



GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

महाराष्ट्र सरकार

COMMITTEE
REPORT ON THE
NIGHT HIGH SCHOOLS

**COMMITTEE REPORT
ON THE
NIGHT HIGH SCHOOLS**

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INTRODUCTION

APPOINTMENT AND PROCEDURE OF THE COMMITTEE

Appointment of the Committee

We, the members of the Night High School Committee, appointed by the Government of Maharashtra, in terms of the Education and Social Welfare Department Resolution No. SSN. 3464-E of September 28, 1964 (Appendix I) to inquire into and report on the problems of night high schools, have the honour to submit our report. We are happy that this opportunity of studying this question was afforded to us and we have made every attempt to make the inquiry as systematic and thorough as possible.

Members of the Committee

1. Shri C. G. Sahasrabudhe, M.Sc., LL.B., B.T. (Nag.),
M.Ed. (Sydney), Chairman, Secondary School Certificate Examination Board, Poona-10 ... Chairman.
2. Shri K. B. Joshi, B.A., S.T.C., Superintendent, New English School, Thana ... Member.
3. Shri B. R. Desai, B.A., B.T., Principal, Smt. G. P. P. High School, Vile Parle, Bombay-56 ... Member.
4. Shri G. M. Kerkar, B.A., B.T., President, Bombay Night High Schools' Headmasters' Association, C/o. Popular Night High School, Girgaum, Bombay-4 ... Member.
5. Shri B. B. Khedgikar, M.A., Secretary, Yogeshwari Education Society, Ambejogai, District Bhir ... Member.
6. Shri J. M. Mazumdar, B.A., S.T.C. (Representative of the Secondary School Certificate Examination Board, Poona) ... Member.
7. Shri K. K. Mankeshwar, Chartered Accountant (Representative of the Vidarbha Board of Secondary Education, Nagpur) ... Member.
8. Shri N. G. Joshi, M.A., B.T., Principal, R. M. Bhatt High School, Parel, Bombay ... Member.
9. Shri Motiram Pawade, M.A., B.T., Secretary, Jawahar Education Society, Nagpur ... Member.
10. Shri K. C. Mohile, B.A. (Hons.), B.T., Educational Inspector, Greater Bombay ... Member.
Secretary.

Shri S. S. Kohojkar, Assistant Educational Inspector, Greater Bombay, was appointed to work as Assistant Secretary to help the Secretary in his work.

Terms of reference of the Committee

Under the terms of reference, the Committee was asked—

(a) to enquire into and report on the present position of night high schools in all its aspects, and

(b) to suggest measures for their re-organisation and improvement with particular reference to their management, financial position, staffing and content of instruction and other allied problems, so that a sound system of secondary education suited to the needs of those who are unable by their avocations to attend day schools may be provided.

Procedure of work

The first meeting of the Committee was held on 28th October, 1964 at Poona in the Secondary School Certificate Examination Board's office. In this meeting the Committee discussed the scope of the terms of reference and laid down the basis on which the material required for the deliberations of the Committee should be collected. In the second meeting held on 18th November, 1964 in the R. M. Bhatt High School, Parel, Bombay, the questionnaire to be issued was finalised (*vide* Appendix II).

The Committee visited Nagpur, Aurangabad, Ahmednagar, Bombay, Kolhapur, Satara, Poona and Sholapur to collect information on the spot by visiting night high schools. At these places, educationists and persons working in the field of night high schools, were interviewed. The details of the programme of the tour of the Committee are given below :

10th December, 1964 to 12th December, 1964	... Nagpur.
14th December, 1964	... Aurangabad.
15th December, 1964	... Ahmednagar.
21st December, 1964 to 24th December, 1964	... Bombay.
14th January, 1965	... Kolhapur.
15th January, 1965	... Satara.
16th January, 1965	... | Poona.
17th January, 1965	... |
18th January, 1965	... Sholapur.

At Nagpur, the Committee called on the Minister for Education who gave very valuable guidance in the matter. The Committee is very much grateful to the Minister for granting the interview.

In the meeting held in Bombay on 15th February, 1965, the present report was finalised. The Committee has made every effort to make its recommendations as practical as possible. Some of these can be implemented immediately and a few which require a large-scale re-organisation or involve financial implications can also be implemented in gradual stages if the programme is systematically spread over a period of few years.

Acknowledgements

The Committee is very much thankful to the Deputy Directors of Education, Nagpur, Aurangabad, Poona and Bombay regions as also to the Parishad Education Officers, Nagpur, Aurangabad, Ahmednagar, Poona, Sholapur, Satara and Kolhapur for making arrangements for meetings, interviews and visits to night high schools. We express our sincere thanks to the Chairmen of Education Committees of the Zilla Parishads of the Districts we visited, for their co-operation. We also record our sincere thanks to the heads of schools and to the Secretary, Secondary School Certificate Examination Board, Poona, who were kind enough to arrange for interviews and also for the meetings of the Committee at their premises.

Our thanks are also due to the educationists, the social workers and particularly the M.L.As., who met us at different places, for the valuable suggestions given by them and for enlightening the Committee on different aspects of the problems.

The Committee also expresses its thanks to all those who have sent replies to the questionnaire (*vide* Appendix III), who submitted the statistical information about the night high schools (Appendix IV) and who appeared before the Committee for discussions and interviews (Appendix V).

Last but not the least the Committee is also thankful for the clerical assistance given by the offices of the Secondary School Certificate Examination Board, Poona, and the Educational Inspector, Greater Bombay, and records its appreciation of the valuable services rendered by Shri S. S. Kohojkar, Assistant Secretary of the Committee.

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|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. (Signed) C. G. Sahasrabudhe. | 6. (Signed) J. M. Mazumdar. |
| 2. (Signed) K. B. Joshi. | 7. (Signed) K. K. Mankeshwar. |
| 3. (Signed) B. R. Desai. | 8. (Signed) N. G. Joshi. |
| 4. (Signed) G. M. Kerkar. | 9. (Signed) Motiram Pawade. |
| 5. (Signed) B. B. Khedgikar. | 10. (Signed) K. C. Mohile. |

APPENDIX I

Night High Schools in the State

Appointment of a Committee to report
on the problems of—

GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

EDUCATION AND SOCIAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT

Resolution No. SSN 3464-E

Sachivalaya Annexe, Bombay, 28th September 1964

Letter from Director of Education, No. S-67-(c)-197-C, dated the 21st August 1964.

RESOLUTION.—Night High Schools now form an integral part of the system of Secondary Education in the State and the question of studying their problems has been under the consideration of Government for some time past. Government is now pleased to direct that a committee consisting of the following officials and non-officials as its members should be constituted to examine and report on the problems of Night High Schools in the State :

- | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------------------|
| 1. Shri C. G. Sahasrabudhe, Chairman, S.S.C. Examination Board, Poona | ... | ... | Chairman. |
| 2. Shri K. B. Joshi, Superintendent, New English School, Thana | ... | ... | Member. |
| 3. Shri B. R. Desai, Principal, Smt. G.P.P. High School, Vile Parle, Bombay-56 | ... | ... | Member. |
| 4. Shri G. M. Kerkar, President, Bombay Night High Schools Headmasters' Association, C/o Popular Night High School, Girgaum, Bombay-4 | ... | ... | Member. |
| 5. Shri B. B. Khedgikar, C/o Yogeshwari Science College, Ambejogai, District Bhir | ... | ... | Member. |
| 6. Shri J. M. Mazumdar (Representative of the S.S.C. Examination Board, Poona) | ... | ... | Member. |
| 7. Shri K. K. Mankeshwar (Representative of the Vidarbha Board of Secondary Education, Nagpur) | ... | ... | Member. |
| 8. Shri N. G. Joshi, Principal, R. M. Bhatt High School, Parel, Bombay | ... | ... | Member. |
| 9. Shri Motiram Pawade, Secretary, Jawahar Education Society, Nagpur. | ... | ... | Member. |
| 10. Shri K. C. Mohile, Educational Inspector, Greater Bombay. | ... | ... | Member-Secretary. |

2. The Committee should be requested :—

(a) to enquire into and report on the present position of Night High Schools in all its aspects; and

(b) to suggest measures for their reorganisation and improvement with particular reference to their management, financial position, staffing and content of instruction and other allied problems, so that a sound system of secondary education suited to the need of those who are unable by their avocations to attend Day High Schools may be provided.

3. The Committee should be requested to submit its report within a period of one month and by 1st November 1964 at the latest.

4. The official members of the Committee should draw Travelling Allowance and Daily Allowance as admissible under the rules. The non-official members should be held eligible to draw Travelling Allowance and Daily Allowance as admissible to members of State Committees i.e. in accordance with scale I of rule 1 (j)-b in section I of Appendix XLII-A of the Bombay Civil Services Rules, Vol. II. The local members of the Committee should be paid actual conveyance charges limited to Rs. 3 per day for attending the meetings of the Committee.

5. The Deputy Director of Education, Poona in charge of Secondary Education should be authorised to countersign travelling allowance and daily allowance bills of non-official members.

6. The expenditure involved on this account should be debited to the budget head "28-Education-E-General-R-Misc. (2) other Communities (10) Boards and Committees" and should be met from the sanctioned grants thereunder during the current financial year.

7. These orders issue with the concurrence of the Finance Department *vide* its u.o.r. No. 33079/3075-II, dated 16th September 1964.

By order and in the name of the Governor of Maharashtra,

(Signed) R. S. GAITONDE,
Under Secretary to Government of Maharashtra.

APPENDIX II

LIST OF POINTS PERTAINING TO THE PROBLEM OF NIGHT HIGH SCHOOLS

I. *Aims and objectives*

1. What role should Night High Schools play in the field of Secondary Education?
2. What in your opinion, should be the aims and objectives of a Night High School and how would you distinguish them from those of a normal Day High School?
3. At present, Night High Schools mainly prepare students for the Secondary School Certificate Examination with Humanities and Science subjects. How far will it be possible to introduce multipurpose courses in Night High Schools?

II. *Organisation*

4. How far do you consider the present working of Night High Schools to be satisfactory? What, in your opinion, are their main defects and short-comings?
5. Is, in your opinion, the present provision of Night High Schools adequate for meeting the existing demands?
6. Would you like to impose any restrictions in regard to the opening of Night High Schools?
7. What should be the age group which a Night School should cater for?

8. Should any restrictions be imposed on the strength of a Night High School and if so, what, in your opinion, should be the reasonable strength of a Night High School?

9. What should be the size of each class in view of the shorter number of teaching hours available in a Night High School?

10. What should be the total teaching hours per day in a Night High School?

11. What should be the total period of instruction per week in a Night High School?

12. Do you recommend curtailment of holidays in case of Night High Schools? If so, what should be the number of holidays per year?

13. Generally Night High Schools work in the evenings. Should institutions be allowed to be run on this pattern even in the mornings or afternoon? If the reply is in the affirmative, what is your justification for it?

14. Are you in favour of co-education in Night High Schools? Is it desirable to have combined classes of (a) Adults and Young children, (b) Men and Women and (c) Boys and Girls?

15. What specific rules should be framed in regard to admissions to Night Schools regarding age, the previous school certificate and the lapse of time for which no school is attended by the person concerned?

16. Do you recommend special restrictions on admissions to the top standards of Night High Schools?

17. It is true that in Night High Schools, the attendance is irregular, there is a large percentage of dropping in the mid-term and that sometimes there is abuse of concessions. What measures, in your opinion, would be effective in checking the defects of such types?

18. Do you think that it will be advisable for Night High Schools to maintain standards V to VII? If so, why?

19. Should the formation of classes be on the traditional pattern or should it be based on subject-wise class organisation?

20. Is it necessary to provide for the teaching of all subjects and also to make it obligatory for the students to attend all the periods or can an option be given to them if they so desire?

21. Should the duration of the High School course be longer in case of Night High Schools and if so, to what extent?

22. Should there be a provision for the organisation of co-curricular activities in the programme for Night High Schools, e.g. Music, Craft, Social and Cultural activities, etc.? If your opinion is in favour of this, do you think that in the present circumstances such a provision can be made?

23. What place should "job-orientation" have in the curriculum of Night High Schools?

III. Administration

24. Should the Night High Schools be started by managements which are already working in the field and are conducting Day Schools or should they be started by an independent organisation or by an individual?

25. What should be the responsibility of the organiser or the Chief Promotor of a Night High School? Whether he should be made eligible for any remuneration for the work of organisation?

26. To what extent do you agree with the charge that is some times made that the Night High Schools are run on commercial basis ?

27. Should the Night High Schools be allowed to sponsor private candidates for the S. S. C. Examination as is done at present ?

28. Should the S. S. C. Examination Board be recommended to lower the age limit prescribed for admissibility of private candidates to the S. S. C. Examination ?

29. What would you suggest as essential conditions for recruitment of teachers to Night High Schools ?

30. Do you think that persons who are not working as teachers in Day Schools should be allowed to work as teachers in Night High Schools ? If so, what arrangements for their training should be made ?

31. What should be the scales of pay for teachers working in Night High Schools ? Do you recommend payment of a consolidated amount in consideration of their qualifications and load of work ?

32. What specific conditions of service should be prescribed for teachers of Night High Schools ? Should these be different from those of teachers in Day Schools ?

33. Is the clerical staff now permitted adequate ? If not, what do you propose ?

IV. Instruction

34. It is generally the experience that a large number of Night High Schools have poor S. S. C. Examination results. What are the reasons and what measures would you suggest to improve the situation ?

35. Considering the age group of students attending Night High Schools and the limited period of instruction do you think that any special method of teaching for teaching various subjects in Night High Schools would be necessary ?

V. Finance

36. Do you consider the existing rates of fees reasonable or do you suggest any change ?

37. Do you find the present formula of grant-in-aid satisfactory ? If not what are your suggestions ?

APPENDIX III (A)

NAMES OF PERSONS AND INSTITUTIONS THAT HAVE REPLIED TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE

1. Shri Datar, L. M., Principal, D. G. I. High School, Bombay.
2. Shri Gadgil, A. V., Principal, Karmaveer Bhaurao Patil Vidyalaya, Poona 2.
3. Shri Ganga, R. M., Lecturer, P. V. D. T. College, Bombay.
4. Shri Gokhale, R. K., Chairman, Education Committee, Z. P., Ratnagiri.
5. Shri T. S. Muthuswami, Headmaster, South Indian Education Society's High School, Matunga, Bombay.
6. Shri Kotasthane, M. M., Headmaster, Dada Chaudhari Vidyalaya, Ahmednagar.
7. Shri Kulkarni E. M., Member, S. S. C. Examination Board, Ambejogai.
8. Dr. Khair, G. S., Hon. Director, Maharashtra Vidyalaya, Poona.
9. Dr. Karve B. D., Poona.

10. Shri Kulkarni, B. N., Superintendent, Bharat High School, Poona-2.
11. Shrimati P. Nagarwalla, Principal, J. B. Vaccha High School for Girls, Dadar, Bombay.
12. Shri Pathak, L. D., Warora, Nagpur.
13. Dr. Patwardhan C. N., Prof., St. Xavier's Institute of Education, Poona.
14. Prof. Patankar N. V., Principal (Retired), Tilak College of Education, Poona.
15. Shri Patke S. S., Superintendent, Mahilashram High School, Hingne, Poona-4.
16. Shri Rege M. S., Dy. Superintendent, Balmohan Vidya Mandir, Dadar, Bombay.
17. Shri Rangnekar M. S., President, The People's Education Society, Thana.
18. Shri Ranade Y. B., Jabalpur.
19. Shri Sardeshpande D. J., Superintendent, Rajapur High School, District Ratnagiri.
20. Miss Samtani S. C., Principal, Kamala High School, Khar, Bombay.
21. Shri Sukhtankar S. B., Headmaster, Maharaja Sayajirao Vidyalaya, Satara.
22. Shri Satav V. V., Chairman, Education Committee, Z. P., Poona.
23. Shri Save K. J., Deputy Secretary, Education and Social Welfare Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.
24. Shri Save, B. P., Educational Inspector (Retired), Greater Bombay.
25. Shri Sohoni G. P., Principal, Mudhoji High School, Phaltan, District Satara.
26. Shri Trivedi, A. J., Principal, M. A. High School, Andheri.
27. Shri Tawade S. R., Kolhapur.
28. Shri Tipnis, P. S., Headmaster, Dnyaneshwar Vidyalaya, Wadala, Bombay.
29. Shri Umbranikar H. A., Poona.
30. Dr. Vaidya, M. P., Principal, V. C. Gurukul High School, Ghatkopar, Bombay.
31. Shri R. N. Vakil, Principal, Modern High School, Bombay-4.
32. Shri Walimbe, S. C., Ahmednagar.

APPENDIX III (B)

LIST OF PERSONS GIVING REPLIES TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE—GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

1. Shri N. T. Vartak, Principal, B. T. College, Aurangabad.
2. The Principal, Government Basic Training College, Amravati.
3. Shrimati Chitra Naik, Principal, State Institute of Education, Poona.
4. Shrimati M. Y. Trilokekar, Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Greater Bombay.
5. Shri Shaikh, Administrative Officer, M. S. B., Sholapur.
6. Shrimati N. Begum, Assistant Educational Inspector, Greater Bombay.
7. The Parishad Education Officer, Amravati.
8. The Parishad Education Officer, Ahmednagar.

9. The Parishad Education Officer, Kolaba.
10. The Parishad Education Officer, Ratnagiri.
11. The Parishad Education Officer, Sangli.
12. The Parishad Education Officer, Nanded.
13. The Parishad Education Officer, Nagpur.
14. The Parishad Education Officer, Poona,
15. The Parishad Education Officer, Aurangabad.
16. The Parishad Education Officer, Kolhapur.
17. The Parishad Education Officer, Satara.
18. The Bombay Night High School Headmasters' Association, Bombay.

APPENDIX III (C)

THE LIST OF NIGHT HIGH SCHOOLS GIVING REPLIES TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE

1. Anand Vidyalaya Night School, Bombay.
2. Anjuman-I-Islam Cassum Commercial Night High School, Bombay.
3. Bandra Night High School, Bazar Road, Bandra, Bombay.
4. Bradley Night High School, Girgaum, Bombay.
5. Bandra English Night High School, Bandra, Bombay.
6. Bombay Night High School, Thakurdwar, Bombay.
7. Bhavani Night High School, Satara.
8. Bharat Night High School, Thana.
9. Guru Narayan Night High School, Bombay.
10. Gujarati Night High School, Dongri, Bombay.
11. G. E. S.'s Parel Night High School, Parel, Bombay.
12. Goregaon Night High School, Goregaon, Bombay.
13. Ideal Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
14. Janata Night High School, Vile Parle, Bombay.
15. Karnatak Free Night High School, Bombay.
16. K. M. S. Parel Night High School, Parel, Bombay.
17. Kurla Night High School, Kurla, Bombay.
18. Maharshi Karve Night High School, Bombay.
19. Maharashtra Night High School, Bombay.
20. Maharashtra Night High School, Bombay-2.
21. Modern Night High School, Lamington Road, Bombay.
22. Mazgaon Night High School, Mazgaon, Bombay.
23. Model Night High School, Mazgaon, Bombay.
24. Mogaveera Night High School, Bombay-1.
25. Municipal Night High School, Kolhapur.
26. New Night High School, Bombay.
27. Nava Hind Night High School, Bombay.

28. Nityanand Kannada Night High School, Worli, Bombay.
29. New Era Night High School, Bombay.
30. Night High School, Karad, Satava.
31. New Night High School, Rajarampuri, Kolhapur.
32. New Night High School, Sholapur.
33. Our Night High School, Grant Road, Bombay.
34. Pandurang Night High School, Goregaon, Bombay.
35. People's English Night High School, Byculla, Bombay.
36. Popular Night High School No. 2, Dadar, Bombay.
37. Popular Night High School, Girgaon, Bombay.
38. P. M. C. Night School, Nanawada, Poona.
39. Poona Night High School, Poona-2.
40. Republic Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
41. S. S. League's Night High School, Bombay.
42. St. Michael's Night High School, Mahim, Bombay.
43. Social Night High School, Bombay-7
44. Sunmitra English Night High School, Dharavi, Bombay.
45. Shivaji Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
46. Sarvajanic Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
47. Suswagatam Night High School, Bombay.
48. St. Xavier's Night High School, Bombay.
49. S. P. Sabhas New Night High School, Poona.
50. Saraswati Mandir Night High School, -Ahmednagar.
51. Shri S. B. M. P. High School, Aurangabad.
52. St. Joseph's Night High School, Poona.
53. V. S. M.'s Byculla Night High School, Byculla, Bombay.
54. Vikas Ratra Vidyalaya, Bombay.
55. Worli Night School, Worli, Bombay.
56. Worker's Education Service League's Night High School, Bombay.

APPENDIX IV

The list of schools which sent the statistical information

1. Anjuman-I-Islam Jan Mohammed Cassum Commercial Night School, Bombay.
2. Dr. Ambedkar Night High School, Bhoiwada, Bombay.
3. Andheri Ratra Vidyalaya, Andheri, Bombay.
4. Agarkar Night High School, Bombay-18.
5. Anand Vidyalaya Night High School, Bombay-18.
6. Andheri Night High School, Andheri, Bombay.
7. St. Anne's Night High School, Mazgaon, Bombay-10.

8. A. T. P. Marathi Night High School, Thana.
9. Bharati Vidya Mandir Night High School, Bombay-19.
10. Bradley Night High School, Bombay-4.
11. Bombay Fort Free Night High School, Fort, Bombay.
12. Bandra English Night High School, Waterfield Road, Bandra, Bombay.
13. B. T. S. Night High School, Chinchpokli, Bombay.
14. Bharati Girls' Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
15. Buddha Night High School, Koliwada, Bombay.
16. B. E. League's Worli Night High School, Worli, Bombay-18.
17. B. P. E. Society's Bandra Night High School, Bandra, Bombay.
18. Bhavani Night High School, Satara.
19. Bharat Night High School, Thana.
20. Chembur Night High School, Chembur, Bombay.
21. Cannosa Night High School, Mahim, Bombay.
22. Central English Night High School, Ahmednagar.
23. D. C. Education League's Free Night High School, Bombay.
24. Dinnat Vidyalaya, Amravati.
25. Guru Narayan Free Night High School, Fort, Bombay.
26. G. E. S.'s Parel Night High School, Parel, Bombay.
27. Grant Road Night High School, Grant Road, Bombay.
28. Goregaon Night High School, Goregaon, Bombay.
29. G. T. Night High School, Kalbadevi, Bombay-2.
30. Ghatkopar Ratra Shala, Ghatkopar, Bombay.
31. Guru Nath Night High School, Sion, Bombay.
32. Hind Night High School, Matunga, Bombay.
33. Ideal Night High School, Gokhale Road, Dadar, Bombay.
34. St. John's Night High School, Bombay.
35. St. Joseph's Night High School, Bombay.
36. Janata Night High School, Vile Palle, Bombay.
37. Jai Bharat Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
38. Jawahar Free Night High School, Dhobitalao, Bombay-2.
39. St. Joseph's Night High School, Poona.
40. Jawahar Night High School, Nagpur.
41. Janata Night High School, Nagpur.
42. Karachi M. S. P. Mandal's Night High School, Kurla, Bombay.
43. Kandivli Night High School, Kandivli, Bombay.
44. Kannada Vidyadayini Night High School, Kolaba, Bombay.
45. Kurla Night High School, Kurla, Bombay.
46. Kannada Progressive Night High School, Parel, Bombay.

47. K. M. S. Parel Night High School, Parel, Bombay.
48. K. W. S. Night High School, Sewri, Bombay.
49. Karnatak Free Night High School, Fort, Bombay.
50. Lokmanya Vidya Mandir Night High School, Mahim, Bombay.
51. Mazgaon Night High School, Mazgaon, Bombay.
52. Mother India Free Night High School, Dhobitalao, Bombay.
53. Modern Night High School, Bombay.
54. St. Michael's Night High School, Mahim, Bombay.
55. M. G. Night High School, Abdul Reiman Street, Bombay.
56. Maharashtra Night High School, Bombay.
57. Maharshi Karve Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
58. Mahim Social Worker's Night High School, Bombay.
59. Maraha Mandir Night High School, Bombay-2.
60. Model Night High School, Dongri, Bombay.
61. Madanpura Urdu Night High School, Bombay.
62. Mahatma Phule Night High School, Bombay.
63. Maharashtra Night High School, Gokhale Road (South), Bombay.
64. M. V. M. Night High School, Fort, Bombay.
65. Municipal Night High School, Kolhapur.
66. Maharashtra Night High School, Dombivli, District Thana.
67. Maharashtra Night High School, Jalna, District Aurangabad.
68. Nava Bharat Night High School, Bombay-4.
69. New Bharat Night High School, New Irani Chawl, Dadar, Bombay.
70. New Night High School, Bombay-2.
71. National Night High School, Bombay-2.
72. Naigaon Night High School, Bombay-14.
73. New Shivaji Vidyalyaya, Kalachowki, Bombay.
74. New Era Night High School, Bombay.
75. Nava Hind Night High School, Kamathipura.
76. Nutan Night High School, Round Temple, Bombay.
77. Nityanand Night High School, Worli Naka, Bombay.
78. Nava Maharashtra Education Sanstha's Night High School, Ghatkopar.
79. Night High School, Dhulia.
80. New Night High School, Rajarampur, Kolhapur.
81. Night High School, Kolhapur.
82. Night High School, Nasik.
83. Night High School, Malegaon, District Nasik.
84. Night High School, Sangli.

85. New Night High School, Sholapur.
86. Night High School, Wardha.
87. Our Night High School, Grant Road, Bombay-4.
88. Ordinance Factory Night High School, Ambernath, District Thane.
89. Popular Night High School, Bombay-4.
90. People's English Night High School, Byculla, Bombay.
91. Parel Village Night High School, Parel, Bombay.
92. Pragati Night High School, Bombay-11.
93. Progressive Night High School, Acripada, Bombay.
94. Popular Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
95. Poona Night High School, Poona-2.
96. Poona Municipal Corporation Night High School, Poona.
97. Republic Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
98. Social Night High School, Bombay-7.
99. S. S. League's Night High School, Parel, Bombay.
100. Shivaji Night High School, Parel, Bombay.
101. Saraswati Vidya Mandir Night High School, Lalbaug, Bombay.
102. Shivaji Shikshan Sanstha's Night High School, Parel, Bombay.
103. Sunmitra Night High School, Dharavi, Bombay.
104. Sarvajanic Night High School, Dadar, Bombay.
105. Sane Guruji Night High School, Kherwadi, Bombay.
106. Subhash Night High School, Gokhale Road, Dadar, Bombay.
107. Sahakar Night High School, Delisle Road, Bombay.
108. Saraswati Mandir Night High School, Ahmednagar.
109. Shahu Night High School, Kolhapur,
110. S. P. Sabha's New Night High School, Poona,
111. Shivaji Maratha Society's Night High School, Poona.
112. Unnati Night High School, Worli, Bombay.
113. Vidya Vikas Night High School, Ghatkopar.
114. V. M. S. Mandal's Night High School, Byculla, Bombay.
115. Vikas Ratra Vidyalaya, Santacruz, Bombay.
116. Vikas Night High School, Delisle Road, Bombay.
117. W. E. S. L.'s Night High School, Nagpada, Bombay.
118. W. S. S.'s Night High School, Tardeo, Bombay.
119. St. Xavier's Night High School, Dhobitalao, Bombay.
120. Young Men's Free Night High School, Fort, Bombay.
121. Suswagatam Night High School, Mahim, Bombay.
122. Sharda Vijay Night High School, Grant Road, Bombay.
123. Maharashtra Night High School, Bombay.
124. Bombay Night High School, Thakurdwar, Bombay.
125. Night High School, Karad.

APPENDIX V

NAMES OF PERSONS INTERVIEWED BY THE COMMITTEE

Bombay City

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|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Shri Bhavo N. S. | 26. Shri Prabhu P. G. |
| 2. Shri Bhandkamkar G. L. | 27. Dr. Patkar S. J. |
| 3. Shri Belose. | 28. Shri Patil D. A. |
| 4. Shrimati Borkar, I. G. | 29. Shri Rege S. D. |
| 5. Shri Churi K. G. | 30. Shri Rege B. N. |
| 6. Shri Chitale K. B. | 31. Dr. Shukla N. N. |
| 7. Shri Chandavarkar G. L. | 32. Shri Singh I. D. |
| 8. Shri Chaubal B. R. | 33. Shri Sharma S. B. |
| 9. Shri Deshpande M. V. | 34. Kumari Sam'ani S. C.. |
| 10. Shri Desnavi S. S. | 35. Shri Save B. P. |
| 11. Shri Dabholkar G. V. | 36. Shrimati Paigaonkar S. |
| 12. Shri Dhake H. G. | 37. Shri Sakhadeo P. V. |
| 13. Dr. Gaonkar H. D. | 38. Shri Sabnis V. M. |
| 14. Shri Gaekawar B. G. | 39. Shri Tipnis P. S. |
| 15. Shri Gaiendragadkar V. S. | 40. Shri Kazi M. Y. |
| 16. Shri Joshirao L. V. | 41. Shri Totade S. G. |
| 17. Shri Joshi H. S. | 42. Shri Tirodkar B. R. |
| 18. Shri Kewalramani G. A. | 43. Shri Trivedi A. J. |
| 19. Shri Kulkarni K. C. | 44. Shri Tiwari V. K. |
| 20. Shri Kudaikar V. M. | 45. Shri Kazi T. A. |
| 21. Shrimati L. A. Samant. | 46. Shri Toraskar S. G. |
| 22. Dr. Mrs. Madhuri Shah. | 47. Dr. Vakil R. N. |
| 23. Shri Mahalgi R. N. | 48. Dr. Vaidya M. P. |
| 24. Shri Nimkar D. G. | 49. Dr. Vakil K. S. |
| 25. Shrimati N. Begum. | |

Poona City

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| 50. Shri Bapat B. V. | 60. Shri Mahadik K. N. |
| 51. Shri Bhosale S. A. | 61. Shri Nadkarni G. R. |
| 52. Shri Gadgil A. V. | 62. Shri Panse K. S. |
| 53. Shri Gokhale S. V. | 63. Shri Pandhe M. K. |
| 54. Shri Jagtap H. S. | 64. Shri Ratnanarkhi D. M. |
| 55. Shri Joshi P. S. | 65. Shri Ravatkar M. D. |
| 56. Shri Joglekar K. S. | 66. Shri Sathe R. A. |
| 57. Shri Khan S. A. | 67. Shri Satav V. |
| 58. Shri Khadilkar C. V. | 68. Shri Seolekar U. R. |
| 59. Shri Kulkarni L. Y. | 69. Shri Upasani N. K. |

Ahmednagar City

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| 70. Shri Chitambar G. J. | 77. Shri Nagarkar D. D. |
| 71. Shri Chivate G. M. | 78. Shri Rao J. N. |
| 72. Shri Divare D. B. | 79. Shri Shinde R. M. |
| 73. Shri Hatwalne S. V. | 80. Shri Utturkar R. V. |
| 74. Shri Kotasthane M. M. | 81. Shri Walimbe S. C. |
| 75. Shri Kulkarni G. D. | 82. Shri Wagholikar G. R. |
| 76. Shri Nadgauda P. R. | |

Aurangabad City

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| 83. Shri Apte V. A. | 91. Shri Joshi P. B. |
| 84. Shrimati A. Waghmare. | 92. Shri Kulkarni G. M. |
| 85. Shri Bhosale M. D. | 93. Shri Lembe. |
| 86. Shri Bhilande. | 94. Mrs. R. Kabra. |
| 87. Shri Deshpande S. R. | 95. Shri Samundre J. S. |
| 88. Shri Dantole N. M. | 96. Shri Venkatesh Goential. |
| 89. Shri Harish Chandra. | 97. Shrimati Vaishampayan P. S. |
| 90. Shri Joshi V. B. | |

Sholapur City

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| 98. Shri Abhyankar P. S. | 105. Shri Mardikar K. S. |
| 99. Shri Bhogshayana K. | 106. Shri Pore K. N. |
| 100. Shri Bhalvankar G. D. | 107. Shri Ratnaparkhi B. R. |
| 101. Shri Deshoande B. G. | 108. Shri Shaikh I. N. |
| 102. Shri Gunjekar G. J. | 109. Shri Sa'bye S. G. |
| 103. Shri Hosmani M. C. | 110. Shri Shah S. N. |
| 104. Shri Joshi G. V. | 111. Shri Shifolkar R. W. |

Safara City

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| 112. Shri Awale T. B. | 119. Shri Maedum A. B. |
| 113. Shri Babar S. K. | 120. Shri Mahadar S. D. |
| 114. Shri Desai D. S. | 121. Shri Patil D. K. |
| 115. Shri Hinenekar J. Y. | 122. Shri Patil H. T. |
| 116. Shri Karambelkar P. K. | 123. Shri Sobani G. P. |
| 117. Shri Kulkarni R. P. | 124. Shri Shaikh A. B. |
| 118. Shri Kirtane S. K. | 125. Shri Sukhtankar S. B. |

Kolhapur City

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| 126. Shri Agre L. G. | 137. Shri Lale H. N. |
| 127. Shri Bhaawa M. B. | 138. Shri Mujumdar V. H. |
| 128. Shri Chiplunkar V. V. | 139. Shri Mahadik K. B. |
| 129. Shri Desai A. Y. | 140. Shri Mandre V. S. |
| 130. Shri Gabale G. L. | 141. Shri Mohite B. S. |
| 131. Shri Kinikar D. D. | 142. Shri Patil M. B. |
| 132. Shri Kulkarni G. M. | 143. Shri Phadnis B. B. |
| 133. Shri Jamadar B. A. | 144. Shri Salunkhe G. D. |
| 134. Shri Kulkarni D. K. | 145. Shri Sapre R. N. |
| 135. Shri Lingras S. V. | 146. Shri Yadav V. S. |
| 136. Shri Lele B. B. | |

Nagpur City

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| 147. Shri Apte T. A. | 154. Shri Mankar S. P. |
| 148. Shri Anjekar M. N. | 155. Shri Pathak P. R. |
| 149. Shri Bhorkar M. | 156. Shri Raghavate R. C. |
| 150. Shri Deshpande A. N. | 157. Shri Supner N. D. |
| 151. Shri Deshpande D. N. | 158. Shri Samarth R. P. |
| 152. Shri Dafre K. | 159. Shri Yaqub S. M. |
| 153. Shri Khobragade V. R. | |

APPENDIX VI

INSTITUTIONS VISITED BY THE COMMITTEE

Ahmednagar

1. Central English Night High School, Ahmednagar.
2. Saraswati Mandir Night High School, Ahmednagar.

Bombay

1. Agarkar Night High School, Worli.
2. Bandra English Night High School, Bandra.
3. Bharati Girls' Night High School, Dadar.
4. Gokhale Education Society's Night High School, Parel.
5. Hind Night High School, Maunga.
6. Jawahar Free Night High School, Carnack Road.
7. Kannad Night High School, Worli.
8. K. M. S. Parel Night High School, Parel.
9. Popular Night High School, Girgaon.
10. Modern Night High School, Laming'on Road.
11. Sane Guruji Night High School, Bandra.
12. Shivaji Night High School, Parel.
13. Social Service League's Night High School, Parel.
14. Social Welfare League's Night High School, Mahim.
15. S. V. Kannad Free Night High School, Gamdevi.
16. St. Xavier's Night High School, Dhobitalao.
17. Suswag'am Night High School, Mahim.

Kolhapur

1. Kothishala Night High School, Kolhapur.
2. Municipal Night High School, Kolhapur.
3. New Night High School, Raikaramouri.
4. Shahu Night High School, Kolhapur.

Nagpur

1. Jawahar Night High School, Nagpur.
2. Janata Night High School, Nagpur.
3. Saraswati Night High School, Nagpur.

Poona

1. New Night High School, Poona-2.
2. Municipal Corporation Night High School, Poona.
3. Rastapeb Education Society's Night High School, Poona-2.
4. Poona Night High School, Poona-2.
5. S. P. Sabha's Night High School, Poona.
6. Shivaji Maratha Society's Night High School, Poona.
7. St. Joseph's Night High School, Poona.

Satara

1. Bhavani Night High School, Satara.

Sholapur

1. H. G. Savla Night High School, Sholapur.

APPENDIX VII (A)

Statement showing the number of schools from which information was received

Name of the District	No. of schools which sent the information	No. of schools which did not send the information	Total No. of schools
Bombay Division			
Greater Bombay	98	17	115
Thana	4	1	5
Nasik	2	....	2
Dhulia	1	....	1
Jalgaon .. .. .	....	1	1
	105	19	124
Poona Division			
Poona	5	3	8
Ahmednagar	2	....	2
Kolhapur	4	2	6
Satara	2	....	2
Sholapur	1	1	2
Sangli	1	....	1
	15	6	21
Nagpur Division			
Nagpur	2	1	3
Amravati	1	....	1
Wardha	1	....	1
	4	1	5
Aurangabad Division			
Aurangabad	1	1	2
Grand Total	125	27	152

APPENDIX VII (B)

Statement showing years of standing

	Schools with a standing up to 5 years	6 to 10 years	11 to 15 years	16 to 20 years	21 to 24 years	25 years and above	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Bombay Division ..	43	25	17	8	4	6	103
Poona Division ..	4	4	3	1	2	..	14
Nagpur Division ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4
Aurangabad Division ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Grand Total ..	52	29	20	9	6	6	122

N.B.—Three schools did not give information on this item.

APPENDIX VII (C)

Statement showing enrolment in schools

Year	Bombay Division	Poona Division	Nagpur Division	Aurangabad Division	Total
1. 1959-60 ..	14,219	1,433	1,115	....	16,767
2. 1960-61 ..	15,712	1,743	883	....	18,338
3. 1961-62 ..	16,697	1,839	1,050	....	19,586
4. 1962-63 ..	17,442	1,758	1,096	....	20,296
5. 1963-64 ..	19,789	2,027	1,550	....	23,366

N.B.—All schools have not supplied information on this item. The divisionwise break-up of the schools sending information on this item was as under :

Bombay Division ..	..	..	..	..	101 schools
Poona Division ..	..	..	..	..	13 schools
Nagpur Division ..	..	..	..	..	4 schools
Aurangabad Division ..	..	..	..	..	.. schools

APPENDIX VII (D)

Statement showing schools with high enrolments

Name	Enrolment	
	1963-64	1964-65
1. Bombay Fort Free Night High School, Bombay ..	522	562
2. K. M. S. Parel Nigh High School, Parel, Bombay ..	810	690
3. Mother India Free Night High School, Bombay ..	625	566
4. Modern Night High School, Bombay ..	568	589
5. Model Night High School, Dongri, Bombay ..	589	601
6. Social Night High School, Bombay ..	642	693
7. Young Men's Free Night High School, Bombay ..	545	498
8. Jawahar Night High School, Nagpur ..	938	919

APPENDIX VII (E)

Statement showing number of employed pupils

	Factory workers	Office workers	Domestic workers	Total
Bombay Division	3,744	2,635	1,527	7,906
Poona Division	144	164	209	528
Nagpur Division .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aurangabad Division	53	31	41	125
	3,941	2,840	1,777	8,558

N.B.—All schools have not sent information on this item. Division-wise break-up sending information is as given below :

Bombay Division	61 schools
Poona Division	5 schools.
Nagpur Division	No school has sent information.
Aurangabad Division	1 school.

APPENDIX VII (F)

Statement showing age-wise break-up of pupils

	Below 20 years			Above 20 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Bombay Division ..	12,271	587	12,858	3,793	99	3,892
Poona Division ..	1521	42	1563	809	19	828
Nagpur Division ..	661	12	673	452	1	453
Aurangabad Division ..	102	10	112	12	1	13
Total ..	14,555	651	15,206	5,066	120	5,186

N.B.—All schools have not sent information on this item. Division-wise break-up of schools sending information is as given below :—

Bombay Division	73
Poona Division	13
Nagpur Division	2
Aurangabad Division	1
	89

APPENDIX VII (G)

Statement showing age-wise break-up of Standard VIII

	Below 18 years			Above 18 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Bombay Division ..	2,494	153	2,647	1,203	52	1,255
Poona Division ..	284	6	290	348	2	350
Nagpur Division ..	69	2	71	90	1	91
Aurangabad Division ..	20	5	25	9	4	13
Total ..	2,867	166	3,033	1,650	59	1,709

N.B.—All schools have not sent information on this item. Division-wise break-up of schools sending information is as given below :—

Bombay Division	73
Poona Division	13
Nagpur Division	2
Aurangabad Division	1
	89

APPENDIX VII (H)

Statement showing S.S.C. Examination results

	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
<i>Bombay Division—</i>					
No. on rolls	2,949	3,074	3,272	3,735	4,560
No. appeared	2,632	2,660	2,777	3,034	3,810
No. passed at first attempt	599	500	571	874	774
Percentage	23%	19%	20%	29%	20%
No. passed subsequently	113	208	187	179	96
<i>Poona Division—</i>					
No. on rolls	404	363	415	389	394
No. appeared	339	300	345	305	356
No. passed	94	86	101	112	95
Percentage	29%	23%	30%	37%	28%
No. passed subsequently	60	47	50	57	39
<i>Nagpur Division—</i>					
No. on rolls .. ..	..	..	..	..	72
No. appeared .. ..	..	..	..	..	48
No. passed at first attempt .. ..	..	..	..	..	30
Percentage .. ..	..	..	..	..	57%
No. passed subsequently .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Aurangabad Division—</i>					
No. on rolls .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
No. appeared .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
No. passed at first attempt .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
No. passed subsequently .. ..	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX VII (I)

Statement showing the number of trained teachers

	Trained Teachers	Untrained Teachers
1. Bombay Division	663	303
2. Poona Division	103	24
3. Nagpur Division	18	32
4. Aurangabad Division .. .. .	.....	.....

N.B.—Information stands for 101 schools which sent information.

APPENDIX VII (J)

Statement showing percentage of trained teachers in schools

	100 per cent.	50 per cent and above	30 per cent to 50 per cent	Below 30 per cent	Total
Bombay Division	8	65	7	6	86
Poona Division	4	11	.....	.....	15
Nagpur Division .. .. .	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Aurangabad Division .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	12	76	9	6	103

N.B.—Information stands for 103 schools

APPENDIX VII (K)

Statement showing accommodation

	Day School building	Primary School building	Independent building	Total
Bombay Division	49	53	3	105
Poona Division	14	.....	.....	14
Nagpur Division	2	2	.....	4
Aurangabad Division .. .. .	.....	.....	1	1
Total	65	55	4	124

N.B.—One school did not give information on this item.

APPENDIX VII (L)

Statement showing duration of school hours

				2½ hours	3 hours
Bombay Division	..	..	..	73	30
Poona Division	..	..	..	2	13
Nagpur Division	..	..	..	....	4
Aurangabad Division	..	..	..	....	1
			Total	75	48

N.B.—Information Stands for 123 schools.

APPENDIX VII (M)

Statement showing types of management

			Day School Manage- ments	Societies sponsored by promoters	Other Manage- ment	Total
Bombay Division	..	..	27	66	12	105
Poona Division	..	..	10	4	1	15
Nagpur Division	..	..	1	3	....	4
Aurangabad Division	..	..	....	1	....	1
		Total	38	74	13	125

APPENDIX VII (N)

Statement showing qualifications of promoter

			Trained Secondary Teachers	Trained Primary Teachers	From non- teaching profession	Total
Bombay Division	..	..	21	8	37	66
Poona Division	..	..	2	....	2	4
Nagpur Division	..	..	2	....	1	3
Aurangabad Division	..	..	....	....	1	1
		Total	25	8	41	74

APPENDIX VII (O)

Statement showing designations of promoters

	Promoters working as Secretary, Chairman, President, etc.	Promoters working as Superintendents	Number of promoters drawing pay from funds
Bombay Division	46	19	19
Poona Division	4	1	1
Nagpur Division	2	1	3
Aurangabad Division ..	1	....	....
Total ..	53	+ 21=74	23

APPENDIX VII (P)

Statement showing financial position of school

	Surplus schools	Deficit schools	Total
Bombay Division	56	42	98
Poona Division	5	10	15
Nagpur Division	2	2	4
Aurangabad Division ..	....	1	1
Total ..	63	55	118

N.B.—Seven schools have not given information on account of this point.

APPENDIX VII (Q)

Statement showing schools with deficit according to year of standing

	Up to 5 years standing	6 to 10 years standing	More than 10 years standing	Total
Bombay Division	22	8	11	41
Poona Division	3	3	3	9
Nagpur Division	2	....	....	2
Aurangabad Division ..	1	....	....	1
Total ..	28	11	14	53

APPENDIX VII (R)

Statement showing schools with deficit according to management

	Promoter schools	Non-promoter schools	Total
Bombay Division	31	11	42
Poona Division	3	7	10
Nagpur Division .. ..	....	2	2
Aurangabad Division	1	....	1
Total	35	20	55

APPENDIX VII (S)

Statement showing schools with surplus according to fee rates

	No. of schools charging 1/2 of day schools	No. of schools charging 2/3 of day schools	No. of schools charging more than 2/3 of day schools	Total
Bombay Division	30	16	5	51
Poona Division	7	3	....	10
Nagpur Division	2	....	....	2
Aurangabad Division .. ..	....	....	....	....
Total	39	19	5	63

APPENDIX VII (T)

Statement showing fee rates

	Free schools	1/2 of day schools	2/3 of day schools	Higher than 2/3 of day schools	Total
Bombay Division	4	70	23	7	104
Poona Division .. ..	..	10	4	1	15
Nagpur Division .. ..	..	3	..	..	3
Aurangabad Division	1	1
Total	4	84	27	8	123

N.B.—Two schools have not sent information on this item.

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