

The Maharaja Sayajirao University Economics Series No. 3

A STUDY OF ECONOMIC PROFILES
OF THE SCHEDULED CASTES IN
GUJARAT

(Research Project Sponsored By
The Indian Council of Social Science Research)

By

V. N. Kothari

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

FACULTY OF ARTS

THE M. S. UNIVERSITY OF BARODA

BARODA

1976

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PREFACE

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BARODA,

24th January, 1976

V. N. KOTHARI

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APPENDIX TABLE

Industrial Classification of Persons at Work and Non-Workers by Sex for Scheduled Castes, Gujarat, 1961

		Total		Total Workers		As Cultivators		As Agricultural In Mining, Quarrying, L. Stock, etc.				
		Persons	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Gujarat	R	10,33,073	5,17,656	5,15,417	2,75,315	1,96,195	92,302	57,026	83,181	81,946	2,487	1,567
	U	3,34,182	1,75,780	1,58,402	80,079	30,469	1,339	612	1,570	1,538	903	404
	T	13,67,255	6,93,436	6,73,819	3,55,394	2,26,664	93,641	57,638	84,751	83,484	4,390	1,971
Jamnagar	R	35,171	17,632	17,539	9,167	5,595	1,714	931	2,393	1,959	534	180
	U	15,124	7,425	7,699	3,642	2,153	26	25	14	9	62	84
	T	50,295	25,057	25,238	12,809	7,748	1,740	956	2,407	1,968	596	264
Rajkot	R	53,821	27,021	26,800	14,248	10,630	1,104	797	5,396	5,205	357	74
	U	16,953	8,756	8,197	3,803	2,200	20	6	126	113	23	9
	T	70,774	35,777	34,997	18,051	12,830	1,124	803	5,522	5,318	380	83
Surendranagar	R	54,019	27,326	26,693	14,688	9,548	3,262	1,433	4,592	4,247	362	249
	U	12,425	6,324	6,101	2,571	1,463	59	18	100	169	26	22
	T	66,444	33,650	32,794	17,259	11,011	3,321	1,451	4,692	4,416	388	271
Bhavnagar	R	36,047	18,032	18,015	9,506	6,905	751	432	3,396	3,647	45	25
	U	14,487	7,310	7,177	3,009	1,617	15	12	24	19	20	34
	T	50,534	25,342	25,192	12,515	8,522	766	444	3,420	3,666	65	59
Amreli	R	39,549	19,619	19,930	11,163	9,018	3,074	2,256	4,904	4,881	157	70
	U	6,496	3,356	3,140	1,600	1,006	71	41	71	62	69	44
	T	46,045	22,975	23,070	12,763	10,024	3,145	2,297	4,975	4,943	226	114
Junagadh	R	71,902	36,401	35,501	20,369	15,194	3,020	2,380	8,674	8,143	824	234
	U	13,586	6,879	6,707	3,320	1,696	57	41	70	14	372	132
	T	85,488	43,280	42,208	23,689	16,890	3,077	2,421	8,744	8,157	1,196	366
Kutch	R	52,870	26,134	26,736	14,991	8,639	4,569	2,796	3,050	2,852	172	151
	U	10,231	5,070	5,161	2,658	1,156	11	11	37	32	30	3
	T	63,101	31,204	31,897	17,649	9,795	4,580	2,807	3,087	2,884	202	154

APPENDIX TABLE (Contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Banaskantha	R	89,588	45,302	44,286	25,261	16,094	14,217	9,061	4,133	2,036	309	332
	U	5,631	3,402	2,229	1,555	490	165	133	12	9	12	6
	T	95,219	48,704	46,515	26,816	16,584	14,382	9,194	4,145	2,045	321	338
Sabarkantha	R	75,950	38,673	37,277	20,775	15,144	10,610	8,411	3,930	2,566	171	56
	U	2,536	1,372	1,164	628	224	54	26	26	5	4	—
	T	78,486	40,045	38,441	21,403	15,368	10,664	8,437	3,956	2,571	175	56
Mehsana	R	1,21,085	60,122	60,963	28,109	23,078	7,077	4,061	7,483	7,625	101	73
	U	24,989	12,995	11,994	5,663	2,704	29	23	36	42	17	3
	T	1,46,074	73,117	72,957	33,772	25,782	7,106	4,084	7,519	7,667	118	76
Ahmedabad	R	90,070	45,698	44,372	23,250	16,046	7,230	3,083	7,674	8,429	69	27
	U	1,36,893	73,810	63,083	34,454	9,200	131	31	412	536	43	19
	T	2,26,963	1,19,508	1,07,455	57,704	25,246	7,361	3,114	8,086	8,965	112	46
Kaira	R	96,841	50,086	46,755	26,585	12,854	10,283	3,293	9,133	6,982	118	24
	U	19,231	10,171	9,060	4,424	1,574	381	69	334	229	17	10
	T	1,16,072	60,257	55,815	31,009	14,428	10,664	3,362	9,467	7,211	135	34
Panchmahals	R	45,197	23,207	21,990	13,003	10,601	8,850	7,481	1,348	1,171	39	19
	U	6,649	3,604	3,045	1,675	331	145	33	6	1	176	34
	T	51,846	26,811	25,035	14,678	10,932	8,995	7,514	1,354	1,172	215	53
Baroda	R	71,783	36,394	35,389	20,762	12,877	6,957	1,581	9,277	9,514	117	17
	U	18,736	9,800	8,936	4,611	1,567	54	11	154	74	9	3
	T	90,519	46,194	44,325	25,373	14,444	7,011	1,592	9,431	9,588	126	20
Broach	R	38,088	19,192	18,896	10,978	9,024	4,194	2,103	5,173	6,249	27	7
	U	6,671	3,729	2,942	1,521	642	31	2	34	36	7	—
	T	44,759	22,921	21,838	12,499	9,666	4,225	2,105	5,207	6,285	34	7
Surat	R	60,831	26,677	34,154	12,391	14,921	5,387	6,923	2,622	6,435	82	29
	U	23,544	11,777	11,767	4,945	2,446	90	130	114	188	16	1
	T	84,375	38,454	45,921	17,336	17,367	5,477	7,053	2,736	6,623	98	30
Dangs	R	261	140	121	69	27	3	4	3	5	3	—
	U	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	T	261	140	121	69	27	3	4	3	5	3	—

Note: The Dangs District Being Entirely Rural, has no urban area.
R = Rural; U = Urban; T = Total.

APPENDIX TABLE (Contd.)

I		<i>At Household Industry</i>		<i>At Mfg. other than H. Industry</i>		<i>In Construction</i>		<i>In Trade and Commerce</i>		<i>In Trans., Storage and Communication</i>	
		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Gujarat	R	39,672	22,062	7,791	2,686	5,842	3,338	1,125	396	2,590	110
	U	3,240	1,968	33,597	7,423	3,074	1,871	1,395	476	5,565	277
	T	42,912	24,030	41,388	10,109	8,916	5,209	2,520	872	8,155	387
Jamnagar	R	1,968	842	179	103	450	285	19	8	85	46
	U	187	60	1,226	755	118	72	42	20	200	25
	T	2,155	902	1,405	858	568	357	61	28	285	71
Rajkot	R	3,149	1,603	280	160	934	590	33	7	95	5
	U	130	66	744	257	115	81	71	17	238	17
	T	3,279	1,669	1,024	417	1,049	671	104	24	333	22
Surendranagar	R	3,888	2,110	378	67	162	54	45	6	59	1
	U	306	168	666	210	92	36	45	20	123	—
	T	4,194	2,278	1,044	277	254	90	90	26	182	1
Bhavnagar	R	2,803	1,413	297	137	413	257	42	21	107	4
	U	337	185	1,094	507	73	27	28	12	240	19
	T	3,140	1,598	1,391	644	486	284	70	33	347	23
Amreli	R	1,628	908	31	13	246	129	20	13	19	3
	U	241	253	102	26	114	72	13	—	25	2
	T	1,869	1,161	133	39	360	201	33	13	44	5
Junagadh	R	3,147	1,563	356	176	780	312	85	16	31	5
	U	82	38	329	81	175	63	41	12	94	5
	T	3,229	1,601	685	257	955	375	126	28	125	10
Kutch	R	4,313	1,169	236	36	568	341	61	25	109	2
	U	100	56	583	207	245	84	74	32	65	—
	T	4,413	1,225	819	243	813	425	135	57	174	2
Banaskantha	R	3,156	2,551	65	17	415	242	82	90	130	2
	U	142	39	110	3	40	11	32	10	51	2
	T	3,298	2,590	175	20	455	253	114	100	181	4

APPENDIX TABLE (Contd.)

I		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Sabarkantha	R	1,837	1,011	158	37	585	444	44	6	47	—
	U	34	3	135	27	7	1	26	—	25	—
	T	1,871	1,014	293	64	592	445	70	6	72	—
Mehsana	R	4,840	3,529	937	182	191	93	188	72	356	4
	U	627	548	1,900	600	207	185	115	16	404	3
	T	5,467	4,077	2,837	782	398	278	303	88	760	7
Ahmedabad	R	2,595	1,424	1,823	821	222	109	90	13	306	25
	U	659	254	21,496	3,627	1,496	1,057	551	112	2,041	140
	T	3,254	1,678	23,319	4,448	1,718	1,166	641	125	2,347	165
Kaira	R	2,186	859	937	205	365	303	92	8	341	1
	U	126	39	1,287	269	42	5	44	64	222	3
	T	2,312	898	2,224	474	407	308	136	72	563	4
Panchmahals	R	1,673	1,532	75	53	8	3	16	8	118	2
	U	99	52	66	4	13	1	10	17	501	34
	T	1,772	1,584	141	57	21	4	26	25	619	36
Baroda	R	1,092	578	1,006	460	223	26	137	7	302	—
	U	41	21	1,267	300	179	71	56	7	769	7
	T	1,133	599	2,273	760	402	97	193	14	1,071	7
Broach	R	379	104	248	130	88	44	50	36	92	1
	U	18	66	510	78	41	34	45	20	126	6
	T	397	170	758	208	129	78	95	56	218	7
Surat	R	991	854	785	89	191	106	120	60	391	8
	U	111	120	2,082	472	117	71	202	117	441	14
	T	1,102	974	2,867	561	308	177	322	177	832	22
Dangs	R	27	12	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	1
	U	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	T	27	12	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	1

APPENDIX TABLE (Contd.)

1		Other Services		Non-Workers		Tanning and Carry— of Hides and Skins		Scavenging	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Gujarat	R	39,325	27,064	2,42,341	3,19,222	10,843	3,779	2,826	1,154
	U	29,396	15,900	95,701	1,27,933	1,779	302	8,813	6,548
	T	68,721	42,964	3,38,042	4,47,155	12,622	4,081	11,639	7,702
Jamnagar	R	1,825	1,241	8,465	11,944	644	233	60	27
	U	1,767	1,103	3,783	5,546	182	42	336	318
	T	3,592	2,344	12,248	17,490	826	275	396	345
Rajkot	R	2,900	2,189	12,773	16,170	1,272	634	199	67
	U	2,336	1,634	4,953	5,997	210	16	774	647
	T	5,236	3,823	17,726	22,167	1,482	650	973	714
Surendranagar	R	1,940	1,381	12,638	17,145	725	210	196	53
	U	1,154	820	3,753	4,638	139	50	317	205
	T	3,094	2,201	16,391	21,783	864	260	513	258
Bhavnagar	R	1,652	969	8,526	11,110	1,058	463	106	38
	U	1,178	802	4,301	5,560	72	14	471	456
	T	2,830	1,771	12,827	16,670	1,130	477	577	494
Amreli	R	1,084	745	8,456	10,912	618	302	105	35
	U	894	506	1,756	2,134	74	7	269	198
	T	1,978	1,251	10,212	13,046	692	309	374	233
Junagadh	R	3,452	2,365	16,032	20,307	1,033	328	85	39
	U	2,100	1,310	3,559	5,011	19	18	736	613
	T	5,552	3,675	19,591	25,318	1,052	346	821	652
Kutch	R	1,913	1,267	11,143	18,097	1,081	271	72	25
	U	1,513	731	2,412	4,005	3	3	182	152
	T	3,426	1,998	13,555	22,102	1,084	274	254	177
Banaskantha	R	2,754	1,763	20,041	28,192	599	247	172	78
	U	991	277	1,847	1,739	99	21	45	147
	T	3,745	2,040	21,888	29,931	698	268	217	225

APPENDIX TABLE (Contd.)

	1	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Sabarkantha	R	3,393	2,613	17,898	22,133	660	370	151	79
	U	317	162	744	940	59	2	45	50
	T	3,710	2,775	18,642	23,073	719	372	196	129
Mehsana	R	6,936	7,439	32,013	37,885	1,456	392	304	252
	U	2,328	1,284	7,332	9,290	195	35	523	442
	T	9,264	8,723	39,345	47,175	1,651	427	827	694
Ahmedabad	R	3,241	2,115	22,448	28,326	410	46	265	66
	U	7,625	3,424	39,356	53,883	251	4	2,446	1,201
	T	10,866	5,539	61,804	82,209	661	50	2,711	1,267
Kaira	R	3,130	1,179	23,501	33,901	583	70	429	138
	U	1,971	886	5,747	7,486	169	31	608	499
	T	5,101	2,065	29,248	41,387	752	101	1,037	637
Panchmahals	R	876	332	10,204	11,389	126	25	93	28
	U	659	155	1,929	2,714	74	13	257	111
	T	1,535	487	12,133	14,103	200	38	350	139
Baroda	R	1,651	694	15,632	22,512	119	24	327	80
	U	2,082	1,073	5,189	7,369	36	15	885	551
	T	3,733	1,767	20,821	29,881	155	39	1,212	631
Broach	R	727	350	8,214	9,872	69	14	82	37
	U	709	400	2,208	2,300	144	28	309	245
	T	1,436	750	10,422	12,172	213	42	391	282
Suraj	R	1,822	417	14,286	19,233	388	150	162	109
	U	1,772	1,333	6,832	9,321	53	3	610	713
	T	3,594	1,750	21,118	28,554	441	153	772	822
Dangs	R	29	5	71	94	2	—	18	3
	U	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	T	29	5	71	94	2	—	18	3

Note:—The Dangs District Being Entirely Rural, has no urban area.

R = Rural;

U = Urban;

T = Total.

APPENDIX NOTE

Sources of Data

1. Various volumes of the Census of India 1961 are the major source of data for the tables presented in this Report.
2. For all data relating to the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes for 1961, reference may be made to *Census of India 1961 Vol. I-India-Parts V-A & V-B* for India and to *Census of India 1961 Vol. V-Gujarat-Part V-A* for Gujarat. These volumes give special tabulation for the Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes. •
3. For the population as a whole, the sources are *Census of India 1961 Vol. I-India-Part II-A (i) General Population Tables-Parts II B (i) and II B (ii) and II B (iii) General Economic Tables* and *Census of India 1961 Vol. V-Gujarat-Part II-A General Population Tables and Parts II-B (1) and II-B (2)-General Economic Tables*.
4. Data for Table XIV have been obtained from *Census 1971, Series-5 Gujarat Pocket Book of Population Statistics*.