leith, Dr., ii. 54, 55 n.
 Lentils, ii. 390
 Leonardo da Vinci, ii. 294
 Leslie, C. R., *Autobiographical Recollections*, i. 454 n.
 Levée, thoughts on a, ii. 83
 Leverrier, Urbain J. J., i. 65
 Lewis, Sir George Cornwallwall, Home Secretary (1860), declines extend scope of Census, i. 436, 437; Secretary for War (1861-63), i. 406, 409, ii. 5, 6, 61, 63; death (1863), question of his successor, ii. 29; character of, i. 406, ii. 5; his *jeux d'esprit*, ii. 61; F. N.'s opinion of, i. 436, ii. 61
 Liberty, Florentine, and English, ii. 391
 Liddell, Sir John, i. 348
 Life, an art, ii. 430; a splendid gift, ii. 404, 434
 Light, and disease, i. 419
 Lilac, i. 429
 Lincoln, Abraham, ii. 91
 Lincoln County Hospital, ii. 256
 Lind, Jenny, i. 65, 273
 Lindsay, General, ii. 76
 Linton, Dr., i. 273
 Lisbon, Children's Hospital, i. 421
 Lister, Lord, i. 439, 441
 Litany, the, i. 476, 479
 Liverpool, Library, F. N. MS. at, i. 383, ii. 439; Royal Infirmary, Nurses Training School, ii. 125, 256 (*see also* Rathbone); Southern Hospital, ii. 256, 454; Workhouse Infirmary, ii. 125 *seq.*, 256. *See also* Jones (Agnes)
 Livingstone, Dr., ii. 267, 315
 Loch, Miss C. G., ii. 370
 Lock Hospitals, i. 421
 Locke, John, ii. 331

- London Hospital, the, i. 433, ii. 360, 361
 London School Board, ii. 293
 London skies, ii. 310
 Longfellow, H. W., poem on F. N., i. xxiv, xxxvi, 3, 237, ii. 142, 240, 313, 351
 Longmore, Dr. T., i. 392, ii. 71, 118
 Louis, Prince, of Hesse-Darmstadt, ii. 116
 Love, i. 99, 489, ii. 225-6
 Lovelace, Ada, Lady, friendship with F. N., i. 38, 65; poem on her, i. 65, ii. 461; prophecy, i. 142
 Lowe, Robert (Lord Sherbrooke), i. 349, 436, ii. 104, 113, 212, 218; on F. N., ii. 149
 Lowell, J. R., quoted, i. 59
 Loyd Lindsay, Colonel. *See* Wantage
 Lückes, Miss Eva, ii. 360, 361 n.
 Lugard, Sir E., ii. 62, 72
 Luise. *See* Baden, Grand Duchess of
 Lumsden, Sir Peter, ii. 369
 Luther, Martin, ii. 346
 Lying-in Hospitals, ii. 189. *See also* King's College Hospital
 Lyons, F. N.'s study of hospitals at, i. 417
 Lytton, E. Bulwer, novels, ii. 95
 Lytton, Earl of, Viceroy, ii. 289, 291, 325

 Macaulay, Lord, i. 25, 26, ii. 223; *Lays of Ancient Rome*, ii. 95, 105
 Macdonald, Mr. (*Times* almoner in Crimea), i. 157, 195, 199, 204, 236, 241
 McGrigor, Dr., i. 206, 228
 Machin, Miss, ii. 256
 Mackenzie, Miss Louisa Stewart. *See* Ashburton, Lady
 Mackintosh, Sir James, i. 63
 McLachlan, Dr., i. 330, 332, 349
Macmillan's Magazine, ii. 35, 269 n.
 McMurdo, General Sir William, i. 284
 McNeill, Sir John, mission to the Crimea, with Colonel Tulloch (1855), i. 257; F. N. visits at Edinburgh (1856), i. 321, 328 (1857), 342; one of her constant counsellors, i. 326, 357, 358, 456 n., 457, 459; his high opinion of her ability, i. 339 n.; his tributes to her services, i. 362, 367, ii. 13; made a Privy Councillor, i. 338; collaborates with F. N. in scheme for Indian nursing (1865), ii. 55, 157; last communications with her, death, ii. 352; various references, i. 374, 395, 405, ii. 14, 461; letters to F. N.:—(1856) i. 325, 335; (1857) i. 360, 366; (1858) i. 344, 346, 375, 387, 474; (1859) i. 399; (1860) i. 334; (1861) i. 405, ii. 13; (1862) ii. 26; (1867) ii. 157
 McNeill-Tulloch Report, and subsequent events, i. 316, 319, 321, 336, 337, 339 n.
 Madras, sanitation in, ii. 169, 170, 171, 183, 281, 282, 283
 Madre Sta. Colomba, i. 78
 "Magazining," ii. 220, 221
 Magnificat, the, i. 94, 306, ii. 120
 Mahābhārata. *See* Arnold, Edwin
 Mahomet's mother, i. 496
 Mahomedans and art, ii. 226
 Maistre, Xavier de, i. 369
 Maitland, Edward, ii. 220
 Majorities, ii. 392
 Majuba, ii. 335
 Malabari, Behramji M., ii. 406, 455
 Malibran, M. F. G., i. 24
 Mallet, Sir Louis, ii. 274, 288, 292 n.
 Malta, Hospital for Incurables, i. 423; Military Hospital, ii. 65; Sir H. Storks and, ii. 77
 Malvern, F. N. at, i. 82, 118, 380, 381, ii. 162
 Manchester, Mr. Adshead and, i. 424; Art Treasures Exhibition (1857), i. 372; Royal Infirmary, i. 425
 Manin, Daniele, ii. 118
 Manning, Cardinal, meets F. N. at Rome (1847-48), i. 80; gives her introductions in Paris, i. 124, 127; friendship with, i. 266, 491, 502; dispute with, i. 487 n.; letter to F. N., i. 161; and the Nightingale Fund, i. 250 n.
 Manohjee Cursetjee, ii. 178
 Marriage, F. N.'s view of, i. 66, 380-381, 505; nurses and, ii. 193; Plato and, ii. 224
 Marshall, Professor Alfred, ii. 397
 Marston, Dr. J., ii. 375
 Martin, James, i. 469
 Martin, Sir James Ranald, i. 328, 332, 360, 365, ii. 14, 19, 33 n., 296
 Martin, Sir Theodore, *Life of the Prince Consort*, i. 257, 324, 338 n.
 Martineau, Harriet, friendship with F. N., i. 386; correspondence and co-operation with, i. 385, 448, 494, ii. 6, 30, 35, 75; *England and her Soldiers*, i. 386. *See also Daily News*
 Marylebone Infirmary, ii. 256, 326
 Masses, the, ii. 219
 Massey, W. N., ii. 56
 Maurice, Rev. F. D., i. 266
 Mayo, Earl of, Viceroy, sees F. N. and corresponds with her (1868), ii. 168; Indian administration, ii. 169; assassinated, ii. 213; his Statistical Survey, ii. 25; F. N. on,

- ii. 168; Sir B. Frere on, ii. 167; Lord Stanley on, ii. 169
- May, Lady, ii. 168
- Medical Profession, opposition to F. N.'s nurse training school, i. 462, 466, 467; prejudice against female war nurses (1854), i. 168-9
- Medical Staff Corps Scheme (1855), i. 229
- Mehemet Ali, i. 87
- Melbourne, Lord, i. 25, 26, 336, 454
- Memphis, i. 369
- Menzies, Dr., i. 156, 202, 247
- Mesmerism, i. 37
- Metropolitan Asylum District, ii. 139
- Metropolitan Common Poor Law Fund, ii. 139
- Metropolitan Local Government Select Committee, ii. 106, 133
- Metropolitan Nursing Association, ii. 253, 256, 355
- Metropolitan Poor Act (1867), ii. 124, 139
- Meyer, Dr., i. 192
- Mhow Court-Martial, ii. 70
- Michael Angelo, i. 71, 72, 73, 76, ii. 294, 306, 313
- Microbes, ii. 452
- Middlesex Hospital, i. 140, 433
- Middleton, Lord, i. xxviii n.
- Midwives, training of, i. 464; career for women, ii. 197
- Mignet, F. A. M., i. 21, 26
- Mill, John Stuart: admiration for F. N., i. 470; reads and annotates her *Suggestions for Thought*, i. 470, 471, 472, 473, 475, 477 n.; asks her to join Woman's Suffrage Society (1867), ii. 215; appeals to her to come out into the open, ii. 215, 217-18; her desire to please him, ii. 221; death of, ii. 221, 222; her appreciation of, ii. 221; letters to F. N., i. 471, 472, 473, 478, 481, ii. 26, 215, 217; works of:—*Autobiography*, ii. 316; *Logic*, i. 469; *Subjection of Women*, i. 471 n., ii. 221; Indian sanitation and, ii. 22, 217, 316; Metropolitan Local Government and, ii. 106; Poor Law reform and, ii. 133, 138
- Millbank, i. 392
- Milman, Dean, i. 385
- Milnes, R. Monckton (Lord Houghton): friend of the Nightingale family, i. 34, 141; speech at meeting of Nightingale Fund (1855), i. 269, 270; on F. N. at Scutari, i. 181, 238; introduces her to Lord Stanley (1857), i. 339; letters to F. N., i. 121, 339, 454 n., ii. 5; various references, i. 58, 62, 65, 338, 484, ii. 69, 76, 166, 235, 289; *Life of*, by T. W. Reid, quoted, i. 58, 62, 141, 238
- Milnes, Mrs. R. M., i. 280
- Milton, John, i. 351, 479, 481, ii. 426; quoted, ii. 294, 300, 319
- Milton, Mr. (War Office), i. 330
- "Minding Baby," i. 456
- Ministers, and their permanent officials, i. 354
- Miracles, i. 407
- Mitchelson, Miss, ii. 260
- Mitra, S. M., *Life and Letters of Sir John Hall*, i. 169. See also Hall
- Moffat, Dr., ii. 304
- Mohl, Julius, friendship and marriage (1847) with Mary Clarke, i. 21; friendship with F. N., i. 132, 133, ii. 317, 319; letter to F. N., ii. 236-237; death, F. N.'s appreciation of, ii. 317, 319; on Mr. and Mrs. Bracebridge, ii. 236; on Mr. Nightingale, ii. 235; on Omar Khayyám, ii. 95; various references, i. 433, 478, 489, 506, ii. 89, 96, 296, 390
- Mohl, Madame (Mary Clarke), character of, i. 19-20; meets F. N. (1838-39), i. 20; friendship with her and the Nightingale family, i. 20; marriage of, i. 21, 66; death, ii. 352; letters: to F. N., ii. 312; to her husband, ii. 307; her *Madame Récamier*, ii. 13, 14, 15, 16; various references, i. 81, 124, 128, 486, 499, 505, ii. 301
- Mohl, Robert, i. 66
- Molière, ii. 317
- Monson, Lord, ii. 362
- Montagu, Hon. E. S., i. xxviii
- Monteagle, Thomas Spring Rice, 1st Lord, i. 25
- Monteagle, Lady, i. 134, 140
- Monteagle, 2nd Lord, and Lady, ii. 412
- Montreal, soldiers' institute, i. 397, ii. 76; General Hospital, ii. 256
- Moonrise upon the spiritual world, i. 49
- Moore, Mrs. Georgiana (Mother Superior of the Bermondsey Nuns), her service in the Crimean War, i. 248, 253, 294, 299; F. N.'s affection and admiration for, i. 299; lends F. N. religious books, ii. 81, 231
- Moore, Sir William, ii. 378
- Moore, Mrs. Willoughby, i. 174
- Moral Law, i. 56
- Morant, Sir Robert, ii. 386
- Morley, Earl of, ii. 337
- Morley, John, Viscount, *Popular Culture*, ii. 317
- Morpeth, Lord, ii. 317
- "Muddling through," i. 311, 431, 432

- "Muff," the, i. 436; the Muffs, ii. 4
 Muir, Sir William, ii. 253, 279
 Münster, Friederike (Frau Fliedner), i. 109
 Murray, Lady Caroline, i. 134
 "Mysterious," F. N. on the word, i. 484
 Mysticism, Mystics, F. N. on, ii. 231, 232-5, 366; Jowett on, ii. 231, 232
- Naoroji, Dadabhai, ii. 332
 Napier and Ettrick, Lord, Secretary, British Embassy, Constantinople, sees F. N. at Scutari, ii. 112, 169, 170; Governor of Madras (1866), ii. 112; sees F. N. before going out, ii. 112; interest in sanitary reforms, ii. 169; communications on, with F. N., ii. 274, 299; F. N. inscribes a book to, ii. 171 n.; on F. N.'s house, ii. 300; letters to F. N., ii. 112, 169, 170
 Napier and Ettrick, Lady, ii. 170
 Napier of Magdala, Lord, sees F. N. before going out to India as Commander-in-Chief, ii. 175, 176; communications from India with her, ii. 276; his sanitary reforms, ii. 277, 279, 280; F. N. on, ii. 175; Sir B. Frere on, ii. 175
 Napoleon I., i. 374
 Napoleon III., i. 18, ii. 92
 Nash, Mrs. Vaughan, i. viii
 Natal, hospitals in, ii. 337, 342
 National Aid Society, ii. 347
National Review (1863), ii. 33
 National Training School for Cookery, ii. 326
 Naughtiness, pleasures of, i. 11
Nazioni, ii. 116
 Neander, ii. 12
 Necessity, i. 482. *See also* Free Will
 Needle Gun, ii. 105
 Netley Hospital, plans of, submitted to F. N. (1856, 1857), i. 327, 331; her fight for the "pavilion" system, i. 340; appeal to Lord Palmerston, i. 341; partial alterations, i. 342; second fight for the pavilion (1858), i. 383; female nurses at, ii. 66, 186, 256; staff appointments, ii. 70; Army Medical School (*q.v.*) at, i. 392
 Neurasthenia, i. 493
 Newcastle, Duke of (Secretary for War, 1854-55), i. 149, 155, 217; issues Commission to visit war hospitals, i. 176, 201, 202; Secretary for Colonies (1860), issues circulars for F. N., ii. 78
 Newcastle-on-Tyne, address to F. N. from (1856), i. 320; barracks, ii. 406-7
 Newport, Lady, i. 372
- New Zealand, contribution to F. N.'s Crimean fund, i. 270; depopulation, ii. 440; sanitary instructions for, ii. 70
 Nicholson, G. T., i. 29
 Nicholson, Hannah, i. 29, 46, 47, 53
 Nicholson, General Sir Lothian, i. 261, 371
 Nicholson, Marianne (Lady Galton), i. 24, 25, 29
 Nightingale, Florence. (1) Chronological, movements, incidents, etc.; (2) work during the Crimean War; (3) relations with Sidney Herbert; (4) work for the Army; (5) work for Hospitals and Nursing; (6) work for India; (7) character; (8) *personalia*; (9) religious views; (10) miscellaneous; (11) letters; (12) printed writings.]
 (1) *Chronological*, movements, incidents, etc. :—
 Ancestry, parentage, name, i. 3, 4-7; relations, the family circle, i. 10, 29
 1820: birth at Florence, christening, i. 4
 1820-37: childhood and education:—early homes: Kynsham Court (Hereford), i. 9; Lea Hurst (Derby), i. 9; Embley (Hants), i. 9; nursing dolls, childish prescription, i. 14; country life, i. 10; early letters, visit to London (1830), i. 10; a morbid child, i. 11; given to dreaming, i. 14, 16; her first governess, i. 11; shyness, i. 12; education by her father, history, classics, etc., i. 12, 13; first aid to a wounded dog (1836), i. 14; sense of a call (1826), i. 15; a call from God (1837), i. 15
 1837-39: sojourn abroad, i. 16-22; itinerary, i. 16; gaieties in Italy, i. 19; visit to Florence, i. 18; interests at Geneva, i. 17-18; winter in Paris, Miss Clarke's *salon*, i. 19-22
 1839: the London season, i. 24; the charm of Embley, i. 27
 1839-47: home life, i. 23-45, 59 *seq.*; social pleasures, i. 23; "emergency man," i. 31; desire to shine in society, i. 39; social attractiveness, i. 37, 39; intellectual interests, i. 43; discontent with restricted home life, i. 40-45, 63-4
 1841: private theatricals at Waverley Abbey, i. 32; consecration of Leeds Church, i. 55
 1843: occupations in London, i. 34;

- company at Embley, i. 36; dinner parties, i. 38; illness and spiritual crisis, friendship with Miss H. Nicholson, i. 46 *seq.*
- 1844: visit from Dr. and Mrs. Howe at Embley, i. 37; nursing schemes, i. 29, 43
- 1845: nursing her father's mother, i. 31, 49; death of her nurse, i. 31; country-house visits, i. 36; house-keeping, i. 42; nursing plan disallowed, i. 44; bitter disappointment, i. 59; increasing sense of a vocation, i. 60, 68
- 1846: friends, i. 35; happy time at Lea Hurst, i. 53, 64; inquiries about nursing sisterhoods, i. 63; hears of Kaiserswerth, i. 63
- 1847: London amusements, i. 65; visit to Oxford, i. 65; country-house visits, i. 65
- 1847-48: winter in Rome, i. 69, 70, 105; Michael Angelo in the Sistine, i. 71; interest in Italian politics, i. 74-6; studies in the Convent of the Trinità de' Monti, i. 77-9; friendship with Sidney Herbert and his wife, i. 79; acquaintance with Manning, i. 80
- 1848: the London season, i. 80; distaste for society, i. 81; plan to visit Kaiserswerth disappointed, i. 82; the cure at Malvern, i. 82, 118
- 1849: Ragged School work, i. 82; parental restrictions, i. 83
- 1849-50: winter in Egypt, i. 84-6; with the French Sisters at Alexandria, i. 87; spring at Athens, i. 87-9; interest in Greek politics, i. 89-90; with American missionaries, i. 91; visit to Corfu, i. 90; Dresden and Berlin, study of hospitals, i. 91-2; first visit to Kaiserswerth, i. 92-3, 105; literary temptation resisted, i. 93-4; self-devotion to the sick, i. 93, 95; opportunities of marriage, devotion to the single life, i. 96-103
- 1851: increasing dissatisfaction with home life, i. 104-7; sense of vocation, i. 106; resolve to declare her independence, i. 107; second visit to Kaiserswerth, i. 108-15
- 1852: the water-cure at Umberslade, i. 116-17; meets George Elliot and Mrs. Browning, i. 118; visit to Ireland, study of hospitals, i. 118; to Sir James Clark, i. 118; nurses her "Aunt Evans," i. 118; occupied in writing *Suggestions for Thought*, i. 119-22; "call to be a saviour" (May 7), i. 43; recasts her beliefs, i. 469, 488; plan for hospital-study in Paris, delayed by her parents, i. 122-126
- 1853: visit to Paris (Feb.), study in hospitals, i. 127; return to England to nurse her grandmother, i. 128; negotiations with Committee of the Harley Street Hospital for gentlewomen, i. 129-130; return to Paris (May), enters a Maison de la Providence, i. 131; attack of measles, i. 132; return to London, enters Harley Street Hospital as superintendent, i. 133
- 1853 (Aug. 12)-1854 (Oct.): work in Harley Street, i. 133-139; a holiday at Lea Hurst (Aug. 1854), meets Mrs. Gaskell, i. 139; return to nurse cholera cases at Middlesex Hospital, i. 140; resumes work in Harley Street, i. 140; negotiations with King's College Hospital, i. 141
- 1854: Battle of the Alma (Sept. 20), i. 145; attention called to nursing deficiencies (Oct. 9), i. 146; F. N. informs Sidney Herbert of her scheme for going out with a party of nurses (Oct. 14), i. 150; letter from him, crossing, asking her to go for the Government (Oct. 15), i. 151; expedition arranged (Oct. 16); official appointment and instructions (Oct. 19), i. 155; preparations, i. 158-60; expedition leaves London (Oct. 21), i. 162; journey through France, i. 162-3; F. N. lays in stores at Marseilles, i. 162, 205; sails for Constantinople (Oct. 27), i. 164, 166 *seq.*
- 1854 (Nov.)-1855 (May): Scutari:—arrival at Constantinople (Nov. 4), i. 171; arrival at Scutari (Nov. 4), i. 181; work in receiving and tending the sick and wounded, i. 181-8; arrival of second party of nurses under Miss Stanley (Dec.), i. 188
- 1855: first visit to the Crimea:—leaves Scutari (May 2), i. 254, 255; arrival at Balaclava (May 5), i. 251; visit to the front, i. 257; work in the hospitals, i. 258; attack of fever, i. 258, 371; out of danger (May 24), i. 259; public anxiety and sympathy, i. 264; visit from Lord Raglan, i. 259; returns to Scutari, convalescence

- at Therapia, i. 260; at Scutari, evening walks, i. 262
- 1855 (Aug.-Oct.): resumes work at Scutari (Aug.), i. 261, 262
- 1855 (Oct.-Nov.): second visit to the Crimea:—leaves Scutari for Balaclava (Oct. 9), i. 283
- 1855 (Nov.)—1856 (March): resumes work at Scutari, cholera patients, i. 283; Christmas at the Embassy, i. 296
- 1856 (March-July): third visit to the Crimea:—leaves Scutari for Balaclava (March 21), i. 283
- 1856: return to Scutari (July), i. 283; leaves Scutari for England (July 28), i. 283; declines offer of man-of-war, i. 302; travels incognito, i. 303; her spoils of war, i. 304; night in Paris (Aug. 4), i. 303; arrival in London (Aug. 5), i. 303; visit to the Bermondsey Convent, i. 304; arrives unobserved at Lea Hurst (Aug. 7), i. 304; sojourn there, i. 307, 318-20; meets S. Herbert at Atherstone (Sept.), i. 313; resolve to devote herself to reforms for the health of the army, i. 313-18; invited to Balmoral (Aug. 23), i. 321; plans for interview with the Queen and Prince, resolve to obtain a Royal Commission, i. 321-3; confers with Sir J. McNeill at Edinburgh (Sept. 15), inspects hospitals, i. 321; reaches Sir J. Clark's house, Birk Hall (Sept. 19), i. 324; introduced to Queen Victoria at Balmoral (Sept. 21), i. 324; visited by the Queen at Birk Hall (Sept. 23), i. 324; conversations with the Queen and Prince, i. 324-325; requested by the Queen to stay to meet Lord Panmure, i. 325; command visit to Balmoral (Oct.), i. 326; conversations and negotiations with Lord Panmure, i. 327; confers again with Sir J. McNeill at Edinburgh, i. 328; return to Lea Hurst (Oct. 15), i. 328; settles at Burlington Hotel, London (Nov. 2), i. 328; scheme for the Royal Commission, i. 328; interview with Lord Panmure (Nov. 16), i. 329; delays, further interview with Lord Panmure (Dec.), i. 335
- 1857: living at the Burlington, i. 372; inspects Haslar Hospital (Jan.), i. 348; inspects hospitals at Chatham (April), i. 349; inspects London hospitals, i. 350; working at *Notes on the Army*, i. 342; visits Sir J. McNeill at Edinburgh (April), i. 342; Lord Panmure calls to settle Royal Commission (April 27), i. 354; work for the Royal Commission, i. 355 *seq.*; gives evidence to Royal Commission, i. 359; work for the Sub-Commissions, i. 365, 366; over-work, refuses rest, i. 364; offers to go to India, i. 371; ill at Malvern (Aug., Sept., Dec.), i. 366, 367, 369, 371; courted in counterfeit at Manchester, i. 372
- 1858: health, movements, i. 380, 381; elected to the Statistical Society, i. 387; asks to be relieved of Nightingale Fund (March), i. 457; issues *Notes on the Army*, i. 384; and *A Contribution*, etc., i. 386; work on London barracks, i. 381
- 1859: continued illness, expectation of early death, i. 491; devises scheme for Nightingale School, i. 457; publishes *Notes on Hospitals*, i. 417; *Notes on Nursing*, i. 448; work on Hospital Statistics, i. 430; revises *Suggestions for Thought*, i. 469, 470; secures Royal Commission for India and works for it, ii. 21, 22, 23
- 1860: correspondence on Census Bill, i. 435-8; interest in International Statistical Congress, i. 431, 432; work for Nightingale School, i. 462 *seq.*; visit from Clara Novello, i. 500
- 1861: work on Surgical Statistics, i. 434; correspondence with Jowett, i. 477; correspondence with Mr. Rathbone on district nursing, ii. 124; death of Sidney Herbert (Aug. 2), grief and seclusion, i. 406, ii. 3, 4; retires to Hampstead (Aug.-Oct.), ii. 3; writes Memoir of him, i. 408; secures some of his intended reforms, ii. 5, 6, 7; returns to London (Nov.), ii. 8; work in connection with American Civil War, ii. 8, 9, 10; grief at death of A. H. Clough, ii. 11; serious illness (1861-62), ii. 16, 17
- 1862: residences, ii. 24; friendship with Jowett, ii. 96; work for the Indian Commission, ii. 24, 25, 31; work for the War Office, ii. 76; writes on C.D.A., ii. 74
- 1863: ill-health, ii. 81; writes on Native Races, ii. 79; work for

- the War Office, ii. 65, 66, 67, 73, 76; work on Report of Indian Commission, ii. 32, 41, 81; replies to criticisms of its Report, ii. 54; sends Indian paper to Social Science Congress, ii. 53; sees Sir John Lawrence, Dec. 4, ii. 44, 45; drafts Indian sanitary code, i. 42, 46
- 1864: writes instructions for her death, ii. 103; sees Garibaldi, ii. 90; writes on Native Races, ii. 79; work for War Office, ii. 68, 70, 71; interposes to secure advance in Indian sanitary reform, ii. 48; work for Mr. Rathbone and Liverpool nursing, ii. 125-6; approaches Mr. Villiers on Poor Law Reform, ii. 130
- 1865: ill-health, ii. 89; organizes defence of Herbert against Panmure, ii. 68; writes scheme for small ownership, ii. 92; writes scheme for nursing in India, ii. 55; writes memorandum on Indian municipalities, ii. 56; distributes pamphlet on water-tests for India, ii. 56; various Indian sanitary work, ii. 55-6; work for Poor Law Reform, ii. 131, 132
- 1866: ill-health, ii. 106, 112; work for the War Office, ii. 71; a double disappointment, ii. 106; Indian sanitary business: story of a lost dispatch, ii. 108, 109; sees Lord Napier, ii. 112; approaches Lord Cranborne on India and Mr. Hardy on Poor Law Reform, ii. 114, 115; negotiation on the latter with Mr. Villiers, ii. 135; consulted in Austro-Prussian War, ii. 106, 116-19; Aug.-Nov. Embley, holiday tasks at, ii. 119
- 1867: sees Princess Alice and Queen Augusta, ii. 187; determines to advance sanitary organization in India, ii. 147; makes acquaintance of Sir Bartle Frere, ii. 147; opens communications with Sir Stafford Northcote, ii. 150; interviews and negotiations with him, ii. 151 *seq.*; goes (Dec.) to Malvern, ii. 162
- 1868: sees Queen of Holland, ii. 187; anxiety to find a successor to Agnes Jones, ii. 141; Highgate Infirmary nursing, ii. 192; work for the India Office, ii. 162; interview with Lord Mayo, ii. 167, 168; visit to Lea Hurst, ii. 162; resolves to give an hour a day to writing, ii. 163
- 1869: writes on Poor Law in *Fraser*, ii. 164; sees Mr. Goschen, ii. 166; intervenes to save Army Sanitary Committee, etc., ii. 173; writes memorandum for Lord De Grey, ii. 174; work for the India Office, ii. 181; suggests Indian cholera inquiry, ii. 172; interviews and negotiations with Lord Napier of Magdala, ii. 174, 176; sees Netley nurses, ii. 194
- 1870: work in connexion with Franco-German war, ii. 198 *seq.*; sees the Crown Princess of Prussia, ii. 203; sees the Queen of Holland, ii. 187; letters to Bengal Social Science Association, ii. 178; visits Embley and Lea Hurst, ii. 163
- 1871: draws up Code for Infirmary nursing, ii. 186; issues *Notes on Lying-in Institutions*, ii. 196; visits Embley and Lea Hurst, ii. 163
- 1872: out of office, ii. 212, 221, 241; proposes to enter St. Thomas's Hospital, ii. 211; literary work for Jowett, ii. 225 *seq.*; visits Embley, ii. 163; sees W. Clark on Indian sanitation, ii. 177; interviewing nurses, etc., ii. 249 *seq.*
- 1873: work on the Mystics, ii. 232; interviewing nurses, ii. 257; writes Papers in *Fraser*, ii. 219; sends Paper on "Life or Death in India" to Social Science Congress, ii. 181; with Madame Mohl and Jowett at Lea Hurst, ii. 307
- 1874: work on the Mystics, ii. 232; interrupted by death of her father, ii. 235, 237-8, 260; Indian work, ii. 276 *seq.*, 295; at Claydon and Lea Hurst with her mother, ii. 310
- 1875: work on Indian irrigation, ii. 286, 287; at Norwood with her mother, ii. 310-11; at Lea Hurst, ii. 311
- 1876: writes on District Nursing, ii. 253; intervenes to save the Army Medical School, ii. 318, 319
- 1877: letters on Indian famine, ii. 284, 449; at Lea Hurst, ii. 450
- 1878: consulted on possible war with Russia, ii. 253; sees Mr. Stanhope, ii. 289; writes Paper on Social Work, ii. 450; various writings on India, ii. 290, 451; correspondence with Lord Cranbrook, ii. 291
- 1879: communications on India with Mr. Gladstone, ii. 292, 293; various writings on India, ii. 451-2
- 1880: death of her mother, ii. 323;

- at Ramsgate and Seaton, ii. 324; interest in the elections, ii. 325; writes to the Queen on India, ii. 324-325; makes General Gordon's acquaintance, ii. 327; appeals to Mr. Childers about military nursing, ii. 328; at Claydon, ii. 324
- 1881: at Seaford, ii. 324 n.; seeing nurses, ii. 326; communications with General Gordon, ii. 328, 329; Indian work, ii. 330; sees Lord Roberts and Sir M. Grant-Duff, ii. 333
- 1882: visits St. Thomas's Hospital, ii. 326; sees nurses on war-service, ii. 335; obtains Committee on Army Hospital Service, ii. 337; Indian work, ii. 330; correspondence with Arnold Toynbee, ii. 333-334; sees return of the Guards, ii. 335; attends a review and opening of the Law Courts, ii. 336
- 1883: Army Hospital Service work, ii. 338; Royal Red Cross conferred, correspondence with Queen Victoria, ii. 339; Indian work, ii. 342
- 1884: sees Lord Dufferin, ii. 343; communicates with Mr. Gladstone on India, ii. 345
- 1885: sees Soudan nurses, ii. 347 seq.; sees Lord Reay, Lord Roberts, and others, ii. 369; work for "Lady Dufferin's Fund," ii. 370
- 1886: sees Lord Cross and Mr. W. H. Smith, ii. 368, 373; appeals to Lord Dufferin on Indian Sanitary Commissions, ii. 372; sees Lord Ripon, ii. 369
- 1887: her "Jubilee" year, ii. 353; consulted on "Jubilee Nursing Institute," ii. 355; on nurses for India, ii. 370; selection of new matron at St. Thomas's, ii. 353, 354; eyesight troubling her, ii. 415; Jowett ill at South Street, ii. 394-5; Indian work, ii. 375, 377
- 1888: Indian work, ii. 377; sees Lord Lansdowne, ii. 376-7
- 1889: a New Year's Greeting, ii. 393; the Nurses' Battle, ii. 360; writes retrospect of her Indian work, ii. 380
- 1890: death of her sister, ii. 382; proposed Statistical professorship, ii. 395
- 1891: the Nurses' Battle, ii. 361; organizes Indian representation at International Health Congress, ii. 378; interest in Siamese affairs, i. 386
- 1892: the Nurses' Battle, ii. 361-362; letter to Lord Cross on a scheme of Indian sanitation, ii. 379; organizes Health Lectures, etc., in Bucks, ii. 384
- 1893: the Nurses' Battle, ii. 364; sees the Empress Frederick, ii. 357
- 1894: sees Lord Elgin's private secretary, ii. 405; death of Sir H. Verney and Mr. Shore Smith, ii. 399
- 1895: full of work, ii. 404; memory begins to fail, ii. 415; nurses' registration question, ii. 411-12; interest in army matters, ii. 406; writes to Duke of Cambridge on his retirement, ii. 407
- 1896: makes her Will, i. v; thoughts on All Souls Day, ii. 414; nursing correspondence, ii. 412; appeals to Mr. Chamberlain about Hong Kong barracks, ii. 407
- 1897: "soaked in work," ii. 404; nursing correspondence, ii. 412; C.D.A. appeal, ii. 408; writes to Crimean veterans, ii. 404; makes a Codicil, records her Indian negotiations, i. v
- Old age: vigorous, ii. 404-5; gradual failure of powers, ii. 416; greater acquiescence, ii. 405, 414; interest in the army, i. 282; bent on improvements, ii. 272, 418
- 1898: nursing work, ii. 412; thoughts on Waterloo Day, ii. 410; sees Aga Khan, ii. 405
- 1899: thoughts on the Boer War, ii. 411
- 1900: congratulatory addresses, etc., ii. 419
- 1902: has a companion, ii. 416
- 1907: receives Order of Merit, ii. 418
- 1908: receives Freedom of the City, ii. 418
- 1910: death and burial, ii. 422; memorials, ii. 422 n.
- (2) *Work during the Crimean War* :—
- Generally*: amount and power of work, i. 234, 240, 295; attendance on sick and wounded, i. 183, 235, 236, 237, 238, ii. 334, 408; barrack-mistress and nurse, i. 184; care for nurses' families, i. 198; demeanour, i. 230, 295; "going to Miss Nightingale," i. 231, 232; idolized by the men, i. 237, 238; letters to and from their relatives, i. 238-40; medical obstruction, i. 182; midnight rounds, i. 236,

- 237; on good conduct of the men, i. 242; quarters, i. 200, 234; religious bickerings, i. 245; respect for rules, i. 210; strict disciplinarian, i. 210; tributes to her, i. 186; visit from the Duke of Cambridge, i. 385; woman's insight, i. 198
- As Administrator*: assumes initiative and responsibility, i. 171, 211, 212, 232; establishes extra-diet kitchens, i. 196; gives supplies to the Allies, i. 204; improves laundry arrangements, i. 195; orders building operations, i. 206-207; purveys for the hospitals, i. 199, on medical requisition only, i. 209; supplies clothing, i. 205; supplies extra diets, i. 201; unites red tape, i. 203, ii. 276
- As Reformer*: begs for stores, i. 219; suggests additional clothing, i. 222; Medical School, i. 229; reform in stoppages, i. 222-3; scheme of reorganization, i. 224, 226-9; sending out carpenters, i. 219; store depôts, etc., i. 221, 222; urges sanitary reforms, i. 219
- As the Soldiers' Friend*: accused of "spoiling the brutes," i. 277; arranges reading-rooms, i. 280-282; care of women camp-followers, i. 197; establishes system of money-orders, i. 278; influence over the men, i. 277, 279; letter-writing for the soldiers, i. 242; organizes a Café, i. 279
- In the Crimea*: ambiguity in her instructions, i. 255, 286; appeals to the War Office for support, i. 290; authority confirmed in General Orders, i. 293; carriage, i. 284, ii. 409, 410; deprived of provisions, i. 291; hardness of the life, i. 284, 291; medical and military obstruction, i. 255, 286, 291, ii. 195
- Results*: an episode, not the end, of her career, i. xxiv, 305; F. N. as Popular Heroine, i. 264 seq., 373, 446, 447, ii. 420, 460; step in the emancipation of women, i. xxv, 305, 306; female nursing in military hospitals, i. 305, ii. 410; and see Red Cross
- (3) *Relations with Sidney Herbert*:—
First meeting with, i. 79; his sending her to the Crimea, i. 373; close co-operation and almost daily companionship, 1856-61, i. 312, 332, 355, 356, 357, 366, 372, 380, 382, 391, 399, 400, 502, ii. 14, 16; "last letter" to him, i. 373; grief at his death, i. 406, ii. 7, 15, 16; and remorse, i. 407; keeps his death-day (Aug. 2), ii. 89, 94, 199 n., 319, 378, 392 n.; thoughts on remission, ii. 94; his "official legate," ii. 30, 60, 68, 72; finishing his work, ii. 39, 98; using his name as a lever, ii. 41; left in charge by her captain, ii. 59; "my dear Master," i. 407, ii. 4, 9; a fellowship in work, ii. 223, 426; general remarks on, i. 411-412; by F. N., ii. 12; Jowett on, ii. 426
- (4) *Work for the Army and in connection with the War Office*:—
Reasons of her influence and employment in this way, i. 312-18, ii. 59-62; the Royal Commission on the Health of the Army (1857), i. 323-6x; the Sub-Commissions for carrying out its recommendations, i. 362-74, 387 seq.; "Advisory Council to the War Office" (1862-65), ii. 64-78; F. N. and War Office patronage, ii. 73, 74, 408; tributes to her services, i. 375, ii. 77. See also Army Medical School, Army Medical Service
- (5) *Work for Hospitals (q.v.) and Nursing (q.v.)*:—
Her Hospital experience, i. 416-17, ii. 267-8; call to Hospital work, Army work a diversion, i. 416, ii. 82, 103; consulted on hospital construction, etc., i. 420-7, ii. 185-6, 326; suggestions for Hospital statistics, i. 429-34; position as a sanitarian, i. 416, 419-20, 448; force of her nursing example, i. 446, ii. 126; consulted on Nursing, the Founder of Modern Nursing, i. 439 seq., ii. 186 seq.; work in connection with the Nightingale Training School (q.v.), i. 456-67, ii. 190-197, 246-72; extent of her correspondence, ii. 262, 326, 335, 350 n., 370, 412; personal relations with the nurses, ii. 192-5, 249-52, 254, 257-62
- (6) *Work in connection with India*:—
Origin of her interest in India, ii. 19-20, 381; sources of information and study, ii. 27, 273-5; reputed visit to India, ii. 27 n.; the Royal Commission on the Health of the Army in India (1859-63),

ii. 21 *seq.*; measures for carrying out its recommendations, ii. 40 *seq.*; organization of Health Service suggested, and, to a large extent, carried by her, her three points, ii. 108, 145, 150: (1) distinct sanitary authority in India, ii. 145, 152, 154, 158, 159, 161; (2) sanitary department at India Office, ii. 145, 150, 152, 153, 161; (3) publication of annual reports, ii. 145, 150, 155; her subsequent work as Health Missioner for India: (1) communications with officials, ii. 50, 56, 158, 159, 167-78, 276-83, 333, 369; (2) with Indians, ii. 178-9, 405-6, 382; (3) work for the India Office Sanitary Committee, ii. 179 *seq.*; extension of her interest from sanitation to other reforms, ii. 284 *seq.*; special interest in Lord Ripon's Viceroyalty, ii. 330 *seq.*; effort to obtain increased financial provision for sanitation (1891), ii. 378 *seq.*; her retrospect (1889), ii. 381; her record of dealings with Viceroys, etc., i. v; estimates of her services, ii. 18, 57, 58, 107, 160, 161, 184, 380

(7) *Characteristics, personal traits, etc.* :—

General remarks on, ii. 424-34; administrative genius, i. 180, 412, ii. 382; adored by women, ii. 14, 314; application, intense power of, i. 347; army, soldiers, attachment to, i. 282, 295, 373, 374, ii. 336; business-like (*q.v.*), methodical, i. 473, ii. 385; calmness of demeanour, i. 160, 320; combination of gifts, i. 372, 453, 478; conversation, i. 38, ii. 305, 307, 308; considerateness, ii. 388; craving for sympathy, i. 113, ii. 13, 16; craving for work, ii. 209, 214, 404; critical, ii. 120; compared with her sister, i. 28; dreaming, i. 40, 91, 92; exacting, a "vampyre," ii. 11, 208, 427; exaggeration, over-emphasis, ii. 238; forgiveness, not prone to, i. 192; gush, dislike of, i. 496; humour, i. 140, 230, 237, 421, 495, 496, 506, ii. 251, 309; impatience of opposition, i. 192; influence upon men, ii. 14, 148, 385-6; intellectual power, i. xxxi, 339 *n.*, 372, ii. 130, 308, 317; kindness, tenderness, i. 137, 236, ii. 257 *seq.*, 308, 348, 417; "like a man," ii. 15; literary art, impatient of,

i. 93-4, 474, ii. 167; literary style, i. 408, ii. 25, 27; many-sided, i. xxx, ii. 239; morbid, i. 50, 81, ii. 11, 241, 243; music, love of, i. 19, 24, 64, 65, 500; pungency of expression, i. 192, 453; pursuing the path to perfection, i. 467, ii. 184, 244, 272, 433; riding, fond of, in youth, i. 64, 257; sarcasm, i. 288, 346; secretive, influence behind the scenes, i. 372, 408; self-abasement, self-accusation, self-examination, i. 49, 81, ii. 120, 240; self-expression and realization, instinct for, i. 43, 64, 82, 100, 468, 485; shrinking from publicity, i. 52, 303; speculative inquiry, taste for, i. 500; statistics (*q.v.*), love of, i. 129, 428, 435; sympathy, i. 453, ii. 15, 385, 387; "things," independent of, i. 498; tower of strength to her friends, ii. 314

(8) *Personalia* :—

Allowance from her father, etc., i. 165, 504; books, reading, ii. 82, 94, 95, 417, 426; cats, i. 499, ii. 17, 240, 305; charities, i. 497, 504, ii. 312; communication with friends by notes, ii. 87; dress, i. 39, 296, ii. 305; flowers, i. 499, ii. 306, 388; handwriting, fac simile of, ii. 216, remarks on, ii. 415-16, 457; health, i. 371, 491 *seq.*, ii. 38, 39; honours, decorations, etc., i. 274, 302, ii. 119, 202, 339, 418, 420; late rising, i. 106; personal appearance :—Mrs. Howe on, i. 37; Lady Lovelace's poem on, i. 38; Mrs. Gaskell's description of, i. 39; at Scutari, described, i. 230, 234, 296; in old age, ii. 304-5, 307, 349; pictures, ii. 43, 306; places of residence :—i. 342, 382, 493-4, 497, ii. 24, 84; her room at Lea Hurst, ii. 309; her house in South Street (1865-1910), ii. 300 *seq.* (see also Claydon, Embley, Lea Hurst); portraits, list of, ii. 467-469; secluded rule of life, i. 492, 502, 503, ii. 88, 89, 187, 241, 243; seldom out of doors, ii. 309; servants and housekeeping, ii. 302-303; Commissionaire, ii. 258, 302; voice, i. 38, 186, 335, 493, ii. 417; Will and earlier testamentary dispositions: (1856) i. 294, (1857) i. 374, (1862) i. 477 *n.*, (1864) ii. 103, (1896) i. v, xxviii, 237, 297, 306, 400

- (9) *Religious views* :—
 Development of her views, i. 47 seq., 478 seq.; conformed to Church of England, i. 54, 57; desire to found a religion, i. 119, 469, ii. 366; her God, i. 246; Kingdom of Heaven (*q.v.*) within us, i. 307; meditations, ii. 239, 243, 244-5, 352, 415, 429; mysticism (*q.v.*), ii. 239, 241, 366; relation to Positivism, ii. 218-19; religion and practice, i. 488; spiritual fervour, i. 489, ii. 239; statements of her creed, i. 307, ii. 243-244; how adjusted to current ideas, i. 485 seq.
- (10) *Miscellaneous* :—
 A myth in her life-time, ii. 198, 321; the Legendary F. N., i. xxiv; reputed to be living in St. Thomas's Hospital, ii. 404; an obituary sermon on, i. xxx; August, her fateful month, ii. 353; her helpers, i. 353, ii. 14, 85 seq.; her pupils, i. 424; her use of the plural "we," i. 373, ii. 85; her "widows' caps" for three great friends, ii. 15, 223
- (11) *Letters from Florence Nightingale to* :—
 Sir Henry Acland, ii. 318
 Dr. T. Graham Balfour, i. 354, 377, 432
 A Bereaved Mother (Crimea), i. 239
 Henry Bonham Carter, ii. 247, 356, 403, 404
 Mrs. Henry Bonham Carter, ii. 66
 Miss Hilary Bonham Carter, i. 28, 31, 36, 42, 44, 46, 63, 69, 75, 99, 121, 506
 Norman Bonham Carter, ii. 391, 392
 Sir William Bowman, i. 183
 C. H. Bracebridge, i. 287, 307
 Mrs. Bracebridge, i. 300, ii. 103
 Lady Canning, i. 251, 257
 Edwin Chadwick, i. 319, ii. 284
 Sir James Clark, ii. 67, 68
 Mrs. Clough, i. 497, ii. 11, 389, 399
 Lord Cranbrook, ii. 291
 Lady Cranworth, i. 300
 Crimean Veterans, ii. 404
 Dr. William Farr, i. 433, 435, ii. 4, 8, 23, 45, 92, 94, 111, 112, 238
 Florence Committee for Wounded (1866), ii. 106, 116
 Sir Bartle Frere, ii. 151, 213, 299
 Captain (Sir Douglas) Galton :—
 (1858) i. 382; (1861) i. 421, 423, ii. 10; (1862) i. 231, ii. 64, 72; (1863) ii. 66, 67, 72, 73; (1864) ii. 47, 48, 49, 53, 58; (1865) ii. 86; (1866) ii. 110, 113, 136; (1867) ii. 147, 149, 150, 152, 153, 155; (1870) ii. 200; (1880) ii. 328; (1883) ii. 338; (1886) ii. 374; (1887) ii. 371; (1889) ii. 371; (1891) ii. 378; (1895) ii. 406; (1897) ii. 404
 W. E. Gladstone, ii. 293
 Rev. R. Glover, i. 314
 Mrs. Hawthorn, ii. 335
 Sidney Herbert :—(1854) i. 150 (to Mrs. Herbert, but intended for him), 188, 190, 191, 203, 207, 208, 215, 217-18, 247, 248; (1855) i. 196, 224, 226, 234, 246, 249, 250, 253; (1856) i. 271, 290, 291; (1857) i. 336; (1859) i. 403; *alast letter*, i. 373
 Mrs. Herbert, i. 150, 286, 287
 Benjamin Jowett, ii. 222, 224, 245, 359, 365, 366, 396
 Sir John (Lord) Lawrence, ii. 44, 50, 157
 Colonel Lefroy, i. 219
 Robert Lowe, i. 437
 Sir John McNeill :—(1856) i. 324; (1857) i. 316, 338, 357, 360, 365, 377; (1859) ii. 22; (1860) i. 119, 120; (1861) i. 404, 405, ii. 12; (1868) ii. 188
 Lady McNeill, i. 380
 Cardinal Manning, i. 491
 Harriet Martineau, i. 385, 407, 412, ii. 7, 19, 30 (telegram), 33, 43, 90, 105, 198, 203
 Master of St. John's House, i. 261
 Matrons, Sisters, Nurses, ii. 195, 250, 259, 261, 262, 142
 John Stuart Mill, ii. 216
 R. Monckton Milnes, i. 121, ii. 284
 Julius Mohl, ii. 13, 26, 59, 94, 105, 161, 174, 178, 187, 194, 221, 236, 257, 274, 315
 Madame Mohl (Mary Clarke), (1839) i. 24, 26; (1841) i. 55; (1843) i. 36, 38; (1844) i. 31, 93; (1846) i. 47; (1847) i. 42, 66, 75; (1848) i. 82; (1851) i. 56; (1853) i. 129, 131, 134, 138; (1859) i. 505; (1861) i. 450, ii. 9; (1864) ii. 89; (1865) ii. 56, 84, 89, 93, 95; (1866) ii. 119; (1868) ii. 126, 141, 162, 425, 426, 430; (1869) ii. 160, 166, 281; (1871) i. xxiii; (1873) ii. 316; (1874) ii. 236; (1875) ii. 311, 316; (1876) ii. 319; (1878) ii. 319; (1881) ii. 326; various dates, i. 412, 473
 Mrs. Moore, i. 299, ii. 76, 81, 126, 139
 Mrs. Vaughan Nash, ii. 391
 Miss Hannah Nicholson, i. 40, 44, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 64, 137
 "Nieces," ii. 390
 W. E. Nightingale, i. 61 n., 117, 135, 136, 307, 406, 481, 482, 484, 486, 503, ii. 62, 209, 300

- Mrs. Nightingale, i. 112, 113, 114 ;
ii. 16, 82
- Mr. and Mrs. Nightingale, i. 255, 268,
269, 276
- Louis Shore Nightingale, ii. 392, 393,
410
- Sir Stafford Northcote, ii. 151
- Lord Panmure, i. 347
- Miss Pringle, ii. 323, 324, 346, 347
- William Rathbone, ii. 359, 364
- On Miss Sarah Robinson's work, ii. 77
- Mrs. Roundell, i. 111
- Lord Salisbury (Lord Cranborne),
ii. 114, 277
- Miss Julia Smith, i. 34
- Samuel Smith, i. 324, 401, 424, 495-
497, ii. 11, 22
- Mrs. Samuel Smith, ii. 353
- Mrs. Shore Smith, ii. 388
- Dean Stanley, i. 57
- Sir Henry Storks, i. 294
- Lord Stratford de Redcliffe, i. 194
- Dr. John Sutherland (notes and
letters), i. 368, ii. 87, 88, 152, 153,
159, 164, 165, 168, 171, 172, 188,
200, 205, 206, 207, 343, 369
- Arnold Toynbee, ii. 333
- Lady Tulloch, i. 338, 338 n.
- Sir Harry Verney, ii. 45, 362
- Lady Verney, i. 85, 125, 277, 374,
ii. 430
- Queen Victoria, ii. 339, 340
- Crown Princess Victoria, ii. 117, 188,
201
- War Office, i. 290
- Sir William Wedderburn, ii. 404, 453
- Miss Rachel Williams, ii. 254, 255,
350
- Various, ii. 242, 399
- (12) *Printed Writings*:—chronological
list of, ii. 437-58; particular
pieces:—
- Addresses to Probationers* (1872 seq.),
ii. 447; general account of, ii.
263-8; quoted or referred to,
i. 5 n., ii. 202, 247 n., 248, 257,
263, 264, 265, 266, 267
- Army Reform . . . under the late
Lord Herbert* (1862), ii. 441, 442;
how written, i. 408; Mr. Glad-
stone on, i. 409, 410; quoted or
referred to, i. 312, 388 seq., 402,
408, 412, ii. 26
- British Medical Journal* (1892),
account of Mrs. Wardroper, ii. 455;
quoted, i. 459, 460
- Birds* (1895), ii. 309, 456
- Can we educate Education in India?*
(1879), ii. 331, 452
- Contribution to Sanitary History of
the British Army* (1859), i. 386,
429, ii. 439
- District Nursing* (1890), by W. Rath-
bone, Introduction by F. N., ii.
356, 454
- Franco-German War, Letters on the*
(1870), ii. 199, 447
- Health at Home, Health and Local
Government, etc.* (1892, 1894),
ii. 384, 455, 456
- Health Missioners for Rural India*
(1896), ii. 405, 457
- Hospital Statistics and Hospital Plans*
(1862), ii. 441; quoted and re-
ferred to, i. 412, 433
- How People may Live and not Die in
India* (1863), ii. 444; quoted or
referred to, ii. 1, 53, 444
- In Memoriam: John Gerry* (1877),
ii. 311, 450
- Institution of Kaiserswerth on the
Rhine* (1851), i. 92-3, ii. 437;
quoted or referred to, i. 109, 441,
442
- Introductory Notes on Lying-in In-
stitutions* (1871), ii. 447; general
account of, ii. 196; dedication in,
ii. 197, 221; quoted or referred
to, ii. 167 n., 171
- Irrigation and Water Transit in India*
(1879), ii. 288 n., 452
- Life or Death in India* (1874), ii. 448;
quoted or referred to, ii. 181-4,
277
- Letters from Egypt* (1854), i. 95, ii.
437; quoted or referred to, i. 85,
86, 369 n.
- Mortality of the British Army* (1858),
i. 376, ii. 439
- Note of Interrogation, etc.* (1873),
ii. 447; quoted or referred to,
i. 97, 477, ii. 218-21
- Memorandum on . . . Sanitary Im-
provements in India up to the end
of 1867* (1868), ii. 34 n., 110, 155,
446
- Note on the Aboriginal Races of
Australia* (1865), ii. 79, 445
- Notes on . . . the British Army* (1858),
bibliography, ii. 438; origin of,
why never published, i. 343;
written 1857, i. 342; issued 1858,
i. 384; appreciations of, by:—
Duke of Cambridge, i. 384; Dr.
Farr, i. 352; Lord Grey, i. 354;
Dr. Hurd, i. 345 n.; Kinglake,
i. 343; Sir J. McNeill, i. 344, 346,
474; Harriet Martineau, i. 386;
Dean Milman, i. 385; leading
principles of, i. 345; scope of,
i. 346; analysis of official docu-
ments in, i. 346; style of, i. 344,
474; a *tour de force*, i. 347; a
landmark in army reform, i. 344;

- expert advice embodied in, l. 348, 353; quoted or referred to, l. 173, 176, 177, 183, 243, 288, 294, 315, 317, 357 n., ii. 20
- Notes on Hospitals* (1859), ii. 439, 443; scope and influence of, l. 417 seq.; quoted or referred to, l. 383, 413, 419
- Notes on Nursing* (1859-60), ii. 439-440, 441; general account of, l. 448 seq.; appreciations of, l. 448; characteristic of F. N., l. 451 seq.; influence of, l. 448, 451, 452; J. S. Mill and, l. 470; popularity of, l. 449, 450, 451; profits of, l. 504; recollections of Crimea in, l. 449, 450; quoted or referred to, l. 10, 499, 500, ii. 416, 417
- Notes on Nursing for the Labouring Classes* (1861), l. 450, ii. 441
- Note on Pauperism* (1869), ii. 164, 446
- Note on the Supposed Protection against Venereal Diseases* . . . (1863), ii. 74, 75, 443
- Observations on the . . . Stational Reports . . . in India* (1863), ii. 442-3; history of, ii. 25, 26, 27, 34, 35, 36; influence of, ii. 158; scope, ii. 27; style, ii. 25, 27, 443; wide circulation, ii. 38
- People of India, The* (1878), ii. 290, 291, 451
- Proposal for Improved Statistics of Surgical Operations* (1863), l. 434, ii. 443
- Report of the Royal Commission on the Army* (1857), F. N.'s evidence, ii. 438; quoted or referred to, l. 220, 240, 359, 360
- Sanitary Statistics of Native Colonial Schools and Hospitals* (1813), ii. 79, 444
- Sanitation in India*, various articles on, ii. 377, 379, 380, 406, 453 seq.
- Sick Nursing and Health Nursing* (1893), ii. 365, 456
- Statements exhibiting the Voluntary Contributions, etc.* (1857), l. 348, ii. 438; quoted or referred to, l. 165, 167, 182, 201, 208, 210, 222, 279
- Subsidiary Notes as to the Introduction of Female Nursing* (1858), ii. 438; scope of, l. 347; quoted or referred to, l. 293; ii. 204 n., 269 n.
- Suggestions for improving the Nursing System* . . . (1874), ii. 253, 449
- Suggestions for Thought* (1860), ii. 440; addressed to "artisans," i. 478; general account and argument of, l. 478 seq.; help of Mrs. S. Smith in, l. 120; literary defects in, l. 472, 473, 474; opinions on, of:—Jowett, l. 471 seq.; Mill, l. 471, 473; Julius Mohl, l. 478, 489; W. E. Nightingale, l. 503; origin of, l. 117, 119, 477; printed (1860), l. 470; submitted to Mill and Jowett, l. 471; publication abandoned, l. 477; posthumous publication desired, l. 477 n.; spiritual fervour of, l. 489; tone of, l. 475, 476; quoted or referred to, l. 42, 96, 100, 471 n., 476, 478, 480, 485, 486, 489, 490, 504, ii. 84, 428
- Suggestions in regard to . . . Indian Stations* (1864), ii. 444; origin of, ii. 42; issue of, ii. 46, 48, 49; Sir Stafford Northcote on, ii. 155
- Suggestions on . . . Nursing for Hospitals in India* (1865), ii. 55, 157, 444
- Suggestions on providing . . . Nurses for the Sick Poor* . . . (1867), ii. 445; account of, ii. 135, 136, 186
- The Dumb shall Speak* . . . (1883), ii. 334, 453
- Trained Nursing for the Sick Poor* (1876), ii. 253, 449
- Una and the Lion* (1868), ii. 445; colportured by the Crown Princess, ii. 190; influence of, ii. 142, 194; Lord Napier on, ii. 170; quoted, ii. 126, 128, 140-1, 142
- Volunteer Movement*, Letter on the (1861), ii. 441; quoted or referred to, l. 284 n., 496, ii. 7, 8
- Water Arrival in India, A* (1878), ii. 289, 451
- Zemindar, the Sun and the Watering-Pot* (1874), ii. 449; general account of, ii. 295; maps for, ii. 289, 296, 297
- Nightingale, Frances Parthenope. See Verney, Lady
- Nightingale, Louis Shore, ii. 392
- Nightingale, Peter, of Lea, l. 3
- Nightingale, William Edward (father of F. N.): changes his name from Shore to Nightingale (1815), l. 3; education, l. 12; marries Frances Smith (1818), l. 3; circumstances, l. 7; character, temperament, and views, l. 5, 6, 40, 41, ii. 235, 236; educates his daughters, l. 12, 13; makes inquiries about nursing, l. 60; gives F. N. a separate allowance (1853), l. 130; inclines to give her freedom, l. 123; but is overborne, l. 125; accompanies F. N. to Scotland (1856), l. 324; visits her in London, l. 503; with F. N. at Malvern, l. 380; provides her with a

- London house, ii. 16; affection and admiration for F. N., i. 123, 138, 503; interest in F. N.'s religious speculations, i. 480, 481, 482, 483, ii. 235-236; friendship with Jowett, ii. 96; death of, ii. 235, 452; letters:—to F. N., i. 138, 260, 380, 483, 503; to others, i. 36, 270, 492-3; various references, i. 20, 499, 506, ii. 88, 116, 303, 391
- Nightingale, Mrs. W. E. (Frances Smith), her father, i. 4; brothers and sisters, i. 4, 29; opposes F. N.'s schemes for hospital life, i. 44, 114, 115, 125, 130, 141; "has hatched a wild swan," i. 139; F. N. sees little of (1857 *seq.*), i. 380, 503; F. N. spends some months with (1866), ii. 119; (1868) ii. 163; (1874-80) ii. 311, 313; death, ii. 323, 452; character, i. 41, 105, ii. 110; letters: to F. N., i. 161, 269; to a friend, i. 198
- Nightingale Fund, the, origin of, i. 268; meeting at Willis's Rooms in aid of (1855), i. 269 *seq.*; subscriptions invited in General Orders, i. 273; controversy on, i. 443; the Fund invested, i. 456; scheme for utilizing it adopted (1859), i. 457, 459; purposes to which it was applied:—(1) School at St. Thomas's Hospital, i. 458 *seq.* (see further Nightingale Training School); (2) Midwifery training, King's College Hospital (*q.v.*), i. 464; (3) support of District Nursing in London, ii. 355; Reports of, bibliography, ii. 461, 462, quoted or referred to, i. 271, 463, 465, ii. 248 *n.*, 256
- "Nightingale in the East," the, i. 266, ii. 460
- "Nightingale Power," the, i. 214, 332
- Nightingale Training School, St. Thomas's Hospital, opened (1860), i. 456, 459; impressions of (1860), i. 462; first year's results, i. 463; novelty of the scheme and medical opposition, i. 466, 467; principles of, i. 460 *seq.* :—(1) to give technical training: examination and reports, i. 460, 463, ii. 248; probationers' diaries, i. 463, ii. 251; cookery lessons, ii. 326; (2) to give moral influence: to be a "home," i. 461, ii. 247; *esprit de corps*, ii. 259; (3) to train nurses who would introduce improved methods elsewhere and train others, i. 461, 463, 466; wide influence of the School in this respect, i. 465, 466, ii. 125, 190, 192, 194, 254, 256, 326, 335; Home Sister appointed (1874), ii. 248; 50th anniversary, i. 456 *n.*, celebrated in America, ii. 421; F. N.'s personal concern in the School, interviews with nurses, etc., i. 463, *ff.* 2, 6 *seq.*, 326, 412. For successive Matrons, see Wardroper, Pringle, Gordon
- Nineteenth Century, ii. 269 *n.*, 290
- Nobiling, attempt on Emperor William I., ii. 314 *n.*
- Noel, Gerard, i. 38
- Noise, i. 453
- "No Popery" agitation, i. 56, 244
- North London District Nursing Association, ii. 256
- North Staffordshire Infirmary, i. 423
- Northbrook, Lord, Viceroy of India 1872, does not call on F. N., ii. 213; letter to her, ii. 214; report on sanitary progress to F. N. through Lord Salisbury, ii. 279; communications with her, ii. 290
- Northcote, Sir Stafford (Lord Idlesleigh), succeeds Lord Cranborne as Indian Secretary (1867), ii. 146; calls on F. N., ii. 151-2, 153; commissions her to draft various sanitary papers, ii. 154; letters to F. N., ii. 151, 184; F. N. on, ii. 152, 153; Jowett on, ii. 155; recommends Dr. Farr for "C.B.," ii. 289 *n.*
- Norwood, a villa at, ii. 311
- Novello, Clara (Contessa Gigliucci), i. 447, 500, 501; Sabilla, ii. 441
- Novels, ii. 425
- "Nuisances Removal Act," F. N. as, ii. 169
- Nunc Dimittis*, i. 492
- Nuremberg, A. Dürer at, i. 369
- Nurses, Nursing: a calling, not a profession, ii. 365, 366; a Fine Art, i. 455; a progressive art, ii. 264, 367; as occupation for gentlewomen, i. 117; development of trained, ii. 186; drinking among, i. 117, 442, 444; hints to, i. 453; history of, i. 439-40, F. N.'s place in, i. 440 *seq.*, progress of, since her reforms, i. 456; ideal of, in Shakespeare, i. 455; Jubilee Institute, ii. 355; moral influence of, ii. 264; National Pension Scheme, ii. 356; "nursing the well," i. 452; old style of, i. 454; popular qualifications for, i. 454; Registration controversy ("The Nurses' Battle"), ii. 269, 356 *seq.*; scope and motives in, ii. 263, 269, 271; state of (1850), i. 61, 442 *seq.*
- Nurses, Nursing, Female, in the Crimean War: affection for F. N. among the first party, i. 163, 261; "angels without hands" among, i. 246; composition of the first

- party, i. 158; deaths among, i. 239, 261; difficulty of obtaining suitable women, i. 158, 252; difficulty of maintaining discipline, i. 185, 187; hostility among some of the second party, i. 289; "mainstays" among, i. 299-301; marriage of some, i. 247; no disciple of F. N. among, ii. 14; proselytizing among, i. 249-50; Rules and Regulations for, i. 187, 188; uniform of, i. 183, 186, 187
- Nurses, Nursing, Female, in Military Hospitals: introduction of, after Crimean War, i. 194, 347, 373, 392-393; in Egypt, ii. 335, 337, 341-2, 346-52; in India, ii. 55, 369, 407; military prejudice against, i. 149, 167-8; Lord Wolseley in favour of, ii. 341-2; Regulations for, ii. 66, 194; War Nursing Reserve, ii. 365
- Nursing Record*, ii. 363
- Nutting and Dock, *History of Nursing*, i. 416, 466, ii. 465
- O'Connell, Daniel, ii. 167
- Official dilatoriness, ii. 34, 48-9, 147
- Old age, last years of life the best, ii. 398, 399, 402, 403, 404
- Omar Khayyám, ii. 94, 95
- Omar Pacha, i. 231 n.
- Ommanney, Lieut. W. F., ii. 185
- Once a Week*, ii. 35
- Opera, F. N.'s love of the, i. 19, 24
- Opium, injections of, ii. 106
- Order of Merit, conferred on F. N., ii. 418, 420, 469
- Orderlies, in hospitals, i. 219, 225, 226, ii. 328, 337, 342, 350, 370, 393
- Orders, religious Sisterhoods, etc., i. 57, 62, 424, 425, 432
- Osborne, Rev. and Hon. (afterwards Lord) Sydney Godolphin, assists F. N. at Scutari, i. 241; his *Scutari and its Hospitals*, ii. 459; quoted, on F. N., i. 183, 201, 230, 231, 235, 245
- Osburn, Miss, ii. 192
- Osiris, i. 85, ii. 390
- Ossory, the Lord of, ii. 319
- Overcrowding, "convenient," ii. 28
- Owl, F. N.'s pet, i. 89, 160, 369
- Oxford, agricultural education at, ii. 333-4, 394; College meetings, ii. 99; Hebdomadal Council, ii. 99; Greats School subjects, ii. 316; Jowett (q.v.) and, ii. 322; F. N.'s visit to, i. 65
- Pacifico crisis, 1850, i. 89-90
- Paddington District Nursing Association, ii. 256
- "Padgett, M.P." ii. 27
- Paget, Sir James, on *Notes on Hospitals*, i. 417; on *Notes on Nursing*, i. 448; on Nursing Reform, i. 444; co-operates with F. N. on Hospital Statistics, i. 430, 434; letters to F. N., i. 417, 434, 448, 464; otherwise referred to, i. 499, ii. 355, 363
- Pains of Hell, i. 50
- Pakington, Sir J., i. 269
- Pall Mall Gazette*, ii. 137, 346 n.
- Palmer, Sir Roundell, ii. 93
- Palmerston, Lady, i. 272, 443
- Palmerston, Lord, friend and neighbour of the Nightingales at Embley, i. 35, 36, 37; Don Pacifico crisis (1850), i. 90; supports F. N.'s offer to go to the East (1854), i. 151; becomes Prime Minister (1855), i. 217; supports her appeal about drinking in the army (1855), i. 278; asks her to report on her experiences (1856), i. 327; F. N. visits, at Broadlands (1856), i. 341; urges adoption of her views about Netley on Lord Panmure, i. 340, 341; speech on air and sanitation (1858), i. 419; refers to F. N. in speech at Herbert Memorial meeting (1861), i. 410; receives letter from F. N. about Lord de Grey and reads it to the Queen (1863), ii. 30, 31; appoints Captain Galton to War Office at F. N.'s instance (1862), ii. 62, 73; death of, F. N.'s appreciation, ii. 92; "a powerful protector to me," ii. 92; various references, i. 6, 338, 378, ii. 29, 43
- Panmure, Lord (afterwards, 1860, Earl of Dalhousie), becomes Secretary for War (1855), i. 217; F. N.'s correspondence with, during Crimean War, i. 222; sends dispatch on religious difficulties, i. 251; discusses her views on drinking in army, i. 278, 279; supports her authority in Crimea, i. 292, 297; thanks her for her services, i. 301; F. N. commanded to meet, at Balmoral (1856), i. 325; negotiations with him there, i. 326, 327; interview with F. N. to settle Royal Commission, etc. (Nov. 1856), i. 329-31; delays appointment of R. C. for six months, i. 331, 334, 335; delays official instructions for her Report for three months, i. 335, 343; issues instructions for *Subsidiary Notes*, i. 346-7; action towards Sir J. McNeill and Colonel Tulloch (1857), i. 337; controversy with F. N. about Netley (1856-57), i. 340-2; calls on F. N. to announce appointment of Royal Commission (1857), i. 354; negotiations with Sidney Herbert for enforcing R. C.'s Report, i. 363; delays

- appointment of executive Sub-Commissions, i. 364; mentioned as possible successor to Sir G. Lewis (1863), ii. 29; objects to F. N. giving all credit for reform to Herbert, ii. 69; attacks Herbert Hospital (1865), ii. 68, 69; character of, slow to move, etc., i. 322, 330, 378, 386; called "the Bison," i. 325, 365; calls F. N. "a turbulent fellow," i. 378; various references, i. 323, 328, 335, 365
- Panmure Papers*, ii. 465; quoted or referred to, i. 259, 279, 302, 325, 341, 347
- Papal Infallibility, ii. 315
- Paris, F. N.'s sojourns at, (1838-39), i. 19; (1853) Feb., i. 127-8, June, i. 131; (1854) Oct., i. 162; Assistance Publique, ii. 136; hospital relief at police stations, ii. 51; Maternité hospital, i. 61. See also *Sisters*
- Parkes, Dr. E. A., i. 174, 390, 441, ii. 56; last letter to F. N., ii. 317; death, her appreciation of him, ii. 318
- Parkes, Sir Henry, ii. 191, 192
- Parnell, C. S., ii. 304
- Parthe. See Verney, Lady
- Pascal, *Provinciales*, ii. 316
- Passages from the Life of a Daughter at Home*, i. 63, 94
- Passivity in action, ii. 102, 241
- Paulet, Lord William, i. 279, ii. 73
- Pavilion system of hospital construction, i. 340, 342, 419, 427, ii. 69
- Payne, Surgeon-General Arthur, ii. 370, 378
- "Pearl," The, ii. 254, 255
- Pedro V., King of Portugal, i. 421, 422
- Peel, General, Secretary for War (1858-1859), i. 378, 379, 381, 383, 394, ii. 21, 47, 113
- Peel, Hon. George, *The Future of England*, i. xxviii
- Peel, Sir Robert, i. 25, 148, ii. 97, 213; the School of, ii. 392, 403
- Percy, Jocelyne, i. 192, 193, 241
- Perfectibility, F. N.'s theory of, i. 467, 481, 483, 503, ii. 244, 332, 429
- Perry, Sir E., ii. 152
- Persiani, Fanny, i. 24, 25
- Perugino, devil of, i. 130
- Peshawur, ii. 278
- Peter of Alcantara, ii. 235
- Peter. See Grillage
- Philadelphia, Blockley Hospital, i. 465
- Philippa, Sister. See Hicks
- Phillips, Sir T., i. 332
- Phipps, Colonel Sir Charles, i. 421, 498
- Physiology, ii. 390
- Pictures, old Italian, i. 47, ii. 310
- Pilgrim Fathers, the, ii. 9 n.
- Pills for wooden legs, i. 495
- Pincoffs, Dr. Peter, *Eastern Military Hospitals*, ii. 461; quoted or referred to, i. 182, 204, 211, 230, 236 n.
- Pio Nono as Patriot Hero, i. 75
- Pioneers, honour of, ii. 273
- Plants, law of the flowering of, i. 429
- Plato, ii. 91, 317, 390; F. N.'s early study of, i. 13; *Gorgias*, ii. 226; *Phaedrus*, ii. 227, 232; *Republic*, ii. 223, 224; *Theaetetus*, ii. 197
- Plowden, C. C., ii. 180
- Plunkett, Mr. and Mrs., i. 65, 114
- Poems on F. N., i. 263, 266, 267, 496, ii. 460. See also Longfellow, Lovelace
- Police, the London, ii. 393
- Political economy, i. 42, 81, ii. 164, 166
- Pollock, Major C. E., ii. 466
- Ponsonby, Sir Henry, ii. 340
- Poor Law Reform, F. N.'s advocacy of (1864-67), ii. 92, 105, 123 seq.; her article on (1869), ii. 164; her ABC of, ii. 133, 136; parliamentary tributes to her, ii. 132, 139
- Poore, Dr., ii. 379
- Port Royalists, i. 487, ii. 231
- Portsmouth, Soldiers' Institute, ii. 77
- Positivism, ii. 218
- Pragmatism, i. 488
- Prayer, i. 469, 478, 479, 482, ii. 234; the best, ii. 232
- Predestination, ii. 234
- Press, the, i. 377, 383, ii. 34, 137
- Prince, wreck of the, i. 221
- Pringle, Miss, i. vi, ii. 254, 255, 256, 268, 354, 421
- Prinsep, Edward, ii. 288
- Prometheus, ii. 390
- Prospectuses, i. 110
- Protestantism and Catholicism compared, i. 77
- "Providence of the English Army," i. 431, ii. 19
- Providence of God, i. 486
- Prussia, war hospitals (1866), ii. 116, 117, 118; (1870) ii. 204; politics of (1872), ii. 315
- Public opinion, ii. 105
- Punch*, quoted or referred to, i. 267, 428, 454
- Punishment, ii. 447, 448
- Purcell's *Life of Manning*, i. 250 n.
- Pure Literature Society, ii. 310
- Purveying system, in Crimean War, i. 199-205, 224 seq.; new Warrant (1861), i. 395; department abolished, ii. 338, 341
- Pusey, Dr., ii. 321
- Puseyism, i. 55, 56, 129
- Putney Hospital for Incurables, i. 423, ii. 256
- Pyne, Miss, ii. 256, 260

- Quacks, i. 495
Quarterly Review, i. 266 n., 377, 484
 Queen Alexandra Imperial Military Nursing Service, i. 187
 Quetelet, A., *Physique Sociale*, i. 429, 480, ii. 315, 397, 400; F. N.'s admiration of, i. 480, ii. 238
 Quinet, E., *Histoire de mes Idées*, i. 469
 Raglan, Lord, dispatch on Battle of the Alma, i. 145; welcomes F. N. on her arrival in the East, i. 181; supports her throughout, her feeling for, i. 181-2, 286, 319; F. N. visits at the front, i. 256; his visit to her in illness, i. 259; Kinglake and, i. 319; contrasted with the Duke of Wellington, ii. 410; various references, i. 437, 447
 Ramesses II., i. 369, ii. 260
 Ramsgate, F. N. at, ii. 324
 Ranke, Leopold von, i. 36
 Raphael, Sistine Madonna, i. 91, 92
 Rathbone, William, corresponds with F. N. on nursing reform (1861), ii. 124; founds Training School for nurses in Liverpool, ii. 52, 125; institutes District Nursing there, ii. 125; starts trained nursing in the Workhouse infirmary there, ii. 125, in consultation with F. N., ii. 125, 129; co-operates with her in opposing Registration of Nurses, ii. 357, 361; gives reputed portrait to nation, ii. 467; letters to F. N., ii. 127, 413; tributes to F. N., ii. 127; sends her flowers weekly, ii. 127, 306; F. N.'s tribute to, ii. 124; *Memoir* of, ii. 125; *Organization of Nursing in a Large Town*, ii. 125; *Workhouse Nursing*, ii. 125
 Rations, soldiers', ii. 70
 Rats, i. 173
 Rawalpindi, ii. 369
 Rawlinson, Sir Robert, Sanitary Commissioner in the Crimean War, i. 220, 221; subsequent co-operation with F. N.:—about hospitals, etc., i. 352, 420, 421, 422; Indian sanitation, ii. 33, 46, 169; death, ii. 414; admiration for F. N., i. 352-3; letter to F. N., ii. 165
 Reading aloud, i. 41
 Reay, Lord, ii. 369, 377
 Récamier, Madame, i. 20, ii. 13, 15, 16, 425
 Red Cross Movement, i. xxvi, 441, ii. 71, 119, 199, 205, 421
 Red Tape, i. 506, ii. 58, 131, 276
 Reeve, Henry, i. 157, 377, ii. 85
 Registration. *See* Nurses
Rejected Addresses, ii. 270
 Religion, essence of, ii. 233; external forms, ii. 366
 Religious difficulty, the, in Crimean War nursing, i. 156, 158, 159, 169, 244 seq., 289
 Rembrandt, i. 37
 Renan, Ernest, *Vie de Jésus*, i. 486
 Renkioi, hospital at, i. 174
 Reports not self-executive, i. 362, ii. 33, 40
 Republicanism, i. 75, 88
 Requisitioning, system of, in military hospitals, i. 204-5, 210, 211
 Rhododendrons, i. 9, ii. 258, 309
 Rice. *See* Monteaagle
 Rich, Mr., i. 114
 Rich, the, i. 9, 15
 Richards, Miss Linda, i. 465
 Richelieu, "self-multiplication," ii. 191
 Richmond, Sir W. B., portrait of F. N., ii. 469
 Righteousness, i. 52
 Rigoleuc, Father, ii. 235
 Ripon, Marquis of (Lord de Grey), Under-Secretary for War under Sidney Herbert, i. 403, 404, 406; under Sir George Lewis, ii. 5, 62; a sanitarian, ii. 41; offers to help F. N. after Herbert's death, ii. 5; insists on General Military Hospital at Woolwich, ii. 6; secures re-definition of Captain Galton's duties, ii. 6; consults F. N. about Canadian expedition, ii. 9; hopes to reorganize War Office, ii. 63; adopts F. N.'s scheme for Army Sanitary Committee, ii. 65; consults her about Army Medical School, ii. 67, about soldiers' reading-rooms, ii. 76; F. N. agitates for his appointment as Secretary of State for War (1863), ii. 29-31; interview with her, ii. 41; confers with her on report of Indian Sanitary Commission, ii. 37, 38, 46, 47; consults her on a Woolwich appointment, ii. 73; defends Herbert Hospital against Panmure (1865), ii. 69; becomes Indian Secretary (1866), ii. 108; finds a missing dispatch from Sir T. Lawrence, ii. 109; asks F. N.'s views on it, ii. 109; leaves a Minute upon it, ii. 110, 114; attitude on leaving office (1866), ii. 105; intervenes to save Army Sanitary Committee (1869), ii. 173; Viceroy of India (1880), ii. 325; F. N.'s sympathy with his reforms and hopes from them, ii. 323, 330, 331; communications with her, ii. 325, 332, 338, 343; her support of his policy, ii. 332, 333.

- 334, 339, 453; resignation, her expostulation, ii. 343; her attempts to celebrate his return, ii. 345, 346; suggests his appointment as Indian Secretary (1885-86), ii. 368; sits in the Privy Council to decide "Nurses' Battle," ii. 362; communications with F. N. on India, ii. 369, 372; F. N. on, ii. 152; various references, ii. 73, 74, 162 n., 297, 299
- Roberts, Lord, i. 315; sees F. N., ii. 333, 369; his reforms in India, ii. 369; letters to F. N., ii. 369, 420
- Roberts, Mrs. (Crimean War nurse), i. 185, 259, 294, 301, 458
- Robertson, Dr., i. 273
- Robertson, R. W., ii. 333
- Robinson, Miss Sarah, ii. 77
- Robinson, Robert, i. 256
- Roden, Lord, i. 152
- Roebuck Committee (1855), i. 176, 179, 195 n., 198, 200, 203, 214, 217
- Rogers, Frederick (Lord Blachford), ii. 80 n., 166
- Rogers, Rev. William, ii. 228
- Roland, Madame, ii. 95
- Rolfe, Baron, i. 36
- Roman Catholicism: F. N.'s studies in, i. 77; her sympathy with, i. 487
- Rome, F. N.'s winter at, i. 69-80; happiness at, i. 69, 105; house where she stayed, i. 70; impressions of, i. 74; Castle of St. Angelo, statue of St. Michael, i. 74, 76; St. Peter's, i. 73; Sistine Chapel, i. 71, 72, ii. 306, 313; study of hospitals at, i. 417; Trinità de' Monti, i. 77; convent of Dames du Sacré Cœur, i. 78, ii. 231; Villa Mellini, i. 73, 76
- Romsey, health of, ii. 119; volunteers, ii. 336
- Roosevelt, Theodore, *The Strenuous Life*, ii. 417
- Rorke's Drift, ii. 267
- Rose, Sir Hugh (Lord Strathnairn), ii. 52-4
- Rosebery, Lady, ii. 347, 395
- Rosebery, Lord, i. 500, ii. 395
- Roulin, F. D., i. 21
- Roundell, Mrs., i. 111, ii. 456
- Royal Alexandra Hospital, i. 392
- Royal College of Surgeons, i. 434
- Royal Commission on Health of the Army (1857): F. N. decides to ask Queen and Ministers for, i. 323; agreed to "in principle" at Balmoral (Oct. 1856), i. 327; personnel, etc., discussed with Lord Panmure (Nov. 1856), i. 329; delays in appointing, i. 334 *seq.*; Royal Warrant issued (May 1857), i. 334, 354, 355; F. N.'s work for, i. 355-60; Report of, ready August 1857, why kept back, i. 360, 361, 363; issued, Feb. 1858, i. 377; salient feature of, i. 360; endorsed by House of Commons, i. 375-6
- Royal Commission on Health of the Army in India (1859-63), ii. 22; F. N. "importunate-widows" for, ii. 19, 21; personnel of, ii. 21, 22; F. N. drafts circular of inquiry for, ii. 22; collects statistics, ii. 23; sees witnesses, ii. 24; analyses the Stational reports, ii. 25; writes and circulates *Observations* on them, ii. 25, 26; writes much of the Report, ii. 31; Report of, ii. 33, its bulk, ii. 24, 34, 35, 37; measures for reform recommended, ii. 33; F. N. devises measures for securing adoption of its recommendations, ii. 32; works press for notices, ii. 34; small official edition of, omitting F. N.'s *Observations*, ii. 35, 36, 37; amended edition with the *Observations*, ii. 37, 38; the Report criticised by Indian Government, etc., ii. 54, 55; F. N. asked to write *Suggestions* for carrying out its reforms, ii. 42
- Royal Commission on the Poor Law, Report (1909), ii. 124 n., 139 n., 143
- Royal Engineers, officers of, in India, ii. 152, 155
- Royalty, ii. 336
- Rubini, J. B., i. 19
- Rundall, General, ii. 274, 295
- Ruskin, quoted, i. xxx, 474, ii. 385, 393
- Russell, Lord John, i. 26, 437, ii. 92; defeat of his Government (1866), ii. 104, 109; anecdote of, ii. 110 n.
- Russell, Sir W. H., i. 146; *Life of*, quoted, i. 175
- Russia and Turkey, 1878, ii. 319, 320
- Rutherford, Dr., ii. 71
- Ryots, ii. 285, 295, 451
- Sabin, Rev. J. E., chaplain at Scutari, i. 185, 235, 281 n.; at Aldershot, i. 351
- Sacrament. See Communion
- Sacrifice, i. 139
- Sailors' Homes, ii. 52
- Saint Angela of Foligno, ii. 235
- St. Bartholomew's Hospital, i. 430, 433, 434, 465 n., 499, ii. 256
- St. Catherine of Genoa, ii. 81
- St. Catherine of Siena, ii. 82, 240
- St. Clara, i. 439, 440
- St. Francis of Assisi, i. 96, ii. 235; *Fioretti*, ii. 219 n., 232
- St. Francis de Sales, ii. 82
- St. Francis Xavier, ii. 82, 235

- St. George's Hospital, i. 433
 St. Hilaire, Barthélemy, i. 21
 St. Ignatius Loyola, i. 96, ii. 272
 St. James's Magarine, i. 462 n.
 St. Jean de la Croix, ii. 81, 232, 235
 St. Jerome, i. 440
 St. John's House, i. 158, 159, 186, 440, 444, 464
 St. Mary's Hospital, i. 430, 433, ii. 256
 St. Paul, i. 47
 St. Teresa, i. 439, 440, ii. 82, 231, 235
 St. Thomas's Hospital, question of its removal from the Borough (1859-1860), i. 425-6; temporary quarters in Surrey Gardens, i. 266 n., 427; new buildings on the Embankment, Queen Victoria and, ii. 246; "pavilion" construction, i. 340, 427; selected for the Nightingale Training School, i. 374, 458 (see further that title); F. N.'s desire to die in, ii. 103; F. N.'s proposal to enter, ii. 211; her reputed sojourn in, ii. 404; her "visitation" of, ii. 247; her actual visit to (1882), ii. 326; various references, i. 430, 433, 499; ii. 303
 St. Vincent de Paul, ii. 272
 Salève, ascent of the, i. 17
 Salisbury Infirmary, ii. 256, 452
 Salisbury, Marquis of (Lord Cranborne), F. N. introduced to, by Lord Stanley (1866), ii. 114; promises to consult her on Indian sanitation, ii. 115; resigns office (1867), ii. 146; on little public interest in India, ii. 281; returns to India Office (1874), ii. 276; expectations of what he would do there, ii. 285, 295; F. N. corresponds with, on Indian sanitation and irrigation, ii. 108, 277, 279, 282, 283, 286, 287, 288; a master workman, ii. 295, 448; on Drift, ii. 298; success in the Elections (1895), ii. 392; letters to F. N., ii. 115, 278, 282, 283, 286, 287
 Salisbury, Lady, ii. 347
 Salvage, Madame, ii. 16
 Salvation, i. 488
 Sanitary Commission (Crimea), 1855, i. 177 n., 219, 220
 Sappho's leap, i. 66
 Sardinian Army in the Crimea, i. 204, ii. 117
Saturday Review, i. 449
 Saul, Dead March in, ii. 83
 Saviours, meaning of, i. 485
 Savonarola, i. 97, ii. 391
 Scharlieb, Mrs., ii. 333
 Schulz (musician), i. 24
 Schwabe, Mrs. Salis, ii. 467
 Scott, Sir Walter, quoted, i. 233; novels of, ii. 95
 Scottish Hospital in South Africa, ii. 411
 "Scratting," i. 28, 49
 Scutari, situation and view, i. 173, 262; Hospitals at, during Crimean War:—Barrack H., i. 172, 175; atmosphere of, i. 177; F. N.'s quarters in, i. 173, 184; General H., i. 172, 175; Palace H., i. 174, 224; Hospitals at, generally:—deficiencies, i. 177, 225; doctors in, i. 184, 185; improvement, by Sanitary Commission, etc., i. 220, 254; mortality in, i. 178; open sewers, i. 177; overcrowding, i. 177, 184; statistics, inaccurate, i. 429
 Sebastopol, siege of, heroism of the men, i. 257, 258, 317; fall of, i. 283, 447
 Self-control, ii. 266
 Self-sufficiency, ii. 264
 Sellon, Miss, i. 159, 424
 Service of Man, as Service of God, i. 53
 Shaftesbury, Lord, F. N.'s acquaintance with, i. 81; Chartists and, i. 80-81; urges Sanitary Commission (1855) i. 220; President, Social Science Congress (1858), i. 383; Census Bill (1860), i. 436, 438; International Statistical Congress (1861), i. 435; Indian Sanitary Commission (1863), ii. 36; Herbert Hospital (1865), ii. 69; on F. N.'s work, ii. 36
 Shakespeare, i. 458, ii. 426; quoted:—*Cymbeline*, ideal of a nurse, i. 458; *Hamlet*, "most deject and wretched," i. 407; Ghost in, ii. 390; character of Hamlet, ii. 426; *King John*, "grief fills the room," i. 407; *Measure for Measure*, "aves vehement," i. 299
 Sheffield cutlery presented to F. N., i. 320
 Sherborne, Lord, i. 65
 Shore, Mary. See Smith, Mrs. Samuel
 Shore, Mrs. (mother of W. E. Nightingale), i. 31, 49, 128
 Shore, William (father of W. E. Nightingale), i. 5
 Shore, William, i. 241
 Shore, William Edward. See Nightingale, W. E.
 Siam, ii. 386
 Sidney, Sir Philip, ii. 160
 Simpson, Sir J. Y., i. 439
 Simpson, M. C. M., *Julius and Mary Mohl*, ii. 463; quoted, i. 21, ii. 307
 Single Life, the, i. 101
 Sismondi, i. 17, ii. 391

- Sisterhoods and nursing, i. 44, 62, 63, ii. 270, 272. *See also* Orders
- Sisters of Charity, Paris, i. 127, 162, 432
- Sisters, Hospital, i. 440
- Sisters' Tower, the, at Scutari, i. 184, 200
- Small ownership, F. N.'s scheme for, ii. 92-3, 167 n.
- Smith, Dr. (afterwards Sir) Andrew, Director-General of the Army Medical Department (1853-58), presumably responsible for deficiencies in war hospitals, i. 354; his excuse, i. 179; authorizes F. N. to offer to go out (1854), i. 151; evidence before Roebuck Committee (1855), i. 176, 179, 198; a member of the Royal Commission (1857), i. 332; "slips into current of reform," i. 358; "swallows pavilions," i. 342; opposes reform, ascendancy over Lord Panmure, i. 354, 355, 364; objects to F. N. visiting Chatham, i. 349; retires, i. 378, 379; various references, i. 152, 213, 330, 340, 437
- Smith, Beatrice Shore (Lady Lushington), i. 499, 502, 504, ii. 4, 11
- Smith, Bertha Shore (Mrs. W. Colman), i. 327 n.
- Smith, Blanche Shore (Mrs. Clough), i. 30, 128
- Smith, Deputy Commissary-General, i. 157
- Smith, Frederick, i. 11
- Smith, Sir Henry Babington, ii. 405
- Smith, Julia, i. 34, 66
- Smith, Octavius, i. 10, 506
- Smith, Colonel Philip, ii. 335
- Smith, Robert Angus, i. 78, ii. 56, 134
- Smith, Samuel (F. N.'s "Uncle Sam"), Mrs. Nightingale's brother, married to Mr. Nightingale's sister, i. 30; gets consent of her parents to F. N.'s Crimean mission, i. 151, 154; accompanies her to Marseilles, i. 162, 163; manages soldiers' money orders for her, i. 278; F. N. stays with (1857), i. 342; acts as her private secretary, i. 495-7, ii. 86; death, ii. 387; various references, i. 114, 506, ii. 21, 96
- Smith, Mrs. Samuel (Mary Shore, F. N.'s "Aunt Mai"), close association with F. N., ii. 15; her "true mother," i. 367; "as two lovers," i. 495, ii. 223; collaborates with her in *Suggestions for Thought*, i. 120, 482; appeals to her parents to grant F. N. her independence, i. 122, 123; takes rooms for her in Pall Mall (1853), i. 133; replaces Mrs. Bracebridge at Scutari, i. 295; accom-
- panies F. N. to London (1856), i. 303; subsequently "mothers" F. N. at Malvern, i. 371, and in London, i. 372, 380, 502; advises her parents to leave Burlington Hotel, i. 503; F. N.'s estrangement from, ii. 15; reconciliation, ii. 15 n., 387-8; death, ii. 387; various references, i. 141, 368, ii. 96
- Smith, William, M.P., of Parndon, i. 4, 5
- Smith, William Adams, i. 33
- Smith, Rt. Hon. William Henry, ii. 373, 374, 396
- Smith, William Shore, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Smith, F. N.'s affection for him, i. 30, 44, 50, ii. 237; marriage of, i. 505; care of Mrs. Nightingale, ii. 311; assumes the name Nightingale, ii. 392 n.; death, ii. 399
- Smythe, Warrenton, i. 38
- Snodgrass, Sister, ii. 393
- Social Reform, ii. 219
- Social Science Congress, papers by F. N. read at:—1858, Liverpool, Hospital Construction, etc., i. 383, ii. 439; 1861, Dublin, Hospital Statistics, i. 433, ii. 441; 1863, Edinburgh, Aboriginal Races, ii. 79, 444; Indian Sanitation, ii. 53, 181, 444; 1864, York, Aboriginal Races, ii. 79, 445; 1873, Norwich, Indian Sanitation, ii. 181, 448
- Socrates, i. 90
- Soldiers, employment for, in peace, ii. 411; Institutes, Reading-rooms, etc., i. 280 *seq.*, 396, 399, ii. 76, 77, 280, 369; morals of, i. 277, ii. 77; trades, ii. 54, 76; wives:—hospitals for, ii. 70; men's pay and, ii. 27
- Soldiers' Home, Aldershot, ii. 5
- Solitude, inspiration of, ii. 13, 39
- Sophie, Queen of Holland, ii. 89, 187
- Sophocles, ii. 229
- Sorabji, Miss Cornelia, ii. 394
- South, Sir James, i. 35
- South, J. F., President of the College of Surgeons, opposition to the training of nurses, i. 443, 444, 445, 466, 467
- Southey, ii. 213; *Colloquies*, quoted, i. 439, 440
- Soyer, Alexis, *chef*, goes out to Scutari, helps F. N., i. 196; accompanies her to the Crimea, i. 256; helps her there, i. 258, 285, 303; his *Culinary Campaign*, ii. 461; quoted, i. 257, 283-284; helps her in London barracks, i. 381; death of (1858), F. N.'s tribute to, i. 382
- Spectator*, i. 267, ii. 35
- Spencer, Miss, ii. 411
- Spenser's *Faerie Queen*, ii. 128

- Spielberg, i. 479
 Spiritualism, ii. 425
 Spitalfields weavers, i. 424
 Spottiswoode, William, ii. 34
 Spring, the, ii. 17
 Spring-Rice, Thomas. *See* Monteagle
 Spurgeon, Rev. C. H., ii. 249
 Staël, Madame de, i. 21, 36
 Stafford, Augustus, M.P., goes out to Scutari, helps F. N., i. 242; on his return describes state of hospitals, in House of Commons, i. 177 n.; gives evidence to Roebuck Committee, i. 242; on F. N.'s work at Scutari, i. 180, 231 n., 279; a member of the Royal Commission (1857), i. 332; presses F. N. to give evidence, i. 359
 Stagnant women, ii. 247 n.
 Stanhope, Edward, ii. 289, 374, 375
 Stanley, Dean, i. 57, 124, 180, 194; *Life and Letters of*, quoted, i. 250
 Stanley, H. M., ii. 304; *How I Found Livingstone*, ii. 315
 Stanley, Lord. *See* Derby
 Stanley, Miss Mary, assists in selection of Crimean nurses (1854), i. 158, 166; conducts a second party of nurses to the East, unsolicited by F. N., i. 188-92, 247; breach in friendship with F. N., i. 192; takes charge of Koulali hospital, i. 193; describes F. N. at work, i. 234; her *Hospitals and Sisterhoods* quoted, i. 443
 Stanmore, Lord, *Memoir of Sidney Herbert*, ii. 465; quoted or referred to, i. 149, 158, 159, 189, 201 n., 212, 217, 235, 288, 290, 297 n., 328, 331, 334, 364, 390
 Stansfeld, James, ii. 186
 Statistical Society, i. 387
 Statistics, Lord Brougham on, i. 428; Lord Goschen on, i. 428; Governments and, i. 435; graphic method in, i. 352; importance of political education in, ii. 396; F. N.'s devotion to, i. 16, 129, 397, 428 seq., ii. 219; her conception of them as religious, i. 435, 480, ii. 396; scheme for founding a Professorship of, ii. 395-7, 400; Lord Panmure on, i. 331. *See also* Hospitals, International Statistical Congress
 Steell, Sir J., bust of F. N., ii. 409, 469
 Stephanie of Hohenzollern, Princess, i. 421
 Stephen, Sir James, *Essays in Ecclesiastical Biography*, i. 4, 5
 Sterling, Colonel Sir Anthony, his *Highland Brigade in the Crimea*, ii. 464; quoted or referred to, as illustrating military prejudice against F. N., i. 167, 168, 206-7, 214, 287, 466
 Stewart, Mrs. Shaw, one of F. N.'s mainstays in the Crimea, i. 300; Memorial Cross at Balaclava and, i. 294 n.; proposed by F. N. as superintendent of army nurses at Woolwich, i. 373, 405; at Netley, ii. 66; appointed by Sidney Herbert, i. 395, 406
 Stockmar, Baron, ii. 97
 Storks, General Sir Henry, succeeds Lord W. Paulet as commandant at Scutari, i. 279; "served with F. N." there, in measures for promoting welfare of the men, i. 279, 281, 294, ii. 77; F. N.'s "last letter" to him, i. 294; his farewell to F. N., i. 301-2; subsequent co-operation with her, i. 350; a member of the Royal Commission (1857), i. 328, 331, 332; influenced by her, ii. 14; appointed to Malta (1864), ii. 77; other mentions, ii. 73, 162
 Stovin, General Sir F., i. 26
 Strachey, Sir John, ii. 50, 147, 159, 287
 Stratford de Redcliffe, Lord, i. 151, 156, 199, 206, ii. 170
 Stratford, Lady, i. 206, 296
 Strathnairn, Lord. *See* Rose
 Strutt, E., i. 26, 34
 Strzelechi, Count, i. 410, ii. 38
 Stubbs, Bishop C. W., *The Myths of Life*, ii. 430 n.
 "Stuff," the, i. 471
 Style, Jowett on, ii. 296
 Sub-Commissions on Army Reform (1857), i. 363
 Sultan of Turkey, Abdul Mejid, gives F. N. a bracelet, i. 302
 Surgical operations, statistics of, i. 434
 Surin, Father, ii. 235
 Sutherland, Dr. John [(1) chronological; (2) characteristics, personal relations with F. N., etc.; (3) letters to her; (4) miscellaneous references.]
 (1) *Chronological*:—
 Earlier career, i. 355; head of the Sanitary Commission sent to the East (1855), i. 220; friendship with F. N., acts as her physician, i. 221; on her return to England, becomes closely associated with her in work for Army reform, i. 220, 355, 356; member of the Royal Commission (1857) and in its inner circle, i. 329, 331, 332, 355; one of the Herbert-Nighting-

- gale "cabal," i. 365; member of the Barrack and Hospital Commission (1857), i. 381 n.; and paid member of the permanent Army Sanitary Committee (1862-88), ii. 65; instructed to report with F. N. on Netley Hospital, i. 331, 341; member of Committee on Soldiers' Reading-rooms (1861), i. 396; drafts scheme with F. N. for War Office reorganization (1861), i. 403; member of Commission on Mediterranean barracks (1861), i. 405.—1856-61 generally, constant, almost daily, work with F. N. on all her subjects, i. 372, 382, 391, 420, 421, 422, 494, 502, ii. 9; acts as her physician, i. 492, ii. 17; remonstrates with her on over-working, i. 368; visits her at Malvern, i. 370.—1859-63, as member of Royal Commission on India collaborates with F. N. in its work and subsequent developments, ii. 19, 22, 24, 31, 36, 42 n., 46, 54, 56, 109.—1862-66, collaborates with her in various War Office business, ii. 63, 65, 74, 75.—(1865) appointed to report on cholera at Mediterranean stations, ii. 86; visits Algiers, ii. 110; moves to Norwood, ii. 88; questions in the House about his pay, ii. 70; (1866) visits F. N. at Embley, ii. 119.—Later years: collaboration with F. N. on Poor Law reform, Hospitals, and Nursing, ii. 125, 129, 131, 133, 137, 186, 188, 195, 247, 254, 338; on Indian business, ii. 168, 171, 176, 178, 180, 276, 283, 332, 344, 369; in her books, ii. 164, 166, 167 n., 196; his position at the War Office threatened (1869), ii. 173; reports on Aid Society (1871), ii. 200, 203; anxious to retire (1886), ii. 368; F. N.'s anxiety on the "Sutherland Succession," ii. 368, 371, 372; resigns (1888), ii. 375; death (1891), ii. 387
- (2) *Characteristics, personal relations with F. N., etc.* :—
Called "the Baby" by F. N. and his wife, i. 370, 383, ii. 86; continual help to F. N., ii. 85, 86; deafness, ii. 87; extent of his collaboration, ii. 205-8; value of it, ii. 85; communications between them by notes, ii. 87, 88; one of her "wives," i. 383; his estimate of F. N., i. 372; on F. N.'s illness (1861), i. 492; on Sir John Lawrence, ii. 146; a tiff, i. 382; thought unbusiness-like by F. N., i. 382, ii. 87; scolded by her, ii. 110, 146 n., 148, 344; value of his public services, ii. 173 n., 372
- (3) *Letters to F. N.* :—i. 328, 356, 364, 369, 383, ii. 111, 129, 161, 179, 197
- (4) *Miscellaneous references* :—
i. 373, 374, 400, 505, ii. 24, 51, 89, 113, 116, 117, 149, 263, 302
- Sutherland, Mrs. John, i. 370, 382, ii. 24, 86, 89, 103, 111, 302, 469
- Swansea Infirmary, i. 423
- Swinburne, A. C., *Atalanta in Calydon*, ii. 95; *The Children's Bible*, ii. 228
- Sydney (N.S.W.) Infirmary, ii. 181, 191-192, 256
- Sympathy, i. 96, 105, ii. 13, 14, 84
- Tacitus, *Agricola*, i. 503
- Talleyrand, i. 26
- Tamburini, i. 19, 25
- Tapton, i. 49
- Tastu, Madame, i. 21
- Taylor, Fanny M., ii. 460
- Tel-el-Kebir, ii. 267
- Temple, Sir Richard, ii. 274, 332
- Tennyson, Alfred, Lord, ii. 94 n., 426; quoted, ii. 272
- Territorial Force, the, ii. 8
- Terrot, Miss, i. 463
- Thalberg, S., i. 25
- Thames Bank, i. 10
- Thebes (Egypt), i. 86
- Thermopylæ, i. 317
- "They are not here," i. 263, 374
- Thiers, i. 21
- "Thirty years on," ii. 266
- Thomas (drummer boy), i. 256
- Thorne, Dr. May, ii. 421
- Thornton, W. T., ii. 274, 287
- Thucydides, ii. 390
- Ticknor, G., i. 20
- Times* calls attention to hospital and nursing defects, Crimean War, i. 146, 147, 151; organizes fund and co-operates with F. N., i. 165, 196, 199, 201; attacks Chelsea Board (1857), i. 337; advocates the C.D.A., ii. 75; supports Indian sanitary reform, ii. 38, 380; quoted or referred to, on—F. N. in the Crimean War, i. 162, 164, 213, 269, ii. 455; Austro-Prussian War, ii. 105; hospital nurses (1857), i. 443, 445; in various connections, ii. 4 n., 86 n., 90 n., 165, 253, 298 n., 455
- Titian, "Tribute Money" (Dresden), i. 369, ii. 294
- Tocqueville, A. de, i. 21, 484

- Torrance, Miss Elizabeth (Mrs. Dowse), ii. 192
- Townsend, Arnold, ii. 333, 334
- Tractarian movement, i. 244
- Tracts, F. N.'s "distribution" of, i. 496
- Transports, victualling on, ii. 70
- Treasury, the, ii. 25
- Tremenbeere, Mr., i. 114
- Trench, Archbishop, "Alma," i. 145
- Trent affair, ii. 9
- Trevelyan, Sir Charles, i. 157, 225, ii. 23, 26, 27, 56, 63; letters to F. N., i. 423, ii. 18, 26, 40
- Trevelyan, Sir George, ii. 304
- Trevelyan, G. M., *Life of John Bright*, i. 195 n.
- Trevor, Rev. Dr., i. 4
- Trinity, the, i. 486
- "Triumvirate," the, ii. 254
- Truelove, Edward and Mrs., i. 119, 120
- Truth, "not what one troweth," i. 481
- Tulloch, General Sir A. M.: commissioner with Sir J. McNeill (q.v.) in Crimea, i. 257; subsequent co-operation with F. N., i. 315, 321, 328, 389 n.; controversy about Chelsea Board (q.v.), i. 337, ii. 352; made K.C.B., i. 331, 338; influenced by F. N., ii. 14; death of, appreciation by F. N., ii. 94
- Tulloch, Captain H., ii. 169
- Tulloch, Lady, i. 315, 338, 377
- Turnbull, Sister Bertha, i. 294
- Twining, Miss Louisa, i. 141
- Twiss, Sir Travers, ii. 228 n.
- Umballa, ii. 369
- Umberslade, i. 116, 118
- Undine, ii. 14
- United Service Institution, Museum, memorials of F. N. in, i. 274 n., 306 n., 469
- University College Hospital, i. 430
- Unseen World, reality of the, i. 47
- Upholsterer, an, and F. N., i. 494
- Vegetarianism, ii. 390
- Venice, ii. 104, 117, 118
- Verney, Miss Emily, ii. 199
- Verney, Frederick, ii. 334, 346 n., 383, 389, 455
- Verney, Sir Harry, marries F. N.'s sister (June 1858), i. 380; Bucks County Infirmary and, i. 422; keeps F. N. *en fait* with affairs, ii. 29; interview with Lord Palmerston on F. N.'s behalf (1863), ii. 30; other missions, etc., for her, ii. 69, 76; lends F. N. his London house, ii. 81, 84 n.; Poor Law Bill (1867), ii. 138; on Committee of Aid Society (1870-1871), ii. 199; Chairman of Council of Nightingale Fund, ii. 190, 268; entertains nurses for F. N., ii. 304; interview with Mr. G. Hardy on F. N.'s behalf (1876), ii. 318; stands for Parliament again in his 79th year, ii. 325; interviews with Mr. Childers (1880, 1882), ii. 328, 337; takes F. N. to see return of the Guards (1882), ii. 335; accompanies her to the Law Courts, ii. 339; writes to Mr. Gladstone about General Gordon, ii. 329; friendship with Gordon, ii. 329, 330; interviews Sir M. Hicks-Beach for F. N. (1891), ii. 361; F. N.'s affection for, ii. 82; morning visits to F. N., ii. 301; walks with F. N. in the Park, ii. 309; devotion to F. N., ii. 383; vigorous old age, ii. 403; death, F. N.'s tribute to, ii. 399; letters to F. N., ii. 30, 326, 382; various references, i. 498, 506, ii. 8, 24, 164, 235, 324, 339, 350, 357, 373, 375, 421
- Verney, Frances Parthenope, Lady [(1) *General*; (2) *Letters*.]
- (1) *General*:—
- Elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Nightingale, i. 3-4; birth-place, i. 4; birthday, i. 429; F. N.'s early letter to, i. 10, 11; a quick pupil, i. 13; on a winter in Paris with F. N. (1838-39), i. 20; temperament of, contrasted with F. N.'s, i. 28, 29; character of, i. 105; attitude to F. N. and her aspirations, i. 69, 84, 104, 105, 114, 115, 125, 126, 138, 141; marries Sir H. Verney (June 1858), i. 380; collects and receives gifts and offers of nurses for F. N. at Scutari, i. 166, 264-6; writes *Life and Death of Athena, an Owl*, i. 160; lives near her sister in South Street, ii. 301; entertains nurses for her, ii. 304; on F. N.'s Indian work, ii. 273; on her sister as "like a man," ii. 15; on her interesting life, ii. 321; affection for her, ii. 382; illness, ii. 324; death, ii. 382; portraits of F. N. by, ii. 468; various references, i. 33, 148, 163, 369, ii. 82, 164, 235
- (2) *Letters* of:—
- To Madame Mohl, i. 33, 166, 371, 499; to F. N., i. 265, 274, 280, 306, 372; to various friends, i. 62,

- 154, 155, 159, 198, 252, 259, 261, 264, 280, 304, 305, 320
- Verney, Margaret, Lady, ii. 389
- Victoria, Queen, accession of, i. 479; the Bedchamber Plot, i. 25; Lord Melbourne and, i. 26; visit to Strathfieldsaye (1845), i. 37; desires F. N.'s letters from the East to be sent to her (Dec. 6, 1854), i. 215; her letter read in Scutari hospitals, i. 215; and, published in the press, checks sectarian outcry against F. N., i. 245-6; commissions F. N. as almoner of the Royal Gifts to sick and wounded (Dec. 14, 1854), i. 216; sends presents to the nurses, i. 216; writes to ministers on F. N.'s letters, i. 216; consults F. N. as to what help Her Majesty could render to the soldiers, i. 223; writes to ministers about Scutari cemetery, i. 223; has bulletins of F. N.'s Crimean fever, i. 259; presents F. N. with a jewel (Nov. 1855), i. 274, 294, 296; sends print for F. N.'s Inkermann Café (Nov. 1855), i. 281; sends F. N.'s letter to the Cabinet (Dec. 1855), i. 278; F. N.'s expression of help rendered by Her Majesty, i. 294; approves Sir J. Clark's invitation to F. N. to come to Ballater (Aug. 1856), i. 321; F. N. introduced to, at Balmoral (Sept. 21, 1856), i. 324; calls on F. N. (Sept. 26), i. 324; requests F. N. to stay to meet Lord Panmure, i. 325; writes to Lord Panmure about F. N., i. 325; commands F. N. to Balmoral (Oct.), i. 326; her opinion of F. N., i. xxvi, 213, 324, 325; Proclamation to people of India (1858), ii. 324, 331, 340, 381; acknowledges *Notes on Nursing*, i. 450; places hospital beds at F. N.'s disposal, i. 497; the Royal Commission on India (1859), ii. 21; offers rooms in Kensington Palace (1861), i. 498; death of the Prince Consort, ii. 26; reads F. N.'s *Observations on India* (1862), ii. 26; appointment of Lord de Grey (1863), ii. 29; sends F. N. Prince Albert's speeches, inscribed, ii. 26; choice of Prime Minister after Palmerston, ii. 92; asks F. N. to see Queen of Prussia (1867), ii. 187; sends message to F. N. (1868), ii. 192; lays stone of, and opens, St. Thomas's Hospital, ii. 246; sends message on death of F. N.'s mother (1880), F. N.'s reply, ii. 323; sends F. N. *Life of Prince Consort*, ii. 324; sends message to F. N. at opening of the Law Courts (1882), ii. 336; invites F. N. to Windsor to receive Royal Red Cross (1883), ii. 339; subsequent communication on Army and India, ii. 339-40; devotes Women's Jubilee Gift to nursing, ii. 355; invites F. N. to witness Diamond Jubilee procession, ii. 412; letters to F. N., i. 216, 274, ii. 340; various references, i. 21, 215, 330, 493
- Victoria, the Crown Princess (Empress Frederick), sends message to F. N. (1858), i. 384; consults F. N. on Austro-Prussian War (1866) nursing, ii. 116, 117; on Franco-German War, ii. 200, 203, 204; sees F. N. (1868, 1870), ii. 188 *seq.*, 203; founds Nursing School in Berlin, ii. 204; lunches at F. N.'s house, ii. 303; later visits, ii. 357, 413; F. N. on, ii. 187, 188; letters to F. N., ii. 118, 189, 204
- Victorian Era Exhibition, ii. 408
- Village Sanitation, in England, ii. 383, 384; in India, ii. 377 (*see also* Indian Sanitation)
- Villiers, C. P., and F. N.'s scheme of small ownership (1865), ii. 93; communications with F. N. on Poor Law Reform (1864-67), ii. 130 *seq.*; adopts her scheme, ii. 105, 134; abandons idea of a Bill, ii. 105, 134; attitude to Mr. Hardy's Bill (1867), ii. 135, 138; on F. N., ii. 130, 139 *n.*
- Vincent, Miss, ii. 256
- Virgil, a boy's translation of, i. 129
- Virtue, "a second-rate virtue," ii. 95
- Vivian, Sir R., ii. 19, 21, 22
- Voltaire, ii. 317
- Volunteers, F. N. on the, i. 496, ii. 7, 8, 336
- Voysey Defence Fund, ii. 200
- Vulgarity, i. 424
- Waddington, Mr., i. 437
- Wady Halfa, ii. 346
- Walker, Dr. J. P., ii. 50
- Wantage, Lord (Colonel Loyd Lindsay), ii. 199, 337, 434, 457
- Wantage, Lady, ii. 409
- War, ii. 411
- Ward, Sir Henry, i. 90
- Ward Island Emigrant Hospital, F. N.'s gift to, ii. 9 *n.*
- Ward, Lord, i. 260
- Wardroper, Mrs., Matron, St. Thomas's Hospital, i. 458; F. N.'s character-sketch of, i. 458; Nightingale Training School and, i. 459, 461, 462, 463, ii. 190, 193, 194, 247, 248, 254,

- 268, 302, 326; on Agnes Jones, ii. 126; retires, ii. 354
- War Office, organization of (1854), i. 149; reorganization of, attempted (1860-61), i. 403, 404; partial, (1862) ii. 62; (1868) ii. 161; obstruction to various reforms, i. 380, 390, 394, 405; after S. Herbert's death undermining his work, ii. 4, 9, 94; F. N.'s sarcasm on, ii. 72; principles of reform, ii. 63-4; F. N. as adviser to (1862-66), ii. 59 *seq.*
- Washington, George, ii. 91
- Water cure, i. 118
- Waterloo, battle of, ii. 404, 410
- Watts, G. F., portrait of Sir John Lawrence, ii. 43; of F. N. (unfinished), ii. 469
- Waverley Abbey, i. 29, 32
- Webster, Sir R. (Lord Alverstone), ii. 362, 363
- Wedderburn, Sir William, ii. 332, 371, 378, 379, 404, 453
- Wellington, Duke of, ii. 404, 410
- Wellow, F. N.'s reply to parishioners of, i. 309
- Wensleydale, ii. 101
- Werckner, Madame, ii. 202
- West Indian colonies, staff-surgeons, ii. 70
- Westminster, Duke of, ii. 355, 364
- Westminster Hospital, ii. 256
- Westminster Ragged Schools, i. 82, 93
- Westminster Review*, i. 377
- Wheatstone, Sir Charles, i. 65
- White, Blanco, ii. 12
- Whitfield, R. G., Resident medical officer St. Thomas's Hospital, i. 185, 458; corresponds with F. N. on removal of the hospital, i. 425, 426; Nightingale Training School and, i. 458, 459, 460; retires, ii. 247
- Whybron, Thomas, i. 279
- Widows' caps, F. N.'s, ii. 15
- Wilberforce, William, i. 5
- Wilbraham, Colonel, i. 405
- William I., German Emperor, ii. 314 *n.*
- William II., German Emperor, ii. 420
- William IV., i. 479
- "William." *See* Jones
- Williams, Dr., ii. 17
- Williams, Mrs. Margaret, i. 234
- Williams, Miss Rachel (Mrs. D. Morris), ii. 255, 256, 260, 347
- Wilton House, ii. 4
- Winchester County Hospital, i. 422, 423; health of, ii. 119
- Wintle, W. J., *The Story of Florence Nightingale*, ii. 466; quoted or referred to, i. 236, 237
- "Wiping" Sub-Commission, i. 364, 366, 394
- Wiseman, Cardinal, i. 250 *n.*, 253
- "Wives," F. N.'s, i. 383
- Wives and mothers, selfishness of, ii. 15
- Wolf, Dr. H., ii. 441
- Wolsey, Lord, and the Soldiers' Institute, Portsmouth, ii. 77; on female nurses in military hospitals, ii. 341, 342; on hospital deficiencies, Egypt, 1882, ii. 338 *n.*
- Woman, Women, as "handmaids of the Lord," ii. 366; as health missionaries, ii. 353; attitude of, to women, ii. 315; better life for, sought by F. N., i. 102, 442, ii. 366; business-like efficiency in religious Orders, i. 432; the Churches and work for, i. 57; crave for being loved, not for loving, ii. 15; have only odds and ends of time, i. 116, ii. 238; in the Bible and Greek literature, ii. 229; inaccuracy of, ii. 15; influence of, i. 332; "inspiration" of, ii. 316; lack power of attention, ii. 14; lack power of sympathy, ii. 14; midwifery as a career for, ii. 197; new sphere for, opened by F. N.'s Crimean mission, i. 305, 306, 448; F. N.'s knowledge of, ii. 14; the *respublica* and, ii. 95; regulations and, ii. 195; "woman's movement," i. 385, 441, ii. 14, 142
- Woman's Suffrage, i. 332, ii. 215, 216, 217; F. N. on, ii. 451
- Wombwell's menagerie, ii. 110
- Wood, Sir Charles (Viscount Halifax), Indian Secretary, ii. 33, 36, 38, 41, 42, 43, 47, 48, 57; resigns 1866, ii. 108
- Wood, Sir Evelyn, ii. 337, 407
- Woolner, T., R.A., ii. 469
- Woolwich, Herbert (General Military Hospital), i. 340, 395, 405, 420, ii. 6, 73, 88; Naval Hospital, i. 348
- Work, blessedness of, i. 34, ii. 209, 214, 430
- Workhouses, Workhouse Infirmaries, condition of (1864-66), ii. 52, 123, 124, 125; nursing in, ii. 52, 125, 128; reforms in, ii. 143; Irish, ii. 412
- Works *versus* doctrines, i. 58
- Wreford, Mr., Purveyor-General, i. 157, 225
- Wright, R. S., ii. 60 and *n.*, 399
- Writing, doing and, ii. 94; F. N.'s attitude towards, i. 93-4, 474
- Würstenberger, Mlle., i. 110

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>Wyatt, Sir William, ii. 192
 Wyse, Sir Thomas, i. 90</p> <p>Yonge, Miss, <i>Book of Golden Deeds</i>,
 i. xxiv, ii. 462</p> <p>Young, Colonel, ii. 25 n., 28
 Young, "Ubiquity," i. 26</p> <p>Yule, Colonel Sir Henry, succeeds Sir
 B. Frere on India Office Sanitary</p> | <p>Committee, ii. 274; collaborates
 with F. N., ii. 375; death, ii. 387;
 on F. N., ii. 308, 386; <i>Memoir of</i>
 <i>Sir W. E. Baker</i>, ii. 274 n.</p> <p>Zambesi mission, ii. 194</p> <p>Zemindars, ii. 285, 295, 451</p> <p>Zenana Mission, ii. 333</p> <p>Zoroaster, ii. 222</p> |
|---|--|

THE END

NEW VOLUMES OF TRAVEL

MY LIFE AMONG THE ESKIMOS.

By VILHJÁLMUR STEFÁNSSON. With Illustrations. 8vo.

WITH THE RUSSIAN PILGRIMS TO JERUSALEM.

By STEPHEN GRAHAM. With 38 Illustrations from
Photographs by the Author and a Route Map. 8vo.
7s. 6d. net.

TRAVELS IN TURKEY.

By Sir MARK SYKES, Bart., M.P. With Illustrations and
Maps. 8vo.

IMPRESSIONS OF CANADA.

By FLORENCE PARBURY. With 16 Coloured Plates and
40 pages of Illustrations. 8vo.

HIGHWAYS AND BYWAYS IN THE BORDER.

By ANDREW LANG and JOHN LANG. With Illustrations
by HUGH THOMSON. Extra Crown 8vo. Gilt top.
5s. net. [*Highways and Byways Series.*]

A LEISURELY TOUR IN ENGLAND.

By J. J. HISSEY. With 32 Illustrations from Photographs
taken by the Author. 8vo. 10s. net.

HUNTING THE ELEPHANT IN AFRICA.

By Captain C. H. STIGAND. With an Introduction by
THEODORE ROOSEVELT. Illustrated. 8vo.

MACMILLAN AND CO., LTD., LONDON.

NEW VOLUMES OF FICTION

A CHANGED MAN, THE WAITING SUPPER, AND OTHER TALES, CONCLUDING WITH THE ROMANTIC ADVENTURES OF A MILKMAID.

By THOMAS HARDY. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

THE PASSIONATE FRIENDS. A NOVEL.

By H. G. WELLS. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

BENDISH: A STUDY IN PRODIGALITY.

By MAURICE HEWLETT. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

HERE ARE LADIES.

By JAMES STEPHENS. Crown 8vo. 5s. net.

THE CUSTOM OF THE COUNTRY.

By EDITH WHARTON. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

THE INSIDE OF THE CUP.

By WINSTON CHURCHILL. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

A PRISONER IN FAIRYLAND. (The Book that "Uncle Paul" wrote.)

By ALGERNON BLACKWOOD. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

FATHER RALPH.

By GERALD O'DONOVAN. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

BEHIND THE SCENES IN THE SCHOOL-ROOM. BEING THE EXPERIENCES OF A YOUNG GOVERNESS.

By FLORENCE MONTGOMERY. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

VAN CLEVE.

By MARY S. WATTS. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

MY GREEN YEAR: LETTERS FROM THE MANOR FARM.

By E. L. DOON. Extra Crown 8vo. 6s.

MACMILLAN AND CO., LTD., LONDON.