

BOMBAY GAZETTEER

VOL. 11 B

KOLABA & JANJIRA

S. I. S.

Gazetteer  
of the  
Bombay Presidency

Volume XI-B

Kolaba and Janjira

*Under the orders of the Government of Bombay*



BOMBAY  
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS  
1926

## PREFACE

Volume XI of the Bombay Gazetteer was issued in 1883. In 1904 Volume XI-B, which consisted of a collection of tables with introductory notes, was issued with a view to supplementing the parent volume with more recent statistics. It was again corrected in 1913 and this volume now contains information up to the year 1922.

Bombay, *April 1926.*

# CONTENTS

## KOLABA

	Table No.	Pages.
NOTES for the revision of Volume XI-B .. .. .	...	i-vi
<b>STATISTICAL TABLES.</b>		
<b>1. DESCRIPTION—</b>		
Area by talukas .. .. .	I	1
Rainfall (1912 to 1922) by months.. .. .	II-A	2
Do. ( do. ) by talukas.. .. .	II-B	3
Temperatures (1912 to 1922).. .. .	III	4
<b>2. POPULATION—</b>		
Census details by talukas (1911 and 1921) .. .. .	I	1
Do. towns (1872, 1881, 1891, 1901, 1911 and 1921) .. .. .	IV	4
Religion and Education by talukas (1921) .. .. .	V	5
Caste, Tribe or Race (1921) .. .. .	VI	6
<b>3. AGRICULTURE—</b>		
Distribution of land and crops (1881, 1891, 1901, 1911 and 1921) .. .. .	VII	7
Domestic animals and agricultural stock (1881, 1891, 1901, 1906, 1910 and 1920) .. .. .	VIII	8
Sources of water-supply (1920-21) .. .. .	IX	9
Irrigation works .. .. .	X	id.
Tagavi Advances, Collections and Outstanding Balances (1910-11 to 1921-22) .. .. .	XI	id.
Prices and Wages (1894 to 1922).. .. .	XII	10
Famine (1896-97) .. .. .	XIII	11
<b>4. FORESTS—(1881, 1891, 1901, 1911 and 1921) .. .. .</b>		
	XIV	id.
<b>5. LAND ADMINISTRATION—</b>		
Original and Revised Survey Settlements .. .. .	XV	12-14
<b>6. JUSTICE—</b>		
Criminal Justice (1912 to 1922) .. .. .	XVI	15
Work of the Criminal Courts (1912 to 1922) .. .. .	XVII	16
Civil Justice (1912 to 1922) .. .. .	XVIII	17
Registration (1912 to 1922) .. .. .	XIX	18
Distribution of Police (1921) .. .. .	XX	19
Jails (1912 to 1922) .. .. .	XXI	20
<b>7. REVENUE AND FINANCE—</b>		
Revenue details (1910-11 to 1921-22) .. .. .	XXII-A	21
Do. by talukas (1920-21) .. .. .	XXII-B	22
Land Revenue collections and arrears (1910-11 to 1921-22) .. .. .	XXIII	23
Excise Revenue (1910-11 to 1921-22) .. .. .	XXIV	24
Stamp do. ( do. ) .. .. .	XXV	25
Income Tax Revenue under all parts (1910-11 to 1921-22) .. .. .	XXVI-A	26
Do. details under Part IV (1910-11 to 1921-22) .. .. .	XXVI-B	27

CONTENTS

	Table No.	Pages.
8. LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL FUNDS—		
Financial details of Local Boards (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XXVII-A	28
Receipts and Expenditure for each Board (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XXVII-B	29—30
Municipalities (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XXVIII	31
9. INSTRUCTION—		
Proportion of Literates, Census (1921) ..	XXIX-A	32—33
Number of Institutions and Scholars (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XXIX-B	34—35
Public Institutions and Scholars therein (1921-22) ..	XXIX-C	36
Expenditure on Public Instruction (1920-21) ..	XXIX-D	37
10. HEALTH—		
Births and deaths (1912 to 1921) ..	XXX-A	38
Do. by talukas and towns (1920-21) ..	XXX-B	39
Hospitals and dispensaries (1912 to 1921) ..	XXXI	40
Vaccination (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XXXII	41
Loss from and destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes (1912 to 1922) ..	XXXIII	<i>id.</i>
11. CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT ..	XXXIV	42—43

JANJIRA

	Table No.	Pages.
NOTES for the revision of Volume XI-B ..	....	47—51
<i>STATISTICAL TABLES.</i>		
General Statistics by talukas ..	I, I-A, I-B, I-C	53—54
Rainfall (1912 to 1922) by months ..	II	55
Temperatures (1912 to 1921) ..	III	56
Domestic animals and agricultural stock (1893-94, 1909-01, 1905-06, 1909-10, 1913-14, 1917-18 and 1921-22) ..	IV	<i>id.</i>
Prices (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	V	57
Trade (do.) ..	VI	57—58
Criminal Justice (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	VII	59
Work of the Civil and Criminal Courts (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	VIII	60
Registration (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	IX	<i>id.</i>
Revenue details (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	X	61
Local and Municipal Boards (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XI	62
Number of Institutions and Scholars (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XII	63
Births and deaths (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XIII	64
Hospitals and Dispensaries (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XIV	65
Vaccination (1911-12 to 1921-22) ..	XV	66

---

---

KOLABA

---

---

## K O L A B A

Area.—In 1883 and 1891 respectively the Panvel and Karjat Talukas were transferred to this district from Thana. These changes and the measurement of the survey carried out in 1889—1904 have increased the district area from 1,496 to 2,169 square miles. The taluka variations are :—

Alibag .. .. .	..	..	..	..	— 1
Mangaon .. .. .	..	..	..	..	+ 4
Panvel (entire taluka)	..	..	..	..	+302
Karajat ( do. )	..	..	..	..	+360
Pen .. .. .	..	..	..	..	+ 3
Roha .. .. .	..	..	..	..	+ 4
Mahad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	+ 1
Total ..					+673

The area of cultivated land by talukas shown in the revenue accounts for 1920-21 is :—

Taluka.	Area in acres.	
	Cultivated.	Irrigated.
Alibag .. .. .	66,888	....
Karjat .. .. .	133,763	....
Mahad .. .. .	194,825	....
Mangaon .. .. .	143,449	....
Panvel .. .. .	110,853	....
Pen .. .. .	84,640	....
Roha .. .. .	67,800	....
Total ..	802,218	....

Important Public Works.—In 1921-22 there were 248 miles of metalled road and 283 miles of road suitable for fair weather traffic in the district. The new roads and works of importance constructed since 1875 are as follows :—

Name of work.	Service Head.	Cost.	Year of Completion.
		Ra.	
Panvel water works .. ..	Excluded Local Fund..	1,00,527	1899-1900
Pen-Panvel Road from Kalhe Khind to Palaspe.	Incorporated Local Fund.	49,628	1898-99
Collector's bungalow at Alibag ..	Provincial Civil ..	23,004	1884-85
Collector's bungalow, Alibag ..	Do. ..	22,279	1883-84
Quarters for Mamlatdar and his establishment at Mangaon.	Do. ..	22,365	1887-88

Name of work.	Service head.	Cost.	Year of Completion.
		Rs.	
Mahal Kacheri at Uran ..	Provincial Civil ..	12,241	1887-88
New Mamlatdar's Kacheri including Range Forest Office at Alibag.	Do. ..	20,706	1898-99
New Mahal Kacheri at Nagothna.	Do. ..	19,649	1903-04
Assistant Collector's bungalow at Alibag.	Do. ..	12,596	1904-05
Observatory buildings at Alibag ..	Imperial Civil ..	1,31,339	1905-06
Bungalow for the Superintendent of Police at Alibag.	Provincial Civil ..	17,862	1909-10
Additional Police Lines at Alibag.	Do. ..	8,628	1910-11
Divisional Forest Office, Alibag ..	Do. ..	8,690	1910-11
District Bungalow at Panvel ..	Do. ..	12,472	1912-13
Deviation of Mahad-Vinhera Road.	Incorporated Local Fund.	14,239	1912-13
Agricultural Farm buildings at Alibag.	Civil Buildings ..	11,082	1915
Treasury Room and office at Alibag.	Do. ..	16,068	1915
Additional Police Lines at Karjat.	Do. ..	8,448	1915
Court house at Alibag ..	Do. ..	54,768	1916
Mamlatdar Kacheri at Mangaon.	Do. ..	90,014	1916
Police Lines at Revdanda ..	Do. ..	5,075	1919
Executive Engineer's Bungalow and office at Alibag.	Do. ..	60,552	1920
Deputy Educational Inspector's office at Alibag.	Do. ..	29,586	1922
<i>Works on Dharamtar-Mahaleshwar Road.</i>			
Causeway over the Amba River in mile No. 17.1.	Communications ..	31,072	1915
Do. Kundalika River in mile No. 25.6.	Do. ..	17,870	1916
Pipe drains on the road ..	Do. ..	12,183	1916
Low level bridge over Mahisdar nalla in mile No. 23.3.	Do. ..	8,175	1918
Bridge over the Godi nalla in mile No. 26.	Do. ..	14,326	1918
Low level bridge over Wavdival nalla in mile No. 31.	Do. ..	12,005	1918
Bridge over the Talegaon nalla in mile No. 42.7.	Do. ..	17,426	1918
Culvert over Gadhina nalla in mile No. 23.2.	Do. ..	3,371	1921
Low level bridge over the Indapur nalla in mile No. 32.6.	Do. ..	8,649	1921
Do. bridge over Lonera nalla in mile No. 45.5.	Do. ..	8,011	1921
Culvert over Bhuwan nalla in mile No. 23.6.	Do. ..	4,471	1922
Do. over Garal nalla in mile No. 40.8.	Do. ..	4,268	1922
Low level bridge over the Vir nalla in mile No. 48.8.	Do. ..	6,487	1922
Do. over Dasgaon nalla in mile No. 50.7.	Do. ..	9,183	1922
Do. over the Gandhari River in mile No. 54.7.	Do. ..	82,429	1922



Name of work.	Service Head.	Cost.	Year of Completion.
<i>Work on Panvel-Pen Road.</i>		Rs.	
Causeway over the Palaspa nalla in mile No. 17.4.	Communications	10,339	1919
<i>Work on Uran-Panvel Road.</i>			
Uran-Jasai Road (length 6 miles).	Do.	1,35,305	1920
<i>Work on Karli-Bibikhind Road.</i>			
Karli-Bibikhind Road joining Alibag-Rewas and Alibag-Dharamtar Road (length 8 miles and 133 feet).	Do.	63,411	1921
<i>Work on Pali-Campoli Road.</i>			
Pali-Campoli Road within British Territory (length 7 m., 4 Fur., 470 feet).	Do.	24,780	1922
<i>Works on Bombay-Poona Road.</i>			
Bridge over nalla No. 55 in mile 45.	Do.	12,560	1920
Improvements to Bridge No. 192 in mile 64.	Do.	6,600	1921
Diversion of the B. P. Road outside Panvel municipal limit.	Do.	38,406	1921
Improvements to Bridge No. 180 in mile No. 61.7.	Do.	4,721	1922
<i>Water Works.</i>			
Improvements to water-supply at Pen.	Water works	15,873	1918
Do. at Alibag ..	Do.	22,105	1920

**Famine.**—In 1896-97 some relief measures were necessary owing to a partial crop failure due to an insufficient rainfall. The maximum daily average number relieved, however, was only 2,139 in October 1896. The works remained open for 14 months. Two works of metal-breaking were opened in September 1897 for the Alibag-Campoli and Dharamtar-Mahad Roads. The total amount expended on these works amounted to Rs. 2,732. Rs. 55,120 were advanced under the Land Improvement Loans Act and Rs. 16,114 under the Agriculturists' Loans Act. The total expenditure incurred on famine relief amounted to Rs. 11,639, of which Rs. 3,152 were advanced from Local Funds.

**Plague.**—Plague established itself in the district in an indigenous form in the beginning of February 1897, when Panvel and Uran were attacked. It then spread throughout the district. The infection was due to cases imported from Bombay. The total mortality on account

of plague up to the end of 1921-22 was 12,838 or 2·2 per cent. of the total population :—

Year.	Imported		Indigenous	
	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
1896-97 .. .. .	130	124	1,076	948
1897-98 .. .. .	106	71	827	676
1898-99 .. .. .	105	96	982	837
1899-1900 .. .. .	41	35	209	166
1900-01 .. .. .	46	34	347	282
1901-02 .. .. .	52	49	1,140	869
1902-03 .. .. .	57	51	1,990	1,552
1903-04 .. .. .	29	28	1,072	834
1904-05 .. .. .	39	40	1,348	954
1905-06 .. .. .	31	28	901	685
1906-07 .. .. .	25	26	590	454
1907-08 .. .. .	13	11	115	92
1908-09 .. .. .	11	15	354	273
1909-10 .. .. .	26	15	686	532
1910-11 .. .. .	18	18	998	851
1911-12 .. .. .	13	12	467	404
1912-13 .. .. .	11	10	409	331
1913-14 .. .. .	121	12	837	621
1914-15 .. .. .	1	4	176	136
1915-16 .. .. .	4	4	129	105
1916-17 .. .. .	10	9	445	355
1917-18 .. .. .	23	21	677	552
1918-19 .. .. .	..	..	86	59
1919-20 .. .. .	..	..	197	163
1920-21 .. .. .	..	..	108	94
1921-22 .. .. .	..	..	20	13
	912	713	16,186	12,838

Trade.—The sea-borne trade of the district is centered at four ports (Talukas). Details of the value of exports and imports are :—

Year.	Alibag.		Karanja.	
	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	9,63,377	12,62,074	12,07,237	25,01,756
1912-13 .. .. .	9,76,356	12,92,430	10,24,628	31,68,314
1913-14 .. .. .	10,47,270	14,72,555	10,51,445	30,31,175
		<i>Needanda.</i>		
1914-15 .. .. .	9,93,858	11,38,458	9,55,508	31,47,134
1915-16 .. .. .	10,23,351	13,13,163	9,53,516	26,61,104
1916-17 .. .. .	10,36,525	10,42,894	9,09,784	28,29,656
1917-18 .. .. .	10,31,301	12,69,175	11,03,765	29,98,601
1918-19 .. .. .	10,90,049	7,75,005	11,44,451	20,98,092
1919-20 .. .. .	18,27,399	19,68,672	18,62,782	37,00,400
1920-21 .. .. .	19,67,657	12,93,151	12,46,682	22,42,813
1921-22 .. .. .	21,60,631	15,31,210	16,64,029	29,71,863

Year.	Panvel.		Uran.	
	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	9,70,877	8,24,945	14,19,442	94,21,780
1912-13 .. .. .	12,11,490	9,75,664	12,79,736	81,68,525
1913-14 .. .. .	12,06,354	10,90,090	13,59,702	87,99,015
1914-15 .. .. .	12,32,354	11,91,664	13,17,035	87,45,392
1915-16 .. .. .	1,41,934	2,63,896	11,90,709	86,50,316
1916-17 .. .. .	31,152	75,043	13,31,313	81,42,158
		<i>Shewa.</i>		
1917-18 .. .. .	12,27,477	13,24,749	13,78,435	96,02,323
1918-19 .. .. .	15,77,583	11,28,700	12,02,108	44,32,201
1919-20 .. .. .	19,17,965	21,06,923	13,01,900	36,28,665
1920-21 .. .. .	18,75,179	17,97,468	8,63,167	23,94,591
1921-22 .. .. .	22,70,696	19,67,250	7,79,136	32,11,532

Salt.—Salt is manufactured at 130 works in the district, which is divided for salt administrative purposes into four talukas, viz., Uran with 40 works, Shewa 39, Karanja 25 and Pen 26.

Details of the quantity of salt produced and sold during the last eleven years are :—

Year.	Panvel.		Uran.	
	Quantity in maunds.		Quantity in maunds.	
	Manufactured.	Sold.	Manufactured.	Sold.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1911-12 .. ..	777,714	761,037	1,074,566	1,011,414
1912-13 .. ..	778,747	677,534	1,187,840	1,053,955
1913-14 .. ..	724,102	684,202	962,354	945,204
1914-15 .. ..	795,239	772,105	1,185,321	1,066,965
1915-16 .. ..	....	....	1,226,511	1,088,137
1916-17 .. ..	....	....	873,962	844,195
1917-18 .. ..	....	....	894,838	837,560
1918-19 .. ..	....	....	868,110	857,051
1919-20 .. ..	....	....	770,042	760,809
1920-21 .. ..	....	....	739,362	862,530
1921-22 .. ..	....	....	696,250	790,766

Year.	Sankshi (Pen).		Karanja.		Shewa.	
	Quantity in maunds.		Quantity in maunds.		Quantity in maunds.	
	Manufactured.	Sold.	Manufactured.	Sold.	Manufactured.	Sold.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1911-12 .. ..	345,606	319,817	783,894	642,505	1,820,042	1,757,024
1912-13 .. ..	363,256	292,778	891,918	805,658	1,866,675	1,628,245
1913-14 .. ..	318,007	287,835	654,434	560,409	1,694,480	1,634,081
1914-15 .. ..	389,231	306,951	757,079	768,271	1,874,901	1,781,562
1915-16 .. ..	341,140	320,828	659,567	701,432	1,810,487	1,678,125
1916-17 .. ..	269,627	320,401	654,964	643,165	1,594,160	1,556,270
1917-18 .. ..	332,901	284,959	598,222	542,138	1,552,718	1,440,834
1918-19 .. ..	396,428	365,700	561,510	511,024	1,558,297	1,550,408
1919-20 .. ..	221,460	190,446	383,261	376,894	1,455,650	1,544,370
1920-21 .. ..	84,530	174,427	300,289	373,604	1,492,962	1,410,437
1921-22 .. ..	146,700	202,390	272,345	407,238	1,402,850	1,640,078

TABLE I--AREA AND POPULATION.

Taluka and Mahal.	Area in square miles.	Number of		Population in 1921.				
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Urban.	Rural.
Alibag .. ..	193	1	174	79,196	38,263	40,933	5,274	73,922
Karjat .. ..	253	1	169	59,037	30,978	28,059	3,327	55,710
Do. Khalapur Petha ..	106	..	99	23,132	11,904	11,228	..	23,132
Mahad .. ..	460	1	246	106,784	51,076	55,708	7,192	99,592
Mangaon .. ..	358	..	226	78,580	37,590	41,000	..	78,580
Panvel .. ..	255	1	202	76,094	39,185	36,909	8,625	67,469
Do. Uran Petha .. ..	47	1	27	25,343	13,062	12,281	8,243	17,100
Pen .. ..	186	1	129	47,660	23,664	23,796	6,384	41,276
Do. Nagothna Petha ..	107	..	71	21,228	10,859	10,369	..	21,228
Roha .. ..	204	1	132	45,888	22,825	23,063	6,308	39,580
Total .. ..	2,169	7	1,475	562,942	279,596	283,346	45,353	517,589

Taluka and mahal.	Number of occupied houses.	Number of persons per square mile.	Population in 1911.		
			Total.	Males.	Females.
Alibag .. ..	17,472	410	80,862	39,956	40,906
Karjat .. ..	12,726	233	61,350	31,555	29,795
Do. Khalapur Petha ..	5,206	218	24,874	12,699	12,175
Mahad .. ..	24,293	232	118,514	56,985	61,529
Mangaon .. ..	18,060	219	84,208	40,536	43,672
Panvel .. ..	16,463	298	80,573	41,228	39,345
Do. Uran Petha .. ..	5,882	539	27,442	14,695	12,747
Pen .. ..	10,857	256	48,491	23,953	24,538
Do. Nagothana .. ..	4,377	198	21,525	10,901	10,624
Roha .. ..	9,956	225	46,327	22,636	23,691
Total .. ..	125,292	260	594,166	295,144	299,022

## BOMBAY GAZETTEER

## TABLE II—RAINFALL.

## Part A—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.*					
	Normal Mean.†	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ..	0 7	....	....	....	..	....
February ..	0 4	....	....	....	0 20	....
March ..	0 1	....	....	....	0 48	....
April ..	0 38	....	0 6	....	0 4	0 6
May ..	0 87	0 28	....	....	1 3	0 5
June ..	22 80	20 83	26 35	24 23	45 11	22 87
July ..	30 27	34 42	46 07	36 32	27 1	34 55
August ..	17 16	11 72	5 78	17 85	8 74	25 36
September ..	14 0	5 11	5 32	21 52	10 75	23 54
October ..	2 19	0 43	3 4	....	2 85	7 44
November ..	0 27	3 35	....	0 27	0 15	0 80
December ..	0 8	....	....	....	....	....
Total ..	88 14	76 12	87 52	100 19	96 36	110 67

Month.	Rainfall*—contd.					
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ..	....	..	0 9	0 80	....	..
February ..	0 44	..	..	0 15	....	..
March ..	....	0 26	..	....	....	..
April ..	....	..	..	....	....	..
May ..	0 69	9 34	0 6	....	....	..
June ..	24 95	9 70	23 86	8 12	30 66	22 17
July ..	14 59	5 64	32 5	25 42	33 55	36 41
August ..	44 40	6 26	15 23	6 21	15 38	6 91
September ..	18 20	2 51	5 21	3 29	8 86	10 53
October ..	15 11	..	2 82	0 38	0 34	0 23
November ..	0 7	..	0 5	....	....	0 21
December ..	....	..	..	....	....	0 7
Total ..	118 54	34 71	79 37	44 37	89 20	76 63

\* At the District Headquarters in Part A and Taluka Headquarters in Part B.

† Average for 10 years ending 1903 in Part A and for 11 years ending in 1902 in Part B.

TABLE II—RAINFALL.

Part B—By Talukas.

Talukas.	Rainfall.*					
	Normal. Mean.†	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
Alibag .. .. .	88 78	76 12	87 52	100 19	96 36	119 67
Karjat .. .. .	135 64	128 21	123 75	108 85	105 33	151 37
Do. Khalapur Petha ..	129 29	113 60	126 14	175 49	104 10	148 3
Mahad .. .. .	134 56	141 2	109 97	156 8	116 95	143 6
Mangaon .. .. .	130 90	119 54	100 6	147 62	104 75	132 12
Panvel .. .. .	114 92	105 29	131 60	129 80	97 61	109 39
Do. Uran Petha .. ..	90 07	74 49	82 81	104 41	81 50	88 55
Pen .. .. .	117 19	100 76	125 2	125 44	102 19	110 22
Roha .. .. .	124 40	119 39	127 94	158 17	115 85	137 40
Matheran .. .. .	207 87	200 32	229 60	273 37	155 51	255 37
Petha Nagothna .. ..	Not available.	121 11	124 21	130 35	112 72	146 95

Talukas.	Rainfall*—contd.					
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
Alibag .. .. .	118 54	34 71	79 37	44 37	89 29	76 63
Karjat .. .. .	169 69	72 5	150 93	91 44	99 29	110 98
Do. Khalapur Petha ..	149 86	56 47	134 40	77 79	102 60	111 16
Mahad .. .. .	163 79	73 66	137 84	102 36	123 66	126 7
Mangaon .. .. .	151 88	62 27	122 74	90 22	117 8	117 30
Panvel .. .. .	152 76	47 47	134 63	74 61	108 28	108 1
Do. Uran Petha .. ..	171 65	37 99	85 73	52 47	101 8	74 93
Pen .. .. .	152 68	46 88	123 16	78 3	108 65	117 53
Roha .. .. .	156 69	66 43	121 9	80 77	121 24	118 82
Matheran .. .. .	268 83	101 66	239 81	218 62	448 16	197 52
Petha Nagothna .. ..	135 44	60 98	108 20	74 59	105 86	106 53

\* At the District Headquarters in Part A and Taluka Headquarters in Part B.

† Average for 10 years ending 1903 in Part A and for 11 years ending 1902 in Part B.

TABLE III—TEMPERATURE.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.
1912	83	77	95	85	88	79	83	76
1913	82	66	98	80	79	76	80	70
1914	79	67	99	83	92	90	88	77
1915	77	65	98	82	90	78	90	70
1916	85	64	94	78	90	77	87	74
1917	85	62	94	78	88	74	84	64
1918	84	64	98	78	88	74	90	70
1919	84	62	99	82	92	79	38	76
1920	80	62	100	94	90	78	88	72
1921	79	67	101	82	86	76	88	68
1922	79	66	96	84	86	74	87	68

TABLE IV—POPULATION OF TOWNS.

Town.	Total.						Males.		
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1872.	1881.	1891.
Alibag	5,473	6,376	5,888	6,055	3,467	5,274	2,028	3,368	2,013
Mahad	6,631	6,804	6,870	7,738	7,164	7,192	3,509	3,592	3,578
Panvel	10,836	10,351	10,420	10,152	7,744	8,025	5,683	5,462	5,605
Pen	6,514	8,082	7,462	9,229	4,175	6,384	3,348	4,258	3,726
Roha	5,135	4,894	5,212	6,252	5,725	6,308	2,668	2,460	2,574
Uran	8,690	10,149	11,422	12,237	8,748	8,243	4,764	5,754	6,627
Matheran	..	..	..	..	..	3,327	..	..	..
Total	43,279	46,656	47,274	51,663	37,023	45,353	22,900	24,804	25,023

Town.	Males—contd.			Females.					
	1901.	1911.	1921.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.
Alibag	3,058	1,761	2,696	2,545	3,008	2,975	2,907	1,706	2,578
Mahad	3,098	3,648	3,898	3,122	3,212	3,202	3,740	3,516	3,294
Panvel	5,167	3,047	4,462	5,153	4,889	4,815	4,985	3,797	4,163
Pen	4,836	2,050	3,252	3,166	3,824	3,786	4,303	2,125	3,132
Roha	3,124	2,795	3,250	2,407	2,434	2,638	3,128	2,930	3,058
Uran	6,935	4,495	4,183	3,926	4,395	4,795	5,302	4,253	4,060
Matheran	..	..	1,930	..	..	..	..	..	1,397
Total	27,118	18,696	23,671	20,379	21,762	22,251	24,545	18,327	21,682



TABLE V—RELIGION AND EDUCATION (CENSUS 1921).

Taluka and Mahal,	Religion.						Education.	
	Hindu.	Mussalman.	Jain.	Jew.	Chris- tian.	Others.	Number of persons.	
							Able to read and write.	Able to read and write English.
Alibag ..	75,947	1,900	342	632	335	40	8,130	802
Karjat ..	55,397	2,758	220	28	435	199	3,509	655
Do. Khalapur Petha.	21,536	1,328	189	13	51	15	1,109	92
Mahad ..	90,244	7,391	41	..	107	1	3,016	179
Mangson ..	72,811	5,648	12	96	13	..	2,832	103
Panvel ..	71,811	3,706	199	269	89	20	3,249	295
Do. Uran Petha.	23,493	1,281	90	12	444	23	1,889	226
Pen ..	46,066	1,044	179	322	38	11	2,851	238
Do. Nazothua Petha.	19,913	999	255	48	5	8	944	36
Roha ..	43,092	2,299	113	338	43	3	2,190	206
Total ..	529,310	28,354	1,640	1,758	1,500	320	29,719	2,922

TABLE VI—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE (CENSUS 1921).

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000	Name of Taluka.					
	Alibag.	Karjat.	Khalapur, Petha.	Mahad.	Mangaon.	Panvel.
<i>Hindu.</i>						
Agri	25,698	9,871	912	....	387	34,979
Brahman	6,424	2,230	650	2,056	2,217	8,070
Chitpavan (Konknaastha).	4,022	1,141	392	984	1,141	1,803
Katkari	2,264	6,577	3,632	1,511	3,112	4,997
Koli	7,836	1,869	162	1,074	1,310	4,408
Maratha	5,997	10,837	8,439	47,014	11,416	7,131
Kanbi	1,840	5,949	968	19,447	80,853	2,167
Mahar	1,181	4,129	2,029	11,325	9,436	3,171
Mali	10,151	59	7	67	34	379
Thakur	380	7,612	1,812	80	37	8,255
<i>Musalman.</i>						
Sheikh	1,182	1,561	1,009	6,450	4,905	1,225

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	Name of Taluka—contd.				District Total.
	Uran Petha.	Pen.	Nagothna Petha.	Roha.	
<i>Hindu.</i>					
Agri	14,608	18,333	6,412	5,201	116,401
Brahman	438	2,289	408	1,554	21,336
Chitpavan (Konknaastha).	191	1,878	193	800	12,550
Katkari	209	4,959	1,806	3,834	32,731
Koli	2,413	1,023	604	2,772	23,471
Maratha	1,132	2,194	3,407	12,391	109,958
Kanbi	464	7,339	1,707	6,612	77,340
Mahar	225	1,751	1,081	2,909	37,236
Mali	46	21	8	8	10,730
Thakur	96	3,108	1,387	372	18,139
<i>Musalman.</i>					
Sheikh	204	597	655	1,803	18,996

TABLE VII—DISTRIBUTION OF LAND AND CROPS.

Particulars.	1890-91.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.	1920-21.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total area for which statistics are available ..	705,784	1,108,774	1,316,522	1,322,382	1,387,464
Not available for cultivation ..	222,270	470,644	565,440	551,220	565,348
A. Forest Lands ..	222,270	221,738	296,554	324,350	332,419
B. Other ..	Not available	248,906	278,886	226,870	232,929
Available for cultivation ..	483,514	638,130	751,082	791,061	822,116
A. Unoccupied ..	6,821	45,021	31,650	21,903	19,898
B. Occupied ..	476,693	593,109	719,432	749,158	802,218
(1) Current fallows ..	171,858	253,590	334,656	396,334	410,971
(2) Net area cropped during the year ..	304,835	339,519	384,776	352,824	391,247
A. Irrigated—					
by Canals ..		....	....	1,352	{ ..
by Wells and Tanks ..	Not available.	2,480	1,743		667
by other sources ..			272	413	44
B. Unirrigated ..		335,039	382,761	351,059	390,536
<i>Crops.</i>					
Cereals ..	285,491	316,291	366,935	339,276	348,229
Jowari ..	....	....	....	....	1
Bajri ..	....	....	....	....	....
Paddy ..	141,144	197,312	246,194	251,956	273,007
Wheat ..	1	....	....	....	....
Kodra or Harik ..	31,669	18,908	18,192	11,271	6,588
Nachhol, Naghor Ragi ..	63,579	58,251	59,205	42,908	40,894
Other cereals ..	49,098	44,120	43,344	33,141	27,739
Pulses ..	15,031	22,109	19,776	18,738	7,407
Tur ..	1,686	2,000	2,410	2,170	1,444
Gram ..	1,796	2,752	1,121	983	285
Other pulses ..	11,549	17,357	16,245	15,585	5,678
Tobacco ..	....	....	....	....	....
Sugarcane ..	65	55	45	38	82
Oil-seeds (not forest) ..	4,609	5,824	5,242	3,926	3,830
Sesamum (Til) ..	4,413	5,598	3,927	2,393	2,194
Linseed ..	....	....	9	....	....
Other oil-seeds ..	196	226	1,306	1,533	1,636
Fibres ..	1,521	653	187	288	207
Cotton ..	25	....	....	....	....
Other fibres ..	1,496	653	187	288	207
Orchard and Garden produce ..	2,754	2,956	1,894	2,388	7,475
Condiments and Spices ..	....	509	440	409	183
Dyes (not forest) ..	....	....	....	....	....
Starches ..	....	....	....	....	....
Drugs and Narcotics other than Tobacco ..	....	....	2	....	486
Miscellaneous ..	....	2	8	2	32,559
Total Crop ..	399,471	348,399	394,524	365,065	400,421
Less area twice cropped ..	4,636	10,880	9,748	12,241	9,174
Actual area cropped ..	394,835	337,519	384,776	352,824	391,247

Note.—Other cereals chiefly include Vari.

TABLE VIII—DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-91.	1905-06.	1909-10.	1910-20.
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
Cattle—						
Plough Cattle ..	74,496	98,410	119,817	115,544	118,730	118,760
Bulls for breeding purposes ..		497	316	418	211	462
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes ..		4,523	3,265	2,392	2,775	4,423
Milch Cattle ..	57,795	79,437	96,482	102,351	104,282	101,337
Young Stock ..	.....	65,680	79,799	80,042	97,493	91,292
<b>Total Cattle ..</b>	<b>132,291</b>	<b>248,547</b>	<b>2,997,679</b>	<b>300,747</b>	<b>323,491</b>	<b>316,274</b>
Others—						
Horses or Ponies ..	496	644	720	681	659	706
Sheep ..	15,574	1,043	1,054	1,012	484	11,864
Goats ..		27,043	36,399	28,795	30,354	16,024
Camels ..	.....	.....	..	..	..	..
Mules ..	.....	.....	..	..	..	..
Donkeys ..	75	.....	57	126	61	396
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>16,145</b>	<b>28,730</b>	<b>38,230</b>	<b>30,614</b>	<b>31,558</b>	<b>28,990</b>
Ploughs ..	30,655	45,378	57,626	52,590	56,525	52,676
Carts ..	3,021	6,047	9,058	8,849	10,253	12,976

Note.—The cattle census is ordinarily taken every five years but the last census was taken in 1919-20.

TABLE IX—SOURCES OF WATER SUPPLY DURING THE YEAR 1920-21.

Taluka.	Number of Wells for		Number of Tanks for		Other Sources for	
	Irriga- tion.	Other purposes.	Irriga- tion.	Other purposes.	Irriga- tion.	Other purposes.
Alibag .. ..	..	3,267	..	175	..	88
Pen .. ..	26	813	2	328	..	213
Panvel .. ..	37	608	..	109	..	20
Karjat .. ..	7	921	..	92	1	260
Roha .. ..	..	523	..	57	..	15
Mangaon .. ..	..	752	..	57	..	*
Mahad .. ..	2	656	..	51	2	483
Total ..	72	7,540	2	869	3	1,079

\* With the exception of about 40 villages people get their supply of water from the river or brooklet passing through their villages.

TABLE X—IRRIGATION WORKS.

There are no irrigation works in the Kolaba District.

TABLE XI—TAGAI ADVANCES, COLLECTIONS AND OUTSTANDING BALANCES UNDER THE LAND IMPROVEMENT LOANS ACT, 1883, AND THE AGRICULTURISTS' LOANS ACT, 1884.

Year.	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding balances.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1911-12 .. ..	30,411	23,501	56,180
1912-13 .. ..	26,318	27,868	53,643
1913-14 .. ..	14,740	29,225	38,690
1914-15 .. ..	23,379	22,136	39,870
1915-16 .. ..	4,746	26,090	18,526
1916-17 .. ..	319	7,581	11,302
1917-18 .. ..	805	4,124	7,983
1918-19 .. ..	82,741	1,411	89,313
1919-20 .. ..	6,990	54,628	41,684
1920-21 .. ..	10,540	29,508	22,713
1921-22 .. ..	5,160	8,249	19,581

TABLE XII—PRICES IN SEERS (80 TOLAS) PER RUPEE  
AND MONTHLY WAGES.

(At District Headquarters.)

Year.*	Prices.					Wages.					Syce or Horse- keeper.	
	Wheat.	Rice.	Dajri.	Gram.	Salt.	Mason.	Car- penter.	Black smith.	Able- bodied agricul- tural labourer.			
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1894	9	12	13	12	12	22	22	22	6	10		
1895	10	12	13	14	14	22	22	22	6	10		
1896	10	13	13	12	13	22	22	22	6	7		
1897	5	10	7	7	14	22	30	30	7	12		
1898	6	9	11	9	14	15	30	20	7	10		
1899			Not available				15	30	20	7	10	
1900	7	9	8	8	13	11	15	20	6	8		
1901	7	11	11	8	13	15	22	15	6	7		
1902	8	11	11	12	13	15	22	15	6	7		
1903	7	10	13	11	13	15	22	15	6	7		
1904	8	10	14	12	11	15	22	15	7	7		
1905	9	10	13	12	14	15	22	15	7	7		
1906	8	9	10	9	20	15	22	15	7	7		
1907	7	8	12	10	22	15	22	15	6	7		
1908	5	8	9	7	22	22	30	22	7	10		
1909	5	8	9	7	22	22	30	22	7	10		
1910	6	8	11	8	20	22	30	22	7	10		
1911	7	8	11	9	24	22	30	22	9	10		
1912		Not available				22-8	30	22-8	9-6	10		
1913	7-6	8-2	9-8	8-0	23-12	22-8	30	22-8	10-5	10		
1914	7-3	8-2	8-12	9-0	22-6	30	30	30	13-5	Infor- mation not av- ailable.		
1915	5-6	8-2	8-5	7-3	20-13	30	30	30	11-4			
1916	5-6	7-3	7-14	7-3	20-6	28	30	30	11-4			
1917	6-5	7-10	8-5	8-9	14-6	30	30	33	11-4		Do.	
1918	5-1	7-2	5-9	7-14	12-13	30	35	30	11-4			
1919	4-8	5-9	..	3-11	14-12	30	35	30	11-4			
1920	3-4	4-12	..	3-13	12-13	37-8	40	37-8	11-4			
1921	4-2	5-11	..	5-6	16	37-8	40	37-8	15			
1922	3-4	5-3	..	4-8	8	40	45	37-8	15			

\*Prices during the last fortnight of March

TABLE XIII—FAMINE OF 1896-97.

The district was slightly affected in 1896-97 (see Notes on page ii).  
Since then the district has remained unaffected.

TABLE XIV—FOREST STATISTICS.

Particulars.	1890-91.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.	1920-21.
	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.
<b>1. Area—</b>					
Reserved .. .. .	268	300	446	451	450
Protected .. .. .	80	58	4	73	73
Total .. .. .	348	364	450	524	523
<b>2. Chief Products—</b>					
(1) Timber .. .. .	84,610	82,800	80,113	77,822	2,03,025
(2) Firewood and charcoal .. .. .		24,897	3,420	6,570	10,327
(3) Grazing and fodder grass .. .. .		1,575	8,174	12,213	11,428
(4) Minor produce .. .. .		1,052	1,426	2,429	3,288
3. Receipts .. .. .	40,762	1,13,210	97,238	1,06,915	2,42,876
4. Expenditure .. .. .	39,828	67,043	79,962	1,02,512	1,35,030
<b>5. Area of plantations—</b>					
Regular .. .. .	..	62	..	37	115
Cultural .. .. .	..	86	..	..	2,058

TABLE XV—ORIGINAL AND

Taluka.	ORIGINAL.				
	Years of successive Settlements.	Area surveyed i.e., total culturable area including alienated area.	Rates.		
			Dry-crop.		
			Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.
		Acres.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.
Karjat .. ..	1854-60 .. ..	126,614	....	....	0 1 10
Panvel .. ..	1856-68 .. ..	90,391	....	....	0 5 10
	1883-84 .. ..				
Pen .. ..	1854-62 .. ..	68,482	....	....	0 3 1
	1877-78 .. ..				
Alibag .. ..	1856-73 .. ..	61,555	....	....	0 4 6
Roha .. ..	1856-71 .. ..	59,155	R 1 0	1 0	0 3 3
			V 0 12	1 4	
Mangaon .. ..	1861-67 .. ..	127,206	R 1 0	1 8	0 3 3
			V 1 0	1 0	
Mahad .. ..	1865-67 .. ..	181,250	R 1 0	2 0	0 2 11
			V 1 0	1 0	
Total .. ..	1854-78 * .. .. and 1883-84 .. ..	714,653	R 0 12	2 0	0 3 2
			V 1 0	1 4	

Taluka.	REVISED.				
	Date.	Area surveyed, i.e., total culturable area including alienated area.	Rates.		
			Dry-crop.		
			Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.
		Acres.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.
Karjat .. ..	1889-97 .. ..	122,459	R 2 0	2 0	0 4 2
			V 0 6	0 6	
Do. .. ..	1922-23 .. ..	125,501	R 1 8	2 4	0 6 4
			V 1 8	2 4	
Panvel .. ..	1893-95 .. ..	92,074	R 2 8	4 0	0 15 1
			V 0 15	1 8	
Pen .. ..	1894-95 .. ..	71,498	R 1 0	3 0	0 7 5
			V 1 0	3 0	
Alibag .. ..	1894-95 .. ..	62,447	R 2 0	3 0	0 12 1
			R 1 8	2 0	
Roha .. ..	1898-99 .. ..	59,413	V 1 8	2 0	0 5 1
			R 0 12	2 0	
Mangaon .. ..	1903-04 .. ..	128,209	V 0 12	2 0	0 4 1
			R 0 12	2 0	
Mahad .. ..	1903-04 .. ..	181,260	V 0 12	2 0	0 2 10
			R 0 12	4 0	
Total .. ..	1889-04 .. ..	717,360	V 0 6	3 0	0 5 4
			R 0 12	4 0	

R=Rabi. V=Varkas. A=Agri. D=Dongri. St=Salt Rice.

\*For one village the rate is anas 7 pira 6.

N.B.—The maximum is the highest and the minimum the lowest rate sanctioned for a taluka.



REVISED SURVEY SETTLEMENT.

ORIGINAL.						Total Assessment on Government occupied lands.
Rates.						
Garden land.			Rice land.			
Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	
Rs. a. .....	Rs. a. .....	Rs. a. p. .....	Rs. a. 2 8	Rs. a. 4 8	Rs. a. p. 3 7 5	Rs. 1,21,016
.....	.....	4 5 8	4 0	8 0	3 15 11	1,89,778
.....	.....	3 0 0	4 0	7 0	4 0 6	1,45,515
.....	.....	5 9 8	3 0	7 8	4 8 3	1,84,843
3 0	7 8	3 13 1	4 0	7 8	5 7 2	1,07,103
3 0	3 0	3 14 3	3 0	8 0	4 7 3	1,49,455
.....	.....	3 5 11	3 0	10 0	4 3 9	1,46,343
8 0	7 8	5 6 11	2 8	10 0	4 3 3	10,44,053

REVISED.						Total Assessment on Government occupied lands.	Date on which resettlement expires.
Rates.							
Garden land.			Rice land.				
Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.		
Rs. a. .....	Rs. a. ..	Rs. a. p. ..	Rs. a. 4 0	Rs. a. 6 0	Rs. a. p. 3 15 2	Rs. 1,56,401	1918-19
.....	.....	.....	5 4	8 0	5 3 9	2,09,480	1951-52
A 15 0	15 0	} 3 15 6	} 6 0	} 7 8	} 4 13 5	} 2,70,410	} 1922-23
D 10 0	10 0						
A 12 0	12 0	} 3 5 7	} 5 8	} 8 0	} 4 11 4	} 1,92,935	} 1923-24
D 8 0	8 0						
A 15 0	15 0	} 10 7 2	} 8 6 8	} 8 8	} 5 6 5	} 2,46,210	} 1923-24
D 10 0	10 0						
.....	..	1 10 8	S 4 0	6 0	} 5 11 7	} 1,20,062	} 1927-28
.....	..	1 8 11	S 6 0	7 0			
.....	..	} 1 8 11	S 5 0	5 8	} 4 9 1	} 1,64,521	} 1932-33
.....	..		S 3 0	2 0			
.....	..	} 1 10 0	S 0 12	2 0	} 4 0 4	} 1,56,522	} 1932-33
.....	..		S 3 0	7 0			
A 12 0	15 0	} 9 8 6	S 5 0	5 0	} 4 11 3	} 13,07,064	} 1918-33
D 8 0	10 0		S 0 12	8			
.....	.....	.....	S 4 0	0	.....	.....	.....

S= Sweet Rice. N= New Rice.

while the average is the actual average according to the anna valuations per field.

## BOMBAY GAZETTEER

*Summary of the district area.*

Description.	ORIGINAL.		REVISED.		JUDI.
	Acres.	Assessment.	Acres.	Assessment.	Quit rent.
		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Government occupied land ..	704,149	10,44,053	706,769	13,07,064	..
Government unoccupied land ..	4,055	3,848	3,223	4,573	..
Inam .. ..	6,449	21,907	7,368	27,572	7,704
Unassessed unarable ..	603,935	..	695,804	....	..
Total ..	1,318,588	10,69,808	1,313,164	13,39,209	7,704

TABLE XVI--CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in				
	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
1. Offences against public tranquillity ..	48	142	45	201	89
2. Murder .. .. .	15	3	13	8	11
3. Culpable homicide .. .. .	..	..	2	..	..
4. Rape .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..
5. Hurt Criminal force and assault including grievous hurt ..	125	154	123	123	101
6. Dacoity and robbery .. .. .	12	4	9	6	4
7. Theft including cattle theft ..	221	146	156	166	154
8. Other offences against the Indian Penal Code ..	103	137	174	143	158
9. Bad livelihood .. .. .	36	47	53	10	8
10. Police .. .. .	101	147	124	152	139
11. Salt Law .. .. .	4	12	4	11	27
12. Excise .. .. .	34	54	27	81	57
13. Forest .. .. .	272	353	461	412	436
14. Stamps .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..
15. Municipal .. .. .	69	44	60	58	22
16. Other offences .. .. .	208	133	161	244	130
Grand Total ..	1,269	1,376	1,418	1,565	1,368

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in--contd.					
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
1. Offences against public tranquillity ..	61	60	58	75	55	86
2. Murder .. .. .	2	12	7	5	2	..
3. Culpable homicide .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	10
4. Rape .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Hurt Criminal force and assault including grievous hurt ..	107	126	127	145	107	137
6. Dacoity and robbery .. .. .	13	8	26	3	9	6
7. Theft including cattle theft ..	232	251	603	139	161	134
8. Other offences against the Indian Penal Code ..	132	45	241	144	139	95
9. Bad livelihood .. .. .	13	22	67	50	16	21
10. Police .. .. .	240	257	212	145	153	155
11. Salt Law .. .. .	11	19	10	3	4	7
12. Excise .. .. .	50	37	16	31	15	14
13. Forest .. .. .	615	546	453	430	49	44
14. Stamps .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Municipal .. .. .	17	95	37	16	33	10
16. Other offences .. .. .	354	344	376	291	185	265
Grand Total ..	1,927	1,822	2,063	1,507	924	964

TABLE XVII—WORK OF THE CRIMINAL COURTS.

Class of Courts.	Number of persons under trial.				
	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
<i>Original.</i>					
Subordinate Magistrates .. ..	5,026	4,409	4,578	4,249	4,127
District Magistrate .. ..	11	108	3	98	10
Court of Sessions .. ..	51	52	60	60	9
Village officers .. ..	5	13	8	18	8
Total ..	5,093	4,582	4,644	4,434	4,154
<i>Appellate.</i>					
Number of appellants to District Magistrate .. ..	97	90	58	84	51
Number of appellants to Sessions Court ..	27	31	27	89	21
Total ..	124	121	85	173	72
<i>Revisional.</i>					
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrate .. ..	..	..	..	..	1
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Court .. ..	16	23	14	8	1
Total ..	16	23	14	8	2
Grant Total ..	5,233	4,728	4,743	4,615	4,228

Class of Court.	Number of persons under trial—contd.					
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
<i>Original.</i>						
Subordinate Magistrates .. ..	4,458	4,474	5,160	4,816	3,522	3,637
District Magistrate .. ..	..	20	3	1	28	4
Court of Sessions .. ..	51	41	23	27	24	42
Village officers .. ..	4	5	1	2	25	3
Total ..	4,513	4,540	5,187	4,846	3,599	3,686
<i>Appellate.</i>						
Number of appellants to District Magistrate .. ..	52	53	66	72	69	48
Number of appellants to Sessions Court ..	46	14	16	50	35	38
Total ..	98	67	82	122	104	86
<i>Revisional.</i>						
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrate .. ..	..	2	2	2	3	..
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Court .. ..	..	4	4	4	1	22
Total ..	..	6	6	6	4	22
Grand Total ..	4,611	4,613	5,275	4,974	3,707	3,794

TABLE XVIII.—CIVIL JUSTICE.

Year.	Original.					
	Number of Suits brought in					
	Subordinate Judge's Courts.			District Judges' Court.		
	For money or movable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	For money or movable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.
1912	1,920	528	2,448	..	12	12
1913	1,972	523	2,495	..	6	6
1914	2,412	658	3,070	..	5	5
1915	1,955	835	2,790	..	5	5
1916	2,508	624	3,132	1	13	14
1917	2,685	573	3,258	..	6	6
1918	2,561	572	3,133	..	84	84
1919	2,029	519	2,548	..	..	..
1920	3,271	570	3,841	..	3	3
1921	2,825	514	3,339	..	3	3
1922	2,750	516	3,266	1	..	1

  

Year.	Appeal.			
	Value of Suits brought in		Total number of Appeals	
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.	District Judge's Court.	From decrees.	Miscellaneous.
	Rs.	Rs.		
1912	3,23,155	57,866	147	6
1913	2,16,149	11,960	106	4
1914	3,18,533	35,603	177	6
1915	4,20,265	11,488	160	2
1916	5,13,768	24,830	143	1
1917	5,24,864	14,991	84	7
1918	4,03,645	43,391	107	1
1919	4,08,787	....	101	1
1920	7,44,501	994	96	6
1921	11,86,868	34,945	84	2
1922	12,44,350	171	67	3

TABLE XIX—REGISTRATION.

Year.	Regis- tration Offices	Affecting Immovable Property.			Affecting Movable Property.		Total receipts.	
		Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary fees.	Docu- ments regis- tered.	Ord- inary fees.	Ord- inary Fees.*	Extra- ordinary Fees and Fines.
1912 ..	9	7,105	24,27,023	10,131	82	173	16,402	2,189
1913 ..	9	7,316	24,44,351	10,218	50	112	16,474	2,116
1914 ..	9	7,424	25,08,221	16,455	59	150	16,716	1,941
1915 ..	9	7,914	27,38,582	17,891	78	206	18,197	2,412
1916 ..	9	7,735	26,96,340	17,677	41	87	17,827	2,466
1917 ..	9	7,376	26,06,459	16,836	31	78	17,000	2,356
1918 ..	9	7,335	29,95,911	18,299	26	88	18,508	2,034
1919 ..	9	9,360	33,09,684	22,330	29	75	22,509	2,355
1920 ..	9	8,239	40,30,775	22,771	27	75	22,941	2,509
1921 ..	9	7,458	38,66,664	22,204	23	69	22,408	2,986
1922 ..	9	7,461	41,75,108	24,843	30	117	25,046	2,329

\* Includes fees on wills.

TABLE XX—DISTRIBUTION OF POLICE, 1921.

Taluka.	Inspe- ctors.	Sub- Inspe- ctors.	Head Constables.	Con- stables.	Total.	Extra Guards.	
						Officers.	Men.
Mahad .. .. .	..	2	18	33	53	..	..
Manzaon .. .. .	..	1	13	19	33	..	..
Roha .. .. .	..	1	10	17	28	..	..
Pon .. .. .	..	2	19	37	58	..	..
Allbag .. .. .	..	2	13	26	41	..	..
Pauvel .. .. .	1	3	25	49	78	..	..
Karjat .. .. .	..	3	32	46	81	..	..
Total .. .. .	1	14	130	227	372	..	..

*Summary for the District.*

Taluka.	Inspectors.	Sub- Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Total.
1. At 5 Police Stations .. .. .	..	5	32	53	90
2. At 16 outposts .. .. .	..	..	31	27	58
3. At District Head- quarters. .. .. .	2	3	16	63	84
4. At Taluka Head- quarters. .. .. .	1	9	67	147	224
5. Reserved (Armed) .. .. .	..	..	2	15	17
6. 15 on account of Reserve. .. .. .	..	1	..	72	73
7. Total in (Armed the Dis- & Unarmed trict. Mounted .. .. .	3	18	40 108	174 205	214 334
Total .. .. .	3	19	148	379	548
8. Sanctioned strength .. .. .	3	18	148	379	548

BOMBAY GAZETTEER  
TABLE XXI—JAILS.

Name and class of Jail.	Accommodation for			Daily average number of prisoners in Jail.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
2nd class Sub-jail, Alibag .	21	6	27	13	18	19	22
3rd class Sub-jail, Mahad .	10	4	14	67	14	10	37
3rd class Sub-jail, Mangaoon . . .	14	12	26	107	77	67	15
3rd class Sub-jail, Roha . .	2	1	3	07	05	04	09
3rd class Sub-jail, Panvel .	10	5	15	4	2	3	7
3rd class Sub-jail, Nagothna . . .	4	4	8	66	11	08	48
3rd class Sub-jail, Karjat .	10	10	20	26	26	23	352
3rd class Sub-jail, Khalapur . . .	2	1	3	136	3	46	45
3rd class Sub-jail, Uran . .	8	8	16	93	12	73	..
3rd class Sub-jail, Pen . . .	3	3	6	9	107	1	202

Name and class of Jail.	Daily average number of prisoners in Jail— <i>contd.</i>						
	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919	1920.	1921.	1922.
2nd class Sub-jail, Alibag .	17	26	17	18	13	16	14
3rd class Sub-jail, Mahad .	12	22	1	4	2	2	2
3rd class Sub-jail, Mangaoon . . .	6	12	3	3	2	1	06
3rd class Sub-jail, Roha . .	08	15	17	14	21	75	032
3rd class Sub-jail, Panvel .	2	2	4	6	8	3	41
3rd class Sub-jail, Nagothna . . .	41	97	104	181	060	063	13
3rd class Sub-jail, Karjat .	514	887	5	6	4	8	2
3rd class Sub-jail, Khalapur . . .	90	144	1	1	..	..	23
3rd class Sub-jail, Uran . .	7	19	1	192	114	1	7
3rd class Sub-jail, Pen . . .	1007	147	2	2	3	7	7



TABLE XXII-A—REVENUE DETAILS.

Head of revenue realized.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue .. .. .	15,13,479	12,88,231	14,24,302	13,08,361	13,52,753
Stamps .. .. .	36,799	31,127	38,054	1,07,845	1,01,064
Income-Tax .. .. .	31,059	31,968	34,146	34,275	34,789
Excise .. .. .	6,14,004	6,93,963	6,92,926	6,82,481	6,82,481
Local Fund .. .. .	2,29,782	2,15,194	2,39,904	2,32,650	2,17,989
Other sources .. .. .	17,42,534	20,52,982	19,80,798	23,27,706	22,49,932
Total .. .. .	41,67,657	43,24,515	44,19,130	46,93,318	46,39,008

Head of revenue realized.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue .. .. .	13,58,149	12,44,017	9,42,443	14,96,719	14,49,747	12,13,231
Stamps .. .. .	1,10,921	1,04,696	1,22,191	1,30,486	1,24,551	1,59,626
Income-Tax .. .. .	48,527	53,787	63,325	66,345	1,33,926	1,35,629
Excise .. .. .	7,22,949	9,36,037	8,97,653	11,12,418	11,99,056	12,88,432
Local Fund .. .. .	1,14,630	1,15,775	94,191	1,33,394	4,30,787	4,35,787
Other sources .. .. .	24,45,431	29,25,327	34,80,001	55,39,339	35,85,794	10,50,673
Total .. .. .	49,00,607	53,49,639	55,99,804	84,83,701	69,23,861	42,83,378

TABLE XXII-B—REVENUE DETAILS BY TALUKAS FOR  
THE YEAR 1920-21.

Taluka.	Land Revenue.	Stamps.	Income-tax.	Excise.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Alibag .. .. .	2,54,405	..	7,896	1,36,443
Karjat .. .. .	1,87,163	5,564	5,860	1,42,066
Mahad .. .. .	1,49,204	36,303	7,556	66,377
Mangaoon .. .. .	1,70,238	4,857	5,925	38,862
Panvel .. .. .	2,48,915	47,198	11,707	2,30,453
Pen .. .. .	1,93,927	19,135	10,830	2,15,432
Roha .. .. .	1,37,918	17,019	3,460	73,095

Taluka.	Other Sources.	Local Fund.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Alibag .. .. .	7,213	16,322	4,22,079
Karjat .. .. .	....	10,240	3,51,802
Mahad .. .. .	39,004	10,627	3,09,571
Mangaoon .. .. .	....	10,875	2,30,757
Panvel .. .. .	937	16,624	5,55,839
Pen .. .. .	2,430	13,289	4,55,043
Roha .. .. .	1,37,660	9,771	3,78,923

TABLE XXIII—LAND REVENUE.

Particulars.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Net Land Revenue—					
(1) Arrears .. ..	981	634	1,430	1,315	945
(2) Current .. ..	13,32,869	13,44,107	13,41,140	13,44,397	14,31,650
(3) Total .. ..	13,53,850	13,44,741	13,42,570	13,45,712	14,32,595
2. Deductions—					
(1) Remissions .. ..	12,199	8,087	7,534	6,811	237
(2) Arrears irrecoverable written off. .. ..	143	208	60	175	....
(3) Total .. ..	12,342	8,295	7,594	6,986	7,287
3. Net Demand—					
(1) Arrears .. ..	848	444	1,388	1,255	....
(2) Current .. ..	13,40,660	13,36,002	13,33,590	13,37,471	14,25,308
(3) Total .. ..	13,41,508	13,36,446	13,34,978	13,36,726	14,25,308
4. Collections—					
(1) Arrears .. ..	536	172	267	206	....
(2) Current .. ..	13,40,338	13,34,844	13,33,394	13,37,230	14,25,308
(3) Total .. ..	13,40,874	13,35,016	13,33,661	13,37,436	14,25,308
5. Balance—					
(1) Arrears .. ..	312	272	1,119	1,049	....
(2) Current .. ..	322	1,158	196	241	....
(3) Total .. ..	634	1,430	1,315	1,290	....

Particulars.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Net Land Revenue—						
(1) Arrears .. ..	..	..	1	5,80,327	..	..
(2) Current .. ..	14,31,446	14,55,384	14,42,433	14,48,013	14,74,357	14,76,863
(3) Total .. ..	14,31,446	14,55,384	14,42,434	18,28,340	14,74,357	14,76,863
2. Deductions—						
(1) Remissions .. ..	5,779	8,880	8,620	6,078	4,375	4,086
(2) Arrears irrecoverable written off. .. ..	..	..	..	231	..	3
(3) Total .. ..	5,779	8,880	8,620	6,309	4,375	4,089
3. Net Demand—						
(1) Arrears .. ..	..	..	1	3,80,096	..	..
(2) Current .. ..	14,25,667	14,46,504	14,33,813	14,41,935	14,69,982	14,72,774
(3) Total .. ..	14,25,667	14,46,504	14,33,814	18,22,031	14,69,982	14,72,774
4. Collections—						
(1) Arrears .. ..	..	..	1	3,80,096	..	..
(2) Current .. ..	14,25,667	14,46,503	14,53,197	14,41,935	14,69,982	14,70,987
(3) Total .. ..	14,25,667	14,46,503	14,53,198	18,22,031	14,69,982	14,70,987
5. Balance—						
(1) Arrears .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Current .. ..	..	1	1,782	..	..	2,537
(3) Total .. ..	..	1	1,782	..	..	2,537

TABLE XXIV—EXCISE.

Excised Article.	Receipts from	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. Imported liquors	1 License fees	3,246	1,499	1,318	650	2,703
	1 Still-head duty	5,82,832	6,42,097	6,07,240	5,83,759	5,69,534
B. Country spirit and fermented liquors.	2 Distillery and license fees	6,618	14,620	26,855	29,761	41,096
	3 Receipts in out-still area	..	17,641	31,285	31,285	35,951
	4 Tree tax	13,570	14,963	16,699	16,983	16,665
	5 Toddy shop license fees	1,401	1,513	1,844	1,459	2,298
	Total ..	6,07,667	6,92,333	6,85,341	6,73,897	6,68,147
C. Opium and its preparation.	1 Duty	..	..	..	..	..
	2 License fees	1,476	1,180	1,370	1,063	1,780
	3 Gain on sale proceeds	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,476	1,180	1,370	1,063	1,780	
D. Drugs other than opium.	1 Fees on permits	2,177	3,198	2,916	3,383	3,480
	2 License fees	2,199	1,665	2,639	3,433	4,494
	Total ..	4,376	4,863	5,555	6,816	7,974
E. Miscellaneous	1 Abkari	353	485	641	674	878
	2 Opium	93	5	18	59	26
	Total ..	446	490	659	704	904
Total, Gross Revenue.		6,13,965	6,98,966	6,92,925	6,82,480	6,78,805

Excised Article.	Receipts from	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. Imported liquors	1 License fee	34	1,180	1,267	2,395	4,302	39
	1 Still-head duty	6,35,108	7,76,771	6,39,163	7,82,118	7,27,819	5,02,808
B. Country spirit and fermented liquors.	2 Distillery and license fees	58,930	1,26,518	2,27,763	3,10,415	4,45,813	2,41,691
	3 Receipts in out-still area	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4 Tree tax	14,813	15,903	15,207	13,312	16,316	10,643
	6 Toddy shop license fees	2,117	1,798	3,200	6,211	6,524	3,732
Total ..	7,11,000	9,22,179	8,85,900	11,14,451	12,00,773	10,58,913	
C. Opium and its preparation.	1 Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 License fees	2,289	2,605	3,014	3,542	5,111	2,303
	3 Gain on sale proceeds	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,289	2,605	3,014	3,542	5,111	2,303	
D. Drugs other than Opium.	1 Fees on permits	3,359	2,923	2,042	4,256	5,057	3,970
	2 License fees	4,951	7,275	5,951	8,441	9,464	3,663
	Total ..	8,310	10,198	7,993	12,697	14,521	7,633
E. Miscellaneous	1 Abkari	1,322	1,027	1,016	1,637	3,513	3,554
	2 Opium	31	26	30	20	18	..
	Total ..	1,353	1,053	1,046	1,707	3,531	3,554
Total, Gross Revenue.		7,22,952	9,36,035	8,97,653	11,32,397	12,23,936	10,72,403

TABLE XXV—STAMPS.

Sale-proceeds.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Judicial Stamps ..	60,365	62,113	66,685	68,682	70,936	69,139
2. Non-Judicial Stamps ..	35,915	36,304	36,521	38,426	41,024	39,911
(1) Foreign Bill and Notarial Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..	....
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..	....
(3) Bills of Exchange or Hundis ..	..	..	..	..	..	....
(4) Impressed Stamps and labels ..	35,915	36,304	36,521	38,426	..	....
(5) Share transfer and one-anna Impressed Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..	....
3. Duty and penalty ..	..	..	..	736	1,447	1,864
Total ..	96,280	98,417	1,03,206	1,07,844	1,13,407	1,10,914

Sale-proceeds.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.
1. Judicial Stamps ..	66,954	78,250	80,845	92,753	1,02,179 7 0
2. Non-Judicial Stamps ..	35,728	42,834	48,374	46,504	56,501 7 6
(1) Foreign Bill and Notarial Stamps ..	..	....	....	....	....
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps ..	..	....	....	....	....
(3) Bills of Exchange or Hundis ..	..	....	....	....	....
(4) Impressed Stamps and labels ..	..	....	....	....	....
(5) Share transfer and one-anna Impressed Stamps ..	..	....	....	....	....
3. Duty and penalty ..	1,397	857	1,102	875	1,145 12 2
Total ..	1,04,079	1,21,941	1,30,321	1,40,222	1,59,626 10 8

TABLE XXVI-A—INCOME-TAX.

Year.	Part I—Salaries.		Part II—Companies.		Part III—Securities.	
	Assessee.	Net Collections.	Assessee.	Net Collections.	Assessee.	Net Collections.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	1	25	5	245	..	..
1912-13 .. .. .	1	32	7	445	..	..
1913-14 .. .. .	5	373	1	43	..	..
1914-15 .. .. .	7	433	..	..	..	..
1915-16 .. .. .	8	268	..	..	..	..
1916-17 .. .. .	13	588	..	..	..	..
1917-18 .. .. .	15	450	..	..	..	..
1918-19 .. .. .	....	....	..	..	..	..
1919-20 .. .. .	....	....	..	..	..	..
1920-21 .. .. .	1	91	..	..	..	..
1921-22 .. .. .	1	67	..	..	..	..

Year.	Part IV—Other Sources.		Total.	
	Assessee.	Net Collections.	Assessee.	Net Collections.
		Rs.		Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	609	28,906	615	29,170
1912-13 .. .. .	611	30,275	619	30,752
1913-14 .. .. .	642	32,077	648	32,493
1914-15 .. .. .	663	32,757	670	33,190
1915-16 .. .. .	697	33,969	705	34,237
1916-17* .. .. .	730	46,621	743	47,109
1917-18 .. .. .	747	51,658	762	52,117
1918-19 .. .. .	701	74,552	701	74,552
1919-20 .. .. .	355	48,066	355	48,066
1920-21 .. .. .	420	67,626	421	67,717
1921-22 .. .. .	322	61,022	323	61,089

TABLE XXVI-B—INCOME TAX: CLASSIFICATION OF INCOMES UNDER PART IV.

Year.	Incomes of Rs. 1,000—1,500.		Incomes of Rs. 1,500—2,000.		Incomes exceeding Rs. 2,000.		Total.	
	Asses- secs.	Net Colec- tions.	Asses- secs.	Net Colec- tions.	Asses- secs.	Net Colec- tions.	Asses- secs.	Net Colec- tions.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1911-12 .. ..			Not available.				609	28,906
1912-13 .. ..	272	6,192	135	5,016	204	19,067	611	30,275
1913-14 .. ..	295	6,636	130	4,942	217	20,499	642	32,077
1914-15 .. ..			Information not avail- able.					
1915-16 .. ..			Information not avail- able.					
1916-17 .. ..	336	7,661	153	3,015	254	36,433	743	47,109
1917-18 .. ..	297	6,791	155	5,933	310	39,393	762	52,117
1918-19 .. ..	228	5,740	96	3,335	377	65,477	701	74,558
1919-20 .. ..	..	..	..	..	355	48,066	355	48,066
1920-21 .. ..	..	..	..	..	421	67,717	421	67,717
1921-22 .. ..	..	..	..	..	323	61,069	323	61,069

TABLE XXVII-A—DISTRICT LOCAL BOARD, KOLABA.

Particulars.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>I.—Receipts.</i>						
Provincial Rates .. .. .	1,22,685	1,04,589	1,13,703	1,05,585	81,323	1,01,602
Education .. .. .	6,090	6,673	9,523	6,404	7,232	6,710
Medical .. .. .	133	118	182	445	446	453
Scientific and other minor Departments.	53	59	34	22	38	13
Civil Works .. .. .	14,513	14,953	14,204	9,821	1,08,637	10,568
Contribution .. .. .	81,881	83,979	98,736	1,06,658	10,418	1,07,293
Pounds .. .. .	2,076	2,465	2,572	1,759	3,245	2,857
Miscellaneous .. .. .	2,402	2,322	951	1,766	7,199	2,111
Total .. .. .	2,29,833	2,15,163	2,39,905	2,32,460	2,18,538	2,31,607
<i>II.—Expenditure.</i>						
Administration .. .. .	6,777	7,260	6,635	5,194	4,204	4,780
Education .. .. .	86,871	97,056	1,00,766	1,20,204	1,14,884	1,11,557
Medical .. .. .	8,547	8,566	10,532	10,161	11,317	10,332
Scientific and other minor Departments.	2,098	1,790	1,335	1,413	1,694	1,842
Civil Works .. .. .	66,784	75,991	85,402	1,10,959	88,898	82,618
Contribution .. .. .	5,897	5,983	7,534	9,151	20,168	19,435
Miscellaneous .. .. .	4,622	5,147	3,858	3,305	3,589	3,054
Debt Account .. .. .	1,414	1,039	313	1,038	7,173	1,317
Total .. .. .	1,89,010	2,02,632	2,16,375	2,61,485	2,51,927	2,34,935

Particulars.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>I.—Receipts.</i>					
Provincial Rates .. .. .	93,401	75,781	1,07,648	1,14,785	1,26,304
Education .. .. .	6,650	6,889	6,906	7,079	7,138
Medical .. .. .	162	108	276	420	560
Scientific and other minor Departments.	135	236	206	254	249
Civil Works .. .. .	9,591	9,787	7,972	11,335	14,431
Contribution .. .. .	1,17,589	1,82,805	2,15,508	2,44,532	2,85,970
Pounds .. .. .	3,310	3,255	3,128	2,435	4,539
Miscellaneous .. .. .	4,427	2,877	9,21,049	49,973	—31
Total .. .. .	2,35,365	2,81,738	12,62,688	4,30,813	4,30,160
<i>II.—Expenditure.</i>					
Administration .. .. .	1,680	2,566	8,844	13,704	20,493
Education .. .. .	1,24,735	1,56,712	1,93,658	2,01,281	2,44,061
Medical .. .. .	12,116	13,390	17,176	18,281	19,715
Scientific and other minor Departments.	2,021	4,049	4,231	4,506	5,903
Civil Works .. .. .	81,008	77,231	77,336	1,05,204	1,25,698
Contribution .. .. .	6,055	7,416	8,658	10,244	9,287
Miscellaneous .. .. .	3,307	2,009	3,396	3,448	3,313
Debt Account .. .. .	2,733	3,166	8,83,854	2,676	6,098
Total .. .. .	2,33,655	2,67,439	11,97,153	3,59,614	4,35,068



TABLE XXVII-B—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF EACH LOCAL BOARD.

Name of Board.			1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
			Ra.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.
District Local Board General.	Receipts ..		79,837	44,790	31,196	52,553	55,864	59,512
	Expenditure ..		52,704	48,441	40,369	53,695	66,346	66,771
Do. Education	Receipts ..		1,00,671	1,02,356	1,18,618	1,24,454	1,18,195	1,23,968
	Expenditure ..		90,749	1,04,243	1,06,256	1,28,825	1,21,164	1,16,441
Do. Medical	Receipts ..		4,291	3,978	6,927	5,460	6,735	4,052
	Expenditure ..		4,271	3,993	6,951	5,463	6,734	4,051
Do. Veterinary	Receipts ..		1,142	1,509	1,500	1,721	1,728	1,885
	Expenditure ..		1,353	1,405	2,047	1,591	1,804	1,970
Madhavarao Balvant Samarath Scholarship and prize fund.	Receipts ..		35	35	35	35	35	35
	Expenditure ..		35	35	35	35	35	35
Taluka Local Board, Alibag	Receipts ..		15,739	13,746	14,063	6,302	4,327	4,430
	Expenditure ..		8,289	11,881	14,393	15,180	8,124	4,353
Taluka Local Board, Pen.	Receipts ..		6,410	11,239	12,961	6,690	7,995	4,430
	Expenditure ..		6,917	8,293	11,893	11,496	7,025	4,733
Do. Panvel	Receipts ..		8,097	12,306	16,928	8,782	9,451	8,967
	Expenditure ..		6,212	11,016	13,765	17,106	10,264	8,575
Do. Karjat	Receipts ..		3,060	3,892	10,217	10,659	9,549	6,579
	Expenditure ..		1,672	5,519	5,128	9,178	7,990	12,471
Do. Roha	Receipts ..		1,906	5,995	8,160	1,756	1,064	3,590
	Expenditure ..		2,454	2,499	5,756	3,353	3,991	4,501
Do. Mangaon	Receipts ..		3,065	4,974	11,874	10,230	-266	8,726
	Expenditure ..		4,933	2,662	5,322	9,666	9,853	6,463
Do. Mahad	Receipts ..		2,915	4,350	7,046	2,945	1,885	5,167
	Expenditure ..		2,316	2,492	4,304	6,097	6,193	4,116
Advances	Receipts ..		2,126	993	290	853	1,976	416
	Expenditure ..		1,125	..	176	300	2,404	455
Total	Receipts ..		2,29,833	2,15,163	2,39,905	2,32,460	2,18,538	2,31,006
	Expenditure ..		1,83,019	2,02,481	2,16,375	2,61,485	2,51,927	2,34,935

TABLE XXVII-E—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF EACH LOCAL BOARD—*contd.*

Name of Board.		1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District Local Board General.	Receipts ..	59,513	46,079	86,701	82,826	82,378
	Expenditure ..	43,235	53,788	63,034	89,023	85,492
Do. Education	Receipts ..	1,27,480	1,88,007	2,00,089	2,27,561	2,72,970
	Expenditure ..	1,32,049	1,61,903	2,01,300	2,00,911	2,55,147
Do. Medical	Receipts ..	6,070	5,007	8,612	9,258	12,418
	Expenditure ..	5,915	5,157	8,179	0,000	11,267
Do. Veterinary	Receipts ..	2,570	4,305	4,555	4,334	18,124
	Expenditure ..	2,294	4,518	4,400	4,547	18,084
Madhaverao Balvant Samarth Scholarship and prize fund.	Receipts ..	35	35	35	35	35
	Expenditure ..	35	35	35	53	..
Taluka Local Board, Allbag	Receipts ..	5,898	4,799	8,193	8,204	9,889
	Expenditure ..	5,044	5,121	5,049	9,173	7,754
Taluka Local Board, Fen.	Receipts ..	4,145	4,922	6,507	7,034	4,161
	Expenditure ..	4,362	5,502	4,831	5,883	6,043
Do. Panvel	Receipts ..	5,798	7,882	6,210	15,721	18,779
	Expenditure ..	6,413	7,117	6,423	7,292	21,230
Do. Karjat	Receipts ..	8,895	6,724	5,215	12,130	9,144
	Expenditure ..	12,473	6,248	6,062	7,631	10,508
Do. Roha	Receipts ..	2,804	2,850	3,922	3,628	2,761
	Expenditure ..	3,131	2,283	3,780	4,107	3,345
Do. Mangaon	Receipts ..	4,295	4,974	4,757	4,092	5,581
	Expenditure ..	5,818	6,581	3,808	4,876	4,743
Do. Mahad	Receipts ..	6,079	5,953	6,958	7,779	7,280
	Expenditure ..	6,592	6,832	7,398	6,792	8,567
Advances	Receipts ..	886	601	9,11,884	47,251	—4,379
	Expenditure ..	323	2,294	8,81,561	1,324	+2,888
Total	Receipts ..	2,35,365	2,81,738	12,62,688	4,30,813	4,39,159
	Expenditure ..	2,33,655	2,67,439	11,97,153	3,59,614	4,35,068

TABLE XXVIII—MUNICIPALITIES.

Year in which constructed.	Name of Municipality.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1864	Alibag	Receipts ..	31,365	20,296	12,235	14,425	17,850
		Expenditure ..	19,622	24,135	13,473	17,605	15,352
1866	Mahad	Receipts ..	17,375	18,121	19,694	20,454	19,300
		Expenditure ..	18,367	20,251	19,014	19,807	19,791
1866	Panvel	Receipts ..	21,598	22,884	27,633	29,489	28,043
		Expenditure ..	23,170	21,570	25,213	26,346	30,878
1865	Pen	Receipts ..	19,292	20,296	17,043	21,843	23,443
		Expenditure ..	14,053	14,592	22,972	21,980	21,327
1866	Roha Ashtami	Receipts ..	7,717	8,271	9,780	10,355	13,574
		Expenditure ..	9,330	8,220	8,713	9,366	11,149
1866	Uran	Receipts ..	19,291	10,592	10,399	9,114	10,402
		Expenditure ..	16,425	10,355	10,198	8,848	11,024
1905	Matheran	Receipts ..	18,274	28,313	43,844	29,928	43,131
		Expenditure ..	25,130	15,972	38,246	30,752	55,479

Year in which constructed.	Name of Municipality.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1864	Alibag	Receipts ..	14,938	15,971	22,900	21,984	21,940	25,041
		Expenditure ..	14,897	18,795	22,130	22,539	21,566	23,906
1866	Mahad	Receipts ..	15,247	14,216	14,572	23,108	22,977	26,092
		Expenditure ..	16,787	14,758	14,322	19,559	23,956	26,309
1866	Panvel	Receipts ..	26,706	31,398	25,349	33,000	37,675	43,270
		Expenditure ..	30,765	20,567	26,723	19,295	34,405	40,173
1865	Pen	Receipts ..	15,935	17,196	16,652	24,962	22,641	25,962
		Expenditure ..	22,913	17,957	19,102	19,768	21,977	25,062
1866	Roha Ashtami	Receipts ..	12,545	16,669	11,316	13,662	14,509	16,382
		Expenditure ..	16,484	9,803	10,359	15,291	14,603	15,272
1866	Uran	Receipts ..	10,616	9,938	8,557	15,548	9,366	16,217
		Expenditure ..	9,361	14,918	10,038	12,106	11,322	12,554
1905	Matheran	Receipts ..	31,529	30,156	40,772	49,936	33,606	56,201
		Expenditure ..	29,837	24,218	42,179	27,638	36,750	48,053

TABLE XXIX-A—EDUCATION : PROPORTION OF

Name of Talukas and Mahal.	Principal Religions.	Population.		
		Total	Males.	Females.
1. Alibag ..	Hindus ..	75,947	36,562	39,385
	Musalman ..	1,900	974	926
	Jains ..	342	255	87
	All religions ..	79,196	38,263	40,933
	Hindus ..	55,397	28,918	26,479
2. Karjat ..	Musalman ..	2,758	1,524	1,234
	Jains ..	229	147	73
	All religions ..	59,037	30,978	28,059
	Hindus ..	21,530	11,055	10,481
	Musalman ..	1,328	680	648
3. Khalapur ..	Jains ..	189	121	68
	All religions ..	23,132	11,904	11,228
	Hindus ..	99,244	47,621	51,623
	Musalman ..	7,391	3,378	4,013
	Jains ..	41	26	15
4. Mahad ..	All religions ..	106,784	51,076	55,708
	Hindus ..	72,811	34,946	37,865
	Musalman ..	5,048	2,566	3,082
	Jains ..	12	10	2
	All religions ..	78,580	37,580	41,000
5. Mangsoor ..	Hindus ..	71,811	36,964	34,827
	Musalman ..	3,706	1,887	1,819
	Jains ..	199	123	76
	All religions ..	76,094	39,185	36,909
	Hindus ..	23,493	11,993	11,500
6. Panvel ..	Musalman ..	1,281	758	523
	Jains ..	90	45	45
	All religion ..	25,348	13,062	12,281
	Hindus ..	46,066	22,968	23,098
	Musalman ..	1,044	573	471
8. Fen ..	Jains ..	179	137	42
	All religions ..	47,660	23,864	23,796
	Hindus ..	19,913	10,093	9,820
	Musalman ..	999	538	461
	Jains ..	255	195	60
9. Nagothan Petha ..	All religions ..	21,228	10,859	10,369
	Hindus ..	43,092	21,422	21,670
	Musalman ..	2,299	1,134	1,165
	Jains ..	113	94	19
	All religions ..	45,888	22,825	23,063
10. Boka ..	Hindus ..	529,310	262,562	266,748
	Musalman ..	28,354	14,012	14,342
	Jains ..	1,640	1,153	487
	All religions ..	562,942	279,596	283,346
	Kolaba District Total ..			

## LITERATES (1921 CENSUS).

Literates.			Percentage of Literates to Total Population.		
Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
7,364	6,379	1,005	10	17	3
313	272	41	16	28	4
181	178	3	53	70	3
8,130	7,094	1,126	10	18	3
2,736	2,371	365	5	8	1
397	267	40	11	18	3
129	105	15	50	71	20
3,509	2,944	545	6	9	2
899	636	63	4	8	1
62	73	9	6	11	1
85	78	7	45	64	10
1,109	1,015	94	5	9	1
2,423	2,169	254	3	6	....
476	418	60	6	12	1
8	7	1	20	27	7
3,016	2,700	316	3	5	1
2,444	2,187	257	3	6	1
362	311	21	6	13	1
8	8	....	67	80	....
2,892	2,559	282	3	7	1
2,845	2,399	446	4	6	1
249	237	12	7	12	6
84	80	4	42	65	5
3,249	2,765	484	4	7	1
1,430	1,284	146	6	11	1
278	238	40	22	31	8
34	29	5	38	74	11
1,859	1,654	235	7	13	2
2,555	2,294	281	6	10	1
39	133	6	13	23	1
105	102	3	59	74	7
2,861	2,573	278	6	11	1
696	581	85	3	6	1
426	98	28	13	18	6
141	134	7	55	69	12
944	820	124	4	8	1
1,808	1,678	190	4	8	1
181	171	10	8	15	1
77	76	1	68	90	5
2,190	1,904	226	5	9	1
25,250	22,178	3,072	5	8	1
2,615	2,348	267	9	17	2
843	797	46	51	69	9
29,719	26,009	3,710	5	9	1

TABLE XXIX-B—EDUCATION: NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

Class of Institutions.		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
Public.	1. Arts Colleges {	Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..
		Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..	..	..
			Female ..	..	..	..	..
	2. Professional Colleges. {	Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..
		Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..	..	..
			Female ..	..	..	..	..
	3. High Schools {	Institutions ..	3	4	4	2	2
		Pupils .. { Male ..	497	618	686	366	404
			Female ..	1	2	1	..
	4. Middle Schools (English).*	Institutions ..	5	5	5	6	7
Pupils .. { Male ..		297	300	271	366	381	
		Female ..	..	..	..	..	
5. Middle Schools (Vernacular).†	Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Female ..	..	..	..	5	
6. Primary Schools. {	Institutions ..	355	360	381	325	320	
	Pupils .. { Male ..	15,864	15,720	16,257	14,229	14,050	
		Female ..	3,109	3,753	3,307	3,169	
7. Normal Colleges and Classes. {	Institutions ..	2	2	..	1	1	
	Pupils .. { Male ..	19	9	..	9	14	
		Female ..	..	..	..	..	
8. Technical Schools and other Special Schools. {	Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Female ..	..	..	..	..	
Total, Public .. {	Institutions ..	365	371	390	334	330	
	Pupils .. { Male ..	16,667	16,647	17,214	14,990	14,819	
		Female ..	3,110	3,755	3,308	3,169	
Total ..		19,777	20,402	21,047	18,208	18,018	17,159
Private.	1. Advanced .. {	Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..
		Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..	..	..
			Female ..	..	..	..	..
	2. Elementary. {	Institutions ..	49	53	84	46	23
		Pupils .. { Male ..	868	810	1,087	802	352
			Female ..	..	125	69	18
	3. Other Schools not conforming to the Departmental Standards. {	Institutions ..	1	1	1	..	..
		Pupils .. { Male ..	25	22	†	..	..
			Female ..	9	16	..	..
	Total, Private .. {	Institutions ..	50	54	65	46	23
Pupils .. { Male ..		891	832	1,087	802	352	
		Female ..	9	16	69	18	
Total ..		900	848	1,212	871	370	600
Grand Total .. {	Institutions ..	415	425	455	380	353	
	Pupils .. { Male ..	17,558	17,479	18,301	15,792	15,201	
		Female ..	3,119	3,771	3,958	3,377	
Total ..		20,677	21,250	22,259	19,169	18,368	17,759

\* Schools teaching through the medium of English.  
† Schools teaching through the medium of Vernacular.  
‡ Temporarily closed on account of plague.

TABLE XXIX-B—EDUCATION: NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS—*contd.*

Class of Institutions.		1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	
Public.	1. Arts Colleges. {	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..	..	
	Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	..	..	..	..	
	Female .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2. Professional Colleges. {	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..	..	
	Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	..	..	..	..	
	Female .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	
	3. High Schools. {	Institutions .. ..	2	2	2	5	5
	Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	438	456	437	843	792
	Female .. ..	..	..	..	..	3	
	4. Middle Schools (English).* {	Institutions .. ..	5	5	5	3	..
Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	368	403	490	134	..	
Female .. ..	..	..	..	..	..		
5. Middle Schools (Vernacular). † {	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..	..	3	
Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	..	..	..	..	181	
Female .. ..	..	..	..	..	6		
6. Primary Schools. {	Institutions .. ..	325	335	349	351	353	
Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	15,171	15,474	15,519	16,239	14,940	
Female .. ..	1,297	1,384	1,280	1,376	3,341		
7. Normal Colleges and Classes. {	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	
Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	..	..	..	..	47	
Female .. ..	..	..	..	..	..		
8. Technical Schools and other Special Schools. {	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..	..	2	
Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	..	..	..	..	25	
Female .. ..	..	..	..	..	..		
Total Public {	Institutions .. ..	332	342	356	359	364	
Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	15,947	16,353	16,476	17,236	15,985	
Female .. ..	1,297	1,384	1,280	1,376	3,350		
Total ..		17,244	17,737	17,756	18,612	19,335	
Private.	1. Advanced {	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..	..	
	Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	..	..	..	..	
	Female .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	
	2. Elementary {	Institutions .. ..	24	1	4	27	26
	Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	523	20	57	496	739
	Female .. ..	95	..	22	29	73	
	3. Other Schools not conforming to the Departmental Standards. {	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Female .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total, Private {	Institutions .. ..	24	1	4	27	26
Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	523	20	57	496	739	
Female .. ..	95	..	22	29	73		
Total ..		618	20	79	465	812	
Grand Total {	Institutions .. ..	356	343	360	386	390	
Pupils .. {	Male .. ..	16,470	16,353	16,533	17,672	16,724	
Female .. ..	1,362	1,384	1,202	1,495	3,453		
Total ..		17,862	17,737	17,835	19,077	20,147	

\* Schools teaching through the medium of English.  
† Schools teaching through the medium of Vernacular.

TABLE XXIX-C—EDUCATION : PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS THEREIN IN 1921-22.

Class of Institutions.	Under the management of Government or Local Boards.				Under private management.				Total.	
	Managed by Government.		Managed by District or Municipal Boards.		Aided by Government or by District or Municipal Funds.		Unaided.			
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools ..	..	..	..	..	5	795	..	..	5	795
Middle Schools (English)*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Schools (Vernacular).†	..	..	..	..	2	150	..	..	2	150
Primary Schools ..	1	36	329	17,239	23	1,006	26	812	379	19,093
Normal Colleges or Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and other special schools ..	1	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	47
Training School, Allbag ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2	83	329	17,239	30	1,951	26	812	387	29,085

\* Schools teaching through the medium of English.

† Schools teaching through the medium of Vernacular.



TABLE XXIX-D—EDUCATION : EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Class of Institution.	Total expenditure in 1920-21.						
	Provincial Funds.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions	Endowments and all other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional Colleges	.. 10,026	..	1,085	18,898	7,618	2,471	40,098
High Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Schools (English)*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Schools (Vernacular)†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools	2,09,359	10,735	17,227	10,025	264	7,925	2,62,135
Normal Colleges and Classes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and other special schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,19,385</b>	<b>16,735</b>	<b>18,312</b>	<b>29,523</b>	<b>7,882</b>	<b>10,396</b>	<b>3,02,233</b>
Scholarships	1,096	417	..	..	..	..	1,513
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,513</b>
	<b>2,20,481</b>	<b>17,152</b>	<b>18,312</b>	<b>29,523</b>	<b>7,882</b>	<b>10,396</b>	<b>3,03,746</b>

\* Schools teaching through the medium of English.

† Schools teaching through the medium of Vernacular.

TABLE XXX-A—VITAL STATISTICS FOR TEN YEARS.

Year.	Population under Registration.	Births.		Deaths.		Deaths from
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Plague.
1912 .. ..	594,057	22,342	37·81	18,120	30·50	295
1913 .. ..	594,057	23,118	38·92	14,902	25·08	409
1914 .. ..	594,057	25,783	43·41	16,864	28·39	696
1915 .. ..	594,057	24,760	41·67	16,051	27·02	154
1916 .. ..	594,057	21,802	36·69	17,102	28·79	162
1917 .. ..	594,057	22,612	38·06	18,929	31·86	686
1918 .. ..	594,057	21,203	35·69	47,144	79·36	160
1919 .. ..	594,057	14,574	24·53	28,778	48·44	128
1920 .. ..	594,057	17,558	29·56	20,907	35·19	198
1921 .. ..	562,472	20,964	37·27	15,799	28·09	60

Year.	Deaths from— <i>contd.</i>						
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.	Respiratory diseases.
1912 .. ..	1,642	105	9,164	1,216	239	4,800	599
1913 .. ..	115	245	8,130	757	261	4,511	474
1914 .. ..	534	424	8,566	774	222	4,794	854
1915 .. ..	..	37	9,109	1,035	270	4,811	635
1916 .. ..	485	108	9,673	988	281	4,296	1,109
1917 .. ..	142	423	10,189	1,228	240	4,528	1,494
1918 .. ..	544	250	39,060	1,073	218	4,365	1,474
1919 .. ..	8,187	86	12,515	1,198	264	4,878	1,522
1920 .. ..	3	23	14,079	609	251	4,170	1,574
1921 .. ..	68	58	10,446	423	223	3,350	1,171

TABLE XXX B. VITAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR 1920-21.

Taluka and Town.	Population under registration.	Births.		Deaths.		Deaths per 1,000 from
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Plague.
<i>Taluka.</i>						
Alibag .. ..	77,395	2,575	33·27	2,063	26·66	·37
Karjat .. ..	61,350	1,820	29·67	2,222	36·22	..
Mahad .. ..	111,350	3,149	28·28	2,565	23·03	..
Mangaoon .. ..	84,208	2,965	35·21	2,369	28·13	..
Panvel .. ..	72,829	2,285	31·38	2,207	30·30	..
Pen .. ..	48,491	1,726	35·59	1,494	30·81	·23
Do. Nagodhna Petha.	21,525	626	29·08	640	29·73	..
Roha .. ..	46,327	1,686	36·39	1,515	32·70	..
<i>Towns.</i>						
Alibag .. ..	3,358	96	28·59	121	36·03	..
Mahad .. ..	7,164	137	19·12	141	19·68	..
Panvel .. ..	7,744	163	21·05	184	23·76	..
Total .. ..	541,741	17,228	31·60	15,521	28·65	·03

Taluka and Town.	Deaths per 1,000 from—contd.						
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.	Respiratory diseases.
<i>Taluka.</i>							
Alibag .. ..	·17	·19	13·39	1·15	·47	6·85	4·07
Karjat .. ..	..	·02	23·78	·96	·52	8·38	2·56
Mahad .. ..	..	..	17·17	·29	·34	4·25	·98
Mangaoon .. ..	..	·07	18·56	·41	·32	7·15	1·62
Panvel .. ..	..	·03	21·13	1·33	·44	5·13	2·21
Pen .. ..	..	..	19·80	1·03	·56	6·51	2·68
Do. Nagodhna Petha.	·05	..	21·04	·65	·46	6·09	1·44
Roha .. ..	..	..	20·60	1·04	·28	7·84	2·94
<i>Towns.</i>							
Alibag .. ..	..	..	15·48	·89	1·19	12·81	5·66
Mahad .. ..	..	..	8·93	·42	..	7·54	2·79
Panvel .. ..	..	..	18·73	·52	·39	2·06	2·00
Total .. ..	·04	·08	18·71	2·28	·80	·41	6·30

TABLE XXXI—INFORMATION REGARDING HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES IN EXISTENCE DURING 1912—1921.

Serial No.	Name.	Class.	When opened.	Expenditure in 1921.	Average daily attendance during 1921.		Number of patients treated during the year.		
					Indoor.	Outdr.	1912.	1913.	1914.
1	Allbag Civil Hospital ..	I	1901	19,889	8.3	81.4	10,068	7,789	7,071
2	Byramji Jijibhoy Hospital, Matheran ..	III	1902	3,397	4.5	18.9	2,489	2,183	2,297
	<i>Dispensaries.</i>								
3	Pen .. .. .	III	1871	3,810	2.7	84.1	5,922	5,395	5,558
4	Mahad .. .. .	III	1875	3,086	..	57	7,263	7,622	9,036
5	Panvel .. .. .	III	1873	3,442	..2	50.7	5,964	5,352	6,520
6	Mrs. P. DeSouza, Uran ..	III	1859	3,965	..57	140.8	6,915	7,158	5,154
7	Roha .. .. .	III	1904	3,009	..90	64.35	8,158	8,927	9,511
8	Mangaon .. .. .	III	1904	2,977	..84	56.30	6,627	6,360	5,152
9	Karjat .. .. .	III	1903	3,806	1.75	53.3	2,610	2,388	2,799
10	Nagothna .. .. .	III	1920	2,104	..	7	..	..	..
11	Lepor Asylum, Pui ..	IV	Not known.	8,389	57.83	..	108	113	115
12	Do. Poladpur .. .. .	IV	Do.	12,293	111.7	..	184	194	181
13	Kolad .. .. .	IV	1919	1,436	..	35.5	..	..	..
14	Poladpur .. .. .	IV	1919	617	..	22.5	..	..	..
15	Revdanda .. .. .	III	1919	2,873	..	70.2	..	..	..

Serial No.	Name.	Number of patients treated during the year— <i>contd.</i>						
		1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
1	Allbag Civil Hospital ..	7,646	8,097	9,214	10,226	10,542	11,118	10,494
2	Byramji Jijibhoy Hospital, Matheran.	2,944	3,045	3,842	4,548	3,546	3,704	2,852
	<i>Dispensaries.</i>							
3	Pen .. .. .	5,753	4,710	4,323	6,083	3,862	6,575	6,006
4	Mahad .. .. .	11,320	8,722	9,170	10,830	8,807	10,177	10,326
5	Panvel .. .. .	7,248	5,746	5,122	5,560	4,070	4,288	4,760
6	Mrs. P. DeSouza, Uran.	6,275	6,561	6,120	4,651	6,092	5,716	8,320
7	Roha .. .. .	9,593	9,918	8,918	9,051	7,934	8,747	6,312
8	Mangaon .. .. .	6,945	7,045	6,285	4,006	2,848	3,256	3,764
9	Karjat .. .. .	4,980	4,196	3,145	4,100	3,535	4,058	6,575
10	Nagothna .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,680	2,556
11	Lepor Asylum, Pui ..	124	70	82	94	32	92	88
12	Do. Poladpur.	176	174	107	201	224	190	120
13	Kolad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2,769	5,635	2,809
14	Poladpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1,009	2,664	2,117
15	Revdanda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	4,255	5,495	5,932

TABLE XXXII—VACCINATION.

Particulars.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	
Successful vaccinations.	Urban ..	466	374	538	367	437
	Rural ..	15,032	13,214	15,291	16,271	16,219
	District ..	15,498	13,688	15,829	16,638	16,656
Successful revaccination.	Urban ..	36	40	61	38	50
	Rural ..	570	430	434	227	189
	District ..	606	470	495	265	239
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective areas.	Urban ..	25.36	20.35	29.27	22.04	26.50
	Rural ..	27.10	23.06	21.31	28.65	28.67
	District ..	27.11	23.66	27.47	28.45	28.43

Particulars.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	
Successful vaccinations.	Urban ..	446	555	421	361	311	326
	Rural ..	16,903	16,231	11,937	11,878	10,312	12,350
	District ..	17,409	16,786	12,358	12,239	10,623	12,676
Successful revaccinations.	Urban ..	22	10	6	6	10	16
	Rural ..	153	308	146	93	313	76
	District ..	175	318	147	99	323	92
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective areas.	Urban ..	25.47	30.75	22.91	19.97	17.41	16.22
	Rural ..	29.72	28.72	20.98	20.79	18.45	22.93
	District ..	29.69	28.78	21.04	20.76	18.42	22.68

TABLE XXXIII—LOSS FROM AND DESTRUCTION OF WILD ANIMALS AND VENOMOUS SNAKES.

Year.	Loss from				Destruction of			
	Wild Animals.		Snakes.		Tigers.	Leopards and Panthers.	Wolves.	Snakes.
	Human beings.	Cattle.	Human beings.	Cattle.				
1912 ..	2	215	28	..	..	25	..	96
1913 ..	1	230	42	3	1	23	..	119
1914 ..	2	112	36	..	..	29	..	99
1915 ..	6	188	40	..	1	25	..	96
1916 ..	..	..	56	..	1	16	..	..
1917 ..	1	..	32	..	21	20	..	29
1918 ..	3	..	33	..	1	8	..	138
1919 ..	4	..	43	..	13	16	..	148
1920 ..	2	..	46	..	11	15	..	231
1921 ..	2	..	51	..	8	11	..	106
1922 ..	2	..	35	..	..	21	..	149

TABLE XXXIV—

Classification.	Number of Societies.	Number of Members.	Loans due by		Share Capital.
			Indi-viduals.	Bank and Societies.	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>1. Banks—</b>					
1916..	..	..	..	..	..
1921..	..	..	..	..	..
1922..	..	..	..	..	..
1923..	..	..	..	..	..
1924..	..	..	..	..	..
1925..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2. Agricultural Societies—</b>					
Credit 1916..	17	910	13,033	..	..
Non-credit 1916..	1	46	716	..	390
Credit 1921..	37	2,159	50,064	..	..
Non-credit 1921..	3	129	2,039	1,284	1,010
Credit 1922..	34	2,218	50,769	3,445	..
Non-credit 1922..	2	105	1,954	1,264	890
Credit 1923..	29	2,061	47,604	6,141	..
Non-credit 1923..	1	21	..	..	..
Credit 1924..	28	2,054	50,472	..	..
Non-credit 1924..	1	30	..	..	..
Credit 1925..	23	2,006	47,406	..	..
Non-credit 1925..	2	197	..	..	..
<b>3. Non-agricultural Societies—</b>					
Credit 1916..	1	36	1,188	..	..
Non-credit 1916..	3	85	67	..	4,200
Credit 1921..	2	339	4,045	..	1,635
Non-credit 1921..	1	12	..	..	105
Credit 1922..	2	388	4,468	..	1,760
Non-credit 1922..	1	19	..	290	311
Credit 1923..	2	404	5,124	..	1,665
Non-credit 1923..	1	20	..	240	311
Credit 1924..	3	424	5,550	..	1,713
Non-credit 1924..	1	20	..	..	311
Credit 1925..	5	486	8,665	..	2,917
Non-credit 1925..	1	20	..	..	311

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT.

Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from					Reserve Fund.	Working Capital.	Profit and Loss for the year.
Members.	Non-members.	Societies.	Provincial or Central Banks.	Government.			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
..	..	....	....	..	....	....	..
..	..	....	....	..	....	....	..
..	..	....	....	..	....	....	..
..	..	....	....	..	....	....	..
..	..	....	....	..	....	....	..
..	..	....	....	..	....	....	..
7,924	2,977	....	3,024	..	402	14,327	364
675	..	....	....	..	....	1,065	51
19,049	26,568	3,204	4,816	..	5,819	59,516	854
1,725	245	....	....	2,000	568	5,548	-129
23,237	24,825	1,564	3,163	..	6,757	59,546	1,837
896	245	....	....	1,796	711	4,538	-174
22,678	25,323	1,072	1,360	..	7,932	58,365	1,941
225	..	....	....	..	686	911	..
22,324	26,161	380	2,031	..	9,711	60,607	2,419
225	..	....	....	..	686	911	10
21,636	23,918	135	2,730	..	11,296	59,715	-1,078
..	..	....	....	621	696	1,317	911
400	..	....	....	260	284	944	93
..	..	....	....	..	....	4,290	-328
162	1,700	....	....	..	239	3,736	298
..	..	1,000	....	..	....	1,105	2
162	1,707	....	....	..	398	4,027	383
..	..	1,500	....	..	2	1,813	53
833	1,707	....	....	..	582	4,787	399
32	1,500	....	....	..	2	1,845	68
1,367	1,308	250	....	..	666	5,304	472
32	..	1,500	....	..	70	1,913	-101
2,042	2,127	250	....	..	1,118	8,454	441
71	..	1,500	....	..	....	1,882	35

---

---

JANJIRA

---

---



## JANJIRA

**Area and Population.**—The State excluding its outlying division Jafarabad in Kathiawar (for details of which see Kathiawar Volume VIII-B), has an area of 324 square miles with 18,622 houses and the following population :—

Year.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1891 .. ..	39,629	42,151	81,780
1901 .. ..	41,251	44,163	85,414
1911 .. ..	42,373	46,374	88,747
1921 .. ..	41,262	46,272	87,534

Of the total population 72,060 are Hindus, 14,848 Musalmans, 17 Christians and 609 others. Details of the urban population are :—

Year.	Murud.			Shrivardhan.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1891 .. ..	5,883	2,936	2,947	7,102	3,304	3,798
1901 .. ..	3,553	1,830	1,723	5,961	2,906	3,055
1911 .. ..	4,131	2,021	2,110	3,324	1,606	1,718
1921 .. ..	6,173	3,020	3,153	6,468	3,078	3,390

The principal castes are :—

Caste.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Brahman	1,506	754	752
Kayastha Prabhu	2,037	965	1,072
Mali	2,961	1,320	1,641
Agri	10,105	4,904	5,201
Gavali	3,791	1,687	2,104
Katkari	1,531	775	756
Koli	7,770	3,728	4,042
Kunbi	21,317	9,744	11,573
Mahar	6,814	3,106	3,708
Sheikh (Musalmans)	12,583	5,370	7,213

Over 60,000 persons are supported by agriculture and 6,000 by fishing.

**Agriculture and Land Revenue.**—The total number of villages in the State is 286, of which 257 are unalienated and 29 alienated. The Survey

Settlement was introduced with the following rates in all unalienated villages in the year 1898-1899:—

Tahasil and Tapsas.	Average rates on										Year in which new rates introduced.
	Rice land.		Rabi land.		Garden land.		Warkas land.				
	Under old system.	Under Survey Settlement.	Under old system.	Under Survey Settlement.	Under old system.	Under Survey Settlement.	Under old system.	Under Survey Settlement.			
<i>Murud.</i>	Rs. a. p.	Rs. s. p.	There were no separate rates for this land.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
Murud	12 5 0	8 0 10		1 6 0	2 8 2	7 14 4	6 0 14	4 0 3	4 0 3	4 0 3	1890-91
Nandgaon	12 0 6	9 2 0		0 13	2 10 1	8 8 4	0 0 14	4 0 4	0 4 2	1895-96	
Mandle	12 10 5	9 9 4		0 14	9 11 10	8 9 12	11 0 15	2 0 4	0 4 0	1895-96	
<i>Shrivardhan.</i>											
Panchtan	11 15 7	8 11 0		0 15	4 16 14	2 14 8	1 0 11	7 0 3	11 1895-97		
Shrivardhan	11 5 3	8 10 1		0 15	0 30 4	3 15 11	7 0 9	10 0 4	1 1896-97		
<i>Mhasla.</i>											
Mhasla	11 14 5	6 12 2		0 14	0 6 12	5 6 10	0 0 10	11 0 3	8 1897-98		
Khangaon	12 3 8	6 7 3		1 0	5 23 2	5 8 8	5 0 11	1 0 3	6 1897-98		

The result of the survey operations on the area and assessment of the land in the State is shown below:—

Tahasil.	Old system.		Survey Settlement.	
	Area in acres.	Assessment.	Area in acres.	Assessment.
Murud	6,541	Rs. 65,117	20,573	Rs. 66,268
Shrivardhan	11,430	67,665	26,832	73,311
Mhasla	16,478	48,631	28,003	47,111
Total State	34,449	1,91,413	75,470	1,86,690

Thus the Survey Settlement showed an increase in area of 41,021 acres and enhanced the revenue by Rs. 5,277. The State forests covering an area of 44,944 acres have been divided into 30 blocks and annual receipts of over rupees one lac are derived from them. Unarable land amounts to 128,902 acres and arable to 26,806, of which the culturable waste is 623 acres. The principal crops are rice (24,671 acres), cocoanuts and betelnuts (1,512). Skilled artisans are paid annas 12 to Rs. 1-8-0 per day, and unskilled labourers earn 8 to 10 annas per day. Tagavi advances made during the last eleven years are:—

Year.	Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	2,890
1912-13 .. .. .	2,125
1913-14 .. .. .	1,550

Year.	Rs.
1914-15 .. .. .	1,625
1915-16 .. .. .	2,400
1916-17 .. .. .	3,100
1917-18 .. .. .	2,350
1918-19 .. .. .	2,625
1919-20 .. .. .	3,300
1920-21 .. .. .	600
1921-22 .. .. .	.....

**Important Public Works.**—The important works constructed since 1917 are as follows :—

1. A Dharmashalla at Murud-Janjira.
2. A new road by the side of the seashore leading to the Murud Customs House.

The following annual amounts have been spent on Public Works during the last eleven years :—

Year.	Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	69,025
1912-13 .. .. .	81,560
1913-14 .. .. .	80,986
1914-15 .. .. .	77,663
1915-16 .. .. .	73,040
1916-17 .. .. .	58,296
1917-18 .. .. .	46,202
1918-19 .. .. .	60,267
1919-20 .. .. .	61,276
1920-21 .. .. .	80,564
1921-22 .. .. .	58,345

**Famine.**—In 1899-1900 the crops in several villages failed on account of the scanty rainfall. The grain in stock in the State was insufficient to meet local requirements. Prices rose and distress followed among the poorest classes. Works were undertaken to give employment to those affected. The total amount expended on these works was Rs. 85,862 or nearly Rs. 14,500 above the ordinary State expenditure. Gratuitous relief to the extent of Rs. 2,000 was given to the non-working children, invalids, etc. Remission of Land Revenue to the amount of Rs. 36,750 was granted and Tagavi was advanced to the extent of Rs. 7,000. Cheap grain shops were also open. Seven hundred and three persons out of those in distress in Jafarabad were brought into the State for employments and about 185,940 lbs. of grass was sent to Jafarabad for the use of the cattle there. Relief measures were continued till the harvest in 1900-01. The total expenditure in the year 1900-01 amounted to Rs. 24,172, out of which Rs. 1,200 were given to non-working children, invalids, etc. The average total number of persons on relief was 931, of whom 641 belonged to Jafarabad in Kathiawar.

**Plague.**—After the Cholera, which carried off over 500 persons between the months of April and August 1896, three cases of bubonic plague were recorded in December of the same year. Plague assumed epidemic form in April 1897, and has caused over 2,000 deaths since :—

Year.	Attacks.	Deaths.
1896-97 .. .. .	41	29
* .. .. .	*	*
* .. .. .	*	*
1911-12 .. .. .	108	79
1912-13 .. .. .	197	118
1913-14 .. .. .	39	29
1914-15 .. .. .	....	....
1915-16 .. .. .	....	....
1916-17 .. .. .	16	12
1917-18 .. .. .	162	147
1918-19 .. .. .	26	24
1919-20 .. .. .	....	....
1920-21 .. .. .	....	....
1921-22 .. .. .	....	....

**General.**—The Military Force consists of 24 infantry, 13 gunners and 200 irregulars, in all 237. They are Sidi Sardars, Habshi Bhaibands, Janjirkars and Chhorwads and are employed as guards and escorts. The total cost of maintaining the force is about Rs. 37,000. The Janjira Imperial Service Signalling Units were disbanded in April 1917 as they were found unfit for active service. The Police numbers 150 at an annual cost of Rs. 25,000. There is a Central Jail at Murud with a daily average of 15 prisoners, and maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 2,065. The State has a revenue of over Rs. 20,000 derived from Salt. The annual sale of Salt amounts to over 12,000 maunds. Opium is purchased from British Government. The annual requirements are over 150 pounds. The Abkari system is the same as in the Bagayat portion of the Alibag Taluka in Kolaba District. The heads of the realizations in 1921-1922 were as under :—

	1921-22.
	Rs.
Tree-tax .. .. .	54,270
Toddy shop license fees .. .. .	1,835
Tree-foot Booth license fees .. .. .	670
Country liquor shop license fees .. .. .	18,065
Sale proceeds of Country Spirits .. .. .	63,850
Foreign liquor-shop license fees .. .. .	....
Intoxicating Drugs, Ganja realizations .. .. .	1,571
Miscellaneous .. .. .	1,077
	1,41,338

The quantity and strength of liquor consumed in the same year was 7,370 gallons of 30° U.P., 94 gallons of 40° U.P. and 2,896 gallons of 60° U.P.

The following wild animals and snakes have been destroyed during the last eleven years:—

Year.			Snakes.	Wild animals.
1911-12	..	..	.. 59	50
1912-13	..	..	.. 53	5
1913-14	..	..	.. 65	44
1914-15	..	..	.. 61	26
1915-16	..	..	.. 71	33
1916-17	..	..	.. 53	40
1917-18	..	..	.. 11	53
1918-19	..	..	.. 34	42
1919-20	..	..	.. 25	33
1920-21	..	..	.. 21	59
1921-22	..	..	.. 10	53

TABLE I—GENERAL STATISTICS BY TALUKAS.

Taluka.	Statistics of Census of 1921.						
	Area in square miles.	Number of		Population.	Population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1911 and 1921.	Number of persons able to read and write.
		Towns.	Villages.				
Murud ..	103	1	234	27,243	264	-2.6	Figures by Talukas are not available.
Shrivardhan ..	95½	1		31,656	332	-1.6	
Mhasla ..	125½	..		27,643	220	-1.3	
Total ..	324	2	234	66,542	267	-1.8	
Port and Floating population ..	..	..	..	902	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	324	2	234	67,444	270.2	-1.4	4,468

Taluka.	Statistics for the year 1920-21.				
	Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue.	
	Total area of the Taluka.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	From land.	Total.
Murud ..	62,130	22,659	541	Rs. 93,501	Rs. Information not available.
Shrivardhan ..	60,592	33,219	979	1,12,624	
Mhasla ..	78,936	38,243	....	1,40,513	
State's Total (Janjira) ..	201,658	94,121	1,520	3,46,638	7,80,492
Jafarabad (Dependency of the Janjira State in Kathiawar) ..	10,901	10,786	115	31,528	74,009

TABLE I-A—AREA AND POPULATION.

Name of State.	Area in square miles.	Number of		Population in 1921.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Janjira .. ..	324	2	231	87,534	41,262	46,272

Name of State.	Urban.	Rural.	Number of occupied houses.	No. of persons per square mile.	Population in 1911.		
					Total.	Male.	Female.
Janjira .. ..	12,641	74,893	18,622	270	83,747	42,373	46,374

TABLE I-P—RELIGION (CENSUS 1921).

	Hindu.	Musalman.	Jain.	Christain.	Others.
Kolaba Agency, Janjira ..	71,915	14,843	145	17	609

TABLE I-C—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

Caste, Tribe or Race numbering more than 5,000.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
<i>Hindu.</i>			
Agri .. ..	10,105	4,904	5,201
Koli .. ..	7,770	3,728	4,042
Kunbi .. ..	16,995	7,689	9,306
Mahar .. ..	6,814	3,106	3,708
<i>Musalman.</i>			
Sheikh .. ..	12,583	5,370	7,213

TABLE II—RAINFALL.

Month.	Rainfall.					
	Normal mean.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January .. .. .	0 6	..	..	..	0 1	..
February .. .. .	0 8	..	..	..	0 7	..
March .. .. .	0 7	..	..	..	0 44	..
April .. .. .	4 4	..	0 29	..	0 30	0 4
May .. .. .	3 79	0 2	0 44	..	0 11	1 41
June .. .. .	27 12	23 22	31 6	25 76	36 80	32 51
July .. .. .	33 94	40 77	47 56	48 40	29 12	35 30
August .. .. .	21 9	17 85	7 11	19 25	11 47	30 40
September .. .. .	11 61	0 61	8 85	21 80	21 32	25 31
October .. .. .	3 26	4 36	1 65	0 2	4 54	6 52
November .. .. .	1 0	..	..	0 49	0 9	1 28
December .. .. .	0 96	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	107 2	86 83	96 96	115 72	104 27	132 77

Month.	Rainfall—contd.					
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January .. .. .	..	..	0 5	0 85	..	..
February .. .. .	1 11	..	..	0 12	..	..
March .. .. .	..	0 16	..	..	..	..
April .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	0 1
May .. .. .	0 59	16 82	0 21	..	..	0 8
June .. .. .	27 96	15 53	30 26	10 79	29 4	35 10
July .. .. .	28 4	15 84	35 59	32 18	33 66	42 75
August .. .. .	48 28	15 99	22 23	7 34	22 15	9 8
September .. .. .	19 63	4 33	12 42	5 63	9 46	10 33
October .. .. .	9 46	..	3 64	1 59	0 79	0 75
November .. .. .	0 31	1 3	0 74	..	..	2 21
December .. .. .	..	..	0 8	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	135 38	69 70	105 22	58 50	95 10	100 31



TABLE III—TEMPERATURE.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.
1912 .. ..	72	70	89	79	91	87	75	73
1913 .. ..	72	70	89	79	91	87	85	81
1914 .. ..	72	70	89	79	91	87	85	81
1915 .. ..	76·7	73	89·2	87·2	83·3	80·3	83·4	76·7
1916 .. ..	77·2	72·4	90	86·8	83·5	79·6	83·1	80·4
1917 .. ..	78·4	74·7	88·3	85·3	83·7	80·3	81·4	77·7
1918 .. ..	78·6	74·9	89·5	84·8	83·9	81·2	82	78·4
1919 .. ..	78·8	74·7	89·7	84·9	84	81·4	82·4	77·6
1920 .. ..	77·6	73·4	89·8	85·4	84·2	80·8	81·9	78·2
1921 .. ..	78·4	74·2	90	86·2	85·1	81·3	81·4	78

TABLE IV—DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1893-94.	1900-01.	1905-06.	1909-10.	1913-14.	1917-18.	1921-22.
<b>Cattle—</b>							
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
Oxen and he-buffaloes ..	19,160	20,504	14,752	14,283	17,439	17,508	19,774
Milch Cattle ..	14,967	17,011	15,326	15,310	17,233	16,726	15,292
<b>Total Cattle ..</b>	<b>34,127</b>	<b>37,515</b>	<b>30,078</b>	<b>29,593</b>	<b>34,722</b>	<b>34,234</b>	<b>35,066</b>
<b>Others—</b>							
Horses and Mares ..	194	330	211	223	144	221	247
Sheep and Goats ..	4,047	5,023	5,645	6,517	6,390	5,937	7,792
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>4,241</b>	<b>5,353</b>	<b>5,856</b>	<b>6,740</b>	<b>6,534</b>	<b>6,158</b>	<b>8,079</b>
Ploughs ..	6,513	7,545	6,964	7,243	7,655	7,427	7,312
Carts ..	380	612	889	1,010	1,338	1,380	1,301

TABLE V—PRICES IN SEERS (40 TOLAS) PER RUPEE.

Year.	Rice superior.	Rice inferior.	Nagli.	Vari.	Harik.	Wheat.	Tur (pulse).	Gram (pulse).	Awara (Wal).
1911-12 ..	11	16	24	24	..	13	13	17	27
1912-13 ..	12	17	29	29	..	12	12	16	23
1913-14 ..	13	17	26	29	..	13	11	17	27
1914-15 ..	12	17	29	31	..	9	11	13	28
1915-16 ..	12	15	26	31	..	11	11	16	18
1916-17 ..	12	15	25	27	..	11	11	17	..
1917-18 ..	10	14	21	24	..	10	11	16	..
1918-19 ..	8	10	11	11	..	4	5	7	..
1919-20 ..	8	9	16	16	..	5	5	7	12
1920-21 ..	9	11	16	16	..	7	6	10	12
1921-22 ..	8	11	19	20	..	5	5	11	14

TABLE VI—TRADE IMPORT.

Articles.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grain ..	80,493	1,21,523	62,263	67,355	76,063	1,23,474
Cotton and woollen stuff ..	57,966	68,043	84,989	65,854	63,528	68,119
Tabacco ..	10,340	13,979	16,198	12,202	21,133	16,479
Sugar and molasses ..	89,845	93,649	1,04,843	1,40,849	1,12,534	1,20,890
Metals ..	15,163	10,455	22,798	20,213	16,549	12,251
Salt ..	4,867	7,188	5,960	8,964	4,635	4,853
Wines and spirits ..	5,855	11,703	11,913	15	17,666	24,839
Ghee and oils ..	53,890	64,197	1,20,447	1,31,065	97,630	1,31,419
Miscellaneous ..	3,85,351	2,78,667	2,67,142	2,33,653	2,87,068	2,90,443
Total ..	7,03,770	6,70,304	6,96,553	6,50,060	6,98,796	7,92,773

Articles.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grain ..	1,33,537	2,05,725	1,65,428	1,15,088	1,39,449
Cotton and woollen stuff ..	88,299	87,450	85,157	1,12,157	1,71,706
Tabacco ..	15,495	31,027	27,311	25,737	31,349
Sugar and molasses ..	1,43,011	1,24,257	1,46,699	1,96,208	1,98,354
Metals ..	11,350	14,958	26,745	36,839	45,494
Salt ..	5,208	11,334	8,595	9,975	6,382
Wines and spirits ..	37,063	22,269	22,193	36,698	50,242
Ghee and oils ..	1,42,114	1,66,177	1,81,097	1,98,639	2,14,053
Miscellaneous ..	3,17,583	3,07,980	5,47,956	4,18,964	4,09,607
Total ..	8,43,660	9,71,177	12,11,081	11,49,555	12,66,726

TABLE VI—EXPORT.

Articles.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grains .. .. .	69,403	77,056	94,195	92,256	84,915	58,810
Firewood .. .. .	1,92,782	1,73,478	1,75,994	1,61,616	2,02,314	1,97,876
Timber .. .. .	7,339	3,598	6,676	9,451	15,298	17,734
Dried fish .. .. .	4,431	10,153	6,888	6,610	9,170	9,301
Betel-nut and coconuts .. .. .	1,11,098	96,835	1,08,657	1,24,345	1,11,242	1,17,940
Hemp .. .. .	78	102	..	1,956	2,805	2,977
Cattle and Poultry .. .. .	2,468	2,599	2,259	2,400	1,728	1,336
Myrabolans .. .. .	42,457	17,086	37,677	21,688	22,082	22,832
Miscellaneous .. .. .	1,12,171	1,20,450	1,16,370	90,173	1,06,721	1,22,722
Total .. .. .	5,42,227	5,00,557	5,48,116	5,30,525	5,56,275	5,51,528

Articles.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grains .. .. .	68,155	30,278	94,405	32,584	59,843
Firewood .. .. .	1,67,902	1,88,322	1,33,822	1,42,752	1,63,688
Timber .. .. .	11,578	18,814	13,419	5,490	14,625
Dried fish .. .. .	4,759	7,694	9,234	24,713	14,462
Betel-nut and coconuts .. .. .	1,61,042	1,91,426	2,06,358	2,04,079	2,42,757
Hemp .. .. .	1,218	3,548	2,515	2,957	14,462
Cattle and Poultry .. .. .	1,012	98	148	56	16
Myrabolans .. .. .	33,693	53,034	26,509	12,777	16,841
Miscellaneous .. .. .	95,285	1,18,927	1,27,751	1,05,545	1,26,114
Total .. .. .	5,64,044	6,12,141	6,14,161	5,30,953	6,62,808

TABLE VII—CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in					
	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
1. Offences against public tranquillity .. ..	..	2	6	..	..	..
2. Rape .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Hurt .. ..	13	20	26	13	32	9
4. Robbery .. ..	1	..	..	..	..	..
5. Theft .. ..	22	20	16	23	31	12
6. Other offences against I. P. C. ....	42	29	41	38	35	31
7. Police .. ..	7	1	11	8	1	1
8. Salt law .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Abkari .. ..	..	1	..	..	1	..
10. Municipal .. ..	1	..	..	2	1	2
11. Other offences .. ..	..	..	1	5	1	1
Grand Total .. ..	86	73	101	89	102	56

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in—contd.				
	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
1. Offences against public tranquillity .. ..	7	..	13	..	....
2. Rape .. ..	..	..	....	....	....
3. Hurt .. ..	6	7	14	7	14
4. Robbery .. ..	..	..	....	....	....
5. Theft .. ..	14	22	15	22	10
6. Other offences against I. P. C. ....	44	35	14	35	15
7. Police .. ..	7	4	3	4	1
8. Salt law .. ..	1	..	....	....	....
9. Abkari .. ..	..	2	....	2	....
10. Municipal .. ..	..	..	....	....	....
11. Other offences .. ..	5	1	1	1	1
Grand Total .. ..	84	71	60	71	41

TABLE VIII—WORK OF THE CIVIL AND CRIMINAL COURTS.

Year.	Civil.						Criminal.			
	Original.			Appellate.			Original.		Appellate.	
	No. of Courts.	Suits.		No. of Courts.	Appeals.		No. of Courts.	No. of persons dealt with.	No. of Courts.	Applica- tions.
		No.	Value.		No.	Value.				
1911-12 .. .. .	2	413	Rs. 40,207	2	22	Rs 6,975	7	495	5	17
1912-13 .. .. .	2	396	43,743	2	24	3,451	7	435	5	6
1913-14 .. .. .	2	538	63,566	2	14	3,227	7	614	5	7
1914-15 .. .. .	2	442	57,909	2	17	4,552	7	632	5	10
1915-16 .. .. .	3	571	91,740	2	13	1,872	..	519	5	11
1916-17 .. .. .	3	503	65,900	2	24	5,914	..	470	5	5
1917-18 .. .. .	2	462	42,818	2	45	..	15	614	5	5
1918-19 .. .. .	2	435	75,852	2	35	..	12	377	5	3
1919-20 .. .. .	2	478	60,500	2	40	..	14	354	5	4
1920-21 .. .. .	2	519	68,030	2	30	..	13	556	5	7
1921-22 .. .. .	2	412	70,022	2	29	..	12	480	5	7

TABLE IX—REGISTRATION.

Year.	Registra- tion offices.	Documents registered.	Value of Documents registered.	Fees realized.
			Rs.	Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	3	1,052	4,62,207	3,403
1912-13 .. .. .	3	1,092	4,74,546	3,411
1913-14 .. .. .	3	1,228	5,66,477	3,871
1914-15 .. .. .	3	1,206	7,54,034	4,155
1915-16 .. .. .	3	1,246	6,69,891	4,288
1916-17 .. .. .	3	1,244	7,35,040	4,363
1917-18 .. .. .	3	1,161	6,03,064	3,935
1918-19 .. .. .	3	1,199	6,86,092	4,191
1919-20 .. .. .	3	1,650	10,77,606	5,971
1920-21 .. .. .	3	1,294	9,11,538	5,041
1921-22 .. .. .	3	1,539	12,00,644	6,127

TABLE X—REVENUE DETAILS.

Head of Revenue realized.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue .. ..	2,50,128	2,45,608	2,46,201	2,41,570	2,41,590	2,42,969
Stamps .. ..	5,314	5,185	6,275	6,275	6,267	6,277
Salt and Fisheries .. ..	19,231	19,184	20,292	21,469	24,662	25,595
Forest .. ..	95,606	1,06,649	1,48,231	1,50,001	1,23,552	1,38,957
Excise .. ..	1,05,928	1,00,776	1,14,193	1,05,085	1,06,530	1,28,801
Customs .. ..	17,788	16,853	16,613	16,638	16,734	16,522
Local Fund .. ..	17,717	18,427	18,342	17,854	17,719	17,577
Other Sources .. ..	34,525	30,335	47,898	38,242	37,844	40,321
Total .. ..	6,46,237	5,43,017	6,18,145	5,97,164	5,74,798	6,17,019
Deposits and advances .. ..	1,05,236	1,33,628	98,872	1,64,659	1,36,518	1,49,054
Jafraabad .. ..	59,510	76,915	81,812	78,492	57,891	85,323
Grand Total .. ..	7,10,983	7,53,560	7,98,829	8,40,315	7,69,207	8,51,396

Head of Revenue realized.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue .. ..	2,46,652	2,29,583	2,51,404	2,53,385	3,46,638
Stamps .. ..	5,970	6,357	7,378	6,778	7,775
Salt and Fisheries .. ..	27,260	32,484	25,352	22,951	21,707
Forest .. ..	1,44,682	1,61,362	1,25,139	1,41,164	1,78,355
Excise .. ..	1,39,302	1,45,209	1,41,016	1,40,351	1,47,589
Customs .. ..	16,083	16,888	16,325	16,567	19,399
Local Fund .. ..	18,484	17,734	15,932	17,818	21,155
Other Sources .. ..	39,497	40,126	35,155	45,950	37,874
Total .. ..	6,37,930	6,49,743	6,17,701	6,44,964	7,80,492
Deposits and advances .. ..	1,12,762	1,44,908	1,38,356	1,80,137	1,77,828
Jafraabad .. ..	67,808	72,879	1,04,234	84,576	86,787
Grand Total .. ..	8,18,500	8,66,630	8,60,291	9,09,677	10,45,107

TABLE XI—MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL FUNDS.

Name.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	
Marol M.	Rs. Receipts ..	Rs. 3,977	3,544	3,722	3,926	4,149	4,304
	Expenditure ..	4,043	3,320	3,524	4,058	3,921	4,424
Shrivardhan M.	Rs. Receipts ..	3,422	3,291	3,296	3,335	3,485	3,262
	Expenditure ..	3,696	3,354	3,531	3,692	3,376	3,494
Local Funds ..	Rs. Receipts ..	17,717	18,427	18,342	17,854	17,719	17,577
	Expenditure ..	16,297	16,541	16,577	14,804	16,555	16,561

  

Name.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	
Marol M.	Rs. Receipts ..	4,570	4,659	4,596	5,065	5,681
	Expenditure ..	4,643	4,699	4,259	4,992	4,712
Shrivardhan M.	Rs. Receipts ..	4,198	3,723	3,946	4,051	4,288
	Expenditure ..	3,342	4,012	3,856	3,578	3,331
Local Funds ..	Rs. Receipts ..	18,463	17,734	15,932	17,918	21,155
	Expenditure ..	13,414	13,636	12,629	21,425	18,668

TABLE XII—EDUCATION: NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

Class of Institution.		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	
English Schools	Institutions	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	Pupils	302	290	305	311	292	350	
Anglo-Vernacular Schools, Vernacular-Marathi Schools, Vernacular-Hindustani schools.	Institutions	56	57	58	57	53	55	
	Pupils	2,952	3,101	3,115	2,955	3,037	2,996	
Girls' Schools	Institutions	12	12	12	13	12	12	
	Pupils	465	428	396	442	458	441	
Total	Institutions	70	71	70	72	72	69	
	Pupils	Male	2,919	3,011	3,051	2,940	3,329	3,346
		Female	800	799	765	768	458	441

Class of Institution.		1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	
English Schools	Institutions	2	2	2	2	2	
	Pupils	308	268	234	241	281	
Anglo-Vernacular Schools, Vernacular-Marathi Schools, Vernacular-Hindustani schools.	Institutions	54	51	53	54	54	
	Pupils	2,435	2,500	2,738	2,610	2,352	
Girls' Schools	Institutions	12	12	12	12	12	
	Pupils	729	391	450	453	733	
Total	Institutions	68	65	67	68	68	
	Pupils	Male	2,743	2,858	2,970	2,851	2,633
		Female	729	391	450	453	733



TABLE XIII—VITAL STATISTICS FOR ELEVEN YEARS.

Year.	Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
1911-12 .. ..	3,481	39·2	2,205	24·8
1912-13 .. ..	3,177	35·7	3,332	37·8
1913-14 .. ..	3,784	42·3	1,955	22·02
1914-15 .. ..	3,634	40·9	2,023	22·7
1915-16 .. ..	3,523	39·7	1,998	22·5
1916-17 .. ..	3,662	41·3	2,110	23·8
1917-18 .. ..	3,745	42·2	2,601	29·3
1918-19 .. ..	3,492	39·3	6,392	72
1919-20 .. ..	2,472	27·9	3,320	37·4
1920-21 .. ..	3,202	36·6	2,635	29·6
1921-22 .. ..	3,222	36·6	2,173	24·3

TABLE XIV—HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

Name.	Expenditure, 1921-22.	Average daily attendance, 1921-22.		Number of patients treated during the year			
				1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
<i>Hospital.</i>							
Murud Hospital ..	6,498	{ Indoor .. } { Outdoor .. }	73·3	11 8,360	1 8,149	1 7,838	.. 5,783
<i>Dispensaries.</i>							
Branch Dispensary Murud.	1,498	{ Indoor .. } { Outdoor .. }	19·8	.. 8,193	.. 7,539	.. 6,818	.. 10,538
Shrirvardhan Dispensary..	1,546	{ Indoor .. } { Outdoor .. }	44·4	.. 8,339	.. 9,757	.. 11,086	.. 11,651
Mhasla Dispensary ..	660	{ Indoor .. } { Outdoor .. }	41·2	.. 10,435	.. 9,630	.. 9,081	.. 9,874
Fort Dispensary ..	514	{ Indoor .. } { Outdoor .. }	46·3	.. 4,232	.. 5,006	.. 4,270	.. 4,012

Name.	Number of patients treated during the year—contd.						
	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22
<i>Hospitals.</i>							
Murud Hospital	2	8	8	6	4	2	2
	7,299	8,550	8,920	8,965	8,719	6,479	6,247
<i>Dispensaries.</i>							
Branch Dispensary Murud.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	8,439	5,903	6,269	6,849	5,110	5,209	1,920
Shrirvardhan Dispensary..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	11,823	11,158	9,420	8,143	7,249	5,717	3,872
Mhasla Dispensary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	10,564	8,641	7,748	6,445	6,256	4,177	4,018
Fort Dispensary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4,165	4,422	1,140	3,508	3,788	2,700	3,103

TABLE XV—VACCINATION.

Particulars.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
1. Successful Vaccinations .. .. .	2,832	2,582	2,416	2,329	2,505
2. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population .. .. .	32	29	28	28	28·2

Particulars.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
1. Successful Vaccinations .. .. .	2,475	2,629	2,132	2,297	2,005	1,925
2. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population .. .. .	27·8	29·9	24·3	26·1	22·8	21·9