Planning

Economic Transition

from

War to Peace in India

X:75.2 x:75.2 H5 028445

By

V. K. R. V. Rao, Ph. D. (Cantab)

Here in this book the eminent economist V. K. R. V. Rao, M. A. Ph. D. (Cantab). University Professor of Economics. Delhi & of Food Department, Government of India, discusses the various problems of Economic transition from-War-time Economy to Peace-time Economy-in India, with his usual thoroughness. After enunciating the general principles by which the transitional Economy should be guided, he deals with the problems like Demobilisation, Re-employment, control measures. & consumer's interests. Public Expenditure & Tax Relief. The book has more than a pure academic interest; it abounds with thorough going details & practical suggestions and displays a sense of responsibility. And hence its importance today is more than usual.

PLANNING ECONOMIC TRANSITION

from

WAR TO PEACE IN INDIA

(An Essay on the Economics of Transition)

BY

Vijayendra K. R. V. Rao,

University Professor of Economics, Delhi.



Vora & Co., Publishers Ltd.

3, Hound Building, Bombay, 2.

Price, one Rapes & eight annas

Other works by the same Author

Taxation of Income in India.

Longmans, Green & Co., 1931.

What is Wrong with Indian Economic Life? Vora & Co., Publishers Ltd., 1938 and 1945.

An Essay on India's National Income, 1925-1929, Allen & Unwin, 1939.

The National Income of British India, 1931-1932, Macmillan & Co., 1940.

An Essay on the Nature & Purpose of Economic Activity. University of Delhi, 1943.

War and Indian Economy.

Kitabistan. 1943.

India and International Currency Plans.
S. Chand & Co., 1944.

The Post-War Rupee.

Oxford University Press, 1945.

-Printed by R. R. Bakhale, at the Bombay Vaihhav Press, Sandhurst Road, Bombay 4 and Published by M. K. Vora for Vora and Co. Publishers Ltd., Round Building, Bombay 2. Dhananjayarao Gadgil Library
GIPE-PUNE-028445

Pediculed

to

Pramila, my wife.

without whose constant regard for the maintenance of my academic personality this book could not have been written.

CONTENTS

						Page
		Preface	***	•••	•••	3
Chapte	er I.	The Problems	Stated	***		5
**	II.	Some Princip		Planning	the	
		Transition Per	riod	•••	•••	11
"	III.	Demobilisation and Re-employment				
		in the Transit	ion Perio	d	•••	18
11	IV.	Expenditure, l	Income a	nd Prices	•••	29
**	V.	Controls, their retention, relaxation				
	'	or abolition	•••	•••	•••	39
11	VI.	Disposals of Surplus Stores, and Tax-				
		Reliefs to Indi	ustry	•••	•••	51
11	VII.	Towards a Planned Economy in Post-				
	1	War India	•••		***	, 62
13	VIII.	Conclusion	•••	***	***	72-80

Preface

The following pages were originally contributed as articles to the "Commerce" of Bombay and "The Eastern Economist" of Delhi. They have been written mostly during the late hours of the night or the early hours of the morning, after a hard day's work in the uninspiring rooms of the Imperial Secretariat: the writer is therefore acutely conscious of imperfection of language and arrangement in the expression of his ideas, but he has been impelled to do so out of a sense of the urgency and public importance of the problems involved in the transition from War to Peace in India. He will be satisfied if the re-publication of these articles in book form helps to stimulate more public interest and discussion of these problems than has hitherto been the case in India. His thanks are due to the Editors of "Commerce" and "The Eastern Economist" for permission to reprint the articles contributed to their columns

The arrangement of the book is as under. The first chapter states the problems of the transition. The second deals with principles of Planning in the Transition Period. The third, fourth, fifth and sixth chapters discuss the questions of demobilisation and re-employment, expenditure income and prices, controls,

and disposals and taxation respectively. The seventh chapter contains an account of how economic policy during the Transition Period can be used to facilitate the inauguration of an era of planned economy in -post-war India. The final chapter is included only for the busier reader's convenience, as it merely brings together the conclusions reached in the course of each of the preceding chapters.

In view of my present temporary connection with the Government of India in the Food Department, I must make it clear that what follows represents purely my personal views.

University of Delhi, 1st October 1945. Vijayendra K. R. V. Rao.