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VII

THE PROBLEM OF VALUATION FOR RATING

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# THE PROBLEM OF VALUATION FOR RATING

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#### **PREFACE**

The primary object of this paper is to analyse the present condition of rating valuations of house property, in a manner which has been made possible by the kindness of the Ministry of Health in putting at our disposal the results of an enquiry conducted by them in the years 1937–38. The statistical analysis of this material is given in Part II below. Its use has enabled us to draw, for the first time, a general picture of the valuations which have resulted from present practices in the determination of rateable values, and thus to give our discussion of the problem a firm foundation of fact. We should like to express our gratitude to the Ministry for the confidence which they have shown in entrusting this unpublished material to non-official investigators (a confidence which we trust we have not abused) and for the interest in our enquiry which they have maintained throughout.

The enquiry has been conducted under the auspices of the National Institute of Economic and Social Research, and is a part of the general enquiry into local taxation which my wife and I have been conducting for the Institute. A report on the first part of our enquiry has already been published under the title 'Standards of Local Expenditure'; a third paper, dealing with the Incidence of local rates (rate payments as a percentage of the income of the rate-payer), is planned to follow. We have in fact been led to make the present investigation into valuations as a necessary preliminary to our study of the incidence of rates.

When a work has three authors, a word about the division of labour between them is perhaps called for. Part I, on the Historical Background, is the work of Mrs Hicks; the statistical analysis in Part II is due to Mr Leser. I am responsible for the more economic analysis in Part II, and jointly with my wife for the conclusions as to policy. Mr Leser is not responsible for the recommendations which have been based by his collaborators on the material which he provided.

· J. R. H.