

**MYSORE GAZETTEER**

# MYSORE GAZETTEER

COMPILED FOR GOVERNMENT

VOLUME II

**HISTORICAL**

PART II

EDITED BY

C. HAYAVADANA RAO, B.A., B.L.,

*Fellow, University of Mysore,*

*Editor, Mysore Economic Journal, Bangalore.*

*NEW EDITION*

BANGALORE:

• PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT PRESS

1930

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER XI.

### HISTORICAL PERIOD.

#### *Early Period.*

#### *From the earliest times to the Foundation of Vijayanagar Kingdom.*

	PAGE
NANDAS—5th century B. C. ... ..	462
Their succession and history ... ..	462
THE MAURYS—327 B. C.—185 B. C. ... ..	464
Chandragupta's Rule, 323 B. C. to 298 B. C. ... ..	464
Chandragupta's Abdication and Retirement to Mysore, 298 B. C. ... ..	466
The Bhadrabāhu tradition ... ..	466
Reason for his abdication ... ..	466
The testimony on which it rests ... ..	467
Opinion of Sir Vincent Smith ... ..	472
Bindusāra, 298-272 B. C. ... ..	474
Bindusāra's Conquest of the South ... ..	475
Āsōkavardhana or Asōka, 272-232 B. C. ... ..	477
His edicts in Mysore and elsewhere ... ..	477
His early life ... ..	478
Contents of the Mysore Edicts ... ..	479
Successors of Asōka ... ..	483
Break-up of the Maurya Empire ... ..	484
THE SUNGA DYNASTY, 185 B. C. to 73 B. C. ... ..	485
KANVA DYNASTY, <i>Circa</i> 63-28 B. C. ... ..	486
ĀNDHRA, SĀTAVĀHANA OR ĀNDRABHRIṬYA DYNASTY. ... ..	486
Their connection with Mysore— <i>Circa</i> 1st-2nd century A.D. ... ..	490

	PAGE
Relics of Sātavāhana Rule ... ..	493
End of the Āndhra Rule ... ..	494
THE KADAMBAS ... ..	494
Legendary tales about their origin ... ..	495
The story of their origin as told in the Tālgunda Pillar inscriptions ... ..	499
Period of Kadamba Grants ... ..	501
Succession List ... ..	504
Later History, 7th to 14th century ... ..	505
Kadamba Feudatories, 5th century A.D. ... ..	506
BRIHAD-BĀNAS OR MAHĀVALIS ... ..	507
THE VAIDUMBAS ... ..	514
PALLAVAS ... ..	515
Their origin ... ..	516
Their Southern movement ... ..	517
The Theory of their indigenous origin ... ..	518
Theory of Brahma-Kshatriya Origin ... ..	521
Dynasties of Pallava Kings:— ... ..	522
(i) That mentioned in Prākṛit Charters, from about 3rd century A.D. to 4th century A.D. ... ..	523
(ii) That mentioned in Sānskrit Charters, 5th and 6th century A.D. ... ..	528
(iii) That mentioned in Lithic Inscriptions, 6th century to 9th century A.D. ... ..	533
(iv) Line of Nandivarman II Pallavamalla: also called Ganga-Pallava ... ..	537
History of the different branches of the Pallava Kings:— ... ..	537
(i) That of the Prākṛit charters: 3rd and 4th centuries A.D. ... ..	537
(ii) That of the Sānskrit charters. <i>Circa</i> from about 5th to beginning of 7th century ... ..	538
(iii) That of the stone inscriptions, beginning of 7th to end of 9th century:— ... ..	541
Simhavarman ... ..	542
Simhavishnu ... ..	542
Mahēndravarmān I: Beginning of the war with the Chalukyas. ... ..	543
Its probable cause ... ..	543

	PAGE
The first part of the war ... ..	544
Successful action at Pullilura ... ..	545
Pulakesin, his contemporary ... ..	545
Peace from 611 to 642 A.D. ... ..	545
Narasimhavarman I.	
Renewal of Hostilities with Chalukyas ... ..	550
Paramēsvaravarman I ... ..	554
Narasimhavarman II ... ..	556
Paramēsvaravarman II ... ..	558
Mahēndrarvarman III ... ..	558
Struggle for the throne ... ..	558
(iv) Line of Nandivarman II Pallavamalla, also called Ganga-Pallavas :— ... ..	562
Nandivarman II Pallavamalla ... ..	562
Dantivarman ... ..	564
Nandivarman III ... ..	564
Nripatungavarman ... ..	565
Aparājitavarman ... ..	566
The probable successors of Ganga-Pallavas	567
(v) Pallavatilaka-kula Line of Kings ... ..	568
(vi) Pallava kings mentioned in Amarāvati inscriptions ... ..	569
NOLAMBA-PALLAVAS ... ..	569
Their genealogy ... ..	570
The Ganga conquest ... ..	580
Chōla conquest and after ... ..	580
Under the Western Chālukyas ... ..	581
Social life in the 9th century A.D. ... ..	584
GANGAS ... ..	586
<i>Circa</i> 2nd century A.D. to 11th century A.D. ... ..	586
Period and extent of their rule ... ..	586
The country ruled by them and its capitals ... ..	586
Origin of the name of <i>Ganga</i> ... ..	587
Traditionary stories ... ..	588
Chronology of the Ganga kings ... ..	592
Geneological Table of the Ganga kings ... ..	601
List of Ganga copper-plate inscriptions ... ..	602
Difference between copper-plates and lithic inscrip- tions in regard to dates ... ..	608

	PAGE
Collateral lines ... ..	608
Reconciliation of dates in copper-plate and lithic inscriptions ... ..	611
Dadiga and Mādhava I ... ..	611
Mādhava I, Kongunivarma ... ..	614
Mādhava II ... ..	614
Harivarma ... ..	616
Vishnugōpa ... ..	619
Tadangāla Mādhava or Mādhava III ... ..	619
Avanita ... ..	621
Durvinita ... ..	623
Durvinita ... ..	624
Mushkara or Mokkara ... ..	629
Srivikrama ... ..	629
Bhūvikrama ... ..	630
His collateral descendants ... ..	631
Attack on Ganga ... ..	632
Sivamāra I ... ..	633
Ereganga, his unnamed son ... ..	634
Sripurusha ... ..	634
Sivamāra II, surnamed Saigotta, 788-812 A.D. ... ..	639
Mārasimha I, 799, A.D.—(?) 853 A.D. ... ..	646
Evidence of partition of Ganga kingdom, 8th century A.D. ... ..	648
Dindiga or Prithivipati I ... ..	650
Prithivipati II ... ..	650
Nanniya Ganga ... ..	651
Rājamalla Satyavākya I ... ..	651
Nitimārga ... ..	652
Rājamalla Satyavākya II, 870 A.D.—907 A.D. ... ..	657
Būtugēndra or Būtarasa, 870-907 A.D. ... ..	660
Ereyappa, or Nitimārga II, 887-935 A.D. ... ..	661
Narasimha-Dēva, entitled Satyavākya and Bira-vedenga, 920 A.D. ... ..	667
Rāchamalla Satyavākya III, 920 A.D. ... ..	668
His descendants and their succession ... ..	669
Būtuga II, Būtayya entitled Nanniya Ganga, Ganga Nārāyana, Ganga Gāngēya 925-960 A.D. ... ..	670
Marula Dēva, Punuseya-Ganga, Kaliyuga-Bhīma ... ..	676

	PAGE
Mārasimha III, Guttiya-Ganga; Nolambāntaka, 961-974 A.D. ... ..	676
Rāchamalla Satyāvākya ... ..	682
Rakkasa-Ganga-Rāchamalla, 984-1024 A. D. ...	687
Arumuli-Dēva ... ..	688
Nītimārga III, Rāchamalla 989-999 A.D. ...	688
Rājendra-Chōla's conquest ... ..	690
Later Gangas ... ..	690
EASTERN GANGAS ... ..	691
Their inscriptions in Mysore ... ..	691
Their Grants and Genealogy ... ..	692
The period of their Rule ... ..	700
Chōla-Gangas in Mysore ... ..	701
Chōla-Gangas in Ceylon and East Mysore ...	702
Ganga-Rāja of Ummattur ... ..	702
CHALUKYAS ... ..	703
Their Origin and Descent ... ..	704
Their succession list ... ..	706
Jayasimha and his successors ... ..	706
Pulakēsi I ... ..	707
Founding of Eastern Chalukya line ... ..	707
List of Eastern Chalukya Kings ... ..	708
Pulakēsi II: Hiuen Tsiang's Description of his Rule	708
[Identification of Konkanapura with Banavasi ...	711
Vikramāditya I ... ..	714
Vinayāditya ... ..	714
Vijayāditya ... ..	715
Vikramāditya II ... ..	715
Kirtivarma II ... ..	716
Early Chalukyas in Mysore State ..	716
Minor Branch of early Chalukyas ... ..	720
Branch of Chalukyas at Varuna, South-West of Mysore ... ..	721
RĀSHTRAKŪTAS ... ..	724
The First Kings of the Dynasty ... ..	725
Krishna I ... ..	725
Gōvinda II ..	728
Dhruva, Dhārāvarsha, 780 A.D. ... ..	729
Character of Dhruva: supercession of Kambha ...	730

	PAGE
Kambha, 802-807 A.D. ... ..	731
Gövinda III, 798-815 A.D. ... ..	733
Amõghavarsha 1815-873 A.D., Nripatunga ; Atisaya-Dhavala ... ..	738
His war against the Gangas ... ..	739
His policy towards the Gangas ... ..	740
His religion and literary works ... ..	741
His trans-Indian reputation ... ..	745
Krishna II, 880 A.D. 911 AD. ... ..	746
His suzerainty over Banavāsi ... ..	748
Indra III, 912-916 A.D. ... ..	749
Amõghavarsha II, 916-917 A.D. ... ..	750
Gövinda IV ; Gojjiga ; Suvarnavarsha, 918-933 A.D. ... ..	750
His suzerainty over Sāntalige ... ..	751
Extent of his Kingdom ... ..	751
Amõghavarsha III, 935 A.D. ... ..	752
Krishna III (Kannara, Irivi-kannara, Akālarvarsha) 939-966 A.D. ... ..	753
His character and conquests ... ..	753
His Kērala ally Chaturānana Pandita ... ..	755
Rāshtrakūta supremacy over Southern India ... ..	756
Vaidumbas as Feudatories ... ..	756
Suzerainty over Kadambalige ... ..	757
Gangas as feudatories of Krishna III ... ..	758
Suzerainty over Banavāsi ... ..	758
Khottiga, Nityavarsha, 966-971 A.D. : ... ..	759
Kakka II, Kakkala Dēva, Amõghavarsha IV, Nripatunga, 972-977 A.D. ... ..	760
Indra IV, died 992 A.D. ... ..	761
Revolution of Taila II, 978 A.D. ... ..	762
Simultaneous fall of Rāshtrakūtas and Gangas ... ..	763
Arab tribute to Rāshtrakūta Rule ... ..	763
Coinage of Rāshtrakūtas and Gangas ... ..	764
CHĀLUKYAS OF KALYĀNI ... ..	764
Taila II, 973-997 A.D. ... ..	766
Satyāsraya, (Irivi Bedenga) 997-1009 A.D. ... ..	768
His son, Kundamarasa, Governor of Banavāsi Pro- vince, etc., 1012-1042 A.D. ... ..	770
Dasavarma ... ..	771



	PAGE
Vikramāditya V, (Vikrama-Tribhuvanamalla) 1009-1018 A.D. ... ..	771
His supercession of Kundamarasa ... ..	771
Ayyana II, 1014 A.D. ... ..	773
Jayasimha II, (Jagadēkamalla) 1018-1042 A.D. ... ..	773
Sōmēsvara I, Trailokyamalla, Āhavamalla 1042-1068, A.D. ... ..	778
Sōmēsvara II, (Bhuvanaikamalla) 1068-1076 A.D. ... ..	791
Sōmēsvara an upholder of Saiva faith ... ..	796
Sōmēsvara's dethronement ... ..	797
Sōmēsvara's death ... ..	798
Vikramāditya VI, (Vikramārka, Vikramānka, Permaḍi, Tribhuvanamalla) 1076-1127 A.D. ... ..	800
Story of his reign ... ..	803
Vikramāditya's Governorship of Banavāsi ... ..	805
Founding of the Chālukya-Vikrama-Era. ... ..	805
Vikramāditya's Capitals ... ..	807
His Rule ... ..	807
Expulsion of the Chōlas from Nolambavādi ... ..	808
Vikramāditya's other conquests ... ..	810
His conquest of Chchēdins and Āndhras ... ..	812
Rebellion of Jayasimha III ... ..	814
Feudatories of Vikramāditya ... ..	814
References to his Feudatories ... ..	817
Vikramāditya's ministers and generals ... ..	819
Provincial Rule ... ..	822
Kālāṁukha Saiva Revival ... ..	826
Vikramāditya's patronage of the Brāhmins ... ..	829
Description of Balagāmi ... ..	830
Character of Vikramāditya's rule ... ..	833
His Domestic life ... ..	834
His probable change of faith ... ..	838
His personal traits ... ..	838
Sōmēsvara III, Bhulōkamalla, Sarvājna-chakravartin, 1126-1138 A.D. ... ..	839
Jagadēkamalla, Perma, 1138-1150 A.D. ... ..	842
Taila III, Tailapa, Trailōkyamalla, 1150-1163 A.D. ... ..	846
Jagadēkamalla III ... ..	853

	PAGE
Sômésvara IV, or Vira Sômésvara IV, Tribhuvana- malla ; Viranārāyana ... ..	856
Western Chālukya coinage ... ..	863
KALACHURYAS OF KALYĀNI— ... ..	864
Their origin ... ..	864
Their Genealogy ... ..	865
Their dynastic titles, etc. ... ..	867
Succession list of their kings ... ..	867
Jōgama ... ..	868
Permādi, 1128 A.D. ... ..	868
Bijjala, Tribhuvanamalla, Nissankamalla 1156-1167 A. D., ... ..	868
Saiva Revival ... ..	872
Story of Basava's life—Saiva version according to <i>Basava Purāna</i> ... ..	875
Basava's Popularity ... ..	876
Popularity of his creed ... ..	877
Bijjala's Counter-measures ... ..	878
According to <i>Channabasava Kālagāna</i> ... ..	879
Jaina version according to <i>Bijjala-rāya Charita</i> ... ..	880
Bijjala as described in this Poem .. ..	882
Sir John Fleet's criticism ... ..	882
His criticisms answered ... ..	883
The leaders of the Saiva revival ... ..	885
Story of Ēkāntada Rāmayya ... ..	887
Bijjala's successors—Sōvidēva or Sômésvara, Rāya Murāri, Bhujabalamalla, 1167-1176 A. D. ... ..	893
Sankama-Dēva, Nissankamalla, 1177-1180 A.D. ... ..	895
Āhavamalla, 1180-1183 A.D. ... ..	896
Singhana-Dēva, 1183 A.D. ... ..	897
Importance of Kalachurya Rule ... ..	898
Kalachurya coinage ... ..	899
CHŌLAS— ... ..	899
Their origin and history, <i>Circa</i> 4th to 3rd century B.C. ... ..	900
The Early Chōlas : 3rd century B.C. to 1st century A.D. ... ..	900
Kopperun-Chōla, Kochcham-Kanna ... ..	900
Karikāla-Chōla, 1st century to 2nd century A.D. ... ..	901
Nedumadi Killi ... ..	902

	PAGE
Destruction of Kāvēripūmpattinam ... ..	902
Hiuen Tsiang's description, 7th century A.D. ...	902
Imperial Chōlas ... ..	904
Vijayālaya, 846-880 A.D. ... ..	904
Chronology of the Imperial Chōlas ... ..	905
Āditya I, Rājakēsari-varman 880-907 A.D. ...	908
Parāntaka I, Viranārāyana, Parakēsari-varman, 907-947 A.D. ... ..	909
His religion, domestic, life, etc. ... ..	911
His Capitals and his Queens ... ..	911
Period of his rule ... ..	912
War against the Pāndyas ... ..	913
Second war against the Pāndyas ... ..	914
His feudatories ... ..	915
His relations with the Chēras ... ..	917
His titles and surnames ... ..	918
His army and Royal Regiments ... ..	920
An estimate of his rule ... ..	920
Reform of Village Assemblies ... ..	921
His death ... ..	921
Rājāditya, Rājakēsari-varman, 949-950 A.D. ...	922
Gandarāditya, Rājakēsari-varman, 949-950 A.D. ...	925
His part in the Pāndyan war ... ..	925
His religious piety and zeal in temple affairs ...	925
His literary work <i>Tiruvisaippa</i> ... ..	925
His death ... ..	925
His Queen Sembiyan-Mahādēviyār ... ..	927
Her record of pious deeds ... ..	927
Her canonization, 1020 A.D. ... ..	929
Arinjaya, Madhuraikondan, Rājakēsari, 945-950 ...	930
The temples founded by him ... ..	930
His death ... ..	931
His brothers Arikula-kēsari and Uttamasila ...	931
Sundara-Chōla, Parāntaka II, 949-966 A.D. ...	932
His daughter Kundavai ... ..	933
Āditya II, Karikāla, 965-970 A.D. ... ..	934
His war against Pāndyas ... ..	935
His unhappy end ... ..	935
Dispute about the succession ... ..	936

	PAGE
Uttama-Chōla, Madhurāntaka, Parakēsari-varman, 969-985 A.D. ... ..	936
Influence of his mother .. ..	937
His Queens .. ..	937
His two invasions of Ceylon ... ..	939
His Officer Paluvēttaraiyar ... ..	940
His religious toleration ... ..	941
Rājarāja the Great <i>alias</i> Rājarāja I, 985-1013 A.D.	941
His sister Kundavai ... ..	941
His period and extent of his rule .. ..	942
His military conquests—their chronology ... ..	943
Campaign against Pāndyas and Chēras ... ..	943
Occupation of Tinnevely ... ..	945
Conquest of Vēngi etc. ... ..	946
Conquest of Kalinga ... ..	946
Conquest of Ceylon ... ..	947
Campaign against Western Chālukyas ... ..	948
Date of this War, 1006-1007 A.D. ... ..	949
The order of his conquests ... ..	950
Expedition against the Laccadives, 1013-1014 A.D.	950
Conquest of Pākenādu ... ..	951
Conquest of Gangavādi or Nolambavādi, 1003-1004 A.D. ... ..	951
Details of Rājarāja's Conquests ... ..	954
His performance of Tulabhāra Ceremony ... ..	954
His inscriptions in the Kolar District ... ..	955
Period of peaceful rule—construction of temples ... ..	957
Revenue Survey and Settlement carried out, 1002 A.D. ... ..	960
Rājarāja's greatness and character ... ..	961
His intellectual worth ... ..	962
His army—its organization ... ..	964
Encouragement of weavers ... ..	966
His administrative Divisions ... ..	966
His Secretaries and Officers ... ..	967
His Public Works—Construction of the great Tanjore temple ... ..	969
The Tanjore temple and its construction ... ..	971
Social life ... ..	977

	PAGE
Amusements—Theatre and Dancing ... ..	979
Temple management and Audit ... ..	981
Rājarāja's religious toleration ... ..	982
Position of Arts and Industries in his time ... ..	983
Economic condition of the people in his time ... ..	985
Village Administration ... ..	986
The Village <i>Sabha</i> and its Committees ... ..	986
Limits on its powers of Taxation ... ..	988
Restrictions on Exactions ... ..	989
Influence on literature ... ..	990
Rāja-rāja's Imperial and Provincial capitals ... ..	993
Rājarāja's titles ... ..	993
His domestic life, etc ... ..	994
Rājarāja's metallic likeness in the Tanjore temple	998
His coinage ... ..	998
His death ... ..	999
Rājendra-Chōla I, Gangaikondān, 1012-1013 to 1045 A.D. ... ..	999
His conquests ... ..	1000
Order in which conquests were effected ... ..	1006
War against the Pāndyan king ... ..	1008
Conquest of Ceylon ... ..	1002
War against Kērala king ... ..	1010
War against Western Chālukya king Jayasimha II	1010
Date of war against Jayasimha II, 1018 A.D. ... ..	1012
Campaign against kings on the Ganges border ... ..	1013
Bringing the Gangā into his own country ... ..	1014
Authenticity of this event ... ..	1015
Consecration of the "Chōla-Gangam" tank ... ..	1018
Celebration of the conquest of the Ganges chiefs	1019
Origin of the title of "Gangaikondām" or "Cap- turer of Gangē" ... ..	1021
Conquest of the Gangapādi and Nulambapādi ... ..	1023
Conquest of Kulata and Utkala ... ..	1024
Conquest of the "Eastern country" ... ..	1025
Conquest of Kalinga and Vanga ... ..	1025
Invasion of Burma and Indonesia ... ..	1026
The date of this conquest ... ..	1031
Summary of his conquests ... ..	1033

	PAGE
His capital cities ... ..	1033
His religious faith—Saivism ... ..	1034
Worship of Vishnu during his reign ... ..	1039
Worship of Sūrya and other Gods ... ..	1040
Features of his administration ... ..	1040
Criminal Justice ... ..	1042
Conduct of Public Business ... ..	1043
Supervision of temples ... ..	1045
His domestic life ... ..	1045
His nobles and generals ... ..	1047
His coinage ... ..	1048
His titles ... ..	1048
Identification of Rājendra-Chōla with Satyendra- Chōla of literature ... ..	1049
His death, 1044 A.D. ... ..	1050
Estimate of Rājendra-Chōla's career ... ..	1050
Rājādhirāja I, 1018-1055 A.D. ... ..	1051
His other name, Vijayarājēndradēva and his sur- names ... ..	1053
Description of his reign ... ..	1054
His Conquests ... ..	1059
First war against Chālukyas ... ..	1059
War against Pāndyan and Ceylon kings ... ..	1061
War against the Vēnādu King ... ..	1061
Rājādhirāja as a builder of temples ... ..	1062
Brāhminic education in the 11th century ... ..	1063
Second war against the Western Chālukyas; death of Rājādhirāja, 1054-1055 A.D. ... ..	1065
Internal Condition ... ..	1068
Rural Administration ... ..	1069
Rājendra-Dēva, 1052-1062 A.D. ... ..	1069
His Conquests—War against the Western Chālukyas 1054-1055 A.D. ... ..	1070
War against Ceylon ... ..	1072
Description of his reign ... ..	1073
His domestic life, etc. ... ..	1075
His military officers ... ..	1076
Floods and famine ... ..	1076
Rājamahēndra-Dēva, Rājakēsarivarman, 1063-1065 A.D. ... ..	1077

	PAGE
Virarājendra-Dēva I, Vīra-Chōla, Karikala-Chōla, 1062-1063 to 1070-1071 A.D. ... ..	1078
His Conquests ... ..	1079
Their order fixed by his inscriptions ... ..	1083
Description of battle of Kūdalsangamam ... ..	1084
Narrative of the battle continued ... ..	1086
Imposition of a war-tax ... ..	1089
Internal conditions in the Chōla Empire ... ..	1089
Virarājendra as a literary patron ... ..	1092
His titles and probable relationship to Rājendra-Chōla I ... ..	1093
Adhirājendra-Dēva, Parakēsarivarman 1063-1070 A.D....	1095
His Death ... ..	1097
Rajēndra-Chōla II <i>alias</i> Kulōttunga-Chōla I, Rājakesari-varman, 1070-1120 A.D. ... ..	1097
The story of his usurpation ... ..	1097
Sources for the history of his reign ... ..	1099
His inscriptions in Mysore State ... ..	1100
Outline of the story of his reign ... ..	1103
Period of his rule ... ..	1104
Birth and parentage ... ..	1104
His rule over Vēngai ... ..	1105
His conquests ... ..	1106
His other names and titles ... ..	1112
His capitals ... ..	1113
His Queens ... ..	1113
Duration of his rule- -fifty years ... ..	1114
His conquests as described in his inscriptions ... ..	1115
Expulsion of the Chōlas from Mysore 1116 A.D. ... ..	1117
The date of the Chōla expulsion ... ..	1118
Features of his administration ... ..	1118
Temple construction and administration ... ..	1120
His ministers ... ..	1122
Social life ... ..	1123
Literary activities during his reign ... ..	1123
Influence in Indonesia ... ..	1124
Coinage and currency ... ..	1125
Death of Kulōttunga-Chōla I, 1110 A.D. ... ..	1128
Vikrama-Chōla, Tyāgasamudra, Akalanka, etc., 1118-1135 A.D. ... ..	1128

	PAGE
Period and extent of his rule ... ..	1129
His conquest of Kalinga about 1095-96 A.D. ...	1131
Viceroy of Vēngi, 1092-93 to 1118 A.D. ...	1132
His religious faith ... ..	1133
Rural administration ... ..	1134
Re-survey of land, 1134 A.D. ... ..	1135
Social conditions ... ..	1136
Sale of women to temples ... ..	1137
Administration of Justice ... ..	1138
Domestic life ... ..	1138
Kulōttunga-Chōla II, Anapāya, 1133-1145 A.D. ...	1139
His peaceful reign ... ..	1140
His religious faith ... ..	1141
Srī-Vaishnavism, Rāmānuja and his activities ...	1141
Rāmānuja, a contemporary of Kulōttunga-Chōla II...	1142
Death of Kulōttunga-Chōla II, 1145 A.D. ...	1143
Rājarāja II, 1146-1172 A.D. ... ..	1143
An eulogy of his reign ... ..	1145
Political decline reflected in social life ...	1145
Rājādhirāja II, 1168-1191 A.D. ... ..	1146
Pallavarāyar's Revolution ... ..	1147
Justification of his Policy ... ..	1149
Period of Rājādhirāja's Rule ... ..	1150
Chief events of his Reign ... ..	1150
Pāndyan War of succession, 1171-72 A.D. ...	1151
Cause of the War ... ..	1151
Progress of the War ... ..	1152
Criticism of the <i>Mahāvamsa</i> Narrative ...	1155
Epigraphical references to this war ...	1156
The story of the war as told in Inscriptions ...	1157
The <i>Mahāvamsa</i> and the inscriptions refer to the same war ... ..	1159
The combined version ... ..	1160
The inscriptional narrative entitled to greater weight	1162
Country affected by the war ... ..	1162
Date of the war, 1169-1173 A.D. ... ..	1163
Continuation of the war, 1179-1181 A.D. ...	1164
Did Kulōttunga-Chōla III take part in this war? ...	1165
Pallavarāya probably a near relation of Rājādhirāja II	1166



	PAGE
Effects of the Pāndyan succession war. Weakening and decay of Chōla power ... ..	1167
Break-up of society; Rājādhirāja's Reforms ...	1169
Land Law Reform ... ..	1169
Rights of married women to property ... ..	1170
Social reform ... ..	1170
Minor Rural Regulations ... ..	1171
Moral and Religious Life ... ..	1171
Death of Rājādhirāja ... ..	1173
Kulōttunga-Chōla III, Tribhuvanavira, Virarajendra II, 1178-1218 A.D. ... ..	1173
Records of his Reign ... ..	1175
Period of his Rule ... ..	1175
His other names and surnames ... ..	1175
Reconquest of Madura: continuation of the Pāndyan war of succession, <i>Circa</i> 1187 A.D. ... ..	1178
Conquest of Ceylon, <i>Circa</i> 1190 A.D. ... ..	1181
Conquest of Kongu, <i>Circa</i> 1198 A.D. ... ..	1181
Expedition against the North, <i>Circa</i> 1198 A.D. ...	1182
Fight against rebellious Vassals, <i>Circa</i> 1205 A.D. ...	1183
Pāndyan usurpation of Chōla Kingdom, 1222 A.D. ...	1185
Restoration of the Chōla Kingdom, 1223 A.D. ...	1186
Political and Civil Administration ... ..	1187
Re-engraving of Public records ... ..	1190
Criminal Justice ... ..	1190
Feudatories ... ..	1193
Building activities of the period ... ..	1194
Kulōttunga III, a great temple-builder ... ..	1195
His feudatories as builders ... ..	1199
Suppression of unpopular monasteries, 1200 A.D. ...	1200
Was Kulōttunga III a religious bigot? ... ..	1200
Kulōttunga III as a literary patron ... ..	1202
A review of the reign of Kulōttunga III ... ..	1203
Rājarāja III, Tribhuvanachakravarti, 1216-1257 A.D.	1203
Political decline of the Chōlas ... ..	1205
Weakening of the Central authority and the rise of the feudatories ... ..	1208
Political compacts between feudatories and their significance ... ..	1211

	PAGE
Anarchy at its height : Revolt of Kopperunjinga, 5th to 16th regnal year ... ..	1212
The course of the revolt ... ..	1212
The revolt and its probable object ... ..	1214
How Rājarāja III was imprisoned and how he was liberated ... ..	1215
The story as told in the inscriptions ... ..	1216
Kopperunjinga's confederates ... ..	1218
The story of Kopperunjinga ... ..	1219
His rule over the usurped territory, A.D. 1243-1279	1220
Character of his Rule ... ..	1224
The better side of his nature ... ..	1227
The significance of Kopperunjinga episode ... ..	1229
Administration in Rājarāja's time ... ..	1233
Administration of Criminal Justice ... ..	1235
Erection of Public Buildings ... ..	1235
Literary activities of the Reign ... ..	1237
Domestic life ... ..	1238
Coinage ... ..	1238
Probable end of Rājarāja ... ..	1239
Character of his Rule ... ..	1239
Chōlas in Mysore in the reign of Rājarāja III ... ..	1240
Rājendra-Chōla III <i>alias</i> Manukulamedutta-perumal, 1246-1268 A.D. ... ..	1242
An eulogy of his reign ... ..	1243
Conflict with the Pāndyas ... ..	1244
Relations with Hoysalas ... ..	1245
Re-conquest of the Northern country ... ..	1246
Object of the Northern conquests ... ..	1247
Rājendra-Chōla III as a resuscitator of Manu ... ..	1248
Rājendra-Chōla's fall : becomes a <i>Mahāmandalēsvara</i> under the Pāndyas, 1268 A.D. ... ..	1249
His two sons : Sēliyar Kōnār and Sēma Pillai ... ..	1250
The Pāndyan Invasions ... ..	1252
Pāndyan influence checked temporarily ... ..	1253
Renewed conquests of Jatāvarman Sundara- Pāndya ... ..	1257
His effective rule over Chōla country ... ..	1259
A Kērala invasion under Ravivarman Kūlasēkhara ... ..	1266

	PAGE
His identification ... ..	1267
Effect of the Pāndyan Invasions ... ..	1268
Tribhuvana-Vira-Chōla-Dēva, Parakēsarivarman, Tribhu- vana Chakravarti, 1331 A.D. ... ..	1269
The End of the Chōla Empire ... ..	1270
Chōla Coinage during Pāndyan Supremacy ... ..	1271
Chōlas of Nidugal—a local Dynasty ... ..	1272
Relations with the Hoysalas ... ..	1275
Chōla Mahārasus ... ..	1275
Review of the economic, religious and social life of the people, <i>Circa</i> 850 to 1250 A.D. ... ..	1276
(i) Economic life ... ..	1277
(a) The Village and its Assembly ... ..	1277
Its Committees ... ..	1277
Reforms introduced by Parāntaka, 921 A.D. ... ..	1279
Qualifications for Committee Membership. ... ..	1280
Mode of Selection—Combined election and drawing of lots ... ..	1281
Universality of Committee System in Southern India ... ..	1283
Its principal merits ... ..	1283
(b) Towns and Trade ... ..	1284
(c) The King's Revenue ... ..	1286
(d) Money ... ..	1288
(ii) Religious Life ... ..	1289
(a) The Temple—the Centre of Religious Life ... ..	1289
(b) Temple income ... ..	1289
(c) Its management ... ..	1290
(d) Its property ... ..	1291
(e) Its duties and responsibilities as to hospi- tality, education, medical aid, etc. ... ..	1292
(f) Women and the temple ... ..	1295
Position of women ... ..	1296
(g) Temples and teachers ... ..	1297
(h) <i>Mathas</i> attached to temples ... ..	1299
(iii) Social Life—the temple as a social centre ... ..	1300
Social instinct highly developed in the people ... ..	1302
Protection of Society against malefactors ... ..	1303

	PAGE
Chōla-Pāndyas ... ..	1305
Chōla Princes as Viceroys in Pāndya Kingdom ...	1306
Their rule over Kērala ... ..	1308
Genealogical Table of the Imperial Chōla Dynasty ...	1308
HOYSALAS, STORY OF THEIR ORIGIN ... ..	1309
Derivation of names Poysala, Hoysala, etc. ...	1310
Hoysala inscriptions and where they are found ...	1311
Hoysala capitals ... ..	1311
Chief Hoysala titles ... ..	1312
List of Hoysala kings ... ..	1312
Sala, <i>Circa</i> 10th century A.D. ... ..	1312
Vinayāditya I, 1006-1022 A.D. ... ..	1313
Nripa Kāma or Kāma Hoysala, 1022-1047 A.D. ...	1315
Vinayāditya II, 1047-1100 A.D. ... ..	1316
Ereyanga, 1063-1095 A.D. (1100 A.D.) ... ..	1319
Ballāla I, 1100-1106 A.D. ... ..	1320
His death ... ..	1322
Bitti-Dēva, or Vishnuvardhana 1111-1141 A.D. ...	1323
Date of his accession ... ..	1323
His conversion to Vaishnavism, <i>Circa</i> 1113 A.D. ...	1324
His conquests ... ..	1329
Capture of Talkād, 1117 A.D. ... ..	1329
Conquest of Kongu and other kingdoms ..	1332
The Chālukyas defeated at Kannegala ... ..	1333
Conquest of Nilgiris ... ..	1333
Conquest of the Pāndyas of Uchchangi ... ..	1334
Other conquests mentioned in his inscriptions ...	1334
Boundaries of his kingdom ... ..	1336
His capital cities ... ..	1336
His Generals and Ministers ... ..	1337
Architecture and Sculpture ... ..	1342
Domestic Life ... ..	1343
Coinage and currency ... ..	1345
Relations with the Western Chālukyas ... ..	1347
Religion and Society ... ..	1348
An estimate of his reign ... ..	1351
Date of his death, 1141 A.D. ... ..	1353
Nārasimha, I, Pratāpa-Nārasimha, 1143-1173 A.D. ...	1354
His rule ... ..	1355

	PAGE
His General and Ministers ... ..	1356
Provincial Rulers ... ..	1358
Architecture ... ..	1360
Insurrectionary war of Ballāla II, 1172-3 A.D. ...	1360
Ballāla II, Vīra-Ballāla, Yādava-Nārāyana, 1173-1220	
A.D. ... ..	1361
Expedition against the Changālyvas 1173 A.D. ...	1362
Conquest of Pāndyas of Uchchangi, <i>Circa</i> 1117	
A.D. ... ..	1362
War against the Kalachūrya king Sankama, <i>Circa</i>	
1179 A.D. ... ..	1363
Victory over Sēvunas, 1191 A.D. ...	1363
Founding of the Ballāla Era, 1191-2 A.D. ...	1365
His Generals, Ministers and Feudatories ...	1366
Domestic Life ... ..	1368
His capital cities ... ..	1371
Religion, Architecture and Sculpture ...	1371
Social condition ... ..	1373
Death of Ballāla II, 1220 A.D. ...	1374
Nārasimha II, Vīra-Nārasimha II, 1217-1235 A.D. ...	1375
Destruction of Magara kingdom, <i>Circa</i> 1220 A.D. ...	1375
Restoration of the Chōla king, Rājarāja III, <i>Circa</i>	
1220 A.D. and <i>Circa</i> 1232 A.D. ...	1376
Sēvunas turned back, <i>Circa</i> 1224 A.D. ...	1378
War against Pāndyas of Madura, <i>Circa</i> 1224 A.D. ...	1379
Occupation of Kānchi, <i>Circa</i> 1229 ..	1379
Nārasimha's Titles, Generals and Ministers ...	1380
Architecture and Sculpture ... ..	1381
Domestic life and death, 1235 A.D. ...	1382
Sōmesvara, Vīra-Sōmēsvara, Sōvi-Dēva, or Sōma, 1234-	
1262 A.D. ... ..	1383
War against Chōlas, <i>Circa</i> 1237 A.D. ...	1383
Campaign against Kādavarāya, <i>Circa</i> 1237 A.D. ...	1383
Expedition against Pāndyas of Madura, <i>Circa</i> 1237	
A.D. ... ..	1383
Kannanur, new capital in Chōla Kingdom, 1239 A.D. ...	1384
War against Sēvunas, <i>Circa</i> 1229 A.D. ...	1386
His principal Generals and Ministers ...	1387
Domestic Life ... ..	1388

	PAGE
Trade and Progress in Architecture ... ..	1388
Death, 1254 A.D. ... ..	1389
Nārasimha III, Vira-Nārasimha, 1254-1291 A.D. ...	1389
Collisions with Rāmanātha, 1260-1290 A.D. ...	1390
Invasion of Sēvunas, 1276 A.D. ... ..	1390
Renewed attempts ... ..	1393
Attack against Nidugal Fort, 1285 A.D. ... ..	1393
Generals and Ministers of the reign ... ..	1393
Domestic Life ... ..	1395
Architecture and Sculpture ... ..	1395
Vira-Rāmanātha, 1254-1295 A.D. ... ..	1396
Visvanātha, Vira-Visvanātha, 1293-1298 A.D. ...	1398
Ballāla III, Vira-Ballāla, 1291-1343 A.D. ... ..	1398
Insurrection put down, 1299-1300 A.D. ... ..	1399
War against Sēvunas, 1305-1307 A.D. ... ..	1400
First Muhammadan Invasion, 1310 A.D. ... ..	1400
Second Muhammadan Invasion, 1326 A.D. ... ..	1401
The probable causes of the Muhammadan Invasions ..	1402
Generals, Ministers, etc., etc. ... ..	1403
Domestic Life ... ..	1404
Death of Ballāla III, 1342 A.D. ... ..	1405
Break-up of Hoysala Kingdom, 1343 A.D. ... ..	1405
The Dynasty cursed ... ..	1406
Ballāla IV, Vira-Virupaksha-Ballāla or Hampa Vodeyar, 1343 A.D. ... ..	1407
Absorption of the Hoysala Kingdom in that of Vijaya- nagar, Circa 1346 A.D. ... ..	1407
The fall of Hoysalas ... ..	1407
Hoysala Coinage ... ..	1408
Pe-ligree of the Hoysala Dynasty ... ..	1409
SĒVUNAS ... ..	1410
First Muhammadan Invasion, 1294 A.D. ... ..	1412
Second do do 1306 do ... ..	1413
Third do do 1309 do ... ..	1414
Fourth do do 1312 do ... ..	1414
Fifth do do 1318 do ... ..	1414