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## PREFACE

Volume XX of the Bombay Gazetteer was issued in 1884. In 1904 Volume XX-B, which consisted of a collection of tables with introductory notes, was issued with a view to supplementing the parent volume with more recent statistics. The present volume contains information up to the year 1921.

Bombay, *November 1926.*

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SHOLAPUR

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## SHOLAPUR

I

TABLE I—AREA AND POPULATION

Taluka.	Area in square miles.	Number of		Population in 1921.	
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.
Baral .. ..	597	2	121	132,849	68,206
Karmala .. ..	772	1	122	69,334	35,077
Madha .. ..	619	2	87	88,997	45,801
Malsiras .. ..	574	....	69	50,920	25,756
Pandharpur .. ..	478	2	84	87,009	44,865
Sangola .. ..	668	1	76	77,840	39,941
Sholapur .. ..	848	1	150	234,461	123,125
Total ..	4,556	9	709	742,010	382,511

Taluka.	Population in 1921— <i>contd.</i>			Number of occupied houses.	Number of persons per square mile.
	Females.	Urban.	Rural.		
Baral .. ..	64,643	26,556	1,06,293	27,905	223
Karmala .. ..	34,237	5,486	63,849	14,603	90
Madha .. ..	43,396	12,170	76,827	18,690	144
Malsiras .. ..	25,164	....	50,920	11,690	89
Pandharpur .. ..	42,744	29,527	58,082	17,197	183
Sangola .. ..	37,899	4,406	73,434	17,076	117
Sholapur .. ..	1,11,336	1,19,581	1,14,880	39,017	276
Total ..	3,59,430	1,97,726	5,44,284	1,46,177	1,122

## TABLE II--RAINFALL

## Part A--By months

Month.	Rainfall.*					
	Normal Mean.†	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January .. .. .	0 06	..	..	..	..	..
February .. .. .	0 08	0 23	..	..	..	..
March .. .. .	0 29	..	..	..	..	..
April .. .. .	0 63	0 4	0 7	0 27	..	..
May .. .. .	1 09	0 90	2 10	0 33	..	2 57
June .. .. .	4 41	1 95	4 76	6 17	5 63	3 78
July .. .. .	4 19	4 52	4 97	6 33	4 45	12 56
August .. .. .	5 42	2 69	0 98	4 57	1 3	2 87
September .. .. .	7 77	0 39	1 23	6 51	11 79	12 21
October .. .. .	3 63	4 27	1 3	..	2 69	6 53
November .. .. .	0 87	0 94	0 1	1 80	0 89	8 22
December .. .. .	0 30	..	..	1 56	..	..
Total .. .. .	28 74	15 93	15 20	28 14	26 48	48 74

Month.	Rainfall--contd.					
	Normal Mean.†	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January .. .. .	0 06	..	0 11	..	..	..
February .. .. .	0 08	0 88	..	..	..	..
March .. .. .	0 29	0 24	..	..	..	..
April .. .. .	0 63	0 41	0 53	0 3	..	..
May .. .. .	1 09	0 26	4 68	0 18	1 72	..
June .. .. .	4 41	3 55	1 4	10 63	1 14	1 92
July .. .. .	4 19	1 47	2 55	0 88	0 56	3 36
August .. .. .	5 42	7 64	1 59	1 21	2 4	0 34
September .. .. .	7 77	7 18	3 48	13 19	7 2	3 99
October .. .. .	3 63	8 98	..	1 19	1 61	2 21
November .. .. .	0 87	0 54	0 88	2 25	..	6 25
December .. .. .	0 30	..	0 53	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	28 74	31 15	15 39	30 28	14 9	18 7

\* At the District headquarters in Part A and Taluka headquarters in Part B.

† Average for over 40 years ending 1906 in Part A and for 11 years ending 1902 in Part B.

TABLE II—RAINFALL—*contd.**Part B—By Talukas*

Taluka.	Rainfall*					
	Normal mean.†	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
Barshi .. .. .	28 01	15 51	19 42	27 19	31 3	46 9
Karmala .. .. .	23 84	11 62	12 8	22 31	19 55	34 59
Madha .. .. .	26 22	14 45	14 47	26 99	23 23	41 96
Malsiras .. .. .	22 49	9 71	9 96	20 35	21 20	39 34
Pandharpur .. .. .	24 98	17 85	10 52	25 12	23 25	39 36
Sangola .. .. .	23 15	14 62	15 69	15 80	24 58	39 29
Sholapur .. .. .	25 99	15 93	15 20	28 14	26 43	48 74

Taluka.	Rainfall— <i>contd.</i>					
	Normal mean.†	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
Barshi .. .. .	28 01	40 34	18 7	21 10	18 52	21 50
Karmala .. .. .	23 84	31 28	10 39	22 36	10 53	13 99
Madha .. .. .	26 22	29 67	19 1	27 18	15 70	21 14
Malsiras .. .. .	22 49	21 40	10 57	19 23	16 45	14 15
Pandharpur .. .. .	24 98	30 22	14 53	24 62	19 41	22 25
Sangola .. .. .	23 15	28 31	15 36	25 50	18 20	17 93
Sholapur .. .. .	25 99	31 15	15 39	30 28	14 9	18 7

\*At the District head-quarters in Part A and Taluka head-quarters in Part B.

† Average for over 40 years ending 1900 in Part A and for 11 years ending 1902 in Part B.



TABLE III—TEMPERATURE

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.
1912 .. ..	94.5	52.2	115.5	67.0	97.9	69.3	93.9	52.9
1913 .. ..	93.3	51.3	111.8	66.9	98.0	69.8	94.9	57.0
1914 .. ..			Not available.					
1915 .. ..								
1916 .. ..	92.5	53.1	110.5	66.0	99.2	70.3	89.7	58.5
1917 .. ..	91.5	54.0	104.6	66.0	99.6	69.4	91.7	52.0
1918 .. ..	90.0	52.0	110.3	70.8	101.8	69.0	97.7	58.5
1919 .. ..	92.8	57.4	110.1	73.8	98.4	68.4	97.5	58.8
1920 .. ..	92.2	57.1	110.3	66.1	99.7	66.8	95.0	55.4
1921 .. ..	96.1	58.8	110.5	67.2	98.0	68.7	91.7	54.7

TABLE IV—POPULATION OF TOWNS

Town.	Total.					Males.				
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
Barshi ..	18,560	16,126	20,569	24,242	18,097	9,662	8,206	10,834	12,336	9,256
Karkamb ..	7,671	6,421	7,556	5,571	5,866	3,991	3,167	3,750	2,734	2,922
Karmala ..	6,759	5,071	6,116	7,301	7,432	3,538	2,495	3,170	3,846	3,918
Pandharpur ..	16,275	16,910	19,954	32,405	28,550	8,032	8,134	9,800	17,097	14,591
Bangola ..	5,111	4,726	5,748	4,763	5,449	2,443	2,315	2,840	2,405	2,742
Sholapur ..	53,403	59,890	61,915	75,288	61,345	27,986	30,410	31,734	38,163	31,891
Vairag ..	7,282	5,467	6,455	5,163	4,847	3,646	2,751	3,292	2,589	2,470
Total ..	115,061	114,611	128,313	154,733	131,586	59,298	57,481	65,570	79,170	67,790

Town.	Females.					Total.	Males.	Females.
	1873.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1921.	1921.
Barshi ..	8,898	7,920	9,735	11,906	8,841	22,074	11,267	10,807
Karkamb ..	3,680	3,254	3,806	2,837	2,944	4,317	2,186	2,131
Karmala ..	3,221	2,576	2,946	3,455	3,514	5,486	2,826	2,660
Pandharpur ..	8,213	8,776	10,064	15,308	13,959	25,210	12,631	12,579
Bangola ..	2,668	2,411	2,908	2,358	2,707	4,406	2,281	2,125
Sholapur ..	25,417	29,480	30,181	37,125	29,454	119,581	63,115	56,466
Vairag ..	3,636	2,713	3,163	2,574	2,377	4,482	2,327	2,155
Total ..	55,763	57,130	62,803	75,583	63,796	185,556	96,633	88,923

TABLE V—RELIGION AND EDUCATION (CENSUS 1921)

Taluka and Mahal.	Religion.					Education.	
	Hindu.	Muslman.	Jain.	Christian.	Others.	Number of persons	
						able to read and write.	able to read and write English.
Barsi ..	122,401	9,146	1,040	120	19	7,044	344
Karmala ..	87,851	4,297	1,549	22	27	3,574	149
Madha ..	94,304	4,919	1,611	244	18	4,228	298
Malsiras ..	64,569	2,373	805	..	..	2,049	71
Pandharpur ..	95,867	4,067	1,294	46	10	6,268	420
Sangola ..	79,118	2,761	137	..	..	1,964	55
Sholapur ..	159,015	27,814	1,198	1,293	296	11,163	1,756
Total ..	708,215	65,377	7,643	1,725	370	36,290	3,093

Taluka and Mahal.	Religion.					Education.	
	Hindu.	Musalman.	Jain.	Christian.	Others.	Number of persons	
						able to read and write.	able to read and write English.
Barsi ..	122,293	9,278	1,155	120	3	5,758	226
Karmala ..	64,878	3,199	1,169	70	18	2,949	157
Madha ..	82,957	4,400	1,349	283	8	3,902	424
Malsiras ..	48,574	1,695	651	..	..	1,798	98
Pandharpur ..	82,552	3,821	1,162	71	3	5,788	480
Sangola ..	75,163	2,502	175	..	..	1,884	81
Sholapur ..	196,630	33,807	1,787	1,958	299	17,282	2,482
Total ..	673,047	58,762	7,428	2,502	331	39,361	3,898

TABLE VI—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE (CENSUS 1921)

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	Name of Taluka.			
	Barsi.	Karmala.	Madha.	Malsiras.
<i>Hindu</i>				
Bharvad, Dhargar .. .. .	5,320	9,396	9,427	14,050
Brahman, Total .. .. .	5,523	2,864	3070	2,181
Brahman, Desbasth .. .. .	4,229	2,337	2,028	1,768
Chambhar, Mochi .. .. .	2,489	2,385	2,668	729
Koli .. .. .	864	905	982	470
Kunbi .. .. .	10,629	1,966	3,727	1,437
Mahar, Hollya or Dhed .. .. .	12,181	8,766	8,893	6,114
Mali .. .. .	2,302	5,666	5,229	3,851
Mang or Madig .. .. .	6,676	5,409	6,091	4,063
Maratha .. .. .	55,252	34,858	41,008	20,918
<i>Musliman</i>				
Sheikh .. .. .	6,241	2,610	3,494	1,290

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	Number of Taluka.			District Total.
	Pandharpur.	Sangola.	Sholepur.	
<i>Hindu</i>				
Bharvad, Dhargar .. .. .	9,512	16,768	16,360	80,832
Brahman, Total .. .. .	7,234	1,778	6,245	23,875
Brahman, Desbasth .. .. .	5,418	1,300	4,115	21,193
Chambhar, Mochi .. .. .	2,534	1,900	5,385	18,280
Koli .. .. .	1,878	630	4,584	10,293
Kunbi .. .. .	4,413	6,776	22,548	61,496
Mahar, Hollya or Dhed .. .. .	7,971	11,367	19,623	74,915
Mali .. .. .	4,072	2,150	2,305	25,635
Mang or Madig .. .. .	3,636	1,562	5,525	32,963
Maratha .. .. .	37,738	23,243	31,450	244,467
<i>Musliman</i>				
Sheikh .. .. .	3,168	1,827	30,590	39,219

TABLE VI—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE (CENSUS 1921)—*contd.*

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	Number of Taluka.			
	Bard.	Karmala.	Madha.	Malstara.
<i>Hindu</i>				
Bharvad, Dhargar .. .. .	6,130	6,284	7,880	10,191
Brahman, Total .. .. .	5,309	2,068	2,584	1,436
Brahman, Deshast .. .. .	4,926	1,756	2,311	1,336
Chambhar, Mochi .. .. .	2,583	1,757	2,611	510
Koli .. .. .	851	675	1,142	339
Kunbi .. .. .	17,469	3,713	10,474	1,997
Mahar, Hollya or Dhed .. .. .	11,514	6,681	7,075	3,501
Mali .. .. .	2,787	4,649	5,308	3,819
Mang or Madig .. .. .	6,701	3,661	5,080	2,746
Maratha .. .. .	41,263	25,849	28,110	15,593
<i>Musalman</i>				
Sheikh .. .. .	5,911	1,916	2,975	1,113

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 10,000.	Number of Taluka.			District Totals.
	Pandharpur.	Sangola.	Sholsapur.	
<i>Hindu</i>				
Bharvad, Dhargar .. .. .	7,627	16,616	15,135	69,863
Brahman, Total .. .. .	6,865	1,368	8,286	27,916
Brahman, Deshast .. .. .	6,096	1,310	7,144	24,879
Chambhar, Mochi .. .. .	2,247	1,783	5,672	17,056
Koli .. .. .	1,884	566	5,779	11,236
Kunbi .. .. .	2,158	670	5,883	39,181
Mahar, Hollya or Dhed .. .. .	7,275	8,344	22,312	66,702
Mali .. .. .	4,026	2,431	4,461	27,481
Mang or Madig .. .. .	3,509	1,766	7,370	30,833
Maratha .. .. .	3,1314	21,869	28,629	192,627
<i>Musalman</i>				
Sheikh .. .. .	2,666	1,506	26,150	42,237

TABLE VII—DISTRIBUTION OF LAND AND CROPS

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.	1920-21.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres
Total area for which statistics are available..	2,269,229	2,907,053	2,906,377	2,915,662	2,916,077
Not available for cultivation ..	109,088	426,038	427,458	372,238	371,894
A. Forest Lands ..	109,088	177,605	177,567	118,743	119,718
B. Other ..	Not avail- able.	248,433	249,891	253,495	252,176
Available for cultivation ..	2,160,141	2,481,015	2,478,919	2,543,424	2,544,183
A. Unoccupied ..	326,878	24,319	15,254	12,539	16,560
B. Occupied ..	1,833,263	2,456,696	2,463,665	2,530,885	2,527,623
(1) Current fallows ..	297,596	299,015	878,151	541,067	512,500
(2) Net area cropped during the year ..	1,535,367	2,157,681	1,585,514	1,989,818	2,005,123
A. Irrigated--					
by Canals ..		9,164	8,223	12,227	37,076
by Wells and Tanks ..	Not available	70,487	78,849	84,660	148,697
by other sources ..			532	819	138
B. Unirrigated ..		2,078,040	1,497,911	1,892,012	1,819,215
Crops					
Cereals ..	1,262,726	1,733,587	1,284,956	1,519,965	1,675,075
Jowari ..	962,567	1,519,918	714,049	1,234,101	7,497,959
Bajri ..	215,935	115,284	496,614	212,901	125,907
Paddy ..	14,989	16,249	18,770	10,278	7,598
Wheat ..	43,771	55,333	18,444	37,781	24,708
Kodra or Harik ..		1	246	75	6
Nachni, Nagli or Ragl ..		45	106	27	100
Other cereals ..	25,484	26,757	36,727	24,802	18,797
Pulses ..	102,897	140,644	193,024	172,987	68,067
Tur ..	43,005	48,146	101,498	71,777	19,342
Gram ..	36,906	70,008	18,919	47,249	28,192
Other pulses ..	22,986	22,490	72,907	53,961	10,533
Tobacco ..	3,656	3,452	1,239	1,889	1,403
Sugarcane ..	2,802	3,152	1,573	3,422	1,752
Oil-seeds (not forest)	134,266	267,671	68,079	205,115	41,303
Sesamum Til ..	523	3,601	12,280	11,651	3,714
Linseed ..	19,563	35,417	5,251	24,186	6,808
Other oil-seeds ..	114,175	228,653	70,548	169,278	31,781

NOTE.—Other cereals chiefly include maize.

The principal crops raised by irrigation (1910-11) are wheat 23,797, sugarcane 3,422, and non-food crops 18,656 acres.

TABLE VII—DISTRIBUTION OF LAND AND CROPS—*contd.*

Particulars.	1980-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.	1920-21.
Fibres .. .. .	31,127	19,493	34,599	101,050	31,484
Cotton .. .. .	16,852	2,817	7,073	78,815	23,845
Other fibres .. .. .	14,275	16,676	27,526	22,235	7,639
Orchard and Garden produce .. .. .	5,334	6,692	11,753	6,688	20,070
Condiments and Spices .. .. .	7,342	9,215	9,721	9,189	7,885
Dyes (not forest) .. .. .	585	806	84	2	97,708
Starches .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Drugs and Narcotics other than Tobacco .. .. .	15	48	57	..	214
Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	67	48	55	101,108
Total Crop .. .. .	1,555,750	2,184,327	1,625,133	2,019,362	2,036,067
Less area twice cropped .. .. .	20,388	26,646	39,619	29,544	29,242
Actual area cropped .. .. .	1,535,362	2,157,681	1,585,514	1,989,818	2,006,825

NOTE.—Other cereals chiefly include maize.

The principal crops raised by irrigation (1910-11) are wheat 23,797, sugarcane 2,422, and non-food crops 18,656 acres.

TABLE VIII—DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1905-06.
<b>Cattle—</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>
Plough Cattle .. .. .	145,627	207,829	125,477	121,372
Bulls for breeding purposes .. .. .		1,218	524	530
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes .. .. .		13,305	4,230	5,643
Milch Cattle .. .. .	79,819	173,214	78,611	86,005
Young Stock .. .. .	....	127,057	74,283	85,079
<b>Total Cattle ..</b>	<b>225,446</b>	<b>522,423</b>	<b>283,225</b>	<b>298,528</b>
<b>Others—</b>				
Horses or Ponies .... .. .	7,094	11,895	6,747	5,556
Sheep .. .. .	299,988	269,262	191,877	221,846
Goats .. .. .		88,643	201,966	163,439
Camels .. .. .	....	....	42	19
Mules .. .. .	....	....	....	....
Donkeys .. .. .	2,637	....	2,707	2,955
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>309,719</b>	<b>369,800</b>	<b>403,039</b>	<b>393,814</b>
Ploughs .. .. .	9,657	20,744	14,390	13,261
Carts .. .. .	8,248	13,544	13,703	15,204

*Note.*—The cattle census is ordinarily taken every five years but under special orders from Government the last census was taken in 1905-10 instead of in 1910-11.



TABLE VIII—DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND AGRICULTURAL STOCK—*contd.*

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1909-10	1913-14	1917-18	1918-20
<b>Cattle—</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>
Plough Cattle .. .. .	151,679	151,679	177,489	165,105
Bulls for breeding purposes .. .. .	716	716	921	1,152
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes .. .. .	5,228	5,228	7,129	8,400
Milch Cattle .. .. .	115,607	115,607	136,190	122,149
Young Stock .. .. .	112,311	112,311	136,790	122,173
<b>Total Cattle ..</b>	<b>385,541</b>	<b>385,541</b>	<b>458,519</b>	<b>418,979</b>
<b>Others—</b>				
Horses or Ponies .. .. .	7,094	7,058	7,414	7,495
Sheep .. .. .	228,168	228,168	188,493	172,311
Goats .. .. .	232,793	232,793	269,977	115,474
Camels .. .. .	115	115	68	48
Mules .. .. .	20	20	5,716	5,482
Donkeys .. .. .	5,340	5,340		
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>473,530</b>	<b>473,494</b>	<b>471,668</b>	<b>300,810</b>
Ploughs .. .. .	18,551	18,551	16,658	15,684
Carts .. .. .	17,243	17,243	20,742	18,683

*Note.*—The cattle census is ordinarily taken every five years but under special orders from Government the last census was taken in 1909-10 instead of in 1910-11.

TABLE IX—SOURCES OF WATER-SUPPLY

Taluka.	1910-11					
	Number of wells for		Number of tanks for		Other sources for	
	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.
Sholapur .. ..	2,446	1,521	1	47	..	..
Bard .. ..	4,627	1,862	2	37	16	28
Madha .. ..	3,862	1,252	1	38	..	31
Karmala .. ..	2,699	1,482	1	84	2	91
Pandharpur .. ..	1,887	662	..	19	2	66
Sangola .. ..	3,613	1,129	..	..	..	14
Malsiras .. ..	2,449	615	..	9	..	6
Total .. ..	21,583	8,523	5	234	20	234

Taluka.	1920-21					
	Number of wells for		Number of tanks for		Other sources for	
	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.
Sholapur .. ..	2,547	1,729	..	47	1	2
Bard .. ..	4,548	2,001	1	32	39	145
Madha .. ..	4,105	1,698	..	26	..	56
Karmala .. ..	2,905	1,453	1	92	..	65
Pandharpur .. ..	2,194	748	2	12	..	2
Sangola .. ..	4,275	1,077	..	1	..	4
Malsiras .. ..	2,586	934	..	9	6	..
Total .. ..	23,160	9,640	4	219	46	274

TABLE X.—IRRIGATION WORKS

Particulars.	Capital Outlay up to 1910-11.	1880-81.			1890-91.		
		Area Irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Area Irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
		Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>I.—Works for which Capital and Revenue accounts are kept—</b>							
<b>Major—</b>							
1. Mhaswad Tank.	20,96,016	Work not	in existence.		7,108	19,430	12,729
2. Ekruk Tank ..	13,40,386	1,087	6,489	15,061	2,598	24,819	13,824
<b>Minor—</b>							
1. Koregaon Tank.	39,189	48	121	6	220	1,087	773
2. Ashti Tank ..	8,36,091	Not available.			1,124	4,916	5,151
3. Pathri ..	6,41,450	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>II.—Works for which only Revenue accounts are kept—</b>							
1. Wadshivne ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Particulars.	Capital Outlay upto 1910-11.	1900-01.			1910-11.		
		Area Irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Area Irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.
		Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>I.—Works for which Capital and Revenue accounts are kept—</b>							
<b>Major—</b>							
1. Mhaswad Tank	20,96,016	5,842	21,195	10,529	7,124	40,965	15,729
2. Ekruk Tank ..	13,40,386	1,937	24,110	7,995	4,604	59,019	14,712
<b>Minor—</b>							
1. Koregaon Tank,	39,189	43	523	745	633	1,430	2,414
2. Ashti Tank ..	8,36,091	839	6,117	47,783	1,937	10,025	7,721
3. Pathri ..	6,41,450	..	..	..	972	3,266	2,314
<b>II.—Works for which only Revenue accounts are kept—</b>							
1. Wadshivne ..	..	..	..	..	476	1,870	757

TABLE X—IRRIGATION WORKS—*contd.*

Particulars.	Capital Outlay up to 1910-11.	1920-21.			Capital Outlay upto 1920-21.
		Area Irrigated.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	
	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—Works for which Capital and Revenue accounts are kept—					
Major—					
1. Mhaswad Tank	20,96,016	12,259	25,625	23,789	20,96,016
2. Ekruk Tank ..	13,40,386	5,993	1,72,167	29,611	13,40,386
Minor—					
1. Koregaon Tank ..	39,189	NH	55	1,470	39,189
2. Ashti Tank ..	8,36,091	5,465	43,113	8,171	8,36,091
3. Pathri ..	6,41,450	1,095	7,753	8,876	6,42,846
II.—Works for which only Revenue accounts are kept—					
1. Wadshivne ..	..	1,513	7,285	1,155	4,26,726

TABLE XI—TAGAVI ADVANCES, COLLECTIONS AND OUTSTANDING BALANCES UNDER THE LAND IMPROVEMENT LOANS ACT, 1888, AND THE AGRICULTURISTS' LOANS ACT, 1884

Year.	Advances.		Collections.		Outstanding balances.	
	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
1911-12 .. ..	1,97,772	0 0	1,08,729	0 0	6,90,087	0 0
1912-13 .. ..	96,498	0 0	1,47,189	0 0	6,38,267	0 0
1913-14 .. ..	4,12,366	0 0	50,649	0 0	9,99,741	0 0
1914-15 .. ..	57,145	0 0	2,64,038	0 0	7,92,076	0 0
1915-16 .. ..	8,042	0 0	2,28,268	0 0	5,71,850	0 0
1916-17 .. ..	800	0 0	1,59,994	0 0	4,12,656	0 0
1917-18 .. ..	380	8 0	1,06,598	0 0	3,06,438	0 0
1918-19 .. ..	2,15,508	0 0	49,888	0 0	4,72,067	0 0
1919-20 .. ..	18,863	8 0	1,38,682	7 0	3,52,238	14 0
1920-21 .. ..	3,97,618	3 0	7,848	3 0	7,43,074	9 0

TABLE XII—PRICES IN SEERS (80 TOLAS) PER RUPEE AND MONTHLY WAGES

(At District Headquarters)

Year.	Prices.					Wages.				
	Wheat.	Rice.	Bajri.	Jowari.	Salt.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Blacksmith.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Syce or horse-keeper.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1912 .. ..	8 0	8 0	12 0	14 0	18 0	24	24	24	9	9
1913 .. ..	8 0	7 0	12 0	13 0	18 0	24	24	24	9	9
1914 .. ..	8 0	7 0	12 0	15 0	18 0	26	26	26	10	9
1915 .. ..	8 0	8 0	13 0	20 0	18 0	30	30	30	10	10
1916 .. ..	11 0	7 0	16 0	18 0	5 0	30	30	30	15	15
1917 .. ..	7 0	7 0	10 0	11 0	4 0	30	30	30	15	15
1918 .. ..	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 0	6 0	30	30	30	15	15
1919 .. ..	5 0	5 0	3 0	5 0	12 0	30	30	30	15	15
1920 .. ..	4 15	4 10	7 1	7 10	12 12	30	30	30	15	15
1921 .. ..	4 9	5 4	4 9	4 14	10 11	30	30	30	15	15

TABLE XIII—FAMINES OF 1896-97 TO 1906-07

Particulars.	1896-97.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.
	Number	Number	Number	Number
1. Total daily average number of persons relieved during the year .. .. .	82,378	112,541	72,705	10,217
2. Mortality—				
(1) Normal .. .. .	24,708	23,929	23,929	23,929
(2) Number of deaths over normal .. .. .	11,009	18,752	..	..
(3) Total deaths occurred during the year .. .. .	35,717	42,681	20,706	20,686
3. Relief works pertaining to—				
(1) Canals, Channels and Drainage .. .. .	1	..	..	..
(2) Irrigation Tanks .. .. .	4	..	..	..
(3) Railways .. .. .	2	6	..	..
(4) Roads .. .. .	18	21	..	..
(5) Village Tanks .. .. .	..	7	1	..
4. Poor-houses .. .. .	2	3	3	1
5. Loss of cattle .. .. .	173,452	88,725	31,372	..
6. Expenditure—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(a) By Government .. .. .	36,72,507	42,06,737	17,88,104	2,93,179
(b) From Local, Municipal and Charitable funds .. .. .	4,02,083	..	Rs. 5,08,365	..
7. Advances and Remissions granted—				
(a) Tagavi Advances .. .. .	5,92,193	..	10,55,431	..
(b) Remissions of Land Revenue .. .. .	..	..	4,99,474	..
(c) Remissions of Tagavi Advances .. .. .	..	..	93,346	..

TABLE XIII—FAMINES OF 1896-97 TO 1906-07—*contd.*

Particulars.	1902-03.	1905-06.	1906-07.
	Number	Number	Number
1. Total daily average number of persons relieved during the year .. .. .	13,617	7,513	6,437
2. Mortality—			
(1) Normal .. .. .	23,929	23,929	23,929
(2) Number of deaths over normal .. .. .	11,733	1,525	....
(3) Total deaths occurred during the year .. .. .	35,662	25,454	19,910
3. Relief works pertaining to—			
(1) Canals, Channels and Drainage .. .. .	....	....	....
(2) Irrigation Tanks .. .. .	2	3	3
(3) Railways .. .. .	....	....	....
(4) Roads .. .. .	....	....	....
(5) Village Tanks .. .. .	1	....	....
4. Poor-houses .. .. .	No poor houses were opened.		
5. Loss of Cattle .. .. .	Not available.		
6. Expenditure—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(a) By Government .. .. .	1,18,662	5,098	47,668
(b) From Local, Municipal and Charitable funds .. .. .			
7. Advances and Remissions granted—			
(a) Tagavi Advances .. .. .	1,98,661	5,68,696	59,090
(b) Remissions of Land Revenue .. .. .	1,56,404	88,949	88,550
(c) Remissions of Tagavi Advances .. .. .	21,705	476	229

TABLE XIV—FOREST STATISTICS

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.
	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.
1. Area—				
Reserved .. .. .	170	277	278	277
Protected .. .. .	....	....	....	....
Total ..	170	277	278	277
2. Chief Products—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(1) Grazing and fodder grass .. .. .		18,755	11,295	30,474
(2) Firewood and charcoal .. .. .	945	1,970	3,316	7,899
(3) Minor produce .. .. .		871	1,576	734
3. Receipts .. .. .	5,108	21,613	17,997	39,860
4. Expenditure .. .. .	17,397	81,071	27,446	7,535
5. Area of plantations—		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Regular .. .. .	....	....	....	....
Cultural .. .. .	....	59,430	672	....

There is no forest department in this District.



TABLE XV—ORIGINAL AND REVISED

Taluka.	Date.	Area Surveyed, i.e., total cultur- able area including alienated area.	Dry-crop.		
			Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Madha ....	{ 1839-43 .. and .. 1856-58 .. }			Not available.	
Sholapur ..	{ 1839-40 .. and .. 1866-73 .. }			Not available.	
Barsi ...	{ 1840-41 .. and .. 1856-59 .. }			Not available.	
Karmala ..	{ 1839-44 .. 1852-53 .. and .. 1863-64 .. }			Not available.	
Malsirsa ..	1867-58 ..	255,847	0 14 0	1 0 0	0 5 0
Sangola ..	{ 1856-58 .. and .. 1870-71 .. }	345,414	0 9 0	1 0 0	0 3 9
Pandharpur ..	{ 1856-58 .. 1872-73 .. and .. 1879-80 .. }	250,671	0 12 0	1 4 0	0 7 3
Total ..	{ 1839-59 .. 1863-73 .. and .. 1879-80 .. }	851,932	0 9 0	1 4 0	0 5 2

NOTE.—The maximum is the highest and the minimum the lowest rate sanctioned for a taluka.

## SURVEY SETTLEMENT

Original.						Total Assessment on Govern- ment occupied land.
Rates.						
Garden land.			Rice land.			
Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.	Rs.
Not available.		1 12 8	Not available.		1 5 4	75,337
Do.		1 10 9	Do.		1 5 9	81,427
Do.		1 7 11	Do.		1 3 4	1,08,187
....	....	1 9 7	....	....	1 5 4	2,64,951

while the average is the actual average according to the anna valuations per field.

TABLE XV—ORIGINAL AND REVISED

Taluka.	Date.	Area Surveyed, i.e., total culturable area including alienated area.	Dry-crop.		
			Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.
			Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.
		Acres.			
Madha .. ..	1905-06 ..	333,215	1 2 0	1 4 0	0 8 7
Sholapur .. ..	1905-06 ..	466,748	1 2 0	1 13 0	0 10 6
Harsi .. ..	1905-06 ..	342,777	1 3 0	1 12 0	0 10 8
Karmala .. ..	1905-06 ..	386,882	0 14 0	1 4 0	0 7 6
Malsiras .. ..	1891-92 ..	302,405	1 3 0	1 4 0	0 6 11
Sangola .. ..	1893-94 ..	368,133	0 12 0	1 2 0	0 4 10
Pandharpur ..	1893-94 ..	275,644	1 2 0	1 4 0	0 9 4
Total ..	{ 1891-92 .. 1893-94 .. and 1905-06 .. }	2,475,804	0 12 0	1 13 0	0 8 4

SURVEY SETTLEMENT—*contd.*

Revised.						Total Assessment on Government occupied land.	Date on which resettlement expires.
Rates.							
Garden land.			Rice land.				
Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Average Assessment.	Rs.	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
..	..	M. 0 14 9	..	....	....	1,72,275	1934-35
..	..	M. 1 0 3	3 0 0	3 0 0	1 10 0	2,84,227	1934-35
..	..	M. 1 0 8	3 0 0	3 0 0	1 12 10	2,20,500	1934-35
..	..	M. 6 12 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	1 14 1	1,64,932	1934-35
..	..	....	6 0 0	6 0 0	1 5 0	1,11,659	1920-21
..	..	....	6 0 0	6 0 0	1 6 4	1,07,541	1922-23
..	..	....	6 0 0	6 0 0	1 14 9	1,44,992	1922-23
..	..	0 15 0	3 0 0	6 0 0	1 10 6	12,06,126	{ 1920-23 and 1934-35

M.—Motasthal.

TABLE XV—REVISED SURVEY SETTLEMENT

Name of Taluka and year of levy of 2nd Revision Settlement.	Area Surveyed, i.e., total culturable area including alienated area.	Rates.				
		Dry-crop.			Garden.	
		Maximum.	Minimum.	Average assessment.	Maximum.	Minimum.
	Acres.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
Sangola, 1923-24 . . .	347,439	1 6	1 2	0 6 6	1 6	1 2
Pandharpur, 1923-24 . . .	251,122	1 9	1 9	0 12 2	1 9	1 9
Malsiras, 1921-22 . . .	212,656	1 10	1 10	0 8 9	1 10	1 10

## SHOLAPUR

25

## IN THE YEARS 1920-21 AND 1922-23.

land.	Rice land.			Total assessment on Government occupied land.	Date on which resettlement expires.	Remarks.
	Average assessment.	Maximum.	Minimum.			
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.		
1 0 3	7 5	9 0	1 13 11	1,50,514	1952-53	Assessment in rice land is to take some increase as dry-crop land as per G. B. No. 7170 of 26th July 1923.
1 5 7	8 6	8 6	2 7 0	1,96,422	1952-53	Assessment in rice land is to take some increase as dry-crop land as per G. B. No. 7147 of 26th July 1923.
1 7 7	8 0	8 0	1 11 9	1,25,460	1930-31	The levy of the revised rates has been postponed till the Nira Right Bank Canal come into actual use and the B. L. Rly. actually begins to work in the taluka.

TABLE XVI—

Offence.	Persons convicted			
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
1. Offences against public tranquillity ..				113
2. Murder .. .. .				31
3. Culpable homicide .. .. .				....
4. Rape .. .. .				....
5. Hurt, criminal force and assault, including grievous hurt .. .. .				187
6. Dacoity and robbery .. .. .	Information not available.			46
7. Theft, including cattle theft .. .. .				286
8. Other offences against the Indian Penal Code .. .. .				866
9. Bad livelihood .. .. .				....
10. Police .. .. .				626
11. Salt Law .. .. .				....
12. Excise .. .. .				67
13. Forest .. .. .				137
14. Stamps .. .. .				1
15. Municipal .. .. .				668
16. Other offences .. .. .				1,821
Total ..	....	....	....	4,175

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE

or bound over in

1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
58	75	48	40	60	89	55
12	18	8	16	20	22	17
....	1	2	....	2	1	2
146	209	156	78	153	171	90
22	15	6	20	42	56	32
242	264	304	404	533	421	396
415	1,017	378	229	344	736	258
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
637	1,661	1,715	251	238	276	296
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
26	21	18	24	27	18	49
24	39	18	7	28	3	27
....	....	....	1	....	....	....
1,155	2,154	1,723	1,344	1,667	2,182	1,527
470	375	405	1,277	1,832	1,504	1,311
3,207	5,849	4,776	3,691	4,936	5,479	4,060



TABLE XVII—WORK OF THE

Class of Court.	Number of persons		
	1912.	1913.	1914.
<i>Original</i>			
Subordinate Magistrates .. .. .			
District Magistrate .. .. .			
Court of Sessions .. .. .			
Total ..			
<i>Appellate</i>			
Number of appellants to District Magistrate ..	Information not available.		
Number of appellants to Sessions Court .. .. .			
Total ..			
<i>Revisional</i>			
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrate ..			
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Court ..			
Total ..			
Grand Total ..	....	....	....

## CRIMINAL COURTS

under trial.

1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
5,388	8,025	7,066	6,125	7,198	7,849	6,043
....	21	15	11	27	21	11
67	74	61	87	177	162	104
5,455	8,120	7,142	6,223	7,402	8,032	6,161
114	110	52	66	76	134	49
91	59	338	42	94	127	53
205	169	390	108	170	261	102
....	....	....	14	5	.....	2
44	21	5	17	44	7	2
44	21	5	31	49	7	4
5,704	8,310	7,537	6,362	7,321	8,300	6,267

TABLE XVIII—CIVIL JUSTICE

Year.	Original.					
	Number of Suits brought in					
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.			District Judge's Court.		
	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.
1912 .. .. .	2,085	1,428	3,513	1	..	1
1913 .. .. .	2,630	1,204	3,834	2	3	5
1914 .. .. .	3,220	1,211	4,431	1	2	3
1915 .. .. .	3,365	1,114	4,479	....	3	3
1916 .. .. .	3,298	1,121	4,419	1	2	3
1917 .. .. .	3,067	1,025	4,092	....	1	1
1918 .. .. .	2,832	1,116	3,948	1	..	1
1919 .. .. .	3,177	1,416	4,593	....	3	3
1920 .. .. .	3,807	1,484	5,291	....	..	..
1921 .. .. .	4,358	1,504	5,862	1	2	3

Year.	Original.		Appeal.	
	Value of Suits brought in		Total number of appeals.	
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.	District Judge's Court.	From Decrees.	Miscellaneous.
1912 .. .. .	Rs. a. p. 8,92,403 0 0	Rs. a. p. 540 0 0	369	3
1913 .. .. .	10,14,221 13 8	(Not available now)	300	14
1914 .. .. .	15,69,267 4 4	587 13 6	282	6
1915 .. .. .	9,25,485 6 9	2,513 13 10	214	6
1916 .. .. .	91,36,721 12 8	2,304 0 0	236	8
1917 .. .. .	8,32,703 0 0	1,000 0 0	188	10
1918 .. .. .	12,26,625 0 0	657 0 0	153	4
1919 .. .. .	13,50,223 0 0	2,459 0 0	247	8
1920 .. .. .	16,07,659 0 0	....	282	6
1921 .. .. .	22,32,042 0 0	2,707 0 0	261	11

TABLE XIX—REGISTRATION

Year.	Registration Offices.	Affecting Immoveable Property.		
		Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary fees.
		Number	Ra.	Ra.
1912 .. .. .	11	15,005	32,22,314	21,793
1913 .. .. .	11	15,122	32,75,597	22,219
1914 .. .. .	11	12,435	31,82,222	18,755
1915 .. .. .	11	14,602	34,01,005	22,011
1916 .. .. .	11	14,335	36,14,265	22,808
1917 .. .. .	11	14,135	37,31,894	23,838
1918 .. .. .	11	17,113	50,10,163	30,426
1919 .. .. .	11	19,598	59,62,157	37,538
1920 .. .. .	11	17,381	61,36,619	36,651
1921 .. .. .	11	18,177	66,36,200	38,391

  

Year.	Affecting Moveable Property.		Total Receipts.	
	Documents registered.	Ordinary fees.	Ordinary fees.	Extraordinary fees and fines.
	Number	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.
1912 .. .. .	676	1,254	23,047	3,376
1913 .. .. .	583	992	23,211	2,611
1914 .. .. .	439	999	19,754	2,652
1915 .. .. .	477	928	22,939	2,400
1916 .. .. .	399	756	23,789	2,509
1917 .. .. .	368	702	24,816	2,371
1918 .. .. .	361	739	31,442	2,136
1919 .. .. .	357	912	38,778	3,010
1920 .. .. .	362	924	37,575	2,719
1921 .. .. .	303	979	39,370	2,331

TABLE XX—DISTRIBUTION OF POLICE, 1921

Taluka.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head-Constables.	Constables.	Total.
Sholapur *	2	14	61	346	423
Rarsi	1	4	19	62	76
Madha	....	2	13	27	42
Karmala	....	2	16	26	44
Pandharpur	1	3	17	53	74
Sangola	....	2	12	24	38
Malsiras	....	1	12	20	33
Total ..	4	28	150	548	730

\* Sholapur includes Sholapur City and Headquarters.

*Summary for the District*

1. At 19 Police Stations	....	20	106	320	446
2. At 14 Outposts	....	....	22	21	43
3. At District Headquarters	4	5	22	116	147
4. Reserve	....	3	....	91	94
5. Total in the District.	Armed	....	....	....	....
	Unarmed	....	....	37	304
	Mounted	4	23	113	101
Total ..	4	28	150	548	730
6. Sanctioned Strength	4	28	150	548	

TABLE XXI—JAILS

Name and Class of Jail.	Accommodation for			Daily average number of prisoners in Jail.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Sholapur Sub-Jail ..	79	62	91	Not Available.			
3rd Class Subsidiary Jails ..	62	83	95	30	33	19	14
Total ..	141	45	186	30	33	19	14

Name and Class of Jail.	Daily average number of prisoners in Jail.					
	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
Sholapur Sub-Jail ..	15	31	50	75	70	65
3rd Class Subsidiary Jails ..	27	33	45	66	72	70
Total ..	42	64	95	141	142	135

TABLE XXII-A—REVENUE DETAILS.

Head of Revenue realized.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ..	....	....	7,50,680	15,19,072	15,26,529
Stamps ..	....	....	97,486	1,44,409	1,98,208
Income Tax ..	....	....	....	1,15,663	1,26,617
Excise ..	....	....	....	4,87,838	4,99,479
Local Fund ..	....	....	....	1,59,725	2,08,132
Other Sources ..	....	....	....	....	3,01,790
Total ..	....	....	8,48,166	24,26,757	28,58,754

Head of Revenue realized.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ..	14,48,374	13,29,898	11,70,601	14,17,097	7,45,070
Stamps ..	1,48,157	1,48,773	1,68,164	2,18,336	2,22,144
Income Tax ..	2,00,046	2,44,930	4,60,861	4,03,001	5,72,462
Excise ..	5,79,200	6,06,502	6,47,502	9,17,917	11,56,876
Local Fund ..	1,11,001	1,10,605	1,06,802	8,57,935	8,49,752
Other Sources ..	2,01,534	2,92,224	2,65,257	3,83,887	....
Total ..	26,88,312	28,15,932	30,19,187	36,99,753	30,46,104

TABLE XXII-B—REVENUE DETAILS BY TALUKAS  
FOR THE YEAR 1920-21

Taluka.	Land Revenue.	Stamps.	Income tax.	Excise.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sholapur .. .. .	8,43,423	....	Not available.	
Barst .. .. .	2,32,033	34,514	Do.	
Madha .. .. .	42,813	19,639	11,049	55,807
Karmala .. .. .	1,73,150	19,570	....	31,725
Pandharpur .. .. .	76,472	29,994	22,046	25,635
Sangola .. .. .	91,384	6,430	....	7,071
Malsiras .. .. .	17,980	9,607	11,042	33,385
Total ..	9,77,255	1,19,844	44,137	1,63,625

Taluka.	Other Sources.	Local Fund.	Total ..
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sholapur .. .. .	63,896	21,464	4,28,783
Barst .. .. .	....	14,502	2,81,049
Madha .. .. .	....	2,675	1,31,085
Karmala .. .. .	8,778	12,130	2,45,353
Pandharpur .. .. .	....	4,489	1,63,635
Sangola .. .. .	....	6,482	1,11,367
Malsiras .. .. .	307	2,530	74,950
Total ..	72,981	64,290	14,42,122

Note.—Part A gives figures for the financial year. In Part II the details are for the Revenue twelve months 1921-22.

TABLE XXIII—LAND REVENUE.

Particulars.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>1. Net Land Revenue—</b>					
(1) Arrear .. ..	1,68,933	4,40,740	5,24,123	11,51,659	5,90,716
(2) Current .. ..	12,93,202	13,39,966	13,05,899	12,98,960	13,75,558
(3) Total .. ..	14,62,135	17,80,712	*18,30,022	24,50,619	19,66,272
<b>2. Deductions—</b>					
(1) Remissions .. ..	1,24,465	30,908	.....	1,97,425	22,384
(2) Arrears irrecoverable written off .. ..	3,364	10,195	5,943	1,891	1,825
(3) Total .. ..	1,23,229	41,103	5,943	1,99,316	24,209
<b>3. Net Demand—</b>					
(1) Arrear .. ..	13,583	65,053	7,344	3,90,998	5,68,330
(2) Current .. ..	8,97,736	11,62,566	6,72,322	12,85,267	13,73,733
(3) Total .. ..	9,11,321	12,27,619	6,79,666	16,66,266	19,42,063
<b>4. Collections—</b>					
(1) Arrear .. ..	7,385	58,595	6,094	3,90,191	8,01,562
(2) Current .. ..	8,86,183	11,56,890	6,66,491	12,83,225	13,72,980
(3) Total .. ..	8,93,568	12,15,485	6,72,585	16,63,416	16,74,442
<b>5. Balance—</b>					
(1) Arrear .. ..	35,746	3,44,983	5,17,051	5,73,351	2,66,768
(2) Current .. ..	4,05,000	1,79,140	6,34,608	14,642	851
(3) Total .. ..	4,40,746	5,24,123	11,51,659	5,87,993	2,67,619



TABLE XXIII—LAND REVENUE—*contd.*

Particulars.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>1. Net Land Revenue—</b>					
(1) Arrear .. .. .	2,67,619	13,850	761	3,61,379	1,41,768
(2) Current .. .. .	13,98,480	13,98,924	14,01,838	14,22,519	13,97,685
(3) Total .. .. .	16,66,099	14,12,774	14,02,599	17,83,898	15,39,453
<b>2. Deductions—</b>					
(1) Remissions .. .. .	42,551	4,223	.....	.....	.....
(2) Arrears written off .. .. .	913	852	1,005	746	1,347
(3) Total .. .. .	43,464	5,075	1,005	746	1,347
<b>3. Net Demand—</b>					
(1) Arrear .. .. .	2,25,068	9,029	761	3,61,379	1,41,768
(2) Current .. .. .	13,97,567	13,98,812	14,00,833	14,21,773	13,96,338
(3) Total .. .. .	16,22,635	14,07,701	14,01,594	17,83,152	15,38,106
<b>4. Collections—</b>					
(1) Arrear .. .. .	2,12,176	9,029	761	2,21,484	1,860
(2) Current .. .. .	13,96,009	13,97,311	10,39,464	14,19,900	6,50,563
(3) Total .. .. .	16,08,785	14,06,940	10,40,215	16,41,384	6,52,423
<b>5. Balance—</b>					
(1) Arrear .. .. .	12,892	.....	.....	1,89,895	1,39,908
(2) Current .. .. .	958	761	3,61,379	1,873	7,45,776
(3) Total .. .. .	13,850	761	3,61,379	1,41,768	8,85,684

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**TABLE XXIV**

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TABLE XXIV—

Excised Article.	Receipts from	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
A.—Imported liquors ..	1 License fees ..	2,801	2,859	2,768	
	{ 1 Still-head duty ..	2,09,639	2,80,954	2,57,170	
	2 Distillery and license fees ..	33,991	35,666	29,436	
	B.—Country spirit and fermented liquors ..	{ 3 Receipts in out-still area ..	....	....	....
	{ 4 Tree tax ..	41,809	42,912	50,613	
	{ 5 Toddy shop license fees ..	46,032	52,663	37,277	
	Total ..	3,94,271	4,15,054	3,97,264	
C.—Opium and its preparation ..	{ 1 Duty ..	....	....	....	
	{ 2 License fees ..	55,590	42,102	33,690	
	{ 3 Grain or sale proceeds ..	1	1,809	9	
	Total ..	55,591	43,911	33,699	
D.—Drugs other than opium ..	{ 1 Fee on permits ..	19,984	20,521	19,255	
	{ 2 License fees ..	21,114	19,619	34,466	
	Total ..	41,098	39,940	53,721	
E.—Miscellaneous ..	{ 1 Abkari ..	534	572	1,212	
	{ 2 Opium ..	83	53	38	
	Total ..	617	625	1,250	
	Total, Gross Revenue ..	4,91,577	4,99,530	4,85,934	

## EXCISE

1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
210	5,668	2,833	2,914	3,165	2,819	4,660
2,74,081	2,80,788	3,46,808	3,52,224	3,56,215	3,61,273	3,09,419
26,983	26,153	30,323	30,705	1,47,397	1,75,722	3,92,451
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
43,365	37,832	40,957	45,251	51,179	35,997	51,658
43,912	48,565	51,053	57,321	74,908	92,036	83,592
3,98,559	4,08,006	4,71,974	5,38,415	6,32,864	6,67,647	8,41,781
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
27,249	30,987	34,475	63,513	1,06,691	1,27,037	1,56,962
797	162	....	....	....	....	....
28,046	31,149	34,475	63,513	1,00,691	127,037	1,56,962
23,352	31,934	32,515	26,199	35,333	50,703	48,087
29,581	22,885	39,211	61,658	76,878	71,610	1,09,436
52,983	54,819	71,726	87,857	1,12,211	1,22,313	1,57,523
527	603	834	578	1,253	570	304
234	84	189	139	190	147	204
761	687	1,023	717	1,443	717	508
4,70,291	4,94,661	5,79,198	6,90,502	8,47,200	9,17,914	11,56,676

TABLE XXV—STAMPS

Sale-proceeds.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Judicial Stamps ..	71,098	82,630	97,487	1,01,944	1,02,187
2. Non-Judicial Stamps ..	36,612	39,899	41,497	38,524	93,015
(1) Foreign Bill and Notarial Stamps ..	....	....	....	....	....
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps ..	....	....	....	....	....
(3) Bills of Exchange or Hundis ..	89	62	33	6	13
(4) Impressed Stamps & Labels ..	36,574	39,837	41,459	38,518	39,002
(5) Share Transfer and one anna Impressed Stamps.	....	....	....	....	....
Total ..	1,07,710	1,22,529	1,38,984	1,40,468	1,41,202

Sale-proceeds.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Judicial Stamps ..	1,02,407	99,556	1,11,068	1,47,622	1,53,819
2. Non-Judicial Stamps ..	44,541	47,083	56,377	69,337	67,933
(1) Foreign Bill and Notarial Stamps ..	....	....	....	....	....
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps ..	....	....	....	....	....
(3) Bills of Exchange or Hundis ..	11	12	15	5	15
(4) Impressed Stamps & Labels ..	....	....	....	....	67,933
(5) Share Transfer and one anna Impressed Stamps.	....	....	....	....	....
Total ..	1,46,959	1,46,651	1,67,460	2,16,964	2,20,809

TABLE XXVI-A—INCOME-TAX

Year.	Part I—Salaries.		Part II—Companies.		Part III—Securities.	
	Assesses.	Net Collections.	Assesses.	Net Collections.	Assesses.	Net Collections.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	65	3,600	11	9,947	..	34
1912-13 .. .. .	80	4,185	9	19,311	..	6
1913-14 .. .. .	79	4,834	9	18,173	..	..
1914-15 .. .. .	93	5,361	5	26,469	..	..
1915-16 .. .. .	110	5,938	4	25,453	..	..
1916-17 .. .. .	110	7,120	4	46,642	..	..
1917-18 .. .. .	101	8,008	4	44,013	..	..
1918-19 .. .. .	11	8,120	91	43,545	..	..
1919-20 .. .. .	..	..	Not available.		..	..
1920-21 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..

Year.	Part IV—Other Sources.		Total.	
	Assesses.	Net Collections.	Assesses.	Net Collections.
		Rs.		Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	726	62,233	802	75,814
1912-13 .. .. .	950	92,780	1,039	1,16,262
1913-14 .. .. .	984	98,436	1,072	1,11,443
1914-15 .. .. .	1,012	83,833	1,110	1,15,663
1915-16 .. .. .	1,092	90,227	1,210	1,21,616
1916-17 .. .. .	1,198	1,35,971	1,312	1,50,733
1917-18 .. .. .	1,422	1,63,075	1,527	2,15,096
1918-19 .. .. .	1,778	2,17,077	1,890	2,66,742
1919-20 .. .. .	..	..	Not available.	
1920-21 .. .. .	....	....	875	2,51,125-11-4

NOTE.—These figures are exclusive of collections on salary, pensions, etc., and interest on securities directly recovered for the district by the Accountant-General in Bombay.

TABLE XXVI-B—INCOME-TAX; CLASSIFICATION OF INCOMES UNDER PART IV

Year.	Incomes of Rs. 1,000—1,500.		Incomes of Rs. 1,500—2,000.	
	Assessee.	Net Collections.	Assessee.	Net Collections.
		Rs.		Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	....	....	....	....
1912-13 .. .. .	....	....	....	....
1913-14 .. .. .	400	8,931	184	6,944
1914-15 .. .. .	443	9,886	169	6,328
1915-16 .. .. .	477	10,620	186	6,966
1916-17 .. .. .	562	12,366	218	8,101
1917-18 .. .. .	361	7,125	412	13,465
1918-19 .. .. .	....	....	1,004	25,631
1919-20 .. .. .	Information not available.			
1920-21 .. .. .				

Year.	Incomes exceeding Rs. 2,000.		Total.	
	Assessee.	Net Collections.	Assessee.	Net Collections.
		Rs.		Rs.
1911-12 .. .. .	....	....	726	62,233
1912-13 .. .. .	....	....	950	92,780
1913-14 .. .. .	400	72,561	984	88,436
1914-15 .. .. .	400	67,619	1,012	83,833
1915-16 .. .. .	429	72,621	1,092	90,227
1916-17 .. .. .	532	1,69,446	1,312	1,89,913
1917-18 .. .. .	582	1,88,200	1,355	2,08,790
1918-19 .. .. .	774	2,85,094	1,778	3,10,725
1919-20 .. .. .	Information not available.			
1920-21 .. .. .				

TABLE XXVII-A—DISTRICT LOCAL BOARDS

Particulars.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
<i>I—Receipts.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Provincial Rates .. ..	85,237	97,861	50,747	1,22,515	86,832
Education .. ..	5,491	6,468	7,110	7,239	-6,043
Medical .. ..	9,999	115	2,182	187	209
Scientific and other Minor Depts.	16	31	34	23	48
Civil Works .. ..	12,083	9,372	4,222	4,516	2,984
Contribution .. ..	91,993	90,790	1,10,461	1,19,034	1,20,696
Pounds .. ..	2,748	3,647	2,334	1,783	2,827
Miscellaneous .. ..	3,062	3,189	4,000	2,459	3,244
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,10,629</b>	<b>2,12,173</b>	<b>1,81,080</b>	<b>2,57,756</b>	<b>2,22,733</b>
<i>II—Expenditure.</i>					
Administration .. ..	5,235	5,259	4,974	2,431	2,157
Education .. ..	84,791	88,817	1,04,178	1,05,577	1,12,193
Medical .. ..	11,097	8,635	8,740	8,356	7,709
Scientific and other Minor Depts.	3,636	4,976	3,070	3,219	3,116
Civil Works .. ..	1,03,187	1,05,039	83,045	63,259	1,05,369
Contribution .. ..	11,369	10,860	7,911	5,269	6,377
Miscellaneous .. ..	4,373	4,945	6,177	4,208	3,948
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,23,698</b>	<b>2,28,531</b>	<b>2,18,104</b>	<b>1,92,319</b>	<b>2,42,869</b>



TABLE XXVII-A—DISTRICT LOCAL BOARDS—*contd.*

Particulars	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
<i>I.—Receipts</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Provincial Rates .. .. .	76,614	87,748	72,066	85,478	42,968
Education .. .. .	5,740	5,956	6,518	7,250	8,358
Medical .. .. .	200	146	215	148	207
Scientific and other Minor Depts.	308	397	372	413	398
Civil Works .. .. .	4,622	4,423	8,675	10,324	9,848
Contribution .. .. .	1,42,653	1,35,580	2,07,576	2,59,205	2,73,721
Pounds .. .. .	3,376	5,964	7,706	4,517	7,463
Miscellaneous .. .. .	2,532	5,249	6,851	20,925	14,318
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,36,245</b>	<b>2,45,463</b>	<b>3,09,979</b>	<b>3,88,760</b>	<b>3,57,281</b>
<i>II.—Expenditure</i>					
Administration .. .. .	2,393	2,208	3,774	10,760	13,475
Education .. .. .	1,05,230	1,14,645	1,66,734	1,83,647	2,22,095
Medical .. .. .	6,852	8,861	9,419	11,765	18,558
Scientific and other Minor Depts.	3,584	3,124	3,390	3,575	4,424
Civil Works .. .. .	1,11,936	1,08,529	84,276	83,732	1,43,364
Contribution .. .. .	11,845	11,174	13,323	9,566	33,596
Miscellaneous .. .. .	4,834	5,229	5,832	19,344	22,984
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>2,46,674</b>	<b>2,53,770</b>	<b>2,86,798</b>	<b>3,22,389</b>	<b>4,53,446</b>

TABLE XXVII-B—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF EACH LOCAL BOARD

Name of Board.		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District Local Board, General.	Receipts ..	83,303	81,091	59,980	89,237	69,536
	Expenditure.	97,969	92,466	70,003	52,545	89,305
Do. Educational ..	Receipts ..	95,970	1,02,150	99,980	1,38,709	1,27,467
	Expenditure.	99,049	1,13,403	1,21,524	1,19,526	1,19,699
Do. Dispensaries..	Receipts ..	6,794	5,322	5,745	5,734	5,530
	Expenditure.	4,331	5,767	5,392	5,941	5,414
Taluka Local Board, Sholapur	Receipts ..	6,332	6,914	6,536	6,688	6,614
	Expenditure.	5,596	5,321	6,734	6,179	10,150
Do. Barshi..	Receipts ..	2,739	2,261	3,415	3,129	2,759
	Expenditure.	1,684	2,517	2,771	2,875	3,138
Do. Madha..	Receipts ..	2,978	2,903	1,265	2,975	2,489
	Expenditure.	1,916	1,987	1,713	1,687	2,929
Do. Karmala..	Receipts ..	4,663	4,184	1,269	4,103	3,314
	Expenditure.	2,529	1,713	3,543	959	3,652
Do. Pandharpur.	Receipts ..	1,871	2,457	1,154	2,428	2,120
	Expenditure.	1,599	1,691	3,266	655	3,136
Do. Sangola..	Receipts ..	1,326	1,521	891	1,603	1,571
	Expenditure.	1,749	1,039	1,319	1,092	2,067
Do. Malasra..	Receipts ..	953	1,724	571	2,058	1,295
	Expenditure.	2,767	910	1,441	860	2,956
Debt Account ..	Receipts ..	700	646	274	..	38
	Expenditure.	770	717	398	2	423
Total ..	Receipts ..	2,10,629	2,12,173	1,81,080	2,57,756	2,22,733
	Expenditure.	2,23,688	2,28,581	2,18,104	1,92,319	2,42,269

TABLE XXVII-B—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF EACH LOCAL BOARD—*contd.*

Name of Board,		1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District Local Board, General.	Receipts ..	68,285	75,886	72,769	1,08,194	1,02,394
	Expenditure.	88,165	69,759	78,317	75,837	1,18,593
Do. Educational	Receipts ..	1,40,483	1,32,590	1,00,861	2,12,889	2,17,607
	Expenditure.	1,31,288	1,51,522	1,79,238	1,94,544	2,67,876
Do. Dispensaries.	Receipts ..	6,012	10,567	17,286	26,860	12,911
	Expenditure.	5,256	10,565	8,495	16,596	26,699
Taluka Local Board, Sholapur	Receipts ..	5,223	8,424	11,416	11,875	6,672
	Expenditure.	4,968	7,020	5,396	12,609	10,195
Do. Bars.	Receipts ..	5,656	4,763	4,125	4,233	3,708
	Expenditure.	5,272	4,417	3,636	3,000	7,209
Do. Madha.	Receipts ..	2,456	3,610	3,854	4,077	2,211
	Expenditure.	2,904	2,272	3,745	2,811	4,656
Do. Karmala.	Receipts ..	3,092	3,302	3,403	3,147	2,261
	Expenditure.	4,140	2,915	3,687	2,989	3,839
Do. Pandharpur.	Receipts ..	1,479	2,065	2,329	2,718	1,826
	Expenditure.	1,785	2,014	1,561	745	4,505
Do. Sangola.	Receipts ..	1,536	1,443	1,759	1,535	1,657
	Expenditure.	1,573	1,792	1,122	892	2,587
Do. Malasra.	Receipts ..	1,222	2,114	958	1,399	1,360
	Expenditure.	1,096	1,380	885	1,199	2,509
Debt Account ..	Receipts ..	762	689	1,219	11,833	4,674
	Expenditure.	227	114	716	11,177	4,787
Total	Receipts ..	2,36,245	2,45,463	3,09,979	3,88,760	3,57,281
	Expenditure.	2,46,674	2,52,770	2,86,798	3,22,309	4,53,445

TABLE XXVIII—MUNICIPALITIES

Year in which constituted.	Name of Municipality.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1865	Baral ..	{ Receipts .. 1,04,961	{ Receipts .. 1,01,430	{ Receipts .. 88,291	{ Receipts .. 3,47,440	{ Receipts .. 3,66,175
		{ Expenditure. 66,199	{ Expenditure. 79,498	{ Expenditure. 55,918	{ Expenditure. 61,032	{ Expenditure. 2,70,087
1867	Karmala ..	{ Receipts .. 16,719	{ Receipts .. 14,657	{ Receipts .. 15,488	{ Receipts .. 20,937	{ Receipts .. 24,067
		{ Expenditure. 12,688	{ Expenditure. 10,040	{ Expenditure. 9,955	{ Expenditure. 10,587	{ Expenditure. 14,206
1855	Pandharpur ..	{ Receipts .. 1,59,669	{ Receipts .. 1,93,386	{ Receipts .. 1,87,205	{ Receipts .. 1,87,173	{ Receipts .. 2,67,745
		{ Expenditure. 1,39,403	{ Expenditure. 1,77,720	{ Expenditure. 1,74,105	{ Expenditure. 1,52,570	{ Expenditure. 1,61,779
1855	Sangola ..	{ Receipts .. 6,883	{ Receipts .. 7,707	{ Receipts .. 8,855	{ Receipts .. 8,352	{ Receipts .. 9,051
		{ Expenditure. 6,109	{ Expenditure. 5,729	{ Expenditure. 6,760	{ Expenditure. 6,706	{ Expenditure. 7,320
1853	Sholapur ..	{ Receipts .. 2,35,835	{ Receipts .. 2,76,307	{ Receipts .. 6,78,902	{ Receipts .. 2,86,885	{ Receipts .. 3,66,316
		{ Expenditure. 2,69,797	{ Expenditure. 2,97,623	{ Expenditure. 5,01,441	{ Expenditure. 3,16,442	{ Expenditure. 3,00,739

Year in which constituted.	Name of Municipality.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1865	Baral ..	{ Receipts .. 1,20,945	{ Receipts .. 1,48,397	{ Receipts .. 1,16,410	{ Receipts .. 87,406	{ Receipts .. 80,040
		{ Expenditure. 1,57,712	{ Expenditure. 62,137	{ Expenditure. 1,26,521	{ Expenditure. 1,01,061	{ Expenditure. 88,192
1867	Karmala ..	{ Receipts .. 13,471	{ Receipts .. 16,600	{ Receipts .. 16,570	{ Receipts .. 25,074	{ Receipts .. 22,081
		{ Expenditure. 12,778	{ Expenditure. 15,527	{ Expenditure. 21,190	{ Expenditure. 25,066	{ Expenditure. 21,553
1855	Pandharpur ..	{ Receipts .. 1,68,411	{ Receipts .. 1,62,526	{ Receipts .. 1,78,195	{ Receipts .. 2,07,967	{ Receipts .. 2,29,070
		{ Expenditure. 1,59,695	{ Expenditure. 2,11,673	{ Expenditure. 1,74,101	{ Expenditure. 2,06,147	{ Expenditure. 2,35,535
1855	Sangola ..	{ Receipts .. 7,035	{ Receipts .. 6,593	{ Receipts .. 11,422	{ Receipts .. 12,772	{ Receipts .. 12,504
		{ Expenditure. 6,587	{ Expenditure. 7,352	{ Expenditure. 10,577	{ Expenditure. 12,632	{ Expenditure. 12,208
1853	Sholapur ..	{ Receipts .. 3,97,070	{ Receipts .. 4,57,173	{ Receipts .. 4,50,944	{ Receipts .. 4,72,775	{ Receipts .. 5,48,092
		{ Expenditure. 4,17,476	{ Expenditure. 3,57,883	{ Expenditure. 4,50,278	{ Expenditure. 4,87,499	{ Expenditure. 5,02,912

TABLE XXIX-A—EDUCATION : PROPORTION

Name of Taluka and Mahal.	Principal Religions.	Population.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.
Bard .. .. .	Hindu ..	122,293	62,789	59,494
	Musalman ..	9,278	4,723	4,555
	Jain ..	1,155	619	536
	All religions ..	132,649	68,206	64,043
Karnala .. .. .	Hindu ..	64,978	32,713	32,165
	Musalman ..	3,199	1,676	1,523
	Jain ..	1,169	629	540
	All religions ..	69,334	35,077	34,257
Madha .. .. .	Hindu ..	82,957	42,487	40,470
	Musalman ..	4,400	2,258	2,142
	Jain ..	1,349	698	651
	All religions ..	88,997	45,601	43,396
Malsiras .. .. .	Hindu ..	48,574	24,538	24,036
	Musalman ..	1,696	884	811
	Jain ..	651	334	317
	All religions ..	50,920	25,756	25,164
Pandharpur .. .. .	Hindu ..	82,558	42,250	40,308
	Musalman ..	3,821	1,970	1,851
	Jain ..	1,162	620	542
	All religions ..	87,609	44,865	42,744
Sangola .. .. .	Hindu ..	75,163	38,588	36,375
	Musalman ..	2,502	1,261	1,241
	Jain ..	175	92	83
	All religions ..	77,840	39,941	37,899
Sholapur .. .. .	Hindu ..	196,630	103,280	93,350
	Musalman ..	33,807	17,695	16,112
	Jain ..	1,767	1,023	744
	All religions ..	234,461	123,125	111,336
Total .. .. .	Hindu ..	673,047	346,655	326,392
	Musalman ..	58,702	30,467	28,235
	Jain ..	7,428	4,015	3,413
	All religions ..	742,010	382,571	359,439

## OF LITERATES (1921 CENSUS).

Literate.			Percentage of Literates to Total Population.		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
49,992	4,724	208	4	8	*4
414	390	24	4	8	*1
323	309	14	23	50	*9
5,758	5,442	316	4	8	*4
2,316	2,214	102	4	7	*3
176	165	11	6	10	*1
413	369	44	35	59	*8
2,949	2,784	165	4	8	*4
3,162	3,022	140	4	7	*3
301	285	16	7	13	*1
326	292	34	24	42	*5
3,902	3,668	234	4	8	*1
1,484	1,319	165	3	6	*1
104	99	5	6	10	*1
210	170	40	32	51	*12
1,798	1,588	210	3	6	*1
5,239	4,867	372	6	10	*1
242	235	7	7	12	*3
268	246	22	23	40	*4
5,778	5,355	423	7	13	*1
1,729	1,651	78	2	4	*2
108	106	2	4	8	*1
47	45	2	29	49	*2
1,884	1,802	82	2	5	*2
12,934	11,749	1,185	6	11	*1
2,349	2,175	174	7	12	*1
709	613	96	40	60	*13
17,282	15,207	2,075	7	12	*2
31,906	29,546	2,360	29	53	*15
3,694	3,455	239	....	....	....
2,296	2,044	252	....	....	....
39,351	35,846	3,505	....	....	....

TABLE XXIX-B—EDUCATION: NUMBER OF

Class of Institution.			1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	
<i>A.—Institution.</i>						
Public.	1 Arts Colleges	Institutions	..	....	....	
		Pupils	Male	..	....	....
	Female		..	....	....	
	2 Professional Colleges	Institutions	..	....	....	
		Pupils	Male	..	....	....
	Female		..	....	....	
	3 High Schools	Institutions	..	3	3	2
		Pupils	Male	..	705	741
	Female		..	....	....	....
	4 Middle Schools (English)*	Institutions	..	6	6	6
		Pupils	Male	..	249	246
	Female		..	33	23	29
	5 Middle Schools (Vernacular)†	Institutions	..	....	....	....
		Pupils	Male	..	....	....
	Female		..	....	....	....
6 Primary Schools	Institutions	..	446	475	497	
	Pupils	Male	..	19,770	21,679	22,626
Female		..	3,013	3,432	3,772	
7 Normal Colleges and Classes.	Institutions	..	....	....	....	
	Pupils	Male	..	....	....	
Female		..	....	....	....	
8 Technical Schools and other Special Schools.	Institutions	..	2	2	2	
	Pupils	Male	..	216	205	209
Female		..	....	....	....	
Total, Public	Institutions	..	458	487	509	
	Pupils	Male	..	19,940	22,871	23,941
Female		..	3,051	3,477	3,901	
Total			..	....	....	
Private.	1 Advanced	Institutions	..	1	1	....
		Pupils	Male	..	76	13
	Female		..	....	....	....
	2 Elementary	Institutions	..	48	61	68
		Pupils	Male	..	880	1,896
	Female		..	27	26	31

\*Schools teaching through  
†Schools teaching through the  
‡Girls attending: boys †Schools





TABLE XXIX-B—EDUCATION : NUMBER OF

Class of Institution.		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.		
<i>A. Institution—contd.</i>						
Private	3 Other Schools not conforming to the Departmental Standards	Institutions ..	1	2		
		Pupils ..	Male ..	95	95	
	Female ..		..	25		
	Total, Private	Institutions ..	49	63	70	
Pupils ..		Male ..	965	2,005	2,284	
	Female ..	27	26	56		
Total ..		..	..	..		
<i>R. Percentage of Pupils.</i>						
1. Percentage of Male Scholars to male population of School-going age ..		35.6	42.4	44.7		
2. Percentage of Female Scholars to female population of School-going age ..		5.5	6.2	6.9		
3. Number of Muhammadan pupils ..		3,161	3,649	3,771		
4. Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of School-going age ..		39.5	45.6	47.1		
Grand Total ..		Institutions .. 507	550	579		
		Pupils ..	Male ..	20,905	24,977	26,225
			Female ..	8,078	3,508	3,857
Total ..		..	..	..		

INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS—*contd.*

1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
1	....	....	....	....	....	....
42	....	....	....	....	....	....
3	....	....	....	....	....	....
17	14	17	42	26	12	24
672	338	269	1,693	1,337	995	1,613
8	....	....	205	219	112	270
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
631	466	463	508	516	516	593
24,710	20,884	20,276	21,684	21,660	24,069	27,246
3,749	2,212	2,301	4,403	4,006	5,217	6,125
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
42.1	20,884	20,276	21,684	....	....	46.4
6.6	2,214	2,301	4,403	....	....	10.7
	2,382	2,177	244	....	....	
3,828	500	545	695	....	....	39.7
47.8	18.8	17.2	19.1	....	....	19.8
	12.2	13.8	16.7	....	....	

TABLE XXIX-C—EDUCATION: PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS THEREIN IN 1920-21

Class of Institutions,	Under the management of Government or Local Boards.			
	Managed by Government.		Managed by District or Municipal Boards.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts Colleges .. .. .	....	....	....	....
Professional Colleges .. .. .	....	....	....	....
High Schools .. .. .	1	424	1	229
Middle Schools (English) .. .. .	....	....	....	....
Middle Schools (Vernacular) .. .. .	....	....	1	127
Primary Schools .. .. .	1	499	493	25,941
Normal Colleges and Classes .. .. .	....	....	....	....
Technical and other Special Schools .. .. .	1	49	3	94
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>26,361</b>

  

Class of Institutions.	Under private management.				Total.	
	Aided by Government or by District or Municipal Funds.		Unaided.			
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts Colleges .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional Colleges .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools .. .. .	1	385	..	..	3	1,038
Middle Schools (English) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Schools (Vernacular) .. .. .	1	68	..	..	2	195
Primary Schools .. .. .	40	2,014	24	1,883	498	31,237
Normal Colleges and Classes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and other Special Schools .. .. .	16	758	..	..	20	901
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>33,371</b>

TABLE XXIX-D—EDUCATION: EXPENDITURE ON  
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Class of Institution.	Total Expenditure in 1920-21 from			
	Provincial Funds.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
Arts Colleges .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Professional Colleges .. .. .	..	..	..	..
High Schools .. .. .	26,906	..	1,970	29,817
Middle Schools (English) .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Middle Schools (Vernacular) .. .. .	1,812	..	377	4,294
Primary Schools .. .. .	2,56,532	22,778	53,336	16,840
Normal Colleges and Classes .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Technical and other Special Schools .. .. .	3,313	..	932	295
Total ..	2,88,463	22,778	56,615	51,246
Scholarships .. .. .	..	2,557	..	..
Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	2,88,463	25,335	56,615	51,246

Class of Institution.	Total Expenditure in 1920-21 from		
	Subscriptions.	Endowments and all other sources.	Grand Total.
Arts Colleges .. .. .	..	..	..
Professional Colleges .. .. .	..	..	..
High Schools .. .. .	7,650	99	66,342
Middle Schools (English) .. .. .	..	..	..
Middle Schools (Vernacular) .. .. .	375	..	6,858
Primary Schools .. .. .	22,520	563	3,72,569
Normal Colleges and Classes .. .. .	..	..	..
Technical and other Special Schools .. .. .	6,541	2,438	13,519
Total ..	37,086	3,100	4,59,288
Scholarships .. .. .	..	..	2,557
Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	37,086	3,100	4,61,845

TABLE XXX-A—VITAL STATISTICS FOR TEN YEARS

Year.	Population.	Births.		Deaths.	
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
1912 .. .. .	768,017	81,506	41·14	31,658	41·22
1913 .. .. .		82,141	41·85	22,254	28·97
1914 .. .. .		80,235	39·37	26,899	35·02
1915 .. .. .		85,320	45·99	30,077	39·16
1916 .. .. .		82,941	42·80	41,007	53·39
1917 .. .. .		29,826	38·56	41,143	53·57
1918 .. .. .		26,508	34·51	98,347	198·05
1919 .. .. .		25,314	32·98	2,321	31·66
1920 .. .. .		29,092	37·88	19,439	25·31
1921 .. .. .		741,630	26,259	35·41	23,900

Year.	Deaths from						
	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Howl Con-plaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1912 .. .. .	652	3,268	244	14,092	6,527	239	4,912
1913 .. .. .	26	1,280	225	10,582	5,073	247	4,821
1914 .. .. .	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915 .. .. .	7,769	6	38	10,176	3,543	324	6,551
1916 .. .. .	14,021	1,103	59	11,986	2,933	336	8,751
1917 .. .. .	13,975	492	22	11,975	2,770	345	9,062
1918 .. .. .	2,421	1,123	279	81,012	2,181	341	8,182
1919 .. .. .	88	1,977	830	10,391	2,511	332	6,321
1920 .. .. .	0·01	08	1·03	12·18	1·98	0·46	8·07
1921 .. .. .	..	0·72	..	16·14	2·77	0·40	9·78

TABLE XXX-B—VITAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR 1921

Talukas and Town.	Population.	Births.		Deaths.	
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
<i>Talukas.</i>					
Barshi .. ..	110,769	4,857	43·84	4,008	36·18
Karwala .. ..	69,317	2,621	37·81	2,679	38·65
Madha .. ..	88,922	3,107	34·94	2,147	24·14
Malsiras .. ..	50,929	1,862	36·57	1,207	23·70
Pandharpur ..	62,399	2,124	34·04	1,655	26·52
Sangola .. ..	77,840	2,979	38·27	1,807	23·02
Sholapur .. ..	114,632	4,112	35·81	2,729	23·77
<i>Towns.</i>					
Barshi .. ..	22,074	647	29·31	992	44·91
Pandharpur ..	25,210	633	25·11	1,380	54·74
Sholapur .. ..	119,347	3,317	27·79	5,296	44·37
Total .. ..	741,630	26,259	35·41	23,900	32·23

Talukas and Town.	Deaths per 1,000 from						
	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel complaints.	Injuries.	Other causes.
<i>Talukas.</i>							
Barshi .. ..	..	·98	..	16·61	3·82	·38	12·00
Karwala .. ..	..	·59	..	18·61	4·69	·45	10·76
Madha .. ..	..	·26	..	9·79	2·40	·39	9·44
Malsiras .. ..	..	·08	..	12·51	1·55	·49	7·45
Pandharpur ..	..	·28	..	12·21	2·95	·37	8·34
Sangola .. ..	..	·40	..	12·58	1·46	·31	7·30
Sholapur .. ..	..	·57	·01	9·44	2·71	·37	8·36
<i>Towns.</i>							
Barshi .. ..	..	5·53	..	27·86	2·90	·83	11·56
Pandharpur ..	..	3·13	·04	26·98	6·27	·68	12·77
Sholapur .. ..	..	·38	..	26·84	1·62	·32	8·79
Total .. ..	·01	0·92	..	16·14	2·77	0·40	9·78

TABLE XXXI—HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Serial No.	Name.	Class.	When opened.	Expenditure, 1911.	Average Daily Attendance 1911.	
					In-door.	Out-door.
				Rs.		
1	Sholapur Civil Hospital	I	1866	7,225	In-door .. 26	Out-door .. 104
2	Lady Reay Dufferin Hospital, Sholapur.	V	Not known	..	In-door .. 6	Out-door .. 59
	Dispensaries.					
3	Sholapur City	III	1864	3,895	In-door .. 2	Out-door .. 176
4	Darashaw, Sholapur	III	Not known	1,423	In-door .. ..	Out-door .. 82
5	Pandharpur	III	1863	5,240	In-door .. 5	Out-door .. 164
6	Barsi	III	1866	3,509	In-door .. 2	Out-door .. 218
7	Karmala	III	Not known	1,732	In-door .. 0·1	Out-door .. 76
8	Akluj	III	1884	2,565	In-door .. 2	Out-door .. 34
9	Sangole	III	1893	1,591	In-door .. 1	Out-door .. 31
10	Chatvidhi Daa, Sholapur	V		..	In-door .. ..	Out-door .. ..
11	G. I. P. Railway, Sholapur	VI		..	In-door .. ..	Out-door .. ..
12	Barsi Light Railway	VI	Not known	..	In-door .. ..	Out-door .. ..
13	G. I. P. Railway, Shahabad	VI		..	In-door .. ..	Out-door .. ..
14	S. M. Railway, Hotgi	VI		..	In-door .. ..	Out-door .. ..
15	Madha	III	1904	2,069	In-door .. 0·6	Out-door .. 70
16	Sholapur Leper Asylum	IV		4,741	In-door .. ..	Out-door .. ..
17	Mulchand Javerimal Chemistry Dispensary.					

I—Maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government  
 III—Vested in Local or Municipal Boards or guaranteed or  
 V—Entirely maintained at the cost of private individuals or  
 VI—Maintained and managed by a Railway Company.

## IN EXISTENCE DURING 1912-1921.

Number of patients treated during the year									
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
666	792	1,081	536	498	409	358	436	466	435
12,871	3,848	11,551	11,084	11,998	11,724	13,492	12,755	10,879	11,150
195	230	264	203	202	290	316	312	272	353
4,502	10,406	10,789	9,898	9,231	7,878	7,034	7,164	5,718	5,079
44	48	40	34	26	116	219	290	267	266
29,828	29,424	31,042	29,825	21,266	22,801	32,637	14,963	14,536	14,679
13,632	13,184	14,131	12,037	11,079	9,924	14,485	7,176	6,893	7,675
135	149	139	185	127	121	159	173	178	172
18,826	15,855	13,801	16,245	12,146	13,857	16,420	15,386	13,129	13,409
48	49	87	78	45	45	41	51	63	50
18,740	15,778	17,249	14,138	13,724	16,014	13,880	12,708	10,809	10,146
6	12	18	23	6	26	8	8	4	12
6,948	5,810	6,586	5,842	5,280	6,610	6,576	6,646	6,809	6,757
28	38	20	33	28	20	36	20	19	20
5,236	4,118	5,009	5,545	4,198	4,444	4,097	2,639	3,140	3,355
11	19	24	30	36	21	9	8	13	21
5,110	5,100	5,553	5,345	6,128	7,525	4,761	3,929	4,277	4,687
12,507	13,247	14,732	10,504	10,606	6,474	10,050	1,028	6,798	6,647
3,081	3,254	4,084	..	4,415	4,363	4,565	3,875	32	4,198
2	2	1	..	18	18	16	15	..	..
1,142	1,203	1,432	1,441	2,429	3,384	3,305	3,696	29	21
..	..	..	..	1	3	3	2	..	..
751	801	881	1,138	1,621	1,363	1,531	1,817	535	665
1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,944	2,062	3,172	3,011	2,807	2,921	2,843	2,815	2,983	3,137
5	15	19	14	19	18	19	12	21	11
4,596	4,124	4,760	4,649	4,408	6,487	6,677	3,757	3,502	3,316
78	66	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information not available.									

management.

maintained by the same with or without the aid of Government or private subscriptions, associations.

\* This extraordinary increase is caused by counting each leper treated daily as a new patient.



TABLE XXXII—VACCINATION

Particulars.		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
Successful vaccination	Urban ..	4,098	4,630	5,083	4,846	3,520
	Rural ..	18,181	19,370	19,588	19,550	18,336
	District ..	22,279	24,000	24,671	24,396	21,856
Successful revaccinations	Urban ..	20	46	49	193	31
	Rural ..	85	117	159	361	129
	District ..	105	163	218	554	160
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective areas.	Urban ..	27	30	32	31	23
	Rural ..	29	31	32	32	28
	District ..	29	31	32	32	29

  

Particulars.		1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Successful vaccinations	Urban ..	4,360	5,142	5,909	4,738	4,563
	Rural ..	18,234	18,415	15,943	15,498	18,763
	District ..	22,594	23,557	21,852	20,236	23,326
Successful revaccinations	Urban ..	30	14	212	102	60
	Rural ..	78	77	99	156	162
	District ..	108	99	311	258	222
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective areas.	Urban ..	28	32	38	30	27.74
	Rural ..	28	29	25	25	32.88
	District ..	30	30	28	26	31.73

TABLE XXXIII—LOSS FROM, AND DESTRUCTION OF,  
WILD ANIMALS AND VENOMOUS SNAKES

Year.	Loss from			
	Wild Animals.		Snakes.	
	Human Beings.	Cattle.	Human Beings.	Cattle.
1912	.....	.....	10	.....
1913	.....	.....	.....	.....
1914	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915	.....	.....	25	.....
1916	.....	.....	39	.....
1917	.....	.....	57	.....
1918	9	.....	54	.....
1919	2	.....	30	.....
1920	2	.....	35	.....
1921	.....	.....	23	.....

  

Year.	Destruction of			
	Tigers.	Leopards and Panthers.	Wolves.	Snakes.
1912	.....	.....	.....	.....
1913	.....	.....	.....	.....
1914	.....	.....	.....	.....
1915	.....	.....	.....	.....
1916	.....	1	.....	1
1917	.....	.....	.....	.....
1918	.....	.....	.....	.....
1919	.....	.....	.....	.....
1920	.....	.....	.....	.....
1921	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE XXXIV—

Classification.	No. of Societies.	No. of members.	Loans due by		Share Capital paid.		
			Individuals.	Banks and Societies.			
1. Banks	1916	1	495	40,942	17,013	16,210	
	1921	2	870	68,676	2,32,465	60,600	
	1922	2	918	61,242	2,42,565	66,300	
	1923	2	957	72,926	2,10,115	72,250	
	1924	2	940	74,739	1,35,273	77,810	
	1925	2	954	71,309	1,57,664	83,400	
2. Agricultural Societies..	Credit 1916	50	3,480	2,96,466	1,440	5,092	
	Non-credit 1916	..	..	..	..	..	
	Credit 1921	112	10,874	10,21,504	22,905	10,875	
	Non-credit 1921	4	121	..	..	2,135	
	Credit 1922	116	11,475	11,02,729	17,371	11,305	
	Non-credit 1922	6	149	..	..	2,335	
	Credit 1923	116	10,979	10,67,990	14,091	11,905	
	Non-credit 1923	5	136	..	..	5,755	
	Credit 1924	114	10,535	9,34,518	8,219	12,085	
	Non-credit 1924	6	232	658	..	5,165	
	Credit 1925	123	10,414	9,83,326	..	6,780	
	Non-credit 1925	8	541	1,736	..	11,580	
	3. Non-agricultural Societies.	Credit 1916	8	582	11,041	..	6,511
		Non-credit 1916	4	467	30,098	..	8,193
Credit 1921		9	1,572	82,883	..	28,927	
Non-credit 1921		7	479	19,946	850	6,349	
Credit 1922		10	1,978	1,06,794	..	40,135	
Non-credit 1922		8	403	24,285	100	6,369	
Credit 1923		10	1,718	99,710	..	37,645	
Non-credit 1923		11	420	22,953	..	6,982	
Credit 1924		9	2,173	1,09,295	3,000	42,605	
Non-credit 1924		13	444	17,120	22	7,492	
Credit 1925		11	2,286	1,27,583	..	47,745	
Non-credit 1925		13	556	26,231	..	9,934	

## CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT

Loans and deposits held at the end of the year from					Reserve Fund.	Working capital.	Profit and Loss for the year.
Members.	Non-Members.	Societies.	Provincial or Central Banks.	Government.			
59,735		80	....	587	439	77,051	5,625
2,59,181		1,644	53,511	....	9,925	3,84,861	6,358
4,53,758		5,705	....	....	12,421	5,38,184	10,040
3,29,104		1,27,738	....	....	17,843	5,46,935	8,889
3,76,093		1,02,320	....	....	20,479	5,76,702	8,193
4,42,129		27,613	8,000	....	23,713	5,84,855	12,216
41,283	55,443	3,538	99,073	1,499	8,361	2,14,289	8,247
..	..	..	....	....	....	....	....
2,46,943	4,48,478	29,981	2,90,131	8,221	75,886	11,01,371	21,449
152	409	..	....	....	436	3,134	546
2,71,264	4,82,212	16,562	3,38,426	1,346	94,354	12,15,469	20,503
152	3,319	..	....	....	481	6,287	115
2,68,387	4,97,213	14,185	2,95,380	1,236	1,14,672	12,02,978	15,994
2,100	1,909	..	600	....	282	10,646	-3,150
2,59,064	4,57,675	8,309	1,85,128	784	1,34,578	10,57,623	44,266
1,986	2,109	..	2,304	....	290	11,854	-190
2,77,794	4,63,064	7,451	2,01,444	717	1,67,393	11,24,643	22,356
1,147	3,504	..	2,109	....	2,496	20,836	-4,612
950	5,022	..	500	....	145	13,128	525
6,341	15,823	..	2,289	897	3,093	36,636	1,645
11,797	33,286	..	14,100	....	4,923	93,033	3,035
4,062	6,952	..	7,969	2,858	3,936	32,126	2,093
10,356	22,685	39,916	13,692	....	5,788	1,32,572	4,477
3,621	4,397	..	11,370	2,732	5,647	94,136	3,141
17,942	64,376	2,000	5,621	....	5,514	1,33,098	5,872
7,311	4,349	..	5,370	2,614	6,112	32,738	2,857
20,521	61,120	3,000	9,220	....	6,696	1,43,162	7,763
5,490	5,650	22	453	3,201	7,725	30,033	1,291
17,910	75,963	2,000	6,589	....	13,358	1,63,565	8,224
3,541	5,985	2,650	200	2,603	8,969	33,882	2,212

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AKALKOT

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## AKALKOT

**Area and Population.**—Akalkot, paying a commuted sum of Rs. 14,592 annually to the British Government in lieu of keeping up a contingent of horse, has an area of 498 square miles and contains 107 villages (103 inhabited and 4 uninhabited) with 17,711 houses and a population as under: —

	Males	Females	Persons
1911 .. .. .	45,428	43,654	89,082
1921 .. .. .	42,204	39,046	81,250

Of the total population of 81,250 souls or 163 persons to the square mile, 69,713 or 85 per cent. are Hindus; 11,505 or 14 per cent. are Musalmans; 27 Christians and 5 Jews. Details of the urban population residing in the town of Akalkot are: —

	Males	Females	Persons
1911 .. .. .	4,687	4,616	9,303
1921 .. .. .	4,816	4,373	9,189

The castes numbering more than 5,000 are: —

Hindus .. .. .	69,713
Musalmans .. .. .	11,505

Nearly 58,636, including 30,472 dependents, are supported by agriculture, 4,476 by different industries and a few by general labour.

**Agriculture and Land Revenue.**—The tenures in force in the State are of three kinds:—

1. Inam.
2. Makta.
3. Khalsa or survey tenure.

There are 6 villages in the State held on Makta tenure by the Sirdeshmukhs, Deshmukhs and Deshpandes. They pay annually 9 annas in the Rupee on the Survey assessment. The total assessment on these villages is Rs. 9,017 of which Rs. 4,982 fall to the share of the State. Of the Raje Saheb's lands shown below, those that

are rent free are managed by the Khasgi Department and the rest by the State :—

	Area in acres	Assessment	Rent
Rent free and leased	3,661	Ra. 6,627	Ra. ....
Land leased by auction by the State	2,835	4,358	16,783

The figure for the area of lands rent free and leased given last time was 3,653 acres but it was wrong as the correct figure was 3,624 acres. An area measuring 37 acres assessed at Rs. 101 was given to Khasgi free of rent after giving compensation to the owner of the lands.

The revised Survey Settlement of the whole State was completed and enhanced rates were announced in the month of July 1894. They were guaranteed for 30 years. The revised settlement enhanced the Revenue by Rs. 57,651, i.e., from Rs. 2,04,097 to Rs. 2,61,748. The rates of the original and revised settlements are :—

		Original	Revised
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Dry land	Maximum	2 8 0	2 9 0
	Minimum	0 2 0	0 1 6
Garden	Maximum	5 0 0	6 2 0
	Minimum	0 12 0	0 6 0
Rice	Maximum	....	3 4 0
	Minimum	....	1 6 6

The percentage of cultivable waste to total culturable area in 1920-21 was 0.04.

The total area of the State is 313,703 acres. The decrease is due to the loss of 5 acres at the time of the Settlement of Boundary disputes in the following villages, viz., Rampur, Nagore, Mangrul, Devikavathe. Of the total area of 313,703 acres, the area under Forest is 4,272 acres (1920-21). The unarable area is 24,918 acres and arable 2,84,462 acres. The irrigated area is 7,831 acres. The increase in unarable area by 18 acres is due to the transfer of 18 acres of arable area to the Khasgi Department for Bungalow site. The area under principal crops is as given below :—

Jowari, 216,405 acres; bajri, 14,256 acres; toor, 5,312 acres; linseed, 2,694 acres; wheat, 4,796 acres; cotton, 2,311 acres and hemp, 1,877 acres.

The Land Bank was opened in the year 1902-03 to supplement the system of Tagavi advances. It is managed by a Committee of State

Officials. The amounts granted as Tagavi advances from the State Treasury and the Land Bank during the last ten years are :—

Year	State Treasury	Land Bank	Total
	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.
1911-12 .. .. .	2,150	7,336	9,486
1912-13 .. .. .	1,670	4,988	6,658
1913-14 .. .. .	5,745	17,268	22,993
1914-15 .. .. .	2,785	10,425	13,210
1915-16 .. .. .	975	32,672	33,647
1916-17 .. .. .	....	43,182	43,182
1917-18 .. .. .	....	20,062	20,062
1918-19 .. .. .	....	24,955	24,955
1919-20 .. .. .	....	23,326	23,326
1920-21 .. .. .	45,500	35,940	81,440

Skilled workmen are paid Re. 1 to Rs. 2 a day and ordinary labourers from 5 to 10 annas. The area under Forest is 4,272 acres. The income is chiefly derived from grazing and fodder grass and partly from trees as fuel. The demonstration farm opened in the year 1910 being found of very little use to the rural agriculturists of this State was abolished with effect from 1st February 1918.

Important Public Works.—The chief works constructed since 1911-12 are :—

	Cost	Year of completion
	Ra.	
1. Constructing a new Dispensary at Karajgi ..	9,150	1912
2. Constructing a School house at Karajgi ..	6,100	1912
3. Constructing a District Bungalow for the Raje Saheb at Pili ..	19,393	1913
4. Constructing a new Bungalow for the Raje Saheb at Akalkot ..	25,000	1913
5. Erecting quarters for the Raje Saheb's servants at Akalkot ..	12,341	1916
6. Erecting quarters for the syces at Akalkot ..	12,341	1917
7. Widening the Akalkot-Karjal Road for making it fit for motoring ..	80,000	1918
8. Digging Kesar Nala well and building the the same for supply of water to the Akalkot Water Works ..	50,000	1919
9. Extension of the Central School building ..	10,000	1919
10. Constructing Bungalow No. 1 for the Raje Saheb ..	1,40,000	1920
11. Constructing a dam in Kuran for the improvement of water-supply ..	28,000	1920

- Since the opening of the Madras and Southern Maratha Railway line and the construction of and yearly repairs to roads in the State, the trade of the State is flourishing. Food grains are imported into the State from His Exalted Highness the Nizam's territory by the Akalkot-Wagdari and Hannur Roads, and groceries, etc., are exported. The goods are exported from the Railway Stations of Boroti, Akalkot Road and Tadval in State limits towards Bombay, Bijapur and other parts of the Presidency. Some weaving is carried on in the State, the hand-looms producing saris,



turbans and shirting cloth. The annual total amounts of expenditure on public and local fund works during last ten years were:—

Year	State Funds	Local Funds	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1912-13 .. .. .	1,10,090	17,353	1,27,443
1913-14 .. .. .	87,051	17,666	1,04,717
1914-15 .. .. .	70,756	13,209	83,965
1915-16 .. .. .	1,03,505	12,292	1,15,797
1916-17 .. .. .	1,18,277	10,527	1,28,804
1917-18 .. .. .	91,961	10,258	1,02,219
1918-19 .. .. .	1,26,389	13,795	1,40,184
1919-20 .. .. .	2,36,717	18,301	2,55,018
1920-21 .. .. .	1,80,593	19,959	2,00,552
1921-22 .. .. .	1,94,873	19,685	2,14,558

There was no famine during the last ten years.

Plague.—The following statement gives the information about the attacks and deaths within ten years:—

Year	Attacks	Deaths
1911-1912 .. .. .	1,409	1,071
1912-1913 .. .. .	....	....
1913-1914 .. .. .	....	....
1914-1915 .. .. .	48	40
1915-1916 .. .. .	1,656	1,155
1916-1917 .. .. .	1,501	1,116
1917-1918 .. .. .	791	551
1918-1919 .. .. .	184	166
1919-1920 .. .. .	22	20
1920-1921 .. .. .	....	....

Influenza broke out throughout the whole State in the year 1918-19 and carried away 8,224 souls, i.e., 1/10th of the population.

General.—The Local Force (guard for the Treasury, Jail, Palace, etc.) consists of 47 men maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 6,509. The Police number 89 and the annual expenditure comes to about Rs. 15,935. In addition every village in the State has a Police Patel and one or two *Shet Sanadis*. The *Shet Sanadi* force consists of 201 persons and is maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 2,117 in cash and Rs. 5,570 in land, respectively. The daily average number of convicts in the Jail at Akalkot is 50 (1920-21), and the total cost of the same is 6,706. There is one Municipality at Akalkot which was constituted during the year 1818-19. The main source of income is the House tax, Conservancy cess, Bhangi cess, and Water cess. The taxation amounted in all to Rs. 4,664. The receipts were supplemented by a contribution of Rs. 5,214 from the Local Funds to meet all sort of annual expenditure. The sanitation of the town of Akalkot is supervised by a Health Officer with a suitable staff at an annual cost of Rs. 9,578 (1920-21). Toll fees on State Roads amounted to about Rs. 4,240. The Income-Tax Act was introduced in the State during the year 1918-19 and the income derived from sources other than agriculture was being taxed under the Income-Tax Rules.

There are two charitable dispensaries, one at Akalkot and another at Karajgi. The Medical Department is maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 9,020 with an average daily attendance of about 118 patients. The number of patients treated during the last ten years is given below:—

Year	In-door	Out-door
1911-12	22	12,193
1912-13	26	15,020
1913-14	32	15,502
1914-15	43	17,955
1915-16	38	17,454
1916-17	32	22,787
1917-18	42	18,524
1918-19	18	17,083
1919-20	29	16,185
1920-21	24	16,577

Besides the usual dispensary staff, the State possesses one trained midwife and a trained Salutri for treating cattle. The midwife examines and dresses females and children, who attend the Akalkot Dispensary and performs obstetric operations. The Salutri treated 223 cattle in 1920-21 free of charge. The British Government pays to the State Rs. 9,606 as an annual commuted allowance in lieu of customs, Rs. 142 for salt, Rs. 19,200 for the lease of liquor contract and Rs. 2,638 for hemp drugs. The State received one-fifth of the duty on opium imported from British depôts for sale in State limits.

TABLE I—RAINFALL

Month	Rainfall					
	Normal Mean	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ..	0 29	..	..	..	0 42	..
February..	0 18	0 20	..	..	0 65	..
March ..	0 08	..	..	..	0 48	..
April ..	0 84	1 81	0 35	0 12	0 59	0 79
May ..	0 99	0 60	1 4	0 11	0 36	1 21
June ..	3 94	0 98	4 85	3 92	5 40	5 73
July ..	3 73	4 85	8 62	5 52	5 16	16 66
August ..	3 22	8 54	0 74	5 3	1 98	5 49
September	8 83	1 45	1 80	9 24	14 63	11 68
October ..	2 09	4 99	2 70	..	5 98	8 44
November	1 14	0 47	..	1 43	1 42	4 59
December	0 29	..	0 17	2 73	0 37	..
Total ..	23 62	23 89	18 27	28 10	37 44	54 59

Month	Rainfall—concl.				
	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ..	..	..	0 18	0 6	..
February ..	1 4	0 4	..	..	..
March ..	1 28	0 6	..	..	..
April ..	1 26	0 21	0 83	0 49	0 49
May ..	0 61	0 4	1 84	0 14	0 07
June ..	4 83	4 61	3 69	2 96	6 13
July ..	2 79	1 10	2 56	1 1	18 27
August ..	3 16	0 46	2 7	1 34	0 30
September ..	3 44	1 42	11 13	6 41	5 79
October ..	9 14	7 16	0 61	3 56	3 73
November ..	2 61	0 87	2 5	..	5 76
December ..	..	0 91	..	..	..
Total ..	40 16	16 88	24 96	15 96	40 54

TABLE II—TEMPERATURE

Year	January		May		July		November	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1912	90	59	112	74	91	70	80	63
1913	88	60	108	76	85	70	91	68
1914	86	58	110	74	97	69	96	62
1915	87	59	108	81	91	64	105	62
1916	90	59	107	76	95	68	91	66
1917	89	58	100	74	97	72	92	66
1918	88	58	107	75	100	74	92	68
1919	91	62	106	80	94	75	92	76
1920	82	62	108	76	96	72	92	68
1921	92	63	110	78	95	72	90	66

TABLE III—DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND AGRICULTURAL STOCK

Cattle and other quadrupeds	1913-1914	1916-1917	1917-18	1920-1921
<b>Cattle—</b>				
Oxen and he-buffaloes .. .. .	30,310	30,054	30,423	25,335
Milch cattle .. .. .	20,954	21,498	22,063	16,242
<b>Total Cattle ..</b>	<b>51,264</b>	<b>51,552</b>	<b>52,486</b>	<b>41,577</b>
<b>Others—</b>				
Horses, mares and foals .. .. .	980	1,064	1,201	932
Sheep and goats .. .. .	29,450	30,241	34,527	24,312
Asses .. .. .	257	242	355	355
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>30,687</b>	<b>31,547</b>	<b>36,083</b>	<b>25,599</b>
<b>Ploughs .. .. .</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>3,352</b>
<b>Carts .. .. .</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>1,793</b>

TABLE IV—PRICES IN POUNDS PER RUPEE

Year	Jowari	Rice	Jagrl. or Gur	Gram	Wheat	Linseed	Kardl
1911-12 .. .. .	35	18	11	27	21	11	18
1912-13 .. .. .	27	13	11	22	16	16	19
1913-14 .. .. .	28	15	12	24	18	14	22
1914-15 .. .. .	29	17	12	20	17	16	22
1915-16 .. .. .	35	16	10	24	21	15	30
1916-17 .. .. .	35	15	11	26	22	14	24
1917-18 .. .. .	17	13	13	19	15	17	21
1918-19 .. .. .	11	10	8	8	7	9	8
1919-20 .. .. .	17	8	7	10	10	10	11
1920-21 .. .. .	17	8	7	10	10	5	5½

TABLE V—CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Offence	Persons convicted or bound over in									
	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21
1. Offences against public tranquillity .. .. .	15	19	22	10	16	18	..	..	18	..
2. Murder .. .. .	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	7
3. Culpable homicide .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	1	2	..
4. Rape .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
5. Grievous hurt .. .. .	3	5	2	6	2	2	2	6	7	10
6. Hurt, criminal force and assault .. .. .	15	51	30	20	32	46	28	24	38	57
7. Dacoity .. .. .	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	20	2	..
8. Robbery .. .. .	1	..	4	..	3	5	1	6	4	..
9. Theft .. .. .	27	40	26	42	24	31	45	70	49	47
10. Other offences against the I. P. C. .. .. .	30	52	54	42	32	13	39	126	120	73
11. Police .. .. .	10	53	36	166	183	173	207	90	215	47
12. Salt Law .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Abkari .. .. .	9	6	5	11	1	1	4	1	..	6
14. Forest .. .. .	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	25	4	..
15. Stamps .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Other offences .. .. .	25	48	28	39	29	37	15	15	24	80
Grand Total .. .. .	135	290	210	338	323	325	348	384	483	327

TABLE II—TEMPERATURE

Year	January		May		July		November	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1912 .. .. .	90	59	112	74	91	70	89	63
1913 .. .. .	88	60	108	76	85	70	91	68
1914 .. .. .	86	58	110	74	97	69	96	62
1915 .. .. .	87	59	108	81	91	64	105	62
1916 .. .. .	90	59	107	76	95	68	91	66
1917 .. .. .	89	58	100	74	97	72	92	66
1918 .. .. .	88	58	107	75	100	74	92	68
1919 .. .. .	91	62	106	80	94	75	92	76
1920 .. .. .	82	62	108	76	96	72	92	68
1921 .. .. .	92	63	110	78	95	72	90	66

TABLE III—DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND AGRICULTURAL STOCK

Cattle and other quadrupeds	1913-1914	1916-1917	1917-18	1920-1921
<b>Cattle—</b>				
Oxen and he-buffaloes .. .. .	30,310	30,064	30,423	25,335
Milch cattle .. .. .	20,954	21,498	22,063	16,242
<b>Total Cattle .. .. .</b>	<b>51,264</b>	<b>51,552</b>	<b>52,486</b>	<b>41,577</b>
<b>Others—</b>				
Horses, mares and foals .. .. .	980	1,064	1,201	932
Sheep and goats .. .. .	29,450	30,241	34,527	24,312
Asses .. .. .	257	242	355	355
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>30,687</b>	<b>31,547</b>	<b>36,083</b>	<b>25,599</b>
<b>Ploughs .. .. .</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>3,352</b>
<b>Carts .. .. .</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>1,793</b>

TABLE IV—PRICES IN POUNDS PER RUPEE

Year	Jowari	Rice	Jagrl. or Gur	Gram	Wheat	Linseed	Kardi
1911-12 .. .. .	35	18	11	27	21	11	18
1912-13 .. .. .	27	13	11	22	16	16	19
1913-14 .. .. .	28	15	12	24	18	14	22
1914-15 .. .. .	29	17	12	20	17	16	22
1915-16 .. .. .	35	16	10	24	21	15	30
1916-7 .. .. .	35	15	11	26	22	14	24
1917-18 .. .. .	17	13	13	19	15	17	21
1918-19 .. .. .	11	10	8	8	7	9	8
1919-20 .. .. .	17	8	7	10	10	10	11
1920-21 .. .. .	17	8	7	10	10	5	5

TABLE V—CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Offence	Persons convicted or bound over in									
	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21
1. Offences against public tranquility ..	15	19	22	10	16	13	..	..	18	..
2. Murder .. .. .	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	7
3. Culpable homicide ..	..	..	..	..	1	3	3	1	2	..
4. Rape .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
5. Grievous hurt .. ..	3	5	2	6	2	2	2	6	7	10
6. Hurt, criminal force and assault ..	15	51	30	20	32	46	28	24	38	57
7. Dacoity .. .. .	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	20	2	..
8. Robbery .. .. .	1	..	4	..	3	5	1	6	4	..
9. Theft .. .. .	27	40	26	42	24	31	45	70	49	47
10. Other offences against the I. P. C. ..	30	52	54	42	32	13	39	126	120	73
11. Police .. .. .	10	53	36	166	183	173	207	90	215	47
12. Salt Law .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Abkari .. .. .	9	6	5	11	1	1	4	1	..	6
14. Forest .. .. .	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	25	4	..
15. Stamps .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Other offences ..	25	48	28	39	29	37	15	15	24	80
Grand Total ..	135	280	210	338	323	325	348	384	483	327

TABLE VI—WORK OF CIVIL AND CRIMINAL COURTS

Year	Civil						Criminal			
	Original			Appellate			Original		Appellate	
	No. of Courts	Suits		No. of Courts	Appeals		No. of Courts	No. of persons dealt with	No. of Courts	Applications
		No.	value		No.	Value				
1911-12	3	217	Rs. 34,990	2	18	Rs. 8,505	8	699	2	10
1912-13	3	276	23,847	2	24	4,218	8	867	3	32
1913-14	3	430	68,313	2	12	4,861	8	636	3	8
1914-15	3	424	45,934	3	51	19,422	8	780	3	9
1915-16	4	436	78,780	3	42	11,541	8	811	3	7
1916-17	3	452	64,803	4	34	11,831	9	558	3	13
1917-18	3	529	64,293	4	42	21,583	9	630	3	19
1918-19	3	537	81,889	3	33	7,430	9	653	3	22
1919-20	3	658	173,506	3	26	5,978	9	888	3	35
1920-21	3	562	111,785	3	30	14,332	9	840	3	42

TABLE VII—REGISTRATION

Year	Registra- tion Offices	Documents registered	Value of documents registered	Fees realized
	Number	Number	Rs.	Rs.
1911-12	3	1,107	2,11,330	1,736
1912-13	3	1,439	3,38,482	2,540
1913-14	3	1,596	3,55,062	2,656
1914-15	3	1,282	3,35,857	2,424
1915-16	3	1,247	2,90,592	1,924
1916-17	3	1,107	3,49,264	1,996
1917-18	3	1,364	3,32,525	2,386
1918-19	3	2,052	4,46,508	3,309
1919-20	3	2,129	6,37,479	3,952
1920-21	3	2,084	609,471	3,797



TABLE VIII—REVENUE DETAILS

Head of Revenue realized	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16
	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.
Land Revenue .. .. .	2,61,101	2,82,044	2,78,210	2,90,797	2,61,992
Stamps .. .. .	8,080	12,315	12,254	12,122	14,441
Sayar .. .. .	19,196	20,528	20,816	27,266	33,043
Forest .. .. .	2,308	3,025	3,008	4,679	3,153
Local Fund .. .. .	24,546	25,846	26,138	25,049	25,713
Other Sources .. .. .	97,391	1,04,219	1,10,215	1,13,469	1,22,948
Deposits and Advances ..	19,649	1,00,194	36,518	1,35,437	70,015
Total Receipts ..	5,52,271	5,48,121	4,87,159	6,08,819	5,51,305

Head of Revenue realized	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21
	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.
Land Revenue .. .. .	2,52,065	2,82,154	2,82,811	2,84,253	2,53,896
Stamps .. .. .	13,644	14,470	17,892	21,833	18,929
Sayar .. .. .	32,106	32,872	43,886	46,273	49,056
Forest .. .. .	4,189	2,071	2,695	3,730	2,524
Local Fund .. .. .	25,452	25,433	26,220	26,991	25,734
Other Sources .. .. .	1,12,615	1,25,607	1,32,236	1,09,304	1,36,165
Deposits and Advances ..	55,560	30,268	92,699	1,32,489	1,14,148
Total Receipts ..	5,25,631	5,12,876	5,98,489	6,24,873	5,90,451

TABLE IX—EDUCATION : NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS

Class of Institution		1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	
Anglo-Vernacular Schools.	Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	
	Pupils	123	132	122	120	96	
Vernacular Primary Schools.	Institutions	37	42	43	44	44	
	Pupils	2,085	2,427	2,727	2,871	2,570	
Primary Hindustani Schools.	Institutions	6	6	6	6	6	
	Pupils	171	199	268	240	208	
Vernacular Girls' Schools.	Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	
	Pupils	56	113	125	100	76	
Industrial Schools.	Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	
	Pupils	..	..	..	..	..	
Night Schools	Institutions	26	14	10	8	8	
	Pupils	434	373	210	173	160	
Total	Institutions	71	50	51	52	52	
	Pupils	Male	2,513	3,131	3,327	3,404	3,034
		Female	56	113	125	100	76

Class of Institution		1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21	
Anglo-Vernacular Schools.	Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	
	Pupils	125	123	128	147	153	
Vernacular Primary Schools.	Institutions	44	43	42	39	44	
	Pupils	2,505	2,497	2,351	2,516	2,860	
Primary Hindustani Schools.	Institutions	6	6	6	6	..	
	Pupils	211	211	162	145	..	
Vernacular Girls' Schools.	Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	
	Pupils	88	75	72	101	126	
Industrial Schools.	Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	
	Pupils	..	..	..	..	..	
Night Schools	Institutions	8	2	1	1	1	
	Pupils	153	43	25	22	20	
Total	Institutions	60	53	51	48	47	
	Pupils	Male	2,994	2,874	2,666	2,830	3,033
		Female	88	75	72	101	126

Note.—The total cost of education in 1910-11 amounted to Rs. 21,766.

TABLE X—VITAL STATISTICS FOR TEN YEARS

Year	Births		Death	
	Number	Ratio per 1,000	Number	Ratio per 1,000
1911-12 .. .. .	3,507	39·3	2,902	32·5
1912-13 .. .. .	3,026	33·9	2,752	30·9
1913-14 .. .. .	3,937	44·2	1,987	22·3
1914-15 .. .. .	3,363	37·7	2,359	26·5
1915-16 .. .. .	3,808	42·7	3,008	33·8
1916-17 .. .. .	3,634	40·8	3,525	39·6
1917-18 .. .. .	3,141	35·3	3,185	35·8
1918-19 .. .. .	2,774	31·1	10,485	117·7
1919-20 .. .. .	2,750	30·8	1,793	30·1
1920-21 .. .. .	3,139	38·6	1,611	19·8

TABLE XI—VACCINATION

Particulars	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17	1917-18	1918-19	1919-20	1920-21
1. Successful vaccinations ..	2,857	3,170	3,264	3,349	3,220	3,315	2,969	2,986	3,009	3,024
2. Revaccinations ..	15	54	51	64	35	26	79	242	110	108
3. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population .. .. .	32	36	37	38	36	37	33	34	34	37