





HEADQUARTERS OF
THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
AND
MAIN BUILDING
OF
THE NATIONAL COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE
MADRAS



FIELD WORK : STUDENTS PLOUGHING PADDY



STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS IN FIELD WORK

THE NATIONAL COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE, MADRAS

REPORT
OF THE
SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION
OF
NATIONAL EDUCATION



FOR THE YEAR 1918

PUBLISHED BY
THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF NATIONAL EDUCATION
ADYAR, MADRAS, S., INDIA

1918

*The lamp is trimmed,
Comrades, bring your own fire to light it.
For the call comes again to you to join the star-pilgrims
crossing the dark to the shrine of sun rise.
The day was when you went forth in your glad adven-
ture of light
and the star of hope thrilled in the sky and kissed
your banner.
But as the dusk deepened you fell behind in the march
and slept with your lights gone out
while your dreams grew discordant
like the ominous cries of night birds.
Yet though it is dark, and the wind in the forest
is like the wails of lost souls
has not the breath of that prayer already touched your foreheads
which comes from the past echoing from age to age
“Lead me to Light from the dark,
from death to Everlasting Life?”
Sleepers, arise from your stupor of dim desolation
and know once more that you are children of Light.*

Rabindranath Tagore

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INTRODUCTION

THESE pages present to the public the first Report of the Society for the Promotion of National Education. The period covered is precisely a year. A chronological arrangement of the events of this year is the clearest mode of accounting for the work that has been done; for we have to record not merely the formal business transacted by the Society, but also to set down consecutively the beginnings of what will in the future be estimated as a work of considerable importance for the welfare of India. The completeness of the account is added to by printing in the Appendix such statistical information as may be of interest and value in the immediate and more distant future.

GENESIS OF THE MOVEMENT

SINGULAR as the statement may seem to be, the genesis of the National Education movement is to be sought in the encouragement unwittingly given to it by the Government of India; for it is in the absolute failure of Indian education as controlled by Government that the need for this Society was created. To traverse in detail the story of this failure is beyond the scope of our Report; but by reminding ourselves of the essential weakness of the present official system we make possible a better comprehension of the work of the Society to the present date, inasmuch as the nature of that failure determines the lines of the Society's work. To demonstrate vividly the characteristics of this notorious lack in Government education, the salient points are presented in diagrams.

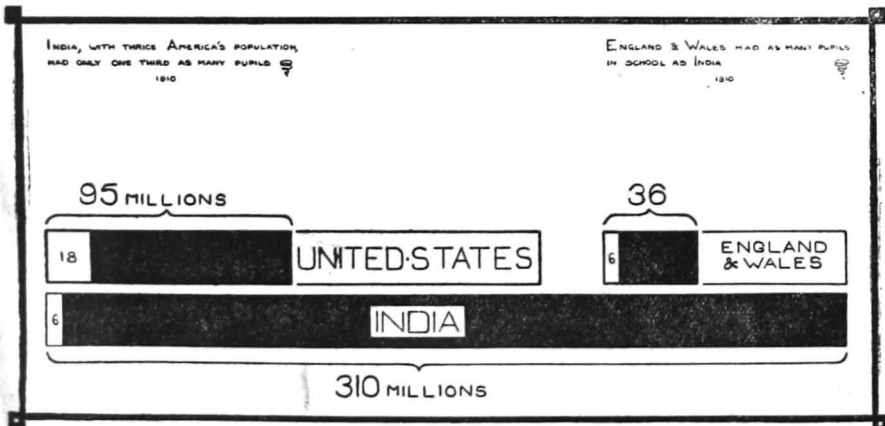


DIAGRAM 1. Figures, in round numbers, taken from the 1913 Report of the Commissioner of Education, U. S. A.

It will be seen in the first of these that India, with a population of approximately 310 millions of people, in the year 1910 had under education in

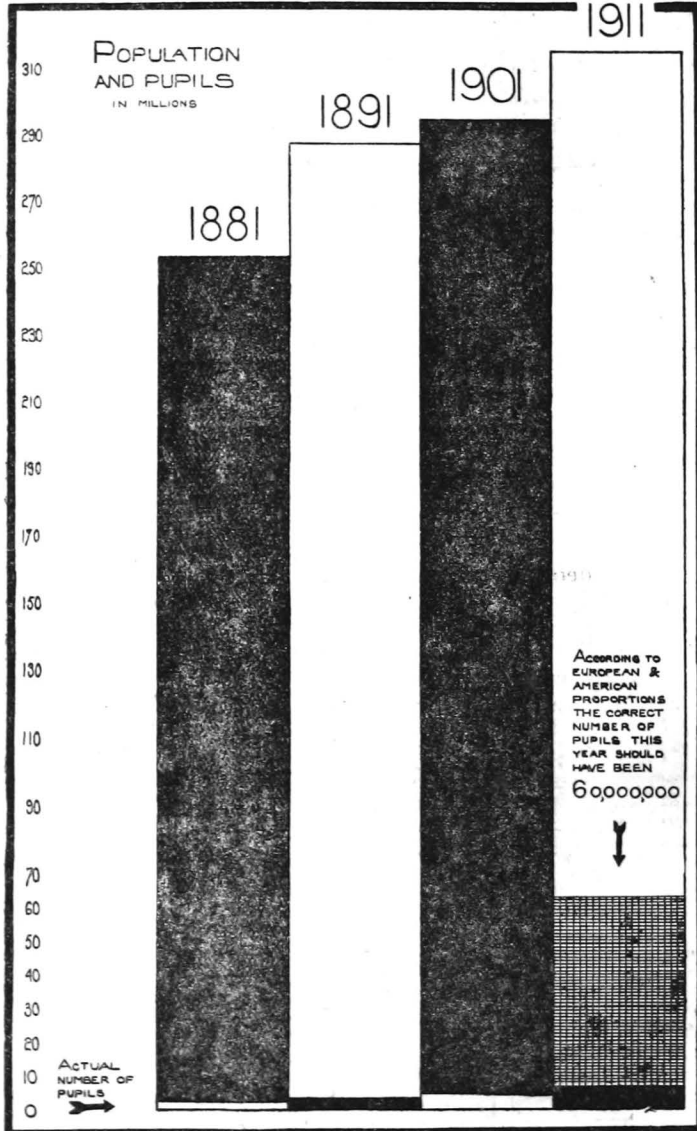


DIAGRAM 2. Figures from *Progress of Education in India, 1907—1912*, published by the Government of India.

91—1901—11; indicated by the horizontal arrow on the left is the actual number of pupils in the schools and colleges. From this it becomes patent

school some six millions. England and Wales, with about one-ninth of the population, had no less than the same number in scholastic institutions. The United States of America with one-third of India's population had thrice as many school-going boys and girls. It is thus seen at the outset that after generations of effort the bureaucratic rulers of India have completely failed to meet in quantity the educational needs of the country. They are not even, indeed, keeping pace with the normal increase in the population of India. In the second diagram the heights of the columns represent the total population in the years shown, 1881—

that although the increase in population during these thirty years has been greatly retarded on account of famine, the proportion of pupils to the population has been by no means sufficiently accelerated. How gross is the difference between what is and what ought to be is clear from the last column on the right, where the small black horizontal rectangle at the bottom shows the number of pupils in school, and the cross-hatched area shows the number that would have been in school in America or in a leading European country.

The comment of the bureaucratic defender of Government is that, after all, the efforts of Government to extend education are gradually accomplishing the necessary result and that the proportion of population to the number in the school is steadily and at a reasonable rate attaining the figure which in justice to India should hold. How ill-founded is this claim is apparent from a diagrammatic arrangement of the facts, as in Figure 3.

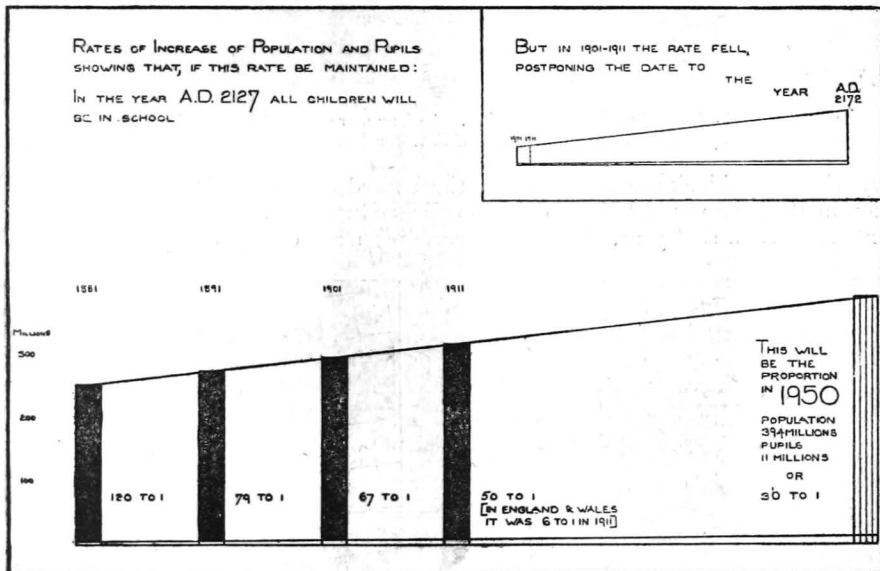


DIAGRAM 3. Figures from the Progress Report, 1907—1912.

There the heights of the four vertical columns show the average populations from 1881 to 1911, and the lines drawn across the tops show the average increase. At the bottom of each column a little white space shows the number in school; and a line across the tops of these shows the average increase in pupils. Thus from the year 1881 to the year 1911, provided these average increases do not vary, the proportion of population to the children in school should fall from 120 to 1 to 36 to 1. (In England and Wales in 1911 the proportion was 6 to 1.) But unfortunately the rate of increase of pupils in 1901—11 was not maintained; and so we see by the insert diagram that the year when nineteen per cent of the population will be in school in India, at the present rate of progress, will be A.D. 2172, if there is no change in the Government method of dealing with Indian education.

The same result is to be seen in the case of collegiate education, only that here the insufficiency is even more obvious. The fourth diagram shows by the

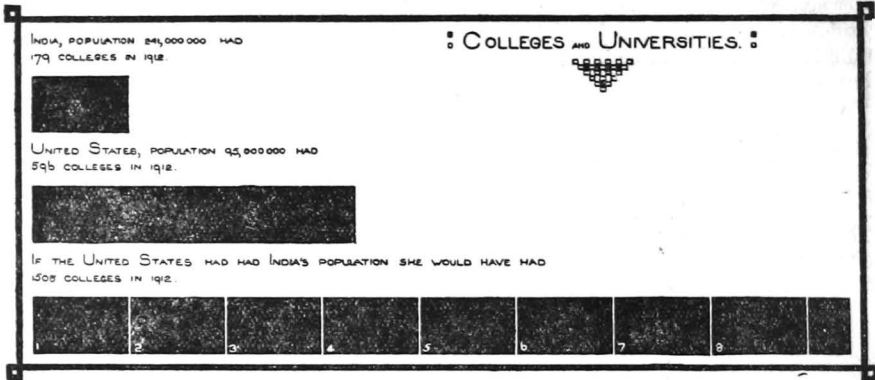


DIAGRAM 4. The Progress Report shows 172. As four more existed part of the year and three represents roughly the increase, we use 179. U.S.A. figures are from the Commissioner's Report.

length of the black rectangles that if the United States had had India's population in 1912 she would have had 1,508 colleges instead of the 179 which actually existed here in that year. The two succeeding maps clarify this point still more.



DIAGRAM 5. A map taken, unchanged, from the Progress Report, 1907—1912.

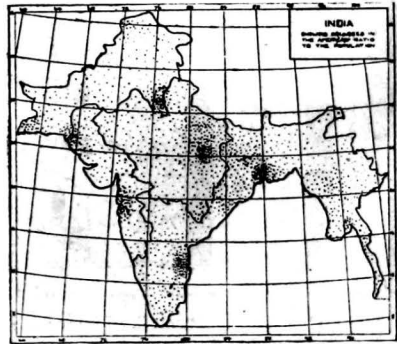
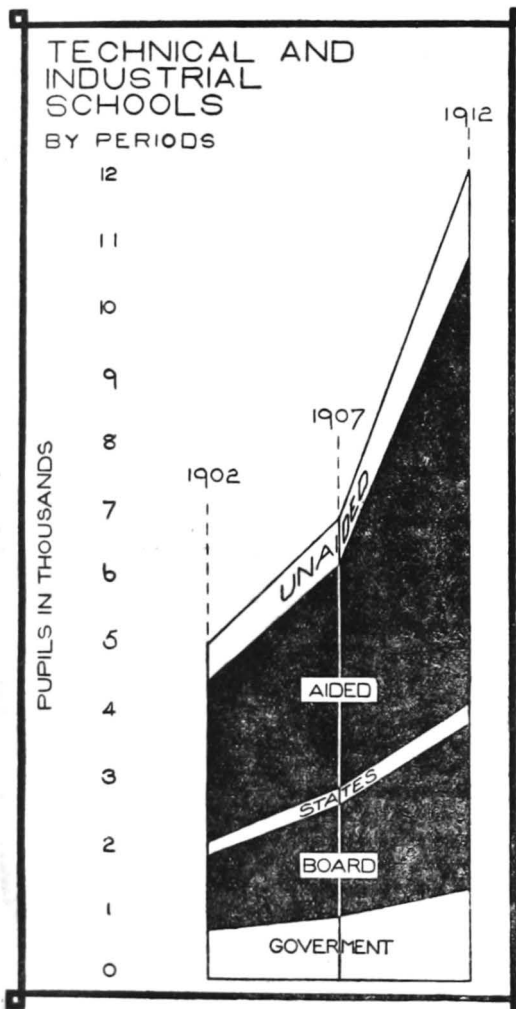


DIAGRAM 6. The same map, showing colleges in the American ratio.

The first shows by a black dot each college in India as indicated in the Progress of Education Report, 1907 to 1912. If the proportion of colleges to population had been the same in India as it was in America at that time, the number would have been as shown in the second map.

But the tragedy of the Government's failure affects India even more nearly in that the kind of education provided meets scarcely at all the desires and needs of the country. Thus in the matter of the education of women, a problem peculiarly complex in India, the aloof and distant position of the rulers entirely

disables them from understanding and meeting the issue. Hence, accepting the unduly low estimate of Mr. Sharp that fifteen per cent only of the population are of school-going age, we see by Diagram 7 (see p. 6) that the proportion of girls in school as compared with the proportion of boys and girls is exceedingly small. In the case of technical and industrial education, the unresponsiveness of



Government to the public feeling and the needs of India is made obvious by Diagram 8. It will be seen that from 1902 to 1912 the increase of students in technical and industrial schools controlled by Government has been only 103 per cent whereas the increase in aided and private schools has been 165 per cent. This indicates clearly that in spite of the costliness of the equipment the people of India are determined to increase technical and industrial education; and shows equally that Government in no way adequately falls in with the universal wish. In this decade, 1902—12, the number of pupils in ordinary Government schools increased 81 per cent, but the pupils in private ordinary non-technical schools only 47 per cent. That is to say, the public demands technical and industrial schools and shows less interest in ordinary arts schools (as at present constituted); but the official education authorities do not respond.

DIAGRAM 8. Government, Board and (certain) States schools are controlled by Government. Aided and Unaided schools, largely controlled by the public, are chiefly responsible for the increase of pupils in Technical and Industrial schools. (From the Progress Report, 1907—1912.)

Finally, the unsympathetic and unjust distribution in education shown in Diagram 9 (see p. 6) denies to Government the least claim to an understanding of the feelings of Indians. On sixty-seven lakhs of Indians in 1911—12 Government has spent seven crores of rupees; on only 34,000 Europeans sixty-five lakhs were spent; so that on each Indian child Rs. 10-8 and on each European child Rs. 189-12 was

the measure of the favouritism and prejudice of the powers that, for the present, be.

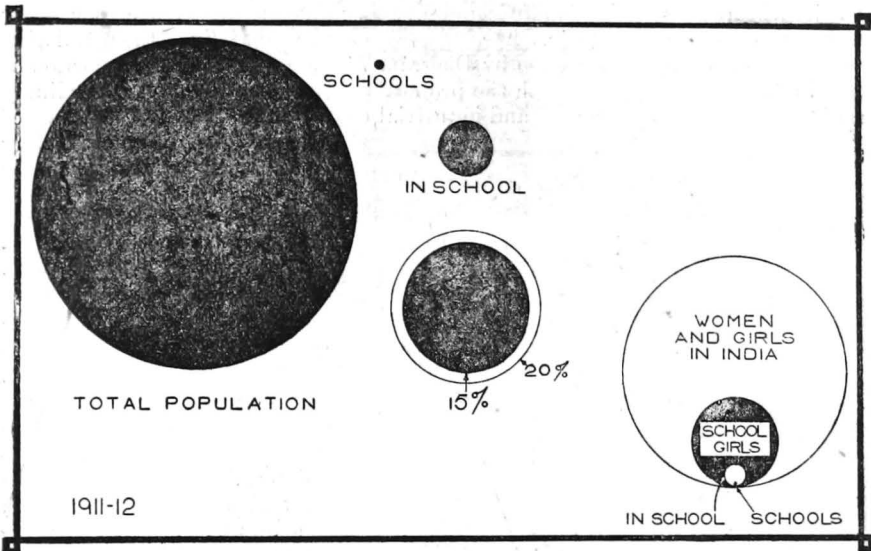


DIAGRAM 7: showing the failure in the education of women.

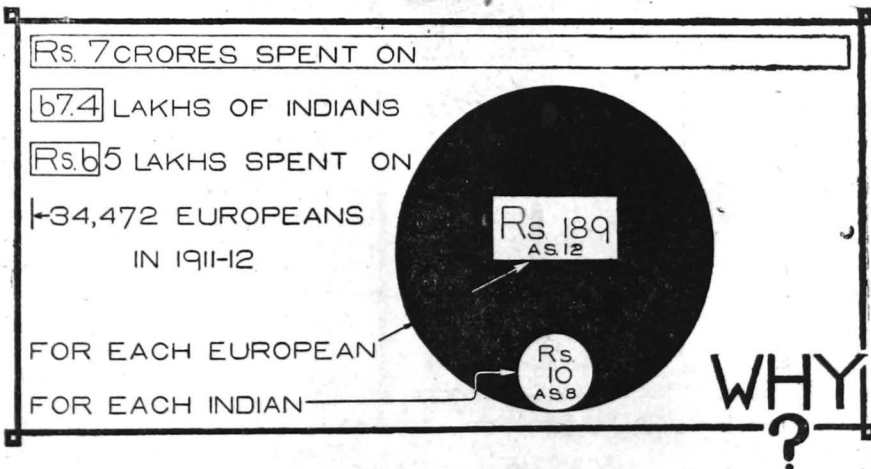


DIAGRAM 9. The figures are from the Progress Report, 1907—1912.

Less tangible but in some ways more vital considerations need only be mentioned; for the opposition to any patriotic training, the lethargy in the matter of physical development and medical care, the merciless destruction of candidates in the entrance and degree examinations, the appointment of unsympathetic, officialised heads of colleges, the neglect of religious education—all these stunting influences are, alas! the common property of all provinces and the common knowledge of all patriots.

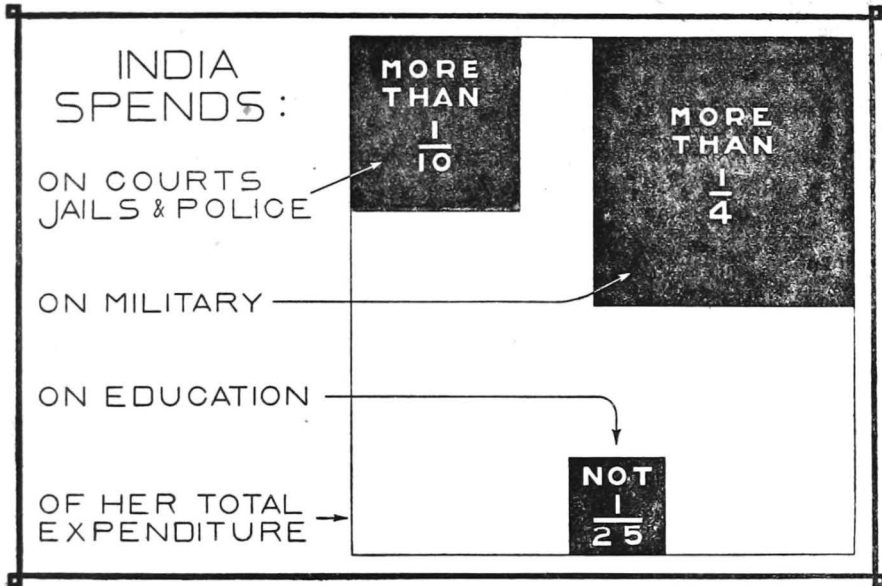


DIAGRAM 10. The figures are from tables in the Financial Secretary's Memorandum attached to the Finance Member's Budget Statement for 1915--1916. The military expenditure is apparently not, however, the war footing. (Derived by Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyengar.)

PREVIOUS EFFORTS

AGAINST these heavy odds various groups and communities have from time to time struggled. Thus, to mention characteristic efforts, the Arya Samaj and the Deccan Education Society; the movement in Andhradesha culminating in that excellent institution, the "Andhra Jatiya Kalasala"; Colleges like the Ferguson College, Poona, the Central Hindu College, Benares, and the Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College, Aligarh; schools like that of Sir Rabindranath Tagore at Bholpur; the Theosophical Educational Trust, and the National Council of Education in Bengal, the former largely the result of the persistent and selfless labours of its Secretary, Mr. Ernest Wood, and the latter chiefly the outgrowth of the Swadeshi movement—these are examples of the revolt against existing conditions. But all of these have been positively hampered because, if Government support was accepted, in return for niggardly grants the Government demanded the wholly disproportionate sacrifice of valuable educational activities, and, above all, the strangling of any attempt at the expression of Indian patriotism. Of this Pachayappa's College in Madras is sufficient evidence. It was set going as an institution which would revive the dying Indian spirit of Indian youths; but it too has been touched by paralysing official hands and its original inspiration is ebbing away. The Central Hindu College notably triumphed over the difficulties natural to such an institution. Its strength, like that of a very few other institutions, lay in the fact that it never accepted Government support. As a Hindu University

it now stands for all that is noble in Hinduism. But even here the final consummation of the patriotic ideal of an entirely religious and yet unsectarian movement was not accomplished, although as early as the year 1911 Mrs. Besant had sketched out the plan, and approached the authorities, for the National University, of which the Central Hindu College was to have been the beginning. These widespread expressions of a common desire culminated in the resolution in the re-united Congress at Lucknow, 1916, which voiced what many people were holding for years more or less definitely.

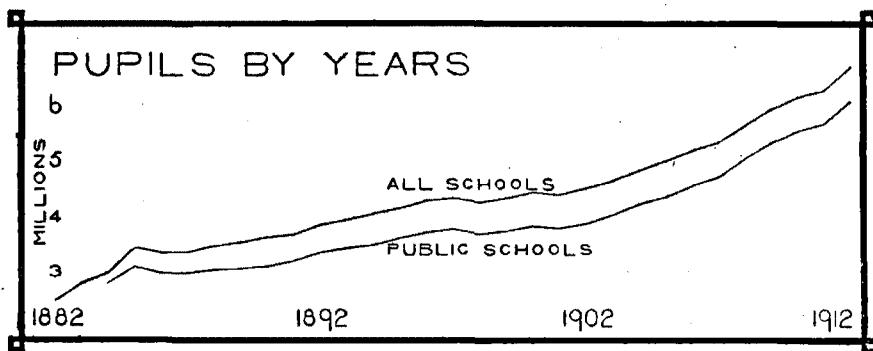


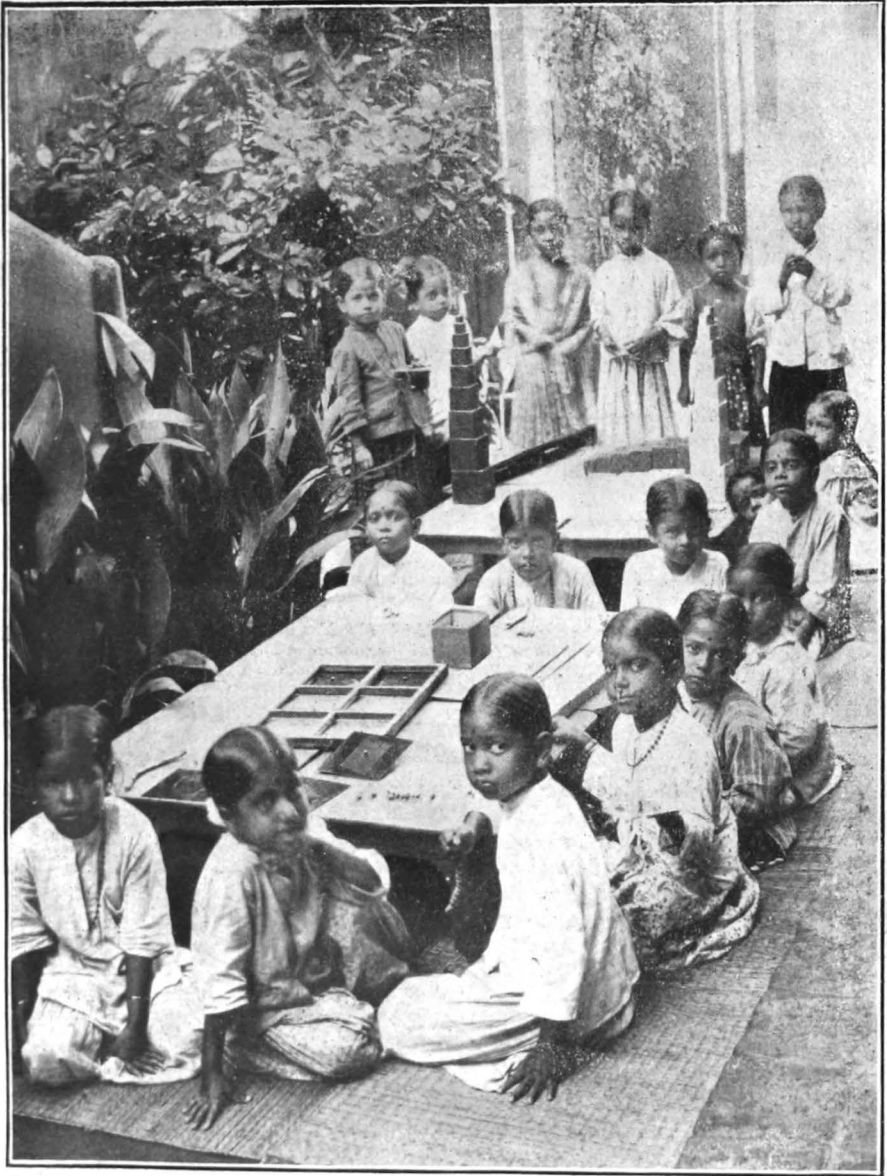
DIAGRAM 11. These figures from the Progress Report show how the number of pupils in purely private schools remains virtually fixed.

The feeling that a united effort should be made was so general during the National Week in Lucknow in 1916 that the formulation of the Society for the Promotion of National Education and a strong resolution by Congress became certain. To afford a basis for the work of the new body, the Theosophical Educational Trust resolved to make a present to the Society of its colleges and schools as far as possible, and at its Annual Meeting on December 27th, 1916, it passed unanimously the following resolution: "This meeting gives the President power to take steps to use the Trust as a nucleus for the proposed Board of National Education, the Trust giving over its ownership and management of institutions, or retaining the same and continuing as a body within the National Board, as may be found advisable or necessary."¹

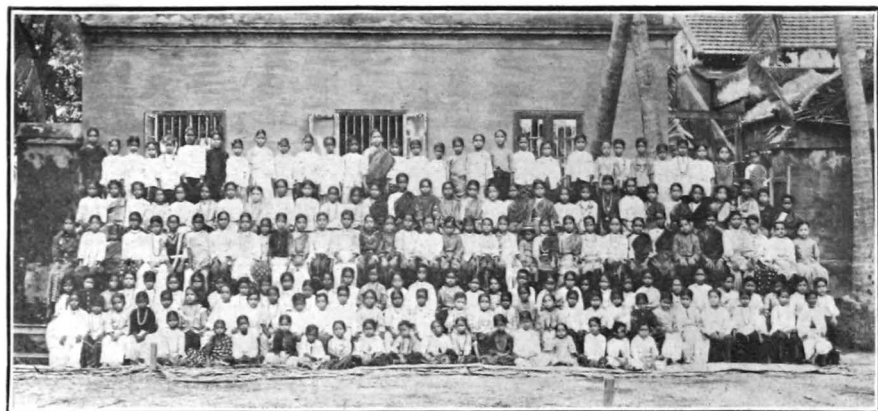
It was this action by the Trust which really made possible an immediate beginning, for it supplied, at once, an adequate number of schools, already National in tendency, spread throughout India. By thus immolating itself upon the altar of the National need the Trust gave the lead and supplied that spiritual note which must be and is the basis of the work of all of us, founding the new movement upon a willingness to sacrifice.

We may here mention that another organisation, the Order of the Brothers of Service, founded in April, 1917, contributed invaluable help also. More than a score of its members, men and women of university qualifications, and what is, of course, of infinitely greater importance, of intense enthusiasm for the work, are given to the National Education work, most of them without

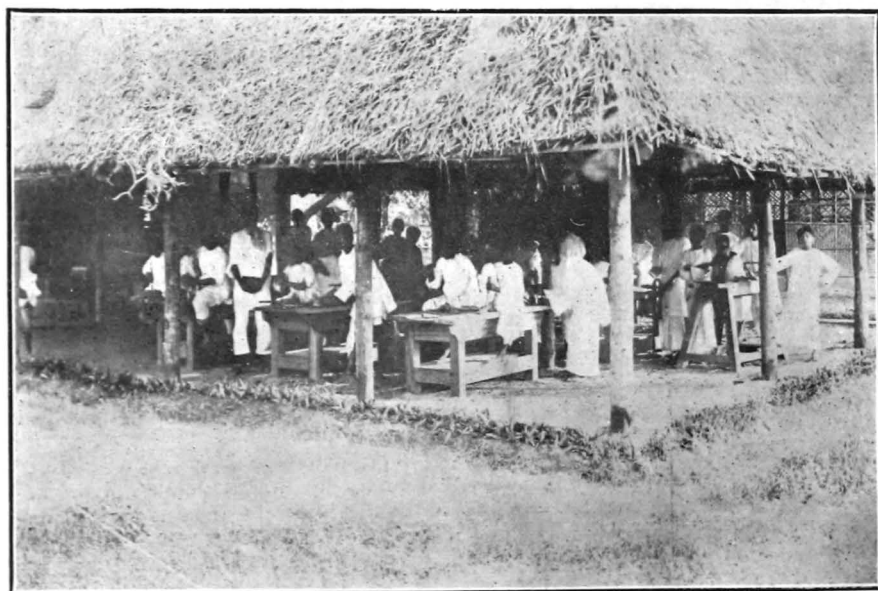
¹ By transfer deeds the Society is in possession of the titles.



MONTESSORI CLASS
IN THE
NATIONAL HINDU GIRLS' SCHOOL, MADRAS



THE NATIONAL HINDU GIRLS' SCHOOL, MADRAS



WOODWORKING
IN THE
NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL, TEYNAMPET, MADRAS

cost to the Society for the Promotion of National Education. They live on bare subsistence stipends paid by the Order, and even at this their services represent more than fifteen hundred rupees monthly contribution to the work, while, at the market value of their qualifications, they would have to be reckoned at many thousands, to say nothing of the immeasurable strength brought by their lives of sacrifice.

The resolution on National Education passed by the Lucknow Congress which is the charter of the Society for the Promotion of National Education, is, in its full text :

(a) That this Congress records its deliberate conviction that to foster the development of high education in India, it is necessary that (1) administrative and educational service should be filled mainly by qualified Indians, the existing distinction between the Indian and Provincial Services being done away with, and that (2) a substantial majority of the members of the Senates of the Universities, now existing or to be established, should be elected by the graduates of the Universities and by the professors and teachers of institutions affiliated thereto, and that such Senates should have full control over their own executive and educational policy.

(b) That this Congress is strongly of opinion that Government should assign larger sums of money to secondary and higher education than is done at present and that the rules relating to the maximum number of admissions into a class, fees and grants-in-aid should be modified, and that in the matter of grants-in-aid the present differences between European and Indian students should be abolished and facilities afforded to all deserving pupils irrespective of race, caste or creed, for receiving the benefits of higher education.

(c) That in view of the paramount importance of educating the masses and the experience of other countries which shows that the diffusion of elementary education is essential to widespread industrial education and general progress, this Congress urges upon the Government of India the necessity of taking early steps to make elementary education free and compulsory.

(d) That in view of the experience of other countries this Congress strongly urges upon the Government the urgent necessity of starting an adequate number of industrial, agricultural and commercial schools and similar institutions of a higher type to provide suitable education for industrial and commercial careers, which will have the additional advantage of relieving the pressure on accommodation in general schools and colleges.

(e) That this Congress is further of opinion that if necessary, and until National control is effectively secured over the educational system, voluntary organisations, independent of Government control, should be started and developed for the purpose of founding and expanding schools and colleges for imparting general, technical and commercial education suited to the needs of the country.

(f) That in the opinion of this Congress compulsory religious instruction in any school or college aided out of public funds to pupils, the consent of whose parents has not been previously obtained, is incompatible with the policy of religious neutrality to which Government has pledged itself, and urges the early insertion of a conscience clause in the Educational Code to prevent interference on the part of school or college authorities with the religious beliefs of their pupils.

FORMATION OF THE S.P.N.E.

THERE was thus ready to hand a Charter of National Education, a nucleus of devoted workers, a group of suitable schools. Accordingly Mrs. Besant, in May in the following year, issued a letter to a number of well-known people, inviting their attention to the critical position in which the students stand in India, especially after the issue by the Madras Government of its notorious G. O. 559. This letter, quoted in full in Appendix XIV, met with an immediate and gratifying response from the seventy-four persons to whom it was sent. It was dated May 24th. On June 25th, of forty-two of the recipients who had up to then been invited to co-operate in the formation of the Board of the Society for the Promotion of National Education, forty-one had accepted, and only one declined. The number steadily increased, and within the next fortnight it was possible to see that support would be widespread and the representation of the public general if, indeed, not universal. But upon the heels of this movement, and no doubt partly precipitated by it, came the internment of Mrs. Besant, Mr. Arundale, and Mr. Wadia. Rai Iqbal Narain Gurtu of Benares succeeded Mr. Arundale as temporary Registrar and Secretary and advanced the work of the Society by arranging for its registration under Act 21 of 1860. The Memorandum of the Association is printed with the rules herewith. But the disturbed condition of the country during the expression of its intense resentment at the blows struck at Liberty made it impossible to proceed further for the present. Immediately, however, on her re-emergence Mrs. Besant resumed the work of organising the movement; and in December of that year published the draft of what is now the first pamphlet of the Society, *Principles of Education*. This commanded considerable interest and very general acceptance, so that when the leaders met once more in Calcutta in December, 1917, the creation of the Board of National Education followed easily, *Principles of Education* forming the accepted basis of procedure in the schools and colleges of the Society. The minutes of the Calcutta meeting appear as Appendix II.

THE FIRST YEAR OF WORK

WITH the new year, work began in earnest. With the kind permission of the President of the Theosophical Society, office quarters for the Executive Committee and Registrar were provided without cost at Adyar, Madras. The Executive Committee first concerned itself with the formation of the National Educational Service, it being felt that a vital consideration in the matter of improving education in India must be the recognition of the teaching profession as one of permanency and standing. The Committee therefore authorised the publication of the following:

THE NATIONAL EDUCATION SERVICE

1. The Executive Committee of the Board of National Education, exercising powers under Rule 9 of the Memorandum of Association of the Society for the Promotion of National Education, hereby establishes a National Educational Service for workers in the educational service of the Motherland. The Service shall have four divisions in each of its grades, not according to amount of salary but according to length of honourable and meritorious service. All subjects of instruction shall have

equal value, but teachers of religion will rank next after heads and assistant heads of institutions. In each grade there will be four divisions :

- Class D. Those who have served for five years and under in the National Educational Service.
- Class C. Those who have served for over five years and up to and including ten years in the National Educational Service.
- Class B. Those who have served for over ten years and up to and including fifteen years in the National Educational Service.
- Class A. Those who have served for over fifteen years in the National Educational Service.

2. Service in educational institutions controlled by the old Board of Trustees of the Central Hindu College, Benares, the National Council of Education, Bengal, the Theosophical Educational Trust, or other institutions or bodies specifically recognised for this purpose by the Executive Committee of the Board or by bodies authorised by such Committee, shall count as service in the National Educational Service.

3. The various grades shall be grouped into three divisions: *Division 1* comprising grades attached to colleges controlled by or affiliated to the National University; *Division 2* comprising grades attached to recognised schools; *Division 3* comprising the administrative branch of the Service.

4. Persons may be transferred from one division to another, and shall retain in the new division the grade they occupied in the old, as well as count the period of service in the new division towards promotion from a lower to a higher grade.

5. Only actual service, including leave duly authorised, shall count for admission to a grade, or for promotion from one grade to another. No interval of unemployment, or employment outside the educational field, shall be counted towards any classification or promotion.

6. Should finances permit, a Provident Fund will be established in due course.

This Service, as the second clause shows, includes the teachers and professors in institutions like those of the National Council of Education in Bengal and the Andhra Jatiya Kalasala. These early in the year signified their intention to become constituent parts of the Society for the Promotion of National Education.

THE COLLECTING AND PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN: NATIONAL EDUCATION WEEK

The second consideration was the need for immediately popularising the idea of National Education and inviting subscriptions from all denominations for its support. Accordingly the week April 7th to 15th was set aside for this purpose as "National Education Week," and the widespread and continuous and detailed nature of the campaign makes it impossible for any reader of these pages to be ignorant of its intensity and success. One noteworthy feature was the enthusiasm and generosity of a very large number of newspapers throughout the country. The list of these journals

is published in Appendix XIII, but the mere mention of their names conveys inadequately the importance and strength of their support. In preparation for the National Education Week these papers devoted many columns of their valuable pages to the publication of materials supplied to them and original comment in the leader pages in support. It will not be considered invidious if *New India* be mentioned as being especially helpful. The Editor of this paper gave regularly a page each week on Friday for months, and, as the National Education Week approached, an additional page in the middle of the week and a column daily.

A large amount of literature in English and in almost all the vernaculars was published during the year under report. So far as National Education literature in English is concerned, over 50,000 pamphlets and leaflets have been published. Probably over a lakh of pamphlets and leaflets in various vernaculars have also been distributed. All this is from the Registrar's office, as there are no figures available as regards other distributing centres. In addition, 70,000 D Class membership weekly subscription cards have been printed, 10,000 collection sheets, 10,000 "8333" cards, etc. Also four series of Notes for National Education Lectures have been printed, and are available for five annas a set, post free. The public generally poured out quite an astonishing measure of support and the immediate and widespread interest and eager help were striking confirmation of the feeling of the country, while the many successful schemes of propaganda and advertisement and for raising money marked the variety of ideas. There were bazaars, lectures, lucky-bag schemes, parades, collection and sale of old books, hundi boxes, volunteers for organised collections, and every type of popular entertainment in several important towns in India and many scores of small towns and villages. The Board of the Society had authorised the establishment of four classes of membership, and in anticipation of the rush of members leaflets and application forms in all important languages were printed and distributed. In the meantime, chief collectors were appointed in various parts of the country, especially in the Presidencies of Madras and Bombay, where Mrs. Besant, Mr. Ernest Wood and others toured and lectured. Upon the near approach of the National Education Week, a number of further schemes of propaganda developed, such as the idea of collecting a rupee from each of twelve persons, born in different months of the year, to support a child in a school, the extensive gifts of jewels by Indian ladies for sale in the bazaars, and the formation of a self-denial band, which saved money by living frugally during the week. The week passed in a universal celebration of the event by the daily publication of articles in many papers from the pens of India's leaders, and resulted in a gross income to the Society, for the Week only, of about Rs. 50,000 and—what is equally important—in a tremendous outburst of enthusiasm for the movement throughout the country. For this the organising expenditure was about Rs. 2,500 only. The foregoing is exclusive of collections in Sindh, where the week realised another Rs. 6,798 gross, additional to collections made there on account of the National College and School. This result is admirable in view of the fact that the sparsely settled area in the charge of the Sindh Chief Collector (Mr. Jamshed N. R. Mehta) is the largest and therefore the most difficult to organise of all the chief collectorates. The earlier work of Mr. Wood and, during the Week, of Mr. Cousins, helped much, but the main

burden fell upon Mr. Mehta and his enthusiastic colleagues. Mr. James H. Cousins, then Vice-Principal, now Principal, of Wood National College, Madanapalle, made an especially wide tour before, during and after the Week, and was able to measure the interest in all quarters. He reports that his tour extended over five thousand miles and took six weeks. Everywhere he found the greatest eagerness to know all about the movement. He visited thirty schools and ashramas which were anxious to become affiliated with the S. P. N. E. Public lectures were delivered at the following places: Bellary, Hospet, Poona (also private lecture at the Indian Women's University), Ahmedabad (also talk to staff and students of the newly-opened National College, and talk at the Gandhi ashrama), Hyderabad (Sindh), Shikarpur (twice, very large open-air meetings), Rohri, Sukkur, Karachi (also National University Extension lecture, and special talk with teachers), Ajmer (twice, large audiences in Arya Samaj quadrangle), Udaipur (private meeting), calls were made at Agra and Muttra, but plague prevented public lectures, Gwalior (also University Extension lecture and address to students' union).

It is impossible adequately to represent here the nature and extent of co-operation given to the work. Notable Indians contributed writings: Sir Rabindranath Tagore a poem, which we print as a frontispiece to this report, and many others articles explaining the nature and need of National Education from various angles, notably, Aurobindo Ghose, Sir Rash Behari Ghose, Mrs. Annie Besant, Sriji Motilal Ghosh, Lokamanya Tilak, the Hon. Mr. G. S. Khaparde, the Hon. Mr. V. K. Ramanujachariar, the Hon. Mirza Sami Ulla Beg, Babu Aswini Kumar Dutt, Mr. James H. Cousins, the Hon. Mr. K. V. Rangasami Aiyengar, and many others. Commercial concerns in numerous places gave the whole or part of their profits during the week, and large numbers of companies made outright gifts of money and goods. Mahatma Gandhi sent the following significant telegram:

"If people can be made to understand what is truly National Education and to cultivate a taste for it, the Government schools will be empty; and there will be no return thereto until the character of education in Government institutions is so radically altered as to accord with National ideals."

THE UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGES

With this auspicious beginning the Executive Committee was so reassured that it was possible to turn to the important work of completing the details of the National University and school curricula and management, and accordingly the Senate of the University was called to meet in Madras on the 15th of May and subsequent days. Its transactions have been printed and circulated to the members, and the draft courses of study and the regulations framed at the same time by the various faculties have also been printed and circulated to life-members and others. Under the regulations so framed the Society recognised as constituent Colleges the National Women's College, Benares, the National College at Hyderabad, Sindh, Wood National College, Madanapalle, the College of Agriculture, the National College of Commerce and the Training College in Madras. Particulars of these institutions follow. In all cases the reports cover only four months, July to October, 1918.

NATIONAL WOMEN'S COLLEGE

BENARES, U. P.

(Founded 1916, by The Theosophical Educational Trust)

A High School is constituent with this College. The Acting Principal, Miss Helen F. R. Veale, B.A. (London), writes :

This year facilities were arranged too late for adequate advertisement and securing of new students. We have had, accordingly, to content ourselves with carrying on work with such few students as remained to us from last year, or came in of their own accord. These number five at present, of whom four are preparing for degrees of the National University. Three, by special permission for this year, are intending to appear this next spring for the Intermediate Examination of Allahabad University, for which they were already partially prepared, but all of them remaining with us will subsequently pursue the National Course only.

Our last year's results were good, our two B.A. candidates both being successful. One of them, Miss Braj Kumari Hukku, who took a Second Class B.A. degree in the Benares Hindu University, is now pursuing an M.A. course at the C.H.C., and also is so kind as to give two periods a week to the College, where she takes a Class in Economics and Indian Citizenship, in preparation for that subject in the Arts Course.

Miss Banning, M.A., Ph.D., the Principal of the Girls' School, also is pleased to give two lectures a week to the College, in connection with the Arts Course in English; and Mr. Hari Padar Roy Chowdury, M.A., continues to take Indian History, while we are unable to get an Indian Lady lecturer. Pandit Lakshmi Narain Tripathi carries on the Samskrit studies of the College.

College studies open daily with prayer, and reading and discussion of *The Advanced Textbook of the Hindu Religion*. Physical exercise is promoted by games—Net Ball, Badminton and Tennis—by gardening, and by Indian Club practice. Students take private lessons in the playing of the Citar, and have musical evenings periodically. Domestic pursuits within the College hostel are freely encouraged, where time permits, and a happy home atmosphere is cultivated.

The health of the students is supervised by a regular medical attendant, Dr. Phansalkar. We are endeavouring, but hitherto unsuccessfully, to find a lady Doctor or medical student, who will give a course on Physiology and Hygiene to the College girls.

The College heartily welcomes visitors, as its great need is to become more widely known, and so to draw its students from a larger area, and to be more useful.

SINDH NATIONAL COLLEGE

HYDERABAD, SINDH

(Founded October 1st, 1917, by The Theosophical Educational Trust)

A High School is constituent with this College. Of the latter the Principal, Mr. C. S. Trilokekar, reports :

In the College [first year class only, strength 23] instruction is given in Commerce, Arts and Science. A series of University Extension lectures was organised under the auspices of the College both at Hyderabad and Karachi. The subjects of the lectures were varied, such as Care of National Health, Radium, Eugenics, etc. The block of buildings at Kala Purda which was placed at our disposal for use by its owner, the late Diwan Partabrai Manghammal, has since been acquired by purchase. A further fourteen acres of land have also been purchased in the immediate vicinity of this building. The buildings are being extended by the addition of suites of rooms for use as workshops, as also for the use of the Hostel. The grounds in the vicinity have been cleared and are being used as playgrounds. No other local institution possesses more extensive play-grounds.

The Prospectus states :

The buildings, on the banks of the Phuleli, and the adjoining 20 acres of land have been recently purchased, and ample accommodation therefore exists for all kinds of outdoor games, such as cricket, hockey, foot-ball, tennis, etc.

The College and School Staff: Principal, Mr. C. S. Trilokekar, M.A., F.N.U.—Religion and Physical Culture. *Science and Mathematics:* Prof. Jhamatmal L. Jagtiani, B.Sc., F.N.U.—Chemistry; Prof. U. A. Asrani, M.A.—Physics; Prof. B. T. Thakur, M.A.—Mathematics. *History, Civics and Literature:* Prof. Ghanshyam J. Shivdasani, M.A., LL.B.—History and Political Science; Prof. Jivatram B. Kirpalani, M.A.—History and Economics; Prof. Mullan, M.A.—Literature. *Commerce:* Prof. K. M. Bhattaya, B. Com.; 2nd Professor under appointment. *Assistants:* Mr. Isardas W. Raisingani, B.A.; Mr. P. N. Dhirmalani, M.A.; Mr. Ladharam Madhandas Chandiramani, B.A.; One Science Assistant under appointment; Mr. V. A. Iyer—Shorthand and Typewriting. Mr. Vidyanand Kundanmal, B.A.—Sanskrit and Hindi. Mr. Karamchand D. Samtani—Drawing, Modelling and Carpentry. Mr. Phatke—Physical Culture. Mr. Mangharam D. Idnani—Hostel Superintendent. Dr. Gulabrai—Honorary Medical Officer.

The College Degree Courses are in Arts, Science and Commerce.

These courses cover three years and are entered from the College (Preparatory) Class. Students studying privately, and Previous and Intermediate students of other Universities may be admitted.

The Obligatory Subjects, in accordance with University Regulations, are Religion, Physical Culture and Indian Citizenship.

The Optional Subjects are: for Bachelor of Arts, History, Political Science and Economics; for Bachelor of Science, Physics, Chemistry and Mathematics; for Bachelor of Commerce, Obligatory: Commercial and Industrial Law, Economic History and Economic Geography, Economics, General and Indian, including Banking and Currency, Commerce, Business Organisation and Management, Public Finance, Administration Statistics, and Hindi. Optionals: Co-operative Movement in India and in other countries, Accountancy, including Practical Auditing. (Shorthand and Typewriting will continue to be taught this year in the First Year Class.)

WOOD NATIONAL COLLEGE

MADANAPALLE, MADRAS

(Founded in 1915, by The Theosophical Educational Trust)

A school is constituent with this institution also; of both Mr. James H. Cousins is Principal. He writes:

During the last term of the 1917—1918 education year we had still had the classes for Madras University (S.S.L.C. and S.I.) running side by side with the Preliminary Class for the National University (the pioneer National Class). Like other schools and colleges in the Presidency, we suffered from the annual slaughter in the examinations, the microscopic pass list of the Madras University comparing very unfavourably with the sixty per cent of passes in the National Class. The new educational year, which began in July, set us free from dual control, and put us fully under the guidance and inspiration of the National movement in education. Many students left us to finish their Madras University Courses, but some of them will return next year. Our reduction in numbers has been compensated by a fine spirit of unity of ideal and work, and by the opportunity afforded by small classes for the carrying out of the scheme of National Education and putting it on a sure footing for the future.

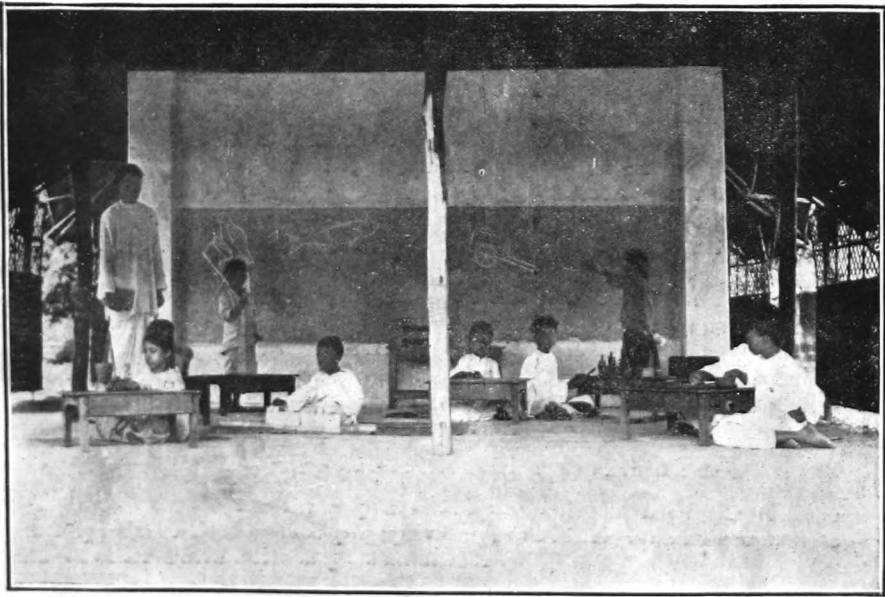
Principal Trilokekar was transferred to Sindh, and I was given charge Mr. P. K. Subramania Iyer, B.A., L.T., formerly Mathematics master, became Headmaster of the High School in succession to Mr. C. Ramaiya, B.A., L.T., retired. With a couple of departures the staff remains the same as last year—a band of specialists, devoted and enthusiastic servers of the youth of their country.

Mr. N. K. Dewal, from Bolpur School, joined us as Asst. Master, and his pupils have shown great taste for clay modelling as a preliminary to sculpture. Mr. Dewal deposited his fine bust of Rabindranath Tagore in our art-room.

Handloom weaving was started this year, and quite a large number of students have taken it up. We have two automatic looms and one country loom, and are selling lengths of cloth at cheap prices.



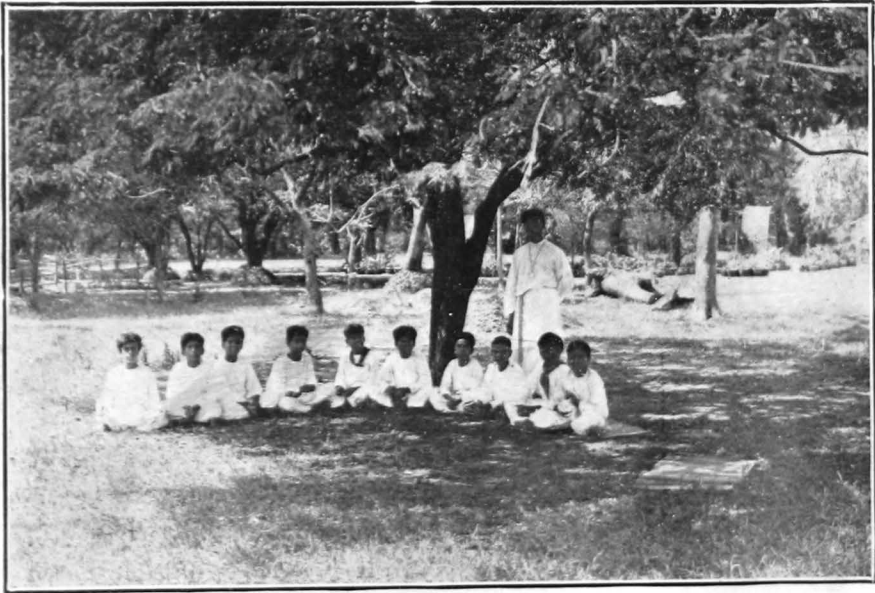
SCIENCE LABORATORY



PRIMARY CLASS
AT THE
NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL, TEYNAMPET, MADRAS



MAIN BUILDING



OUTDOOR CLASS
AT THE
NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL, TEYNAMPET, MADRAS

The year's work has been shortened through epidemic. Fortunately, while a number of the students and masters got influenza, none succumbed.

The prospectus states: Degree Courses cover three years, and are entered from the College Class. Private students and those of Intermediate standard in other Universities are also admitted to the First Class.

The degrees of the National University prepared for in Wood College include: B.A. in Samskrit, Mother-tongue, English Literature, History, Political Science, Economics, Philosophy; B.Mus., the course for the degree of Bachelor of Music is framed so as to combine the theory and practice of Indian Music with artistic culture and history, and to raise the art to its ancient status; B.T., the course for the Teacher's Diploma or the degree of Bachelor of Teaching includes educational psychology and history, methods of teaching, and practical class work; B.Sc., the course for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Geography is founded on the best modern thought and method, and will open up to the graduate a wide field of practical usefulness.

The Teaching Staff of School and College consists of: Principal—James H. Cousins; English Professor, National University Professor in Geography. Headmaster—P. A. Subramanier, B.A., L.T.—Mathematics Master. B. Rajagopalan, M.A.—History Professor. D. Gurumurti, M.A. (Hons.)—Philosophy Professor. T. S. Ganesier, M.A. (Hons.)—Pedagogics Professor. R. Rangachariar, M.A., L.T.—Tamil Professor and Lecturer in Geography. Mrs. M. E. Cousins, B.Mus.—Music Professor and Lecturer in English. K. S. Kuppa Rao, B.A.—Science Master. P. Krishna Nair, B.A.—Assistant Master. M. Rama Rao, Matric—Assistant Master. G. A. Pichikuppier—Drawing Master. K. B. Harikrishnan—Games Superintendent. Also Pandits in the Indian languages, and Commerce and Music masters.

THE NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

ADYAR, MADRAS

*(Founded July 15, 1918, by The Society for the Promotion of
National Education)*

Mr. G. S. Agashe, M.A. (Bombay), M.Sc. (Manchester), F.C.S., is Principal. The prospectus states:

The College primarily prepares candidates for the National University Degree in Agriculture, but arrangements have been made to entertain a few candidates in the Botany and Chemistry Honours courses of the National University. Each course extends over three years; only the First Year Classes were opened this year. The instruction in all departments is of a very practical character. Religious instruction is compulsory for all; and every student is trained to take his proper place as a useful citizen of India and the Empire by definite inculcation of Indian culture and instruction in citizenship.

The College is located in the fine bungalow and the extensive grounds of the Damodar Gardens, Adyar. Work began on the 15th of July. The Staff

includes: G. S. Agashe, M.A. (Bombay), M.Sc. (Manchester), F.C.S.—Principal and Professor of Chemistry. N. S. Rama Rao, B.A. (Cantab.)—Professor of Botany. J. Huidkoper—Director of Agriculture. D. L. Narayana Rao (former student of Saidapet Agricultural College, and Proprietor, Hyderabad Nursery Gardens)—Lecturer in Agriculture. Yadunandan Prasad, B.A. (Cantab.), B.Sc. (Allahabad and London)—Professor of Physics. And others.

Instruction in Religion, Indian Citizenship, and Physical Culture, theoretical and practical, are compulsory for all the students for all the three years of the course.

Special subjects are added.

A. Agriculture: First Year Course—(1) Physics: Dynamics, General Physics, Heat, and Agricultural Meteorology; (2) Chemistry: General and Inorganic Chemistry and Qualitative Inorganic Analysis; (3) Botany: General Botany; (4) Zoology: Elementary General Zoology; (5) Elementary Economics and Book-keeping; (6) Agronomy: General Geology, Soils, Tillage, Methods of Plant Propagation, Selection and Storage of Seeds, etc.; (7) Farm Management, Crop Production and Horticulture. *Second Year Course*—(1) Chemistry: General Organic Chemistry and Quantitative Analysis; (2) Botany: Plant Anatomy, Physiology, Classification, and Economic Botany; (3) Entomology: General Course; (4) Veterinary Science: Elementary Course; (5) Agricultural Engineering; (6) Animal Husbandry (including Dairying): Elementary Course; (7) Rural Economics; (8) Agronomy: Fertilisation, Irrigation, Drainage, Aeration, etc.; (9) Farm Management, Crop Production and Horticulture. *Third Year Course*—(1) Chemistry: Special Agricultural Chemistry; (2) Botany: Mycology and Plant Diseases, Principles of Plant Breeding; (3) Entomology: Agricultural Entomology; (4) Animal Husbandry (including Dairying): Advanced Course; (5) Veterinary Science: Advanced Course; (6) Agronomy: Further Study of Fertilisation, etc.; (7) Farm Management, Crop Production and Horticulture; (8) Agricultural History.

B. Chemistry (Honours): First Year Course—(1) General Theoretical and Inorganic Chemistry and Qualitative Inorganic Analysis; (2) A Course in Physics; (3) A Course in Mathematics or A Course in General Biology. *Second Year Course*—(1) General Organic Chemistry; (2) Elementary Physical Chemistry; (3) Quantitative Inorganic Analysis; (4) Advanced Inorganic Chemistry or Materia Medica, Allopathic and Ayurvedic; and Horticulture. *Third Year Course*—(1) Advanced Organic Chemistry; (2) Special branch selected.

C. Botany (Honours): First Year Course—(1) External Morphology and Physiology; (2) A Course in Inorganic Chemistry; (3) Elementary Biology. *Second Year Course*—(1) Morphology and Histology of Cryptogams and Vascular Cryptogams; (2) A Course in Elementary Organic and Physical Chemistry. *Third Year Course*—(1) Histology of Phanerogamia; (2) A Short Course in Ecology and Economic Botany; (3) Systematic Botany.

The Principal adds that with the co-operation of Dr. A. Laxmipathi, M.C. and C.M., and Vaidyraj D. S. Awadhani, the College Chemistry side is making a special study of Ayurvedic Pharmacy.

In p. 19, line last but one, *delete* "Annie Besant, Professor of Political Science, B. P. Wadia, Professor of Journalism." These two are on the Board of Management, and cannot therefore serve as Professors in the College. Mrs. Besant has given one course of lectures, and will give others, but as a University, not a College, Professor. Mr. Wadia has acted, and will continue to act, as a practical Superintendent of Journalistic work. On page 20, *line* 3, after Indian Administration, insert: P. R. Lakshman Ram, Professor of Accountancy and Auditing.

THE NATIONAL COLLEGE OF COMMERCE

KILPAUK, MADRAS

*(Founded July, 1918, by The Society for the Promotion of
National Education)*

Mr. B. Sanjiva Rao, M.A. (Cantab.), is Principal. The Prospectus states :
The general purpose of this College is to furnish young men embarking on a business life with a practical education of a University Standard in subjects that are bound to be of paramount interest and importance to them in their careers. The College will be a centre for the study of and practical training in economic and political conditions.

The College is founded on the model of the rapidly developing institutions of a similar type in other parts of the world, adding the special feature of giving education in Religion and Politics, and teaching Hindi as a possible common language. It aims at training a class of Indian business men capable of ultimately rising to fully responsible positions in life, in enterprise of every kind, by virtue of expert knowledge added to an eager desire to further the interests of the Motherland. Also at providing a liberal national, religious and political education in all branches of social and political science, likely to be helpful to any citizen concerned with public affairs, whether as an administrator or as an ordinary Indian citizen.

For the degree of Bachelor of Commerce the Course extends over a period of not less than three years and shall comprise instruction in : (1) Physical Culture ; (2) Religion according to faith ; (3) Indian Citizenship ; (4) English Essay ; (5) Hindi ; (6) Commercial and Industrial Law, including Banking Law ; (7) Economics, General and Indian, including Currency, Banking and Money Market ; (8) Economic History of England ; (9) Economic History of India ; (10) Economic Geography ; (11) Public Finance ; (12) Administration ; (13) Statistics ; (14) Commerce, including (a) Commercial Correspondence, (b) Book-keeping, (c) Principles and Practice of Banking, (d) Organisation of Industry and Commerce.

Any one of the following Divisions may be entered : (1) Accountancy and Practical Auditing, with special reference to accounts in Madras Presidency (one vernacular other than the mother-tongue) ; (2) Building Construction, including Architecture and Irrigation ; (3) Journalism, including Printing and Reporting, Shorthand and Typewriting ; (4) Political Science.

The chief characteristic of this College is that the training is in the hands of men actually engaged in business and who are working for the uplift of the Indian Nation. Students of the business section will be admitted for practical instruction into the offices of actual business concerns, and will be afforded facilities for handling actual books, records, etc. This is the only College in India that offers to train up people for journalism, political work and practical citizenship, religion being at the same time given its proper place in the curriculum.

B. Sanjiva Rao, Principal. Annie Besant, Professor of Political Science.
B. P. Wadia, Professor of Journalism. M. A. Ananthwar, Professor of

Building Construction. T. L. Crombie, Professor of English. J. H. Cousins, Professor of Geography. K. Bhashyam, Lecturer in Commercial Law. Madhava Rao, Lecturer in Indian Administration. N. Rajagopalan, Professor of Commerce. M. V. Srinivasa Iyengar, Asst. Professor of Engineering. K. N. Chidambara Iyer, Tutor in Commerce. N. M. Rama Iyer, Tutor in Journalism. T. M. Rajagopala Iyer, Tutor in Engineering. T. S. Ganesa Iyer, Tutor in Political Science. N. Venkatramana Rao, Asst. Tutor in Commerce. Nyaz Hussain, Drill Master.

THE NATIONAL TRAINING COLLEGE

KILPAUK, MADRAS

*(Founded September, 1918, by The Society for the Promotion of
National Education)*

This college was founded in connection with the National High School, Sudder Gardens, Madras. The staff as then announced consisted of:

G. S. Arundale, M.A., LL.B. (Cantab.), F.R.Hist.S., F.N.U., Principal.
B. Sanjiva Rao, M.A. (Cantab.), F.N.U. F. Kunz, B.A. (Wisconsin, U.S.A.).
F. G. Pearce, B.A. (London); assisted by the staff of the National High School.

The prospectus states that three courses are provided: a one year course qualifying the successful student for a special Certificate and to take charge of an elementary school; the college class course in teaching leading to the admission examination to the National University and thence to a degree in teaching after three years in the Training College; a two year course for graduates. The courses are of two kinds: A. *The Certificate Course*—a one year course, leading to an Elementary Certificate in Teaching, consists of: (1) Indian Citizenship; (2) Physical Culture, including the theory and practice of physical culture for the elementary school classes (Classes I to VI); (3) The History, Theory and Practice of Education—an elementary survey; (4) Instruction in the methods of teaching the subjects taught in an elementary school. B. *The Degree Course*—the four year course and the two year course, leading to a Degree in Teaching, governed by the Regulations of the National University. During 1918-19 in the National Training College, Madras, the work in this course is that of the class preparatory to the Admission Examination of the University.

The College is for the present housed with the College of Commerce.

OTHER INSTITUTIONS

The Registrar had received from the Secretary of the National Council of Education, Bengal, early in 1918, intimation that the Council proposed to amalgamate itself with the S. P. N. E. and to enter its technological and other institutions on the registered list of the Society's schools. The position of these schools has not yet been definitely assigned, as the formal transfer is only now about to be made. It is hoped, however, that the Technological Institute will become the central Polytechnic College under the Society and the Executive Committee has accordingly framed a resolution to this effect.

The National College at Ahmedabad and the Besant National College at Bombay have been arranged for and will be recognised in the year 1919. The Indian Women's University in Poona is also considering the question of co-operation with the Society.

THE SUMMER SCHOOL

As already noted, by a resolution of the Theosophical Educational Trust (on 27-12-16) that body decided to transfer its schools and colleges to the Society for the Promotion of National Education. The Trust had held in the year 1917 a Summer School, largely attended by the teachers and managers in these schools. It was considered desirable by the Executive Committee of this Society that as a preliminary step, before the reopening of the S. P. N. E. schools in July, 1918, as many of the teachers of the National Schools as possible should be called into conference in a summer session. This meeting was accordingly fixed for May 13th to 27th on a resolution by the Executive Committee in its first meeting on January 23rd. By kind permission of the President of the Theosophical Society the session was also held at Adyar, Madras. It attracted teachers from virtually every school in the control of the Society—Karachi, Hyderabad, Benares, Cawnpore and all of the Southern schools were represented. A brief report of the Secretary follows.

The objects of the school, which was the first under the auspices of the Society for the Promotion of National Education, were to provide a meeting ground for the exchange of ideas and experience in regard to the epoch-making work of nationalising Indian education, and to gain increased efficiency from instruction in the most recent developments in methods of teaching and organisation.

Such work was made practical through a series of morning study-classes in special subjects by experts. The general principles underlying the work of National Education were expounded in morning lectures by the leaders of the movement, and those who have been associated with them in the development of the scheme.

Daily afternoon discussions gave ample opportunity to the members of the school to make themselves familiar with every phase of the great work before them in the coming year. Substantial knowledge and extended faculty were therefore added to the inspiration of a joyful patriotic and human service in what is perhaps the most remarkable movement that has ever taken place in the education of the young.

About fifty teachers attended the school as members, though many more attended the various meetings, some came from as far as Sindh, Gwalior and Benares. The following lectures were delivered: *National Education*, Annie Besant; *The Relationship of Culture and Training in Education*, James H. Cousins; *The Profession of the Teacher*, G. S. Arundale, M.A., LL.B.; *The Education of Indian Girls*, Francesca Arundale; *Education for Life*, Ernest Wood; *Village Education*, D. Rajagopalacharya; *The Science of Organisation for National Education*, G. S. Arundale; *Music and Education*, Margaret Cousins, B.Mus.; *Æsthetics in Schools*, C. Jinarajadasa, M.A.; *Biography in Education*, D. Gurumurti, M.A.; *The Work of the Summer School*, G. S. Arundale.

Study Classes and demonstrations were as follows: *Kindergarten Teaching*, Miss C. Kofel and Teachers of the Olcott Panchama Free Schools; *Scouting*, F. G. Pearce, B.A.; *Agriculture*, J. Huidekoper; *Voice Production*, James H. Cousins; *School Clinics*, G. S. Arundale, M.A., LL.B.; *The Montessori Method*, Kathleen Veale; *Methods of Teaching Languages*, C. Jinarajadasa, M.A., and Alida de Leeuw; *Games for Teaching English*, Dorothy Codd; *The Teaching of Music*, S. V. Natarajan; *History*, B. Rajagopalan, M.A.; *The Historical Method of Teaching Science*, G. S. Agashe, M.A., M.Sc.; *The Primary National Curriculum*, Alida de Leeuw; *The Secondary National Curriculum*, G. V. Subba Rao, M.A.; *The Training of the Teacher*, Francesca Arundale; *The Special Need for Girls' Schools*, Margaret Cousins, B.Mus.; *Vocational Education* (The High School National Curriculum), N. G. Paranjpe, B.Sc., and Phoebe F. Parsons; *The Use of Examinations*, Ernest Wood; *A Common Script*, N. M. Ramaiyer; *The National University Curriculum*, B. Rajagopalan, M.A.; *Administration and Classroom Method*, F. Kunz, B.A.; *Discipline by Love*, R. K. Kulkarni, M.A., LL.B.

Evening entertainments were provided, and proved a great source of enjoyment. Mr. R. V. Natarajan and the Paranjpe family gave Indian Music. The Misses Elder provided Greek dancing, and Miss E. Elder with a troop of Adyar players gave a performance of Rabindranath Tagore's *Malini*. Mr. Jinarajadasa and Mr. Cousins gave lantern lectures on, respectively, western and eastern architecture. An evening of special pleasure was given by Shrimati Sarojini Devi who recited a number of her poems. Her brother, Harindranath Chattopadhyay, also recited some of his lyrics. Mrs. Besant contributed a poem by F. Myers and Miss Elder one by Mr. Cousins. Original compositions were recited also by Miss D. Codd, Mr. T. L. Crombie, Mr. F. G. Pearce and Mr. J. H. Cousins.

The Joint Secretaries were James H. Cousins, Principal, Wood National College, Madanapalle, and D. Gurumurthi, M.A., Logic Professor in the same College.

THE CENTRAL SCHOOL BOARD AND SCHOOLS

By a resolution of the Executive Committee a Central School Board was established on the 29th of May. This body supervises generally the curricula of schools, prepares syllabuses and arranges for inspection and examination. It co-ordinates the work of the Provincial (School) Boards. The Board will also make a special effort to organise Employment Bureaux for National Students holding certificates, and act generally as a body to supply the needs of the schools, additionally to the formal supervision and control of the Provincial Boards.

In anticipation of the opening of schools the Board on June 2nd received and passed, through a sub-committee, the National School tentative syllabuses, which have been printed in proof form and circulated to all schools federated to the Board, life members of the Society and other entitled to receive it. Criticism was invited of the syllabus. It has so far met with fairly general acceptance; at any rate the number of adverse criticisms received has been small, though this may also be due to the fact that the syllabus has so far been in use for only a few months, the schools having opened for the first year of work only in July.

Particulars of the schools recognised for this year follow, the arrangement being alphabetical by towns. Schools in villages are entered under the name of the post town. Dates teachers took up work are shown in brackets.

THE SANMARGA FREE SAMSKRIT SCHOOL

BELLARY, BELLARY DISTRICT, MADRAS

(*Founded 1889, by R. Jaganathia, F.T.S.*)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Bucepeta, Bellary. The Sanmarga Free Samskrit School. Mr. K. Brahma Sastri, Pleader, Bellary.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.
Date Reported	18-9-18.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 21. Girls: 7.
In Hostel	Boys: Girls:
Staff	N. Bhima Sastri, Pandit, well up in Kāvya, Alamkaras and Logic [1-8-07].
Subjects	Hinduism, Telugu, Canarese, Samskrit.
Land Area	Rented: Owned:
Buildings	Rented: Owned:

THE NATIONAL GIRLS' SCHOOL

BENARES CITY, UNITED PROVINCES

(*Founded July, 1913, by Mrs. Annie Besant*)

The Principal reports that the school has much increased in numbers. The new school house has been erected by the liberality of Indian friends, and stands as a monument testifying to their appreciation and support of girls' education. The large hall, which is used every day for the girls morning prayer and attendance, is the gift of Mr. Chabildas Laxmandas. The boarding house puja room has likewise been constructed through the generosity of Mr. Vithaldas Liladhar. The College and School are in the same compound, and the large College hostel which has been lately acquired at a cost of Rs. 25,000 is at present used for College classes as well as a boarding house, the College classrooms being temporarily given over for the use of the High School. There are three large playgrounds besides a small playground which is used for the kindergarden classes. Basket-ball, tennis and badminton are played, and drill is given daily in the hall to the accompaniment of the violin. The range of teaching is from the Preparatory to Class X (Matriculation) after passing which students can enter the College in the same compound. The school boarding house has pleasant rooms and is under the supervision and management of Mrs. Sita Bai, an Indian lady, who brings to her work capacity to manage and gentleness to control.

Place, Name and Correspondent	Benares City. The National Girls' School. Pandit Iqbal Narain Gurtu.
Grades of Instruction	Primary, Secondary and High.
Date Reported	6-11-1918.
Number: On Roll	Boys: Girls: 96.
In Hostel	Boys: Girls: 35.
Staff	Miss B. T. Banning, M.A., Ph.D., Headmistress, Honorary [June, 1918]. Miss H. Veale, B.A., History [Partial] Honorary [July, 1918]. Miss S. Chatterji, B.A., Mathematics, Science and Economics [July, 1918]. Miss V. N. Baria, Trained Drawing Teacher, Drawing [July, 1918]. Mr. J. C. Deb, Read up to B.A., Bengali and General [1917]. Pandit Ram Deva Dwivedi, Sahityacharya, Sanskrit [1915]. Mrs. B. Sita Bai, Supt. of Boarding House and Teacher of Home Management [1914]. Miss Parvati Bai, Medical qualification, Scouting and General [1917]. Miss S. Ware, English and Drawing, Honorary [1915]. Shrimati Sudhamayee Devi, Infant Classes [1913]. Babu Chotilal, Matric, Hindi, Honorary [1918]. Shrimati Vasanti Devi, Anglo-Vernacular Examination, Elementary, Hindi [Aug., 1918]. Shrimati Sarala Kanitkar [Pupil Teacher], Infant Classes [Aug., 1918]. Miss Uma Gurtu, Matric, Geography [Partial], Honorary. Miss Asta Adhikari, Matric, English [Partial], Honorary. Mrs. Sharga, Needle Work, Honorary. Mrs. Madho Prasad, Matric, Needle Work, Honorary.
Subjects	Religion: Hinduism. Language: Mother-tongue, Hindi. Classical: Sanskrit, English, Bengali. History: Indian, English, Civics [or Sociology]. Physical Culture: Gymnastics, Drill, Scouting. Mathematics: Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry. Science: Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physical Science, School-gardening, Domestic Science, Hygiene. Music: Vocal, Instrumental. Fine Arts: Drawing, Colour Work, Modelling. Other Manual Arts: Paper Work, Weaving, Bookbinding, Sewing, Domestic Arts. School Excursions.
Land Area	Rented: 56,408 sq. ft. plus a playground. Owned:
Buildings	Rented: Owned: 19,259 sq. ft.

THE NATIONAL BOYS' SCHOOL

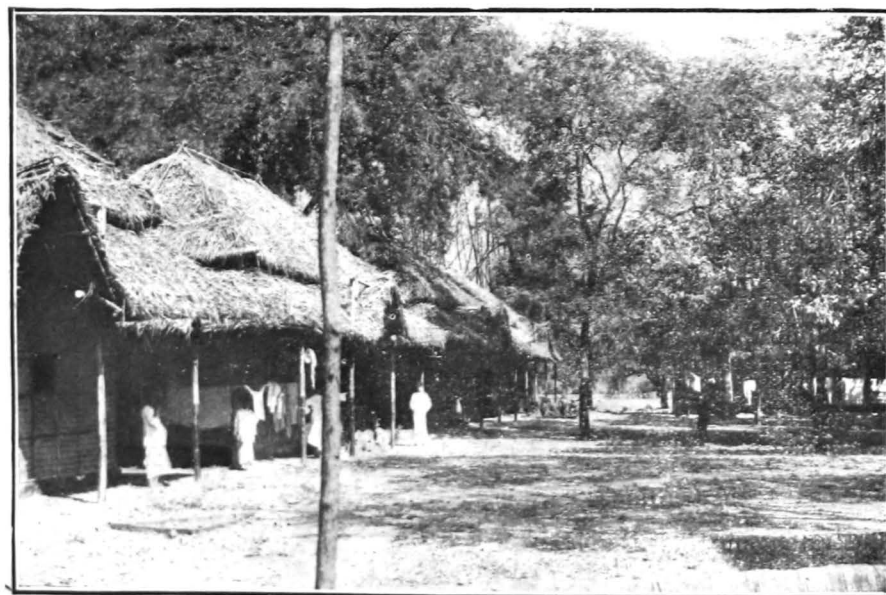
BENARES CITY, UNITED PROVINCES

(Founded July 7th, 1913, by Mrs. Annie Besant)

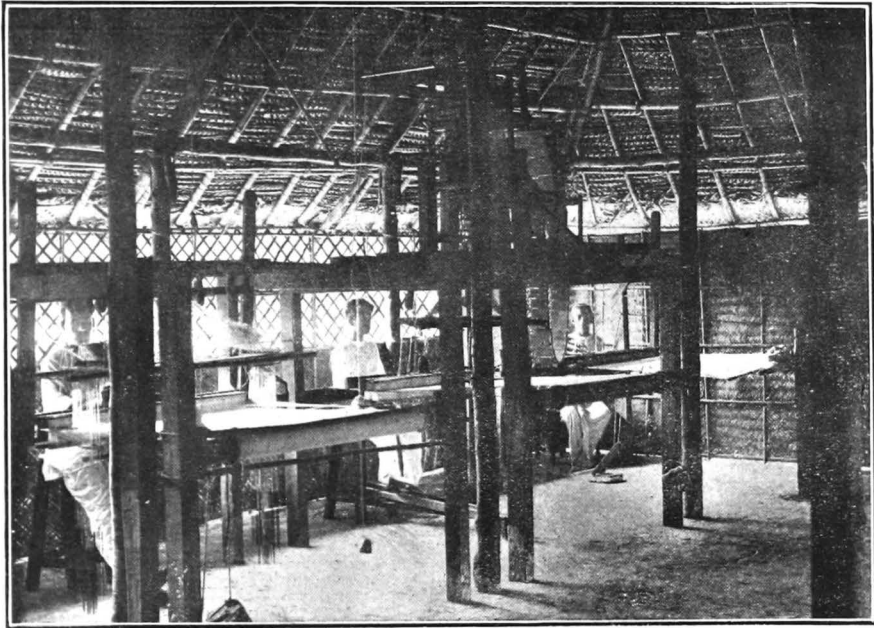
The application for federation and Report of this admirable school have only just come in as this Report goes to press.



MIRABAI COTTAGE IN MANIPURAM



MANIPURAM, A HOSTEL
OF THE
NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL, TEYNAMPET, MADRAS



WEAVING CLASS
AT THE
NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL, TEYNAMPET, MADRAS

This engraving, like most of the others in the Report, is selected to illustrate some special phase of the work, and repays close scrutiny. The simplicity of the building and of the looms, and the admirable lighting are noteworthy. The central machine is a Jacquard; the other two are country looms.

The National High School, Madras, provides many other examples of what can be done to enrich school life. Some of these are illustrated in this Report.

THE NATIONAL COLLEGIATE SCHOOL

CAWNPORE, UNITED PROVINCES

This school has not sent in the formal report on the printed form supplied, which seems not to have been received, but the Headmaster, Mr. N. G. Paranjpe, writes :

The National Collegiate School was formerly affiliated to the Allahabad University and prepared students for the Matriculation Examination of that University. The results of the Allahabad University for the last year showed about twenty per cent passes, this school securing not less than thirty-five per cent passes. The massacre of the Allahabad University will however, no longer affect us, since we are affiliated to the National University only, having opened the College Preparatory Class (Class XI), and made arrangements for courses in Arts and Commerce as Special Subjects, the former comprising English, Sanskrit and Persian Literatures.

The School has buildings and equipment of a very high order, and particularly cheerful surroundings; almost every visitor specially notices these and the love bestowed on the students, and is struck by the happy and manly faces of the boys. Many games, Western and Eastern, are played: Gymnastics, drill, flag drill, musical drill, etc., are taught by a competent drill instructor. Medical inspection and advice are given regularly by a qualified graduate, L.M. & S. (National), who is an honorary member of the permanent staff. General physical culture, theoretical as well as practical, is thus thoroughly carried out. Manual arts are also part of the curriculum. Clay-modelling, Brush work, Drawing, Wickerwork, Paper-cutting, Carpentry, Typewriting and Practical Electricity are some of the occupations taught in the school at present.

We employ a system of Monitors and Prefects, with a Head Prefect from amongst the teachers, which trains the students in the art of self-government and helps greatly in maintaining the discipline of the school on sound lines. Dramatics have also been successfully attempted though as yet on a small scale.

The media of instruction, except in the higher classes, are Hindi and Urdu. The School has a good library and boys are encouraged to read and add to their knowledge by their own efforts. English is taught by the Direct Method by an English lady teacher, facility in correct speaking and writing of colloquial English being aimed at. The Science Department is a special feature of the School, the laboratory being one of the finest in the U. P. Schools. Science is a compulsory subject. Under the guidance of the new science teacher, an M.Sc., the school has recast the whole study of that subject so as to render it more real and of more practical value to the boys, by training the students in research methods and arousing a scientific attitude of mind.

Commercial education comprises not only Shorthand and Typewriting, Book-keeping and Precis Writing but Commercial History and Geography and Elementary Economics and Banking. Indian Book-keeping and Mudia are taught so that there is no gulf between the existing commercial communities and our graduates. The Commerce Professor, being also the Assistant Secretary of the U.P. Chamber of Commerce, is able to keep the boys' knowledge up to date and practical.

The school had, last year, 230 boys on its registers. In spite of disaffiliation from the Educational Department and the Allahabad University the strength of the school to-day is about 140, a fact which augurs well.

The staff is as follows :

N. G. Paranjpe, B. Sc. (Bom.), F.N.U., Headmaster. Bhanunjai Sahay, B.A., B.T. (Cal.). K. R. Deobhanker, B.A. (Bom.). Dr. N. R. Deobhanker, L.M. & S., Medical Adviser. R. K. Wahal, M. Sc. (All.), Science Teacher. B. N. Chopra, Commercial Teacher. Jugul Behari Varma. Jagmohan Viksit. Ramlal Sharma. Sheo Naik Singh. Miss V. Euington, English Teacher. P. Chhammilal Tripathi, Sanskrit Pandit. Moulvi S. Zafar Hasan Asi, Urdu and Persian Teacher. Moulvi Md. Hanif. Satya Prasanna Mukerji, Drawing Master. G. D. Apte, Music Teacher. Bhudher Chandra Chatterji, Gymnastic and Drill Teacher. Thiruppethy, Scout Master. A. D. Euington, Manual Instructor, Honorary. Mrs. Paranjpe looks after junior students of the Home.

THE NATIONAL GIRLS' SCHOOL

COIMBATORE, COIMBATORE DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded May 24th, 1906, by Rai Saheb Marana Gounder)

The work on the new building for this excellent school was begun in October, 1918, on the land lately purchased.

Place, Name and Correspondent	Coimbatore. The National Girls' School. Miss E. B. Noble, L.L.A.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.
Date Reported	21-9-1918.
Number : On Roll	Boys : Girls : 310.
In Hostel	Boys : Girls :
Staff	Miss E. B. Noble, L.L.A., Principal [July, 1916]. E. Krishnappa, Lower Secondary, Headmaster [May, 1914]. Mrs. Chickatayammal, Lower Secondary, 2nd Asst. [May, 1906]. Mrs. V. Rajammal, High Elementary, 1st Asst. [July, 1918]. Mrs. N. Subbammal, High Elementary, 3rd Asst. [November, 1907]. Mrs. K. Pachayammal, High Elementary, 4th Asst. [March, 1918]. Mrs. Lydia Lazarus, Lower Elementary, 5th Asst. [May, 1918]. Mrs. L. Sugavarnam, Kindergarten Certificate, Infant [November, 1916]. Mrs. Mariammal, Needle Work Certificate. [August, 1918]. Mr. B. S. Ramaswami Sastri, Pandit, Sanskrit [August, 1918]. Mr. R. Venkataraya Aiyer, Music, Music Master [1906].
Subjects	Hinduism, Tamil, Sanskrit, English, Indian and English History, Civics, Physical Culture, Arithmetic, Geography, Nature Study, School-gardening, Domestic Science, Hygiene, Music, Paper Work, Weaving, Sewing, Domestic Arts, Cooking and Household Management, Basket Work, Clay Modelling.
Land Area	Rented : Owned : Two acres.
Buildings	Rented : One Building. Owned :

THE INDRAPRASTHA GIRLS' SCHOOL

DELHI, PUNJAB

THE NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL

HYDERABAD, SINDH

*(Founded October 1st, 1917, by The Theosophical
Educational Trust)*

The Principal, Mr. C. S. Trilokekar, reports: This institution started on the 1st October, 1917, with the Preliminary or College Class and Classes X, IX and VIII in the High Departments. The school is constituent with the Sindh National College. With the beginning of the current session, the Preliminary Class became the First Year College Class and Classes VII, VI and V have been added to the School Department. The expansion has been accompanied by additions to the staff. Additions were also made to the school staff. The appointment of a competent Drill and Gymnastics Teacher and of a Tailor require particular mention.

The number of students, which was reported to the Theosophical Educational Trust as fifty-two last year, now stands at 190.

The appointments of a qualified Physical Instructor and of a trained Scout Commissioner have given a great impetus to Physical Culture and Scouting. Every class in the school takes Drill twice a week and scout games are very popular. Good grounds have been laid out for team games, and hockey, cricket and foot-ball are played with much zest. The scouts have formed a troop of their own, and their example is being followed by other local institutions. All the students are imbued with a fine spirit of service and did good service in putting down two big fires and serving as volunteers at two special Conferences at Karachi and Hyderabad. Their work on these occasions was publicly commended.

During the year under report the college received two distinguished visitors. Mr. J. H. Cousins of Madanapalle College made a tour in Sindh in the early part of the year in the cause of National Education. He lectured in Shikarpore, Sukkur, Karachi and Hyderabad and aroused much enthusiasm. The next visitor was Shrimati Sarojini Devi. She went round the College and the School and was greatly interested to see the school children at sewing. Mention should also be made of the visit of Shrimati Sushila Devi of Lahore during October this year.

The death anniversary of the late Mr. Gokhale and the birth anniversaries of Lok. Tilak and Mahatma Gandhi were celebrated in an appropriate manner. The Foundation anniversary of the College, which coincides with the birth anniversary of Mrs. Besant, was similarly celebrated, when contests in games were held, and the students staged a Sindhi drama and several dialogues to the great pleasure of the guests that were invited to the performance.

The School is situated in a rented building in the town. The locality is central and the building has a large playground attached. The younger children play here, while the grown-ups go to the Kala Phurda grounds every evening.

The Hostel is popular and is full to its utmost capacity. Students come from Karachi, Sukkur and other places in the mofussil. Some charitably disposed ladies and gentlemen have presented cows to the Hostel and the students can get good milk at a comparatively cheap rate. Dr. Gulabrai, who has English degrees in medicine, kindly looks after the health of the hostellers free of charge.

Mukhi Jethanand, Bhais Hariam and Khemchand, Divans Santdas, and Hirdaram, and Mr. Jamsheed Mehta and Mr. Jethmal have been taking keen interest in the welfare of the institution. Mukhi Jethanand has offered to pay for three Muhammadan students that may join the College or the School. A similar offer has been made by Mr. Chagla of Karachi. There is at present only one Muhammadan student in the School department but it is hoped that others will in due course avail themselves of the facilities provided for them.

The School includes the High and Higher Secondary Divisions with the highest class of the Lower Secondary (IV Class or Standard I) attached to it, and prepares students both for the National High School Certificate Examination, and for the Preparatory College Class leading to the Degree Examination of the National University. The medium of instruction is the Mother-tongue in classes IV, V, VI, VII and VIII in all subjects except English which is taught as a second language. The general course of instruction is as in Mrs. Besant's *Principles of Education* and according to a syllabus specially sanctioned by the Central School Board of the Society for the Promotion of National Education. It is essentially practical and Indian in character, special stress being laid on the principles and duties of citizenship.

High School.—Classes IX and X (Standards 6 and 7).

Instruction is given in the four basic subjects, viz.: (1) Religion, (2) Physical Culture, (3) Elements of Civics, and (4) Mother-tongue.

Other subjects, such as English, Science, Geography, History, Anatomy, Physiology, and Mathematics are also taught.

Arts and Trades: In order to infuse into the minds of the pupils the idea of dignity of labour and to afford means of livelihood to such students as would leave their studies at the completion of their school course, arrangements have been made for teaching the following Arts and Trades as demanded :

- (1) Shorthand and Typewriting. Mr. Iyer.
- (2) Tailoring. Mr. Khemji.
- (3) Carpentry. Mr. Hiranand.
- (4) Photography. Prof. Asrani.
- (5) Enamelling, Engraving and Gilding. Mr. Hassamal.
- (6) Pickles and Syrup-making, etc. Mr. Ghumanmal.
- (7) Electro-plating. Prof. Asrani.
- (8) Soap-making, ink, polishes, tooth-powder, plaster-making, lac-refining, etc. Prof. Jagtiani.

- (9) Watch and Cycle repairing, Engine-driving. Mr. Tolaram.
 (10) Rubber-stamp making, Composing, etc. Under appointment.
 (11) Weaving. Mr. Kotumal Hunri Shala.

Higher Secondary School.—Classes V, VI, VII and VIII and Class IV of the Lower Secondary Division.

The following subjects are taught :

- (1) Religion. (2) Physical Culture, also Scouting. (3) A beginning of English is made through conversation leading up to reading and writing in class VIII. (4) History and Geography are taught with India as the centre of interest. (5) Elementary Science. (6) Hygiene, Sanitation, First Aid. (7) Civics. (8) Mathematics.

Drawing and Modelling will be compulsory with a view to train students for the technical subjects that they may take up later in IX and X Classes. An elementary knowledge of carpentry will also be imparted, and facilities provided for cultivation of hobbies.

THE GOMUKHI NATIONAL SCHOOL

KALLAKURCHI, SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT, MADRAS

(*Founded January, 1918, by N. T. Vasudeva Rao*)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Kallakurchi [South Arcot Dt.] Gomukhi National School. N. T. Vasudeva Rao, Manager.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Lower Secondary.
Date Reported	25-8-18.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 149. Girls:
In Hostel	Boys: Girls:
Staff	M. Venugopala Pillai, Headmaster [1-1-18]. R. Janarthana Aiyer, I Asst. [8-2-18]. A. Govindarajulu Naidu, II Asst. [8-2-18]. J. Ramsingh, III Asst. [1-1-18]. O. Devasenapathy Sastri, Sanskrit Teacher [14-3-18]. R. Venkatramanuja Aiyah, Telugu Pandit, Telugu Teacher [1-1-18]. Perumalu Naidu, Peon [1-4-18].
Subjects	Hinduism, Tamil, Telugu, Sanskrit, English, Indian History, Civics, Gymnastics, Drill, Arithmetic, Geometry [elementary]; Science: Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physical Science; School-gardening, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Drawing, Modelling, Paper Work, Religious lessons from <i>Gita</i> and <i>Ramayana</i> , etc.
Land Area	Rented: Owned:
Buildings	Rented: One building. Owned:

THE GOKHALE FREE PRIMARY SCHOOL

KANKODUTHIVANITHAM, TANJORE DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded May 9, 1917, by R. Panchapagesan)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Kankoduthivanitham [Tanjore Dt.]. The Gokhale Free Primary School. K. R. Santhanam.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Lower Secondary.
Date Reported	25-8-18.
Number : On Roll	Boys : 41. Girls : 6.
In School	Boys : Girls :
Staff	J. Rengaswamy Aiyengar, Intermediate, Headmaster [16-7-18]. R. Doraisamy Aiyengar, Lower Secondary, 2nd Asst. V. R. Rajagopalan, S.S.L.C., 1st. Asst.
Subjects	Hinduism, Tamil, Sanskrit, English, Indian History, Civics, Drill, Arithmetic, Geography, Nature Study, School-gardening, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Drawing, Modelling, Patriotism, Lyceum, Story telling.
Land Area	Rented : Owned :
Buildings	Rented : Owned : One thatched building on an acre of land freely allowed.

THE VASANTHA PATHASHALA

KARACHI, SINDH

(Founded August 7, 1917, by a Local Committee of Theosophists)

This school uses the Montessori method in forms adapted to Indian conditions.

Place, Name and Correspondent	Karachi, Sindh. The Vasantha Pathashala. Miss K. Veale.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Lower Secondary.
Date Reported	14-10-18.
Number : On Roll	Boys : 27. Girls : 45.
In Hostel	Boys : Girls :
Staff	Miss K. Veale, Headmistress [7-8-1917]. Mrs. N. K. Mirza [Jan., 1918]. Miss Daroza [Jan., 1918]. D. Vaswain, B.A. [Oct., 1917].
Subjects	Hinduism, Islam, Sikhism, Sindhi, Hindi, English, Indian History, Drill, Arithmetic, Geometry, Geography, Nature Study, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Drawing, Paper Work, Wood Work, Sewing, School excursions.
Land Area	Rented : Owned :
Buildings	Rented : One. Owned :

THE SARASVATI PATHASALA FOR GIRLS

KUMBakonam, TANJORE DISTRICT, MADRAS

*(Taken up, after being relinquished by the Municipality in
1908, by a Local Committee)*

Place, Name and Correspondent	Kumbakonam. Sri Saraswati Pathasala for Girls. S. Raja Ram Ayyar Avergal.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.
Date Reported	26-8-18.
Number : On Roll	Boys : 2. Girls : 127.
In Hostel	Boys : Girls :
Staff	Miss P. E. Parsons, Head. B. T. Muthammal, Middle School Untrained Teachers Certificate, Asst. Headmistress [14-2-08]. T. Gnanamony Ammal, Lower Secondary trained, I Asst. [20-10-14]. Sellammal, 7th Standard trained, II Asst. [7-2-18]. K. Lakshmi Ammal, 7th Standard trained, III Asst. [12-3-15]. Miss B. Wright, 7th Standard, Pupil Teacher, IV Asst. [15-8-18]. Sankara Sastrigal, 4th Form, V Asst. [17-1-18]. B. Anantanarayana Sastri, Sanskrit Teacher [29-10-17]. Muthusamy Bagavathar, Music Teacher [Mar., 1909]. Servant [Conductress].
Subjects	Hinduism, Tamil, English, Indian and English History, Civics, Gymnastics, Drill, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Geography, Nature Study, School-gardening, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Instrumental Music, Drawing, Colour Work, Modelling, Paper Work, Sewing, Domestic Arts, Sanskrit.
Land Area	Rented : Owned : 1.02 acres.
Buildings	Rented : Owned : One Building.

THE HINDU GIRLS' SCHOOL

LALGUDI, TRICHINOPOLY DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded January, 1898, by T. Nataraja Pillai)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Lalgudi, Trichinopoly Dt. Hindu Girls' School. T. Nataraja Pillai.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Lower Secondary.
Date Reported	30-8-1918.
Number : On Roll	Boys : Girls : 67.
In Hostel	Boys : Girls :
Staff	M. Panchapagesa Aiyer, N.T.C., Upper Secondary Headmaster [21-8-18]. L. R. Narayanaswami, L.S.T.T.C., I Asst. [1-1-12]. K. S. Ramaswami Aiyer, II Asst. [18-9-17]. L. S. Kantbaswami Aiyer, S.S.L.C., III Asst. [13-6-18].

Subjects	Hinduism, Tamil, Sanskrit, Indian History, Needle Work, Drill, Arithmetic, Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physical Science, School-gardening, Domestic Science, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Drawing, Modelling, Paper Work.
Land Area	Rented: Owned: 1,520 sq.ft.
Buildings	Rented: Owned: One Building.

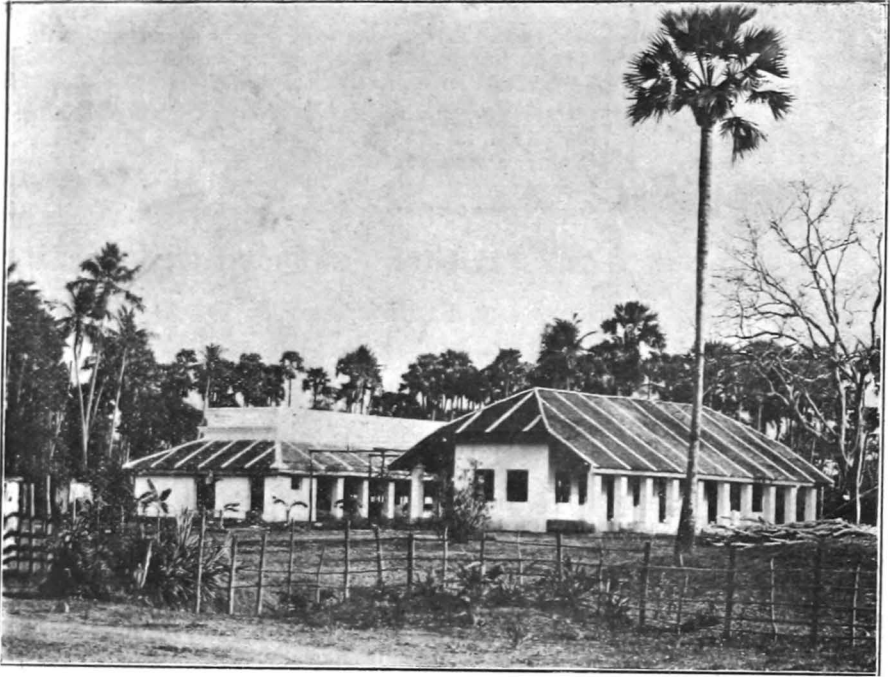
THE NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL

MADANAPALLE, CHITTOOR DISTRICT, MADRAS

(*Founded March 13, 1888, by O. L. Sarma*)

This long-established and excellent institution, with its residential quarters and playing fields, is situated on a tableland surrounded by picturesque hills, 2,500 feet above sea level, 168 miles west of Madras city. The climate is delightful and healthy. The highest mean temperature in summer is 85° F., the lowest in winter 65°. The average annual rainfall is 28 inches, which falls mainly in August, September and October. January, February and March are rainless. The work of the School (constituent with a College) is carried on by an efficient staff of highly qualified teachers devoted to the ideals of the Society for the Promotion of National Education—that is, the fullest development of each student physically, mentally, morally and spiritually, through the exercise of sympathy between teacher and student, with a view to his becoming a true citizen and server of his country.

Place, Name and Correspondent	Madanapalle. The National High School. P. R. Subrahmania Aiyer.
Grades of Instruction	Upper Secondary and High.
Date Reported	7-11-1918.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 119. Girls: 1.
In Hostel	Boys: 50. Girls:
Staff [School and College]	J. H. Cousins, Principal [1916]. P. R. Subramania Aiyer, B.A., L.T., Headmaster [1915]. Rajagopalan, M.A., History Professor [1915]. Gurumurthi, M.A. [Hons.], Logic Professor [1915]. R. Ranga Chariar, M.A., L.T., Asst. and Tamil Professor [1911]. K. S. Kuppu Rao, B.A., Asst. [1912]. Mrs. M. E. Cousins, B. Mus., Asst. [1916]. M. Rama Rao, Matric. Asst. [1910]. C. Subba Rayudu, F.A., Asst. and Warden [1915]. K. B. Harikrishnan, S.S.L.C., Drill Asst. [1916]. V. Venkatarama Sastrulu, Telugu Pandit [1909]. G. Raghavendra Charlu, Kanarese Pandit [1916]. G. A. Pichikuppa Iyer, Middle School Drawing Master [1916]. Ramabhagavatula Subbayya, Music Master [1918]. M. S. V. Gopal Rao, Asst. [1916]. N. Balaji Row, S.S.L.C., Asst. and Clerk [1916]. M. N. N. Gupta, S.S.L.C., Asst. and Clerk [1916]. Syed Karim, Hindustani Pandit [1910]. R. Bindu Rao, S.S.L.C., Librarian [1915].



THE NATIONAL SCHOOL, RAJAHMUNDRY



BEGINNING SCHOOL GARDENS
RAJAHMUNDRY

KRISHNA NIGHT SCHOOL
PAPPIREDDIPALLE, MADANAPALLE





KOLLATTAM, AT SHRI SARASWATI PATHASHALA, KUMBAKONAM



THE PANCHAMA SCHOOL,
MADANAPALLE

GOKHALE FREE PRIMARY SCHOOL
KANKODUTHIVANITHAM



Subjects	Religion: Hinduism, Islam, Christianity. Language: Mother-tongue, Classical, English. History: India, English. Civics [or Sociology]. Physical Culture: Gymnastics, Drill, Scouting. Mathematics: Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry. Science: Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physical Science, School-gardening, Hygiene. Music: Vocal, Instrumental. Fine Arts: Drawing, Colour Work, Clay Modelling, Modelling. Other: Manual Arts: Paper Work, Weaving.
Land Area	Rented: Owned: About 70 acres.
Buildings	Rented: Owned: Halls, hostels, classrooms, etc.

THE NATIONAL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

MADANAPALLE, CHITTOOR DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded about 1898, by P. Siddapah)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Madanapalle. The National Elementary School. R. Seshagiri Rao, Pleader, Madanapalle.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Lower Secondary.
Date Reported	29-8-18.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 139. Girls:
In Hostel	Boys: Girls:
Staff	V. Khandu Rao, Lower Secondary Grade, Headmaster [1-4-16]. M. V. Venkatasubbayya, Primary Grade Trained, I Asst. [1-11-16]. K. Seshagiri Rao, Lower Secondary, II Asst. [20-6-15]. P. Seshagiri Rao, Lower Secondary, III Asst. [13-7-16]. P. Lakshmana Sastri, Primary Grade, IV Asst. [16-10-17].
Subjects	Hinduism, Telugu, English, Indian History, Civics, Drill, Arithmetic, Geography, Nature Study, School-gardening, Music, Drawing.
Land Area	Rented: Owned: One acre.
Buildings	Rented: Owned: One Building.

THE FREE ELEMENTARY PANCHAMA SCHOOL

MADANAPALLE, CHITTOOR DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded October 1, 1915, by a Local Committee)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Madanapalle. Free Elementary Panchama School. J. H. Cousins.
Grade of Instruction	Primary.
Date Reported	9-11-18.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 15. Girls: 4.

In Hostel	Boys :
	Girls :
Staff	A. Krishnayya, passed IV Form [18-7-16]. Gangader, Shoemaking Instructor [18-7-16].
Subjects	Religion: Hinduism. Language: Mother-tongue. History: Indian [Stories]. Civics [Stories]. Physical Culture: Drill. Mathematics: Arithmetic. Manual Arts: Shoemaking.
Land Area	Rented: None.
	Owned: None.
Buildings	Rented: None.
	Owned: One small school building.

THE VASANTHA NIGHT SCHOOL

BANDAMEETHA KAMMAPALLE, MADANAPALLE, CHITTOOR DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded March 5, 1917, by R. Giri Rao)

This, and the two schools following, are staffed entirely by honorary teachers, students of the Wood National College. The experiment is a most successful illustration of what can be done from one social centre, as the village life has been greatly improved.

Place, Name and Correspondent	Bandameetha Kammappalle, Madanapalle. The Vasantha Night School. B. Rajagopalan, Wood National College, Madanapalle.
Grade of Instruction	Primary.
Date Reported	1-11-1918.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 29.
	Girls: 19.
In Hostel	Boys :
	Girls :
Staff	R. Bindu Rao, S.S.L.C., Headmaster, Honorary. V. Canniah, Student, Asst., Honorary. V. Seethapati, Student, Asst., Honorary. P. V. Subba Row, Student, Asst., Honorary. C. Sreeramulu, Student, Asst., Honorary. R. Laxman Singh, Student, Asst., Honorary. C. Aswatha Narayana, Student, Asst., Honorary.
Subjects	Hinduism, Mother-tongue, Indian History, Civics, Arithmetic, Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physics, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Sewing, School excursions.
Land Area	Rented :
	Owned: 300 sq. ft.
Buildings	Rented :
	Owned: One thatched hut.

THE RAJA NIGHT SCHOOL

CHIPPILI, MADANAPALLE, CHITTOOR DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded September 16, 1917, by D. Rajagopalacharya)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Chippili, Madanapalle. Raja Night School. B. Rajagopalan, M.A.
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Grades of Instruction	Primary and Lower Secondary.
Date Reported	1-11-1918.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 50. Girls: 20.
In Hostel	Boys: Girls:
Staff	V. Subramanyan [Vellore], Student, 1st Year University Class, Headmaster, Honorary [16-9-17]. V. Subramanyan [Cuddalore], Student, 1st Year University Class, Asst., Honorary [November, 1917]. A. Ramaswami, X Class Student, Asst., Honorary. V. P. Avadhani, 1st Year University Class Student, Asst., Honorary. Madhwaraja, 1st Year University Class Student, Asst., Honorary. S. Gurumurti, College Class Student, Asst., Honorary. H. P. Raghavendra Row, X Class Student, Asst., Honorary. S. A. Padmanabha Sastri, IX Class Student, Asst., Honorary.
Subjects	Hinduism, Mother-tongue, English, Indian History, Civics, Gymnastics, Drill, Scouting, Arithmetic, Geography, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Drawing, Paper Work, Sewing.
Land Area	Rented: Owned: 1,350 sq. ft.
Buildings	Rented: Owned: One Building

THE KRISHNA NIGHT SCHOOL

PAPPIREDDIPALLE, MADANAPALLE, CHITTOOR DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded November 14, 1916, by V. A. Rajaratnam)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Pappireddipalle, Madanapalle. Krishna Night School. B. Rajagopalan, M.A.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Lower Secondary.
Date Reported	1-11-1918.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 46. Girls: 8.
In Hostel	Boys: Girls:
Staff	N. Balaji Row, S.S.L.C., Headmaster, Honorary. R. Tirumal Row, Matric, I Year University Class Student, Asst., Honorary. M. Sitaramiah, Matric, College Class Student, Asst., Honorary. Ramamurthi, College Class Student, Asst., Honorary. C. D. Rajeswaran, College Class Student, Asst., Honorary. S. Narayanaswami, Asst., Honorary. H. P. Raghavendra Row, Student, X Class, Asst., Honorary.
Subjects	Hinduism, Telugu, English, Indian History, Civics, Drill, Arithmetic, Geography, Physiology, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Paper Work, Knitting.
Land Area	Rented: Owned: 2,700 sq. ft.
Buildings	Rented: Owned: One Building.

THE NATIONAL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

KILPAUK, MADRAS CITY, MADRAS

(Founded July, 1918, by M. K. Rajagopalachariar)

This school is the result of the enthusiastic philanthropy of members of the staff of the College of Commerce (in the grounds of which it is situated), one member of the staff, Mr. Chidambara Iyer, acting for some time as Honorary Headmaster, others assisting. It has now been transformed into a manual arts school. New buildings have been given. The prospect is a bright one.

Place, Name and Correspondent	Landon's Gardens, Kilpauk, Madras. National Elementary School. F. Kunz, Adyar.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Lower Secondary.
Date Reported	18-11-18.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 155. Girls: 42.
In Hostel	Boys: Girls:
Staff	P. Sundaramurti, on deputation, Headmaster [18-11-18]. V. C. Tiruvenkatachari, II Form, Elementary Lower, 1st. Asst. [1-8-18]. K. C. Natesa Mudaliar, Intermediate in Outline Drawing, Elementary Printing and in Cabinet Making and Design Drawing Master [1-8-18]. Dhanakoti Ammal, III Form, Lower Secondary Trained Asst. [25-8-18]. J. Jayamani Ammal, II Form, Primary Trained, Asst. [1-9-18]. D. Ratnammal, III Form, Asst. [1-9-18].
Subjects	Hinduism, Islam, Christianity, Mother-tongue, English, Indian History, Civics, Drill, Arithmetic, Geography, Nature Study, School-gardening, Domestic Science, Hygiene, Music: Vocal and Instrumental, Drawing, Colour Work, Modelling, Paper Work, Weaving, Wood Work, Metal Work, Sewing, Domestic Arts, School excursions.
Land Area	Rented: Owned:
Buildings	Rented: Owned: Two.

THE NATIONAL HINDU GIRLS' SCHOOL

MYLAPORE, MADRAS CITY, MADRAS

(Taken over by the S.P.N.E. in July, 1918)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Mylapore, Madras. National Hindu Girls' School. The Headmistress.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.
Date Reported	20-8-18.

Number: On Roll	Boys: 4. Girls: 224.
In Hostel	Boys: Girls:
Staff	Miss Arundale, Honorary, Headmistress [17-7-1918]. Mrs. Bhagirathi Sri Ram, Honorary [17-7-1918]. Mrs. Lakshmana Rao, Honorary [17-7-1918]. Mary Joseph Ammal. M. Thayarammal. S. P. Thayarammal. V. Yasothammal. V. Andalammal.
Subjects	Hinduism, Tamil, English, Indian History, Drill, Gymnastics, Scouting, Geography, Nature Study, Domestic Science, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Drawing, Colour Work, Modelling, Paper Work.
Land Area	Rented: Owned:
Buildings	Rented: Owned:

THE NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL

TEYNAMPET, MADRAS CITY, MADRAS

(Founded July 9, 1918, by the S.P.N.E.)

From the interesting prospectus of this school these paragraphs may find room here :

Ordered and cultured freedom is the basis of the school activities, and self-respect and self-reliance are accordingly encouraged to the fullest possible extent. The school is a community, representing in miniature, as far as possible and expedient, life in the outer world; and its members are trained in the dignity, responsibilities and duties of their youthful citizenship, so that there may be a safe transition from immature youth to the more serious burdens of that fuller participation in National life which comes with maturity.

Following Mrs. Besant's *Principles of Education*, in each class there is the rough division into Life-Side and Politics Side, the former concerning itself with the development of the individual as an individual, the latter linking him harmoniously to his environment.

General religious training in the student's faith, and, as regards Hinduism, in accordance with the lines laid down in the *Sanatana Dharma Catechism* and *Elementary Text-Book of Hindu Religion and Morality*, is compulsory throughout the school, as also self-expression in various forms, e.g., recitations, games, physical exercises, manual training, nature-study, and the performance of duties fitting the student to become a useful member of the school-community. Periodical medical inspection also takes place, and a careful record is kept of each student's progress in health. Up to and including Class VIII (Form IV) instruction is through the medium of Tamil, but from Class III onwards

English is taught according to the Direct Method under the supervision of Miss A. Herington, who has had long and most successful experience both in the Central Hindu Collegiate School and in the Theosophical High School, Benares. Much of the teaching takes place in the open air under the trees, for the school reverts to the ancient and hygienic plan of having instruction from about 7 to 10 in the morning, and from about 3 until dusk in the afternoon, including games and exercises, the intervening period being employed in rest and in appropriate recreation, day students returning home if their parents so desire. There is no home work, as all preparation for the next day is done during school hours.

Place, Name and Correspondent	Madras. National High School for Boys. G. V. Subba Rao.
Grades of Instruction	Primary, Secondary and High.
Date Reported	24-10-1918.
Number : On Roll	Boys : 77. Girls : 5.
In Hostel	Boys : 48. Girls :
Staff	G. V. Subba Rao, M.A. (All.), F.N.U., Headmaster [9-7-18]. N. Sri Ram, B.A. (Madras), Asst. Headmaster [9-7-18]. Miss A. Herington, Supt. of English and Primary Departments [9-7-18]. B. Siva Rao, M.A. (All.), Supt. of Hostel and Athletics [9-7-18]. Y. Prasad, B.A. (Cantab.), B.Sc. (Lond., All.), Physical Science [9-7-18]. N. S. Rama Rao, B.A. (Cantab.), Biology [9-7-18]. F. G. Pearce, B.A. (Lond.), Geography and Scouting [9-7-18]. T. C. Anantarama Aiyar, B.A., B.C.E., Practical Mathematics [9-7-18]. S. A. R. Hussain, Govt. Certificates in Carpentry and Wickerwork, Manual Training and Modelling [9-7-18]. T. A. Gopalaswamy, School of Arts Certificates, Drawing and Painting [19-9-18]. M. C. Sitaraman, B.Sc. (Technology Manchester), Weaving and Dying, Lent by S.P.N.E. [9-7-18]. V. S. Mahadevan, Tamil [9-7-18]. V. Tiruvengkatachar, Telugu and Sanskrit [9-7-18]. N. R. Srinivasachar, Gardening [22-7-18]. K. N. Sundareswaran [22-7-18]. Pasupathi Sharma [9-7-18]. V. A. Rajaratnam [24-8-18]. S. R. Sripathi Rao [9-7-18]. T. C. Krishnaswamy, Music [23-7-18]. K. Janakiram Sharma [13-7-18]. P. N. Menon, L. M. P., Doctor [29-8-18]. Nair Hussain, Retired Havildar, Drill Master. Weaver [1-9-18].
Subjects	Hinduism, Mother-tongue, Tamil, Telugu, Sanskrit, English; History : Indian and English; Civics, Gymnastics, Drill, Scouting, Games, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Mechanics, Analytical Conics, Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physical Science, Gardening, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Drawing, Colour Work, Modelling, Paper Work, Weaving, Wood Work, School excursions.
Land Area	Rented : 11 acres. Owned :
Buildings	Rented : One large building, and two small. Owned : 17 Thatched cottages.

THE SRI MINAKSHI VIDYASALA

MADURA, MADRAS

(Founded October 3, 1904, by the Madura Theosophical Society)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Madura. Sri Minakshi Vidyasala. B. A. Subrahmanyam, Headmaster.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.
Date Reported	29-9-18.
Number: On Roll	Boys: Girls: 317.
In Hostel	Boys: Girls:
Staff	B. A. Subramanyam, Certified Matriculate, Headmaster [Feb., 1918]. L. Subramania Aiyer, Certified L. S. Grade, 1st Asst. [Feb., 1909]. D. Subramanya Aiyer, Certified L. S. Grade, 2nd Asst. [June, 1906]. S. Eswara Aiyar, Certified L. S. Grade, 3rd Asst. [July, 1916]. G. Thayarammal, Certified Elementary Lower, 4th Asst. [Aug., 1918]. S. Pichai Ammal, Certified Elementary Lower, 5th Asst. [July, 1916]. Rukmani Ammal, 6th Asst. [Sept., 1914]. K. S. Eswara Iyer, 7th Asst. [Jan., 1916]. Ragavalu Ammal, 8th Asst. [Nov., 1910]. Ponnamani Ammal, 9th Asst. [Sept., 1916]. S. V. Kuppasami Iyer, Music Master [Aug., 1917]. Balasubramanya Sastri, Sanskrit Pandit [Nov., 1917].
Subjects	Hinduism, Tamil, Sanskrit, English, Indian History, Drill, Arithmetic, Geography, Nature Study, Domestic Science, Vocal Music, Instrumental Music, Drawing, Modelling, Sewing, Kummi and Kolattam.
Land Area	Rented: Owned: 120 ft. x 120 ft.
Buildings	Rented: Owned: One pucca building.

THE NATIONAL GIRLS' SCHOOL

MANGALORE, SOUTH CANARA DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded June 17, 1918, by the Mangalore Public)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Mangalore. The National Girls' School. M. S. Ekambara Rao.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.
Date Reported	1-10-18.
Number: On Roll	Boys: Girls: 127.
In Hostel	Boys: Girls:

Staff	B. Padmabai, Intermediate, Headmistress, Honorary [17-6-18]. G. Ratna Bai, Matric, Honorary [17-6-18]. S. Sushila Bai, Honorary [17-6-18]. B. Tara Bai, Honorary [17-6-18]. M. Leela Bai, Honorary [1-9-18]. K. Leela Bai, Honorary [17-6-18]. Dr. M. Siva Rao, Medical Practitioner, Honorary [17-6-18]. Dr. K. Siva Rao, Medical Practitioner, Honorary [17-6-18]. Mrs. Lakshmi Bai Riswadkar, Marathi Teacher [21-7-18]. Narayani Pisharashiar, School Final [21-7-18]. Chinnammalu Amma [25-7-18]. Mrs. Slochana Carut, Lower Secondary [1-7-18]. Mrs. L. Girija Bai, Primary Trained [17-6-18]. Mrs. Anusuya Bai [17-6-18].
Subjects	Hinduism, Mother-tongue, English, Canarèse, Indian History, Drill, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physical Science, School Gardening, Domestic Science, Vocal Music, Drawing, Colour Work, Modelling, Paper Work, Sewing, Domestic Arts. There are School excursions.
Land Area	Rented : 1½ acres. Owned :
Buildings	Rented : 1 Bungalow. Owned :

THE ANDHRA JATHEEYA KALASALA

MASULIPATAM, KISTNA DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded December, 1907, Opened February, 1910

by the Public of the Andhra Districts)

The Principal, Mr. K. Hanumantha Row, writes :

The Institution receives boys of the Primary Standard and takes them through a vernacular secondary course, wherein a good measure of acquaintance is secured with the vernacular language and literature and a foundation laid for right habits of mind and method through simple Nature-study and manual training. A few boys who through stress of life's conditions or age or lack of mental capacity are unable or unwilling to go forward in general education are here allowed to break off into a vocational course, becoming apprentices in the carpentry, carpet-weaving, or workshop, or foundry sections. The Higher Secondary Course provides for a close acquaintance with English and Samskrit or English alone and is the stepping stone to specialised studies and work in (1) Engineering Civil or Mechanical, or (2) Agriculture. In its present phase of development the Mechanical Engineering Section possesses the best equipment and staff and provides a four year course, theoretical and practical, at the close of which a youth would readily be received into any Mill, workshop, or industrial venture requiring the use of machinery and an efficient organisation of men and work. A dozen such youths have recently been received into the workshops and Foundries of The Tata Iron Steel Works, Sakchi, where one of these has won for himself the responsible place of Foreman of two Cupolas.



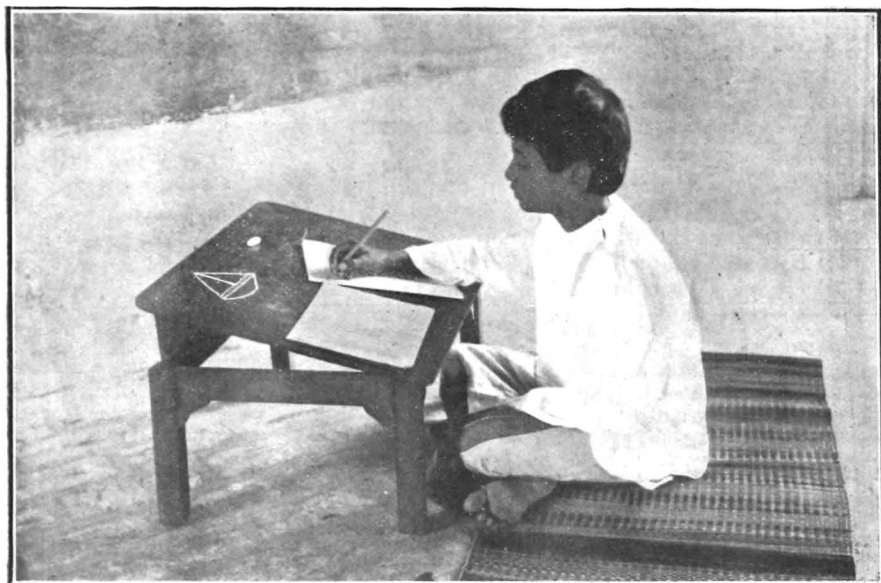
THE MONTESSORI CLASS,
VASANTHA PATHASHALA, KARACHI



NATIONAL GIRLS' SCHOOL, MANGALORE, GIRLS AT DRILL

Saraswati Puja. The tables are covered with the work of the children. (Standard desk here shown horizontal).





THE STANDARD NATIONAL DESK

This illustration (National High School, Teynampet, Madras) shows how simplicity is advantageous in every way: individual blackboards, ample opportunity for movement, room for books, proper writing position (the top also drops horizontal), and economy are obvious here.



Unsuitable western benches and desks—more costly and less useful and wholly unscientific.



Suitable western equipment in the National College of Agriculture chemical laboratories, Madras.

RIGHT AND WRONG EQUIPMENT

To others who desire to pursue higher literary and philosophical study the Institution offers a four year course of direct and critical acquaintance with the English and the Indian classics, where the aim is a complete and consistent application of the Indian Ideal to problems of literary and art criticism and civic and social organisation.

The scheme of corporate life in the Institution carries a distinctively Indian stamp and is deemed as important as the courses in intellectual and practical training. All the Indian National Festivals are held and celebrated each with a characteristic framing of ritual and worship. Volunteering and relief-work is set as occasion arises as a lesson in self-discipline and organisation and a scout-section is a permanent adjunct of the Institution and its work.

Place, Name and	
Correspondent	Masulipatam. Andhra Jatheeya Kalasala. K. Hanumantha Row.
Grades of Instruction	Primary, Secondary, High and Technical.
Date Reported	1-10-18.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 221.
	Girls:
In Hostel	Boys: 64.
	Girls:
Staff	K. Sitaraman, M.A. Hons. (Edin.) [1907]. C. Srinivasa Row, B.A. [1910]. E. Venkata Sastry, Drawing. V. Rangacharyulu, Sanskrit. K. Seshadri Ayyangar, Surveying. T. Paramanandan, Agriculture. V. Narayanamurthi, Typewriting, etc. P. Subramanya Sastri, Telugu. C. Narasimham. P. Ramakrishnan, Engineering. K. Audinarayana, Manual Training. K. Hanumanthan, M.A., B.L.
Subjects	Hinduism, Telugu, Indian History, English History, Civics, Gymnastics, Drill, Scouting, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physical Science, School-gardening, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Instrumental Music, Drawing, Colour Work, Paper Work, Modelling, Weaving, Wood Work, Metal Work, Carpet Weaving, Surveying, Levelling, Agriculture, Typewriting, Shorthand.
Land Area	Rented:
	Owned: 40 acres.
Buildings	Rented:
	Owned: One large main building, Rs. 20,000. 3 workshops, Rs. 20,000. Quarters for Teachers and Hostel, Rs. 16,000.

DR. ENGLISH'S PANCHAMA FREE SCHOOL

NELLORE, NELLORE DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded by Dr. W. E. English)

Place, Name and	
Correspondent	Santhapet, Nellore. Dr. English's Panchama Free School. A. Subba Row.
Grade of Instruction	Primary.
Date Reported	13-11-1918.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 13.
	Girls: 13.
In Hostel	Boys:
	Girls:

Staff	K. Kotayya, studied up to III Form and Elementary Training [23-7-18]. Anthony, Conductor.
Subjects	Hinduism, Telugu, Civics, Drill, Arithmetic, Drawing, Colour Work, Modelling, Paper Work.
Land Area	Rented: Owned: One compound.
Buildings	Rented: Owned: One tiled building.

THE DANDAPANI NATIONAL SCHOOL

PALNI, MADURA DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded July 14, 1914, by the Theosophical Educational Trust)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Palni. Dandapani National School. N. Ramaswamy Aiyer, High Court Vakil, 8 North Veli Veedi, Madura.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.
Date Reported	30-8-18.
Number : On Roll	Boys : 61. Girls :
In Hostel	Boys : Girls :
Staff	K. G. Sivaswamy, B.A., History, Headmaster [19-7-18]. B. S. Ramasubbier, Failed Matriculate, I Asst. [26-8-18]. K. R. Venkatarama Aiyer, Failed Intermediate, II Asst. [1-7-18-]. R. Guruswamy Chettiar, Drill Master [1-8-16]. Mahomed Rahedeen, Hindustani and Arabic.
Subjects	Hinduism, Islam, Tamil, Hindustani, English, Indian History, Civics, Gymnastics, Drill, Scouting, Arithmetic, Geometry, Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physical Science, School-gardening, Hygiene, Vocal Music, Drawing, Paper Work, Weaving, Wood Work, Metal Work, Sewing, Domestic Arts, School excursions, Agriculture, Moral Stories, Arithmetical tables, etc.
Land Area	Rented: Owned :
Buildings	Rented: One building 4,250 sq. ft. Owned :

THE RAJAHMUNDRY NATIONAL SCHOOL

RAJAHMUNDRY, GODAVERI DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded January 1, 1908, by the Public of Rajahmundry)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Rajahmundry. National School. Ch. Lakshminarasimham.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.
Date Reported	12-9-18.
Number : On Roll	Boys : 217. Girls : 19.
In Hostel	Boys : Girls :

Staff	K. V. Ramaniah, Old Matriculate, Headmaster [17-7-14]. Ch. Viramadani, Old Matric., Ag. Headmaster [1-7-18]. V. R. Subbarayudu, School Final, I Asst. [17-6-18]. C. Virabhadra Rao, Studied as far as VI Form, II Assistant [24-7-15]. K. Narasiah, Lower Secondary, III Assistant [9-11-10]. K. V. Ramaniah, Lower Secondary, IV Assistant [19-7-16]. K. Appalaswami, Primary, V Assistant [19-1-18]. A. Vyasnarayana Sastri, Pandit [6-8-17]. G. Ramamurthi, Lower Secondary, Drawing Master [19-1-08].
Subjects	Hinduism, Telugu, Samskrit, English, Indian History, Gymnastics, Drill, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Geography, Nature Study, Drawing, Colour Work.
Land Area	Rented: 9 acres. Owned: 9 acres.
Buildings	Rented: Owned: 2 Buildings.

THE VICTORIA HIGHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

TINDIVANAM, SOUTH ARCOT, MADRAS

(Founded January 1, 1902)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Tindivanam, South Arcot Dt. Victoria National Higher Elementary School. C. Subrahmanya Aiyer, B.A., Headmaster.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.
Date Reported	22-10-18.
Number: On Roll	Boys: 108. Girls:
In School	Boys: Girls:
Staff	C. Subrahmanya Aiyer, B.A., Headmaster [18-6-17]. T. S. Krishna Row, Lower Secondary, 1st Asst. [26-6-18]. T. S. Rajagopala Naicker, L. S., 2nd Asst. [1-1-13]. S. V. Seshadri Ayyengar, L. S., 3rd Asst. [20-2-18]. S. Adinarayanayyah, 4th Asst. [19-1-02]. Sattar Sing, 5th Asst. [7-9-18]. Abdulkarim Saib, Tailor [12-9-18].
Subjects	Hinduism, Tamil, English, Indian History, Civics, Drill, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Geography, Drawing, Sewing.
Land Area	Rented: Owned: 15,000 sq. ft.
Buildings	Rented: Owned: One Building 2,500 sq. ft.

THE P. V. C. LOWER SECONDARY SCHOOL

VAYALPAD, CHITTOOR DISTRICT, MADRAS

(Founded February 17, 1895, by O. L. Sarma, R. Giri Row and R. Seshagiri Row)

Place, Name and Correspondent	Vayalpad, Chittoor District. P. V. C. Lower Secondary School. R. Seshagiri Row, Pleader, Madanapalle.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Secondary.

Date Reported	27-8-18.
Number : On Roll	Boys : 154. Girls
In Hostel	Boys : Girls :
Staff	A. K. Lakshmana Row, Trained Matric, Headmaster [28-6-06.] A. Rama Rao, Special Examn. under S.S.L.C., I Asst. [1-8-06]. K. Jaishima Rao, Studied up to Matric, II Asst. [1-3-17]. H. Vital Rao, Studied up to Matric, II Form, III Assistant [1-7-16]. S. Vasudeva Sastri, IV Asst. [1-8-15]. T. Srinivasa Rao, V. Assistant [20-10-14]. K. S. Ramiah, VI Asst. [24-7-17]. R. Sitaramiah, Gymnastic Instructor [1-8-14]. T. Krishnaswamy Sastri, Assistant and Writer [1-2-17].
Subjects	Hinduism, Telugu, Indian History, Civics, Gymnastics, Drill, Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Geography, Nature Study, Elementary Physical Science, Hygiene, Music, Drawing, Modelling.
Land Area	Rented : Owned : 5 acres.
Buildings	Rented : Owned : One.

THE N. P. R. NATIONAL GIRLS' SCHOOL

VAYALPAD, CHITTOOR DISTRICT, MADRAS .

*(Founded February 17, 1895, by O. L. Sarma, R. Giri Row
and R. Seshagiri Row)*

Place, Name and Correspondent	Vayalpad, Chittoor Dt. The N.P.R. National Girls' School. R. Seshagiri Row.
Grades of Instruction	Primary and Lower Secondary.
Date Reported	27-8-18.
Number : On Roll	Boys : Girls : 73.
In Hostel	Boys : Girls :
Staff	C. S. Kuppuswamy Iyah, Lower Secondary Grade Training Certificate, Headmaster [10-6-12]. B. Lakshminarasu Maklu, Primary, I Assistant [1-2-17]. G. Narayanaswamy, Lower Secondary, II Assistant [16-6-17]. P. Akkayamma, Primary Grade, III Assistant [1-3-17].
Subjects	Hinduism, Telugu, Indian History, Civics, Drill, Arithmetic, Geography, Nature Study, School-gardening, Domestic Science, Hygiene, Music, Drawing, Sewing, Domestic Arts.
Land Area	Rented : Owned : 1 acre.
Buildings	Rented : Owned : One Building.

OTHER SCHOOLS

The National Council of Education, Bengal, as mentioned before, has in view amalgamation with this Society. Particulars of these schools are available in the voluminous Calendar of that Society.

A number of other institutions are in touch with the Society, and are given such advisory help as is possible, but owing to the limitations of finance, or because the schools are not yet of the status suitable for recognition, it has not yet been possible to put them on the list, but touch is maintained unofficially by the Secretary of the Central School Board.

EXAMINATIONS

The past year saw held the first Entrance Examinations for the National University. In the year which is to come Certificate Examinations for School Leaving and for the One Year Course in the Training College for Teachers will be held.

It is intended to prepare for this purpose certificates which will be fine specimens of Indian art, so that the simple card itself may embody the ideals for which the Society stands, and come to the recipients as fitting emblems of the course they have followed. The Registrar of the Society would be pleased if leading Indian artists would give designs for these.

EXTENSION WORK

As mentioned in connection with the Madanapalle Night Schools, the interesting, and now proven, work of making the National Schools Social Centres was begun there by the late Mr. R. Giri Rao. Enlarged and vivified by the College students, notably Mr. D. Rajagopalacharya, it has been a light to the country, and in Madras and Hyderabad and elsewhere good work is being done—good for the poor, greater good for those earnest young men who learn as one can only learn by teaching others.

University Extension lectures have also been part of the programme in Madras, Madanapalle and Hyderabad. Those in Madras were :

The Place of a University in National Life, Annie Besant; *Western Art. 1. The Rise and Growth of Architecture, Illustrated by Lantern Slides*, C. Jinarājādāsa; *Western Art. 2. Sculpture and Painting in Greece and Mediæval Europe, Illustrated by Lantern Slides*, C. Jinarājādāsa; *Post-Tennysonian Poetry*, C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar; *Tamil Poetry, Classical and Modern* (In Tamil), Rao Sahab P. Saubanda Mudaliar.

THE INDIAN SCOUTS

This account of National schools would be most incomplete without a record of that most important organisation, the Indian Boy Scouts Association. This movement was begun some little time before the Society was actually

founded, but it has been throughout most earnestly and enthusiastically supported by the S.P.N.E. and given a grant and recognition as a constituent part and a vital activity in the work. The first Report of the Chief Commissioner of the Indian Boy Scouts Association, Mr. F. G. Pearce, presented at a meeting in Gokhale Hall, in October, 1918, is in part as follows :

The seed of the I. B. S. A. was planted in Madanapalle College in June, 1916, by Mr. G. P. Aryaratna, a Patrol-Leader of my old Troop at Mahinda College, Galle, Ceylon, whom I sent to Madanapalle in the hope that he would be able to develop Scouting there, since it had already shown itself so valuable as training for Ceylon boys. That hope was fulfilled, for the Troop he founded flourished amazingly and produced many splendid Scouts and proved conclusively, if proof were necessary, that the system was adaptable to Indian conditions.

As early as 1914 an experiment had been made at the Theosophical High School at Cawnpore by Mr. Amarnath Sharma on Scout lines: this Troop is now working with our Association and happily Mr. Sarma himself has just come to us at Madras. In 1916 a similar start was made in the Theosophical High School in Benares. This Troop has also flourished, and both now form strong centres of our Movement.

In December, 1916, I visited Madras on a holiday. Mr. Aryaratna also came with some of his Scouts from Madanapalle, and we gave a lecture on Scouting in this hall, and also supported a resolution, in favour of the introduction of the Movement, at the first Madras Students' Convention. A training camp was held at Adyar with Mrs. Besant's kind encouragement, and some twenty were put through a thorough course of training as leaders.

In 1917 the Indian Boy Scouts Association took definite shape as an organisation distinct from Sir Robert Baden-Powell's. The reasons for this are plain enough. It was my private hope in December, 1916, that this Movement might be linked to the original Baden-Powell Movement, just as was the case with the Ceylon Troops I had organised in 1915 and 1916. I expressed this hope in a letter published in *New India* in December, 1916. I also wrote to Mr. Arundale on the subject. These hopes were, however, much damped by the fact that the requests sent by the Madanapalle Troop to the Baden-Powell officials were either ignored altogether or received unsatisfactory answers. Unlike in Ceylon, where the Baden-Powell Movement was organised from the first among Sinhalese boys and with full confidence in Sinhalese and Tamil Scoutmasters, the Baden-Powell Movement in India was limited to Europeans, Anglo-Indians, and a few Indian Christians, all under European Scoutmasters.

A bright ray of hope came when, in March, 1917, the Government of India declared that "wherever Boy Scouts can be organised on sound principles and on proper lines, the Government looks upon the introduction of the system as educationally of the greatest value". This was at last reasonable and liberal. Now surely, I thought, the Baden-Powell organisation in India will welcome the chance, and, true to the Scout Law of Brotherhood, will back up the Government of India's declaration by showing confidence in Indians and training them as Scoutmasters and Scouts.

Alas! that unique chance was missed, and it is gone for ever. The B. P. officials in India recommended Sir Robert not to admit Indians, at any rate till after the War.

The Indian Boy Scouts Association took shape therefore throughout 1917 under the guidance and inspiration of Mrs. Besant, with Mr. Arundale, Lieutenant

Tarini Sinha and Mr. Sanjiva Kamath as the chief organisers. It developed in Madras City and began to spread to the Mufassal also, especially towards the end of 1917 when Mr. Kamath undertook a tour of several weeks in the South, which resulted in the foundation of several fine Troops, which are still flourishing; several others were also started near Madanapalle in Chittoor District, by Mr. Aryaratna. As chief organising officer now, I wish especially to put on record here my debt of gratitude to these three devoted workers, Messrs. Tarini Sinha, Sanjiva Kamath and G. P. Aryaratna.

In thanking my colleagues, I cannot omit to mention three others, two of whom, though more recently known to me, are, however, real pioneers of the Movement in the North—Mr. A. M. Qasalbash of Benares, and Mr. Amarnath Sharma of Cawnpore, who have done in Benares and Cawnpore what Messrs. Sinha, Kamath and Aryaratna have done here. The third is a pioneer who is still pioneering, my colleague, Mr. M. V. Venkateswaraiyar, doing fine, thorough work on the Malabar Coast. Indeed I feel that one very marked feature of this Association is the realisation of Brotherhood by mutual help that prevails in it.

Our census returns, taken on September 30th, are as follows (the census including only those who are enrolled active members of registered troops):

Madras City	...	...	...	...	176 Scouts	15 Officers.
Other places in Madras Presidency (returns not all received)	...	...	...	...	366	35
Indore	...	...	...	...	32	5
Ahmednagar	...	...	...	...	30	1
Benares	...	...	...	...	48	9
Cawnpore...	...	...	...	...	37	3
Sindh	...	...	...	...	266	7
Total					955 Scouts	75 Officers.

Besides these there are a very large number in training in various places whose Troops have not yet completed their three months' probationary period and are, therefore, as yet unregistered. These must total at least another thousand.

In addition to the Scouts, we have four flourishing Corps of Senior Scouts (over 18 years of age) and some eight or ten Packs of Cubs or Junior Scouts (7 to 12 years of age) and two Troops of Girl Scouts, others being in course of formation.

The three subsidiary branches of the Movement, the Senior Scouts, Cubs, and Girl Scouts, are special features of our Association, planned on original lines. We watch their development, therefore, with special interest.

In addition to three training camps this year, one at Kodaikanal, one at Adyar, and the third in Madras City at our fine Headquarters in Broadway, we have succeeded in providing our Scouts and Officers, and the public, with a considerable Indian Scout literature.

With regard to Finance, since, on principle, none of our Troops receive any grants from Headquarters for uniforms or equipment, but are entirely self-supporting or dependent on local funds, donations by friends, etc., our Headquarters needs are not very great. Nevertheless there are necessarily expenses in connection with upkeep, especially the making of badges, and the capital necessary for our publications. The last, in particular, I should extend greatly, especially in the direction of translations into Indian languages, if I had funds.

We, therefore, make here a very modest appeal. Our needs are, comparatively, so small that it would indeed be easy for even one friend to satisfy our wants for a year without noticing it. They are as follows :

	Rs.
Capital required for production of badges and equipment ...	1,500
Capital required for publications	3,500
Headquarters and organisation expenses	2,500
Total ...	7,500

The real recurring expenditure is not likely to exceed Rs. 2,500.

I have lastly to report on that which is perhaps really the test of our work, though we might well plead for more time ere we are judged. Yet we are prepared to stand judgment, even now. I mean, our Scouts have even now justified themselves by reason of their real usefulness to the public and indirectly to the Motherland.

Some of their very numerous acts of service are recorded (nameless) in *The Indian Scout*. We may here mention, by way of illustration, that at least thirty fires have been extinguished by Scouts in various places in the last six months, very considerable risks having been run by the Scouts in some cases, and life and property having been saved. This alone is evidence enough of the practical value of Scout Training.

As this Report goes to press Mr. Pearce reports the completion of a strenuous tour in the South, to Palghat, where a Headquarters and a good Troop with three village Troops were organised; to Cochin State where a Local Association and a Troop were formed and two training camps held; to Mangalore and Calicut, where Troops were inspected and Associations formed; to Trichinopoly and Tiruvallur for inspection and, in the latter, formation of an Association. Everywhere the prospect is bright.

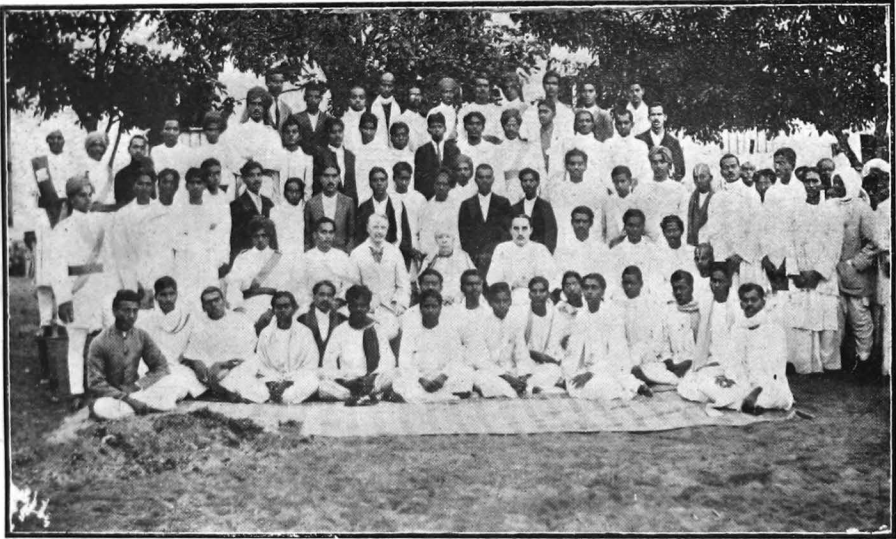
THE COMING YEAR

THE past year's work has indicated certain lines along which special efforts may be made in the forthcoming year. It is patent that in the field of girls' schools the work of the Society is almost limitless. The desire of many shortsighted parents that, at whatever cost, their boys should have a Government Certificate quite disables them from understanding that the advantages of a properly Indian education, with its wider and more satisfying possibilities, greatly outweigh the usefulness of a mere living wage under soul-cramping conditions. With regard to girls there is no such limitation. Their schools are more easily organised and less costly to equip because, except in High Schools, the expensive laboratory is unnecessary.

The past year has also shown that although the work of collecting funds has been far from unsuccessful there can be much improvement. In some areas local National Education Societies and Committees collected from one to three or four thousand rupees which they have retained in the hope of gathering enough money finally to build a school for their own area. In one case at least where this has occurred the possibility of local schools is small; at the same time the Society as a whole has not received the advantage of the



THE MAIN BUILDINGS



THE FIRST NATIONAL COLLEGE CLASS, WOOD COLLEGE

TAGORE'S PLAY, *SACRIFICE*, STAGED
BY THE STUDENTS



THE WOOD NATIONAL COLLEGE, MADANAPALLE



SHRI SARASWATI PATHASHALA, KUMBAKONAM



THE MARANNA GOWNDER NATIONAL GIRLS' SCHOOL, COIMBATORE

Work on this fine structure is advancing rapidly

amount of money which was collected. Again, Chief Collectors have not always been sufficiently ready to change inactive local and other collectors when they saw that the support given was not what it should be. In notable instances, of which Tanjore may be mentioned as example, the organisation of the division or district has been very thoroughly carried out by the Chief Collector, who toured his district in person and kept in close touch with his colleagues. The full results of the campaign through the medium of chief and other collectors for the year under review will only be known when, in January, 1919, the final reports have been received with regard to the D class members and incidental subscriptions.

Estimating roughly the expenditure under all heads for the year under report as Rs. 1,50,000, it is clear that for the year 1919—1920 a larger sum will be required not only to cover the necessary extension of work in the various institutions and departments already in existence but also to extend the work of the movement as a whole throughout the country. For this purpose, the Executive Committee is of opinion that for the ensuing year a sum of Rs. 2,50,000 must be provided for the satisfaction of the probable monthly demands upon the Society's finances. Efforts will have to be made to collect most of this sum during the ensuing year, so as to ensure stability. But the Society still lacks a capital fund, and is compelled at present to live more or less from hand to mouth. However undesirable this procedure may be, it is inevitable under present conditions, and until the cause of National Education has won its way into the hearts of the people as a whole. As it is, the existing funds of the Society are almost entirely made up of amounts varying from Rs. 1,000 to a few annas—hardly any large sums having been contributed. If the richer classes would divert some of their wealth to the cause of National Education the movement would not only be far more stable than it is but also far more effective. There is a deep and insistent demand for institutions in which a National system of education obtains, and the two difficulties in the way are lack of money and lack of suitably trained teachers. As regards the former, every effort must be made by all lovers of India to enable the Society to do its duty to the Motherland. Now is the time for the effort to be made, for the War is happily over and the process of reconstruction begins. As regards the supply of teachers, the Executive Committee has opened a National Training College in Madras under the Principalship of Mr. G. S. Arundale, although only an insignificant grant has up to the present been possible. If sufficient funds were forthcoming, the College could be placed on a dignified and efficient basis, and students could be accommodated from all parts of India. The Executive Committee considers it is not asking for too much when it makes an appeal for at least Rs. 50,000 to purchase a suitable area of ground and to erect the necessary buildings both for the College and for the experimental School which must be attached. Such a College is of National importance and deserves National support. At present it is not possible to accommodate women pupils in the National Training College for Teachers, but the Executive Committee has under consideration the whole question of a Training College for Women Teachers and has already sanctioned the establishment of a Teachers' Training Department in connection with the National Girls' School at Mangalore. Both the Girls' School and the Training Department will, from 1919, be in charge of an American lady of very considerable experience—Mrs. A. de Leeuw, who has

come to India to work in the cause of National Education on a small subsistence allowance.

Education in India has received little attention in England and other countries, but one article having been forwarded by press cutting agencies in London, that being from the *Quarterly Review*. In the practically universal interest in the reform of education which is shown in all countries now, India can find much that will be of value to her as she develops her own system. The ridiculous, and fundamentally dishonest, objection that during the war, lately so happily concluded in triumph for the Allies, nothing can be done is given the lie direct by official circulars from the United States Commissioner of Education, from France and elsewhere, making it quite clear that, as the American Commissioner says, "there are before us just now two matters of supreme importance: to win the war for freedom, democracy and peace and to fit our schools and our children for life and citizenship in the new era which the war is bringing in". The Right Honourable Mr. H.A.L. Fisher, President of the Board of Education in England and Wales, takes the same stand. In order to take advantage of these changes abroad the S.P.N.E. sends its publications to, and receives others in return from, the following:

W. W. Marquardt, Director of Education, Manila, Philippine Islands; The Pro-Director, Education Department, Melbourne; The Deputy Minister, Education Department, Toronto, Ontario; The Under-Secretary, Union Education Department, Cape Town, S. Africa; The Commissioner, Bureau of Education, Washington, D. C., United States of America. It is thus able to help India materially to march with other nations along the road of educational advancement.

But above all in the ensuing year and the years to follow the need is for India's leaders to give a larger share of their valuable counsel in the enlargement of the movement. It is of primary importance that they should realise and act upon the realisation that the supreme necessity of Indian education can only be met through Indians. That the present system is hopelessly at fault in method no informed person can have the temerity to deny; hence it necessarily follows that the work of the Society in developing the right system has a basic claim on the attention of India's greatest sons and daughters.

There is needed in the ensuing year a Commission to sit upon the whole question of what is wanted in Indian education. Experiments have been and are being made; the literature is now extensive; foreign advance has become so rapid as to threaten to outstrip us entirely. The acceptance of a crude conglomerate of persisting Indian traditions and desirable western practices must no longer satisfy us. Such a Commission should have, as a preliminary to its final combined session, a section investigating in India and a small group to tour abroad, notably in the Philippines and Japan.

It is only materials so collected, by a group of earnest leaders, that India will find suitable for assimilation. The call is real, and it is urgent, and for the sake of these millions of eager, bright-eyed children we pray that our greatest devotees of the arts of politics, of education, and of social science, may answer gladly, immediately, their mute appeal.

APPENDIX I

THE RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE SOCIETY AND THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY AND THE MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION ARE SUPPLIED WITH THIS REPORT SEPARATELY, FOLDED INTO THE BACK COVER

APPENDIX II

MINUTES OF THE FIRST MEETINGS OF THE BOARD OF NATIONAL EDUCATION, HELD AT CALCUTTA, DECEMBER, 1917

I

Minutes of the Meeting held on Tuesday, December 25th, 1917

Under the provisions of Rule 4 of the Rules and Regulations for the management of the Association named the Society for the Promotion of National Education, an Ordinary General Meeting of the Board of National Education was held on Tuesday, December 25th, 1917, at 116 Lower Circular Road, Calcutta, by kind permission of Kabiraj Upendranath Sen, at 4 p.m..

PRESENT :

Mr. V. P. Madhava Rao, C.I.E.; The Hon. Mr. B. V. Narasimha Iyer; The Hon. Mr. Justice Sadasiva Aiyar, Dewan Bahadur; The Hon. Mr. Justice K. S. Chandrasekhara Iyer; Mrs. T. Sadasiva Aiyar; Mr. S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar; Mrs. Annie Besant; Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyengar; Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar; Mr. C. Jinarajadasa; Mrs. D. Jinarajadasa; Mr. G. S. Arundale; Mr. B. P. Wadia; Mr. Ernest Wood; The Hon. Mr. B. Chakravarti; Mr. Hirendranath Datta; Mr. S. R. Bomanji; The Hon. Dr. Tej Bahadur Sapru; The Hon. Mr. Motilal Nehru; The Hon. Mr. Sami-ullah Beg; Pandit Iqbal Narain Gurtu; Miss Arundale; Mr. B. Sanjiva Rao; Mrs. P. Sanjiva Rao; The Hon. Rai Bahadur Purnendu Narayan Sinha; Syed Hasan Imam Sahab; Dr. Ganesh Prasad; Dr. P. C. Roy; Mr. Bhagavan Das; Rai Bahadur Lala Sultan Singh; Hakim Ajmal Khan, Haziq-ul-Mulk; Dr. Ansari; Miss Joshi, L.M.S., M.R.C.S. (Eng.); Mrs. Sarojini Naidu.

1. The Acting Registrar, Mr. G. S. Arundale, called for nominations for Temporary Chairman. It was proposed by Dr. Ganesh Prasad and seconded by the Hon. Rai Bahadur Purnendu Narayan Sinha that Mrs. Annie Besant be and is hereby elected Temporary Chairman. The proposal was carried unanimously and Mrs. Annie Besant accordingly took the Chair.

2. The Board proceeded to consider the election, under Rule 2, of a President, Vice-President, Treasurer and Registrar.

- (a) On the motion of the Temporary Chairman it was resolved to defer the election of President until the adjourned meeting.
- (b) Mr. V. P. Madhava Rao, C.I.E., and Syed Hasan Imam Sahab were unanimously elected Vice-Presidents of the Board.
- (c) Mr. Narottam Morarji was unanimously elected Treasurer.
- (d) Mr. G. S. Arundale was unanimously elected Registrar.

3. The Board proceeded to appoint the Executive Committee, under Rule 9. The following members were unanimously elected :

Mrs. Annie Besant, *Chairman*; The Hon. Dewan Bahadur Justice T. Sadasiva Aiyar; Mr. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar; Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar; Mr. C. Jinarajadasa; Mrs. Naik; Mr. Hirendranath Datta; Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao.

It was resolved to defer the election of a Vice-Chairman until the adjourned meeting.

4. The Temporary Chairman laid before the Board the following Resolution of the Theosophical Educational Trust, passed at its Annual Meeting on December 27th, 1916: "This meeting gives the President power to take steps to use the Trust as a nucleus for the proposed Board of National Education, the Trust giving over its ownership and management of institutions, or retaining the same and continuing as a body within the National Board, as may be found advisable or necessary."

After some discussion, it was resolved that this Board do hereby accept the offer of the Theosophical Educational Trust to give over its ownership and management of institutions to the Society for the Promotion of National Education, the transference of such ownership and management to take place as from May, 1918.

In answer to a question whether Schools under the Board could accept Grants-in-Aid, the Chairman replied in the negative.

It was further resolved that individual educational institutions hitherto working under the auspices of the Theosophical Educational Trust, but possessing property and funds, or either or both, under management and control other than that of the Theosophical Educational Trust, be communicated with by the Registrar as to whether they decide to become affiliated to the Society for the Promotion of National Education, accepting the National courses of study, and presenting their pupils for the examinations to be held under the auspices of the Board, or not.

The Registrar was further instructed to acquaint such institutions with the decision of the Board that only such schools and colleges would be recognised by the Board as prepare their pupils solely for examinations conducted under the auspices of the Board, and in accordance with such curricula of studies as may hereafter be prescribed.

5. Under Rule 11, the Registrar reported that no Committees had so far been appointed for the drawing up of curricula for the various branches of the Educational activities of the Board.

It was resolved that if the Board decide to establish a National University, the drawing up of such curricula will naturally fall within the province of the University.

6. It was resolved that a Publications Committee be constituted as follows, with power to the Executive Committee of the Board to add to their number :

Mrs. Annie Besant, Mrs. Sarojini Naidu, Messrs. Bhagavan Das, B. P. Wadia, James Cousins, P. K. Telang, G. V. Subba Rao, N. M. Mazumdar, Abdnl Haq, Dr. Iqbal (Lahore), Dr. Abdur-rahman Bijnori, with the Registrar as Secretary, *ex officio*.

7. The establishment of a National University.

The draft resolution circulated with the Agenda was unanimously approved, with the following modifications :

Delete the word "incorporate", line 2.

- Rule 1. Delete the words "a body corporate by the name of".
 " 2. Delete the whole, and renumber succeeding Rules accordingly.
 " 3. Substitute "established" for "incorporated".
 " 5. Delete the whole, and renumber succeeding Rules accordingly.
 " 6. Delete the words "by private persons or local authorities".
 " 9. Substitute "them" for "it" in the first line.
 " 10. Insert "Sir Rabindranath Tagore".
 " 14. After "twenty members" insert "Five members of the Council shall form a quorum".
 " 16. (d) Delete the whole, and
 (e) delete the whole, and reletter succeeding paragraphs accordingly.
 " 20. After "Sindh" insert "and the Theosophical College for Women, Benares".

Add Rule 25: Rule 25. The Board shall appoint the first Registrar of the University, and may also appoint an Assistant Registrar. Such Registrar and Assistant Registrar shall hold office until otherwise provided by the Board.

Schedule I. Delete the word "first" in each case, and omit the words ("Names to be entered", etc.)

Schedule II.

- Ord. 5. (c) After the words "admission to the" this should read "privileges of or already affiliated to the University".
 (i) Substitute "Resolution and the Ordinances" for "Act and Statute and Ordinances".
 " 7. Delete (i), (ii) and (iii).
 " 14. Substitute "Resolution" for "Regulation".

The Resolution as modified will be found in the Prospectus.

8. Resolved that the Registrar of the Board be appointed Registrar of the National University, to hold such office during the pleasure of the Board.

9. The design of a Seal for the Society for the Promotion of National Education was submitted to the Board and, with slight modifications, was approved.

10. The meeting of the Board was adjourned until Sunday, December 30th, 1917, 5 p.m.

II

Minutes of the adjourned Meeting held on Sunday, December 30th, 1917, at 5 p.m.

PRESENT :

Mrs. Annie Besant; Mrs. Sarala Devi Chowdhuri; Mr. Jamshed N. R. Mehta; Mr. Ernest Wood; Mr. B. P. Wadia; Mr. C. Jinarajadasa; Mrs. D. Jinarajadasa; Dr. Ganesh Prasad; Miss Arundale; The Hon. Mr. Purnendu Narayan Sinha, Rai Bahadur; Mr. Hirendranath Datta; Mr. B. Sanjiva Rao; Mrs. P. Sanjiva Rao; Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar; The Hon. Mr. Motilal Nehru; Mr. S. R. Bomanji; Mr. Ratansi D. Morarji; Pandit Iqbal Narain Gurtu; Mr. Jamnadas Dwarkadas;

Mr. M. R. Jayakar; Mr. V. P. Madhava Rao, C.I.E.; Mr. C. R. Das; Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyengar; Mr. S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar; Rai Bahadur Lala Sultan Singh; Mr. Bhagavan Das; Mr. B. C. Chatterji; Mrs. Sarojini Naidu; Mr. Manjeri Ramier; Kabiraj Upendranath Sen; Mr. Jethmal Parsram; Mr. G. S. Arundale.

1. The Chair was taken by Mrs. Annie Besant.

2. The Chairman reported that sixteen gentlemen had joined the Society for the Promotion of National Education as Life Members, each paying Rs. 1,000.

3. The Chairman reported that the question of accepting the Presidentship of the Board had been placed before Sir Rash Behari Ghose who desired time to consider. Resolved that if Sir Rash Behari Ghose accept the Presidentship the Board would feel much gratified, but that if for any reason Sir Rash Behari Ghose be unable to accept office, the Chairman of the Executive Committee be requested to circulate another name for the consideration of the members of the Board, and that members be requested to send their votes on the same in writing to the Registrar.

4. The Chairman reported that the following had accepted seats on the Board: Kabiraj Upendranath Sen, Mr. Manjeri Ramier, Mr. Bipin Chandra Pal, Mrs. Sarala Devi Chowdhuri, Mr. Jamshed N. R. Mehta; and that the following ladies and gentlemen had been approached: Miss H. Petit, Syed Nabi-ullah.

5. Resolved that the Board approves the issue of *The Principles of Education*, written by the Chairman of Executive Committee, as a publication of the Society for the Promotion of National Education.

6. The Board proceeded to consider the Rules and Regulations for the management of the Society for the Promotion of National Education, and to frame Bye-Laws for the same.

The following modifications in the Rules and Regulations were ordered, and Bye-Laws were framed as below:

1. In Rule 2, substitute "two Vice-Presidents" for the word "Vice-President".
2. In Rule 7,
 - (a) substitute "a" for the first "the" in the first line;
 - (b) substitute "both Vice-Presidents" for the word "Vice-President".
3. In Rule 9,
 - (a) insert at the beginning the words "at each Annual Meeting" before the words "the Board";
 - (b) after the words "Annual Meeting" insert "sanction expenditure in accordance with the provisions of the budget duly passed by the Board";
 - (c) after the words "no vote at the meetings" insert "The Treasurer of the Board shall be *ex officio* a member of the Executive Committee";
 - (d) at the end of the Rule, add "at all meetings of the Executive Committee members thereof may vote in person, or in writing, or by proxy".
4. In Rule 12, add at the end "such Committee shall have power to co-opt suitable persons as additional members of the Committee, but such additional members shall not be members of the Board".
5. In Rule 14,
 - (a) substitute the words "local officials" for the words "a local official";
 - (b) for the word "President" substitute the words "Chairman of the Executive Committee".

6. In Rule 15, for the words "President of the Board", substitute the words "Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Board".
7. In Rule 19, substitute the words "Society and of the Board" for the word "Trust".

BYE-LAWS

1. There shall be four classes of members of the Society for the Promotion of National Education.

(i) *Class A.*—Members who, on payment of a minimum sum of Rs. 1,000 shall become Life Members of the Society and shall receive free all the publications of the Society.

(ii) *Class B.*—Members who pay a minimum Entrance Fee of Rs. 100 and an annual subscription of not less than Rs. 25. Members of this class shall be entitled to receive all the publications of the Society at half price.

(iii) *Class C.*—Members who pay a minimum Entrance Fee of Rs. 5 and an annual subscription of not less than Rs. 15.

(iv) *Class D.*—Members who pay a minimum subscription of one anna per week, payable weekly, monthly, quarterly, half-yearly, or annually.

2. Members belonging to Classes A, B and C shall alone be entitled to vote at the General Meetings of the Society, and shall have power to bring forward any proposal at such General Meeting, provided that notice of the proposal has been given to the Registrar not less than one month before the date of the General Meeting at which the proposal is to be made.

3. The Board of National Education shall be the Governing Body of the Society, and the affairs of the Society shall be managed by the said Board in the manner laid down in the Memorandum of Association and the Rules and Regulations of the Society.

4. The office-bearers of the Board shall be the office-bearers of the Society.

7. Resolved that a Financial Committee of the Board be hereby constituted with the following members: Mrs. Annie Besant (*Chairman*), Mr. B. P. Wadia, Mr. Narottam Morarji, Mr. G. S. Arundale; with Mr. Ernest Wood as Secretary.

Resolved further that this Committee be empowered to appeal for and collect funds for the furtherance of the objects of the Society, such funds to be administered by the Executive Committee of the Board in such manner as it may think proper until a Budget be duly passed by the Board.

8. The Chairman reported that Sir Rabindranath Tagore had consented to accept the office of Chancellor of the National University.

Resolved that this Board place on record its deep appreciation of Sir Rabindranath Tagore's patriotic action.

9. The Chairman reported that the Chancellor would appoint Dr. Subramania Iyer as Pro-Chancellor of the University. Recorded.

10. Resolved that Mr. Justice Sadasiva Aiyar be requested to accept office as acting Vice-Chancellor.

11. Resolved that every officer of the Board of National Education and of the University be an *ex-officio* member of the Council and of the Senate of the University.

12. Resolved that the Chairman of the Executive Committee be empowered to nominate three members of the Board so as to give additional representation to the Muhammadan Community.

13. Under Rule 14 of Resolution of the Board No. 7, dated December 25th, 1917, the following gentlemen were invited to become members of the Council of the National University :

MADRAS

Mr. B. P. Wadia ; Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao ; Mr. S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar ; Mr. C. Jinarajadasa ; Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyengar.

BOMBAY

Mr. M. R. Jayakar ; Mr. Ratansi D. Morarji ; Mr. S. R. Bomanji ; Mr. Jamnadas Dwarkadas.

BENGAL

Mr. Hirendranath Datta ; The Hon. Mr. B. Chakravarti ; Mr. C. R. Das ; The Hon. Mr. Fazlal Haq.

SINDH

Mr. Jamshed N. R. Mehta.

UNITED PROVINCES

The Hon. Mr. Sami-ullah Beg ; Mr. L. Arathoon ; Mr. Bhagavan Das ; The Hon. Pandit Motilal Nehru.

BEHAR

The Hon. Mr. Mazharul Haque.

DELHI

Rai Bahadur Lala Sultan Singh.

14. Under Ordinance 6 (i) of Resolution of the Board No. 7, dated December 25th, 1917, the following ladies and gentlemen were invited to become members of the Senate of the National University :

MADRAS

Mrs. Sarojini Naidu ; The Hon. Mr. B. N. Sarma ; Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar ; Mr. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar ; Mr. C. Jinarajadasa ; Vaidyaratna D. Gopalacharlu ; Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyengar ; Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao ; Mr. Ernest Wood ; Mr. James H. Cousins ; Mr. N. S. Rama Rao ; Mr. Yadunandan Prasad ; Mr. G. S. Agashe ; Mr. G. V. Subba Rao ; Mr. J. Huidekoper ; Mr. D. K. Telang ; Mrs. M. E. Cousins ; Mr. K. Nageshwara Rao ; Mr. A. Nilakanta Sastri ; Mr. Manjeri Ramier ; Dr. Lakshmi Pathi, B.A., M.B. & C.M. ; Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, B.A., M.B. & C.M. ; Mr. V. V. Shanmukha Mudaliar.

BOMBAY

Mr. B. G. Tilak; Mr. B. Desai; The Hon. Mr. M. A. Jinnah; Sir N. G. Chandavarkar; Mr. Ratansi D. Morarji; Mr. B. G. Horniman; Mr. N. C. Kelkar; Mr. J. Baptista; Mr. S. R. Bomanji; Mr. Jamnadas Dwarkadas; Mr. Ram Singh Dongarsingh; Mr. S. G. Banker; Miss Joshi; Mr. R. P. Karandikar; The Hon. Mr. Patel; Mr. P. K. Telang; Mr. V. R. Rajavade; Mr. Kolhatkar; Mr. C. V. Vaidya; Mrs. Naik; Mr. M. R. Jayakar; Mr. G. Bharda; Mr. Subedar; Mr. N. M. Mazumdar; Mr. Popat P. Vaidya; Dr. Trilokekar.

UNITED PROVINCES

The Hon. Dr. Tej Bahadur Sapru; The Hon. Mr. Sami-ullah Beg; Mr. Bhagavan Das; The Hon. Pandit Motilal Nehru; The Hon. Pandit Gokaran Nath Misra; Mr. Iswar Saran; Mr. B. Sanjiva Rao; Miss F. Arundale; Pandit Iqbal Narain Gurtu; Mrs. P. Sanjiva Rao; Mr. L. Arathoon; Mr. N. G. Paranjpe; Mr. Sri Prakasa.

BENGAL

The Hon. Mr. Surendra Nath Banerji; Dr. Sir Rash Behari Ghose; Dr. Brajendra Nath Seal; Mr. Nil Ratan Sircar; Mr. A. N. Tagore; Mr. Motilal Ghose; Mr. Bipin Chandra Pal; Mr. Aswini Kumar Dutta, M.A., B.L.; The Hon. Mr. Kamini Kumar Chanda; Dr. Ganesh Prasad; Dr. P. C. Roy; Mr. Hirendranath Datta; Mr. Ramananda Chatterji; Mr. C. R. Das; The Hon. Mr. B. Chakravarti; Mr. B. C. Chatterji; Dr. S. K. Mullick.

BEHAR

The Hon. Rai Bahadur Purnendu Narayan Sinha; The Hon. Mr. Mazharul Haque; Mr. Rajendra Prasad; Mr. Parmeshwar Lall; Mr. Kashi Prasad Jayaswal; Mr. Sayed Mahmud, Ph.D.

SINDH

Mr. Jhamatmal Lakhasing Jagtiani.

DELHI

Dr. Ansari; Rai Bahadur Lala Sultan Singh.

PUNJAB

Mr. Hans Raj; Swami Shradhananda; Mr. T. Surya Narayan; Mrs. Sarala Devi Chowdhuri.

15. Mr. D. K. Tetang was appointed Assistant Registrar, to hold office until otherwise provided by the Board.

16. Resolved that the National University be authorised to establish the following Faculties as opportunities offer:

Agriculture, Arts, Science, Teaching, Engineering, Commerce, Technology, Oriental Learning, Medicine.

17. Resolved that the Wood College, Madanapalle, The National College, Hyderabad, Sindh, and the Theosophical College for Women, Benares, be accepted as constituent Colleges of the National University and that Ordinance 5 (c) be not applied in respect of the above-mentioned Institutions so far as regards their admission to the University.

18. Resolved that the following Committee be appointed to frame rules to recognise and assume control of the Indian Boy Scouts Association:

Messrs. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar, C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar and G. S. Arundale.

19. Resolved that the Executive Committee be directed to appoint the first auditors to the Society for the Promotion of National Education.

20. In view of the fact that special stress will be laid on practical training in the educational institutions under the control of the Society for the Promotion of National Education;

Resolved that the Board hereby directs the Executive Committee to make a special appeal to the heads of Indian business firms throughout the country to support the Promotion of National Education:

1. by making financial contributions to the Society;
2. by providing openings for students who successfully pass out of the National institutions under the control of the Society.

21. Resolved that the Board hereby directs the Local Committees formed under Rule 12 of the Rules and Regulations of the Society for the Promotion of National Education to make every effort to promote village education within the area of their respective jurisdictions, and suggests further that a special department be created by such committees to establish village schools, each school to be as far as possible under local management.

APPENDIX III¹

A CLASS, LIFE MEMBERS, MINIMUM SUBSCRIPTION Rs. 1,000

No.	Name	Amount Paid	No.	Name	Amount Paid
		Rs. A.			Rs. A.
1	Arathoon, L. ...	250 0	27	Mathuradas Liladhr & Co., Messrs.	1,000 0
2	Bajjnath, Panda ...	1,000 0	28	Mehta, Jamshed N. R. ...	1,000 0
3	Banker, S. G. ...	1,000 0	29	Mody, Vrajlal V. ² ...	100 0
4	Besant, Mrs. Annie ...	1,000 0	30	Morarji, Narottam ...	1,000 0
5	Besant, Digby ...	680 6	31	Morarji, Ratansi D. ...	1,000 0
6	Bilimoria, Jal H. ...	1,000 0	32	Petit, Miss Hormasji ...	15,000 0
7	Bomanji, S. R. ...	5,000 0	33	Plumber, Mrs. Meherbai Palonji...	1,000 0
8	Chandrasekhara Aiyar, Justice K. S. ...	1,000 0	34	Plumber, Palonji E. ...	1,000 0
9	Chaudri, Kalidas Rai ...	400 0	35	Prasad, Ajit ...	1,000 0
10	Coopposwamy Iyer, S. ...	1,000 0	36	Rajagopalachariar, M. K. ...	1,000 0
11	Datta, Hirendranath ...	1,000 0	37	Ramaswami Aiyar, C. P. ...	1,000 0
12	Desai, Bhulabhai, J. ...	1,000 0	38	Ranchoddas, Ottamchand ...	500 0
13	Dwarkadas, Jammadas ...	1,000 0	39	Ranga Reddi, B. ...	1,000 0
14	Dwarkadas, Kanji ...	800 0	40	Rangaswami Aiyar, A. ...	100 0
15	Fletcher, M. M. ...	1,500 0	41	Rege, Dattaram Vasudeva ...	1,000 0
16	Ghose, Sir Rash Behari ...	1,000 0	42	Anonymous ...	500 0
17	Gilder, Jehangir R. ...	1,000 0	43	Sadasiva Aiyar, Justice T. ...	1,000 0
18	Govindji Sheth, Mavji ...	1,000 0	44	Schwarz, A. ...	1,000 0
19	Green, Phirozeshah E. ...	1,000 0	45	Singamiengar, K. ...	1,000 0
20	Jussawalla, K. B. ...	1,000 0	46	Singh, Lala Sultan ...	1,000 0
21	Jayakar, Mukund Ranirao ...	1,000 0	47	Sobani, Umar ...	1,000 0
22	Jeram, Morarji ...	1,000 0	48	Soobbiah Chetti, G. ...	300 0
23	Karsandas, Hiralal ...	1,000 0	49	Srinivasamurthi, Dr. G., I. M. S. ...	1,000 0
24	Khote, K. D. ...	1,000 0	50	Srinivasa Rao, Y. ...	612 8
25	Leslie, F. J. L. ...	1,500 0	51	Subramania Aiyar, Dr. S., LL.D. ...	200 0
26	Mahalusmiwala, J. D. ...	1,000 0	52	Telang, D. K. ...	1,000 0
			53	Todywalla, D. R. ...	1,000 0

¹ This list is complete only till time of going to press with Report. Subsequent payments are being made.

² Paid Bombay Collector.

The following should appear in B Class Members (p. 59):

	Amount Paid
	Rs. A.
60. Dorab A. Bilimoria	125 0
61. Sorab Dastur	125 0

**B CLASS MEMBERS, MINIMUM ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION Rs. 25,
ENTRANCE Rs. 100**

No.	Name	Amount Paid	No.	Name	Amount Paid
		Rs. A.			Rs. A.
1	Behramji Rao, Minocbehr	125 0	31	Maughiramalani, Dayaram L.	125 0
2	Bhargava, Pyare Lal	100 0	32	Misra, The Hon. Pandit Gokranath	50 0
3	Belgaumvalla, H. N.	100 0	33	Manikam Pillai, Dr. T. M.	125 0
4	Chak, Janki Nath	200 0	34	Mody, Natwarlal M.	125 0
5	Chandran, Dr. A. R.	125 0	35	Mystri, Mrs. Jaiji Shapoorji	125 0
6	Chockalingam Pillai, A.	125 0	36	Nagerkatti, D. N.	125 0
7	Chiplonkar, W. L.	101 0	37	Nageshwara Rao, K.	125 0
8	Dalal, K. Hormasji	100 0	38	Narayan, Dharmma	125 0
9	Dalal, Manubhai B.	125 0	39	Nath, Rai Bahadur Pandit Pran	100 0
10	Das, Ayodhya	75 0	40	Odhavji, Pranjivan	125 0
11	Datta, Aswini Kumar	100 0	41	Paranjpe, N. G.	125 0
12	Debir, Bhaiwnath	125 0	42	Pole, Bhupatrai Vithaldas Nagar	125 0
13	Debir, Pandarinath Ram Rao	125 0	43	Prasad, Janki	125 0
14	Desai, Girjaprasad Hariprasad	125 0	44	Prasad, Shiva	125 0
15	Dvekran, Jamnadas	125 0	45	Phadke, N.K., B.A., LL.B.	167 0
16	Gandhi, D. B.	125 0	46	Ramaier, Manjeri S.	125 0
17	Garg, Lala Motilal	125 0	47	Ramanujachariar, The Hon. Mr. V. K.	125 0
18	Giri Rau, B. (Deceased)	15 0	48	Rege, Mrs. Janabai	125 0
19	Gopalacharlu, Vaidyaratna Pandit D.	100 0	49	Sadagopa Mudaliar, S.	125 0
20	Gopaldaswami Aiyer, T. V.	125 0	50	Sambasiva Iyer, K.	100 0
21	Gupta, Nagendra Nath	125 0	51	Seshachari, V. C.	50 0
22	Gokhale, V. C.	100 0	52	Sinha, Purnendu Narayan	125 0
23	Kalawati, Shrimati	100 0	53	Sinhan, S.	125 0
24	Kasturi Ranga Iyengar, S.	125 0	54	Shikhare, P. V., L.M. & S.	100 0
25	Kharsedji, Framji	125 0	55	Singh, Nathan	100 0
26	Khote, Mrs. K. D.	125 0	56	Tata, Mrs. Hirabai A. ¹	250 0
27	Krishnaswami Aiyer, T. M.	50 0	57	Theosophist, A	125 0
28	Lal, Dr. Shyam Manohar	125 0	58	Vakil, C. A.	125 0
29	Lall, Shankar	125 0	59	Vasudevaiyar, T. S.	25 0
30	Madon, Byramji P.	150 0			

**C CLASS MEMBERS, MINIMUM ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION Rs. 15,
ENTRANCE Rs. 5**

No.	Name	Amount Paid	No.	Name	Amount Paid
		Rs. A.			Rs. A.
1	Adappa, Mrs. D.	5 0	14	Arunachala Aiyer, M.	20 0
2	Adhigari, Kottal Mammad	5 0	15	Arundale, Miss Francesca	20 0
3	Advani, Hiranand Santokram	5 0	16	Arundale, George S.	20 0
4	Advani, P. M.	20 0	17	Badami, Mrs. L. B.	20 0
5	Agashe, G. S.	20 0	18	Baliga, Banhval Madhav	20 0
6	Aiyaswami Pillay, A.	20 0	19	Baria, Miss Navazbai N.	20 0
7	Alamala Ammal, L.	5 0	20	Besant-Scott, Mrs. Mabel	20 0
8	Alpuiwalla, B. M.	20 0	21	Bhagavan Das ²	35 0
9	Amrin, T.	20 0	22	Bhandary, N. M.	20 0
10	Amritaamma, Mrs.	5 0	23	Bhatta, V Venkanna	5 0
11	Anantachariar, P. N.	10 0	24	Bhatt, Venishanker G.	5 0
12	Annappa	5 0	25	Bilimoria, J. C.	20 0
13	Appaji Rao, Kombrabail	20 0	26	Bose, Ashutosh	20 0

¹ Subscription paid up to 1923.

² Subscription for 1918 paid.

No.	Name	Amount Paid		No.	Name	Amount Paid	
		Rs.	A.			Rs.	A.
27	Burdett, Miss S. H.	20	0	87	Mhali, J.	20	0
28	Chand, Dr. Dewan Jai	5	0	88	Mittra, Niranjan	5	0
29	Chatterjee, B. C.	20	0	89	Mukerji, B. K.	5	0
30	Chhotalal,	20	0	90	Nambudiri, M. M. Kuleran	5	0
31	Cousins, J. H.	20	0	91	Nambudiri, M. M. Raman	5	0
32	Cousins, Mrs. M. E.	20	0	92	Nandlal, Harilal	20	0
33	Dikshit, T. V.	5	0	93	Nanji Shet, Purushottum	20	0
34	Doraisami Naidu, G.	20	0	94	Narasingh Rao, V. K.	5	0
35	Durgabai, Mrs. S.	5	0	95	Narasayachetti, T. Raja	10	0
36	Durga Das, Pandit	5	0	96	Narasimharow, Sankara	100	0
37	Dhurandhar, M. V.	20	0	97	Narayana, Basudeva	5	0
38	Ekambara Rao, M. S.	20	0	98	Narayana, T.S.	5	0
39	Ellis, Dr. Dadebhoy Khursedji	20	0	99	Narayanaswami, T. G.	7	0
40	Forster, Miss Mary	20	0	100	Narottamdas, Bhaidas	20	0
41	Garg, Ram Prasad	20	0	101	Navale, V. N. B.	1	4
42	Gopaldaswami Naidu, T. A.	20	0	102	Nawinmal, Khemchand	5	0
43	Gossain, J. N.	20	0	103	Nagappa Nayak, S.	20	0
44	Gurumurti, D.	20	0	104	Nayak, M. Venkatraya	20	0
45	Hakim, G. Muruddin	5	0	105	Nayanar, S. Subramania	20	0
46	Hathisingh, Dossabhai	20	0	106	Neff, Miss Mary K.	20	0
47	Hegde, Govind Babaji	20	0	107	Ottamchand, Zaveri Motilal	20	0
48	Hemandas, Metharam	20	0	108	Padmabai, Mrs. B.	20	0
49	Huidekoper, J.	5	0	109	Pai, A. Shrinivasa	20	0
50	International Trading Co., Messrs.	20	0	110	Pai & Sons, Messrs. Mijar Anupappa	20	0
51	Jaikishandas, Jammadas	20	0	111	Pande, Shiva Prasad	14	2
52	Jinarajadasa, C.	20	0	112	Fal, S. C.	20	0
53	Jinarajadasa, Mrs. D.	20	0	113	Fal, Santhappa Laxman	20	0
54	Johnstone, Dr. Alice C.	20	0	114	Panday, Miss C. F.	20	0
55	Joshi, Vishvanath Narayan	20	0	115	Panday, M. D.	20	0
56	Kahandas, Narisinha Prasad	5	0	116	Papiach Chetty, Mrs.	5	4
57	Kahna, Madho Prasad	20	0	117	Paranjpe, Mrs. Ramabai	5	0
58	Kalli, S. R.	15	0	118	Parasurama Naiker, A. N.	20	0
59	Kalle, Sunder Saguna Bai	5	0	119	Prabhu, P. Seshagiri	5	0
60	Kalammal, K.	20	0	120	Prakasa, Sri	5	0
61	Kamath, P. M.	20	0	121	Prasad Seth, Ganesh	10	0
62	Kabadia, Narottamdas Moti- chand	20	0	122	Prasad, Harihar	20	0
63	Kapoor, Shri Krishna	5	0	123	Prasad, Pandit Raghunandan	20	0
64	Karunakara Menon, P.	20	0	124	Prasad, Surya	5	0
65	Karunambal, Mrs.	5	0	125	Prasad, Y.	6	0
66	Karve, D. K.	20	0	126	Prasada, Bhavani	5	0
67	Keshavlal, Jeshanglal	20	0	127	Raghavachar, T. S.	5	0
68	Kharas, R. F.	20	0	128	Raghavachari, S.	5	0
69	Khemchand, Mangharam	5	0	129	Raghava Iyer, P., B.A., B.L.	20	0
70	Krishna Chettiar, M. B.	5	0	130	Ragunathayya, S.	20	0
71	Krishna Iyer, Ramanuja	20	0	131	Raja, Kerala Varma	5	0
72	Krishna Morthi, M.	5	0	132	Raja, Udaya Varma	5	0
73	Krishnamurthi Aiyer, N.	20	0	133	Rajagopalan, Mrs. Janaki	20	0
74	Krishna Rao, K.	20	0	134	Rajagopalayangar, A. S.	10	0
75	Krishnaswami Aiyangar, B.	5	0	135	Ram, N. Sri	20	0
76	Krishnaswami Iyengar, M. R.	20	0	136	Ramachandran, V.	5	0
77	Kulkarni, R. K., M.A., LL.B.	20	0	137	Ramachandra Rao, H.	5	0
78	Kumarasami Chetti, A.	5	0	138	Ranade, Ramabai	20	0
79	Lal, Avadh Behari	5	0	139	Ramachariu, Banagiri	5	0
80	Lall, Jaiperkash	5	0	140	Rama Aiyer, A. B.A., Hons.	20	0
81	Madhavachariar, R.	5	0	141	Ramaiyer, C.	20	0
82	Madhava Rao, Mrs. C.	5	0	142	Ramakrishna	5	0
83	Mangharam, Partabrai	5	0	143	Ramakrishna Rao, N.	13	0
84	Mehta, H. K.	20	0	144	Rama Rao, H.	5	0
85	Mehta, Naorosjee Kavasjee	20	0	145	Rama Rao, N. S.	5	0
86	Mehta, P. H.	20	0	146	Ramaswami Aiyar, B. C.	5	0
				147	Rane, W. D.	20	0

No.	Name	Amount Paid		No.	Name	Amount Paid	
		Rs.	A.			Rs.	A.
148	Rangammal, L. Sri ...	20	0	175	Subramania Iyer, M. ...	5	0
149	Ranganatha Sastri, K. S. ...	20	0	176	Subaiman, Dr. S. M., M.A., LL.D., Barr-at-Law ...	20	0
150	Rangaswami Iyengar, A. ...	20	0	177	Sundaram Aiyar, K. ...	20	0
151	Ranipel, Dr. Nand Lal ...	5	0	178	Sundaram Aiyer, Mrs. N. Minakshi	20	0
152	Rao, U. N. ...	5	0	179	Swaram Ammal, Mrs. ...	5	0
153	Ratnamachariar, C. R. ...	20	0	180	"S" Sympathiser ...	5	0
154	Ratnavali ...	5	0	181	Taraporewala, J. S. ...	20	0
155	Razdan, M. A., Pandit Kannaiyalal	20	0	182	Tata, Miss Mithan A. ...	20	0
156	Sadashiva Rao, K. ...	20	0	183	Temulji, Jehangir ...	20	0
157	Sahaya, Madan Mohan ...	5	0	184	Thiruvangadam, V. D. ...	20	0
158	Sarjiva Rao, B. ...	20	0	185	Vaishya, Ramjidas ...	5	0
159	Sankara Rao, H. ...	5	0	186	Varadachar, L. S. ...	5	0
160	Seshachala Chetty, V. G. ...	20	0	187	Varma, Gokul Gehari Lal ...	5	0
161	Seshachari, Mrs. V. C. ...	5	0	188	Varma, Madan Mohan ...	10	0
162	Seshappa, Y. ...	20	0	189	Varma, R. P. ...	20	0
163	Shahani, Tarachand K. ...	5	0	190	Vasudeva Aiyah, Eddiya ...	5	0
164	Shanti Bai, Mrs. ...	10	0	191	Vaswani, B. J. ...	20	0
165	Sharpe, Mrs. Maude S. ...	30	0	192	Vedantachariar, P. S. ...	20	0
166	Sheriff, O. E. Mohammad ...	5	0	193	Venkatachalaier, N. ...	10	0
167	Shetty, A. B. ...	20	0	194	Venkatachalam Aiyer, S. V. ...	20	0
168	Shores, C. D. T. ...	20	0	195	Venkatarama Aiyer, Varadha ...	20	0
169	Shroff, Hiralal Chotalal ...	20	0	196	Venkatesh, Mrs. M. ...	5	0
170	Shroff, Simjibhoy P. ...	20	0	197	Vishimdas, Jammadas ...	20	0
171	Srinivasa Rao, C. ...	5	0	198	Wadia, B. P. ...	20	0
172	Srinivasa Rao, K. ...	20	0	199	Willson, Miss A. J. ...	20	0
173	Subramania Aiyer, V. R. ...	5	0	200	Gokhale, Dr. V. C. ...	25	0
174	Subramania Aiyer, M. V. ...	20	0				

D CLASS, MINIMUM SUBSCRIPTION, ONE ANNA PER WEEK. The returns of these members will be available only when the year has closed. Over 33,000 D cards have been issued from Headquarters alone.

UNASSIGNED: N. V. Sharangapani; M. L. Shama Gowda.

In money paid into an English bank the nominal value is credited, without the exchange discounts, which are among the debits.

APPENDIX IV

THE OFFICE-BEARERS AND MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF NATIONAL EDUCATION, CORRECTED TO DECEMBER 1st, 1918

OFFICE-BEARERS

President: Sir Rash Behari Ghose, M.A., D.L., C.I.E.; *Vice-Presidents*: Mr. V. P. Madhava Rao, C.I.E.; Syed Hasan Imam Sahab (Retired Judge, High Court, Calcutta); *Treasurer*: Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar (Acting); *Assistant Treasurer*: Mr. B. P. Wadia (*The Commonweal Office, Adyar, Madras, S.*); *Registrar*: Mr. George S. Arundale (P. O. Box 904, Adyar, Madras, S.)

MEMBERS

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

Dr. S. Subramania Iyer, LL.D.; Mr. V. P. Madhava Rao, C.I.E., late Dewan of Travancore, Mysore and Baroda; The Hon. Mr. V. K. Ramannujacharya,

Rao Bahadur; The Hon. Mr. B. V. Narasimha Iyer; The Hon. Mr. B. N. Sarma (Imperial Legislative Council), Rao Bahadur; The Hon. Mr. K. V. Rangaswami Iyengar (Imperial Legislative Council); The Hon. Mr. Venkatapati Raju; The Hon. Mr. Justice Sadasiva Aiyar, Dewan Bahadur; The Hon. Mr. Justice K. S. Chandrasekhara Iyer (Mysore); Vaidyaratna D. Gopalacharlu; Mrs. T. Sadasiva Aiyar; Mrs. Chandrasekhara Iyer; Mrs. Sarojini Naidu; Mr. S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar, Editor, *The Hindu*; Mrs. Annie Besant, F.H.U., Editor, *New India*; Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyengar, F.M.U., Editor, *Swadeshmitran*; Mr. K. Nageshvara Rao, Editor, *Andhrapatrika*; Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar, F.M.U.; Mr. C. Jinarajadasa, M.A. (Cantab.); Mr. V. Masilamani Pillai; Mr. V. V. Srinivasa Iyengar; Dr. M. C. Nanjunda Rao; Rao Saheb P. Sambanda Mudaliar; Mrs. D. Jinarajadasa; Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao; Mr. G. S. Arundale, M.A., LL.B. (Cantab.), F.R. Hist. S. (Lond.); Mr. B. P. Wadia; Mr. Ernest Wood; Mr. Manjeri Ramier.

BENGAL PRESIDENCY

Sir Rash Behari Ghose, M.A., D.L., C.I.E.; Sir Rabindranath Tagore; Dr. Ganesh Prasad, D. Sc.; Dr. P. C. Roy, D. Sc., C.I.E.; The Hon. Mr. Surendra Nath Bannerji (Imperial Legislative Council), Editor, *The Bengalee*; The Hon. Mr. B. Chakravarti, Bar-at-Law; Mr. Motilal Ghose, Editor, *The Anrita Bazar Patrika*; Mr. Ramananda Chatterji, Editor, *The Modern Review*; Mr. Hirendranath Datta, M.A., B.L.; Mr. B. C. Chatterji, Bar-at-Law; Mr. C. R. Das, Bar-at-Law; Mr. B. K. Lahiri; Mr. Aswini Kumar Datta, M.A., B.L.; Mr. Bipin Chandra Pal; Kabiraj Upendranath Sen; Vaidyaratna Kaviraj Jogindranath Sen, Vidyabhushan, M.A.; Mahamahopadhyaya Kaviraj Gananath Sen, Saraswati, M.A., L.M.S.

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

The Hon. Mr. M. A. Jinnah (Imperial Legislative Council); The Hon. Mr. Patel; The Hon. Mr. Bhurgri; Mr. Narottam Morarji; Mr. B. G. Tilak; Mr. N. C. Kelkar; Mr. P. K. Telang, M.A., LL.B.; Mr. Jamnadas Dwarakadas; Mr. J. Baptista; Mr. R. P. Karandikar; Mr. Bhulabhai J. Desai, M.A., LL.B.; Mr. Ratansi D. Morarji; Mr. M. R. Jayakar; Mr. F. E. Dinshaw; Mr. B. G. Horniman, Editor, *The Bombay Chronicle*; Mr. J. D. Mahalaxmiwala; Mr. S. R. Bomanji; Miss Joshi, L.M.S., M.R.C.S. (Eng.); Miss Hormasji Petit.

SINDH

Mr. Jamshed N. R. Mehta; Mr. Jethmal Parsram.

PUNJAB

Mrs. Sarala Devi Chowdhuri.

UNITED PROVINCES

The Hon. the Raja of Mahmudabad; The Hon. Pandit Motilal Nehru; The Hon. Mr. Sami-ullah Beg; The Hon. Pandit Gokharan Nath Misra; Mr. Bhagavan Das, M.A.; Dr. Ranjit Singh; Mr. Iswar Saran; Pandit Iqbal Narain Gurtu, M.A., LL.B.; Miss Arundale; Mr. L. Arathoon; Mr. B. Sanjiva Rao; Mrs. P. Sanjiva Rao; Mr. Ajit Prasad, M.A., LL.B.

INDORE

Mrs. Naik, M.A.

BEHAR

The Hon. Rai Bahadur Purnendu Narayan Sinha; The Hon. Mr. Mazharul Haque (Imperial Legislative Council); Syed Hasan Imam Sahab (Late Judge, High Court, Calcutta); Khan Bahadur Sarfaraz Hasan Khan; Mr. S. Sinha, Bar-at-Law, Editor, *Hindustan Review*; Mr. Parmeshwar Lall, Bar-at-Law; Mr. Braja Kishore Prasad, M.A., B.L.

DELHI

Rai Bahadur Lala Sultan Singh; Hakim Ajmal Khan, Haziq-ul-Mulk; Dr. Ansari.

APPENDIX V

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE GOVERNING BODY

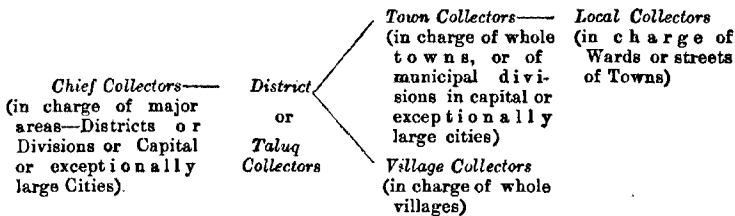
Chairman: Annie Besant (Adyar, Madras, S.); *Vice-Chairman*: Hakim Ajmal Khan, Haziq-ul-Mulk; *Secretary*: Mr. George S. Arundale (*ex-officio*); *Members*: The Hon. Dewan Bahadur Justice Sadasiva Aiyar; Mr. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar; Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar; Mr. Hirendranath Datta; Mrs. Naik; Mr. C. Jinarajadasa; Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao.

APPENDIX VI

PARTICULARS OF THE COLLECTING SCHEME

EACH major area of a Province or Presidency—called a Division or a District as the case may be—has a Chief Collector. Capitals of Provinces or of Presidencies, or exceptionally large cities, rank as major areas and have Chief Collectors, the Municipal Divisions being treated as Towns, District or Taluq being omitted. Chief Collectors appoint District or Taluq Collectors for each principal sub-division of their area. The District or Taluq Collectors appoint Town and Village Collectors. Town Collectors appoint Local Collectors to collect from a Ward, or from allotted Streets within a Ward, or from allotted Streets within the Town, if there be no division into Wards.

DIAGRAM OF ORGANISATION



Chief Collectors receive their warrants of appointment direct from the Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Society, and themselves issue authorisation cards to District or Taluq Collectors, or, failing these, to Town or other Collectors. The District or Taluq Collector issues authorisation cards to Village Collectors and to Town Collectors, and the latter issue similar cards to the Collectors whom they appoint to collect from Streets or Wards of Towns. Where a Chief Collector exists, the whole business of the District or Division, or large City, is done through him. He receives from the office of the Society all the forms he and his subordinate Collectors require. He distributes these to the District or Taluq Collectors, and they in turn organise their respective areas by appointing Town and Village Collectors, while the Town Collector in turn appoints and organises his Local Collectors for Streets or Wards. Where, before a Province is organised, there are no Collectors to issue authorisation cards, District (Taluq), Town, Village or Local Collectors may be appointed directly by the Chairman of the Executive Committee.

In the case of very important or wealthy persons, it is generally advisable to arrange a special deputation, including if possible the Chief Collector and other

influential members of the Society, rather than for a Collector to apply individually. Local Collectors note those in the areas who may be expected to subscribe considerable sums, and arrange a special visit either from a deputation or at least from a senior Collector. The Chief and District or Taluq Collectors personally visit wealthier persons outside the towns, the Town Collector himself visiting wealthy fellow-townsmen, asking them for donations, for annual subscriptions in Classes B and C, and for Life membership in Class A, as follows :

(1) *Class A.* Members, who, on payment of not less than Rs. 1,000, shall become Life Members of the Society and shall receive free all the publications of the Society.

(2) *Class B.* Members who pay an Entrance Fee of Rs. 100, and an annual subscription of not less than Rs. 25. Members of this class shall be entitled to receive all the publications of the Society at half price.

(3) *Class C.* Members who pay an Entrance Fee of Rs. 5, and an annual subscription of not less than Rs. 15.

The following forms are issued from Headquarters, Adyar, Madras, S. :

- (a) Instructions for Collectors.
- (b) Leaflets.
- (c) Certificates of appointment for Chief Collectors, District or Taluq Collectors, and Town Collectors. These have counterfoils.
- (d) Cards with counterfoils authorising Village and Local Collectors to receive subscriptions and donations on behalf of the Society. (*These are generally issued by District or Taluq or Town Collectors.*)
- (e) Membership and Subscription Record Cards, covering one year—issued to persons desiring to become members of class D, and paying one anna a week and upwards.
- (f) Subscription Payment Record Books (each book consisting of 10 duplicates of the cards of membership)—issued to Village and Local Collectors along with the card authorising them to collect subscription and donations (form *d*).
- (g) Books of stamps for Re. 1, etc.

The procedure of the District or Taluq, Town and Local or Village Collectors is as follows :

The District or Taluq Collector receives for distribution within his area cards and books from the Chief Collector (or from the Society's Headquarters at Adyar, Madras, S., direct, if no Chief Collector has yet been appointed). The Town Collector organises the work of Local Collectors in his town, and the District or Taluq Collector, besides appointment and supervision of Town Collectors, has similar detailed charge of Village Collectors. Thus with respect to Local and Village Collectors the procedure of Town and District or Taluq Collectors is the same.

It is as follows : The District (or Taluq, or Town) Collector opens a register in which he serially numbers and enters the names and addresses of all Village or Local Collectors who engage to co-operate with him. And the District or Taluq Collector in addition keeps a record of the names and addresses of the Town Collectors he appoints. In every case the appointing officer fills up and retains the counterfoil, and, after comparing its contents with the entry in his own register, forwards it to the Registrar. As such Local or Village Collectors are appointed each is provided with a card of authority to collect (form *d*), which has entered on it by the Town (or District or Taluq) Collector in the left-hand corner the name of the Town (or District

or Taluq) and the number of the Local or Village Collector as noted in the Register, and also in the space provided the name and address of the Local or Village Collector to whom the card is given. At the bottom the Town (District or Taluq) Collector signs, and the Local or Village Collector places his initials within the square, initialling in the same manner in which he will initial for receipts on the squares in the cards of Membership provided for those persons who are admitted to Class D (form *e*). This card (form *d*) is then delivered to the Local or Village Collector, who carries it about with him as his authority to collect. He is also given (1) membership cards (preferably 25 or 50 at a time), the number of which the Town (District or Taluq) Collector enters in his Register, so that he knows the number of membership cards for which each Local or Village Collector is responsible, (2) a Subscription Payment Record Book (form *f*) in which he will record the subscriptions paid.

Thus equipped, the Local or Village Collector visits his area, appointed for him after consultation with the Town or, in the case of the Village Collector, the District or Taluq Collector. Persons who desire to join the Society in Class D will be given a card of membership and will fix the amount they propose to pay each week—one anna or more, as they desire, writing the amount in the top right-hand corner. For each such payment the Collector will initial in the square appropriate to the date of payment, both on the card (form *e*) and in his book (form *f*). Thus the member has a card showing the money he has paid, and the Local or Village Collector has in his book a duplicate of the same, which he should show to his Town (District or Taluq) Collector when he delivers over his collections at the end of the week.

When donations additional to membership payments are made, the Local or Village Collector gives a stamp in exchange, if the amount be small (form *g*). The stamps thus sold are also accounted for weekly to the Town or Taluq (District) Collector.

Receipts for large sums should be separately issued and receipt forms for these may be obtained by Chief, District or Taluq, and Town Collectors from the Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Society, P. O. Box 904, Adyar, Madras, 'S.

Local Collectors remit weekly to their Town Collector, Village Collectors weekly to their Taluq or District Collector. Town Collectors remit monthly to their Taluq or District Collector. District or Taluq Collectors remit quarterly to the Chief Collector, who himself remits quarterly to the Secretary, Society for the Promotion of National Education, Adyar, Madras, S., the total amount received, as well as, of course, any subscriptions or donations received by himself. The names and addresses of those who have joined classes A, B or C are also sent. Receiving Collectors give to their respective Collectors receipts for all amounts paid over.

Wherever possible, meetings should periodically be organised with good speakers and influential chairman, merchants should be asked to set aside a pie in each rupee of profits made—their names being entered by the Town Collector and the amounts paid over to him once a month or as fixed by the donors. Entertainments should also be organised, and benefit performances solicited from local Sabhas and visiting entertainers. The local press may be asked to reserve a column or more once a week for "National Education," the matter being contributed by local workers.

Arouse interest in National Education, and keep the interest awake in all possible ways.

The members of the Society living in any area should form themselves into a local Branch of the Society for the Promotion of National Education with the object of promoting the cause of National Education. Draft Rules for organisation of such Branches, may be had on application to the Secretary of the Society, P. O. Box 904, Adyar, Madras, S. Leaflets and these "Instructions for Collectors," may be reprinted locally as required, in whole or in part, but Collectors must not issue anything in the name of the Society which has not been sent to them by the Registrar.

APPENDIX VII

LIST OF AUTHORISED COLLECTORS

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
AJMERE-MERWARA [POPULATION 501,395]			
AJMERE-MERWARA	Dr. O. M. Khandwalla, L.M.S., Chief Collector, Medical Hall, Qaysar Gunj, Ajmere, Rajputana.	10.5	300
Ajmere	Nathan Sinha Esq., L.C., Ajmere	27.2	10
Ajmere	Chowbey Moolchand Esq., L.C., Ajmere	6-7	...
Beawar	R. Mehra Esq., L.C., Teacher, Mission High School, Beawar.	27.3	10
ASSAM [POPULATION 6,713,635]			
Sylhet	Sudarshan Das Esq., L.C., Sylhet	28.2	30
Dembri	Ramanikanta Sen Gupta Esq., L.C., Dembri.	1.7	20
BENGAL [POPULATION 45,483,077]			
CALCUTTA	The Hon. Rai P. N. Mukerjee Bahadur, Chief Collector, 4-3a College Square, Calcutta.	13.8	500
Calcutta	Nagendranath Basu Esq., L.C., 4/3a College Square, Calcutta.	10.5	20
Calcutta	Babu Surendranath Bannerjea, L. C., Calcutta.	23.2	20
Calcutta	Kedar Prasad Esq., L.C., Chattayee Goswami St., Bally, Howrah.	14.3	20
Calcutta	Surendra Krishna Dutta Esq., L.C., 7 Raja Guru Das Lane, Beadon Square P.O., Calcutta.	23.2	60
Calcutta	Satish Chandra Gungopadhya Esq., L.C., 3a Sen Lane, Netherbagon, Calcutta.	3.4	20
Burdwan Dt.	Asutosh Mukherjee Esq., L.C., Pleader, Katwa P.O., Burdwan Dt., Bengal.	27.3	10
Hugli Dt.	Satinida Kumar Bandyopadhyay Esq., L.C., Rishra P. O., Hugli Dt., Bengal	7.3	20
Rishra	Kshetra Nath Shamu Esq., L.C., Rishra, Bengal.	2.3	20
Rishra	Hari Bhushan Mukerjee Esq., L.C., Panchanontola Street, Rishra P. O., Hugli District.	12.3	10
Rishra	S. C. Ash Esq., L.C., Rishra P. O., Bengal.	19.3	20
Pingla	Abmash Chandra Bose Esq., L.C., Pingla, Bengal	27.2	10
Serampore	Jugendranath Gosain Esq., L.C., Serampore, Bengal.	2.3	10
Chittagong	Sukhendra Bikash Roy Esq., L.C., Chittagong, Bengal.	2.3	10
Nimta	Hari Kumar Roy Chowdhuri Esq., L. C., Nimta P.O., Bengal.	4.3	10
BIHAR AND ORISSA [POPULATION 34,490,084]			
PATNA DIVISION	The Hon. Rai Bahadar Purnendu Narain Sinha, Chief Collector, Bankipore, Bihar.	31.3	400
Patna	Sira Sankar Sahay Esq., L.C., Patna, Patna District, Bihar.	27.2	10
Gaya	Balwant Sahay Esq., L.C., Pleader, Gaya, Bihar.	27.2	30
Gaya	Baijuath Singh Esq., L.C., Murarpur, Gaya P. O., Bihar.	19.3	30
Arrah	Bejoy Keshava Mitter Esq., L.C., Arrah, Bihar.	13.3	25
Saran	Ramswarup Lal Esq., L.C., Munsif's Court, Saran, Bihar.	5.4	20

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
TIRHUT DIVISION	Chandra Deva Narayan Esq., Chief Collector, Pleader, Chapra, Bihar.	31-3	500
Chapra Dt.	B. Madhava Sinha Esq., District Collector, Wakil, Chapra, Bihar.	8-4	...
Champaran Dt.	B. Nanda Lal Bhattacharya Esq., District Collector, Pleader, Motihari, Champaran Dt., Bihar.	8-4	...
Muzaffarpur Dt.	B. Radha Krishna Esq., District Collector, Zemindar of Muzaffarpur, Bihar.	8-4	...
Darbhanga Dt.	Babu Braja Kishore Prasad, District Collector, Laheria Serai, Darbhanga, Bihar.	8-4	...
Chapra	B. Narayan Sahai Esq., Town Collector, Pleader, Chapra, Bihar.	7-4	...
Motihari	Babu Jaduvans Sahay, Town Collector, Motihari, Tirhut Division, Bihar.	18-4	...
Chapra	Shyam Narayan Esq., L.C., Lah Bazar, Chapra.	27-2	20
BHAGALPUR DIVISION	Anant Prasad Esq., Chief Collector, Pleader, Bhagalpur, Bihar.	31-3	400
Madhipura	Nitya Lall Mookerjee Esq., L.C., Madhipura P. O., Bhagalpur District, Bihar.	10-3	10
Bhagalpore	G P. Varma Esq., L.C., Bhagalpore, Bihar.	2-3	10
ORISSA DIVISION	The Hon. Saheb Gopabhandas Sathigopal, Chief Collector, Puri, Orissa.	31-3	500
CHOTA NAGPUR DIVISION	Kalipada Ghosh Esq., Chief Collector, Pleader, Ranchi, Chota Nagpur, Bihar.	31-3	500
BOMBAY [POPULATION 19,672,642]			
BOMBAY CITY	Kanji Dwarkadas Esq., Chief Collector, Banker's Bungalow, Chowpatty, Bombay.	17-2	...
Bombay	M. D. Mukati Esq., Town Collector, 3rd Bhoiwada, Bhuleshwar, Bombay No. 2	...	...
Bombay	H. K. Mehta Esq., Town Collector, c/o Ratilal Parekh Esq., Picket Road, Kalbadevi, Bombay.	22-4	...
Bombay	Ratilal M. Parekh Esq., Town Collector, Picket Road, Kalbadevi, Bombay	22-4	...
Bombay	B. B. Desai Esq., Town Collector, c/o Home Rule League, Fort, Bombay.	25-2	...
Bombay	Miss M. A. Tata, Town Collector, New Marine Lines, Bombay.	12-3	...
Bombay	R. M. Alpaiwala Esq., Town Collector, Blavatsky Lodge, Bombay.	20-3	...
Bombay	A. T. Kotwal Esq., Town Collector, c/o Indian Book Depot, Bombay.	22-3	...
Bombay	D. V. Rao Esq., Town Collector, 23, 2nd Fanaswadi, Bombay.	26-3	...
Bombay	Jivaraj G. Nensi Esq., Town Collector, Matunga Residents' Association, Bombay.	27-3	...
Bombay	Mrs. Goolbanoo K. J. B. Wadia, Town Collector, 82-84 Malabar Hill, Bombay.	2-4	...
Bombay	J. M. Kamdar Esq., Town Collector, Harvey Road, Chowpatty, Bombay.	5-4	...
Bombay	R. Krishna Aiyer Esq., Town Collector, Madras Association, Lady Jamshejji Road, Dadar, Bombay.	...	...
Bombay	Y. M. Sanzgiri Esq., Town Collector, Bhiwarao Wadi, Thakurdwar, Bombay.	11-4	...
Bombay	Kishorilal M. Khandwala Esq., Town Collector, Bombay.	11-4	...
Bombay	Mrs. Hirabai A. Tata, Town Collector, Red Lands, 11 New Marine Lines, Bombay.	...	...
Bombay	M. S. Dharadhar Esq., Town Collector, Bombay.	20-5	...

[By arrangement with the Chief Collector in Bombay special Collectors were appointed for Members of the Theosophical Society there. The twelve names following are of these special Collectors.]

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued	
Bombay T.S. & Blavatsky Lodge Dharmalaya Lodge Sri Krishna Lodge	P. K. Telang Esq., Chief Collector, Mathew Road, Girgaum, Bombay.	15-2	...	
	R. H. Trilokekar Esq., Lodge Collector, 10 Bhai Jivanji's Lane, Thakurdwar, Bombay.	18-2	...	
	R. J. Lala Esq., Lodge Collector, 1½ C. P. Tank, Bombay.	18-2	...	
	J. F. Madon Esq., Town Collector, Dadar, Bombay.	15-2	...	
	D. B. Hegde Esq., Town Collector, 75 Khotachi Wadi, Girgaum, Bombay.	15-2	...	
	E. F. Gorvala Esq., Town Collector, Forfett Street, Tardev, Bombay.	15-2	...	
	W. R. Kelkar Esq., Town Collector, Benham Hall Lane, Girgaum, Bombay.	15-2	...	
	L. B. Raje Esq., Town Collector, 308 Princess Street, Bombay.	15-2	...	
	V. E. Vakharia Esq., Town Collector, Veterinary College, Bombay.	15-2	...	
	F. S. Madon Esq., Town Collector, Wadia's Chawl, Chandariwadi, Chira Bazar, Bombay.	17-2	...	
	B. C. Dhurandar Esq., Town Collector, Sadasiva Lane, Khandawadi, Girgaum, Bombay.	18-2	...	
	Y. M. Sanzgiri Esq., Town Collector, Bhiwarao Wadi, Thakurdwar, Bombay.	15-2	...	
	AHMEDABAD DISTRICT Ahmedabad	J. V. Desai Esq., Chief Collector, Ahmedabad.	13-3	400
		G. B. Sapre Esq., L.C., P. R. Training College, Ahmedabad.	10-3	50
	BROACH DISTRICT SURAT CITY AHMEDNAGAR DT.	Haribhai J. Arain Esq., Chief Collector, Broach.	13-2	300
	Dr. Edal Behram, Chief Collector, Surat City.	12-2	300	
	H. K. Patwardhan Esq., Chief Collector, Ahmednagar.	7-3	300	
SHOLAPUR DT.	Ramsingh Dongarsingh Esq., Chief Collector, Sholapur.	5-3	300	
SINDH DIVISION Sindh	Jamshed N. R. Mehta Esq., Chief Collector, Karachi.	14-3	1,700	
	Shamdas P. Gidwani Esq., Travelling Collector, Imperial Tobacco Co., Sindh.	25-3	...	
Sindh Karachi	V. A. Iyer Esq., Asst. to the Chief Collector, Sindh.	1-4	...	
	C. E. Anklesaria Esq., L.C., 182 Rambag Road, Karachi.	27-2	100	
Veti Bunder	Dr. Hashmatrai Chitanran Hiranani Esq. (Medical Officer), L.C., Veti Bunder, via Tirpur Sakro, Sindh.	2-3	10	
Hyderabad	Santdas Menghera Esq., Town Collector, Pleader, Hyderabad, Sindh.	28-3	...	
Hyderabad	H. S. Advani Esq., B.A., LL.B. (Pleader), L.C., Hyderabad, Sindh.	19-3	100	
Karachi	Prof. P. M. Advani Esq., Town Collector, D. J. Sindh College, Karachi.	25-3	...	
Hyderabad	Hiranand Santokram Esq., District Collector, Pleader, Hyderabad, Sindh.	28-3	...	
Shikarpur	Umeshram Tikemdas Esq., of the Shikarpur Bar, Town Collector, Shikarpur.	4-4	...	
Poona	N. M. Pajnigar Esq., L.C., Yellow Rose Cottage, Poona.	19-3	30	
Poona	S. S. Joshi Esq., L.C., 382 Narayan Peth, Poona.	13-3	25	
Nasik	S. S. Bhide Esq., L.C., Nasik, Nasik Dt., Bombay.	27-3	30	
Ratnagiri	R. S. Talavdekar Esq., L.C., Srirama Lodge, Theosophical Society, Ratnagiri, Bombay.	24-4	100	
Thergaon	V. H. Shikhare Esq., L.C., Thergaon, Post Sukena, Nasik Dt., Bombay.	4-3	20	
Avidha Villages	Chandulal Esq., B.A., Town Collector, Avidha, via Rajpardi, Ankleswar, B.B. and C.I.Ry.	10-5	50	

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
Hubli	G. K. Gokhale Esq., L.C., Hubli, Dharwar, Bombay.	3-4	50
Rajpardi	C. D. Desai Esq., L.C., Rajpardi, via Ankleswar, B. B. and C.I.Ry.	10-4	50
Rajpardi	Messrs. Amratlal and Chotalal and Majanlal, L.C., Rajpardi, via Ankleswar, B.B. and C.I.Ry.	2-3	100
BURMA [POPULATION 12,115,217]			
RANGOON	Neb Raj Talwar Esq., Chief Collector, 21-49th Street, Rangoon.	14-3	700
Rangoon	Mrs. Kathleen Hamilton, L.C., Allandale, 20 Godwin Road, Rangoon.	7-3	100
Rangoon	M. Arunachalam Esq., L.C., Sanitary Commissioner's Office, Rangoon. (Deceased—10.23.)	7-3	20
MANDALAY	J. N. Basu Esq., Chief Collector, Advocate, Mandalay, Upper Burma.	5-6	300
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR [POPULATION 13,916,308]			
Wardha	Panda Baijnath Esq., L.C., Wardha, C. P.	27-2	11
Akola	W. L. Chiplonkar Esq., L.C., Akola, Akola Dt., C. P. and Berar.	27-2	30
Yeotmal	V. G. Bhat Esq., L.C., Yeotmal, Berars.	3-4	20
Ellidur	D. G. Kharparde Esq., L.C., Sri Krishna Gardens, Camp Ellidur, Berar.	10-5	20
MADRAS [POPULATION 41,405,404]			
ANANTAPUR DT.	H. Siva Rao Esq., Chief Collector, Anantapur.	26-3	700
Tadpatri	R. Lakshmikanta Rau Esq., Taluq Collector, Merchant, Tadpatri.	4-4	...
Penukonda	T. Sivasankaram Pillai Esq., Taluq Collector, Pleader, Penukonda.	4-4	...
Hindupur	Katta Vasudeva Chetty Esq., Taluq Collector, Merchant, Hindupur.	4-4	...
Gooty	G. Lakshmi Reddi Esq., Taluq Collector, Pleader, Gooty.	4-4	...
Kadiri	H. R. Seshappa Esq., Taluq Collector, Pleader, Kadiri.	4-4	...
Kalyandrug	Gubbi Gangappa Esq., Taluq Collector, Contractor, Kalyandrug.	4-4	...
Dharmavaram	Hatti Sankara Rao Esq., Taluq Collector, Pleader, Dharmavaram.	4-4	...
Anantapur	D. Honnappa Chetry Esq., Taluq Collector, Contractor, Anantapur.	4-4	...
Madakasira	Mandi Kavanna Esq., Taluq Collector, Madakasira.	4-4	...
Guntakal	V. B. Guruswamy Moodaliar Esq., L.C., Clerk, Dist. Engr. 's Office, Guntakal.	5-4	100
BELLARY DISTRICT	Rao Bahadur C. S. Subramaniam, Chief Collector, High Court Vakil, Bellary.	8-3	650
Bellary	W. Hanumantha Rao Esq., L.C., Clerk, Dist. Court, Bellary.	22-2	20
Hospet	Asundi Bhima Rao Esq., Taluq Collector, Pleader, Hospet, Bellary Dt.	14-3	50
Bellary	N. Narayana Rao Esq., B.A., B.L., Taluq Collector, Bellary.	12-3	...
Adoni	O. Krishnamurti Rao Esq., Taluq Collector, Merchant, Adoni.	12-3	...
Adoni	O. Krishnamurti Rao Esq., Taluk Collector, Merchant, Adoni.	12-3	...
Bellary	K. Ramasastrulu Garu, District Collector, Bellary.	15-3	...
Bellary	R. Ramanujamaya Esq., District Collector, Bellary.	15-3	...
Hospet	S. Sarwajnachar Esq., L.C., Pleader, Hospet, Bellary Dt.	31-3	10

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
CHITTOOR DISTRICT	R. Giri Rao Esq., Chief Collector, Retired Head Master, Madanapalle, Chittoor Dt. (Deceased—10.18.)	18-3	650
Madanapalle	C. S. Trilokekar Esq., L.C., Wood College, Madanapalle, Chittoor Dt.	18-2	100
Chittoor	B. C. Raghavayya Esq., L.C., Sitasadan, Chittoor.	19-3	10
Chittoor	P. Narasimha Aiyer Esq., L.C., Pleader, Chittoor.	27-3	10
COIMBATORE DISTRICT	C. V. Venkataramana Aiyengar, Chief Collector, Coimbatore.	13-2	750
Coimbatore	S. N. Ramaswami Aiyer, L.C., Retired Pleader, Brahmin Extension, Coimbatore.	23-2	50
CUDDAPAH DISTRICT	A. Nanjundappa Esq., B.A., B.L., Chief Collector, High Court Vakil, Cuddapah.	20-2	600
GANJAM DISTRICT	V. V. Giri Esq., Chief Collector, Bar-at-Law, Berhampore.	25-8	900
Tekkali	M. L. Narasimham Esq., L.C., Secretary, S.P.N.E. Branch, Tekkali, Ganjam.	19-3	50
Chicacole	D. Narayanamurthy Esq., L.C., President, T. S. Lodge, Chicacole, Ganjam District.	19-3	30
KISTNA DISTRICT	K. Hanumantha Rao Esq., Chief Collector, Principal, Audhra Jatheeya Kalasala, Masulipatam.	26-3	1,000
Guntur	Y. V. Appaji Rao Esq., L.C., Guntur.	20-2	20
Bezwada	Peddibhotla Veerayya Garu, Collector, Bezwada, Kistna District.	4-4	...
Kovur	Talapragada Suryanarayana Row Garu, Collector, Kovur, Yernagudem, Kistna.	5-4	...
Kaikalur	Uppuluri Muthamraju Garu, Collector, Kaikalur, Kistna District.	...	...
Narasapur	Poduri Lakshminarasimham Garu, Collector, Narasapur, Kistna District.	...	...
Nandigama	Kondiparthi Veerabhadrachari Garu, Collector, Nandigama, Kistna District.	...	...
Kauthavaram	Cherukuvada Narasimham Garu, District Collector, Kauthavaram, Kistna District.	...	...
Ellore	Somanchi Sitharamayya Panthulu Garu, B.A., B.L., Collector, Ellore, Kistna District.	...	...
Nuzvid	Jonnaia Subbareddy Garu, Collector, Talaprole, Nuzvid, Kistna District.	...	...
Tanuku	Ivani Sathyanarayana Row Panthulu Garu, Collector, Mandapeta, Tanuku Taluq, Kistna District.	...	...
Tiruvur	Sri Raja Kotagiri Venkatakrishna Row Bahadur Garu, Collector, Gampalagudem, Tiruvur, Kistna District.	...	...
Bhimavaram	Bhupathiraju Tirupathi Raju Garu, Collector, Korukollu, Bhimavaram, Kistna District	...	...
Gudivada	T. Gopalakrishnamoorthy Panthulu Garu, District Collector, Gudivada.	...	...
Bezwada	C. Subbarawayya Garu, L.C., Salt Inspector, Bezwada.	25-6	...
Nandigama	S. Narasimham Esq., L.C., Nandigama, Kistna District	3-4	10
MADRAS CITY	T. V. Venkatarama Iyer Esq., Chief Collector, "The Luz", Mylapore.	8-2	2,150
Madras City	G. Sanjiva Rao Esq., L.C., No. 26 Nallathambi Street, Triplicane.	6-2	3
Madras City	E. Anaswamy Mudaliar Esq., L.C., No. 74 Amman Kovil Street, Mint Buildings P.O., Madras.	2-3	100
Madras City	Mrs. Bhagirathi Sri Ram, L.C., Guindy Road, Adyar.	20-2	80
Madras City	P. Tirumalacharya, B.A., B.L., T. C., High Court Vakil, No. 15 Pycroft's First St., Royapettah, Madras.	23-3	...
Madras City	M. P. Desikachari Esq., T.C., 11 Suryanarayana Chetty Street, Royapuram, Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	T. S. Rajagopala Iyer Esq., T.C., No. 5 Surya-narayana Chetty St., Royapuram.	-4	...

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
Madras City	T. Rajagopala Chariar Esq., T.C., Monegar Choultry, Korukupet, No. 106 Tiruvottiyar High Road, Old Washermanpet.	-4	...
Madras City	Dr. M. Krishnaswami Iyer, T.C., Harbour, Thambu Chetty St., G. T., Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	K. Shama Row Esq., T.C., Harbour, Thambu Chetty St., G. T., Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	A. Ranganatha Mudaliar Esq., T.C., Y.M.I.A. Buildings, Armenian Street, George Town, Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	C. Pattabhirama Iyengar Esq., T.C., No. 161 Thambu Chetty Street, G. T., Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	Rao Saheb P. Sambandha Mudaliar, T.C., Esplanade, Acharappan St.	-4	...
Madras City	S. Guruswami Chettiyar Esq., T.C., Trevelyan Basin, Cope Venkatachella Iyer's St., G. T., Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	V. V. Srinivasa Aiyengar Esq., T.C., Park Town, Badriah Garden St., G. T., Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	K. C. Desikachari Esq., T.C., Park Town, Badriah Garden St., G. T., Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	T. Ranganatham Naidn Esq., T.C., Perambur, Peravalur, Perambur.	-4	...
Madras City	T. Ekambara Mudaliar Esq., T.C., Perambur, 4 Carpenters' St., G. T., Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	T. V. Muthukrishna Aiyer Esq., T.C., Purasawakkam, Gangathareswar Koil St., Purasawakkam, Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	S. Ramnatha Row Esq., T.C., Purasawakkam, Coleman's Gardens, Purasawakkam, Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	T. V. Muthukrishna Iyer Esq., T.C., Vepery, Gangathareswar Koil Street, Purasawakkam, Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	V. N. Kuppu Row Esq., T.C., Egmore, Gengu Reddi Lane, Egmore, Madras	-4	...
Madras City	C. S. Govindaraja Mudaliar Esq., T.C., Kilpauk, Bangalore Villa, Poonamalle Road, Vepery.	-4	...
Madras City	M. S. Krishnaswami Aiyer Esq., T.C., Nungbakam Agraharam, Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	C. Rangavadivelu Mudaliar Esq., T.C., Chintadripet, No. 105 Swami Naick Street, Chintadripet.	-4	...
Madras City	P. Thirumalachariar Esq., T.C., Chepauk, Pycroft's First Street, Royapettah.	-4	...
Madras City	K. Raghavachariar Esq., T.C., Singarachari Street, Triplicane, Madras.	-4	...
Madras City	M. R. Narasimha Iyengar Esq., T.C., Triplicane, Tholasingaperumall Kovil St., Triplicane.	-4	...
Madras City	S. Veeraraghavachariar Esq., T.C., Triplicane, South Mada St., Triplicane	-4	...
Madras City	T. V. Gopaldaswami Mudaliar Esq., T.C., Royapettah, Cutcherry Road, Mylapore.	-4	...
Madras City	K. Balakrishna Aiyer Esq., T.C., L.C., Royapettah, The Atram, Luz, Mylapore.	-4	...
Madras City	V. C. Seshachariar Esq., T.C., Mylapore, Vasanta Vilas, South Mada St., Mylapore.	-4	...
Madras City	T. M. Krishnaswami Iyer Esq., T.C., Mylapore, South Mada St., Mylapore.	-4	...
MADURA DISTRICT	N. Ramaswami Aiyer Esq., B.A., B.L., Chief Collector, High Court Vakil, Madura.	29-3	600
Periyakulam	A. Nadamunia Aiyah Esq., L.C., Retired Teacher, Periyakulam, Madura Dt.	9-4	5
Periyakulam	M. Syamalan Aiyer Esq., L.C., Pleader, Secretary, H. R. League, Periyakulam.	27-3	20
Kilakarai	S. A. M. Veppu Sahib Maraikayar, Town Collector, Reading Room, Kilakarai, Madura Dt.	14-3	30

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
Dindigul	N. Krishnaswami Iyer Esq., L.C., Car St., Dindigul.	27-3	120
Palni	R. Kalyanasundram Esq., Taluq Collector, Oddanchatram Firka, Palni Taluq.	28-7	...
Madura	V. Ramachandra Aiyer Esq., L.C., High Court Wakil, New St., Madura.	11-3	60
Madura	A. Ranganaswami Aiyer Esq., L.C., High Court Wakil, Madura.	19-3	30
Tirupuvanam	T. H. Mahadeva Iyer Esq., L.C., Lessees Tahsildar, Tirupuvanam.	27-3	20
MALABAR DISTRICT	Manjeri Ramier Esq., L.C, Chief Collector, Calicut.	13-2	700
Calicut	Srijut V. G. Anantarama Iyer Esq., B.A., B.L., Taluq Collector, Wakil, Calicut.	2-3	...
Calicut	P. Vasudevan Esq., Town Collector for Calicut, Calicut.	8-3	...
Palghat	S. K. Ramaswami Iyer Esq., L.C., First Grade Pleader, Palghat.	14-3	200
Chalapuram	V. Karunakaran Nair Esq., L.C., Annie Besant Hall, Chalapuram, Calicut.	22-2	20
Baliapatam	C. Sankara Menon Esq., L.C., Baliapatam, N. Malabar.	10-5	50
Cochin	K. Ranganatha Sastry Esq., Taluq Collector, Cochin	27-3	100
Cochin	P. G. Venkatachari Esq., Town Collector, Cochin Town.	26-3	...
Cannanore	T. S. Subramania Aiyer Esq., L.C., Tahsildar, Cannanore.	3-4	20
SOUTH ARCOT DISTRICT	R. Srinivasa Aiyengar Esq., Chief Collector, First Grade Pleader, Cuddalore.	9-4	600
Chidambaram	T. H. Jagannadha Aiyer Esq., L.C., Pleader, Chidambaram.	2-3	120
Cuddalore	M. Singaravelu Mudaliar Esq., L.C., Secretary, T.S., Cuddalore.	19-3	10
Tindivanam	D. S. Rajam Chetty Esq., L.C., Perumal Kovil St., Tindivanam.	5-4	100
Tindivanam	C. Subramanyam Esq., L.C., Higher Elementary School, Tindivanam.	27-3	30
Villupuram	M. N. Ganesha Aiyer Esq., L.C., Villupuram.	23-2	20
TANJORE DISTRICT	The Hon. Mr. V. K. Ramanujachariar Avl., Chief Collector, Kumbakonam.	8-2	2,050
Mayaveram	D. Vaidyanatha Dikshitar Esq., Taluq Collector, Pleader, Mayaveram.	17-2	100
Nannilam	V. Mahadeva Iyer Esq., Taluq Collector, Mudikondan, Nannilam Taluq.	18-2	...
Nannilam	P. Sabhapati Iyer Esq., Town Collector, Honorary Magistrate, Nannilam.	18-2	...
Yadamer	V. S. Ramamritam Iyer Esq., Village Collector, Vadamer, Nannilam Taluq.	1-3	...
Negapatam	Rao Bahadur K. S. Venkatarama Aiyer Avl., Taluk Collector, Negapatam.	26-2	...
Negapatam	V. Venkatachari Esq., Town Collector, Negapatam.	26-2	...
Tiruvalur	R. Krishnamachari Esq., Town Collector, Tiruvalur.	24-2	...
Tiruvalur	S. Ramamurthi Aiyer Esq., L.C., Tiruvalur.	4-4	...
Tiruvalur	T. Rajam Ayyangar Esq., B.A., L.T., L.C., Tiruvalur.	4-4	...
Tiruvalur	R. Tyagaraja Ayyar Esq., L.C., Tiruvalur.	4-4	...
Tiruvalur	K. S. Krishnamurthi Ayyar Esq., L.C., Tiruvalur.	4-4	...
Tiruvalur	M. Somasundaram Pillai Avl., L.C., Merchant, Tiruvalur.	4-4	...
Tiruvalur	S. P. Venkatarama Ayyar Esq., L.C., Pleader, Tiruvalur.	4-4	...
Tiruvalur	T. G. Chidambaram Ayyar Esq., L.C., P.W. Inspector, S.I.R., Tiruvalur.	4-4	...
Tiruvalur	M. Krishnaswami Ayyar Esq., L.C., Tiruvalur.	4-4	...

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
Tiruvallur	K. R. Krishnamurthy Ayyar Esq., L.C., Taluq Board Sanitary Inspector, Tiruvallur.	4-4	...
Nidamangalam	Rao Sahib A. Sitarawa Aiyer Avl., Town Collector, Nidamangalam.	24-2	...
Tanjore	T. A. Ramachendra Chettyar Esq., Town Collector, Tanjore.	22-2	...
Mannargudi	S. Raghunatha Iyer Esq., Town Collector, Pleader, Mannargudi.	23-2	...
Madaram	T. A. Gopalaswami Naidu Esq., L.C., Madaram P.O., Tanjore Dt.	27-2	10
Kumbhakonam	A. G. Balakrishna Aiyer Esq., L.C., 16 Pachaiyappa St., Kumbhakonam.	23-2	90
Tanjore	T. Sadasiva Rao Esq., L.C., Secretary, Permanent Fund Board, Tanjore.	27-2	30
Nidamangalam	Rangiah Naidu Garu, L.C., Pamaniyar Rice Mill, Nidamangalam.	9-3	50
Tirumeyachur	R. Swaminatha Iyer Esq., L.C., Secretary, Sani Asramam, T.S., Tirumeyachur, Peralam Post, Tanjore Dt.	27-3	50
TRICHINOPOLY DISTRICT			
Trichinopoly	K. Singamiengar Esq., Chief Collector, Srirangam. Dr. T. V. Swaminatha Sastrigal Esq., I.M.S., Town Collector, Trichinopoly.	8-2	2,350
Karur	Varadha Aiyar Esq., Taluq Collector, Karur.	12-3	...
Karur	R. Raghavendra Row Esq., Town Collector, Karur.	15-3	...
Kulittalai	P. T. Rangaswamy Iyengar Esq., Taluq Collector, Pleader, Kulittalai.	18-3	...
Kulittalai	R. Sundaresa Rau Esq., Town and Taluq Collector, Pleader, Kulittalai.	23-3	...
Udayarpalayam	T. R. Yagoanarayana Shastriar Avl., Collector, Udayarpalayam, Trichinopoly Dt.	...	...
Perambalur	P. Kanakasabhapathi Sastri Esq., Collector, Pleader, Perambalur, Trichinopoly Dt.	29-3	...
Ariyalur	B. Natarajan Esq., Collector, Pleader, Ariyalur, Trichinopoly Dt.	30-3	...
Trichinopoly	K. Subramania Aiyer Esq., L.C., Trichinopoly.	3-4	...
Adyar	A. Schwarz Esq., L.C., Adyar.	3-4	171
Chingleput	P. V. Srinivasan Esq., L.C., Pondavakkam Village, via Uthukottai Post, Tiruvallore Taluq.	5-4	20
Adyar	T. V. Gopalaswami Iyer Esq., L.C., T.S., Adyar.	4-4	10
Alandur	N. T. Venku Aiyer Esq., L.C., Thadikarasawmi St., Alandur, St. Thomas Mount.	3-4	50
Conjeeveram	S. R. Krishnaswami Sarma Esq., L.C., Maitreya Star Group, Little Conjeeveram.	14-3	100
Saidapet	D. Sundaresan Esq., L.C., Saidapet, Chingleput Dt.	27-2	100
Conjeeveram	C. V. Varadachariar Esq., L.C., Conjeeveram.	22-2	10
Conjeeveram	A. Ramaswami Sastri Esq., L.C., Retired Sub-Judge, Conjeeveram.	10-2	3
Rajahmundry	B. Sivarama Sastri Esq., L.C., Rajahmundry.	20-3	30
Palivela	D. Suryanarayanamurthy Esq., L.C., Secretary, H. R. League, Palivela, Godavari Dt.	27-3	30
Pundri	Shradha Ram Esq., L.C., Banker, Pundri, Kurnool Dt.	10-3	10
Kurnool	M. V. Krishnayya Esq., L.C., Kurnool.	20-2	20
Tyakal	B. G. Srinivasa Iyer Esq., L.C., Station-master, Tyakal, Kolar Dt.	17-3	20
Gundavaram	G. Mahadeviah Garu, L.C., President, Village Association, Gundavaram, Nellore Dt.	18-5	30
Nellore	A. Subba Row Esq., L.C., Sheristadar, District Court, Nellore.	10-3	30
Vellore	A. Narayana Pillai Esq., L.C., D.P.W., Vellore.	9-4	20
Ootacamund	Abdul Rahim Esq., L.C., Swadeshi Stores, Ootacamund.	27-3	50

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
Ootacamund	B. Rama Row Esq., L.C., Pleader, Ootacamund.	27-3	50
Ootacamund	V. S. Sethu Madhava Rao Esq., L.C., Ootacamund.	27-2	120
Tuticorin	N. Sundaram Esq., L.C., Caldwell High School, Tuticorin.	19-3	20
Tirukoshtyoor	M. Harihara Iyer Esq., L.C., Overseer, Tirukoshtyoor (Camp), Tirupavanam, Ramnad Dt., S.I.R.	7-3	30
Dhanushkodi	S. Swaminathan Esq., L.C., Stores Accountant, Dhanushkodi, Ramnad Dt.	7-3	10
Namakkal	T. A. Kuppaswamiyer Esq., L.C., Namakkal, Salem District.	23-2	60
Salem	S. Muthuswami Aiyer Esq., L.C., T. S. Hall, Salem.	6-2	55
Salem	N. Anantanarayana Sastri Esq., L.C., Salem.	23-2	20
Mangalore	Karnad Sadashiva Rao Esq., B.A., LL.B., Town Collector, Mangalore.	12-4	200
Mangalore	A. B. Shetty Esq., L.C., Shanti Sadan, Attawar, Mangalore.	11-4	20
Kadambur	R. Panchapakesan Esq., L.C., Kadambur, Tinnevely District.	27-3	30
Tuticorin	V. Sundararajan Esq., L.C., 41 Shanmugan Pillai St., Tuticorin.	3-4	30
Tuticorin	L. R. Guruswamy Naidu Esq., L.C., Pleader, Tuticorin.	27-3	100
Sivagiri	M. Srinivasa Varadachari Esq., L.C., Sub-Inspector of Police, Sivagiri, Sankarankoil Taluq, Tinnevely Dt.	12-3	10
Tinnevely Bridge	S. Ramachandra Sastri Esq., L.C., Retired Supt. of Copyists, Tinnevely bridge.	5-3	30
Sankali	V. Aiyaswami Sastri Esq., L.C., Special Engineer, Sankali, Palkonda P. O., Vizagapatam Dt.	3-4	10
Vizagapatam	Dr. M. Appalarayya, L.C., Vizagapatam.	22-2	40

PANJAB [POPULATION 19,974,956]

LAHORE DIVISION	Durga Das Esq., Chief Collector, c/o The Theosophical Society, Lahore.	25-5	400
Lahore	Jawaharlal Esq., L.C., Accountant, Office of the Director of Agriculture, Lahore.	12-3	10
Amritsar District	P. Rajindra Misra Esq., B.A., LL.B., District Collector, Pleader, Chief Court, Amritsar.	2-4 } 28-5 }	300
Patiala	Chankar Ram Chandar Esq., L.C., President, T. S., Patiala.	10-5	30
Delhi Dn.	Krishnajas Roy Esq., L.C., Delhi	27-2	25
Delhi	Sanval Dass Rastogi Esq., L.C., Maliwara St., Bhojpora Lane, Delhi.	7-3	20
Delhi	Miss Gmeiner, L.C., Indrapraस्था Hindu Girls' High School, Delhi.	27-2	40
Gurgoan	Shiva Prasad Sharma Esq., L.C., near Jain Mandir, Gurgoan, Panjab.	10-3	10

UNITED PROVINCES [POPULATION 47,182,044]

AGRA DIVISION	Dharma Narayan Esq., B.A., LL.B., Chief Collector, Mainpuri, Agra Dn.	14-6	600
Etawah	Shiva Prasad Esq., L.C., Retired Judge, Etawah	27-2	20
Etawah	Pandit Devi Prasad Esq., L.C., Retired Headmaster, Mohallachipatti, Etawah.	4-3	20
ALLAHABAD DIVISION	The Hon. Pandit Motilal Nehru, Chief Collector, Allahabad.	24-2	1,200
Sukerganj	Shakti Narain Esq., L.C., Sukerganj, Allahabad.	5-3	10
Sukerganj	Niranjan Mittra Esq., L.C., 130 La Touche Road, Allahabad.	4-3	100
Allahabad	Madan Mohan Varma Esq., L.C., Philadelphia Hostel, Allahabad.	7-2	20

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
BENARES DIVISION	Sri Prakasa Esq., Barr.-at-Law, Chief Collector, Sevasrama, Benares Cantonment.	31-3	400
Benares City	Iqbal Narain Gurtu Esq., L.C., Shanti Kunja, Benares City.	27-2	250
Benares	R. P. Verma Esq., L.C., Benares.	2-3	20
Benares City	M. D. Panday Esq., L.C., c/o T. S., Benares City.	7-3	100
CAYNPORE DIVISION	Rao Sahib Dr. Murari Lal, Chief Collector, Cawnpore.	26-3	500
Cawnpore	N. G. Paranjpe Esq., L.C., Theosophical High School, Cawnpore.	18-2	150
LUCKNOW DIVISION	The Hon. Pandit Gokarnath Misra, Chief Collector, 7 Neill Road, Lucknow.	14-2	520
Gorakhpur	Ayodhya Das Esq., L.C., Gorakhpur.	4-3	100
Gorakhpore	Miss Forster, L.C., Gorakhpur Dt.	27-2	10
Ghazipore	Sri Bhagwat Misra Esq., L.C., Vakil, Ghazipore.	14-3	50
Lakhimpur	Sur Prasad Esq., L.C., Lakhimpur, Kheri Dt.	10-3	10
Saharanpur	Dr. U. N. Bannerjee, L.C., Private Practitioner and Municipal Commissioner, Saharanpur.	27-3	50
Bahraid	Pandit Lakshman Prasad Shukla, L.C., Bahraid, U. P.	3-4	50
INDIAN STATES—MYSORE			
BANGALORE CITY	S. Kalyanasundaram Esq., Chief Collector, National High School, Bangalore City.	16-6 } 24-8 }	550
Chamarajanagar	K. Madhava Rao Esq., Local and Taluq Collector, Headmaster, A. V. School, Chamarajanagar, Mysore.	27-2 } 28-3 }	160
Bangalore City	D. K. Bharadwaj Esq., Town Collector, Anandashrama, Baswangudi, Bangalore City.	27-4	...
Bangalore City	U. Subba Rao Esq., Town Collector, No. 5 Clarke's Pete Street, Bangalore City.	27-4	...
Bangalore City	Gavrao Krishna Rao Esq., Town Collector, Indian Co-operative Emporium, Ltd., Bangalore City.	27-4	...
Bangalore City	G. R. Narasimha Iyengar Esq., Town Collector, Sree Nilaya, Malleswaram, Bangalore.	27-4	100
Bangalore City	N. P. Subramania Iyer Esq., L.C., 6 St. John's Road, Bangalore.	14-3	10
Bangalore City	K. S. Chandrasekhara Iyer Esq., L.C., "Chandra Vilas", Bull Temple Road, Bangalore.	23-2	60
Bangalore City	Mrs. Lourenz, L.C., 6 St. John's Road, Bangalore City.	3-4	100
Chickballapur	V. Venkataswami Chetty Esq., L.C., Chickballapur, via Bangalore, Mysore.	19-3	20
Mysore	M. Subbakrishnaiah Esq., L.C., T. S. Supantha Office, Mysore.	7-3	50
Bangalore City	Pandit V. Venkanna Bhatta, L.C., Bangalore City.	27-2	20
BHAVNAGAR			
BHAYANGAR	Gulabrai C. Desai Esq., Chief Collector, Ranchhad Desai St., Bhavnagar.	11-3	...
Bhavnagar	Pranjivan Odhavji Esq., L.C., Bhavnagar, Kathiawad.	11-3	150
TRAVANCORE			
TRIVANDRUM	K. S. Narayana Aiyar Esq., Chief Collector, Vakil, Puthenchanthai, Trivandrum.	16-3	300
Trivandrum	C. S. Padmanabha Pillay Esq., L.C., Trivandrum.	4-3	30
Trivandrum	R. Srinivasan Esq., L.C., Maharaja's College, Trivandrum.	23-2	120
Trivandrum	Mr. Sankarjee, Town Collector, Y.M.L.A., Trivandrum.	20-3	...
Alleppey	Dr. S. Venkatarama Naidu, L.C., Alleppey, Travancore.	12-8	10

		Date of Appointment	D Class Cards Issued
GENERAL			
Gwalior, C.I.	L. Arathoon Esq., L.C., c/o The Alliance Bank of Simla, Ltd., Gwalior, C.I.	19-3	70
Dewas	Ramlal Esq., L.C., State Engineer and Photographer, Dewas.	14-3	100
Hyderabad	L. Lakshmiah Esq., L.C., Pensioner, House No. 1077 Troop Bazaar Street, Hyderabad, Deccan.	12-3	10
Hyderabad	D. L. Narayana Rao Esq., L.C., Hughes Town, Hyderabad, Deccan.	14-3	60
Pudukottah State	A. Rajagopalan Esq., L.C., Raja's College, Pudukottah.	2-3	100
Kolar	A. Venkatesiah Esq., L.C., Headmaster, High School, Kolar.	27-3	30
Secunderabad	S. Mahalingam Esq., L.C., Secunderabad.	27-3	20
Gwalior	Lakshmi Datta Sharma Esq., L.C., c/o B. Sheo Bux Sahib, Janider-Gruj, Lashkar, Gwalior.	3-4	20
Indore City	N. M. Desai Esq., L.C., Indore City.	3-4	10
Gwalior	G. B. L. Verma, Bagh Kamal Singh, L.C., Sindia's Chhaoni, Lashkar, Gwalior.	24-4	60
Mhow	Solomon Daron Esq., Town Collector, Secretary, Theosophical Society, Mhow, Indore.	29-5	50

CEYLON

Colombo	Mrs. M. Muses Higgins, L.C., Rosmead Place, Colombo.	10-3	10
Colombo	Jal S. Dalal Esq., L.C., 172 Grandpass, Colombo.	20-3	30

FRENCH AND PORTUGUESE

Pondicherry	A. V. Mouttayan Esq., L.C., Secretariat-General, Pondicherry.	19-3	20
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VARIOUS PLACES, PROVINCE NOT KNOWN

Kali bunder	Has Haratrai, L.C., Kali bunder.	27-3	...
Kondambakam	G. Ghouse, Bahath Baugh, Kondambakam.	27-2	5

APPENDIX VIII

THE CENTRAL SCHOOL BOARD

THE Chairman and the Secretary of the Executive Committee, *ex officio*; The Secretaries of Provincial Boards, *ex officio*; Mr. James H. Cousins; Mrs. A. E. de Leeuw; Miss Francesca Arundale; Mr. B. Sanjiva Rao; Rao Sahib Soobbiah Chetty; Mr. T. M. Krishnaswami Aiyer; Dr. M. Krishnaswami Aiyer; Mr. G. S. Agashe; Mr. F. G. Pearce; Mr. Ernest Wood; Mr. F. Kunz, Secretary.

APPENDIX IX

THE INSPECTORS AND OTHER OFFICIALS WORKING UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, THE UNIVERSITY AND THE CENTRAL SCHOOL BOARD

Organising National Lecturer: Mr. Ernest Wood, Hony. [23-1-18].
Travelling Organisers: North—Mr. Ajit Prasad, Hony. [6-2-18]; Mr. M. D. Panday, Hony.; South—Mr. Ernest Kirk, [6-2-18].

Inspectors of Schools: Mrs. A. E. de Leeuw [1-2-18]; Mr. J. H. Cousins, Hony. [1-2-18]; Mr. B. C. Ramaswamy Aiyar, Hony. [6-2-18].

Engineer: Mr. T. C. Anantarama Aiyar [1-7-18].

Weaving and Dyeing Experts: Mr. M. C. Sitaram [27-3-18]; Mr. P. Sundaramurti [27-3-18].

Research Fellow in Indian History: Mr. K. N. Sitaram [6-2-18].

Scout Commissioners: Chief—Mr. F. G. Pearce [13-5-18]. Asst.—Mr. M. V. Venkatesvaran [13-5-18].

Commissioner of Girl Guides: Mrs. L. M. Pearce [13-5-18].

Supt. of Clinics: Dr. A. Lakshmipathy, Hony. [14-5-18].

REPORT OF THE BUILDINGS' DEPARTMENT OF THE S.P.N.E.

Active operations in this line began on the 3rd July when "Sadder Gardens" was formally handed over to us. The construction of cottages for the residential students of the Boys' school was immediately commenced and nine of them completed by the first week of August. The building for the manual training department and two lavatories were taken up about the middle of July and completed on the 5th of August. The weaving, primary School and Teachers' room buildings were next taken up. About the end of August, a tenth cottage, the Training College building and the Scouts' club-house were put in hand and all building work in the Boys' school completed by the 10th of October. A building for the Kilpauk Elementary School was next started, but building operations had to be temporarily suspended for about a month from the last week of October owing to heavy rains. Arrangements were meanwhile made for building a class-room and preparing a playground for the Mylapore Girls' School, as well as new buildings for the Victoria National School, Tindivanam, and a building for the weaving department of the Kilpauk Elementary School. The Tindivanam buildings are expected to be completed by the end of January, 1919, while the rest will be completed by the 15th December, 1918.

T. C. ANANTARAMA AIYAR

BOYS' SCHOOL HOSTEL COTTAGES

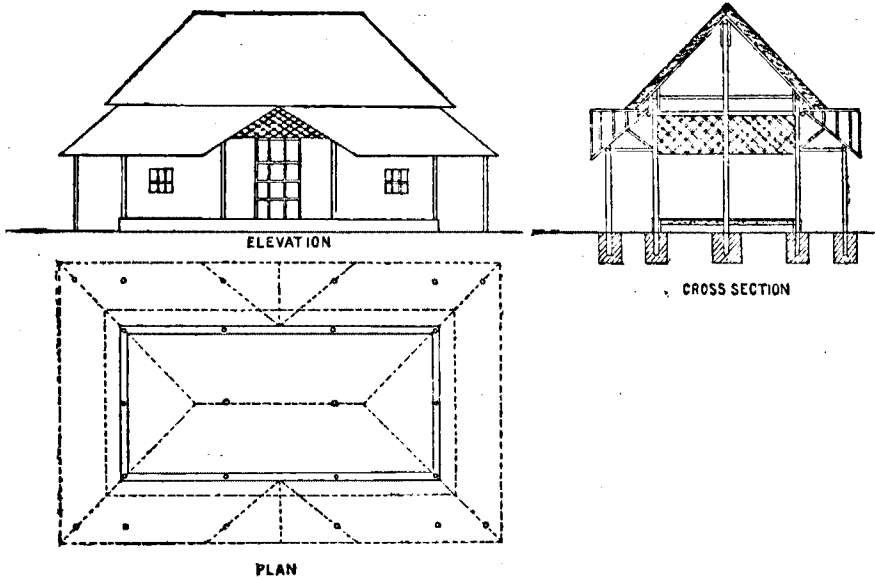
Specification: Each cottage consists of a hall 25 ft. X 12 ft. with verandahs 4 ft. deep all round and is intended to serve as a dormitory for six students.

The hall has a plinth one foot high, the retaining walls all round being of brick in mortar with a foundation $1\frac{1}{2}$ ft. deep, the thickness being one and half bricks in foundations and one brick in basement. The verandahs are about $1\frac{1}{2}$ ft. above ground level.

The floor of the hall is of country flooring tiles over 4 in. of sand, pointed with cement. The verandahs have a sand floor.

The roof is thatched with cocoanut leaves and has a strong frame of approved pattern with bressummers, ridge pieces and purlins as well as main and hip rafters of casuarina poles, 3 in. diameter. The roof is supported on casuarina posts $\frac{1}{2}$ in. to 6 in. diameter placed 8 ft. apart and imbedded in masonry to a depth of 2 ft. 6 in. below ground level. There is an airspace 18 in. deep between the main and verandah roofs each of which has a pitch of 45°.

The hall is enclosed all round with bamboo mat screens to a height of 6 ft. and with bamboo tatti work for a height of 3 ft. above this.



The Model Cottages, Manipuram, National High School, Madras

Each cottage has a door $3\frac{1}{2}$ ft. \times 6 ft. and four windows, each 2 ft. \times 2 ft.

Ten such cottages make up the small village called "Manipuram". They are 15 feet apart and enclose a quadrangle 150 ft. \times 75 ft. Special care has been taken to locate the village in the midst of shady trees in order to mitigate the heat of the Madras sun.

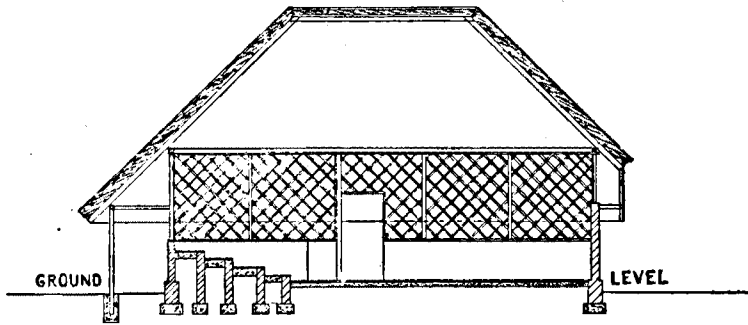
BESANT HALL

Specification: This building, which was intended for the Lecture Hall of the Training College and is now used as a School Hall, is 40 ft. \times 25 ft. with 6 feet verandah or 3 sides. The hall runs East to West with the main entrance on the South.

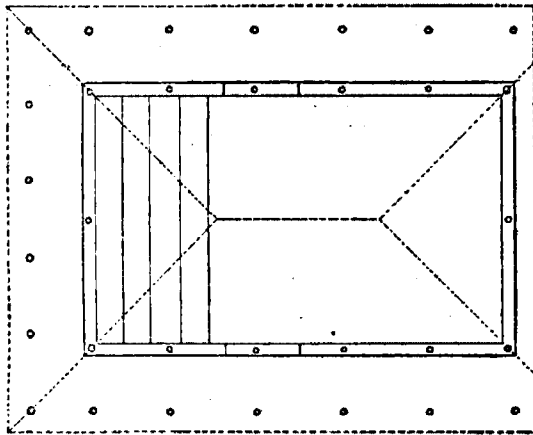
The walls all round which are of brick in mortar have foundations 2 ft. deep (of which 1 ft. is of concrete broken brick in mortar) and a basement 14 in. high. The walls are 3 ft. high above basement except at the eastern end where the wall is 7 feet high. At the other end there is a gallery (built of masonry and plastered with cement) with five steps each 2 ft. 8 in. broad and 8 in. high.

The floor is of country flooring tiles over 4 in. sand, pointed with cement. The roof is of cocoanut leaves and has a strong frame of casuarina poles of the "king post truss" pattern. It is carried on casuarina poles 4 in. to 6 in. diameter, placed 8 ft. apart and imbedded in concrete to a depth of $2\frac{1}{2}$ ft. below ground level. The roof has a pitch of 45° .

The hall is enclosed all round with bamboo tatti work reaching up to the bottom of the bressummers except at the eastern end where there is a double mat screen.



SECTIONAL ELEVATION



PLAN

Besant Hall

The work on the Eastern end has a wall black board, $3\frac{1}{2}$ ft. high along the whole of its length, the bottom of the boarding $1\frac{1}{2}$ ft. above basement.

NATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL

Estimate for a Cottage 25 ft. X 12 ft.

Brick in Mortar:			
Retaining walls, all round, Founds	...	...	74 ft. X $1\frac{1}{2}$ ft. X $1\frac{1}{2}$ ft. = 125 c. ft.
Basement	...	...	74 ft. X 9 in. X 1 ft. = 56 c. ft.
		Total, Brick in Mortar	181 c. ft.
Flooring with Concrete:			
Main Hall of Cottage	...	...	$24\frac{1}{2}$ ft. X $11\frac{1}{4}$ ft. = 273 sq. ft.
Plastering with Mortar:			
Sides of retaining wall	...	...	77 ft. X 1 ft. = 77
Top of do.	...	...	74 ft. X $\frac{1}{2}$ ft. = 56
		Total, Plastering with Mortar	133 sq. ft.

<i>Casuarina Posts 4 in. to 6 in. diameter:</i>			
Verandah Posts ...	...	...	4 × 9 ft.=36
Outside Posts, Main Hall ...	...	...	10 × 13 ft.=130
Middle Posts, Main Hall ...	...	...	2 × 18=36
		Total, Casuarina Posts ...	202 r. ft.
<i>Casuarina Poles 3 in. diameter or Bamboos large:</i>			
Main Hall, Bresssummers ...	...	...	1 × 74 ft.=74 ft.
do. Ridge piece ...	...	...	1 × 13 ft.=13 ft.
Main Hall, Hiprafters ...	...	...	4 × 11 ft.=44 ft.
Main Hall, rafters ...	...	...	2 × 2 × 9½ ft.=38 ft.
Verandah Bresssummers ...	...	...	2 × 28 ft.=56 ft.
Verandah rafters ...	...	...	4 × 6½ ft.=26 ft.
Purlins, main roof ...	...	...	2 × 19 ft.=38 ft.
do. Verandah roof ...	...	...	1 × 28 ft.=28 ft.
do. Sides of main roof ...	...	...	2 × 6 ft.=12 ft.
		Total, Bamboos, large ...	329 r. ft.
<i>Bamboos, Medium Sized:</i>			
Main Hall rafters ...	...	...	2 × 11 × 9½ ft.=209 ft.
Verandah rafters ...	...	...	1 × 11 × 6½ ft.=72 ft.
Stiffeners between purlins ...	...	...	9 × 30 ft.=270 ft.
		Total, Bamboos Medium Sized ...	550 r. ft.
<i>Roofing with Coconut leaves:</i>			
Main Hall roof ...	...	...	2 × 28 ft. × 9½ ft.=532
Verandah roof ...	...	...	1 × 28 ft. × 6½ ft.=182
		Total, Roofing ...	714 sq. ft.
<i>Bamboo Tatties, stiffened with reapers, etc.</i>			
Main Hall, all round ...	...	...	1 × 7½ ft. × 7 ft.=518 sq. ft.
		Total, Tatties ...	518 sq. ft.

ABSTRACT OF ESTIMATE

	Rs.	A.	P.
181 c. ft. of Brick in Mortar at Rs. 33 per 100 c. ft.	60 0 0
273 sq. ft. of Flooring with Concrete at Rs. 14 per 100 sq. ft.	39 0 0
138 sq. ft. of Plastering with Mortar at Rs. 4-8 per 100 sq. ft.	6 0 0
202 r. ft. of Casuarina Posts 4 in. to 6 in. diameter at 1 anna per r. ft.	13 0 0
329 r. ft. of Bamboos large at 6 pies per r. ft.	10 0 0
550 r. ft. of Medium Sized Bamboo at 2 pies per r. ft.	6 0 0
714 sq. ft. of Roofing with Coconut leaves including cost of rope, Coolies, etc.	36 0 0
Rs. 5 per 100 sq. ft.	21 0 0
518 sq. ft. of Bamboo Tatties at Rs. 4 per 100 sq. ft.	15 0 0
Labour for putting up roof frames, etc.	10 0 0
Cart hire for Materials	4 0 0
Levelling Site, Site Clearance, etc. and Sundries
		Total for one Cottage ...	220 0 0

REPORT OF THE WEAVING AND DYEING DEPARTMENT

The object of this department is to give a theoretical and practical training in its various branches (as warping, sizing, weaving, bleaching, dyeing, printing, finishing and testing of yarn, colours and chemicals) not only to such of the boys as are desirous of taking up to these industries in life but also as a form of manual arts.

The first institution of this kind is attached to the National High School, at Sudder Gardens, Teynampet, Madras. Since the laying of the foundation of the shed in August, 1918, we have fully filled up a fly shuttle hand-loom with improved methods of producing ornamental borders and a jacquard loom for weaving figured cloths. There are two more looms and a warp making machine being fitted up which will be in good working order before the end of the year. We are expecting a supply of dyes and chemicals from Mr. Jamnadas Dwarkadas of Bombay for the equipment of the dyeing section.

There were four boys taking up a full weaving and dyeing course at the beginning, but one of them discontinued his studies from the High School altogether, owing to his guardian's death from influenza. When more looms are ready the number will be increased.

A similar institution has been started at Kilpauk, Madras, for instructing boys of the Elementary School attached to the National College of Commerce in weaving and colouring, under the supervision of Mr. P. Sundramurti. We have for the present two hand-looms fitted up.

We have been informed of a probable opening of a Weaving School at Chapra on the same lines under our guidance; and we are preparing schemes for the same.

M. C. SITARAM

P. SUNDRAMURTI

REPORT OF THE RESEARCH FELLOW IN HISTORY

The Research Fellows in Indian History, writes :

Shortly after I entered on my duties as University Professor on July 1st, I prepared a syllabus of books and journals for the guidance of teachers who propose to handle Indian History in the various Colleges affiliated to the S. P. N. E. Though the list handed in at the Registrar's Office is far from being complete because it had to be prepared at short notice, still it tends to give a clear outline of what a teacher ought to know, or hereafter at least to acquaint himself with, if the subject of teaching Indian History is not to degenerate (as it does in some of the premier colleges and schools in this Presidency) into a merely lifeless dissertation or a running commentary or gloss on a single text-book such as V. A. Smith's *Early History of India* for the Hindu period; Stanley Lane Poole's *Mediæval India* for the Muhammadan Period, etc., and handled by an annual succession of amateurs or the most junior men of the service. Later on I was busy preparing for a general course of lectures on Indian History with special reference to the Hindu period, which I expected I would be able to deliver about the middle of October at Madanapalle, but which owing to unforeseen circumstances had to be postponed, to be delivered only about December. This postponement has not only put aside the carrying out of my other programme, the delivery of a course of three lectures on 'Mauryan India' in Gokhale Hall, but also the day of my leaving Headquarters for my Northern India tour. For these lectures, which I hope will be about fifteen in number, I have utilised all the materials hitherto accessible to Indologists, almost all that is in translation or transliteration in the English language either in the form of books or scattered through the pages of the various learned Societies' journals in the world, besides also drawing upon original material found in the copious Historico-Religious Literature of Ancient India in such languages as Vedic and classic Sanskrit, Pali, Ardhamagadhi, Tamil, etc., besides some of the canonical books of the Mahayana and other schools of Buddhism, found in Sanskrit as well as in the several Prakrit languages. Very often to get a true historic perspective I had not only to sift my materials very carefully, but also to compare often all the variant versions of a single fact, as echoed by the Brahminic tradition, the Buddhistic (the Northern School, China, Tibet, Mongolia, Korea, Japan, Nepal, Khotan, etc.) as well as the Southern (of Ceylon, Burma, Siam, Java, etc.), the Jain the tradition of both Schools, Svetambara, Digambara: and verify these in the light of the numismatic and archaeological material available. But one cannot pretend to write a full and exhaustive history of the period, political, social, the history of art, religion, in a word of the whole wonderful civilisation which transformed directly the thought and culture of Asia and indirectly that of Europe and the world, without several years of patient work not only at the famous

historical ruins, at the various museums and Libraries of India, Calcutta, Madras, Lahore, Lucknow, Peshawar, etc., but also at those on the continent of Europe as at Berlin, Paris, London, Oxford, Petrograd.

Besides this work of an essentially Research nature I have been preparing a list of the books, journals, original documents, etc., to be got for our Indian History Library as well as keeping myself in touch with the current advance of Indian studies throughout the world.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF EDUCATION, BENGAL

THE National Council of Education, Bengal, maintains a Technical Institute and a High School at Calcutta. In the year ended 31st December, 1917, the total income was Rs. 66,167-6-2 (including Rs. 33,600 derived from endowed property) and the total outgoings were Rs. 49,871-2-8 including grants in aid to certain National Schools in the Mofussil. The subjects taught at the Technical Institute are Mechanical Engineering, lower (3 years) and higher (4 years) courses, Electrical Engineering (lower and higher courses), Applied Chemistry (3 years' course), Survey and Draftsmanship and Apprentice Course (2 years). As appears from last year's balance sheet, the value of the machinery and appliances in the Technical Institute is 67,900, exclusive of the three following laboratories, namely, Physical Laboratory valued at Rs. 22,500, Chemical Laboratory valued at Rs. 9,870, and Workshop Laboratory valued at Rs. 18,000.

APPENDIX X

PROVINCIAL SCHOOL BOARDS

These bodies consist in each case of the members of the Board of the Society who reside in that Province, together with members of the Society whom they may co-opt. The Secretaries so far notified are :

Madras: T. C. Anantarama Aiyar, B.C.E., 6 Kumarappa Mudaly St., Nungambakam, Madras.

Bombay: Kanji Dwarkadas Dharamsey, Chartered Bank Building, Fort Bombay.

United Provinces: Rai Iqbal Narain Gurtu, Benares City.

APPENDIX XI

THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOCIETY

LEAFLETS

The National Education Service.
 The Objects of the S.P.N.E. (2 kinds).
 To my Friends, the Indian Students.
 "8333". (The Birthday Card Scheme).
 Advertisement of Official Publications.
 Instructions for Collectors.
 For Love of India's Children.
 National Education Week.
 Summer School Prospectus.

REGULATIONS, ETC.

Rules and Regulations.

Draft Regulations of the Senate.

Minutes of the Senate.

Syllabuses ; University Courses in Arts, Teaching, and Science and Admission Regulations and School courses.

LECTURE OUTLINES

A set of Four : (1) General, (2) National Education and the Coming of Industrialism, (3) National Education and Religion, (4) National Education and Nationalism.

PAMPHLETS

1. Principles of Education, by Annie Besant. This is the outline of the work laid down for National Schools, accepted by the Society as the basis of procedure to be followed in all its schools. As. 4.

2. Public Religious Endowments and National Education, by Dr. (then Sir) Subramania Iyer. A summary of the legal and moral case for the use of temple funds for the truest National benefit. As. 4.

3. Indian National Education—Its Psychology and Relation to Indian Nationalism, by K. Hanumantha Rao. As. 4.

4. National Education—A Symposium, Messages and Opinions of some Leading Indians.

MANUALS

In these will be found the enlargement of the principles of National Education and the application of them to the day by day work in school.

1. A Manual on Marking, by F. Kunz. This details the system of grading and advancing to be followed in schools in order to minimise examination and cram and to leave time for education and culture. Illustrated, and with a specimen set of forms in a separate cover. Re. 1-8.

STORIES FOR INDIAN CHILDREN

1. The Value of Friendship. As 2.

COLLEGE AND SCHOOL PROSPECTUSES

which are published by the respective institutions.

APPENDIX XII

PERSONNEL OF THE UNIVERSITY BODIES

THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Chancellor

Sir Rabindranath Tagore, D. Lit.

Pro-Chancellor

Dr. S. Subramania Iyer, LL.D.

Vice-Chancellor (Acting)

The Hon. Dewan Bahadur Justice T. Sadasiva Aiyar.

Registrar

George S. Arundale, M.A., L.L.B. (Cantab.), F.R.Hist.S. (Lond.)

THE COUNCIL

EX-OFFICIO

The Chancellor, the Pro-Chancellor, the Vice-Chancellor (Chairman), the Registrar (Secretary), and the office-bearers of the Society for the Promotion of National Education.

MADRAS

Mr. S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar; Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyengar; Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao; Mr. C. Jinarajadasa; Mr. B. P. Wadia.

BOMBAY

Mr. M. R. Jayakar; Mr. Ratansi D. Morarji; Mr. S. R. Bomanji; Mr. Jamnadas Dwarkadas.

BENGAL

The Hon. Mr. Fazlal Haq; The Hon. Mr. B. Chakravarti; Mr. Hirendranath Datta; Mr. C. R. Das.

SINDH

Mr. Jamshed N. R. Mehta.

UNITED PROVINCES

The Hon. Mr. Sami-ullah Beg; The Hon. Pandit Motilal Nehru; Mr. L. Arathoon; Mr. Bhagavan Das.

BEHAR

The Hon. Mr. Mazharul Haque.

DELHI

Rai Bahadur Lala Sultan Singh.

THE SENATE

Ex officio

The Chancellor, the Pro-Chancellor, the Vice-Chancellor (Chairman), the Registrar (Secretary), the office-bearers of the Society for the Promotion of National Education, the Heads of constituent Colleges and University Professors.

MADRAS

Mrs. Sarojini Naidu; The Hon. Mr. B. N. Sarma, Rao Bahadur; Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar; Mr. S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar; Mr. C. Jinarajadasa, M.A., (Cantab.); Vaidyaratna Pandit D. Gopalacharu, A.V.S. and A.M.B.; Mr. A. Rangaswami Iyengar; Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao; Mr. Ernest Wood; Mr. James H. Cousins; Mr. N. S. Rama Rao, B.A. (Cantab.); Mr. Yadunandan Prasad, B.A. (Cantab.), B.Sc., (All. and Lond.); Mr. G. S. Agashe, M.Sc. (Manch.) M.A. (Bomb.); Mr. A. Anantalwar, B.A., A.C.E., B.C.E.; Mr. M. K. Rajagopalacharya, F. C. I.; Mr. K. Bashyam, B.A., B.L.; Mr. K. Ramanujacharia, B.A., F.M.U.; Mr. Vidyasagar Pandya, B.A.; Mr. G. V. Subba Rao, M.A. (All.); Mr. J. Huidekoper; Mr. D. K. Telang, B.A. (Oxon.); Mrs. M. E. Cousins, Mus. Bac. (Dub.); Mr. K. Nageswara Rao; Mr. A. Nilakanta Sastri, B.C.E.; Mr. Manjeri Ramier; Dr. A. Lakshmi Pathi, B.A., M.B. and C.M.; Mr. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, B.A., M.B. and C.M.; Mr. R. Srinivasan, M.A., M.R.A.S.; Mr. K. V. Lakshmana Rao; Mr. A. Mahadeva Sastri; Mr. P. Sambanda Mudaliar; Mr. M. C. Sitaram; Mr. Vishnu Digamber.

BOMBAY

The Hon. Mr. M. A. Jinnah; Mr. B. G. Tilak; Mr. Bhulabhai J. Desai, M.A., LL.B.; Mr. Ratansi D. Morarji; Mr. B. G. Horniman; Mr. N. C. Kelkar; Mr. J. Baptista; Mr. S. R. Bomanji; Mr. Jamnadas Dwarkadas; Mr. Ramsingh Dongarsingh; Mr. S. G. Banker; Miss Joshi, L.M.S., M.R.C.S. (Eng.); Mr. R. P. Karandikar; The Hon. Mr. Patel; Mr. P. K. Telang, M.A., LL.B.; Mr. V. K. Rajavade; Mr. C. V. Vaidya; Mrs. Naik; Mr. M. R. Jayakar; Mr. M. Subedar, M.A., B.Sc. (Econ.—Lond.); Mr. Popat P. Vaidya; Dr. V. S. Trilokekar.

UNITED PROVINCES

The Hon. Mr. Sami-ullah Beg; The Hon. Pandit Motilal Nehru; The Hon. Pandit Gokaran Nath Misra, M.A., LL.B.; Mr. Bhagavan Das, M.A.; Mr. Iswar Saran, B.A.; Mr. B. Sanjiva Rao, B.A. (Cantab.); Miss Arundale; Pandit Iqbal Narain Gurtu, M.A., LL.B.; Mrs. P. Sanjiva Rao; Mr. L. Arathoon; Mr. N. G. Paranjpe, B.Sc.; Mr. Shri Prakasa, B.A. (Cantab.); Mr. R. Kulkarni M.A., LL.B.

BENGAL

The Hon. Mr. Surendra Nath Bannerji; The Hon. Mr. Kamini Kumar Chanda, M.A., B.L.; The Hon. Mr. B. Chakravarti; Mr. A. N. Tagore; Mr. Motilal Ghose; Mr. Bipin Chandra Pal; Mr. Aswini Kumar Datta, M.A., B.L.; Dr. Ganesh Prasad; Dr. P. C. Roy; Mr. Hirendranath Datta; Mr. C. R. Das; Mr. B. C. Chatterji.

BEHAR

The Hon. Rai Bahadur Purnendu Narayan Sinha; The Hon. Mr. Mazharul Haque; Mr. Parameshwar Lall, M.A.; Mr. Kashi Prasad Jayaswal, M.A. (Oxon.); Dr. Syed Mahmud, Ph.D.

SINDH

Mr. Jhamatmal Lakhasing Jagtiani, B.Sc.

DELHI

Dr. Ansari; Rai Bahadur Lala Sultan Singh.

PUNJAB

Lala Hans Raj; Mrs. Sarala Devi Chowdhuri.

THE FACULTIES

Faculty of Arts :

1. Sir Rash Behari Ghosh
2. Mr. V. P. Madhava Rao
3. „ Syed Hasan Imam
4. Sir Rabindra Nath Tagore
5. Dr. Subramania Iyer
6. Justice Sadasiva Iyer
7. Mrs. Annie Besant
8. Mr. G. S. Arundale
9. „ C. S. Trilokekar
10. Miss Helen Veale
11. Mrs. Sarojini Naidu
12. The Hon. Mr. B. N. Sarma
13. Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar
14. „ C. Jinarajadasa, Dean
15. „ K. Hanumantha Rao
16. „ James H. Cousins
17. „ K. Ramanujachariar
18. „ D. K. Telang
19. „ K. Nageswara Rao
20. „ Manjeri Ramier
21. The Hon. Mr. M. A. Jinnah
22. Mr. B. G. Tilak
23. „ B. J. Desai
24. „ B. G. Horniman
25. „ N. C. Kelkar
26. „ J. Baptista
27. „ R. P. Karandikar
28. The Hon. Mr. Patel
29. Mr. P. K. Telang
30. „ V. K. Rajvade
31. „ C. V. Vaidya
32. Mrs. Naik
33. Mr. M. R. Jayakar
34. „ M. Subedar
35. „ Sami-ullah Beg
36. Pandit Motilal Nehru
37. „ Gokaran Nath Misra
38. Mr. Bhagavan Das
39. „ Iswar Saran
40. „ B. Sanjiva Rao
41. Miss F. Arundale
42. Pandit Iqbal Narain Gurtu
43. Mr. Sri Prakasa
44. The Hon. Mr. Kamini K. Chanda
45. The Hon. Mr. B. Chakravarti
46. Mr. Moti Lal Ghosh

47. „ Bipin Chandra Pal
48. „ Aswini Kumar Dutt
49. „ Hirendranath Datta
50. „ C. R. Dass
51. „ B. C. Chatterji
52. „ Purnendu Narayan Sinha
53. „ Mazahar-ul-Haqqe
54. „ Parmeshwar Lall
55. „ Kashi Prasad Jayaswal
56. Dr. Syed Mahmud
57. Lala Hans Raj
58. Mrs. Sarala Devi Chowdhuri

Faculty of Science :

1. Mrs. Annie Besant, Dean
2. Mr. C. S. Trilokekar
3. Miss H. Veale
4. Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar
5. „ Ernest Wood
6. „ N. S. Rama Rao
7. „ Yadunandan Prasad
8. „ G. S. Agashe
9. „ G. V. Subba Rao
10. Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramayya
11. Mr. S. G. Banker
12. „ B. Sanjiva Rao
13. „ N. G. Paranjpe
14. Dr. Ganesh Prasad
15. „ P. C. Roy
16. Mr. J. L. Jagtiani
17. „ T. Surya Narayan
18. „ James H. Cousins

Faculty of Teaching :

1. Mr. G. S. Arundale, Dean.
2. „ C. Jinarajadasa
3. „ Ernest Wood
4. „ James H. Cousins
5. „ N. S. Rama Rao
6. Mr. G. V. Subba Rao
7. Mrs. M. E. Cousins
8. Mr. C. V. Vaidya
9. Mrs. Naik
10. Mr. Bhagavan Das
11. „ B. Sanjiva Rao
12. Miss F. Arundale
13. Pandit Iqbal Narain Gurtu

14. Mrs. P. Sanjiva Rao
15. Mr. N. G. Paranjpe
16. " Purnendu Narayan Sinha
17. Lala Hans Raj

Faculty of Agriculture :

1. Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao
2. " J. Huidekoper

Faculty of Engineering :

1. Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao
2. " A. Anantalwar
3. " A. Nilkantha Shastri

Faculty of Fine Arts :

1. Mrs. M. E. Cousins, Dean
2. Mr. G. S. Arundale
3. Miss F. Arundle
4. Mr. A. N. Tagore
5. " K. Hanumantha Rao
6. Sir Rabindranath Tagore.
7. Mrs. Sarojini Naidu
8. Mr. C. R. Srinivasa Iyengar
9. Mrs. Sarala Devi Chowdhuri

Faculty of Medicine :

1. Hakim Ajmal Khan
2. Vaidyaratna Pandit Gopalacharlu
3. Dr. A. Lakshmi Pathi

4. Dr. B. Pattabhi Sitaramyya .
5. " (Miss) Joshi
6. Mr. P. P. Vaidya
7. Dr. V. S. Trilokekar
8. " Ansari

Faculty of Commerce :

1. Mr. B. P. Wadia, Dean
2. " Narottam Morarji
3. " S. Kasturi Ranga Iyengar
4. " A. Rangaswami Iyengar
5. " K. Ramanujachariar
6. " Vidyasagar Pandya
7. " M. K. Rajagopalacharya
8. " A. Anantalwar
9. " K. Bhasyam
10. " K. Nageswara Rao
11. " A. Nilakantha Sastri
12. " Ratansi D. Morarji
13. " N. C. Kelkar
14. " B. R. Somanji
15. " Jamnadas Dwarkadas
16. " Ramsingh Dongarsingh
17. " S. G. Banker
18. " M. Subedar
19. " L. Arathoon
20. " Surendra Nath Banerji
21. " J. L. Jagtiani
22. Rai Bahadur Lala Sultan Singh

THE SYNDICATE

Ex officio

The Vice-Chancellor; The Registrar.

Mr. C. Jinarajadasa; Mrs. M. E. Cousins; Mrs. Annie Besant; Vaidyaratna Pandit Gopalacharlu; Mr. K. Hanumantha Rao; Mr. B. P. Wadia; Dr. A. Laks himipathi; Mr. J. Huidekoper.

Under Regulation 3 (a) ii the following four persons have been recommended by the Senate to the Chancellor for nomination :

Dr. Syed Mahmud, Ph.D.; Mr. Hirendranath Datta; Mr. Bhagavan Das; Mr. C. P. Ramaswami Aiyar

PRINCIPALS OF CONSTITUENT COLLEGES :

Mr. C. S. Trilokekar—Sindh National College, Hyderabad; Miss Veale (Offg.)—Women's National College, Benares; Mr. B. Sanjiva Rao—National College of Commerce, Madras; Mr. G. S. Agashe—National College of Science, Madras; Mr. J. H. Cousins—Wood National College, Madanapalle.

UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS :

Mr. C. Jinarajadasa—English Literature; Mr. James H. Cousins—Geography; Mr. G. S. Agashe—Chemistry; Mr. Yudunandan Prasad—Physics; Mr. G. V. Subba Rao—Mathematics; Mr. K. N. Sitaraman—Indian History; Mr. N. S. Rama Rao—Botany; Mrs. Cousins—Western Music; Mr. C. R. Srinivasa Iyengar—Eastern Music; Rao Sahab P. Sambanda Mudaliar—Tamil.

APPENDIX XIII

LIST OF NEWSPAPERS WHICH SUPPORTED THE NATIONAL
EDUCATION MOVEMENT DURING 1918

Abhyudaya, Aligarh, U. P.; *Abhyudaya*, Allahabad, U. P.; *Advocate*, Lucknow, U.P.; *Amrita Bazar Patrika*, Calcutta; *Andhrapatrika*, 7 Thambu Chetty St., Madras; *Bangabasi*, Calcutta; *Barisal Hitaishi*, Barisal, Bengal; *Bengali*, Calcutta; *Berar Samachar*, Akola, C.P.; *Bharat*, Amraoti, C. P.; *Bombay Chronicle*, Bombay; *Bulletin*, Lahore, Punjab; *Calcutta Samachar*, Calcutta; *Dainik Bharata Mitra*, Calcutta; *Dainik Hitavadi*, Calcutta; *Desabhaktan*, Madras; *Deshabhimani*, Guntur, Madras P.; *Gujerathi*, Bombay; *Gujerathi Punch*, Ahmedabad, C.P.; *The Herald*, Dacca, E. Bengal; *Hindi Kesari*, Benares, U.P.; *Hindi Punch*, Bombay; *Hindu*, Lahore, Punjab; *Hindu*, Madras; *Hindusthan*, Bombay; *Home Ruler*, Karachi, Sindh; *Indian Patriot*, Madras; *Jam-e-Jamshed*, Bombay; *Kesari*, Poona; *Khalsa Advocate*, Amritsar, Punjab; *Khandesh Vaibhav*, Dhulia, Bombay P.; *Mahratta*, Poona; *Manorama*, Calicut, Madras P.; *Maryada*, Allahabad, U.P.; *Mussulman*, Calcutta; *Naradan*, Madras; *New India*, Madras; *Observer*, Lahore, Punjab; *Oudh Akhbar*, Lucknow, U.P.; *Panjabi*, Lahore, Punjab; *Praja Mitra*, Bombay; *Prakash*, Satara, Bombay P.; *Pratap*, Cawnpore, U.P.; *Sandesh*, Bombay; *Sanj Vartman*, Bombay; *Sandesh Bandhar*, Agra, U.P.; *Swadesha Mitran*, Madras; *Tribuna*, Lahore, Punjab; *Venkateshwara Samachar*, Bombay; *Young India*, Bombay.

APPENDIX XIV

LETTER OF INVITATION SENT TO PUBLIC MEN AND WOMEN
INVITING THEM TO JOIN THE BOARD

THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY,

ADYAR, MADRAS

May 24th, 1917.

MY DEAR.....

As the Government Educational Service becomes more and more rigid and the deadening official pressure, which crushes out patriotism and the sense of pride in the country, becomes heavier, those who work for India's freedom within the Empire are faced by a grim alternative. Either they must stand aside, and see the youth of the country divided into two groups: one servile and cringing, useless to the country and fit only to be the servants of the bureaucracy; the other high spirited and patriotic but desperate, plunging into anarchical violence. The G. O. No. 559 of the Government of Madras deprives the whole school-and-college-going population of the instruction and advice hitherto given to them in political matters by the lectures of leading politicians, cuts them off entirely from the great men of their own country, to be shaped by foreigners, and infuses into their minds doubt and suspicion of their natural leaders.

It is, therefore, necessary to do something to save these unfortunate youths from becoming either slaves or rebels, and the wisest plan seems to be to carry into execution a scheme discussed with friends in the various Provinces for some months past, namely, to build up a system of National Education entirely apart from, but not in hostility to, the official system, and to offer as an alternative to the Government and missionary schools, an education which will train Indian students as students in other countries are trained, to look forward to a life honourable to themselves and useful to their country, nourishing in their boyhood and youth a noble ambition to be worthy citizens of a great and powerful nation.

The whole system must outline a complete scheme of National Education, from the infant to the finished graduate, with the necessary adjuncts of medical inspection, clinics, manual training, workshops, etc. An effort will be made to adapt to Indian use the modern ideas of education, evolving the child's natural faculties, shaping the education to the needs of the child, not the child to an iron system. In view of the special and immediate necessity for industrial progress, special stress will be laid at first on the commercial, trade, and agricultural side of education, with the applications of science to industry and agriculture, but the arts will not be forgotten, and a broad foundation will be laid on which culture may be built.

Such an education is a crying need in this country, but Government does nothing to start or encourage it. We need some of the best brains of the country in commerce, manufactures, and applied science, and we propose to establish this education under the control of a Board of National Education, which will frame curricula, appoint examiners, conduct examinations, and issue diplomas in the different branches studied in its schools, colleges and workshops. These diplomas will become valuable, if we set up a high standard and maintain it.

It is proposed to teach all subjects in the schools under the Board in the vernacular of the Province, teaching English as a compulsory second language. Religious instruction, according to the pupil's ancestral religion, will be given. The curricula will be framed by the Board, and we may be sure that it will place Indian interests in the forefront, and will make India the centre of study, the study of other countries adjuncts instead of primaries.

The consent of the Governing Body of the Theosophical Educational Trust was obtained at its annual meeting last Christmas in Lucknow, to merge its separate existence in the National Board, when it was formed, so that we have a number of schools, one boys' college and one girls' college as a nucleus, which we can reshape to fit our plan, when it is made. It must not be forgotten that a National scheme must include the education of girls, and must be so devised as to fit them to be noble women of the Indian type, devoted wives and wise mothers, and must include the education of teachers and medical women, for those who desire to enter these professions.

At the Madras Provincial Conference at Cuddalore, whence all our Volunteers were driven by the action of the police purporting to be obeying G. O. No. 559, 1917, I invited some of the leading men to join the proposed Board, and they willingly consented. As soon as we have secured the assistance of men from Bengal, Bombay, the United Provinces and Ebar, we proposed to publish the names of the Board, and to incorporate it. The memorandum of Association, with the Rules, will be circulated and approved by the members of the Board, before incorporation.

The task is no doubt a great one, and one of difficulty, but I believe, it is absolutely necessary for the building up of men of character out of the present generation of youths, and I earnestly beg you to co-operate in it, and to give us the help of your counsel and your name. The Board must be one which cannot be ridiculed as unimportant; we have already secured men of weighty names in Madras, and this letter goes to picked men of other Provinces.

If you consent, as I hope you will, will you agree to the nomination of George S. Arundale, M.A., L.L.B. (Cantab.), as Hon. Registrar of the Board? I think we cannot have a better man both for theoretical knowledge and practical experience.

Sincerely,

ANNIE BESANT

AUDITOR'S REPORT

(Incorporating accounts of Treasurer, Assistant Treasurer and Registrar)

THE following is the statement of the Cash Account of the Society as rendered at the Annual Meeting of the Board at Delhi, together with the Registrar's Office accounts, rearranged, audited and found correct.

For purposes of condensation, the grouping is according to the three departments shown in the books in 1918, namely, Headquarters, Colleges and Schools on the Disbursement side; and into membership classifications and certain special groups of receipts on the Receipts side. For 1919 a better grouping, with more detail in the items, has been laid down by me and accepted by the Financial Assistant of the Society, who has charge of the books under the Registrar and Executive Committee, as from January 1, 1919.

The following is, therefore, the audited consolidated Cash Statement for 1918, ending the 30th of November.

RECEIPTS				Rs.	A.	P.
1.	A. Class Member Fees	...	...	63,757	15	1
2.	B. " " "	...	...	6,658	0	0
3.	C. " " "	...	...	2,697	4	6
4.	D. " " "	...	...	2,766	8	6
5.	Donations	...	...	59,130	11	9
6.	National Education Week Fund	...	...	42,430	5	8
7.	Theosophical Educational Trust	...	...	800	0	0
8.	Buildings :					
	Coimbatore	...	...	637	12	0
	Govinda Bhavan	...	...	200	0	0
	Mangalore Commercial	...	...	123	12	0
9.	Suspense	...	...	35	0	0
10.	Miscellaneous	...	...	90	12	1
	Registrar, Receipts Direct	...	...	246	5	9
Total				1,79,574	7	4

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Building repairs	200	0	0			
Art Section	2,000	0	0			
Library furniture	3,400	0	0			
Training College, Teynampet... ..	900	0	0			
				<u>47,289</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>0</u>

SCHOOLS

	Rs.	A.	P.			
Teynampet: Special grant	10,650	0	0			
Library	710	11	0			
Monthly grant	3,712	0	0			
Palni Dandapani	700	0	0			
Kallakurichi	604	1	0			
Cawnpore	6,001	12	0			
Madanapalle	1,003	0	0			
Vayalpad Boys' : General	878	9	6			
Building repairs	50	8	0			
Benares Boys'	1,201	0	6			
Kankoduthavanitham	151	8	0			
Tindivanam	322	7	0			
Rajahmundry : Special Grant	588	0	0			
Audhra Jatheeya Kalasala, Masulipatam :						
Donation	15,000	0	0			
Monthly Grant	300	0	0			
Special Grant	2,140	0	0			
Madanapalle Night Schools	452	0	0			
Kilpauk : Monthly Grant	200	0	0			
Buildings	1,500	0	0			
Madanapalle Panchama School	202	3	0			
Nellore Panchama School	151	13	0			
Bellary Sanskrit School	222	4	0			
Kumbakonum Girls'	1,102	12	0			
Vayalpad Girls' : General	560	10	0			
Special Grant	250	13	0			
Coimbatore Girls'	1,120	7	0			
Benares Girls' : General	3,601	0	6			
Special Grant	3,400	0	0			
Mangalore Girls'	1,101	6	0			
Mylapore Girls'	800	0	0			
Madura Girls'	2,355	0	0			
				<u>61,033</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>6</u>

CASH AND COLLATERAL

	Rs.	A.	P.			
Government Paper	3,000	0	0			
Cash at Theosophical Bank : Treasurer Account	28,393	8	8			
Registrar Account	518	0	1	} 32,687	10	3
Petty Cash with Registrar	126	1	6			
Receipts of Retiring Treasurer with Registrar	650	0	0			
Total	<u>1,79,574</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>4</u>			

I have verified the above statement with the books and accounts of the Society, and found them correct. The Notes on the Audit are given separately to the Executive Committee for consultation. By direction of the Executive Committee, in Resolution 5 of October 10th, 1918, the Registrar was directed to keep in his charge two special Funds, (a) that realised from the sale of contributed jewels, employed for Medical and Psychological work, and (b) that realised from "8333" (Birthday) Cards, employed for Industrial and Technical work. These funds have also been audited, but in conformity with the above-mentioned Resolution the Statement is summarised here separately :

RECEIPTS				PAYMENTS			
		Rs.	A. P.			Rs.	A. P.
Jewel Fund	...	4,972	0 0	Jewel Fund	...	3,136	13 0
"8333" Fund	...	2,027	1 0	"8333" Fund	...	700	0 0
				Balance:	Rs.	A. P.	
				Jewel Fund	1,835	3 0	
				"8333" Fund	1,327	1 0	3,162 4 0
Total	...	6,999	1 0	Total	...	6,999	1 0

Besides the above receipts under Jewel Fund there are jewels worth about Rs. 2,000 pending sale in hand.

As the financial year, by Resolution No. 9 of the Board Meeting held at Delhi on December 23rd, 1918, is made to end on the 30th of April in every year, and as the valuation of the Society's property involves an enquiry into the local current prices of land in many parts, and much detailed work, the figures for Capital Account, as regards school property, can at this point be approximated only. The assets of the Theosophical Educational Trust, forming the main amount of assets, include numerous schools, both buildings, land and equipment. These were taken over from the Theosophical Educational Trust to the S.P.N.E., and other properties since acquired from other sources as well. In both of these cases the transactions involve considerable estimating and investigation. All of this will be concluded for the special consideration of the Board as per its Delhi Resolution. In the meantime, the following notes on Assets as taken from the Theosophical Educational Trust Report published on 31st March, 1917, referring only to those schools actually now working under the S.P.N.E., will be of interest.

	Land and Buildings		Furniture and Apparatus		Library		Endowments		Total	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
Madanapalle College ...	66,000	0 0	18,885	0 0	5,659	0 0			90,544	0 0
" Theosophical Elementary School	4,000	0 0	200	0 0					4,200	0 0
Madanapalle Panchama School	700	0 0	20	0 0					720	0 0
Benares Boys' School ...			5,000	0 0	3,520	0 0			8,520	0 0
" Girls " and College	18,000	0 0	600	0 0	120	0 0			18,720	0 0
Cawnpore Theosophical School	5,000	0 0	23,000	0 0	2,000	0 0			30,000	0 0
Madura Girls' School ...	25,000	0 0	1,000	0 0	150	0 0	4,683	7 0	30,833	7 0
Kumbhakonam Girls' School	12,022	3 6	900	0 0	110	0 0			13,032	3 6
Coimbatore " "							12,500	0 0	12,500	0 0
Dalni Shri Dandapani "			1,290	0 0	690	0 0			1,980	0 0
Bellary Sanskrit "			40	0 0					40	0 0
Vayalpad Boys' "	3,730	0 0	250	0 0	225	0 0			4,205	0 0
" Girls' "	1,275	10 0	300	0 0	50	0 0			1,625	10 0
With Treasurer account, <i>Madanapalle Endowment</i>							5,000	0 0	5,000	0 0
SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES FOR CERTAIN SCHOOLS TAKEN OVER SINCE 31ST MARCH, 1917:										
Tindivanam Higher Ele- mentary School	6,000	0 0	1,000	0 0			7,500	0 0	14,500	0 0
Total ...	141,727	13 6	52,485	0 0	12,524	0 0	29,683	7 0	236,420	4 6

The analysis of Assets and Liabilities is proceeding as above mentioned but no true and sufficient statement can at this stage be published, as the figures would, obviously, be merely misleading. It may, however, be generally remarked, that although there is excess of assets over liabilities, this excess is of no practical advantage, as the Society necessarily lives, at present, on its capital—an undesirable, but unavoidable state of affairs as matters are at present. The solution for this problem is to be found by establishing a Reserve, and it is to be hoped that in the ensuing year such Reserve will be built up by donations to the Society, of amounts much larger than those shown in this Interim Statement.

MADRAS
February 12, 1919.

P. R. LAKSHMANAM,
Qualified Accountant and Auditor.