

Bombay Trade Report

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BOMBAY TRADE REPORT

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PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The measures taken in the year 1945-46 to increase the importation of consumer's goods, e.g., the despatch of the Hyderi Mission to the United Kingdom and the relaxation of import and export controls, had full effect only towards the latter end of the year. This effect was enhanced and maintained by further relaxations in the control regulations and revival of trade with the liberated countries in Europe and the Far East. In result the foreign trade of this Province advanced by Rs. 43.98 crores or 23.28 per cent. Of this increase, imports were responsible for Rs. 40.09 crores or 30.70 per cent. and exports for Rs. 3.89 crores or 6.90 per cent.

As for details, imports of food, drink, and tobacco increased from Rs. 431.83 lakhs to Rs. 710.13 lakhs, while raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured were valued at Rs. 4786.08 lakhs against Rs. 4882.39 lakhs in the previous year. The value of articles wholly or mainly manufactured increased by nearly 100 per cent. to Rs. 8352.65 lakhs from Rs. 4443.09 lakhs.

On the export side, the value of food, drink and tobacco stood at Rs. 320.46 lakhs against Rs. 332.16 lakhs in the year preceding, while raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured were Rs. 2200.14 lakhs against Rs. 1325.40 lakhs, an increase due largely to larger exports of cotton raw amounting to Rs. 973.62 lakhs against Rs. 414.10 lakhs. The increased exports of these goods emphasise the importance of India as a supplier of raw materials. Exports of articles wholly or mainly manufactured were lower at Rs. 2898.27 lakhs against Rs. 3359.64 lakhs.

The share of foreign countries in the total trade was 47.71 per cent. as compared with 52.29 per cent. for that of the United Kingdom and the Empire combined. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 41.72 per cent. and 58.28 per cent. The share of the United Kingdom and Empire both in the import and export trade was a little more than half—the other half being divided amongst non-Empire Countries.

The aggregate value of the foreign trade of the Province of Bombay amounted to Rs. 263.55 crores as against Rs. 198.41 crores in the preceding year, the value of merchandise (as distinct from treasure) being Rs. 232.89 crores as against Rs. 188.91 crores and that of treasure being Rs. 30.66 crores as against Rs. 9.50 crores in the preceding year.

Import Trade.—The value of imports on private account into the Province of Bombay totalled Rs. 143.04 crores, showing an increase over last year of Rs. 42.22 crores or 41 per cent. The value of private treasure (gold and silver) was Rs. 29.29 crores as against Rs. 51.73 lakhs last year. The principal articles which contributed to the improvement were cotton raw, machinery and millwork, artificial silk, metals and ores, instruments and apparatus, motor cars, motor cycles (including omnibuses and parts), postal articles not otherwise specified, paper and pasteboard, drugs and medicines, chemicals, precious stones and pearls—unset, wool manufactures (including yarn and knitting wool), fruits and vegetables, silk raw (including waste), hardware, cotton manufactures, silk manufactures (including silk yarn etc.), liquors, spices, starch and farina, toilet requisites, provisions, etc., stationery, tobacco, cycles and parts thereof, glass and glassware, paints and painters' materials, belting for machinery, leather and manufactures thereof, apparel, staple fibre and

yarn, asbestos, tallow and stearine, earthenware and porcelain, toys and requisites for games, haberdashery and millinery, cotton fents, arms, ammunition, etc., rubber, brushes and brooms, wood and timber, animals living, furniture and cabinetware, grain, pulse and flour, tea, cotton twist and yarn, soap, carriages and wagons for railways, and boots and shoes. The articles which showed noticeable decreases were : oils, dyes derived from coal tar, wool raw, gums and resins, bobbins, clocks and watches, seeds, books and printed matter, and building and engineering material.

Variations in the more important articles of import have been separately dealt with in Part II. Of the other articles, the following showed noticeable variations. Imports of fruits and vegetables—dried, increased from Rs. 121-80 lakhs to Rs. 193-29 lakhs. Imports of dates from Iraq increased by Rs. 58-88 lakhs to Rs. 117-26 lakhs, while those from Muscat decreased by Rs. 49-40 lakhs to Rs. 37-96 lakhs and from Iran by Rs. 15 lakh to Rs. 74 lakh. Imports of almonds from Italy were valued at Rs. 17-24 lakhs as against no imports last year. Turkey, European, supplied almonds worth Rs. 2-30 lakhs and Spain Rs. 1-67 lakhs as against *nil* last year. Imports of cashew-nuts from Tanganyika Territory declined from Rs. 7-63 lakhs to Rs. 4-39 lakhs, while those from Portuguese East Africa advanced from Rs. 2-81 lakhs to Rs. 3-91 lakhs. There were no imports from Zanzibar and Kenya Colony as against Rs. 81 lakh and Rs. 99 lakh respectively last year. Imports of spices increased by Rs. 78-74 lakhs to Rs. 153-41 lakhs. Imports of betelnuts from Straits Settlements increased from Rs. 3-22 lakhs to Rs. 55-76 lakhs, while those from Ceylon decreased from Rs. 16-33 lakhs to Rs. 7-80 lakhs. Imports of cassia from Hongkong increased from Rs. 10-03 lakhs to Rs. 30-42 lakhs and from Straits Settlements from Rs. 50 lakh to Rs. 66 lakh. Straits Settlements supplied cinnamon worth Rs. 07 lakh as against no shipments last year. Supplies from Ceylon were valued at Rs. 03 lakh as against Rs. 1-89 lakhs last year. Imports of cloves from Zanzibar and Pemba increased from Rs. 39-34 lakhs to Rs. 41-76 lakhs and from Aden and Dependencies from Rs. 52 lakh to Rs. 3-06 lakhs. There were no imports from Tanganyika Territory as against Rs. 35 lakh last year. Imports of nutmegs from Straits Settlements increased from Rs. 34 lakh to Rs. 8-20 lakhs, while those from Ceylon decreased from Rs. 1-30 lakhs to Rs. 46 lakh. Imports of pepper from Tanganyika Territory were valued at Rs. 03 lakh as last year, while those from Straits Settlements at Rs. 2-79 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of other sorts of spices from Straits Settlements increased from Rs. 41 lakh to Rs. 1-07 lakhs, while those from Ceylon decreased from Rs. 28 lakh to Rs. 07 lakh. Hongkong supplied Rs. 57 lakh worth as against *nil* last year. Imports of starch from the United States of America declined from Rs. 1-59 lakhs to Rs. 1-52 lakhs. Imports from Canada amounted to Rs. 3-47 lakhs and those from the Commonwealth of Australia to Rs. 2-02 lakhs as against no imports respectively last year. Imports from Netherlands amounted to Rs. 1-98 lakhs. Netherlands supplied farina valued at Rs. 5-92 lakhs, sago flour Rs. 1-10 lakhs and dextrine Rs. 3-94 lakhs. Imports of sago flour from Straits Settlements amounted to Rs. 115-85 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of dextrine from the United Kingdom were valued at Rs. 1-78 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of toilet requisites from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 41-69 lakhs to Rs. 60-59 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 19-17 lakhs to Rs. 57-30 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 1-03 lakhs to Rs. 4-52 lakhs, from the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 13 lakh to Rs. 3-36 lakhs and from Switzerland from Rs. 44 lakh to Rs. 1-87 lakhs. Imports from Czechoslovakia amounted to Rs. 1-50 lakhs as against *nil* last year. Imports of canned and bottled provisions from the Commonwealth of Australia increased from Rs. 57 lakh to Rs. 4-38 lakhs, from the United Kingdom from Rs. 98 lakh to Rs. 3-91 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 1-22

lakhs to Rs. 3.54 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. .56 lakh to Rs. 2.86 lakhs. There were no imports from Argentine Republic and the Union of South Africa as against Rs. .04 lakh each respectively last year. Imports of farina-cous and patent foods from the Straits Settlements increased from Rs. .11 lakh to Rs. 14.91 lakhs, from the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 7.62 lakhs to Rs. 8.22 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 2.30 lakhs to Rs. 4.88 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 2.13 lakhs to Rs. 3.90 lakhs and from the United Kingdom from Rs. .56 lakh to Rs. 1.22 lakhs, while those from New Zealand decreased from Rs. 1.82 lakhs to Rs. .18 lakh. Imports of milk condensed and preserved—evaporated or condensed from the Commonwealth of Australia increased from Rs. .65 lakh to Rs. 3.91 lakhs, and from the United States of America from Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. 3.90 lakhs. Imports from Canada were valued at Rs. 4.47 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of milk condensed—dried or powder—whole from the Commonwealth of Australia increased from Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. 10.84 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. .77 lakh to Rs. 1.12 lakhs, and from Canada from Rs. .65 lakh to Rs. 1.09 lakhs. There were no imports from the United Kingdom as against Rs. 3.56 lakhs last year. Imports of dried or powder—skimmed milk from New Zealand increased from Rs. 15.72 lakhs to Rs. 24.75 lakhs, while those from the United States of America amounted to Rs. .70 lakh as against no imports last year. Imports of confectionery declined from Rs. 1.73 lakhs to Rs. .69 lakh, those of biscuits and cakes increased from Rs. .11 lakh to Rs. 2.62 lakhs and of other provisions from Rs. 2.47 lakhs to Rs. 23.77 lakhs. Imports of stationery from the United States of America increased from Rs. 17.17 lakhs to Rs. 85.43 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 1.11 lakhs to Rs. 4.86 lakhs and from Palestine from Rs. .30 lakh to Rs. 1.04 lakhs, while those from the United Kingdom decreased from Rs. 64.35 lakhs to Rs. 29.10 lakhs. Imports from France amounted to Rs. 1.65 lakhs and those from Hongkong Rs. 1.17 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of tobacco unmanufactured from the United States of America declined from Rs. 85.40 lakhs to Rs. 82.64 lakhs; there were no imports from Portuguese East Africa as against Rs. .34 lakh last year. Imports of cigars were valued at Rs. .72 lakh as against nothing last year. Imports of cigarettes from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 2.77 lakhs to Rs. 22.17 lakhs, while those from the United States of America declined from Rs. .10 lakh to Rs. .06 lakh and from Egypt from Rs. .21 lakh to Rs. .14 lakh. Imports of tobacco for pipes and cigarettes from the United Kingdom declined from Rs. 9.39 lakhs to Rs. 3.40 lakhs. Imports of tobacco—other sorts increased from Rs. .05 lakh to Rs. .07 lakh. Imports of cycles from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 16.80 lakhs to Rs. 53.49 lakhs and of parts of cycles from Rs. 17.60 lakhs to Rs. 28.09 lakhs. Italy supplied parts of cycles valued at Rs. 3.72 lakhs as against nothing last year. Imports of glass and glassware increased from Rs. 26.03 lakhs to Rs. 69.88 lakhs. Imports of bangles from Hongkong decreased from Rs. .03 lakh to Rs. .02 lakh. Imports from Czechoslovakia were valued at Rs. 1.84 lakhs as against no imports last year. Netherlands supplied bangles worth Rs. .32 lakh. Imports of beads and false pearls from Italy were valued at Rs. 5.68 lakhs and from Czechoslovakia at Rs. 1.81 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports from Netherlands were valued at Rs. .34 lakh. Imports of bottles and phials from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 2.21 lakhs to Rs. 3.12 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. .45 lakh to Rs. .54 lakh and from the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. .44 lakh. Imports of funnels and globes increased from Rs. .16 lakh to Rs. .23 lakh and those of scientific glassware from Rs. 1.01 lakhs to Rs. 1.97 lakhs. Imports of sheets and plates from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 12.98 lakhs to Rs. 15.65 lakhs, imports from Italy amounted to Rs. 1.59 lakhs as against no imports last year.

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Imports from Belgium amounted to Rs. 4-63 lakhs. Imports of paints and painters' materials increased from Rs. 51-40 lakhs to Rs. 67-55 lakhs. Imports of blue paints or paris blue from the United Kingdom advanced from Rs. 6-44 lakhs to Rs. 12-09 lakhs, and from the United States of America from Rs. -33 lakh to Rs. 3-62 lakhs. Imports from Netherlands amounted to Rs. -48 lakh. Imports of other sorts of paints and colours from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 16-69 lakhs to Rs. 21-14 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 2-86 lakhs to Rs. 8-28 lakhs and from Canada from Rs. -49 lakh to Rs. 1-88 lakhs. Imports of painters' materials from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 4-70 lakhs to Rs. 9-64 lakhs, while those from Iran decreased from Rs. 8-97 lakhs to Rs. 1-60 lakhs and from Canada from Rs. -62 lakh to Rs. -06 lakh. Imports of belting for machinery from the United Kingdom of cotton increased from Rs. 2-86 lakhs to Rs. 3-31 lakhs, of hair from Rs. 8-32 lakhs to Rs. 9-40 lakhs and of leather from Rs. 23-49 lakhs to Rs. 24-91 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America of belting for machinery of leather decreased from Rs. 15-06 lakhs to Rs. 14-53 lakhs. Imports of belting for machinery of other materials from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 3-13 lakhs to Rs. 7-43 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 2-66 lakhs to Rs. 2-67 lakhs, while from Canada decreased from Rs. 4-07 lakhs to Rs. -88 lakh. Imports from the Commonwealth of Australia amounted to Rs. 1-67 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of leather advanced from Rs. 45-96 lakhs to Rs. 61-30 lakhs. Imports of hides—tanned or dressed—from the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. -04 lakh as against no imports last year. Imports of skins—tanned or dressed from the United Kingdom advanced from Rs. -05 lakh to Rs. 1-28 lakhs, and those from the Commonwealth of Australia were valued at Rs. -71 lakh as against no imports last year. Imports of leather cloth from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 2-73 lakhs to Rs. 4-67 lakhs, and from the United States of America from Rs. -57 lakh to Rs. 1-95 lakhs. Imports of leather manufactures from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 40-08 lakhs to Rs. 48-06 lakhs and from the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. -46 lakh to Rs. 1-40 lakhs, while those from the United States of America decreased from Rs. 1-68 lakhs to Rs. 1-11 lakhs. Imports of apparel (including drapery etc.) from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 17-20 lakhs to Rs. 22-22 lakhs, from the United States of America from Rs. 1-48 lakhs to Rs. 3-54 lakhs and from the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. -38 lakh to Rs. 2-35 lakhs. Imports of gold and silver thread from France amounted to Rs. -07 lakh as against no imports last year. Imports of hats, caps, bonnets etc. from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. -33 lakh to Rs. 2-54 lakhs, and those from Egypt were Rs. 2-18 lakhs and from France Rs. 1-23 lakhs as against no imports respectively last year. Imports of second-hand clothing from the United States of America swelled from Rs. 1-90 lakhs to Rs. 7-19 lakhs. Imports of staple fibre and yarn increased from Rs. -57 lakh to Rs. 33-63 lakhs. Imports of raw (cut fibre) and waste from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. -57 lakh to Rs. 21-65 lakhs. Imports from Italy amounted to Rs. 10-22 lakhs and from Switzerland to Rs. -11 lakh as against no imports respectively last year. Imports from Belgium amounted to Rs. 1-62 lakhs. Imports of tallow from the Commonwealth of Australia increased from Rs. 16-14 lakhs to Rs. 28-11 lakhs. There were no imports from New Zealand as against Rs. 1-56 lakhs last year. Imports of stearine decreased from Rs. 3-31 lakhs to Rs. -12 lakh and other animal fats from Rs. 5-39 lakhs to Rs. -57 lakh. Imports of earthenware and porcelain increased from Rs. 10-51 lakhs to Rs. 25-77 lakhs. Imports of sanitary ware increased from Rs. 4-37 lakhs to Rs. 5-06 lakhs. Imports of earthenware—other kinds from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 4-18 lakhs to Rs. 16-66 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. 1-54 lakhs to Rs. 2-25 lakhs. Imports of porcelain—other than

electrical increased from Rs. .39 lakh to Rs. 1.68 lakhs. Imports of toys from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. .81 lakh to Rs. 10.56 lakhs, while those from Canada decreased from Rs. .24 lakh to Rs. .05 lakh. Imports of playing cards from the United Kingdom advanced from Rs. .20 lakh to Rs. 1.44 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. 1.36 lakhs to Rs. 4.11 lakhs. Imports of other kinds of requisites for games from the United Kingdom advanced from Rs. .88 lakh to Rs. 3.55 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. .47 lakh to Rs. .53 lakh. Imports of haberdashery and millinery from the United Kingdom rose from Rs. 9.76 lakhs to Rs. 10.78 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. .25 lakh to Rs. .58 lakh, while those from Switzerland decreased from Rs. .65 lakh to Rs. .41 lakh. Imports from Italy were valued at Rs. 7.69 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of cotton fents expanded from Rs. 8.61 lakhs to Rs. 19.68 lakhs and of arms, ammunition etc. from Rs. 6.67 lakhs to Rs. 16.89 lakhs. Imports of brushes and brooms increased from Rs. 10.21 lakhs to Rs. 12.24 lakhs. Imports of wood and timber increased from Rs. 8.03 lakhs to Rs. 12.16 lakhs. Imports of teak-wood from Burma amounted to Rs. 3.53 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of sandalwood increased from Rs. .33 lakh to Rs. 1.05 lakhs. Imports of other kinds of wood and timber from Canada increased from Rs. .09 lakh to Rs. .95 lakh, while those from the United States of America decreased from Rs. 2.89 lakhs to Rs. 2.85 lakhs. Imports of manufactures of wood from Canada decreased from Rs. 3.33 lakhs to Rs. 2.67 lakhs and from the United Kingdom from Rs. .91 lakh to Rs. .20 lakh. There were no imports from the United States of America as against Rs. .03 lakh last year. Imports of asbestos, raw, from Rhodesia—Southern increased from Rs. 13.02 lakhs to Rs. 18.01 lakhs, while from Portuguese East Africa decreased from Rs. 5.35 lakhs to Rs. 3.04 lakhs. Imports of asbestos packing increased from Rs. 1.62 lakhs to Rs. 2.18 lakhs, while those of sheets, slates etc. decreased from Rs. 2.31 lakhs to Rs. 1.25 lakhs and of other manufactures from Rs. 6.72 lakhs to Rs. 5.25 lakhs. Imports of animals living increased from Rs. 1.02 lakhs to Rs. 7.43 lakhs. Imports of horses from the United Kingdom advanced from 28 (Rs. .60 lakh) to 282 (Rs. 6.64 lakhs), from Kenya Colony from 7 (Rs. .04 lakh) to 11 (Rs. .15 lakh) and from the Commonwealth of Australia from 11 (Rs. .08 lakh) to 51 (Rs. .58 lakh). There were no imports from Iraq as against 1 (Rs. .01 lakh) last year. Imports of other kinds of animals living, decreased in number from 648 to 243, but the value advanced from Rs. .29 lakh to Rs. .33 lakh. Imports of furniture and cabinetware increased from Rs. 1.52 lakhs to Rs. 4.87 lakhs. Under grain, pulse and flour, imports of beans (dry) from Belgian Congo were 99 tons valued at Rs. .45 lakh as against no imports last year, and of pulse from Anglo-Egyptian Sudan 1310 tons valued at Rs. 2.46 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of wheat from the United States of America were 11 tons (Rs. .11 lakh) as against no imports last year. There were no imports from Tanganyika Territory as against 38 tons (Rs. .12 lakh) last year. Imports of grain etc.—other sorts from the United States of America were 189 tons (Rs. .94 lakh) and from the Commonwealth of Australia 154 tons (Rs. .48 lakh) as against no imports last year. There were no imports from Kenya Colony as against 227 tons (Rs. .46 lakh) last year. Imports of soap increased from Rs. 2.15 lakhs to Rs. 3.83 lakhs. Imports of carriages and carts for railways from the United Kingdom advanced from Rs. .22 lakh to Rs. .88 lakh, and those of wagons and parts for railways were Rs. 2.23 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of tea increased from Rs. .18 lakh to Rs. 4.79 lakhs and of boots and shoes from Rs. .50 lakh to Rs. 2.90 lakhs. Imports of gums and resins declined from 183,112 Cwts. (Rs. 80.74 lakhs) to 126,162 Cwts. (Rs. 57.39 lakhs). Imports of gum arabic from Anglo-Egyptian Sudan declined from 130,862 Cwts. (Rs. 56.19 lakhs) to 55,878

Cwts. (Rs. 22.35 lakhs), from Kenya Colony from 8,663 Cwts. (Rs. 4.01 lakhs) to 1,394 Cwts. (Rs. .62 lakh) and from Aden and Dependencies from 2,832 Cwts. (Rs. 1.34 lakhs) to 604 Cwts. (Rs. .28 lakh), while those from Tanganyika Territory increased from 16,545 Cwts. (Rs. 7.85 lakhs) to 23,283 Cwts. (Rs. 9.53 lakhs). Imports of gum benjamin from Straits Settlements increased from 725 Cwts. (Rs. 1.05 lakhs) to 2,825 Cwts. (Rs. 4.35 lakhs) and of dammer (resins) from 1,560 Cwts. (Rs. .65 lakh) to 8,666 Cwts. (Rs. 4.40 lakhs). Imports of dammer (resins) from Tanganyika Territory were 187 Cwts. (Rs. .17 lakh) as against no imports last year. There were no imports from Belgian Congo as against 470 Cwts. (Rs. .27 lakh) last year. Imports of gum olibanum or frankincense from Kenya Colony declined from 895 Cwts. (Rs. .20 lakh) to 535 Cwts. (Rs. .11 lakh), while those from Aden and Dependencies increased from 3,755 Cwts. (Rs. 1.26 lakhs) to 6,125 Cwts. (Rs. 2.20 lakhs); from Saudi Arabia from 3,892 Cwts. (Rs. 1.18 lakhs) to 3,971 Cwts. (Rs. .91 lakh) and from Muscat Territory from 658 Cwts. (Rs. .20 lakh) to 3,222 Cwts. (Rs. .85 lakh). There were no imports from Zanzibar and Pemba and Hadramaut as against 937 Cwts. (Rs. .14 lakh) and 796 Cwts. (Rs. .20 lakh) respectively last year. Imports of bobbins from the United Kingdom dropped from Rs. 58.21 lakhs to Rs. 54.92 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. 5.46 lakhs to Rs. 3.10 lakhs, while those from the United States of America increased from Rs. .70 lakh to Rs. 2.62 lakhs. Imports of clocks and time pieces from Switzerland decreased from 37,788 (Rs. 2.77 lakhs) to 23,212 (Rs. 2.08 lakhs), from the United States of America 39,181 (Rs. 1.45 lakhs) to 20,777 (Rs. 1.50 lakhs), from Canada 14,242 (Rs. .57 lakh) to 1, while those from the United Kingdom increased from 1,786 (Rs. .48 lakh) to 10,886 (Rs. 41.97 lakhs). Imports of watches from Switzerland decreased from 441,765 (Rs. 70.61 lakhs) to 275,258 (Rs. 43.06 lakhs). Imports of parts of clocks and watches from Switzerland decreased from Rs. 1.02 lakhs to Rs. .39 lakh, while those from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. .67 lakh. Imports of seeds decreased from 28,472 tons (Rs. 115.68 lakhs) to 5,070 tons (Rs. 28.18 lakhs). Imports of oil-seeds—essential increased from Rs. .01 lakh to 715 tons (Rs. 4.22 lakhs). Under non-essential imports of copra from Ceylon decreased from 28,263 tons (Rs. 113.57 lakhs) to 3,760 tons (Rs. 18.15 lakhs). Straits Settlements supplied 444 tons (Rs. 3.79 lakhs) as against no imports last year. Imports of oil-seeds—non-essential—other sorts increased from 5 tons (Rs. .05 lakh) to 9 tons (Rs. .21 lakh). Imports of seeds other than oil-seeds from Ceylon decreased from 204 tons (Rs. 2.05 lakhs) to 77 tons (Rs. 1.34 lakhs). Imports from Portuguese East Africa amounted to 58 tons (Rs. .43 lakh) as against no imports last year. Imports of books and printed matter decreased from Rs. 28.13 lakhs to Rs. 26.16 lakhs. Under building and engineering materials, imports of asphalt from Egypt decreased from Rs. 33.44 lakhs to Rs. 6.94 lakhs, from Iran from Rs. 31.47 lakhs to Rs. 2.62 lakhs, from the United Kingdom from Rs. .33 lakh to Rs. .15 lakh, while those from the United States of America increased from Rs. .31 lakh to Rs. .57 lakh. There were no imports from Palestine as against Rs. 15.97 lakhs last year. Imports of bricks dropped from Rs. 1.03 lakhs to Rs. .24 lakh. Imports of cement from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. .77 lakh to Rs. 2.16 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. .18 lakh to Rs. .24 lakh. Imports of tiles from the United Kingdom increased from Rs. .47 lakh to Rs. 3.26 lakhs. Imports of building and engineering materials—others increased from Rs. 1.52 lakhs to Rs. 2.81 lakhs. Imports of coal from the United Kingdom decreased from 300 tons (Rs. .12 lakh) to 200 tons (Rs. .10 lakh).

Export Trade.—The total value of exports including re-exports of merchandise on account of private account amounted to Rs. 59.33 crores showing a rise of Rs. 3.75 crores or by 6.7 per cent.

Exports of treasure (gold and silver) advanced from Rs. 50.26 lakhs to Rs. 119.64 lakhs, the value of gold exported being Rs. 118.91 lakhs as against Rs. 49.95 lakhs last year.

Exports of foreign merchandise advanced from Rs. 95.77 lakhs to Rs. 213.89 lakhs, following larger shipments of metals and ores, spices, wool manufactures, gums and resins, vehicles, machinery and millwork, other textiles—manufactured, sugar, instruments etc., oils and dyeing and tanning substances.

Exports of Indian produce and manufacture increased from Rs. 54.62 crores to Rs. 57.19 crores, showing an increase of Rs. 2.57 crores or 4.7 per cent. This followed larger shipments of cotton raw, wool manufactures, leather, metals and ores, gums and resins, tobacco, wood and timber, hides and skins—raw, oils, wool raw, bristles, provisions and oilman's stores, hemp raw, manures, jute manufactures, and dyeing and tanning substances (excluding myrobalans). There was a decrease in exports of cotton manufactures, seeds, postal articles not otherwise specified, spices, fruits and vegetables, cotton twist and yarn, myrobalans, grain, pulse and flour and, jewellery.

The more important articles of exports of Indian produce and manufacture have been dealt with in Part II. From amongst other articles, the following call for comments :—

The value of exports of wool manufactures increased from Rs. 57.53 lakhs to Rs. 190.14 lakhs. Exports of carpets and rugs to the United States of America increased from Rs. 18.93 lakhs to Rs. 27.90 lakhs, to Canada from Rs. 5.30 lakhs to Rs. 23.70 lakhs, to the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 2.01 lakhs to Rs. 18.11 lakhs, to the Union of South Africa from Rs. 12.08 lakhs to Rs. 16.29 lakhs, to the United Kingdom from Rs. 6.18 lakhs to Rs. 15.85 lakhs, to Eire from Rs. .12 lakh to Rs. 4.34 lakhs, to Ceylon from Rs. .78 lakh to Rs. 3.02 lakhs, to Aden and Dependencies from Rs. .32 lakh to Rs. 3.00 lakhs and to Nigeria from Rs. .84 lakh to Rs. 2.34 lakhs. Shipments to Straits Settlements amounted to Rs. 15.23 lakhs and to Burma Rs. 2.24 lakhs as against nothing respectively last year. Exports to Rhodesia decreased from Rs. 3.73 lakhs to Rs. 1.26 lakhs. Exports of shawls to Aden and Dependencies amounted to Rs. 1.44 lakhs and to Saudi Arabia Rs. 1.10 lakhs as against no exports respectively last year. Exports of wool manufactures—other sorts to Saudi Arabia amounted to Rs. 4.41 lakhs, to Kuwait Rs. 3.58 lakhs, to Burma Rs. 3.38 lakhs, to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan Rs. 2.95 lakhs and to Iraq Rs. 1.65 lakhs as against no exports respectively last year.

Under leather, exports of hides—tanned or dressed increased from 63 tons (Rs. 8.24 lakhs) to 910 tons (Rs. 57.97 lakhs). Exports of buffalo hides to Iraq increased from 5 tons (Rs. .22 lakh) to 496 tons (Rs. 24.13 lakhs), and to Iran from nil to 204 tons (Rs. 12.61 lakhs). Exports of cow-hides to Iraq increased from 17 tons (Rs. 3.02 lakhs) to 48 tons (Rs. 4.43 lakhs) to Iran from 5 tons (Rs. .85 lakh) to 28 tons (Rs. 3.51 lakhs), to the United Kingdom from 11 tons (Rs. 1.31 lakhs) to 15 tons (Rs. 2.22 lakhs), to Aden and Dependencies from 8 tons (Rs. .56 lakh) to 19 tons (Rs. 1.18 lakhs). Exports of hides—tanned or dressed—other kinds decreased from 22 tons (Rs. 2.60 lakhs) to 10 tons (Rs. 1.70 lakhs). Exports of skins—tanned or dressed decreased from 1,050 tons (Rs. 85.88 lakhs) to 143 tons (Rs. 18.15 lakhs). Exports of goat-skins to Canada decreased from 42 tons (Rs. 3.22 lakhs) to 11 tons (Rs. .73 lakh), to the United States of America from 796 tons (Rs. 55.10 lakhs) to 5 tons (Rs. .39 lakh) and to the United Kingdom from 4 tons (Rs. .25 lakh) to 3 tons (Rs. .2 lakh). Exports to Iraq increased from 2 tons (Rs. .48 lakh) to 21 tons (Rs. 2.87 lakhs). Exports of sheep-skins to the United States of

America decreased from 144 tons (Rs. 13.27 lakhs) to 22 tons (Rs. 1.27 lakhs) and to Iraq from 2 tons (Rs. .79 lakh) to 1 ton (Rs. .41 lakh). Exports to the United Kingdom increased from 3 tons (Rs. .27 lakh) to 16 tons (Rs. 2.19 lakhs). There were no exports to Canada as against 34 tons (Rs. 3.17 lakhs) last year. Exports of other skins to the United States of America decreased from 19 tons (Rs. 8.17 lakhs) to 2 tons (Rs. .80 lakh). There were no exports to Iraq as against 1 ton (Rs. .14 lakh). Exports of leather—unwrought to Iraq amounted to 86 Cwts. (Rs. .20 lakh) and to Iran 22 Cwts. (Rs. .08 lakh) as against no exports last year. Exports of saddlery and harness to Bahrein Islands amounted to Rs. .01 lakh as against no exports last year. Exports of bags and trunks to Aden and Dependencies amounted to Rs. 2.06 lakhs as against Rs. .01 lakh, to the Union of South Africa Rs. 1.77 lakhs as against Rs. 1.59 lakhs, to Burma Rs. 1.62 lakhs as against no exports, to Portuguese East Africa Rs. 1.60 lakhs as against Rs. .04 lakh, to Ceylon Rs. 1.50 lakhs as against Rs. 1.34 lakhs, to Kenya Colony Rs. 1.34 lakhs as against Rs. .43 lakh last year. Exports of leather manufactures—other sorts to Burma amounted to Rs. 2.01 lakhs as against no exports and to Kenya Colony Rs. 1.97 lakhs as against Rs. .61 lakh last year.

Exports of metals and ores rose from Rs. 58.61 lakhs to Rs. 88.32 lakhs. Under iron or steel, export of sheets and plates increased from 5 tons (Rs. .03 lakh) to 14 tons (Rs. .08 lakh). Exports of iron pig to the United Kingdom were nil as against 810 tons (Rs. .46 lakh). Exports of manganese ore to the United Kingdom increased from 5,331 tons (Rs. 1.78 lakhs) to 14,300 tons (Rs. 5.94 lakhs), while those to the United States of America decreased from 114,850 tons (Rs. 37.09 lakhs) to 114,240 tons (Rs. 41.26 lakhs). Exports to Italy amounted to 9,100 tons (Rs. 4.09 lakhs) as against no exports last year. Exports of ores and minerals to Saudi Arabia increased from 1,975 tons (Rs. 1.18 lakhs) to 7,376 tons (Rs. 4.04 lakhs). Exports to Iran decreased from 8,480 tons (Rs. 5.03 lakhs) to 8,146 tons (Rs. 4.27 lakhs), to the United Kingdom from 3,568 tons (Rs. 5.85 lakhs) to 1,867 tons (Rs. 2.07 lakhs), to the Commonwealth of Australia from 862 tons (Rs. 1.52 lakhs) to 75 tons (Rs. .13 lakh) and to the United States of America from 1,471 tons (Rs. 2.10 lakhs) to 72 tons (Rs. .31 lakh).

Exports of gums and resins increased from 91,286 Cwts. (Rs. 62.26 lakhs) to 105,976 Cwts. (Rs. 84.43 lakhs). Exports of gums and resins—other sorts to the United States of America increased from 71,805 Cwts. (Rs. 47.44 lakhs) to 72,455 Cwts. (Rs. 55.70 lakhs), to the United Kingdom from 10,357 Cwts. (Rs. 9.63 lakhs) to 11,657 Cwts. (Rs. 12.94 lakhs), to France from 1,196 Cwts. (Rs. .90 lakh) to 7,174 Cwts. (Rs. 6.61 lakhs) and to Hongkong from 2,641 Cwts. (Rs. 1.39 lakhs) to 6,764 Cwts. (Rs. 3.41 lakhs). Exports to the Commonwealth of Australia amounted to 381 Cwts. (Rs. .28 lakh) as during the preceding year.

Exports of tobacco advanced from Rs. 46.56 lakhs to Rs. 65.79 lakhs. Exports of tobacco unmanufactured to Aden increased from Rs. 32.01 lakhs to Rs. 52.02 lakhs, while those to Egypt decreased from Rs. 8.79 lakhs to Rs. 1.65 lakhs. Export to Yemen amounted to Rs. 1.48 lakhs as against no export last year. Export of cigars declined from Rs. .48 lakh to Rs. .25 lakh. Exports of cigarettes to Burma amounted to Rs. 7.89 lakhs as against no exports last year. Exports of tobacco—other sorts decreased from Rs. .81 lakh to Rs. .22 lakh.

Exports of wood and timber increased from Rs. 21.22 lakhs to Rs. 57.74 lakhs. Exports of teak-wood increased from Rs. 1.07 lakhs to Rs. 2.61 lakhs and of hardwood from Rs. .13 lakh to Rs. .31 lakh. Exports of sandalwood to the United States of America increased from Rs. 9.96 lakhs to Rs. 11.31 lakhs, to China from Rs. 1.06 lakhs to Rs. 11.14 lakhs, to Hongkong from Rs. .98 lakh to Rs. 9.74 lakhs,

to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Rs. 1.22 lakhs to Rs. 1.69 lakhs. Exports to Burma amounted to Rs. 1.98 lakhs as against no exports last year. Exports of other kinds of wood and timber increased from Rs. 3.05 lakhs to Rs. 15.22 lakhs, while those of manufactures of wood other than furniture and cabinetware decreased from Rs. 2.28 lakhs to Rs. 2.21 lakhs.

Exports of oils increased from Rs. 49.79 lakhs to Rs. 50.48 lakhs. Exports of oils—essential increased from Rs. 29.88 lakhs to Rs. 32.70 lakhs. Exports of palmarosa oil to the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. 3.48 lakhs and to the United States of America Rs. 1.50 lakhs as against no exports last year. Exports of sandalwood oil to the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. 11.08 lakhs as against Rs. 6.41 lakhs, to the United States of America Rs. 2.81 lakhs as against Rs. 3.52 lakhs and to China Rs. 2.69 lakhs as against no exports, to France Rs. .95 lakh as against Rs. .52 lakh and to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan Rs. .16 lakh as against Rs. 2.98 lakhs last year. Exports of oils—non-essential decreased from Rs. 19.56 lakhs to Rs. 17.77 lakhs. Exports of castor oil to Canada amounted to Rs. 9.06 lakhs as against Rs. 1.81 lakhs, to Iran Rs. .82 lakh as against Rs. .83 lakh, to Egypt Rs. .64 lakh as against Rs. 2.18 lakhs and to Palestine Rs. .38 lakh as against Rs. 1.13 lakhs. Exports of linseed oil to the Union of South Africa amounted to Rs. .95 lakh as against Rs. 5.83 lakhs, to Iran Rs. .92 lakh as against Rs. 1.91 lakhs and to Syria Rs. .12 lakh as against Rs. 1.11 lakhs.

Exports of bristles increased from Rs. .64 lakh to Rs. 38.06 lakhs. Exports to the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. 30.16 lakhs as against Rs. .64 lakh and to the United States of America Rs. 6.74 lakhs as against no exports last year.

Exports of provisions and oilman's stores increased from Rs. 9.86 lakhs to Rs. 21.61 lakhs. There were no exports of butter and ghee as against Rs. .01 lakh and Rs. .76 lakh respectively last year. Exports of pickles, chutneys, etc., to Iraq amounted to Rs. 3.83 lakhs as against Rs. .74 lakh, to Kenya Colony Rs. .70 lakh as against Rs. .01 lakh, to the United Kingdom Rs. .54 lakh as against Rs. .15 lakh and to the United States of America Rs. .40 as against Rs. .25 lakh. Exports of other sorts of provisions to Ceylon amounted to Rs. 2.65 lakhs as against Rs. 4.47 lakhs, to the Bahrein Islands Rs. .46 lakh as against Rs. .60 lakh, and to Kenya Colony Rs. .23 lakh as against Rs. 1.07 lakhs. Exports to Straits Settlements and Java amounted to Rs. 7.28 lakhs and Rs. 1.07 lakhs respectively as against nothing each last year.

Exports of hemp—raw increased in value from Rs. 7.29 lakhs to Rs. 8.43 lakhs, but decreased in quantity from 25,461 Cwts. to 21,432 Cwts. Exports to the United Kingdom decreased in quantity from 21,771 Cwts. to 20,020 Cwts., but value advanced from Rs. 6.50 lakhs to Rs. 8.04 lakhs. Exports to Muscat Territory declined from 3,590 Cwts. (Rs. .76 lakh) to 1,391 Cwts. (Rs. .34 lakh).

Exports of manures increased from Rs. 4.56 lakhs to Rs. 7.03 lakhs.

Exports of jute manufactures increased from Rs. 5.05 lakhs to Rs. 6.91 lakhs.

Exports of dyeing and tanning substances (excluding myrobalans) increased from Rs. .66 lakh to Rs. 2.47 lakhs.

Exports of cotton manufactures (excluding piecegoods) rose from Rs. 136.92 lakhs to Rs. 164.25 lakhs. Exports of canvas to Kenya Colony decreased from Rs. 1.14 lakhs to Rs. .70 lakh, to the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 1.75 lakhs to Rs. .70 lakh, to New Zealand from Rs. 1.39 lakhs to Rs. .31 lakh and to the Union of South Africa from Rs. 6.39 lakhs to Rs. .02 lakh. Exports to Iraq amounted to Rs. 2.79 lakhs as against no exports last year. Exports of hosiery to Kenya Colony increased from Rs. 5.68 lakhs to Rs. 6.44 lakhs, to Ceylon from

Rs. 2.02 lakhs to Rs. 4.38 lakhs, to Iraq from Rs. 1.14 lakhs to Rs. 3.63 lakhs, to Tanganyika Territory from Rs. 2.25 lakhs to Rs. 3.09 lakhs, to Aden and Dependencies from Rs. 2.59 lakhs to Rs. 2.66 lakhs, to Nigeria from Rs. .16 lakh to Rs. .75 lakh, to Kuwait from Rs. .15 lakh to Rs. .23 lakh and to Belgian Congo from Rs. .04 lakh to Rs. .08 lakh, while those to Saudi Arabia decreased from Rs. 3.21 lakhs to Rs. 1.14 lakhs. Exports to Burma amounted to Rs. 2.67 lakhs as against no exports last year. Exports of thread sewing declined in quantity from 147,822 Lbs. to 127,508 Lbs. but advanced in value from Rs. 4.03 lakhs to Rs. 5.95 lakhs. Exports to Iraq declined from 77,016 Lbs. (Rs. 1.82 lakhs) to 17,763 Lbs. (Rs. .70 lakh), to Tanganyika Territory from 12,582 Lbs. (Rs. .40 lakh) to 9,260 Lbs. (Rs. .35 lakh), to Kenya Colony from 9,482 Lbs. (Rs. .27 lakh) to 8,196 Lbs. (Rs. .20 lakh) and to Portuguese East Africa from 2,792 Lbs. (Rs. .06 lakh) to 1,930 Lbs. (Rs. .04 lakh), while those to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan increased from 25,490 Lbs. (Rs. .91 lakh) to 72,101 Lbs. (Rs. 3.66 lakhs), to Aden and Dependencies from 8,892 Lbs. (Rs. .31 lakh) to 11,090 Lbs. (Rs. .63 lakh), to Italian East Africa from 668 Lbs. (Rs. .02 lakh) to 3,212 Lbs. (Rs. .20 lakh) and to Iran from 859 Lbs. (Rs. .06 lakh) to 2,275 Lbs. (Rs. .09 lakh). Exports of other sorts of manufacture increased from Rs. 93.40 lakhs to Rs. 120.74 lakhs. Exports to Kenya Colony increased from Rs. 36.00 lakhs to Rs. 48.28 lakhs, to Tanganyika Territory from Rs. 7.68 lakhs to Rs. 12.90 lakhs, to Abyssinia from Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. 8.68 lakhs, to Nigeria from Rs. 1.22 lakhs to Rs. 1.78 lakhs, to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from Rs. .84 lakh to Rs. 1.73 lakhs, to Nyasaland Protectorate from Rs. .69 lakh to Rs. 1.24 lakhs and to Iran from Rs. .43 lakh to Rs. 1.16 lakhs, while those to Rhodesia—Southern decreased from Rs. 18.34 lakhs to Rs. 14.31 lakhs, to Belgian Congo from Rs. 9.17 lakhs to Rs. 7.35 lakhs, to Rhodesia—Northern from Rs. 6.77 lakhs to Rs. 4.56 lakhs, to the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 2.89 lakhs to Rs. 2.15 lakhs, to Gold Coast from Rs. 1.98 lakhs to Rs. 1.66 lakhs, and to the Union of South Africa from Rs. 1.14 lakhs to Rs. .24 lakh. Exports to Burma amounted to Rs. 7.11 lakhs and to Straits Settlements Rs. 2.28 lakhs as against no exports respectively last year. There were no exports to Madagascar as against Rs. .73 lakh last year.

Exports of postal articles not otherwise specified declined from Rs. 423.41 lakhs to Rs. 283.97 lakhs. Exports to the United Kingdom declined from Rs. 351.10 lakhs to Rs. 162.21 lakhs, to the Union of South Africa from Rs. 22.79 lakhs to Rs. 9.31 lakhs and to Iraq from Rs. 5.52 lakhs to Rs. 3.27 lakhs, while those to Kenya Colony increased from Rs. 12.05 lakhs to Rs. 19.93 lakhs, to Egypt from Rs. 10.36 lakhs to Rs. 14.67 lakhs, to Aden and Dependencies from Rs. 6.83 lakhs to Rs. 9.85 lakhs, to Kuwait from Rs. 2.23 lakhs to Rs. 6.58 lakhs, to the Bahrein Islands from Rs. 3.59 lakhs to Rs. 5.32 lakhs, to Tanganyika Territory from Rs. 2.26 lakhs to Rs. 5.30 lakhs, to Portuguese East Africa from Rs. 1.16 lakhs to Rs. 4.38 lakhs, to Uganda Protectorate from Rs. 2.45 lakhs to Rs. 4.00 lakhs and to Trucial Coast from Rs. .33 lakh to Rs. 1.90 lakhs. Exports to Palestine amounted to Rs. 31.53 lakhs and to France Rs. 1.24 lakhs as against no exports last year.

Exports of spices declined from 193,781 Cwts. (Rs. 106.23 lakhs) to 138,512 Cwts. (Rs. 104.50 lakhs). Exports of betelnuts to Kenya Colony declined from 914 Cwts. (Rs. 1.17 lakhs) to 452 Cwts. (Rs. .62 lakh) and to Aden and Dependencies from 282 Cwts. (Rs. .31 lakh) to 62 Cwts. (Rs. .08 lakh), while those to the Union of South Africa increased from 2,461 Cwts. (Rs. 3.40 lakhs) to 3,051 Cwts. (Rs. 3.86 lakhs). Exports of cardamoms to Kuwait declined from 2,162 Cwts. (Rs. 4.36 lakhs) to 1,010 Cwts. (Rs. 3.66 lakhs), to Saudi Arabia from 2,729 Cwts. (Rs. 5.51 lakhs) to 684 Cwts. (Rs. 2.25 lakhs), to Aden and Dependencies from 416 Cwts. (Rs. .90 lakh) to 34 Cwts. (Rs. .05 lakh), to the Bahrein Islands from 979 Cwts. (Rs. 1.61 lakhs) to 20 Cwts. (Rs. .07 lakh) and to Muscat Territory from

893 Cwts. (Rs. 1.87 lakhs) to 14 Cwts. (Rs. .03 lakh), while those to Sweden increased from nil to 1,290 Cwts. (Rs. 3.97 lakhs), to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from 45 Cwts. (Rs. .13 lakh) to 379 Cwts. (Rs. 1.05 lakhs) and to the Union of South Africa from 162 Cwts. (Rs. .43 lakh) to 330 Cwts. (Rs. 1.08 lakhs). Exports of chillies to Ceylon decreased from 16,140 Cwts. (Rs. 7.48 lakhs) to 5,019 Cwts. (Rs. 2.92 lakhs), to Mauritius from 217 Cwts. (Rs. .12 lakh), to 121 Cwts. (Rs. .10 lakh), to Aden and Dependencies from 226 Cwts. (Rs. .14 lakh) to 45 Cwts. (Rs. .03 lakh) and to the Union of South Africa from 2,693 Cwts. (Rs. 1.83 lakhs) to 31 Cwts. (Rs. .01 lakh), while those to Straits Settlements increased from 2,693 Cwts. (Rs. 1.83 lakhs) to 12,162 Cwts. (Rs. 8.55 lakhs). Exports of ginger to Aden and Dependencies decreased from 29,818 Cwts. (Rs. 15.85 lakhs) to 16,375 Cwts. (Rs. 8.86 lakhs), to Saudi Arabia from 14,981 Cwts. (Rs. 7.62 lakhs) to 3,653 Cwts. (Rs. 2.14 lakhs), to Ceylon from 3,719 Cwts. (Rs. 1.73 lakhs) to 402 Cwts. (Rs. .15 lakh) and to Egypt from 3,786 Cwts. (Rs. 1.84 lakhs) to 200 Cwts. (Rs. .13 lakh), while those to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan increased from 2,520 Cwts. (Rs. 1.38 lakhs) to 6,139 Cwts. (Rs. 3.38 lakhs) and to the Union of South Africa from 3,081 Cwts. (Rs. 1.83 lakhs) to 4,398 Cwts. (Rs. 2.62 lakhs). Exports of pepper to Aden and Dependencies decreased from 6,791 Cwts. (Rs. 4.35 lakhs) to 2,825 Cwts. (Rs. 2.16 lakhs) and to Kenya Colony from 1,705 Cwts. (Rs. .98 lakh) to 158 Cwts. (Rs. .10 lakh), while those to Egypt increased from 3,508 Cwts. (Rs. 2.41 lakhs) to 14,386 Cwts. (Rs. 13.05 lakhs), to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from 2,313 Cwts. (Rs. 1.50 lakhs) to 3,242 Cwts. (Rs. 2.61 lakhs), to the Union of South Africa from 109 Cwts. (Rs. .07 lakh) to 1,203 Cwts. (Rs. .94 lakh), to Saudi Arabia from 549 Cwts. (Rs. .35 lakh) to 634 Cwts. (Rs. .33 lakh). Exports to the United States of America amounted to 5,947 Cwts. (Rs. 5.96 lakhs), to Turkey European 2,584 Cwts. (Rs. 2.79 lakhs), and to the United Kingdom 1,241 Cwts. (Rs. .82 lakh) as against no exports respectively last year. There were no exports to Kuwait as against 1,135 Cwts. (Rs. .68 lakh) last year. Exports to Belgium amounted to 3,000 Cwts. (Rs. 3.19 lakhs). Exports of turmeric to Aden and Dependencies declined from 22,333 Cwts. (Rs. 6.76 lakhs) to 821 Cwts. (Rs. .20 lakh) and to Canada from 600 Cwts. (Rs. .22 lakh) to 134 Cwts. (Rs. .04 lakh), while those to the Union of South Africa increased from 5,564 Cwts. (Rs. 1.75 lakhs) to 11,426 Cwts. (Rs. 4.03 lakhs) and to the United States of America from 2,596 Cwts. (Rs. .97 lakh) to 4,270 Cwts. (Rs. 1.74 lakhs). Exports to France amounted to 5,441 Cwts. (Rs. 2.31 lakhs) and to Burma 2,993 Cwts. (Rs. 1.21 lakhs) as against no exports last year. There were no exports to Egypt as against 7,486 Cwts. (Rs. 2.25 lakhs).

Exports of fruits and vegetables declined from Rs. 45.56 lakhs to Rs. 35.77 lakhs. Exports of fresh fruits were valued at Rs. .01 lakh as in the last year. Exports of fresh vegetables amounted to Rs. .04 lakh as against Rs. 2.73 lakhs last year. Exports of onions to Aden and Dependencies amounted to Rs. .04 lakh as against Rs. .10 lakh last year. There were no exports to Zanzibar and Pemba, Kenya Colony and Seychelles as against Rs. .09 lakh, Rs. .05 lakh, and Rs. .01 lakh respectively last year. There were no exports of other kinds of fresh vegetables as against Rs. 2.44 lakhs. Exports of fruits and vegetables, dried, salted or preserved declined from Rs. 42.82 lakhs to Rs. 35.72 lakhs. Exports of cashew-kernels to the United States of America declined from Rs. 27.45 lakhs to Rs. 16.16 lakhs. Exports of fruits etc., dried—others increased from Rs. 12.67 lakhs to Rs. 14.92 lakhs.

Exports of jewellery etc. declined from Rs. 12.07 lakhs to Rs. 1.36 lakhs.

Exports of myrobalans declined from 368,368 Cwts. (Rs. 24.06 lakhs) to 241,667 Cwts. (Rs. 16.48 lakhs). Exports to the United States of America declined from 263,320 Cwts. (Rs. 15.93 lakhs) to 133,843 Cwts. (Rs. 7.32 lakhs) and to the United

Kingdom from 95,175 Cwts. (Rs. 7.39 lakhs) to 40,667 Cwts. (Rs. 3.65 lakhs), while those to the Commonwealth of Australia increased from 8,700 Cwts. (Rs. .63 lakh) to 41,877 Cwts. (Rs. 2.72 lakhs).

Exports of haberdashery and millinery declined from Rs. 26.60 lakhs to Rs. 19.74 lakhs. Exports to the Commonwealth of Australia declined from Rs. 3.81 lakhs to Rs. 3.11 lakhs, to Rhodesia from Rs. 8.60 lakhs to Rs. 2.45 lakhs, to Kenya Colony from Rs. 1.75 lakhs to Rs. 1.48 lakhs and to the Union of South Africa from Rs. 1.40 lakhs to Rs. 1.13 lakhs while those to Ceylon increased from Rs. 1.77 lakhs to Rs. 2.62 lakhs, to Iraq from Rs. .60 lakh to Rs. 1.52 lakhs, to Saudi Arabia from Rs. .19 lakh to Rs. 1.44 lakhs and to Tanganyika Territory from Rs. .41 lakh to Rs. .43 lakh.

Coasting Trade.—The total value of coasting trade in private merchandise decreased from Rs. 86.70 crores to Rs. 75.88 crores or by 13.6 per cent. Imports (Indian produce) decreased from Rs. 45.55 crores to Rs. 38.13 crores or by 16.2 per cent. The principal articles which contributed to the decrease were cotton, raw, spices, jute manufactures, tea, all other articles manufactured, cotton piecegoods, fish, grain, pulse and flour, coir manufactured, sugar, all other articles—unmanufactured, soap, cordage and rope, tobacco, wool raw, coal, coke and patent fuel, chemicals, fodder, bran and pollard, cotton twist and yarn, myrobalans, hides—tanned, mats and matting. Imports of fruits and vegetables, seeds, oils, building and engineering materials, provisions and oilman's stores, metals and ores, coffee, hardware, drugs and medicines, paper and pasteboard, and matches were larger as compared with preceding year. Imports of foreign merchandise also decreased from Rs. 5.65 crores to Rs. 4.44 crores or by 21 per cent. The articles which contributed to the decrease were cotton raw, hardware, machinery and millwork, other textiles—manufactured, chemicals, liquors, coal tar dyes, carriages and carts and other textiles raw. Imports of fruits—dried, salted or preserved, oils—minerals, metals and ores, and drugs and medicines recorded increases.

Exports of Indian produce declined from Rs. 28.28 crores to Rs. 26.08 crores or by 7.7 per cent., following smaller shipments of cotton piecegoods, spices, cotton raw, provisions and oilman's stores, tobacco—manufactured, tea, salt, cotton twist and yarn, bidi leaves, chemicals, fish, gums and resins, matches and myrobalans. Exports of grain, pulse and flour, wood and timber, soap, metals and ores, fruits and vegetables, hardware, tobacco—unmanufactured, sugar, seeds, oils, drugs and medicines, hides—tanned and manures recorded increases. Exports of foreign merchandise were valued at Rs. 762.65 lakhs as in the preceding year. Increases were noticed in the shipments of oils, all other articles—manufactured, metals and ores, paper and pasteboard, other textiles—manufactured, hardware, fruits and vegetables, drugs and medicines, carriages and carts, tobacco, paints and colours, silk manufactures, spices, glass and glassware, provisions and oilman's stores and stationery. Shipments of cotton, raw, dyeing and tanning substances, machinery and millwork, chemicals and all other articles—unmanufactured showed decreases.

Prices.—The average declared prices of all the commodities (except brass, copper, kerosene, white piecegoods, woollen piecegoods on import side and wool raw on export side) were higher than those in the previous year, both on the import and export side.

Distribution.—Of the total foreign trade in merchandise in private account, the proportion borne to the total by the trade with British Empire was 50.25 per cent. The preceding year's figure was 53.41 per cent. The share of the United Kingdom increased from 28.09 per cent. to 34.16 per cent., but that of Iran decreased from 14.48 per cent. to 6.47 per cent. The share of America increased from 12.66 per cent. to 17.35 per cent.

Subordinate Ports.—There are 71 subordinate customs ports in the Province of Bombay. These for administrative purposes are grouped together under 28 Talukas grouped in turn into six ranges (*vide* Appendix 'A'). Trade at subordinate ports with foreign countries is negligible and consists mainly of dried fruits, such as cashew-nuts and cashew-kernels. Imports were valued at Rs. 9,582 as against Rs. 5,284 in the preceding year. Exports were valued at Rs. 15.39 lakhs as against Rs. 21.48 lakhs.

The coasting trade consists chiefly in movement of Indian produce and manufacture from the subordinate ports and from ports in other Provinces to the Port of Bombay and also between such subordinate ports themselves. The total value of the trade on private account decreased from Rs. 10.81 crores to Rs. 10.61 crores. Imports increased from Rs. 5.24 crores to Rs. 5.35 crores, while exports decreased from Rs. 5.57 crores to Rs. 5.25 crores.

Miscellaneous.—(a) *Shipping.*—The total number of vessels which entered inwards was 615 of 2,410,089 tons as against 703 of 2,188,442 tons and that which cleared outwards was 595 of 2,285,761 tons as against 660 of 1,989,925 tons. Of the total tonnage of 4,695,850 tons, that of British, Dutch, Greek and American nationalities increased, while that of steam vessels of Swedish, Norwegian, French and Panamanian nationalities decreased. The Russian and Italian tonnage were 4,388 and 50,128 respectively against *nil* last year.

(b) *Revenue.*—The amounts of import and export duty excluding various cesses collected at the Bombay Custom House during the year compared with those in the previous year were as under :—

	1945-46.	1944-45.
	Rs.	Rs.
Import Duty	32,00,54,616	41,79,73,070
Export Duty	32,577	44,583

The ratio of true expenditure to revenue during the year was .63 per cent. as against .70 per cent. last year.

PART II.—STATISTICAL TABLES.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

I.—PROVINCE OF BOMBAY.

1. Total value of the Sea-borne Trade in Merchandise, Foreign and Coasting including Government Transactions, compared with the four previous years.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A.—FOREIGN TRADE.					
<i>Imports.</i>					
<i>Merchandise—</i>					
Private	64,31,11,176	73,72,69,825	90,22,98,284	1,00,81,62,076	1,43,04,289
Government	4,69,59,199	9,02,82,923	21,70,05,407	31,71,83,659	20,58,05,944
TOTAL	69,00,69,374	83,35,51,848	1,11,93,03,691	1,32,53,45,735	1,72,62,34,559
<i>Treasure—</i>					
<i>Gold—</i>					
Private	47,591	35,82,712	15,82,145	25,02,853	7,88,70,383
Government					
<i>Silver—</i>					
Private	2,16,914	4,82,724	36,347	29,69,226	21,40,60,984
Government	7,08,456	2,41,03,328	12,86,65,016	7,77,27,338	9,50,600
<i>Currency Notes—</i>					
Private		3,000		3,91,837	4,39,000
Government					25,383
TOTAL	9,72,981	2,31,51,764	13,02,73,508	8,32,92,254	29,43,46,850
<i>Re-exports.</i>					
<i>Foreign merchandise—</i>					
Private	3,90,97,418	96,08,278	62,94,159	95,77,012	2,13,80,238
Government	3,50,454	8,510	1,09,696	2,61,020	3,66,060
TOTAL	3,94,47,872	96,16,788	64,03,705	98,41,041	2,17,46,298
<i>Exports.</i>					
<i>Indian merchandise—</i>					
Private	73,16,39,398	55,32,50,631	44,42,97,019	54,62,09,568	57,18,46,041
Government	28,199	14,61,426	83,93,546	77,70,197	90,23,643
TOTAL	73,16,67,597	65,47,12,107	45,26,90,565	55,39,79,765	68,09,17,584
Total—Re-exports and exports.	77,11,15,669	66,43,28,895	46,02,94,330	66,38,19,829	69,26,62,872

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A.—FOREIGN TRADE					
<i>—contd.</i>					
Treasure—					
Gold—					
Private	9,20,168	17,41,034	5,56,513	49,94,845	1,18,91,376
Government	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—					
Private	20,63,919	17,86,917	8,58,032	31,394	72,858
Government	8,24,58,446	1,54,94,688	16,27,152	44,20,318	1,29,599
Currency Notes—					
Private	47,00,000	8,80,000	5,35,000	22,55,000	1,50,000
Government	15,00,000	10,00,000	11,75,590	..	..
TOTAL	9,16,42,233	2,09,03,509	46,52,287	1,17,01,357	1,22,43,683
TOTAL—Foreign Trade (excluding treasure).	146,11,85,043	130,78,80,743	157,83,97,071	188,91,80,861	232,88,97,431
B.—COASTING TRADE.					
Imports.					
Merchandise—					
Private—					
Indian produce and manufactures.	22,88,04,934	42,39,34,818	35,76,43,826	45,55,14,040	38,13,22,653
Foreign manufactures	3,19,71,390	3,41,24,135	3,29,10,528	5,04,65,058	4,43,77,771
TOTAL	26,08,36,324	45,71,58,953	39,04,54,354	51,19,79,105	42,57,00,424
Government—					
Indian produce and manufactures.	46,50,903	2,23,51,674	5,22,55,398	4,90,09,282	4,70,07,559
Foreign manufactures	18,301	29,17,764	97,00,919	1,41,60,370	40,81,904
TOTAL	46,69,204	2,52,69,438	5,19,56,317	6,31,69,652	5,10,89,463
TOTAL—Imports	26,55,05,528	48,24,28,391	44,24,11,171	57,51,48,757	47,67,89,887
Treasure—					
Gold—					
Private	11,200	..	..	..	..
Government	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—					
Private	39,392	11,348	6,55,150	28,67,761	39,08,164
Government	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	50,592	11,348	6,55,150	28,67,761	39,08,164
Exports.					
Merchandise—					
Private—					
Indian produce and manufactures.	10,36,65,337	30,31,84,546	30,29,21,995	28,27,86,803	26,08,23,837
Foreign manufactures	6,27,04,350	8,47,05,186	7,47,76,910	7,22,64,861	7,22,64,650
TOTAL	22,65,69,686	38,78,89,732	37,76,98,905	35,50,51,264	33,30,88,487

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
B.—COASTING TRADE—					
—contd.					
Exports—contd.					
Merchandise—contd.					
Government—					
Indian produce and	5,64,814	83,56,293	2,32,75,680	2,32,66,093	1,63,11,704
manufactures.					
Foreign manufactures .	1,53,000	6,36,230	60,62,548	84,60,018	62,87,246
TOTAL]	7,22,814	89,92,523	3,02,38,228	3,17,32,711	2,45,98,950
TOTAL—Exports]	22,72,92,510	39,68,82,255	40,70,37,333	38,67,83,975	35,76,87,437
Treasure—					
Gold—]					
Private . . . . .	..	..	..	..	10,500
Government . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—					
Private	57,228	54,430	2,730	380	2,626
Government . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL]	57,228	54,430	2,730	380	13,126
TOTAL—Coasting Trade	49,27,08,038	87,03,10,646	86,03,48,504	95,19,32,732	83,44,67,324
excluding Treasure.					
GRAND TOTAL—Trade	105,39,83,081	227,71,91,369	249,80,46,475	284,10,83,293	316,33,54,756
excluding Treasure.					

PORT OF BOMBAY. A—GENERAL.

Total Value of the Trade of the Port of Bombay, in Merchandise, Foreign and Coasting, including Government Transactions, compared with the four previous years.

	Foreign Trade.					Coasting Trade.				
	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Merchandise—										
<i>Imports.</i>										
Private	6,420'84	7,372-84	6,022-08	10,081-57	14,304-10	2,205-08	4,021-25	3,482-76	4,500-22	3,721-60
Government	460-58	962-82	2,170-05	3,171-60	2,038-06	45-10	223-70	488-04	418-53	302-24
TOTAL	6,808-02	8,335-46	11,193-03	13,253-26	17,262-25	2,251-17	4,245-01	3,871-70	5,014-75	4,088-84
Treasure—										
Gold—										
Private	48	35-88	15-82	22-03	788-71	11	..	..	..	..
Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—										
Private	2-17	4-03	30	20-70	2,140-61	20	..	8-55	20-63	39-08
Government	7-08	241-03	1,280-65	777-27	0-51	..	..	..	..	..
Currency Notes—										
Private	..	03	..	3-02	4-30	..	..	..	..	..
Government	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	0-73	281-62	1,302-73	832-02	2,913-47	31	..	0-55	20-06	39-08
TOTAL Imports	6,008-05	8,610-08	12,495-76	14,085-18	20,205-78	2,251-48	4,245-01	3,878-25	5,041-43	4,122-92

PORT OF BOMBAY. A—GENERAL—contd.

Total Value of the Trade of the Port of Bombay, in Merchandise, Foreign and Coasting, including Government Transactions, compared with the four previous years—contd.

	Foreign Trade.					Coasting Trade.				
	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	* 1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
<i>Exports (including Re-exports).</i>										
Merchandise—										
Private	7,704.15	5,626.88	4,500.81	5,530.40	5,017.44	1,840.07	3,162.49	3,145.44	2,095.31	2,805.45
Government	3.78	14.70	87.03	80.34	93.80	2.04	40.04	161.50	172.69	128.87
TOTAL	7,707.93	5,641.58	4,587.84	5,610.74	5,111.24	1,842.11	3,202.53	3,306.94	2,268.00	2,934.32
Treasure—										
Gold—										
Private	9.20	17.42	5.56	49.95	118.01	..	..	..	..	10
Government . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—										
Private	20.64	17.87	8.58	31	73	68	34	03	..	03
Government	824.58	154.95	15.27	44.20	1.30	..	..	..	..	..
Currency Notes—										
Private	47.00	8.80	5.35	22.55	1.50	..	..	..	..	..
Government	15.00	10.00	11.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	916.42	209.04	46.52	117.01	122.44	68	34	03	..	13
TOTAL—Exports (including re-exports)	8,624.35	5,850.62	4,634.36	5,727.75	5,233.68	1,910.79	3,236.87	3,312.97	2,268.00	2,947.45
Balance of Trade	+1,715.70	-2,765.50	-7,801.40	-8,352.43	-14,072.04	-401.80	-1,041.24	-551.28	-1,875.45	-1,188.47
TOTAL—Trade excluding Treasure	14,008.85	13,079.84	15,730.87	18,870.00	23,273.40	4,100.19	7,448.44	7,199.04	8,180.75	7,019.16

B.—FOREIGN TRADE.

3.—Total Value of Imports and Exports into and from the Port of Bombay, Classified under five Main Headings.

	Imports.					Exports (including re-exports).				
	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
I. Food, drink and tobacco	318-34	300-50	445-84	491-83	710-13	712-07	580-79	229-16	340-27	873-39
II. Raw materials and produce and articles mainly unmanufactured.	3,421-88	4,216-05	5,470-24	4,862-39	4,788-08	1,418-08	830-05	711-04	1,331-82	2,235-71
III. Articles wholly or mainly manufactured.	2,612-27	2,759-02	2,027-71	4,443-09	8,352-05	5,447-03	4,373-64	3,371-00	3,440-89	3,023-70
IV. Living Animals	-44	-18	-29	1-02	7-43	..	-05	-01	-01	-87
V. Postal Articles.	76-91	113-30	179-40	323-24	447-90	125-77	141-25	189-00	433-41	283-07
TOTAL	6,429-84	7,372-64	9,022-06	10,081-57	14,304-10	7,704-15	5,626-08	4,590-21	5,536-40	5,917-44

4. Table showing the Distribution of the Foreign Trade of the

	Imports.			
			Percentage.	
	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.		
BRITISH EMPIRE.				
Burma	01	5.27		04
United Kingdom	2381.79	4386.66	28.09	34.16
Kenya Colony	871.88	734.05	8.64	6.13
Ceylon	159.37	109.60	1.53	77
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	77.13	37.98	77	27
Tanganyika Territory	174.38	152.95	1.73	1.07
Commonwealth of Australia	204.30	306.76	2.03	2.14
Canada	419.85	232.84	4.16	1.94
Aden and Dependencies	12.16	20.58	12	14
Bahrain Islands	207.76	66.23	2.05	46
Union of South Africa	76.76	38.54	76	27
Mauritius and Dependencies	14	04		
Hongkong	10.60	111.33	10	78
Cyprus	4.69	2.80	05	02
Palestine	100.28	84.72	99	59
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..
Gold Coast	..	..	..	..
Nigeria (including British Cameroons)	01	..	..	..
Rhodesia	13.02	31.34	13	22
Nyasaland Protectorate	02	02	..	..
Somaland Protectorate	..	..	..	..
Zanzibar and Pemba	48.04	51.76	48	38
New Zealand	73.16	34.47	73	24
Fiji Islands	..	..	..	..
Straits Settlements	7.02	270.95	07	1.89
Uganda Protectorate	..	..	..	..
Gambia	..	..	..	..
Federated Malay States	..	08	..	..
Seychelles	27	4.77	..	03
Other Countries	8.23	4.85	08	03
TOTAL—British Empire	5384.97	7188.58	53.41	60.25
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.				
Europe—				
Belgium	..	55.27	..	33
France	3.14	122.67	03	86
Turkey, European	..	3.33	..	02

DISTRIBUTION.

Province of Bombay in Private Merchandise by Countries.

Exports.				Re-exports.				Percentage of Total Trade.	
		Percentage.				Percentage.			
1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.
Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.			Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.				
02	183-80	..	3-21	07	12-58	07	5-88	..	1-01
772-03	820-09	14-15	10-84	5-82	20-95	6-08	9-79	23-09	27-31
327-60	264-18	6-00	4-82	08	2-99	08	1-40	7-67	4-95
261-87	159-22	4-79	2-78	13-24	0-62	13-82	3-10	2-78	1-36
306-16	123-54	6-70	3-21	03	3-90	03	1-82	2-83	1-11
218-01	127-45	3-99	2-23	..	03	..	43	2-51	1-39
331-48	410-56	6-07	7-18	30	02	38	29	3-43	3-55
20-72	43-64	3-8	7-6	..	..	..	..	2-32	1-37
86 94	183-93	5-94	3-30	21	2-22	22	1-04	2-17	1-05
57-97	50-03	1-06	87	4-30	4-35	4-49	2-03	2-30	60
320-47	127-95	5-87	2-24	11-92	5-87	12-45	2-74	2-62	35
51-23	40-24	04	70	04	12	04	06	33	30
61-82	323-38	05	5-86	5-17	35-56	5-40	16-63	43	2-32
10-46	5-06	19	11	1-14	..	1-19	..	10	04
63-20	65-82	1-16	1-15	47	1-05	49	49	1-05	75
30-46	17-99	56	31	..	..	..	..	19	09
40-09	28-00	73	49	..	..	..	..	26	14
173-74	80-39	3-14	1-41	..	1-20	..	56	1-10	40
78-47	48-98	1-44	82	05	05	05	02	59	39
66-36	40-75	1-21	71	..	38	..	13	42	20
07	71	..	01	..	..	..	..	..	..
22-14	19-75	40	35	..	04	..	30	45	36
51-07	48-81	03	85	..	..	..	..	79	41
9-07	10-63	18	19	..	02	..	01	06	05
11-21	123-74	21	216	15	32-82	16	15-25	12	2-11
10-01	16-29	18	29	..	..	..	..	06	08
8-11	1-01	15	02	..	..	..	..	05	..
07	11-76	..	21	01	1-39	01	83	..	07
4-70	7-82	09	14	02	04	02	02	03	06
1-01	9-28	02	16	03	06	03	04	03	07
5686-11	3258-50	67-48	56-93	43-11	134-78	45-01	83-01	58-28	52-29
4-39	155-41	08	2-72	..	1-37	..	64	03	1-03
48-31	25-31	89	44	..	25	..	12	33	78
37-34	35-85	68	62	87	1-55	91	72	24	29

	Imports.			
			Percentage.	
	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.		
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—contd.				
Europe—contd.				
Switzerland	506-81	306-63	5-03	2-77
Union of Socialist Soviet Republic (Russia)	7-21	1-50	0-07	-01
Sweden	19-30	55-15	1-19	3-39
Spain	7-08	22-07	0-07	1-15
Portugal (including Azores and Madeira) .	26-80	30-29	0-27	0-21
Finland . . . . .	..	13-80	..	1-10
Norway	3-09	46-04	0-04	0-33
Denmark	4-44	5-52	..	0-04
Netherlands . . . . .	..	144-23	..	1-01
Italy	0-01	653-06	..	4-57
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	..	28-00	..	0-20
Other Countries . . . . .	..	5-44	..	0-04
TOTAL—Europe	574-57	1585-70	5-70	11-09
Asia—				
Java	0-05	0-05	..	..
Syria	0-08	0-02	..	..
Iran	1450-05	925-41	14-48	6-47
Iraq	76-40	122-85	0-77	0-86
Muscat Territory	54-90	45-13	0-54	0-32
Trucial Coast	5-33	2-41	0-05	0-02
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	0-68	331-17	..	2-31
Other Native States in Arabia—				
Saudi Arabia	1-24	1-51	0-01	0-01
Yemen . . . . .	..	0-01	..	..
Hadramaut	0-25	0-22	..	..
Kuwait	2-37	0-22	0-02	..
Other Countries	0-37	1-51	..	0-01
TOTAL—Asia	1600-07	1430-51	15-87	10-00
Africa—				
Egypt	1176-00	1334-54	11-67	8-63
Re-Union	0-28	..	..	..
Madagascar . . . . .	..	4-41	..	..
Portuguese East Africa	18-81	30-00	0-19	0-21
Belgian Congo	0-27	..	..	..
French West Africa . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Italian East Africa	0-26	0-85	..	0-01
Abyssinia . . . . .	..	..	..	..
French Somaliland . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Other Countries . . . . .	..	1-09	..	0-01
TOTAL—Africa	1195-62	1287-82	11-85	8-66

Exports.				Re-exports.				Percentage of Total Trade.	
		Percentage.				Percentage.			
1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.
Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.			Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.				
5-25	21-74	-10	-38	81	56	85	26	3-20	2-07
57	..	-01	..	..	..	..	..	-05	..
0-75	34-34	-18	-60	..	42	..	20	-19	-44
30-36	7-80	-87	-14	..	03	..	-01	-23	-15
5-13	5-38	-09	-00	..	..	..	..	-20	-13
..	34	..	-01	..	..	..	..	..	-07
1-68	4-55	-03	-08	..	11	..	-05	-03	-25
1-60	15-03	-03	-27	..	32	..	-15	-01	-11
..	34-04	..	-01	..	14	..	-07	..	-89
..	56-03	..	-08	..	2-00	..	-04	..	3-52
04	22-26	..	-39	..	7-40	..	3-50	..	-29
..	4-14	..	-07	..	02	..	-01	..	-05
150-61	423-42	2-76	7-40	1-68	14-23	1-76	6-67	4-65	10-00
2-52	13-82	-05	-24	12-82	52	13-30	24	-10	-07
51-02	37-68	-03	-66	27	06	28	-03	-39	-29
84-26	207-07	1-54	3-62	15-07	12-27	15-74	5-74	9-07	5-66
270-27	320-28	4-05	5-00	1-16	7-18	1-21	3-36	2-23	2-23
28-30	18-02	-52	-31	74	1-01	77	47	-53	-32
45-09	36-56	-83	-64	16	3-08	17	1-44	-32	-21
171-62	563-77	3-14	10-21	60	20-09	63	9-39	1-11	4-62
127-32	97-20	2-33	1-70	2-00	2-70	2-00	1-26	63	50
29	1-75	-01	-03	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-71	49	-03	-01	..	..	..	..	-01	..
42-60	55-83	-78	-98	35	2-48	86	1-16	-29	-29
..	10-17	..	-18	..	1-22	..	-57	..	-06
825-06	1382-73	15-11	24-18	33-17	50-61	34-64	23-06	15-72	14-15
66-80	44-18	1-22	-77	3-71	2-01	3-87	-03	7-07	6-33
4-68	2-46	-09	-04	..	..	..	..	-03	-01
40-00	2-33	-02	-04	..	..	..	..	-32	-01
7-34	20-60	-13	-36	02	19	02	09	-17	-25
42-44	14-40	-78	-25	..	06	..	-03	-27	-07
12-03	19-70	-24	-34	..	..	..	..	-08	-10
48-55	28-01	-89	-49	01	08	01	-04	-31	-14
138-11	106-61	2-53	1-87	..	38	..	-18	89	-33
7-66	1-80	-13	-03	..	..	..	..	-06	-01
3-30	3-15	-06	-06	..	..	..	..	-02	-03
381-70	243-24	6-09	4-25	3-74	2-72	3-90	1-27	10-11	7-48

	Imports.			
			Percentage.	
	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.		
America—				
Peru	47-95	332-66	43	2-28
United States of America	1274-78	2482-12	12-66	17-35
Chile . . . . .	..	10-46	..	-07
Mexico . . . . .	..	6-09	..	-04
Brazil	87	6-46	-01	-05
Other Countries	90	3-80	-01	-03
TOTAL—America	1326-30	2831-50	13-16	19-80
Oceania	..	..	..	..
Total Foreign Countries	4696-05	7115-71	46-59	49-75
GRAND TOTAL	10081-82	14304-29	100-00	100-00

Exports.				Re-exports.				Percentage of Total Trade.	
		Percentage.				Percentage.			
1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1945-46.	1946-47.
Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.			Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.				
..	28	..	01	..	..	..	..	31	1.63
416.12	408.39	7.62	7.14	14.07	11.49	14.69	5.38	10.90	14.84
..	1.18	..	02	..	..	..	..	..	06
03	57	..	01	..	..	..	..	..	03
..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	03
07	46	..	01	..	03	..	01	01	02
416.22	411.05	7.62	7.19	14.07	11.52	14.69	5.39	11.22	16.08
2.49	..	04	..	..	..	..	..	02	..
1775.98	2460.44	32.52	43.02	52.06	79.11	54.90	30.99	41.72	47.71
5462.00	5718.94	100.00	100.00	95.77	213.89	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

British Empire.—During the year under report, imports increased from Rs. 53-85 crores to Rs. 71-88 crores or by 33 per cent., exports decreased from Rs. 36-86 crores to Rs. 32-58 crores or by 12 per cent., and re-exports increased from Rs. 43-09 lakhs to Rs. 134-78 lakhs or by 210 per cent.

United Kingdom.—(Imports—Rs. 4886-66 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 620-09 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 20-95 lakhs).

An examination of the table given above shows that, compared with 1945-46 there was an increase of Rs. 20-55 crores or 72 per cent. in Bombay's imports from the United Kingdom, that her exports to that country decreased by Rs. 1-52 crores or 19 per cent. and that re-exports increased by Rs. 15-13 lakhs or by nearly 260 per cent. The principal commodities imported from the United Kingdom were machinery and millwork (Rs. 970-28 lakhs), metal and ores (Rs. 376-74 lakhs), instruments etc. (Rs. 372-78 lakhs), postal articles not otherwise specified (Rs. 295-86 lakhs), dyes derived from coal tar (Rs. 280-11 lakhs), chemicals (Rs. 220-03 lakhs), woollen manufactures (Rs. 184-88 lakhs), drugs and medicines (Rs. 171-52 lakhs), precious stones (Rs. 149-05 lakhs), artificial silk manufactures (Rs. 138-56 lakhs), and motor cars (Rs. 102-33 lakhs). All these articles together accounted for 66 per cent of the total value of imports from the United Kingdom. Compared with the preceding year, the imports of machinery and millwork rose by Rs. 416-89 lakhs, of metals and ores by Rs. 203-73 lakhs, of instruments, apparatus etc. by Rs. 194-33 lakhs, of postal articles not otherwise specified by Rs. 58-39 lakhs, of dyes derived from coal tar by Rs. 25-58 lakhs, of chemicals by Rs. 61-25 lakhs, of woollen manufactures by Rs. 72-40 lakhs, of drugs and medicines by Rs. 63-33 lakhs, of precious stones by Rs. 81-72 lakhs, of artificial silk manufactures by Rs. 85-22 lakhs and of motor cars by Rs. 99-20 lakhs. The total value of the principal commodities imported in the year is stated below, the figures in brackets indicating the value of the corresponding imports in the previous year:—Manures Rs. 94-01 lakhs (Rs. 46-95 lakhs), paper and pasteboard Rs. 93-91 lakhs (Rs. 34-88 lakhs), hardware Rs. 92-41 lakhs (Rs. 62-50 lakhs), cotton sewing thread Rs. 75-83 lakhs (Rs. 58-96 lakhs), chassis Rs. 62-43 lakhs (Rs. 8-60 lakhs), toilet requisites Rs. 60-60 lakhs (Rs. 41-69 lakhs), parts of mechanically propelled vehicles Rs. 57-46 lakhs (Rs. 8-34 lakhs), bobbins Rs. 54-92 lakhs (Rs. 58-21 lakhs), leather Rs. 54-62 lakhs (Rs. 43-08 lakhs), cycles Rs. 53-49 lakhs (Rs. 16-80 lakhs), liquors Rs. 51-52 lakhs (Rs. 33-95 lakhs), paints and painters' materials Rs. 47-44 lakhs (Rs. 36-24 lakhs), cotton piecegoods Rs. 46-19 lakhs (Rs. 9-88 lakhs), belting for machinery Rs. 45-05 lakhs (Rs. 37-80 lakhs), silk raw and cocoons Rs. 43-16 lakhs (Rs. nil), wool raw Rs. 42-07 lakhs (Rs. 44 lakh), glass and glassware Rs. 31-75 lakhs (Rs. 22-18 lakhs), woollen yarn and knitting wool Rs. 31-44 lakhs (Rs. 21-78 lakhs), stationery Rs. 29-10 lakhs (Rs. 63-35 lakhs), artificial silk yarn Rs. 28-48 lakhs (Rs. 33-42 lakhs), parts of cycles Rs. 28-09 lakhs (Rs. 17-60 lakhs), apparel Rs. 27-40 lakhs (Rs. 18-11 lakhs), printing and lithographing machinery etc. Rs. 23-25 lakhs (Rs. 17-76 lakhs), earthenware Rs. 23-23 lakhs (Rs. 8-80 lakhs), cigarettes Rs. 22-17 lakhs (Rs. 2-77 lakhs), staple fibre yarn Rs. 21-65 lakhs (Rs. 56 lakh), oils Rs. 21-01 lakhs (Rs. 6-34 lakhs), cutlery Rs. 18-64 lakhs (Rs. 8-06 lakhs), books Rs. 16-19 lakhs (Rs. 19-90 lakhs), provisions and oilman's stores Rs. 14-03 lakhs (Rs. 3-06 lakhs), motor cycles Rs. 12-38 lakhs (Rs. 1-49 lakhs), haberdashery and millinery Rs. 10-78 lakhs (Rs. 9-75 lakhs), rubber manufactures Rs. 10-26 lakhs (Rs. 2-08 lakhs), arms, ammunition etc. Rs. 10-15 lakhs (Rs. 4-54 lakhs), umbrellas and umbrella fittings Rs. 9-90 lakhs (Rs. 3-91 lakhs), brushes Rs. 8-88 lakhs (Rs. 6-27 lakhs), asbestos Rs. 8-49 lakhs (Rs. 10-58 lakhs), silk manufactures Rs. 6-82 lakhs (Rs. 4-44 lakhs), cotton hosiery Rs. 6-28 lakhs (Rs. 12-74 lakhs), cork manufactures Rs. 5-89 lakhs (Rs. 2-93 lakhs), graphite

crucibles Rs. 5.50 lakhs (Rs. 3.55 lakhs), tobacco for pipes and cigarettes Rs. 3.40 lakhs (Rs. 9.38 lakhs) and buttons Rs. 3.05 lakhs (Rs. 5.03 lakhs).

The principal articles exported to the United Kingdom were postal articles not otherwise specified (Rs. 162.22 lakhs), seeds (Rs. 148.28 lakhs) and cotton waste (Rs. 136.80 lakhs). These articles taken together represented in terms of value 72 per cent. of the total exports to the United Kingdom as against a proportion of 75 per cent. in the preceding year. Exports of wool raw advanced from Rs. 19.32 lakhs to Rs. 22.26 lakhs, of woollen manufactures from Rs. 6.18 lakhs to Rs. 16.11 lakhs, of oils from Rs. 11.42 lakhs to Rs. 15.13 lakhs, of gums and resins from Rs. 9.63 lakhs to Rs. 12.94 lakhs, of hemp raw from Rs. 6.50 lakhs to Rs. 8.04 lakhs, of manganese ore from Rs. 1.78 lakhs to Rs. 5.94 lakhs, of hides tanned from Rs. 3.76 lakhs to Rs. 3.85 lakhs and of skins tanned from Rs. .52 lakh to Rs. 2.62 lakhs, while those of cotton raw declined from Rs. 101.62 lakhs to Rs. 16.53 lakhs and of myrobalans from Rs. 7.39 lakhs to Rs. 3.65 lakhs. Re-exports of woollen manufactures advanced from Rs. 3.41 lakhs to Rs. 11.39 lakhs and of liquors from nil to Rs. 1.35 lakhs, while those of hardware declined from Rs. 1.37 lakhs to Rs. 1.08 lakhs.

British Possessions.—Imports declined from Rs. 25.53 crores to Rs. 23.01 crores and exports from Rs. 29.13 crores to Rs. 26.38 crores. Re-exports, however, advanced from Rs. 37.27 lakhs to Rs. 113.83 lakhs.

Cyprus.—Imports—Rs. 1.82 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 5.96 lakhs;

Re-exports—nil.

Imports declined from Rs. 4.60 lakhs to Rs. 1.82 lakhs, and consisted mostly of liquors. Exports also shrank from Rs. 10.46 lakhs to Rs. 5.96 lakhs. Shipments of cotton piecegoods fell from Rs. 5.18 lakhs to Rs. 4.78 lakhs and those of cotton twist and yarn from Rs. 4.79 lakhs to Rs. .14 lakh. There were no re-exports as against Rs. .90 lakh worth artificial silk piecegoods during the preceding year.

Palestine.—Imports—Rs. 84.72 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 65.62 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 1.05 lakhs.

Imports contracted from Rs. 100.28 lakhs to Rs. 84.72 lakhs. Imports of precious stones declined from Rs. 78.52 lakhs to Rs. 74.63 lakhs. There were no imports of apparel as against of Rs. 15.96 lakhs last year. Exports advanced from Rs. 63.20 lakhs to Rs. 65.62 lakhs. Postal articles of the value of Rs. 31.53 lakhs were exported this year as against nothing last year. Exports of cotton piecegoods dropped from Rs. 28.16 lakhs to Rs. 22.34 lakhs and those of seeds from Rs. 6.84 lakhs to Rs. 3.47 lakhs and of cotton twist and yarn from Rs. 21.46 lakhs to Rs. 1.82 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .47 lakh to Rs. 1.05 lakhs.

Aden and Dependencies.—Imports—Rs. 20.58 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 188.93 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 2.22 lakhs.

Imports rose from Rs. 12.15 lakhs to Rs. 20.58 lakhs, while exports fell from Rs. 326.94 lakhs to Rs. 188.93 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .21 lakh to Rs. 2.22 lakhs. Imports of gums and resins advanced from Rs. 3.37 lakhs to Rs. 5.78 lakhs and those of brass from Rs. .50 lakh to Rs. 3.20 lakhs.

Shipments of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 363.55 lakhs to Rs. 79.33 lakhs, of seeds from Rs. 12.86 lakhs to Rs. 5.42 lakhs, of spices from Rs. 28.36 lakhs to Rs. 11.38 lakhs, of twist and yarn from Rs. 7.69 lakhs to Rs. .05 lakh, while those of tobacco unmanufactured expanded from Rs. 32.01 lakhs to Rs. 52.02 lakhs, of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 6.83 lakhs to Rs. 9.85 lakhs and of boots and shoes from Rs. 1.06 lakhs to Rs. 3.74 lakhs. There were re-exports of

woollen manufactures (Rs. .91 lakh), metals and ores (Rs. .33 lakh) and vehicles (Rs. .18 lakh) as against no re-exports of each article last year.

Bahrain Islands.—Imports—Rs. 66.23 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 50.03 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 4.35 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 297.76 lakhs to Rs. 66.23 lakhs and exports from Rs. 57.97 lakhs to Rs. 50.03 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. 4.30 lakhs to Rs. 4.35 lakhs.

Imports of oils, mineral declined from Rs. 291.15 lakhs to Rs. 60.12 lakhs. Shipments of cotton piecegoods shrank from Rs. 27.04 lakhs to Rs. 16.94 lakhs, of tea from Rs. 10.36 lakhs to Rs. 3.50 lakhs, of sugar from Rs. 3.86 lakhs to Rs. 1.10 lakhs and of spices from Rs. 2.67 lakhs to Rs. .25 lakh, while those of rubber manufactures expanded from Rs. .76 lakh to Rs. 3.88 lakhs and of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 3.59 lakhs to Rs. 5.33 lakhs. Re-exports of vehicles were valued at Rs. .65 lakh as against Rs. .03 lakh and metals and ores at Rs. 2.51 lakhs as against no re-exports last year. There were no re-exports of sugar and tobacco manufactured as against Rs. 2.13 lakhs and Rs. 1.00 lakh respectively last year.

Ceylon.—Imports—Rs. 109.60 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 159.22 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 6.62 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 159.37 lakhs to Rs. 109.60 lakhs, exports from Rs. 261.87 lakhs to Rs. 159.22 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 13.24 lakhs to Rs. 6.62 lakhs. Imports of seeds, copra dropped from Rs. 113.57 lakhs to Rs. 18.15 lakhs and of betelnuts from Rs. 16.33 lakhs to Rs. 7.80 lakhs, while those of oils, coconut, rose from Rs. 3.37 lakhs to Rs. 46.12 lakhs.

Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 91.56 lakhs to Rs. 58.80 lakhs, of seeds from Rs. 35.89 lakhs to Rs. 17.53 lakhs, of pulse from Rs. 53.56 lakhs to Rs. 8.92 lakhs, of instruments etc. from Rs. 10.46 lakhs to Rs. 6.60 lakhs, of rubber manufactures from Rs. 15.14 lakhs to Rs. 8.46 lakhs, of spices from Rs. 9.42 lakhs to Rs. 3.42 lakhs and of drugs and medicines from Rs. 4.58 lakhs to Rs. 2.82 lakhs. Exports of fish advanced from Rs. 4.08 lakhs to Rs. 5.18 lakhs. Re-exports of vehicles declined from Rs. 2.63 lakhs to Rs. 2.10 lakhs, of provisions from Rs. 2.31 lakhs to Rs. 1.08 lakhs, of hardware from Rs. 4.65 lakhs to Rs. .61 lakh and of glass and glassware from Rs. 1.55 lakhs to Rs. .04 lakh.

Burma.—Imports—Rs. 5.27 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 183.80 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 12.58 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. .01 lakh to Rs. 5.27 lakhs, exports from Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. 183.80 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. .07 lakh to Rs. 12.58 lakhs. Imports of teak-wood amounted to Rs. 3.53 lakhs as against no imports last year.

Shipments of cotton piecegoods were valued at Rs. 70.28 lakhs, of fish at Rs. 19.58 lakhs, of tobacco manufactured at Rs. 7.91 lakhs, of seeds at Rs. 6.83 lakhs, of rubber manufactures at Rs. 6.09 lakhs and of leather manufactures at Rs. 4.11 lakhs as against no exports respectively last year. Exports of hardware amounted to Rs. 8.88 lakhs as against Rs. .01 lakh last year. Re-exports of drugs and medicines amounted to Rs. 2.29 lakhs, of spices Rs. 1.13 lakhs, of glass and glassware Rs. 1.17 lakhs, of dyes obtained from coal tar Rs. .65 lakh and of provisions etc. Rs. .57 lakh as against no re-exports respectively last year. Re-exports of vehicles amounted in terms of value to Rs. 1.39 lakhs as against Rs. .06 lakh last year.

Straits Settlements.—Imports—Rs. 270.95 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 123.74 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 32.82 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 7-02 lakhs to Rs. 270-95 lakhs, exports from Rs. 11-21 lakhs to Rs. 123-74 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 1-54 lakhs to Rs. 32-82 lakhs. Imports of betelnuts advanced from Rs. 3-22 lakhs to Rs. 55-76 lakhs and of provisions etc. from Rs. -11 lakh to Rs. 45-11 lakhs. Imports of starch and farina amounted to Rs. 115-85 lakhs, of brass to Rs. 32-88 lakhs and those of copper to Rs. 8-77 lakhs as against no imports respectively last year. Exports of cotton piecegoods were Rs. 45-84 lakhs, of wool manufactures Rs. 15-35 lakhs, of rubber manufactures Rs. 10-69 lakhs and of provisions, etc. Rs. 7-29, lakhs as against no exports respectively last year. Exports of seeds amounted to Rs. 10-29 lakhs as against Rs. 7-12 lakhs and of spices Rs. 9-84 lakhs as against Rs. 2-69 lakhs last year. Re-exports of spices amounted to Rs. 18-55 lakhs as against Rs. -02 lakh and of gums and resins Rs. 1-13 lakhs as against Rs. -12 lakh last year. Re-exports of liquors were Rs. 7-19 lakhs and those of drugs and medicines Rs. 3-56 lakhs as against no re-exports respectively last year.

Hongkong.—Imports—Rs. 111-33 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 323-38 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 35-56 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 10-30 lakhs to Rs. 111-33 lakhs, exports from Rs. 51-82 lakhs to Rs. 323-38 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 5-17 lakhs to Rs. 35-56 lakhs. Imports of spices, cassia amounted to Rs. 30-42 lakhs as against Rs. 10-30 lakhs, of postal articles not otherwise specified to Rs. 13-83 lakhs as against no imports and of instruments etc., electric bulbs Rs. 29-24 lakhs as against Rs. -16 lakh respectively during the last year.

Shipments of cotton raw were valued at Rs. 242-83 lakhs as against Rs. 35-93 lakhs, of cotton piecegoods Rs. 29-28 lakhs as against no shipment, of drugs and medicines Rs. 14-26 lakhs as against Rs. 8-10 lakhs, of wood and timber Rs. 9-74 lakhs as against Rs. -98 lakh, of chemicals Rs. 7-87 lakhs as against Rs. -09 lakh and of cotton waste Rs. 3-87 lakhs as against Rs. -01 lakh respectively last year. The value of re-exports of stationery amounted to Rs. 7-55 lakhs as against *nil*, of ivory unmanufactured Rs. 6-73 lakhs as against Rs. 2-28 lakhs, of gums and resins Rs. 5-03 lakhs as against Rs. 2-10 lakhs, of spices, cloves to Rs. 2-84 lakhs as against Rs. -51 lakh and of drugs and medicines Rs. -77 lakh as against Rs. -02 lakh respectively last year.

Federated Malay States.—Imports—*nil*; Exports—Rs. 11-76 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 1-89 lakhs.

Exports advanced from Rs. -07 lakh to Rs. 11-76 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. -01 lakh to Rs. 1-89 lakhs.

There were no imports from Federated Malay States as in the preceding year. Exports of cotton piecegoods amounted in terms of value to Rs. 6-15 lakhs as against no exports last year. Re-exports of drugs and medicines were valued at Rs. 1-73 lakhs as against no re-exports last year.

Gambia.—There were no imports as in the preceding year. Exports declined from Rs. 8-10 lakhs to Rs. 1-01 lakhs and mainly consisted of cotton piecegoods worth Rs. -98 lakh as against Rs. 7-97 lakhs last year. There were also no re-exports to Gambia as in the preceding year.

Sierra Leone.—There were no imports as in the preceding year. Exports declined from Rs. 30-46 lakhs to Rs. 17-99 lakhs and mainly consisted of cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 16-41 lakhs as against Rs. 29-17 lakhs last year. There were no re-exports as last year.

Union of South Africa.—Imports—Rs. 33-54 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 127-95 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 5-87 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 76.76 lakhs to Rs. 38.54 lakhs, exports from Rs. 320.47 lakhs to Rs. 127.95 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 11.92 lakhs to Rs. 5.8 lakhs.

Imported diamonds were valued at Rs. 20.91 lakhs as against Rs. 48.23 lakhs last year.

Exports of cotton piecegoods were valued at Rs. 33.53 lakhs as against Rs. 183.88 lakhs, of woollen manufactures—carpets to Rs. 16.29 lakhs as against Rs. 12.28 lakhs, of cotton waste to Rs. 13.01 lakhs as against Rs. 12.56 lakhs, of spices to Rs. 12.56 lakhs as against Rs. 7.52 lakhs, of seeds to Rs. 9.60 lakhs as against Rs. 33.55 lakhs, of postal articles not otherwise specified to Rs. 9.32 lakhs as against Rs. 22.79 lakhs, of chemicals to Rs. 7.74 lakhs as against Rs. 9.24 lakhs of cotton twist and yarn to Rs. 3.01 lakhs as against Rs. 17.93 lakhs, of oils to Rs. 1.1 lakhs as against Rs. 6.95 lakhs and of canvas to Rs. .02 lakh as against Rs. 6.1 lakhs respectively last year. Re-exports of woollen manufactures amounted Rs. 5.60 lakhs as against Rs. 10.37 lakhs last year.

Gold Coast.—Like last year there were no imports. Exports declined from Rs. 40.09 lakhs to Rs. 28.00 lakhs and consisted of mainly cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 22.48 lakhs as against Rs. 35.81 lakhs last year. There were no re-exports to Gold Coast as during last year.

Nigeria.—There were no imports as during last year. Exports declined from Rs. 171.74 lakhs to Rs. 80.39 lakhs and consisted of mainly cotton piecegoods worth Rs. 70.89 lakhs as against Rs. 162.72 lakhs last year. Re-exports amounted Rs. 1.20 lakhs as against no re-exports last year and were entirely of oils, vegetable and other sorts.

Rhodesia—Northern.—Imports—nil; Exports—Rs. 15.05 lakhs; Re-exports Rs. .05 lakh.

Exports declined from Rs. 26.66 lakhs to Rs. 15.05 lakhs and re-exports amounted to Rs. .05 lakh as during last year.

There were no imports as during last year. Exports of cotton piecegoods amounted to Rs. 6.01 lakhs as against Rs. 17.42 lakhs, of cotton manufactures other sorts to Rs. 4.56 lakhs as against Rs. 6.77 lakhs and of hardware Rs. 1.3 lakhs as against no exports last year.

Rhodesia—Southern.—Imports—Rs. 31.34 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 31.92 lakhs; Re-exports—nil.

Imports advanced from Rs. 13.02 lakhs to Rs. 31.34 lakhs, while exports declined from Rs. 51.81 lakhs to Rs. 31.92 lakhs.

Imports of asbestos amounted in terms of value to Rs. 18.01 lakhs as against Rs. 13.02 lakhs and of copper to Rs. 12.66 lakhs as against Rs. .34 lakh last year. There were no imports of brass as against Rs. 4.17 lakhs last year.

Exports of cotton manufactures—other sorts were valued at Rs. 14.31 lakhs as against Rs. 18.34 lakhs, of cotton piecegoods to Rs. 10.78 lakhs as against Rs. 18.93 lakhs, of leather manufactures to Rs. 1.27 lakhs as against Rs. .14 lakh of twist and yarn to Rs. .22 lakh as against Rs. 2.70 lakhs and of hardware Rs. .80 lakh as against no exports respectively last year.

Zanzibar and Pemba.—Imports—Rs. 51.76 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 19.75 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .64 lakh.

Imports advanced from Rs. 48.04 lakhs to Rs. 51.76 lakhs, while exports declined from Rs. 22.14 lakhs to Rs. 19.75 lakhs. There were re-exports of the value of Rs. .64 lakh as against no re-exports last year. Imports of spices—cloves amounted

to Rs. 41.76 lakhs as against Rs. 39.34 lakhs and of ivory un-manufactured to Rs. 8.73 lakhs as against Rs. 6.52 lakhs last year.

Exports of cotton piecegoods amounted in terms of value to Rs. 12.77 lakhs as against Rs. 18.98 lakhs and of postal articles not otherwise specified to Rs. 1.80 lakhs as against Rs. .54 lakh last year. Re-exports of woollen manufactures were valued at Rs. .49 lakh as against no re-exports last year.

Kenya Colony.—Imports—Rs. 734.05 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 264.18 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 2.99 lakhs.

Imports dropped from Rs. 871.38 lakhs to Rs. 734.05 lakhs, and exports from Rs. 327.60 lakhs to Rs. 264.18 lakhs. Re-exports rose from Rs. .08 lakh to Rs. 2.99 lakhs.

Imports of cotton raw amounted to Rs. 671.32 lakhs as against Rs. 828.13 lakhs, of chemicals (sodium carbonate) Rs. 21.85 lakhs as against Rs. 10.56 lakhs, of ivory unmanufactured to Rs. 16.53 lakhs as against Rs. 16.28 lakhs last year.

Exports of cotton piecegoods shrank from Rs. 241.28 lakhs to Rs. 141.70 lakhs, while those of cotton—other manufactures increased from Rs. 36.02 lakhs to Rs. 48.48 lakhs, of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 12.04 lakhs to Rs. 19.93 lakhs, of hardware from Rs. 2.26 lakhs to Rs. 10.61 lakhs and of glass and glassware from Rs. 1.27 lakhs to Rs. 3.48 lakhs.

Re-exports of metals and ores rose from Rs. .04 lakh to Rs. 1.73 lakhs. Re-exports of spices amounted to Rs. .58 lakh and of woollen manufactures to Rs. .41 lakh as against no re-exports respectively last year.

Uganda Protectorate.—Imports—nil; Exports—Rs. 16.29 lakhs; Re-exports—nil.

There were no imports and re-exports as during last year. Exports advanced from Rs. 10.01 lakhs to Rs. 16.29 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods advanced from Rs. 6.05 lakhs to Rs. 8.99 lakhs and of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 2.45 lakhs to Rs. 4.00 lakhs.

Tanganyika Territory.—Imports—Rs. 152.95 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 127.45 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .93 lakh.

Imports declined from Rs. 174.38 lakhs to Rs. 152.95 lakhs, and exports from Rs. 218.01 lakhs to Rs. 127.45 lakhs. Re-exports amounted to Rs. .93 lakh as against no re-exports last year.

Imports of cotton raw declined in value from Rs. 146.59 lakhs to Rs. 119.50 lakhs, while those of ivory unmanufactured advanced from Rs. 10.07 lakhs to Rs. 15.86 lakhs and of gums and resins from Rs. 8.00 lakhs to Rs. 9.70 lakhs.

Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 197.12 lakhs to Rs. 91.96 lakhs, while those of cotton—other sorts of manufactures advanced from Rs. 7.68 lakhs to Rs. 13.25 lakhs, and of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 2.26 lakhs to Rs. 5.30 lakhs.

Nyasaland Protectorate.—Imports—nil; Exports—Rs. 40.75 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .28 lakh.

There were no imports as during last year; Exports declined from Rs. 66.36 lakhs to Rs. 40.75 lakhs and comprised mainly cotton piecegoods worth Rs. 33.73 lakhs as against Rs. 64.12 lakhs last year. Re-exports were valued at Rs. .28 lakh as against nothing last year.

Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.—Imports—Rs. 37.93 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 183.54 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 3.90 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 77.13 lakhs to Rs. 37.93 lakhs and exports from Rs. 366.16 lakhs to Rs. 183.54 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .03 lakh to Rs. 3.90 lakhs.

Imports of gums and resins declined from Rs. 56.19 lakhs to Rs. 22.64 lakhs and of cotton raw from Rs. 18.73 lakhs to Rs. 6.15 lakhs.

Exports of cotton piecegoods declined in value from Rs. 318.71 lakhs to Rs. 141.53 lakhs, of oils from Rs. 8.41 lakhs to Rs. 5.25 lakhs, and of cotton twist and yarn from Rs. 5.07 lakhs to Rs. .21 lakh. The value of exports of metals—unenumerated totalled to Rs. 3.47 lakhs as against no exports last year. Re-exports comprised of metals—unenumerated Rs. 1.58 lakhs and spices Rs. 1.85 lakhs as against no re-exports of each commodity respectively last year.

Mauritius and Dependencies.—Imports—*nil*; Exports—Rs. 40.24 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .12 lakh.

There were no imports as during last year. Exports declined from Rs. 51.28 lakhs to Rs. 40.24 lakhs, re-exports advanced from Rs. .04 lakh to Rs. .12 lakh.

Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 45.56 lakhs to Rs. 33.59 lakhs. *Seychelles.*—Imports—*nil*; Exports—Rs. 7.83 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .04 lakh.

There were no imports as during last year. Exports rose from Rs. 4.70 lakhs to Rs. 7.83 lakhs and mainly consisted of cotton piecegoods which advanced from Rs. 3.69 lakhs to Rs. 5.56 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. .04 lakh.

Canada.—Imports—Rs. 232.84 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 43.64 lakhs; Re-exports—*nil*.

Imports declined from Rs. 419.85 lakhs to Rs. 232.84 lakhs, while exports advanced from Rs. 20.71 lakhs to Rs. 43.64 lakhs.

The total value of imported chassis fell from Rs. 224.67 lakhs to Rs. 23.6 lakhs, of parts of mechanically propelled vehicles from Rs. 88.61 lakhs to Rs. 8.74 lakhs, of paper and pasteboard from Rs. 39.15 lakhs to Rs. 34.94 lakhs, of bobbins from Rs. 5.46 lakhs to Rs. 3.10 lakhs and of belting for machinery from Rs. 4.19 lakhs to Rs. .88 lakh. Imports of motor cars were valued at Rs. 41.86 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of metals and ores advanced from Rs. 18.15 lakhs to Rs. 39.35 lakhs, of provisions etc. from Rs. 4.17 lakhs to Rs. 13.72 lakhs of liquors from Rs. 5.75 lakhs to Rs. 12.24 lakhs, of chemicals from Rs. 4.71 lakhs to Rs. 8.98 lakhs, of instruments etc. from Rs. 6.83 lakhs to Rs. 7.72 lakhs and of drugs and medicines from Rs. 2.04 lakhs to Rs. 3.15 lakhs.

Exports of woollen manufactures—carpets advanced from Rs. 5.30 lakhs to Rs. 23.70 lakhs and of oils—castor from Rs. 1.81 lakhs to Rs. 9.06 lakhs, while those of cotton waste declined from Rs. 3.79 lakhs to Rs. 2.66 lakhs and of goat and sheep skins—tanned from Rs. 6.38 lakhs to Rs. .73 lakh.

Commonwealth of Australia.—Imports—Rs. 306.76 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 410.56 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .62 lakh.

Imports expanded from Rs. 204.30 lakhs to Rs. 306.76 lakhs, exports from Rs. 331.48 lakhs to Rs. 410.56 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. .35 lakh to Rs. .62 lakh. Imports of metals and ores rose from Rs. 9.60 lakhs to Rs. 57.03 lakhs, of provisions, etc. from Rs. 17.93 lakhs to Rs. 35.47 lakhs, of tallow and stearine from Rs. 20.54 lakhs to Rs. 28.60 lakhs, of woollen manufactures from Rs. 2.29 lakhs to Rs. 28.42 lakhs and of drugs and medicines from Rs. 2.21 lakhs to Rs. 8.99 lakhs. On the other hand, imports of wool raw declined from Rs. 136.70 lakhs to Rs. 82.29 lakhs and of liquors from Rs. 4.55 lakhs to Rs. 3.78 lakhs.

Exports of cotton piecegoods rose from Rs. 203.71 lakhs to Rs. 239.46 lakhs, of cotton waste from Rs. 10.51 lakhs to Rs. 29.73 lakhs and of woollen manufactures—carpets and rugs from Rs. 2.01 lakhs to Rs. 18.11 lakhs, while those of seeds declined from Rs. 93.63 lakhs to Rs. 74.40 lakhs.

New Zealand.—Imports—Rs. 34.47 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 48.81 lakhs; Re-exports—nil.

Imports fell from Rs. 73.16 lakhs to Rs. 34.47 lakhs and exports from Rs. 51.07 lakhs to Rs. 48.81 lakhs. Imports of wool raw declined from Rs. 50.82 lakhs to Rs. 6.25 lakhs, while those of provisions, etc. advanced from Rs. 17.61 lakhs to Rs. 26.27 lakhs. In value, exports of cotton piecegoods advanced from Rs. 32.65 lakhs to Rs. 34.67 lakhs and of cotton waste from Rs. 2.35 lakhs to Rs. 7.58 lakhs, while exports of seeds declined from Rs. 12.85 lakhs to Rs. 3.56 lakhs.

Fiji Islands.—Imports—nil; Exports—Rs. 10.63 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .02 lakh.

As per last year there were no imports this year. Exports advanced from Rs. 9.67 lakhs to Rs. 10.63 lakhs. Exports of hardware amounted to Rs. .79 lakh as against no exports last year. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 8.33 lakhs to Rs. 7.53 lakhs. Re-exports amounted to Rs. .02 lakh as against nothing last year.

Newfoundland.—Imports—Rs. 4.21 lakhs; Exports and Re-exports—nil.

Imports advanced from Rs. 3.18 lakhs to Rs. 4.21 lakhs and were entirely of paper.

Europe.—Imports—Rs. 1585.79 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 423.42 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 14.26 lakhs.

Imports rose from Rs. 574.57 lakhs to Rs. 1585.79 lakhs, exports from Rs. 150.51 lakhs to Rs. 423.42 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 1.68 lakhs to Rs. 14.26 lakhs.

Union of Socialist Soviet Republic (Russia).—Imports—Rs. 1.50 lakhs; Exports and Re-exports—nil.

Imports declined from Rs. 6.12 lakhs to Rs. 1.50 lakhs and consisted mainly of precious stones valued at Rs. .85 lakh as against Rs. 6.12 lakhs last year.

Sweden.—Imports—Rs. 55.15 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 34.34 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .42 lakh.

Imports increased from Rs. 19.30 lakhs to Rs. 55.15 lakhs and exports from Rs. 9.75 lakhs to Rs. 34.34 lakhs and re-exports from nothing to Rs. .42 lakh.

Imports of paper and pasteboard advanced from Rs. 5.23 lakhs to Rs. 29.34 lakhs, of machinery and millwork from Rs. 8.06 lakhs to Rs. 13.50 lakhs and of hardware from Rs. 3.58 lakhs to Rs. 5.03 lakhs. Exports of cotton waste advanced from Rs. 7.51 lakhs to Rs. 14.32 lakhs, of spices from nothing to Rs. 3.97 lakhs and of chemicals from nothing to Rs. 9.42 lakhs. Re-exports consisted of woollen manufactures valued at Rs. .30 lakh as against nothing last year.

Norway.—Imports—Rs. 46.94 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 4.55 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .11 lakh.

Imports swelled from Rs. 3.69 lakhs to Rs. 46.94 lakhs and consisted mainly of paper and pasteboard valued at Rs. 45.22 lakhs as against Rs. 3.63 lakhs last year. Exports advanced from Rs. 1.68 lakhs to Rs. 4.55 lakhs and re-exports from nothing to Rs. .11 lakh.

Denmark.—Imports—Rs. 5.52 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 15.63 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .32 lakh.

Imports increased from Rs. 43 lakh to Rs. 5.52 lakhs and consisted mainly of machinery and millwork valued at Rs. 3.52 lakhs as against Rs. 43 lakh last year. Exports increased from Rs. 1.69 lakhs to Rs. 15.63 lakhs. Exports of cotton waste amounted to Rs. 10.11 lakhs as against Rs. .96 lakh and of chemicals to Rs. 2.64 lakhs as against no exports last year. Re-exports entirely of woollen manufactures were valued at Rs. .32 lakh as against nothing last year.

Netherlands.—Imports—Rs. 144.23 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 34.94 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .14 lakh.

These figures are the first post-war figures. The principal articles supplied were artificial silk yarn Rs. 86.27 lakhs, starch, dextrine and farina Rs. 12.95 lakhs, liquors Rs. 8.43 lakhs, drugs and medicines Rs. 7.01 lakhs and precious stones Rs. 2.67 lakhs. The principal articles exported were cotton raw Rs. 10.33 lakhs and cotton waste Rs. 19.20 lakhs and those re-exported were spices Rs. .14 lakh.

France.—Imports—Rs. 122.67 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 25.31 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .25 lakh.

Imports expanded from Rs. 3.14 lakhs to Rs. 122.67 lakhs, while exports declined from Rs. 48.31 lakhs to Rs. 25.31 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from nothing to Rs. .25 lakh. Imports of liquors amounted to Rs. 25.00 lakhs as against Rs. 3.14 lakhs, of precious stones Rs. 35.65 lakhs as against no imports and of artificial silk manufactures Rs. 19.23 lakhs as against no imports last year. Exports of cotton raw amounted to Rs. 5.22 lakhs as against Rs. 28.27 lakhs and of gums and resins Rs. 6.62 lakhs as against Rs. .90 lakh last year. There were no exports of seeds—linseeds as against Rs. 18.38 lakhs last year. Re-exports consisted of oils—vegetable—other sorts valued at Rs. .24 lakh as against nothing last year.

Belgium.—Imports—Rs. 55.27 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 155.41 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 1.37 lakhs. These are the first post-war figures.

The principal articles imported were paper and pasteboard Rs. 14.65 lakhs, instruments etc. Rs. 13.91 lakhs and glass and glassware Rs. 7.17 lakhs, those exported were cotton raw Rs. 92.08 lakhs, cotton waste Rs. 44.68 lakhs and wool raw Rs. 7.63 lakhs and those re-exported were woollen manufactures Rs. .50 lakh.

Spain.—Imports—Rs. 22.07 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 7.80 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .03 lakh.

Imports increased from Rs. 7.08 lakhs to Rs. 22.07 lakhs, while exports decreased from Rs. 36.36 lakhs to Rs. 7.80 lakhs. Re-exports amounted to Rs. .03 lakh as against nothing last year. Imports of dyes derived from coal tar advanced from Rs. .07 lakh to Rs. 11.53 lakhs, while those of liquors declined from Rs. 5.79 lakhs to Rs. 5.39 lakhs. Exports of cotton raw declined from Rs. 34.33 lakhs to Rs. 3.09 lakhs.

Portugal.—Imports—Rs. 30.29 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 5.38 lakhs; Re-exports—nil.

Imports advanced from Rs. 26.89 lakhs to Rs. 30.29 lakhs. Imports of cork manufactures advanced from Rs. 7.68 lakhs to Rs. 13.01 lakhs, while those of liquors declined from Rs. 19.00 lakhs to Rs. 15.14 lakhs. Exports advanced from Rs. 5.12 lakhs to Rs. 5.38 lakhs.

Switzerland.—Imports—Rs. 396.63 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 21.74 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .56 lakh.

Imports fell from Rs. 506.81 lakhs to Rs. 396.63 lakhs. Imports of dyes derived from coal tar declined from Rs. 277.84 lakhs to Rs. 130.88 lakhs and those of clocks and watches from Rs. 73.39 lakhs to Rs. 45.53 lakhs. On the other hand

imports of postal articles not otherwise specified increased from Rs. 50.44 lakhs to Rs. 83.83 lakhs, of drugs and medicines from Rs. 47.48 lakhs to Rs. 49.36 lakhs, of machinery and millwork from Rs. 27.74 lakhs to Rs. 29.17 lakhs, of artificial silk manufactures from Rs. 5.73 lakhs to Rs. 22.87 lakhs and artificial silk yarn from Rs. 15 lakh to Rs. 8.20 lakhs. Exports advanced from Rs. 5.25 lakhs to Rs. 21.74 lakhs. Exports of cotton raw increased from Rs. 1.26 lakhs to Rs. 8.33 lakhs and of cotton waste from Rs. 1.13 lakhs to Rs. 7.26 lakhs. Re-exports declined from Rs. 81 lakh to Rs. 56 lakh. Re-exports of woollen manufactures decreased from Rs. 81 lakh to Rs. 45 lakh.

Italy.—Imports—Rs. 653.96 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 56.03 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 2.00 lakhs.

Imports from Italy in 1945-46 were valued at Rs. 01 lakh, while exports and re-exports were nil. The principal articles imported during 1946-47 were artificial silk manufactures Rs. 256.55 lakhs, artificial silk yarn Rs. 199.53 lakhs, woollen manufactures Rs. 31.27 lakhs, silk yarn Rs. 20.42 lakhs, umbrella fittings Rs. 13.65 lakhs, vehicles Rs. 10.72 lakhs, staple fibre—raw Rs. 10.22 lakhs, silk manufactures Rs. 4.02 lakhs and woollen yarn and knitting wool Rs. 3.43 lakhs; those exported were cotton waste Rs. 39.24 lakhs, cotton raw Rs. 8.54 lakhs and manganese ore Rs. 4.09 lakhs.

Czechoslovakia.—Imports—Rs. 28.90 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 22.26 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 7.49 lakhs.

There were no imports and re-exports during 1945-46. Exports were valued at Rs. 22.26 lakhs as against Rs. 04 lakh last year. The principal articles imported during 1946-47 were paper and pasteboard Rs. 8.82 lakhs, glass and glassware Rs. 4.52 lakhs and drugs and medicines Rs. 4.09 lakhs, those exported were cotton waste Rs. 15.73 lakhs and rubber raw Rs. 5.03 lakhs and those re-exported were rubber raw Rs. 5.03 lakhs.

Greece.—Imports—Rs. 4.68 lakhs; Exports—nil; Re-exports—Rs. 01 lakh.

There were no imports, exports or re-exports during 1945-46. Imports during 1946-47 consisted of fruits and vegetables—dried etc. valued at Rs. 4.43 lakhs.

Turkey European.—Imports—Rs. 3.33 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 35.55 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 1.55 lakhs.

Imports during 1945-46 were nil. In 1946-47, imports consisted of fruits and vegetables—dried etc. valued at Rs. 2.87 lakhs. Exports declined from Rs. 37.34 lakhs to Rs. 35.55 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 25.78 lakhs to Rs. 18.71 lakhs, and of twist and yarn from Rs. 10.52 lakhs to Rs. 9.16 lakhs. Turkey took spices worth Rs. 2.79 lakhs as against nothing last year. Re-exports consisting entirely of woollen manufactures advanced from Rs. 87 lakh to Rs. 1.55 lakhs.

Asia.—Imports—Rs. 1430.51 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 1382.73 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 50.61 lakhs.

Imports declined from Rs. 1600.07 lakhs to Rs. 1430.51 lakhs, while exports advanced from Rs. 825.06 lakhs to Rs. 1382.73 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 33.17 lakhs to Rs. 50.61 lakhs.

Turkey Asiatic.—There were no imports nor any re-exports. Cotton piecegoods valued at Rs. 5.96 lakhs were exported as against no exports last year.

Syria.—Imports—nil; Exports—Rs. 37.68 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 06 lakh.

As in the last year, there were no imports. Exports declined from Rs. 51.01 lakhs to Rs. 37.68 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 31.80

lakhs to Rs. 30.64 lakhs and of cotton twist and yarn from Rs. 6.24 lakhs to Rs. .60 lakh. Re-exports declined from Rs. .27 lakh to Rs. .06 lakh.

Muscat Territory.—Imports—Rs. 45.13 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 18.02 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 1.01 lakhs.

Imports dropped from Rs. 54.30 lakhs to Rs. 45.13 lakhs. Imports of dates declined from Rs. 49.02 lakhs to Rs. 37.96 lakhs. Exports declined from Rs. 28.30 lakhs to Rs. 18.02 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 16.00 lakhs to Rs. 9.39 lakhs. There were no exports of tea as against those valued at Rs. 6.84 lakhs last year. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .74 lakh to Rs. 1.01 lakhs.

Trucial Coast.—Imports—Rs. 2.41 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 36.56 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 3.08 lakhs.

Imports fell from Rs. 5.33 lakhs to Rs. 2.41 lakhs. Imports of precious stones declined from Rs. 4.36 lakhs to Rs. 1.75 lakhs. Exports declined from Rs. 45.09 lakhs to Rs. 36.56 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 17.66 lakhs to Rs. 13.82 lakhs and of tea from Rs. 16.53 lakhs to Rs. 7.66 lakhs. Exports of sugar increased from Rs. 4.11 lakhs to Rs. 4.64 lakhs and of rubber manufactures from Rs. .16 lakh to Rs. 1.15 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .16 lakh to Rs. 3.08 lakhs and consisted of mainly sugar valued at Rs. 2.13 lakhs as against no re-exports last year.

Saudi Arabia.—Imports—Rs. 1.51 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 97.29 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 2.70 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 1.24 lakhs to Rs. 1.51 lakhs. Exports declined from Rs. 127.32 lakhs to Rs. 97.29 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods fell from Rs. 70.69 lakhs to Rs. 33.87 lakhs, of spices from Rs. 14.49 lakhs to Rs. 4.88 lakhs and of jewellery from Rs. 6.01 lakhs to Rs. .47 lakh, while those of tea advanced from Rs. 3.13 lakhs to Rs. 7.69 lakhs, of hardware from Rs. .51 lakh to Rs. 6.69 lakhs, of earthenware from Rs. .80 lakh to Rs. 2.32 lakhs and of glass and glassware from Rs. 1.03 lakhs to Rs. 1.33 lakhs. There were no exports of sugar as against Rs. 4.87 lakhs last year. Re-exports increased from Rs. 2.00 lakhs to Rs. 2.70 lakhs.

Hadramaut.—Imports—Rs. .22 lakh; Exports—Rs. .49 lakh; Re-exports—nil.

Imports dropped from Rs. .25 lakh to Rs. .22 lakh and exports from Rs. 1.71 lakhs to Rs. .49 lakh.

Yemen.—There were neither any imports nor any re-exports. Exports advanced from Rs. .29 lakh to Rs. 1.76 lakhs.

Kuwait.—Imports—Rs. .23 lakh; Exports—Rs. 55.83 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 2.48 lakhs.

Imports dropped from Rs. 2.37 lakhs to Rs. .23 lakh. Imports of precious stones declined from Rs. 1.82 lakhs to Rs. .10 lakh. Exports advanced from Rs. 42.66 lakhs to Rs. 55.83 lakhs. Exports of coffee increased from Rs. .27 lakh to Rs. 8.45 lakhs and of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 2.23 lakhs to Rs. 6.58 lakhs, while those of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 22.78 lakhs to Rs. 16.98 lakhs, of spices from Rs. 6.12 lakhs to Rs. 3.87 lakhs and of tea from Rs. 7.98 lakhs to Rs. 2.00 lakhs. Exports of woollen manufactures were valued at Rs. 5.88 lakhs as against no exports last year. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .35 lakh to Rs. 2.48 lakhs.

Iraq.—Imports—Rs. 122.85 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 320.28 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 7.18 lakhs.

Imports rose from Rs. 76.40 lakhs to Rs. 122.85 lakhs. Imports of dates rose from Rs. 58.88 lakhs to Rs. 117.26 lakhs. There were no imports of postal articles not otherwise specified as against Rs. 15.98 lakhs last year. Exports advanced from Rs. 270.27 lakhs to Rs. 320.28 lakhs. Exports of hides—tanned increased from Rs. 3.32 lakhs to Rs. 28.56 lakhs, of soap from Rs. 10.83 lakhs to Rs. 18.04 lakhs, of fruits dried from Rs. 2.52 lakhs to Rs. 6.47 lakhs, of metals and ores from Rs. .58 lakh to Rs. 6.33 lakhs, of coffee from Rs. .18 lakh to Rs. 4.72 lakhs, of cotton hosiery from Rs. 1.14 lakhs to Rs. 3.63 lakhs, of skins—tanned from Rs. 1.40 lakhs to Rs. 3.28 lakhs, of cotton canvas from nothing to Rs. 2.79 lakhs and of hardware from Rs. .49 lakh to Rs. 3.14 lakhs. In terms of value, exports of cotton-piecegoods fell from Rs. 216.25 lakhs to Rs. 190.27 lakhs, of postal articles not otherwise specified from Rs. 5.52 lakhs to Rs. 3.27 lakhs and of twist and yarn from Rs. 10.62 lakhs to Rs. 2.08 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. 1.16 lakhs to Rs. 7.18 lakhs. Re-exports of spices were Rs. 2.19 lakhs as against nothing, of provisions etc. Rs. 1.54 lakhs as against Rs. .10 lakh and hardware Rs. .10 lakh as against Rs. .94 lakh last year.

Iran.—Imports—Rs. 925.41 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 207.07 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 12.27 lakhs.

Imports fell from Rs. 1459.05 lakhs to Rs. 925.41 lakhs. Imports of fuel oils declined from Rs. 509.57 lakhs to Rs. 388.97 lakhs, of kerosene oil from Rs. 289.80 lakhs to Rs. 276.18 lakhs, of motor spirit from Rs. 596.06 lakhs to Rs. 245.67 lakhs and of asphalt from Rs. 31.47 lakhs to Rs. 2.62 lakhs. Exports advanced from Rs. 84.25 lakhs to Rs. 207.07 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods swelled from Rs. 36.64 lakhs to Rs. 135.34 lakhs, of rubber manufactures from Rs. .15 lakh to Rs. 16.71 lakhs, of hides—tanned from Rs. .85 lakh to Rs. 16.11 lakhs and of jute from Rs. 3.53 lakhs to Rs. 3.89 lakhs. Exports of metals and ores were valued at Rs. 5.07 lakhs as in the preceding year. Exports of tea declined from Rs. 14.38 lakhs to Rs. 9.67 lakhs. Re-exports declined from Rs. 15.06 lakhs to Rs. 12.27 lakhs. Re-exports of hardware declined from Rs. 11.56 lakhs to Rs. .39 lakh and of glass and glassware from Rs. 2.21 lakhs to no re-exports. Re-exports of rubber manufactures rose from Rs. .04 lakh to Rs. 9.04 lakhs. Re-exports of spices cassia lignea amounted to Rs. 2.20 lakhs as against nothing last year.

Jauz.—Imports—Rs. .05 lakh; Exports—Rs. 13.82 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .52 lakh.

Imports rose from Rs. .04 lakh to Rs. .05 lakh and exports from Rs. 2.51 lakhs to Rs. 13.82 lakhs, and re-exports declined from Rs. 12.81 lakhs to Rs. .52 lakh. Exports of cotton piecegoods advanced from Rs. .12 lakh to Rs. 5.76 lakhs and of hardware from nothing to Rs. 2.15 lakhs. There were no exports of apparel as against Rs. 2.37 lakhs last year. There were no re-exports of cotton piecegoods as against Rs. 12.57 lakhs last year. Re-exports of cloves amounted to Rs. .38 lakh as against nothing last year.

China.—Imports—Rs. 331.17 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 583.77 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 20.09 lakhs.

Imports rose from Rs. .68 lakh to Rs. 331.17 lakhs. Imports of silk—raw and cocoons amounted to Rs. 138.86 lakhs, of silk manufactures to Rs. 95.58 lakhs, of silk yarn to Rs. 26.36 lakhs, of hardware to Rs. 22.95 lakhs, of artificial silk piecegoods to Rs. 10.75 lakhs and of artificial silk yarn to Rs. 3.64 lakhs as against nothing each respectively during the preceding year. There were no imports of metals and ores as against imports Rs. .68 lakh last year.

Exports to China rose from Rs. 171.62 lakhs to Rs. 583.77 lakhs. Exports of cotton raw expanded from Rs. 167.42 lakhs to Rs. 546.10 lakhs, of wood and timber

from Rs. 1.06 lakhs to Rs. 11.84 lakhs, of chemicals from Rs. .66 lakh to Rs. 5.83 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods amounted to Rs. 5.54 lakhs as against no exports last year. Re-exports to China increased from Rs. .60 lakh to Rs. 20.09 lakhs. Re-exports of machinery and millwork increased from Rs. .63 lakh to Rs. 3.12 lakhs, of spices from Rs. .22 lakh to Rs. .92 lakh and of gums and resins from Rs. .15 lakh to Rs. .61 lakh. Re-exports of metals and ores amounted to Rs. 5.37 lakhs, of hardware to Rs. 4.21 lakhs, of provisions, etc., to Rs. 1.70 lakhs, of drugs and medicines to Rs. 1.00 lakh, of ivory unmanufactured to Rs. .90 lakh and of vehicles to Rs. .66 lakh as against no re-exports during last year. There were no re-exports of rubber manufactures as against re-exports worth Rs. .05 lakh last year.

There were no imports from *French Indo-China* as against Rs. .05 lakh last year. Exports amounted to Rs. 2.86 lakhs as against no exports last year.

Imports from *Philippines*, for the first time after the war, were valued at Rs. 1.48 lakhs and re-exports to Rs. .09 lakh.

Exports to *Thailand*, for the first time after the war, amounted to Rs. 1.35 lakhs and re-exports to Rs. .90 lakh.

Re-exports to *Sumatra*, for the first time after the war, were valued at Rs. .24 lakh.

Africa.—Imports—Rs. 1267.82 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 243.24 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 2.72 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 1195.62 lakhs to Rs. 1267.82 lakhs. Exports declined from Rs. 381.62 lakhs to Rs. 243.24 lakhs and re-exports declined from Rs. 3.74 lakhs to Rs. 2.72 lakhs.

Egypt.—Imports—Rs. 1234.54 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 44.18 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 2.01 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 1176.00 lakhs to Rs. 1234.54 lakhs. Imports of cotton raw increased from Rs. 1136.79 lakhs to Rs. 1217.49 lakhs, while of asphalt declined from Rs. 33.44 lakhs to Rs. 6.94 lakhs. Exports declined from Rs. 66.80 lakhs to Rs. 44.18 lakhs. Exports of seeds declined from Rs. 6.01 lakhs to Rs. .66 lakh, of tobacco unmanufactured from Rs. 8.79 lakhs to Rs. 1.65 lakhs and of cotton piecegoods from Rs. 20.66 lakhs to Rs. .38 lakh. Exports of postal articles not otherwise specified advanced from Rs. 10.36 lakhs to Rs. 14.67 lakhs and of spices from Rs. 6.82 lakhs to Rs. 13.46 lakhs. Re-exports declined from Rs. 3.71 lakhs to Rs. 2.01 lakhs. Re-exports of chemicals fell from Rs. 2.77 lakhs to Rs. .80 lakh and of woollen manufactures from Rs. .79 lakh to Rs. .27 lakh.

Morocco Spanish.—Imports for the first time after the war were valued at Rs. .13 lakh. Exports were valued at Rs. .02 lakh.

Morocco French.—Imports for the first time after the war were valued at Rs. .35 lakh.

Tripoli.—Exports declined from Rs. .35 lakh to Rs. .23 lakh.

Algeria.—There were no exports as against Rs. .11 lakh.

French Equatorial Africa.—Exports advanced from Rs. 2.81 lakhs to Rs. 2.86 lakhs. Exports of cotton—other sorts of manufactures increased from Rs. .05 lakh to Rs. .38 lakh, while those of cotton piecegoods fell from Rs. 2.77 lakhs to Rs. 2.44 lakhs.

French West Africa.—Exports rose from Rs. 12.93 lakhs to Rs. 19.70 lakhs and consisted mainly of cotton piecegoods, which advanced from Rs. 11.89 lakhs to Rs. 19.37 lakhs.

Portuguese West Africa.—Exports amounted to Rs. .02 lakh.

Liberia.—Exports amounted to Rs. .03 lakh.

Belgian Congo.—Imports—Rs. .54 lakh; Exports—Rs. 14.40 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .06 lakh.

Imports rose from Rs. .27 lakh to Rs. .54 lakh. Imports of beans (dry) amounted to Rs. .45 lakh as against no imports last year. There were no imports of gums and resins as against imports worth Rs. .27 lakh last year. Exports declined from Rs. 42.44 lakhs to Rs. 14.40 lakhs. Exports of cotton—other sorts of manufactures declined from Rs. 9.17 lakhs to Rs. 7.35 lakhs and of cotton piecegoods from Rs. 12.95 lakhs to Rs. 2.99 lakhs. There were no exports of cotton raw as against Rs. 19.97 lakhs last year. Re-exports were valued at Rs. .06 lakh as against no re-exports last year.

Portuguese East Africa.—Imports—Rs. 30.00 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 20.60 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .19 lakh.

Imports advanced from Rs. 18.81 lakhs to Rs. 30.00 lakhs. Imports of metals and ores increased from Rs. 5.31 lakhs to Rs. 18.79 lakhs, while those of asbestos raw declined from Rs. 5.35 lakhs to Rs. 3.04 lakhs. Exports advanced from Rs. 7.34 lakhs to Rs. 20.60 lakhs. Exports of postal articles not otherwise specified increased from Rs. 1.16 lakhs to Rs. 4.38 lakhs, of leather manufactures from Rs. .04 lakh to Rs. 2.37 lakhs, of hardware from Rs. .01 lakh to Rs. 2.31 lakhs and of apparel from Rs. .15 lakh to Rs. 1.59 lakhs, while those of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 4.35 lakhs to Rs. 2.95 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. .19 lakh.

Madagascar.—Imports—Rs. .41 lakh; Exports—Rs. 2.33 lakhs.

Imports totalled Rs. .41 lakh as against no imports last year. Exports declined from Rs. 50.00 lakhs to Rs. 2.33 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 48.52 lakhs to Rs. .16 lakh and of cotton—other sorts of manufactures from Rs. .73 lakh to Rs. .27 lakh.

Re-Union.—Imports—nil; Exports—Rs. 2.46 lakhs.

There were no imports as against imports worth Rs. .28 lakh last year. Exports declined from Rs. 4.68 lakhs to Rs. 2.46 lakhs and mainly consisted of cotton piecegoods which declined from Rs. 3.79 lakhs to Rs. 2.43 lakhs.

Italian East Africa.—Imports—Rs. .88 lakh; Exports—Rs. 28.01 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .08 lakh.

Imports advanced from Rs. .26 lakh to Rs. .88 lakh. Imports of gums and resins increased from Rs. .24 lakh to Rs. .30 lakh. Exports declined from Rs. 48.55 lakhs to Rs. 28.01 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 42.95 lakhs to Rs. 23.78 lakhs. Re-exports advanced from Rs. .01 lakh to Rs. .08 lakh.

French Somaliland.—Exports declined from Rs. 7.56 lakhs to Rs. 1.80 lakhs and were mainly of cotton piecegoods which declined from Rs. 7.16 lakhs to Rs. 1.64 lakhs.

Abyssinia.—Imports—nil; Exports—Rs. 106.61 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. .38 lakh.

As in last year, there were no imports. Exports declined from Rs. 138.11 lakhs to Rs. 106.61 lakhs. Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 96.30 lakhs to Rs. 80.31 lakhs and of cotton twist and yarn from Rs. 36.12 lakhs to Rs. 7.63 lakhs, while those of cotton—other sorts of manufactures advanced from Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. 8.68 lakhs. Re-exports were valued at Rs. .38 lakh as against nothing last year.

America.—Imports—Rs. 2831-59 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 411-05 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 11-52 lakhs.

Imports advanced from Rs. 1326-39 lakhs to Rs. 2831-59 lakhs. Exports declined from Rs. 416-22 lakhs to Rs. 411-05 lakhs and re-exports from Rs. 14-0 lakhs to Rs. 11-52 lakhs.

United States of America.—Imports—Rs. 2482-11 lakhs; Exports—Rs. 405-5 lakhs; Re-exports—Rs. 11-49 lakhs.

Imports expanded from Rs. 1276-20 lakhs to Rs. 2482-11 lakhs. The principal articles imported, with their values were as under, the figures in brackets indicating the values during the last year:—Dyes derived from coal tar Rs. 418-33 lakh (Rs. 382-59 lakhs), machinery and millwork Rs. 191-59 lakhs (Rs. 84-20 lakhs), oil—mineral—lubricating Rs. 174-97 lakhs (Rs. 92-55 lakhs), instruments etc. Rs. 157-5 lakhs (Rs. 107-42 lakhs), paper and pasteboard Rs. 156-43 lakhs (Rs. 87-52 lakhs), artificial silk piecegoods Rs. 144-11 lakhs (Rs. 23-95 lakhs), chassis Rs. 115-30 lakhs (Rs. 27-06 lakhs), drugs and medicines Rs. 106-69 lakhs (Rs. 89-53 lakhs), cotton raw Rs. 92-33 lakhs (Rs. 5-10 lakhs), stationery Rs. 85-43 lakhs (Rs. 17-0 lakhs), tobacco unmanufactured Rs. 82-64 lakhs (Rs. 85-40 lakhs), chemical Rs. 80-68 lakhs (Rs. 46-50 lakhs), metals and ores Rs. 73-88 lakhs (Rs. 3-97 lakhs), other textiles manufactured Rs. 70-28 lakhs (Rs. -03 lakh), toilet requisites Rs. 56-8 lakhs (Rs. 19-17 lakhs), motor cars Rs. 52-46 lakhs (Rs. -29 lakh), artificial silk yarn Rs. 40-44 lakhs (Rs. 2-34 lakhs), postal articles not otherwise specified Rs. 34-4 lakhs (Rs. 7-46 lakhs), precious stones Rs. 27-19 lakhs (Rs. 12-14 lakhs), hardware Rs. 26-41 lakhs (Rs. 15-08 lakhs), oils—essential Rs. 21-58 lakhs (Rs. 16-27 lakhs), liquors Rs. 21-21 lakhs (Rs. 18-55 lakhs), belting for machinery Rs. 17-31 lakhs (Rs. 17-72 lakhs), cutlery Rs. 17-24 lakhs (Rs. 12-92 lakhs), glass and glassware Rs. 16-62 lakhs (Rs. 3-56 lakhs), oils—grease Rs. 16-14 lakhs (Rs. 2-70 lakhs), provisions, etc., Rs. 13-91 lakhs (Rs. 4-20 lakhs), paints and painters' materials Rs. 12-96 lakhs (Rs. 3-90 lakhs), cotton fents Rs. 11-09 lakhs (Rs. 3-64 lakhs), apparel Rs. 10-98 lakhs (Rs. 3-40 lakhs), cotton piecegoods Rs. 10-06 lakhs (Rs. 1-39 lakhs), books Rs. 8-55 lakhs (Rs. 7-33 lakhs), printing and lithographing machinery Rs. 8-04 lakhs (Rs. 2-31 lakhs), oils—mineral—other kinds Rs. 7-83 lakhs (Rs. 4-70 lakhs), arms ammunition, etc., Rs. 5-23 lakhs (Rs. 2-01 lakhs), oils—mineral—paints and solution, etc., Rs. 3-69 lakhs (Rs. 2-90 lakhs), artificial silk piecegoods—mixed Rs. 3-29 lakhs (Rs. 8-35 lakhs), brushes Rs. 2-73 lakhs (Rs. 3-19 lakhs) and artificial silk hosiery Rs. 2-11 lakhs (Rs. 2-44 lakhs).

Exports declined from Rs. 416-12 lakhs to Rs. 405-51 lakhs. The principal articles exported were cotton waste Rs. 96-92 lakhs (Rs. 87-72 lakhs), gums and resins Rs. 57-76 lakhs (Rs. 48-73 lakhs), goat-skins—raw Rs. 42-30 lakhs (Rs. 15-05 lakhs), manganese ore Rs. 41-26 lakhs (Rs. 37-09 lakhs), woollen manufactures—carpets Rs. 27-90 lakhs (Rs. 18-93 lakhs), cashew-kernels Rs. 16-17 lakhs (Rs. 27-44 lakhs), cotton raw Rs. 14-24 lakhs (Rs. 13-35 lakhs), wool—raw Rs. 12-92 lakhs (Rs. 18-19 lakhs), sandalwood Rs. 11-31 lakhs (Rs. 9-96 lakhs), spices Rs. 7-77 lakhs (Rs. -97 lakh), myrobalans Rs. 7-32 lakhs (Rs. 15-93 lakhs), seeds Rs. 6-54 lakhs (Rs. 8-94 lakhs), oils Rs. 4-88 lakhs (Rs. 6-48 lakhs), sheep-skins raw Rs. 4-17 lakhs (Rs. 8-04 lakhs), sheep-skins tanned Rs. 1-27 lakhs (Rs. 13-27 lakhs) and goat-skins—tanned Rs. -39 lakh (Rs. 55-03 lakhs). The figures in brackets indicate those of the preceding year.

Re-exports shrank from Rs. 14-07 lakhs to Rs. 11-49 lakhs. There were no re-exports of chemicals as against Rs. 8-58 lakhs. Re-exports of woollen manufactures advanced from Rs. 4-72 lakhs to Rs. 5-01 lakhs and of gums and resins from Rs. -15 lakh to Rs. -51 lakh.

Uruguay.—There were no imports as against Rs. '95 lakh last year. Exports and re-exports were nil.

Argentina.—There were no imports as against Rs. '04 lakh. Exports advanced from Rs. '06 lakh to Rs. '15 lakh.

Brazil.—Imports advanced from Rs. '67 lakh to Rs. 6.46 lakhs and consisted of mainly cotton raw valued at Rs. 5.47 lakhs as against no imports and chemicals Rs. '76 lakh as against Rs. '67 lakh last year. Exports were valued at Rs. '17 lakh as against nothing last year.

Chile.—Imports were valued as Rs. 10.46 lakhs as against no imports last year, and consisted of copper—unwrought Rs. 8.80 lakhs, zinc—unwrought Rs. 5.81 lakhs and chemicals Rs. 1.66 lakhs. Exports were valued at Rs. 1.18 lakhs as against no exports last year.

Venezuela.—Imports were valued at Rs. 3.76 lakhs as against no imports last year and were entirely of precious stones.

Peru.—Imports increased from Rs. 47.95 lakhs to Rs. 322.66 lakhs and were entirely of cotton raw. Exports were valued at Rs. '28 lakh as against no exports last year.

Cuba.—Exports were valued at Rs. '26 lakh as against no exports last year.

Dutch West Indies.—Exports increased from Rs. '01 lakh to Rs. '02 lakh. Re-exports were valued at Rs. '03 lakh as against no re-exports last year.

Mexico.—Exports increased from Rs. '03 lakh to Rs. '57 lakh.

Panama.—Exports were valued at Rs. '02 lakh as against no exports last year.

C.—FOREIGN TRADE—IMPORTS.

5. Imports.—Table Showing Relative Importance of the Principal Articles Imported into Bombay, From Foreign Countries.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	Percentage to total imports during 1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cotton, raw	15,24,75,811	17,48,06,511	23,97,37,578	21,87,35,805	24,39,48,229	17.05
Oils	18,28,98,557	18,79,07,608	22,87,00,104	18,37,03,360	13,03,23,276	9.11
Machinery and mill work.	4,51,63,475	5,62,77,409	4,64,63,231	6,76,11,507	12,33,86,595	8.63
Artificial silk	10,43,529	1,34,376	27,48,122	1,34,06,187	9,71,97,722	6.90
Dyeing and tanning substances.	3,55,14,512	6,83,62,631	6,16,98,978	9,22,69,517	8,75,22,127	6.12
Metals and ores	2,14,03,020	1,33,26,802	96,12,211	2,20,00,099	7,00,72,137	4.90
Instruments and apparatus.	1,67,52,448	1,74,49,509	1,86,67,468	3,05,17,345	6,17,53,582	4.32
Motor cars and Motor cycles etc.	4,57,08,381	50,41,207	3,05,34,480	3,79,70,473	5,22,06,210	3.45
Postal articles not specified.	76,01,449	1,13,36,933	1,79,40,197	3,23,23,435	4,47,90,368	3.13
Paper and paste-board.	96,08,564	1,13,66,971	1,26,29,990	1,65,52,476	3,92,56,463	2.74
Drugs and medicines	81,89,527	1,58,32,508	1,77,71,539	2,54,53,699	3,76,31,995	2.83
Chemicals	2,20,08,403	2,82,28,441	3,02,18,957	2,38,85,194	3,80,78,660	2.32
Precious stones and pearls unset.	51,30,490	1,40,27,176	2,37,27,871	2,26,42,206	3,35,34,307	2.37
Wool manufactures including yarn and knitting wool.	34,97,357	32,20,457	56,47,184	1,39,41,249	2,53,73,583	2.00
Fruits and vegetables	28,48,205	55,92,331	1,01,13,963	1,26,06,970	1,05,81,458	1.37
Silk raw (including waste).	1,73,599	25,427	..	..	1,69,82,517	1.02
Hardware	46,07,424	45,54,122	37,99,724	87,21,053	1,66,91,803	1.17
Cotton manufactures	50,29,419	67,73,658	69,14,067	97,51,651	1,61,46,383	1.13
Silk manufactures including silk yarn etc.	67,324	6,067	1,621	4,54,746	1,58,79,248	1.11

C.—FOREIGN TRADE—IMPORTS—contd.

5. Imports.—Table showing relative importance of the principal articles imported in Bombay, from foreign countries—contd.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	Percentage to total imports during 1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Liquors	67,18,080	96,87,255	61,92,334	1,04,24,724	1,54,18,545	1.04
Spices	1,03,85,471	47,12,952	61,52,325	74,85,255	1,53,41,119	1.07
Starch, Dextrine and farina	11,18,397	1,66,201	1,77,479	1,62,188	1,33,27,293	.97
Toilet requisites	15,92,583	7,14,591	27,50,526	63,30,716	1,31,35,035	.92
Wool, raw	1,77,91,295	2,28,06,370	1,95,36,777	1,39,04,306	1,30,78,233	.91
Provisions and oil-meat's store	33,42,048	33,68,214	59,34,433	51,37,791	1,23,54,459	.90
Stationery	15,79,397	10,51,392	9,93,391	83,37,395	1,25,63,579	.88
Tobacco	62,11,920	76,58,932	1,47,58,283	98,58,190	1,09,59,166	.77
Cycles and parts thereof etc.	9,31,822	10,52,319	21,02,129	34,43,147	88,40,032	.62
Glass and Glassware	10,99,033	7,68,487	13,04,918	2,03,990	69,28,469	.49
Paints and Painter's materials	34,34,066	35,52,794	40,45,260	51,39,747	67,55,278	.47
Bedding for machinery	23,90,137	63,82,000	60,02,739	59,89,857	64,98,477	.45
Bobbins	38,57,370	50,21,254	52,49,831	64,56,330	61,75,964	.43
Leather and manufactures of	32,38,379	50,02,236	35,62,453	45,95,804	61,30,060	.43
Gums and resins	22,95,235	15,91,784	47,68,626	30,74,045	57,39,361	.40
Apparel	4,16,264	1,49,239	5,46,923	23,93,457	51,07,215	.36
Clocks and watches	36,94,379	29,59,733	32,50,354	77,13,782	60,34,679	.35
Staple fibre yarn			13,273		33,63,261	.23
Tallow and stearine	26,18,323	31,01,183	18,98,647	26,40,261	23,79,964	.20
Seeds	1,73,27,743	83,19,181	1,11,38,899	1,15,68,099	23,17,705	.20
Books printed and printed matters	12,25,455	8,92,623	14,27,279	23,12,893	23,15,773	.18
Earthenware and porcelain	4,30,585	2,30,472	6,29,459	10,51,437	25,76,311	.18
Toys and requisites for games	1,40,119	1,17,847	1,10,417	4,14,354	21,35,238	.15
Haberdashery and millinery	2,23,335	1,48,392	1,73,020	10,69,519	21,16,912	.15
Building and engineering materials	45,17,336	27,13,400	48,67,762	85,59,450	20,46,913	.14
Furms being bonafide remnants of piece-goods or other fabrics	3,47,967	2,95,023	3,58,673	8,60,335	19,68,252	.14
Arms, ammunition etc.	9,83,333	5,92,963	3,21,367	6,66,062	10,88,690	.13
Rubber	15,18,696	5,29,207	1,43,926	3,51,331	14,43,330	.10
Wood and timber	6,22,354	12,02,713	2,22,685	8,03,046	12,15,723	.08
Animals, living	43,500	17,550	28,800	1,02,100	7,43,436	.05
Tea	14,08,317	1,70,526	76,934	17,890	4,78,698	.03
Cotton twist and yarn	12,70,733	10,29,057	1,33,174	6,046	3,98,310	.03
Carriages and wagons and parts for Railways	5,22,566	1,47,532	39,893	25,152	3,13,343	.03
Sugar	1,35,419	4,396		37,633	256	
Other articles	1,61,37,148	1,55,76,452	2,01,91,412	3,12,11,617	6,24,22,255	4.43
TOTAL	64,29,34,333	73,73,64,254	90,22,99,234	1,00,81,56,793	1,43,04,19,333	100.00

6. Cotton Raw and Cotton Goods.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Cotton raw—										
Kenya Colony Ton	24,887	331-25	10,860	241-01	30,344	375-30	37,040	329-14	29,737	671-32
Egypt "	26,329	750-05	43,239	1,018-17	49,650	1,505-69	85,028	1,135-70	30,380	1,217-49
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan "	16,519	303-78	12,243	274-47	3,948	88-04	806	18-73	274	6-15
Tanganyika Territory "	7,375	127-34	3,798	195-81	5,334	121-45	6,595	149-39	5,316	119-50
United States of America "	2	-02	..	..	..	..	165	5-10	2,737	92-88
Portuguese East Africa "	1,009	22-20	568	17-93	265	5-39	181	4-05	73	1-54
Peru . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,700	47-95	13,584	322-06
Brazil . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	277	5-47
Other Countries "	6	-12	6	-07	..	..	..	..	132	2-00
TOTAL—Cotton Raw "	69,127	1,524-76	75,764	1,748-06	89,570	2,397-35	82,506	2,187-36	92,510	2,439-48
Cotton waste Cwt.	..	..	13	-01	..	..	8	..	..	..
Twist and yarn—										
United Kingdom Lbs.	37,021	-88	57,244	1-08	..	..	2,427	-06	46,046	1-29
United States of America "	681,037	11-58	49,4304	9-21	72,090	1-36	..	..	60,331	2-69
Other Countries "	15,200	-25	..	..	600	-02	42	..	..	..
TOTAL—Twist and Yarns "	733,258	12-71	551,648	10-29	72,690	1-28	2,469	-06	114,377	3-98
Manufactures—										
Piecegoods—										
Grey (unbleached)—										
Plain grey—										
United Kingdom Yds.	7,325	-04	..	..	..	..	..	..	57,576	49
Ceylon "	74,583	-27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries "	5,684	-16	6,260	-05	..	..	3,600	-02	11,037	-23
TOTAL—Plain Grey "	88,092	-46	6,260	-05	..	..	3,600	-02	68,613	-72
TOTAL—Bordered grey . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL—Grey Plain and Bordered "	88,092	-46	6,260	-05	..	..	3,600	-02	68,613	-72

6. Cotton Raw and Cotton Goods—contd.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
White (bleached)—										
United Kingdom Yds.	1,515,022	9.04	74,218	82	171,301	90	104,313	1.65	864,738	11.99
United States of America "	415	.02	10,531	06	64	..	50,252	.67	130,760	2.04
Ceylon "	122,972	.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland "	18,942	.12	35,321	30	15,640	.59	48,167	1.63	95,314	4.00
Other Countries "	30,225	.11	..	..	..	..	165	..	78,060	.99
TOTAL—White (bleached) "	1,805,644	10.32	120,068	1.55	190,655	1.45	200,897	3.95	1,168,898	19.32
Coloured, printed or dyed—										
Printed goods—										
United Kingdom Yds.	1,570,188	6.11	412,731	3.04	134,070	1.01	135,162	2.07	474,602	6.39
United States of America "	70,355	.28	196,228	1.05	2,534	.02	40,869	.41	230,306	2.71
Other Countries "	22,700	.13	..	..	122,875	.22	..	..	14,879	.44
TOTAL—Printed Goods "	1,663,243	6.52	608,959	4.09	201,529	1.25	176,031	2.48	709,778	11.54
Dyed goods—										
United Kingdom Yds.	1,028,872	5.96	175,951	1.62	44,447	.44	331,133	3.77	817,105	13.05
Italy . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134,250	3.10
United States of America "	7,594	.04	109,530	.83	25,905	.05	32,167	.33	340,497	4.30
Other Countries "	192,377	.92	33,000	.23	117,367	.33	13,613	.47	30,840	.82
TOTAL—Dyed Goods "	1,228,743	7.91	328,481	2.27	167,719	.82	382,968	4.57	1,322,712	21.25

Woven coloured goods—										
Italy	Yds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,710	1-25
United Kingdom	"	67,114	82	11,757	12	..	..	98,138	2-38	181,829
Ceylon	"	117,285	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	"	2,400	..	7,251	08	..	..	..	..	5,408
TOTAL—Woven Coloured Goods	"	186,749	1-30	19,008	18	..	..	98,138	2-38	204,947
TOTAL—Coloured, printed or dyed	"	3,070,746	17-79	951,058	6-54	449,248	2-08	657,137	9-43	2,237,487
TOTAL—Piecegoods	"	4,850,484	28-64	1,077,395	8-15	630,803	3-53	861,034	13-40	3,474,948
Other cotton manufactures	Value	..	21-96	..	59-58	..	05-01	..	84-42	101-57
TOTAL—Cotton manufactures	"	..	50-30	..	87-73	..	69-14	..	97-32	161-49
GRAND TOTAL—Cotton raw and Cotton goods.	"	..	1,587-76	..	1,826-03	..	2,467-90	..	2,283-24	2,604-95

Cotton Raw.—The total imports of cotton raw increased from 82,506 t (Rs. 2,187.36 lakhs) to 92,510 tons (Rs. 2,439.48 lakhs). Imports from Egypt : from 35,928 tons (Rs. 1,136.79 lakhs) to 39,380 tons (Rs. 1,217.49 lakhs), from F from 1,790 tons (Rs. 47.95 lakhs) to 13,584 tons (Rs. 322.66 lakhs) and from the Uni States of America from 165 tons (Rs. 5.10 lakhs) to 3,737 tons (Rs. 92.33 lakhs). On the other hand, imports from Kenya Colony declined from 37,040 tons (Rs. 826 lakhs) to 29,737 tons (Rs. 671.32 lakhs), from Tanganyika Territory from 6,4 tons (Rs. 146.59 lakhs) to 5,316 tons (Rs. 119.50 lakhs) and from Anglo-Egypt Sudan from 806 tons (Rs. 18.73 lakhs) to 274 tons (Rs. 6.15 lakhs), whereas 1 year there were no imports from Brazil, this year they totalled 277 tons (Rs. 5 lakhs).

Cotton Twist and Yarn.—The considerable rise in the imports of cotton tw and yarn was considerable. Imports increased from 2,469 lbs. (Rs. .06 lakh) 1,14,377 lbs. (Rs. 3.98 lakhs). Supplies from the United States of America total 66,331 lbs. (Rs. 2.69 lakhs) as against no imports and those from the Unit Kingdom 48,046 lbs. (Rs. 1.29 lakhs) as against 2,427 lbs. (Rs. .06 lakh) in t preceding year.

Cotton Piecegoods.—Imports of cotton piecegoods rose from 861,634 yds. 3,474,943 yds. in quantity and from Rs. 13.40 lakhs to Rs. 59.92 lakhs in value. Imports of grey increased from 3,600 yds. (Rs. .02 lakh) to 68,613 yds. (Rs. .72 lakh), of white from 200,897 yds. (Rs. 3.95 lakhs) to 1,168,893 yds. (Rs. 19.32 lakhs) and coloured, printed or dyed from 657,137 yds. (Rs. 9.43 lakhs) to 2,237,437 yds. (Rs. 39.88 lakhs). The total imports of cotton piecegoods from the United Kingdom advanced from 668,796 yds. (Rs. 9.88 lakhs) to 2,395,851 yds. (Rs. 39.03 lakhs) and those from the United States of America from 129,288 yds. (Rs. 1.59 lakhs) to 696,991 yds. (Rs. 10.06 lakhs). Supplies of grey from the United Kingdom amounted to 57,576 yds. valued at Rs. .49 lakh as against no imports last year, while those from the United States of America were nothing as in the previous year. The principal classes of imports from the United Kingdom were long-cloth and shirtings 50,874 yds., Rs. .38 lakh (nil) and unspecified descriptions 17,939 yds. Rs. .33 lakh (1,200 yds. Rs. .01 lakh). Figures in brackets indicate imports in the previous year. Imports of whites from the United Kingdom increased from 104,313 yds. (Rs. 1.65 lakhs) to 864,739 yds. (Rs. 11.99 lakhs) and those from the United States of America from 50,252 yds. (Rs. .66 lakh) to 130,780 yds. (Rs. 2.34 lakhs). The quantity and value of principal classes of whites from the United Kingdom were as under :—Checks, spots and stripes 9,250 yds. Rs. .14 lakh (1,780 yds. Rs. .02 lakh), drills and jeans 168,330 yds., Rs. 2.59 lakhs (5,236 yds. Rs. .05 lakh), embroidered all-overs 7,409 yds. Rs. .31 lakh (3,793 yds. Rs. .20 lakh), jaconets, madapolans, cambrics and muslins 282,148 yds. Rs. 3.79 lakhs (19,582 yds. Rs. .27 lakh), long-cloth and shirtings 1,64,748 yds. Rs. 2.69 lakhs (54,060 yds. Rs. .93 lakh), mulls 44,945 yds., Rs. .49 lakh (3,116 yds., Rs. .02 lakh), nainsooks 909 yds., Rs. .02 lakh (nil), twills 66,157 yds. Rs. .69 lakh (5,820 yds. Rs. .03 lakh) and unspecified descriptions 95,634 yds. Rs. .79 lakh (8,659 yds. Rs. .08 lakh). The figures in brackets indicate those for the previous year. Switzerland supplied 88,661 yds. (Rs. 3.75 lakhs) embroidered all-overs as against 46,167 yds. (Rs. 1.63 lakhs) last year. The United States of America supplied 5,986 yds. (Rs. .09 lakhs) checks, spots and stripes as against nothing, 32,101 yds., (Rs. .39 lakh) jaconets, madapolans, cambrics and muslins as against 39,102 yds. (Rs. .55 lakh) and 57,040 yds., (Rs. 1.10 lakhs) unspecified descriptions as against 6,942 yds., (Rs. .08 lakh) in the previous year. The imports of coloured piecegoods from the United Kingdom advanced from 564,483 yds. (Rs. 8.23 lakhs) to 1,473,536 yds. (Rs. 26.55 lakhs) and those from the United States of America from 79,036 yds. (Rs. .73 lakh) to 566,211

yds. (Rs. 7.72 lakhs). Imports of the principal classes of coloured goods from the United Kingdom were :—cambrics including madapolams 416,649 yds., Rs. 6.21 lakhs (56,175 yds., Rs. .42 lakh), checks, spots and stripes 116,369 yds., Rs. 1.63 lakhs (38,193 yds., Rs. .42 lakh), coatings and trouserings 52,007 yds., Rs. 1.47 lakhs (36,200 yds., Rs. .56 lakh), drills and jeans 95,600 yds., Rs. 1.12 lakhs (160,180 yds., Rs. 1.55 lakhs), embroidered all-over 10,296 yds., Rs. .51 lakh (1,731 yds., Rs. 10 lakh), flannels and flannelets 2,851 yds., Rs. .08 lakh (1,337 yds., Rs. .05 lakh), Italian cloth and sateens 40,480 yds., Rs. .76 lakh (6,403 yds., Rs. .08 lakh), prints and chintz 22,919 yds., Rs. .87 lakh (5,505 yds., Rs. .07 lakh), shirtings 276,249 yds., Rs. 6.09 lakhs (158,191 yds., Rs. 3.49 lakhs), twills 56,491 yds., Rs. .79 lakh (42,060 yds., Rs. .40 lakh), velvet and velveteens 31,566 yds., Rs. 1.16 lakhs (9,078 yds., Rs. .26 lakh) and unspecified description 345,053 yds., Rs. 5.77 lakhs, 49,430 yds., Rs. .84 lakh). The figures in brackets indicate those for the previous year. Imports from the United States of America were as under :—Cambrics including madapolams 51,407 yds., Rs. .52 lakh (4,614 yds., Rs. .03 lakh), checks, spots and stripes 51,417 yds., Rs. 1.38 lakhs (3,623 yds., Rs. .03 lakh), Italian cloth and sateens 8,050 yds., Rs. .11 lakh (8,960 yds., Rs. .10 lakh), prints and chintz 2,089 yds., Rs. .03 lakh (9,989 yds., Rs. .13 lakh) and unspecified description 445,216 yds., Rs. 5.47 lakhs (50,783 yds., Rs. .42 lakh). The figures in brackets indicate imports during last year. Switzerland supplied, 13,370 yds. (Rs. .61 lakh) embroidered all-overs as against 11,698 yds. (Rs. .46 lakh) last year. Post-war Italian supplies were 86,521 yds. (Rs. 1.97 lakhs)* Italian cloth and sateens and 17,710 yds. (Rs. 1.25 lakhs) velvet and velveteen. Imports under cotton manufactures other than piecegoods of canvas, lace and net, goods of cotton mixed with other material, rope, thread and other sorts of manufactures registered an increase, while those of blankets, handkerchiefs and hosiery recorded a decline.

7. Machinery and Millwork.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Prime-movers (other than electrical)	25.87	33.11	30.19	45.99	122.70
Electrical machinery of all kinds	95.20	102.40	60.45	36.80	187.61
Machinery not being prime-movers—					
Agricultural machinery	5.44	.99	1.54	10.32	24.43
Boilers	11.09	10.02	19.20	36.55	73.87
Metal working machinery	33.78	31.14	19.00	34.51	68.76
Oil crushing and refining machinery	.98	1.15	.67	1.77	32.44
Pumping machinery	16.13	12.73	8.21	11.93	20.10
Refrigerating machinery	.70	5.01	2.31	4.90	20.11
Sewing and knitting machines and parts	7.49	6.64	5.36	11.97	26.93
Sugar machinery	2.66	4.06	4.53	9.12	17.35
Textile machinery—					
Cotton	141.63	219.42	188.22	233.97	295.79
Other sorts	26.51	39.40	35.64	67.03	70.35
Typewriters and parts	7.47	4.67	2.65	7.41	18.77
Other sorts of machinery	76.92	92.03	66.57	113.35	256.66
TOTAL	451.63	562.77	464.63	676.12	1,233.87

Imports of machinery and millwork recorded an improvement in 1946-47, the total value amounting to Rs. 1,233.87 lakhs as compared with Rs. 676.12 lakhs in 1945-46. The table above shows the details of value for the last five years. The increase was attributable to post-war industrial development and replacement of worn-out machinery.

The value of imported electrical machinery rose from Rs. 86.80 lakhs to Rs. 187.61 lakhs, the share of the United Kingdom increasing by Rs. 84.65 lakhs to Rs. 161.48 lakhs, that of the United States of America by Rs. 10.12 lakhs to Rs. 14.29 lakhs, of Switzerland by Rs. 2.04 lakhs to Rs. 7.28 lakhs and of Sweden by Rs. 2.18 lakhs to Rs. 3.04 lakhs in the year under report. Imports of textile machinery also recorded an increase in value from Rs. 301.00 lakhs to Rs. 366.14 lakhs, the increase being mainly accounted for by larger receipts of cotton machinery of the value of Rs. 295.79 lakhs as against Rs. 233.97 lakhs. Supplies from the United Kingdom, of cotton machinery represented 92 per cent. amounting to Rs. 272.57 lakhs as compared with 91 per cent. or Rs. 214.90 lakhs in 1945-46. Imports of jute mill machinery, however, dropped from Rs. 1.56 lakhs to Rs. .27 lakh. Increases occurred in the imports of prime-movers other than electrical (Rs. 122.70 lakhs). The bulk of imports under this head was of oil engines and parts other than locomotives. Imports from the United Kingdom were valued at Rs. 88.15 lakhs as compared with Rs. 29.55 lakhs last year. Imports of aerated water making machinery (Rs. .21 lakh), agricultural machinery (Rs. 24.43 lakhs), boilers (Rs. 73.87 lakhs), leather tanning and curing machinery (Rs. .39 lakh), metal working machinery (Rs. 66.76 lakhs), mining machinery (Rs. 4.69 lakhs), oil crushing and refining machinery (Rs. 32.44 lakhs), pumping machinery (Rs. 20.10 lakhs), refrigerating machinery (Rs. 20.11 lakhs), rice and flour mill machinery (Rs. 6.72 lakhs), saw mill and wood working machinery (Rs. 6.23 lakhs), sewing and knitting machines and parts (Rs. 26.93 lakhs), sugar machinery (Rs. 17.35 lakhs), type-writers and parts and accessories (Rs. 18.77 lakhs) and other sorts of machinery showed increases as compared with 1945-46. On the other hand, boot and shoe manufacturing machinery (Rs. .91 lakh), paper mill machinery (Rs. 5.82 lakhs), shuttles (excluding those for sewing machines) (Rs. 18.98 lakhs) and wool machinery (Rs. 2.79 lakhs) showed decreases as compared with 1945-46. The contribution of the United Kingdom as expressed in terms of total value of machinery and millwork rose from Rs. 5.54 crores to Rs. 9.70 crores and that of the United States of America from Rs. 84.00 lakhs to Rs. 191.59 lakhs.

8. Metals and Ores.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Aluminium Cwts.	118	-11	77	-12	6,063	3-88	33,014	30-84	90,451	72-60
Brass, bronze and similar alloys "	18,994	12-81	7,748	8-27	3,358	4-72	99,081	63-10	343,023	189-80
Copper "	37,607	47-69	35,412	44-46	37,588	21-89	42,038	30-12	237,041	165-19
German silver including nickel silver . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,150	6-00
Iron and/or steel—										
Bars other than cast-steel Tons	95	-77	104	-71	50	-37	808	3-63	2,676	16-58
Beams, channels, etc. . . . . "	..	..	2	-01	..	..	..	..	27	-10
Bolts and nuts "	208	2-03	30	1-31	30	1-26	117	2-52	420	7-14
Fencing materials "	20	-09	46	-20	50	-12	60	-15	136	-77
Hoops and stripes "	2,260	14-47	1,798	7-58	18	-14	66	-37	2,848	12-26
Nails, rivets and washers "	1,854	7-34	2,180	12-32	1,013	11-13	1,866	13-00	2792	24-55
Sheets and plates—galvanized—										
Galvanized . . . . . "	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	-01	51	-34
Tinned "	7,355	39-72	285	1-10	1	..	490	3-41	402	5-67
Not galvanized or tinned "	1,457	4-20	8	-03	1	-01	772	4-62	549	7-67
Tubes, pipes and fittings "	1,398	11-41	1,020	15-17	362	5-02	428	3-38	1,531	23-02
Other sorts of iron and steel "	3,589	20-32	5,712	32-09	3,650	20-60	6,511	41-79	5,635	34-18
Total of iron and/or steel "	18,916	103-35	11,195	70-57	6,141	44-70	11,092	78-22	17,120	152-23
Protected "	10,880	51-34	1,881	13-66	1818	11-19	4,609	31-21	6,745	61-79
Not protected "	8,036	52-01	9,314	57-01	4,323	33-60	6,383	47-01	10,381	90-44
Lead Cwts.	19,556	8-77	4,200	1-38	458	-16	679	-20	12,328	5-13
Quick silver Lbs.	45,303	4-42	41,224	3-04	153,023	13-33	110,247	7-68	198,068	8-73
Tin Cwts.	4	-01	..	..	1,208	-10	802	-74	3,667	7-15
Zinc, or spelter "	58,582	19-02	8,405	2-03	227	-18	10,809	3-62	181,187	67-97
Metals and ores unenumerated "	25,052	10-25	4,660	2-80	2,518	2-57	8,045	6-78	30,692	25-02
TOTAL. Tons	28,932	293-43	16,740	133-27	8,852	98-12	29,919	220-89	63,542	700-72

Imports of metals and ores increased in quantity and value from 20,919 tons to 63,542 tons and Rs. 220.89 lakhs to Rs. 700.72 lakhs or by 203 per cent. and by 217 per cent. respectively. The increase was not confined to any specific kinds of metals, but was observed in all kinds imported.

The total imports of iron and/or steel rose from 11,062 tons (Rs. 78.22 lakhs) to 17,126 tons (Rs. 152.23 lakhs), the United Kingdom contributing 85 per cent. of the total quantity as against 83 per cent. last year. The value of imports from the United Kingdom rose from Rs. 73.81 lakhs to Rs. 133.00 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America totalled 299 tons (Rs. 3.69 lakhs) as against 205 tons (Rs. 2.16 lakhs), from Sweden 292 tons (Rs. 3.72 lakhs) as against 8 tons (Rs. .10 lakh) and from Canada 120 tons (Rs. .90 lakh) as against 9 tons (Rs. .11 lakh) last year. There were no imports from China as against a quantity of 1,202 tons (Rs. .48 lakh) last year. Imports from Belgium which recommenced for the first time after the war were 431 tons valued at Rs. 4.86 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom comprised of bars (steel) other than cast steel 2,604 tons Rs. 16.21 lakhs (last year, 808 tons Rs. 3.67 lakhs), anchors and cables (iron or steel) 91 tons Rs. .78 lakh (84 tons Rs. 72 lakh), beams, channels, pillars, etc. (iron or steel) 27 tons, Rs. .10 lakh (nil), bolts and nuts (iron or steel) 411 tons, Rs. 6.88 lakhs (107 tons, Rs. 2.38 lakhs), fencing material (iron or steel) 46 tons, Rs. .38 lakh (Rs. .01 lakh), hoops and stripes (iron or steel) 2,828 tons, Rs. 12.15 lakhs (66 tons, Rs. .37 lakh), nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel) 2,288 tons, Rs. 17.97 lakhs (1,854 tons, Rs. 12.90 lakhs), old for re-manufacture (iron or steel) 1,042 tons, Rs. 3.88 lakhs (747 tons, Rs. 2.65 lakhs), pipes and fittings cast (iron or steel) 263 tons, Rs. 3.13 lakhs (277 tons, Rs. 3.03 lakhs), cast (steel) 28 tons, Rs. 1.01 lakhs (21 tons, Rs. .11 lakh), rails, chairs and fish-plates (iron or steel) 106 tons, Rs. .40 lakh (106 tons, Rs. .30 lakh), screws (iron or steel) 500 tons, Rs. 10.49 lakhs (599 tons, Rs. 9.98 lakhs), sheets and plates (iron or steel) galvanized, corrugated, 51 tons, Rs. .34 lakh (nil), plain (nil) (4 tons, Rs. .01 lakh), tinned 398 tons, Rs. 5.66 lakhs (211 tons, Rs. 2.27 lakhs), not galvanized or tinned 526 tons, Rs. 7.48 lakhs (772 tons, Rs. 4.61 lakhs), sleepers and keys of steel (iron or steel) 33 tons, Rs. .22 lakh (nil), tubes, pipes and fittings, wrought (iron or steel) 663 tons, Rs. 17.90 lakhs (374 tons, Rs. 7.81 lakhs), wire nails (iron or steel) 187 tons, Rs. 1.42 lakhs (103 tons, Rs. .80 lakh), wire rope (iron or steel) 83 tons, Rs. 1.13 lakhs (5 tons, Rs. .06 lakh), wire, other than fencing wire (iron or steel) 753 tons, Rs. 5.13 lakhs (1,751 tons, Rs. 9.31 lakhs) and other manufactures (iron or steel) 1,738 tons, Rs. 20.14 lakhs (1,302 tons, Rs. 12.60 lakhs). The Commonwealth of Australia supplied bars other than cast steel (steel) 72 tons (Rs. .32 lakh) old for re-manufacture (iron or steel) 272 tons (Rs. .29 lakh) as against no shipments each last year. Imports from the United States of America of bolts and nuts (iron or steel), were 16 tons (Rs. .21 lakh) as against 8 tons (Rs. .13 lakh), of nails, rivets, and washers (iron or steel) 30 tons (Rs. .57 lakh) as against 3 tons (Rs. .07 lakh) of cast (steel) nothing as against 1 ton (Rs. .06 lakh), of tubes, pipes and fittings wrought (iron or steel) 43 tons (Rs. .90 lakh) as against 54 tons (Rs. .57 lakh), of wire rope (iron or steel) nothing as against 2 tons (Rs. .05 lakh), of wire other than fencing wire (iron or steel) 86 tons (Rs. .84 lakh) as against 81 tons (Rs. .72 lakh) and of other manufactures 54 tons (Rs. .82 lakh) as against 43 tons (Rs. .49 lakh) last year. Imports of fencing materials (iron or steel) from Kenya Colony were 60 tons (Rs. .12 lakh) as against 60 tons (Rs. .14 lakh) last year. Sweden supplied 264 tons (Rs. 3.13 lakhs) nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel) as against 8 tons (Rs. .10 lakh), and 11 tons (Rs. .36 lakh) screws (iron or steel) as against no shipments last year. Imports of tubes, pipes and fittings wrought (iron or steel) from Ceylon totalled 449 tons (Rs. 1.22 lakhs), though there were no imports last year. Imports from Belgium, which arrived for the first time after the war

comprised fencing material (iron or steel) 30 tons (Rs. .27 lakh), nails, rivets and washers (iron or steel) 96 tons (Rs. 1.12 lakhs), screws (iron or steel) 41 tons (Rs. .89 lakh) and wire nails (iron or steel) 179 tons (Rs. 1.66 lakhs), and from Italy tubes, pipes and fittings, wrought (iron or steel) 199 tons (Rs. 1.62 lakhs). There were no imports from China of old for remanufacture (iron or steel) as against 1,202 tons (Rs. .48 lakh) last year.

Imports of brass, bronze and similar alloys, etc., recorded an increase in quantity from 99,681 cwts. to 343,026 cwts. and in value from Rs. 63.10 lakhs to Rs. 189.80 lakhs. There were no imports under unwrought from Canada as against 7,512 cwts. (Rs. 3.27 lakhs) last year. Imports from the United Kingdom amounted to 93,060 cwts. (Rs. 43.06 lakhs) as against no imports last year. Imports of yellow metal sheets from the United Kingdom were 84,740 cwts. (Rs. 63.39 lakhs) as against 32,180 cwts. (Rs. 22.73 lakhs) last year. The quantities and value of rods from the United Kingdom advanced from 3,379 cwts. (Rs. 1.95 lakhs) to 4,603 cwts. (Rs. 2.82 lakhs), while those from the Commonwealth of Australia declined from 6,620 cwts. (Rs. 3.72 lakhs) to 4,525 cwts. (Rs. 1.81 lakhs). Imports of sheets from the United Kingdom were 8,860 cwts. (Rs. 7.01 lakhs) as against 26,193 cwts. (Rs. 16.64 lakhs) last year and from Italy (the first post-war shipment to Bombay) were 1,000 cwts. (Rs. .92 lakh). Imports of tubes from the United Kingdom amounted to 2,526 cwts. (Rs. 3.01 lakhs) as against 1,404 cwts. (Rs. 1.63 lakhs), of wire 1,843 cwts. (Rs. 1.83 lakhs) as against 1,648 cwts. (Rs. 1.76 lakhs), of wood screws 616 cwts. (Rs. 2.12 lakhs) as against 195 cwts. (Rs. .49 lakh) and of wrought—other sorts 4,128 cwts. (Rs. 5.85 lakhs) as against 1,217 cwts. (Rs. 1.79 lakhs) last year. Imports of brass, bronze, etc., wrought—other sorts from Kenya Colony were 14,045 cwts. (Rs. 5.30 lakhs) as against 7,452 cwts. (Rs. 4.17 lakhs), from Aden 7,731 cwts. (Rs. 3.20 lakhs) as against 761 cwts. (Rs. .50 lakh), from Ceylon 9,083 cwts. (Rs. 3.40 lakhs) as against 610 cwts. (Rs. .20 lakh) and from the United States of America 36 cwts. (Rs. .18 lakh) as against 14 cwts. (Rs. .05 lakh) last year. Imports from the Straits Settlements recommenced after the war and were 74,440 cwts. (Rs. 31.81 lakhs).

The total quantity and value of copper advanced from 42,938 cwts. (Rs. 30.12 lakhs) to 257,041 cwts. (Rs. 165.19 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom were 74,753 cwts. (Rs. 62.78 lakhs) as against 29,901 cwts. (Rs. 24.06 lakhs), from the United States of America 50,028 cwts. (Rs. 33.23 lakhs) as against 105 cwts. (Rs. .13 lakh), from Portuguese East Africa 35,001 cwts. (Rs. 16.18 lakhs) as against 11,599 cwts. (Rs. 5.31 lakhs), from the Commonwealth of Australia 21,201 cwts. (Rs. 11.78 lakhs) as against no imports and from the Union of South Africa 4,000 cwts. (Rs. 1.87 lakhs) as against no imports last year. Imports under unwrought from Portuguese East Africa stood at 35,001 cwts. (Rs. 16.18 lakhs) as against 11,599 cwts. (Rs. 5.31 lakhs) last year, and those from the United States of America 49,986 cwts. (Rs. 33.04 lakhs), from the Commonwealth of Australia 21,116 cwts. (Rs. 11.69 lakhs), from Rhodesia Southern 19,067 cwts. (Rs. 12.66 lakhs), from Chile 15,498 cwts. (Rs. 8.80 lakhs) and from Canada 6,999 cwts. (Rs. 4.66 lakhs) as against no imports respectively from each country during the preceding year. Under the head "wrought", imports from the United Kingdom comprised sheets 66,629 cwts., Rs. 55.21 lakhs (27,806 cwts., Rs. 22.03 lakhs), rods 365 cwts., Rs. .27 lakh (738 cwts., Rs. .51 lakh), tubes 2,026 cwts., Rs. 2.33 lakhs (292 cwts., Rs. .36 lakh), wire, etc., 1,753 cwts., Rs. 1.60 lakhs (537 cwts., Rs. .69 lakh) and other manufactures 2,181 cwts., Rs. 2.31 lakhs (508 cwts., Rs. .47 lakh). The figures in brackets indicate imports during the preceding year. The United States of America supplied 15 cwts. (Rs. .14 lakh) rods as against no imports and 25 cwts. (Rs. .05 lakh) tubes as against 91 cwts. (Rs. .11 lakh) last year.

Imports of ferro-alloys from Canada were 57 cwts. (Rs. .31 lakh) as against no imports last year. There were no imports from the United States of America as against 2 cwts. (Rs. .01 lakh) last year.

Imports of german silver, etc., from the United States of America totalled 6,574 cwts. (Rs. 4.70 lakhs), whereas there were no imports last year. Imports from Italy, arriving for the first time after the war, were 806 cwts. (Rs. 1.48 lakhs).

Imports of lead (including ore) advanced from 679 cwts. (Rs. .29 lakh) to 12,328 cwts. (Rs. 5.13 lakhs) under the head "un-wrought", imports of ore totalled 118 tons (Rs. 1.56 lakhs). Supplies from the United Kingdom were 5 tons (Rs. .04 lakh), from Tanganyika Territory 5 tons (Rs. .05 lakh) from Morocco 28 tons (Rs. .35 lakh) and from France 64 tons (Rs. 1.04 lakhs) as against no imports respectively from each country during the preceding year. The first post-war shipment from Belgium was of 16 tons (Rs. .07 lakh). Imports of pig lead from the Commonwealth of Australia totalled 2,130 cwts. (Rs. .72 lakh) and those from Portuguese East Africa 2,500 cwts. (Rs. .91 lakh) as against no imports respectively each last year. Imports of lead—unwrought—other sorts from the United Kingdom were 200 cwts. (Rs. .08 lakh), from Kenya Colony 1,923 cwts. (Rs. .43 lakh) and from the Commonwealth of Australia 2,600 cwts. (Rs. .67 lakh) as against no imports respectively from each country during the preceding year. Imports of lead wrought increased, though only slightly, from 479 cwts. (Rs. .27 lakh) to 571 cwts. (Rs. .35 lakh). Imports of quick silver from the United Kingdom advanced from 54 lbs. (Rs. .01 lakh) to 4,935 lbs. (Rs. .29 lakh), while those from Canada declined from 68,023 lbs. (Rs. 4.67 lakhs) to 14,105 lbs. (Rs. .85 lakh) and from the Union of South Africa from 48,170 lbs. (Rs. 3.00 lakhs) to 8,024 lbs. (Rs. .45 lakh). Supplies from Italy have commenced and stood at 170,838 lbs. (Rs. 7.09 lakhs).

Imports of solder increased from 51 cwts. (Rs. .08 lakh) to 274 cwts. (Rs. .48 lakh).

Imports of tin from the United Kingdom were 2,054 cwts. (Rs. 2.21 lakhs) and those from Hongkong 731 cwts. (Rs. 2.76 lakhs) as against no imports respectively from each country last year. Imports from the Commonwealth of Australia were 1,682 cwts. (Rs. 1.67 lakhs) as against 802 cwts. (Rs. .74 lakh) last year.

Imports of zinc and spelter increased from 10,899 cwts. (Rs. 3.62 lakhs) to 181,187 cwts. (Rs. 67.97 lakhs). Imports from the Commonwealth of Australia were 80,643 cwts. (Rs. 27.52 lakhs) as against 4,620 cwts. (Rs. 1.34 lakhs), from the United States of America 60,307 cwts. (Rs. 24.25 lakhs) as against no imports from the United Kingdom 2,819 cwts. (Rs. 1.26 lakhs) as against 783 cwts. (Rs. .5 lakh), from Portuguese East Africa 2,500 cwts. (Rs. .86 lakh) as against 2,000 cwts. (Rs. .64 lakh), from Mexico 13,915 cwts. (Rs. 5.81 lakhs) as against no imports from Canada 995 cwts. (Rs. .31 lakh) as against 1,432 cwts. (Rs. .50 lakh) and from the Union of South Africa 179 cwts. (Rs. .06 lakh) as against 2,049 cwts. (Rs. .6 lakh) last year. Italy supplied 9,876 cwts. (Rs. 3.83 lakhs).

Imports of aluminium expanded from 33,014 cwts. (Rs. 30.34 lakhs) to 90,451 cwts. (Rs. 72.60 lakhs). Imports under the head "unwrought (ingots, bars, blocks etc.) increased from 9,447 cwts. (Rs. 5.83 lakhs) to 56,513 cwts. (Rs. 31.82 lakhs). Under wrought, imports of circles from the United Kingdom were 26,838 cwts. (Rs. 30.06 lakhs) as against 12,399 cwts. (Rs. 13.02 lakhs) last year. There were no imports from Canada as against 3,962 cwts. (Rs. 4.24 lakhs) last year. Imports of sheets from the United Kingdom shrunk from 6,858 cwts. (Rs. 6.74 lakhs) to 2,506 cwts. (Rs. 3.03 lakhs).

Imports of metals—unenumerated increased from 7,094 cwts. (Rs. 5.95 lakhs) to 25,138 cwts. (Rs. 22.46 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom were 8,066 cwts. (Rs. 9.58 lakhs) as against 1,535 cwts. (Rs. 2.65 lakhs), from the United States of America 7,020 cwts. (Rs. 6.10 lakhs) as against 120 cwts. (Rs. 1.07 lakhs) and from Canada 641 cwts. (Rs. .49 lakh) as against 5,249 cwts. (Rs. 2.19 lakhs) last year.

9. Motor Vehicles.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	No.	Rs. lakhs.	No.	Rs. lakhs.	No.	Rs. lakhs.	No.	Rs. lakhs.	No.	Rs. lakhs.
Motor cars (including taxi cabs)	261	7.37	7	.21	7	.27	95	3.78	5,286	210.42
Motor cycles (including scooters)	8	.02	..	..	3	.01	175	1.50	1,171	12.42
Motor omnibuses, motor vans and lorries.	6,517	108.43	29	.66	7,722	265.70	7,342	251.04	5,902	215.84
Parts of motor vehicles (excluding rubber tyres).	..	252.15	..	40.54	..	39.36	..	113.30	..	70.79
TOTAL—VALUE	..	457.07	..	50.41	..	305.34	..	379.71	..	515.47

The value of imports under this head amounted to Rs. 515.47 lakhs as against Rs. 379.71 lakhs last year. Of the total value of Rs. 379.71 lakhs for the year 1945-46, chassis valued at Rs. 243.99 lakhs and parts of motor vehicles (excluding rubber tyres) valued at Rs. 88.31 lakhs imported for the Defence Services were made available for civilian use.

The increase in the value of imports is attributable to a switch over in production from war materials to peace time productions. The import of motor cars increased from 95 valued at Rs. 3.78 lakhs to 5,286 valued at Rs. 210.42 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom rose from 79 (Rs. 3.13 lakhs) to 2,624 (Rs. 102.33 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 6 (Rs. .29 lakh) to 1,318 (Rs. 52.34 lakhs). Imports from Canada were 969 (Rs. 41.86 lakhs), from Italy 194 (Rs. 6.66 lakhs) and from France 168 (Rs. 6.65 lakhs) as against nothing each last year. Imports of motor cycles advanced from 175 (Rs. 1.50 lakhs) to 1,171 (Rs. 12.42 lakhs) mostly from the United Kingdom. The number of motor omnibuses, vans and lorries imported during the year was 5,902 (Rs. 215.84 lakhs) as against 344 (Rs. 11.79 lakhs) last year. Imports of chassis were 5,655 (Rs. 201.42 lakhs) as against 7,342 (Rs. 260.34 lakhs) for the year 1945-46. This figure, viz., 7,342 includes 6,424 chassis (Rs. 224.67 lakhs) from Canada and 555 chassis (Rs. 19.31 lakhs) from the United States of America, imported normally for Defence purposes and later made available for civilian use. Imports from the United Kingdom numbered 1,042 (Rs. 62.43 lakhs) as against 75 (Rs. 8.61 lakhs) last year. Imports from Canada stood at 808 (Rs. 23.61 lakhs) as against nil and those from the United States of America at 3,803 (Rs. 115.30 lakhs) as against 288 (Rs. 7.75 lakhs) last year. Imports of parts of mechanically propelled vehicles from the United Kingdom advanced from Rs. 18.34 lakhs to Rs. 57.46 lakhs, from Canada from Rs. .30 lakh to Rs. 8.74 lakhs, from the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. .05 lakh to Rs. 2.62 lakhs and from the United States of America from Rs. 6.38 lakhs to Rs. 7.35 lakhs. During 1945-46, parts valued at Rs. 88.31 lakhs from Canada imported for Defence purposes were made available for civilian use.

10. Silk and Artificial Silk.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Silk, raw and cocoons—										
Hongkong Lbs.	..	..	1,900	25	..	..	..	..	21,142	5-77
China "	20,608	1-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	516,172	128-86
United Kingdom . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135,520	49-16
Italy . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,080	1-04
TOTAL "	20,608	1-74	1,900	25	..	..	..	..	676,914	168-83
Silk yarn—										
United Kingdom . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	589	08	6,535	7-77
China "	7,385	0-7	..	..	..	..	..	..	51,592	20-36
Italy . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83,258	20-42
Other Countries "	3,965	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
TOTAL "	11,965	20	..	..	..	..	589	08	151,400	47-55
Silk piecegoods—										
United Kingdom Yds.	86	..	..	..	31	02	44,955	4-27	62,958	5-41
Hongkong "	4,722	0-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	199,148	4-06
China . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	502,205	20-83
Italy . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,086	1-56
Other Countries . . . . . "	..	..	2681	0-4	15	..	281	02	2,440	20
TOTAL "	4,808	0-4	2,681	0-4	46	02	45,236	4-29	726,797	41-95
Goods of silk mixed with other materials—										
United Kingdom Yds.	3,813	13	..	..	..	..	1198	13	3,145	7-78
Italy . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,129	2-46
China . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,151,832	64-14
Other Countries "	1,512	01	97	..	..	..	465	02	598	06
TOTAL "	5,125	14	97	..	..	..	1,664	15	1,302,706	67-41

10. *Silk and Artificial Silk—contd.*

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Artificial silk yarn (including art silk yarn mixed, etc.)—										
United Kingdom Lbs.	75,562	1-23	170,040	4-40	691,809	21-75	900,896	33-52	905,151	28-43
Italy . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,729,897	109-53
Netherlands . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,516,578	86-27
Switzerland . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,410	-15	118,219	8-20
China . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,610	3-04
United States of America . . . . . "	..	..	3,241	-07	..	..	80,109	2-34	904,789	40-44
Other Countries . . . . . "	..	..	7,436	-04	..	..	..	..	1,540	-09
TOTAL	75,562	1-23	180,717	4-51	691,809	21-75	1,064,605	36-01	7,202,782	366-65
Artificial silk piecegoods (including mixed, etc.)—										
France Yds.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	407,875	10-23
United Kingdom "	602,399	8-08	2,514	-15	102,209	3-39	1,081,694	41-58	3,337,054	100-23
Switzerland . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	133,206	5-32	556,117	22-87
Italy . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,100,748	256-48
China "	2,008	-02	..	..	..	..	..	..	196,238	10-75
Netherlands . . . . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61,179	2-08
United States of America "	7,217	-19	36,708	-04	14,134	-31	1,236,311	33-38	3,850,570	147-40
Other Countries "	41,280	-36	..	..	..	..	3,315	-18	53,017	1-74
TOTAL	652,812	8-03	42,222	-77	116,343	3-70	2,464,426	80-56	15,570,798	559-76
GRAND TOTAL—Value	12-08	..	5-57	..	25-47	..	121-07	..	924-41

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Imports of Silk piecegoods totalled 726,797 yds. valued at Rs. 41.95 lakhs a against 45,236 yds. valued at Rs. 4.29 lakhs last year. The increase was due to arrivals, for the first time, from China, which totalled 502,265 yds. (Rs. 30.63 lakhs). Imports from Hongkong totalled 138,148 yds. (Rs. 4.06 lakhs) and those from Italy 20,986 yds. (Rs. 1.56 lakhs) as against no imports from these countries in the previous year. Imports from the United Kingdom totalled 62,958 yds. (Rs. 5.41 lakhs) a against 44,955 yds. (Rs. 4.27 lakhs) last year. Imports of artificial silk piecegood including goods of art silk mixed with other materials rose from 2,454,426 yds. (Rs. 80.56 lakhs) to 15,570,798 yds. (Rs. 559.76 lakhs). The increase was due to a relaxation of the import control restrictions. Supplies from the United Kingdom totalled 3,337,054 yds. (Rs. 100.23 lakhs) as against 1,081,594 yds. (Rs. 41.68 lakhs), from the United States of America 3,859,570 yds. (Rs. 147.40 lakhs) as against 1,236,311 yds. (Rs. 33.38 lakhs) and from Switzerland 555,117 yds. (Rs. 22.87 lakhs) as against 133,206 yds. (Rs. 5.32 lakhs) in the previous year. Supplies from Italy totalled 7,100,748 yds. (Rs. 255.46 lakhs), from France 407,875 yds. (Rs. 19.23 lakhs), from China 196,238 yds. (Rs. 10.75 lakhs) and from Netherlands 61,179 yds. (Rs. 2.08 lakhs) as against no imports from each country in the previous year. Imports of art silk yarn including art silk yarn mixed with other textiles or staple fibre excluding silk totalled 7,202,782 lbs. (Rs. 366.65 lakhs) as against 1,084,505 lbs. (Rs. 36.01 lakhs) last year, the increase being due to an increase in out-put due to a gradual rehabilitation of the art silk industry, now that the war has terminated. Imports from the United Kingdom fell from 999,896 lbs. (Rs. 33.52 lakhs) to 905,151 lbs. (Rs. 28.48 lakhs), but those from the United States of America rose from 80,199 lbs. (Rs. 2.34 lakhs) to 904,789 lbs. (Rs. 40.44 lakhs) and from Switzerland from 4,410 lbs. (Rs. .15 lakh) to 118,219 lbs. (Rs. 8.20 lakhs). Imports from Italy totalled 3,729,897 lbs. (Rs. 199.53 lakhs), from Netherlands 1,516,576 lbs. (Rs. 86.27 lakhs) and from China 26,610 lbs. (Rs. 3.64 lakhs) as against no imports from these places in the previous year. Imports of raw (cut fibre) and waste under staple fibre and yarn from the United Kingdom rose from 29,745 lbs. (Rs. .57 lakh) to 1,439,894 lbs. (Rs. 21.65 lakhs), imports from Italy being 169,875 lbs. (Rs. 10.22 lakhs) as against no imports in the previous year. Imports of yarn made of staple fibre totalled 1,919 lbs. (Rs. .03 lakh) from the Netherlands as against no imports in the previous year.

11.—Dyeing and Tanning Substances.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.
Dyes obtained from coal tar—										
Alizarine	629,189	13-67	512,510	17-33	127,106	3-91	242,302	9-16	1,350,937	38-08
Congo Red	274,186	9-38	470,880	29-59	162,170	7-72	247,803	10-41	516,965	20-95
Coupling dyes of the naphthol group	806,250	71-06	1,138,782	115-24	1,212,703	139-04	2,476,600	237-20	3,032,786	289-62
Vate	587,083	118-76	901,016	220-10	993,289	218-60	1,769,263	334-16	1,537,218	280-39
Sulphur Black	1,420,275	36-38	2,230,279	61-26	3,022,955	74-52	3,060,140	67-43	1,901,127	31-81
Metanil yellow	74,239	3-06	148,468	3-69	99,045	4-34	48,089	2-04	117,040	5-26
Others	1,728,371	93-92	3,439,338	215-31	2,626,800	163-85	4,595,275	257-05	3,682,643	200-87
Saffron	28	-03	..	..	..	..	260	-25	10,271	11-68
Other sorts . . . . .	..	12-20	..	0-82	..	4-11	..	4-78	..	16-66
TOTAL	..	355-12	..	683-65	..	616-99	..	922-47	..	675-22

The total value of imports of dyeing and tanning substances declined from Rs. 922.47 lakhs to Rs. 875.22 lakhs. Imports of coal tar dyes constituted no less than 96.7 per cent. by value of the total under this head and showed a decrease of Rs. 70.46 lakhs as compared with the previous year (Rs. 917.44 lakhs). Expressed in terms of quantity coal tar dyes imported totalled 12 million lbs. as compared with 13 million lbs. in 1945-46.

Imports of alizarine from the United States of America advanced from 224,927 lbs. (Rs. 8.31 lakhs) to 1,199,225 lbs. (Rs. 32.00 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 11,370 lbs. (Rs. .27 lakh) to 151,762 lbs. (Rs. 6.08 lakhs). Supplies of Congo red from the United States of America advanced from 224,356 lbs. (Rs. 9.43 lakhs) to 300,798 lbs. (Rs. 9.54 lakhs) and those from the United Kingdom from 18,587 lbs. (Rs. .88 lakh) to 89,063 lbs. (Rs. 3.93 lakhs). Italy supplied 110,065 lbs. (Rs. 6.82 lakhs), whereas there were no imports from that country last year. Imports of coupling dyes of the naphthol group from the United States of America advanced from 1,749,419 lbs. (Rs. 169.89 lakhs) to 2,320,738 lbs. (Rs. 208.52 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 397,529 lbs. (Rs. 33.11 lakhs) to 543,201 lbs. (Rs. 44.16 lakhs), while those from Switzerland declined from 329,621 lbs. (Rs. 34.19 lakhs) to 141,966 lbs. (Rs. 14.23 lakhs). Imports from Italy totalled 18,060 lbs. (Rs. 1.98 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of vats from the United Kingdom advanced from 648,168 lbs. (Rs. 86.17 lakhs) to 745,138 lbs. (Rs. 110.90 lakhs) and those from the United States of America from 348,177 lbs. (Rs. 51.49 lakhs) to 465,298 lbs. (Rs. 86.62 lakhs), while those from Switzerland declined from 759,882 lbs. (Rs. 195.15 lakhs) to 303,195 lbs. (Rs. 80.46 lakhs). There were no imports from Aden as against 3,036 lbs. (Rs. 1.34 lakhs) last year. Imports of sulphur black from the United Kingdom declined from 1,267,656 lbs. (Rs. 19.08 lakhs) to 1,172,007 lbs. (Rs. 18.73 lakhs) and those from the United States of America from 2,382,484 lbs. (Rs. 48.35 lakhs) to 729,120 lbs. (Rs. 13.08 lakhs). Imports of metanil yellow from the United Kingdom advanced from 15,122 lbs. (Rs. .71 lakh) to 31,961 lbs. (Rs. 1.29 lakhs) and from the United States of America from 31,627 lbs. (Rs. 1.22 lakhs) to 54,335 lbs. (Rs. 2.40 lakhs). Supplies from the Netherlands amounted to 21,863 lbs. (Rs. 1.07 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of aniline salts declined from 629,444 lbs. (Rs. 10.20 lakhs) to 543,692 lbs. (Rs. 8.18 lakhs). Supplies of coal tar dyes—others from the United Kingdom declined from 2,017,242 lbs. (Rs. 107.92 lakhs) to 1,687,535 lbs. (Rs. 86.31 lakhs), from the United States of America from 1,564,068 lbs. (Rs. 88.93 lakhs) to 1,185,697 lbs. (Rs. 61.74 lakhs) and from Switzerland from 350,901 lbs. (Rs. 48.30 lakhs) to 285,724 lbs. (Rs. 35.10 lakhs). Italy supplied 59,636 lbs. (Rs. 3.71 lakhs) though last year it made no shipments to this country. Imports of barks for tanning from the Union of South Africa declined from 12,207 cwts. (Rs. 1.11 lakhs) to 10,000 cwts. (Rs. .91 lakh), while those from Kenya Colony advanced from 11,993 cwts. (Rs. 1.05 lakhs) to 33,799 cwts. (Rs. 4.44 lakhs).

12.—Oils (Mineral).

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		
	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	
Kerosene—											
Bahrain Islands	Bulk.	13,680,803	81-34	12,461,040	87-00	8,536,970	53-87	15,313,590	90-02	3,410,804	18-47
Iran	Bulk.	41,012,008	262-48	39,606,304	248-01	59,380,800	359-01	48,411,060	280-90	57,086,889	276-18
Other Countries	Bulk.	50	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Tins.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL KEROSENE	Bulk.	54,692,461	343-82	49,067,544	335-01	61,020,239	400-88	63,724,650	380-72	60,497,783	294-65
	Tins.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL		54,692,461	343-82	49,067,544	335-01	61,020,239	400-88	63,724,650	380-72	60,497,783	294-65
Fuel Oils—											
Bahrain Islands		10,521,582	18-00	2,065,250	3-48	1,230,464	2-41	3,663,631	12-70	9,860,139	18-52
Burma		..	..	21,080	-04	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran		155,779,452	280-78	173,585,787	334-36	154,344,538	304-66	204,805,551	500-57	170,227,194	388-07
United States of America		..	..	..	..	140,813	-20	..	..	45,505	-14
Other Countries		99,655	-18	95,660	-17	25,200	-05	94,707	-32	..	..
TOTAL		166,400,689	298-06	175,717,803	338-05	155,750,264	307-41	208,564,200	522-50	189,141,898	407-63
Lubricating Oils—											
United Kingdom		467	-12	1,313	-28	934	-26	70,167	1-02	697,741	12-26
Burma		..	..	11,000	-01	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran		499,181	4-21	735,015	6-20	..	..	270,894	2-03	79,271	2-19
United States of America		10,019,232	204-27	7,132,070	134-05	2,301,000	59-33	3,588,881	02-55	7,905,095	174-08
Other Countries		9,546	-22	5,948	-11	4,315	-17	..	..	245,670	3-40
TOTAL		11,429,426	208-62	7,886,246	141-65	2,806,339	69-70	3,929,892	96-60	9,017,687	192-76

12.—Oils (Mineral)—contd.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Gals.	Rs. lakhs.
Motor Spirit—										
Bahrain Islands	8,857,028	60-49	27,706,120	235-12	15,475,948	129-64	23,645,274	178-53	3,896,393	23-13
Iran	47,308,840	368-17	92,460,853	751-29	134,821,712	1,183-00	70,940,457.	596-06	37,254,929	245-67
United States of America	8,545	-23	4,272,062	34-72	6,664,497	71-85	55	..	..	..
Other Countries	238,983	2-16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	55,062,802	431-05	124,448,044	1,011-13	156,962,157	1,385-30	94,585,786	774-59	41,151,324	268-80
Others—										
United Kingdom . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,112	0-03	43,541	1-79
Iran	929,076	5-81	..	..	256	..	938,710	5-81	..	..
United States of America	202,855	6-25	144,583	2-95	141,901	4-78	217,697	7-61	470,246	12-90
Other Countries	3,778	-26	11,480	-11	47	-01	451	-01	280	-10
TOTAL	1,225,200	12-32	156,063	3-08	142,204	4-79	1,167,979	13-51	514,067	14-85
GRAND TOTAL	249,610,487	1,204-07	357,275,700	1,628-80	377,082,963	2,257-23	371,962,307	1,706-01	300,322,759	1,178-69

Imports of oils (mineral) declined in quantity from nearly 372 million gallons to 300 million gallons and in value from Rs. 1,796.91 lakhs to Rs. 1,178.69 lakhs. The quantity imported of kerosene in bulk declined from nearly 63½ million gallons (Rs. 389.72 lakhs) to nearly 60½ million gallons (Rs. 294.65 lakhs). Imports from the Bahrein Islands dwindled from 15 million gallons (Rs. 99.92 lakhs) to 3 million gallons (Rs. 18.47 lakhs), while those from Iran advanced in quantity from 48 million gallons to 57 million gallons, the value, however, having declined from Rs. 289.80 lakhs to Rs. 276.18 lakhs. This year there were no imports of kerosene in tins. Imports of fuel oils fell from 208½ million gallons (Rs. 522.59 lakhs) to 189 million gallons (Rs. 407.63 lakhs). Imports from Iran declined from over 204½ million gallons (Rs. 509.57 lakhs) to 179 million gallons (Rs. 388.97 lakhs), while those from the Bahrein Islands advanced from 3½ million gallons (Rs. 12.70 lakhs) to over 9½ million gallons (Rs. 18.52 lakhs). Imports of other lubricating oils, mostly from the United States of America, advanced from less than 4 million gallons (Rs. 96.50 lakhs) to 1 million gallons (Rs. 192.76 lakhs). Imports of motor spirit declined from 94½ million gallons (Rs. 774.59 lakhs) to 41 million gallons (Rs. 268.80 lakhs). Imports from Iran declined from nearly 71 million gallons (Rs. 596.06 lakhs) to 37 million gallons (Rs. 245.67 lakhs) and those from the Bahrein Islands from over 23½ million gallons (Rs. 178.53 lakhs) to little more than 3½ million gallons (Rs. 23.13 lakhs). Imports of oils (mineral) other kinds, excluding petroleum, etc., paints, solutions, etc., and white oil declined from 1,092,260 gallons (Rs. 10.55 lakhs) to 37,010 gallons (Rs. 8.64 lakhs). There were no imports from Iran as against 938,710 gallons (Rs. 5.81 lakhs) last year. Imports from the United States of America totalled 35,944 gallons (Rs. 7.83 lakhs) as against 152,682 gallons (Rs. 4.70 lakhs) and those from the United Kingdom 33,977 gallons (Rs. .74 lakh) as against 417 gals. (Rs. .03 lakh) last year.

13.—*Instruments and Apparatus.*

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Medical	78.27	71.96	83.70	138.60	240.73
Musical	1.89	.37	.13	1.87	12.31
Optical . . . . .	.77	1.23	2.41	6.68	10.44
Photographic—					
Cinema-talkie apparatus, etc.	2.94	1.99	7.48	33.08	65.98
Cinematograph films	27.80	45.63	44.17	52.25	55.17
All others	15.04	14.49	17.78	17.28	42.24
Scientific	1.26	1.84	4.17	5.44	5.85
Surgical	3.37	5.36	5.12	11.67	20.70
Wireless apparatus	17.13	0.09	4.84	12.60	87.74
Other kinds	10.05	21.59	18.78	25.62	51.20
TOTAL	167.52	174.50	188.67	305.18	617.54

During the year under review, imports of instruments and apparatus were valued at Rs. 617.54 lakhs as against at Rs. 305.18 lakhs in the previous year.

The value of electrical instruments and apparatus, the principal item in the group, rose from Rs. 138.89 lakhs to Rs. 249.73 lakhs. Consignments from the United Kingdom were valued at Rs. 172.56 lakhs as against Rs. 113.33 lakhs, from the United States of America at Rs. 37.02 lakhs as against Rs. 23.67 lakhs, from Hongkong at Rs. 29.24 lakhs as against Rs. 1.16 lakh, from the Commonwealth of Australia at Rs. 3.36 lakhs as against Rs. .07 lakh and from Canada at Rs. .38 lakh as against Rs. .46 lakh last year. Though there were no imports from China last year, imports this year were valued at Rs. 3.81 lakhs. Under photographic instruments import of raw films increased from 54½ million feet (Rs. 20.08 lakhs) to 98½ million feet (Rs. 42.32 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom totalled 68½ million feet (Rs. 25.79 lakhs) as against 32 million feet (Rs. 12.54 lakhs), and those from the United States of America 10 million feet (Rs. 6.38 lakhs) as against 12 million feet (Rs. 4.58 lakhs) last year. There were no imports from Canada as against 9½ million feet (Rs. 2.89 lakhs) in the preceding year. Belgium supplied nearly 19½ million feet valued at Rs. 10.13 lakhs. Imports of exposed films increased in quantity from 9,752,436 feet to 9,969,066 feet, but the value declined from Rs. 32.17 lakhs to Rs. 12.85 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom rose in quantity from 491,497 feet to 885,006 feet, but declined in value from Rs. 1.53 lakhs to Rs. 1.20 lakhs. Imports from the United States of America rose in quantity from 7,068,457 feet to 7,835,731 feet, but declined in value from Rs. 23.74 lakhs to Rs. 7.95 lakhs. Imports from Ceylon declined from 1,612,784 feet (Rs. 5.65 lakhs) to 947,193 feet (Rs. 3.11 lakhs). Imports of cinema-talkie apparatus and equipment were valued at Rs. 65.98 lakhs as against Rs. 33.08 lakhs last year. Of these the United States of America accounted for Rs. 39.41 lakhs as compared with Rs. 30.11 lakhs during 1945-46. Imports from the United Kingdom were valued at Rs. 17.22 lakhs as against Rs. 2.67 lakhs last year. Supplies from Italy were valued at Rs. 5.16 lakhs as against Rs. .06 lakh last year. Imports from France totalled Rs. 1.19 lakhs. The value of imports of scientific instruments improved from Rs. 5.44 lakhs to Rs. 5.85 lakhs and that of surgical instruments from Rs. 11.67 lakhs to Rs. 20.79 lakhs. Imports of wireless apparatus recorded a rise of Rs. 75.14 lakhs from Rs. 12.60 lakhs to Rs. 87.74 lakhs; (the United Kingdom 85 per cent. and the United States of America nearly 10 per cent. of the total). Imports of other kinds of instruments showed an increase of Rs. 25.67 lakhs from Rs. 25.62 lakhs to Rs. 51.29 lakhs.

14.—Postal Articles—Not Specified.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
United Kingdom	63.71	71.33	120.23	237.48	203.66
Switzerland . . . . .	..	7.71	..	50.45	83.83
Italy . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3.18
Commonwealth of Australia	1.30	.30	.10	1.03	5.22
Iraq . . . . .	.07	2.00	17.76	6.12	..
Hongkong . . . . .	.07	..	..	.02	13.83
Egypt . . . . .	.41	.30	1.00	3.01	3.48
Iraq . . . . .	.23	24.61	23.00	15.98	1.51
United States of America	9.53	2.14	4.38	7.46	34.42
Other Countries	6.08	4.40	3.78	.78	6.57
TOTAL	82.07	113.39	179.40	323.23	447.00

The total number of parcels assessed to Customs duty during this year increased from 172,307 in preceding year to 226,612, and that of letter packets from 18,399 to 37,962. Values of imports of certain specified items, viz., (1) jewellery, (2) precious stones, (3) cinematograph films, (4) gold and silver thread, (5) cigarettes, and (6) watches, have been included under the respective trade heads.

Precious Stones and Pearls.—The total value of imports of precious stones rose from Rs. 228.42 lakhs to Rs. 338.34 lakhs. The value of imports of diamonds increased from Rs. 181.79 lakhs to Rs. 239.01 lakhs, the United Kingdom contributing Rs. 125.11 lakhs as compared with Rs. 52.14 lakhs in the previous year. Imports from Palestine declined from Rs. 78.52 lakhs to Rs. 74.30 lakhs and those from the Union of South Africa from Rs. 48.23 lakhs to Rs. 20.91 lakhs. There were no imports from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republic (Russia) (Southern) as against Rs. 2.91 lakhs last year. Imports from Belgium which began arriving for the first time since the war, were valued at Rs. 14.43 lakhs. Pearls advanced from Rs. 16.54 lakhs to Rs. 75.47 lakhs. Supplies from the United States of America amounted to Rs. 22.95 lakhs as against Rs. .09 lakh, from France Rs. 33.18 lakhs as against nothing and from the United Kingdom Rs. 7.61 lakhs as against Rs. 4.29 lakhs last year. Imports from Bahrein Islands decreased from Rs. 4.25 lakhs to Rs. 3.59 lakhs, from the Trucial Coast from Rs. 4.36 lakhs to Rs. 1.75 lakhs and from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republic (Russia) (Southern) from Rs. 1.25 lakhs to Rs. .54 lakh.

The value of imports of other varieties of precious stones declined from Rs. 30.09 lakhs to Rs. 23.87 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom advanced from Rs. 10.91 lakhs to Rs. 16.33 lakhs, while those from the United States of America dwindled from Rs. 12.06 lakhs to Rs. 3.44 lakhs, from the Union of South Africa from Rs. 3.59 lakhs to Rs. 1.31 lakhs, from Ceylon from Rs. 1.50 lakhs to Rs. .98 lakh and from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republic (Russia) (Southern) from Rs. 1.96 lakhs to Rs. .03 lakh.

15.—Paper and Pasteboard.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.	Cwts.	Rs. lakhs.
Paper—										
Packing and wrapping paper	20,357	12-93	52,320	33-74	20,454	24-05	71,836	43-25	116,208	74-13
Printing paper	127,702	45-40	120,206	35-78	212,001	47-95	231,083	53-30	404,863	158-30
Writing paper and envelopes	6,891	5-27	13,422	10-48	16,700	18-22	25,951	20-57	89,616	60-21
Other kinds of paper (including blotting and old newspapers).	20,146	10-58	16,232	20-72	21,001	21-82	19,711	21-88	174,623	67-94
Paper manufactures	6,788	5-12	1,057	1-40	4,324	3-10	1,401	2-10	4,307	5-51
TOTAL	181,864	86-40	203,240	102-08	234,470	111-19	340,082	147-10	789,209	372-23
Protected	20,446	10-31	27,313	20-56	30,648	21-47	55,724	36-02	307,431	137-43
Not protected	161,419	70-09	175,927	81-52	203,822	89-72	284,358	111-08	481,778	134-75
Pasteboard, millboard and cariboard	20,177	9-88	24,578	11-01	37,567	15-17	38,858	18-42	36,240	20-33
GRAND TOTAL	211,041	96-08	227,818	113-09	302,037	126-30	388,940	165-52	825,449	392-56

Imports of paper and pasteboard amounted to 825,449 cwts. as compared with 388,840 cwts. in the previous year, the value increasing from Rs. 165.52 lakhs to Rs. 392.56 lakhs. Imports of paper of all kinds rose from 349,982 cwts. (Rs. 147.10 lakhs) to 789,209 cwts. (Rs. 372.23 lakhs). Printing paper usually the chief item of import recorded an increase from 231,083 cwts. (Rs. 59.30 lakhs) to 404,363 cwts. (Rs. 158.39 lakhs). Supplies from the United States of America amounted to 110,710 cwts. (Rs. 60.14 lakhs) as against 38,051 cwts. (Rs. 18.27 lakhs), from Norway 49,635 cwts. (Rs. 16.85 lakhs) as against 834 cwts. (Rs. .33 lakh), from Sweden 28,157 cwts. (Rs. 9.84 lakhs) as against 1,667 cwts. (Rs. .77 lakh), from the United Kingdom 27,768 cwts. (Rs. 19.29 lakhs) as against 4,419 cwts. (Rs. 3.63 lakhs), from New Foundland and Labrador 18,083 cwts. (Rs. 4.21 lakhs) as against 19,594 cwts. (Rs. 3.18 lakhs) and from Canada 16,435 cwts. (Rs. 5.90 lakhs) as against 166,518 cwts. (Rs. 33.12 lakhs) in the previous year. Supplies from Finland amounted to 28,870 cwts. (Rs. 8.91 lakhs) and those from Czechoslovakia to 5,194 cwts. (Rs. 3.21 lakhs).

Imports of packing and wrapping paper increased from 71,836 cwts. (Rs. 43.25 lakhs) to 116,208 cwts. (Rs. 74.15 lakhs), of which Sweden contributed 37,392 cwts. (Rs. 16.13 lakhs) as against 10,868 cwts. (Rs. 3.81 lakhs), the United States of America 36,583 cwts. (Rs. 25.24 lakhs) as against 49,695 cwts. (Rs. 30.49 lakhs), Norway 13,913 cwts. (Rs. 12.98 lakhs) as against 2,534 cwts. (Rs. 1.62 lakhs), the United Kingdom 11,940 cwts. (Rs. 11.09 lakhs) as against 2,230 cwts. (Rs. 4.80 lakhs) and Canada 3,482 cwts. (Rs. 1.38 lakhs) as against 6,509 cwts. (Rs. 2.54 lakhs) in the previous year. Czechoslovakia supplied 9,719 cwts. valued at Rs. 5.09 lakhs.

Imports of writing paper and envelopes increased from 25,951 cwts. (Rs. 20.57 lakhs) to 89,618 cwts. (Rs. 66.21 lakhs). The United Kingdom supplied 35,123 cwts. (Rs. 31.41 lakhs) as against 10,337 cwts. (Rs. 11.17 lakhs), the United States of America 29,307 cwts. (Rs. 19.55 lakhs) as against 11,084 cwts. (Rs. 7.18 lakhs) and Norway 19,240 cwts. (Rs. 11.48 lakhs) as against 3,452 cwts. (Rs. 1.59 lakhs) in the previous year.

Imports of other kinds of paper increased from 21,112 cwts. (Rs. 23.98 lakhs) to 179,020 cwts. (Rs. 73.48 lakhs). Supplies from the United States of America were 146,249 cwts. (Rs. 42.01 lakhs) as against 10,018 cwts. (Rs. 9.68 lakhs), from the United Kingdom 24,402 cwts. (Rs. 26.96 lakhs) as against 10,248 cwts. (Rs. 13.80 lakhs) and from Norway 4,107 cwts. (Rs. 1.14 lakhs) as against 306 cwts. (Rs. .15 lakh) in the previous year.

Imports of pasteboard, millboard, etc., increased in value from Rs. 18.42 lakhs to Rs. 20.33 lakhs, but the quantity declined from 38,858 cwts. to 36,240 cwts. Imports from the United States of America declined from 35,647 Cwts. (Rs. 16.55 lakhs) to 17,367 cwts. (Rs. 9.48 lakhs) and those from Canada from 898 cwts. (Rs. .39 lakh) to 615 cwts. (Rs. .26 lakh). On the other hand, imports from the United Kingdom increased from 2,313 cwts. (Rs. 1.48 lakhs) to 6,948 cwts. (Rs. 5.16 lakhs). Sweden supplied 3,155 cwts. (Rs. 1.52 lakhs) and Norway 5,442 cwts. (Rs. 2.88 lakhs) as against no imports last year.

16.—Hardware.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Builder's hardware, etc.	1.75	.78	2.40	4.50	8.04
Domestic hardware, etc. . . . .	.72	.84	.07	.80	2.23
Enamelled ironware . . . . .	.34	.35	.09	.43	.70

16.—Hardware—contd.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Implements and tools, other than agricultural implements, etc.	9-86	19-45	8-42	19-73	25-40
Lamps and parts	1-32	90	62	69	6-71
Hand pumps	10	23	13	17	48
Stoves and parts	08	01	..	24	251
Other sorts	31-55	22-94	26-28	60-66	119-85
TOTAL	46-03	45-64	87-09	87-21	166-92

The value of imported Hardware rose from Rs. 87-21 lakhs to Rs. 166-92 lakhs. The increase was due mainly to a further relaxation of import restrictions. The principal items included in the group with the value of their imports during the last five years are shown in the table above. Imports from the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. 92-40 lakhs as against Rs. 61-72 lakhs, from the United States of America to Rs. 25-85 lakhs as against Rs. 15-08 lakhs, from Sweden Rs. 5-03 lakhs as against Rs. 4-55 lakhs, and from the Commonwealth of Australia Rs. 3-89 lakhs as against Rs. 07 lakh last year. Imports from China amounted to Rs. 22-83 lakhs and from Hongkong Rs. 3-86 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports of builder's hardware from the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. 2-25 lakhs as against Rs. 2-47 lakhs, those from the United States of America to Rs. 2-99 lakhs as against Rs. 1-08 lakhs and from Sweden Rs. 2-87 lakhs as against Rs. 94 lakh last year. Imports of domestic hardware increased from Rs. 80 lakh to Rs. 2-23 lakhs, of enamelled iron ware from Rs. 43 lakh to Rs. 70 lakh, of gas mantles from Rs. 24 lakh to Rs. 49 lakh and of implements and tools other than agricultural from Rs. 19-73 lakhs to Rs. 25-40 lakhs. Imports of implements and tools from the United Kingdom totalled to Rs. 15-70 lakhs as against Rs. 10-27 lakhs, from the United States of America Rs. 7-70 lakhs as against Rs. 8-14 lakhs, from Canada Rs. 14 lakh as against Rs. 02 lakh and from the Commonwealth of Australia Rs. 77 lakh as against Rs. 0 lakh last year. Imports of metal lamps from the United States of America stood at 65,869 valued at Rs. 1-58 lakhs as against 6,361 valued at Rs. 15 lakh in the previous year and those from the United Kingdom totalled 109,583 valued at Rs. 3-46 lakhs as against 2,672 valued at Rs. 29 lakh in the previous year. Imports from Italy numbered 2,771 valued at Rs. 66 lakh. The increases under the other specified items were also observed, but that under the item "other sorts" was appreciable. Imports from the United Kingdom rose from Rs. 46-74 lakhs to Rs. 64-63 lakhs from the United States of America from Rs. 5-54 lakhs to Rs. 13-08 lakhs, from the Commonwealth of Australia from Rs. 05 lakh to Rs. 2-24 lakhs and from Aden from Rs. 95 lakh to Rs. 1-52 lakhs. Imports from China amounted to Rs. 22-83 lakhs and those from Hongkong to Rs. 3-85 lakhs.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Wool—										
Raw Lbs.	10,723,478	177-91	15,808,749	228-05	10,206,280	105-36	12,124,554	188-95	9,048,351	130-78
Yarn and knitting wool "	61,881	2-89	37,772	3-28	66,558	4-54	334,072	22-40	528,047	86-77
Manufactures—										
Blankets & rugs other than floor rugs "	7,788	-34	1,539	-06	27,031	1-28	22,149	1-27	662,550	20-17
Brads "	166	-01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpets & floor rugs "	10,448	-51	2,444	-05	1,148	-06	5,950	-20	11,767	-58
Hosiery "	9,190	-89	2,571	-21	6,466	-71	32,163	9-11	106,586	12-38.
Woolen & worsted piecegoods "	166,627	7-54	56,747	3-74	335,696	29-42	656,765	78-80	1,023,762	160-18
Goods of wool mixed with other materials. "	368,120	8-98	116,280	3-86	257,045	12-90	221,808	13-93	332,334	21-33
Roller cloth, clearer cloth & sizing (fennel). "	197,480	11-74	264,365	18-80	67,000	0-62	197,841	13-57	357,295	25-20
Shawls and lohis No.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,267	-38
Othersorts Lbs.	54,624	2-31	48,493	2-43	10,663	-84	2,400	-13	191,383	8-75
Total wool manufactures Value	..	32-09	..	20-16	..	51-04	..	117-01	..	248-07
TOTAL—Wool Value	..	212-99	..	260-49	..	251-84	..	328-36	..	416-62

Imports of wool and woollen goods were valued at Rs. 416.52 lakhs as compared with the previous year's Rs. 328.36 lakhs, thus showing a rise of Rs. 88.16 lakhs or 27 per cent. The increase was chiefly noticeable in woollen and worsted piecegoods imports of which totalled 2 million yds. with a value of Rs. 160.18 lakhs as against over $\frac{3}{4}$ million yds. valued at Rs. 78.80 lakhs in the previous year. The United Kingdom supplied $1\frac{1}{2}$ million yds. (Rs. 127.91 lakhs) as against over $\frac{3}{4}$ million yds. (Rs. 75.55 lakhs) and the Commonwealth of Australia 371,918 yds. (Rs. 19.54 lakhs) as against 44,026 yds. (Rs. 1.78 lakhs) last year. Supplies from Italy totalled 109,896 yds. (Rs. 10.19 lakhs) as against no imports last year. Imports of woollen goods mixed with other materials increased from 221,808 yds. (Rs. 13.93 lakhs) to 332,234 yds. (Rs. 21.33 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom totalled 272,363 yds. (Rs. 17.15 lakhs) as against 221,506 yds. (Rs. 13.90 lakhs) and those from Italy 52,325 yds. (Rs. 3.68 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of worsted yarn for weaving from the United Kingdom totalled 129,114 lbs. (Rs. 9.30 lakhs) as against 150,920 lbs. (Rs. 10.32 lakhs) and those from Italy 43,639 lbs. (Rs. 3.43 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Imports of knitting wool from the United Kingdom increased from 170,149 lbs. (Rs. 11.46 lakhs) to 322,109 lbs. (Rs. 22.14 lakhs) and from the Commonwealth of Australia from 13,003 lbs. (Rs. .62 lakh) to 22,008 lbs. (Rs. 1.37 lakhs). Imports of blankets and rugs (excluding floor rugs) from the United Kingdom totalled 277,939 lbs. (Rs. 4.27 lakhs) as against 15,644 lbs. (Rs. .78 lakh) and those from the United States of America 45,005 lbs. (Rs. 1.12 lakhs) as against 6,440 lbs. (Rs. .49 lakh) last year. Supplies from Italy totalled 317,625 lbs. (Rs. 13.83 lakhs) as against nothing last year. Supplies of carpets and floor rugs from the United Kingdom were 6,926 lbs. (Rs. .42 lakh) as against 347 lbs. (Rs. .06 lakh), those from Iran 4,498 lbs. (Rs. .14 lakh) as against 3,300 lbs. (Rs. .09 lakh) and those from Iraq 75 lbs. as against 175 lbs. (Rs. .01 lakh) last year. Imports of hosiery from the United Kingdom fell from 85,965 lbs. (Rs. 8.50 lakhs) to 57,921 lbs. (Rs. 6.39 lakhs), while those from the Commonwealth of Australia rose from 5,472 lbs. (Rs. .51 lakh) to 48,169 lbs. (Rs. 5.91 lakhs). Roller cloth, clearer cloth and sizing flannel, imported wholly from the United Kingdom, showed an improvement by Rs. 11.63 lakhs to Rs. 25.20 lakhs. Imports of shawls and lohis from the United Kingdom totalled 5,015 lbs. (Rs. .35 lakh) whereas there were no imports last year.

18.—*Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals.*

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.	Rs. lakhs.
Drugs and medicines—					
Camphor	46	156	162	435	984
Proprietary and patent medicines	12-05	13-59	10-93	16-10	15-21
Quinine salts	2-66	26	63	2-29	21-76
Others	66-00	144-32	164-62	231-85	329-51
TOTAL—Drugs and Medicines	82-07	159-73	177-80	254-59	376-32
Chemicals—					
Acids	18-70	19-53	26-07	11-85	12-06
Ammonia and salts thereof	2-78	7-87	11-25	5-61	3-10
Bleaching materials	1-60	4-39	4-35	8-92	9-86
Calcium compounds	4-20	72	5-08	3-10	1-81
Disinfectants	2-00	3-06	6-24	8-04	23-31
Glycerine		01	02		
Lead compounds	48	09	1-04	47	07
Magnesium compounds	58	97	1-83	1-09	42
Potassium compounds	0-60	11-80	8-90	10-49	13-25
Sulphur (Brimstone)	12-41	12-30	05	18	23-09
Sodium compounds	101-68	162-07	163-41	108-64	121-06
Zinc compounds	2-35	5-88	3-74	2-86	5-22
Other sorts	05-11	56-85	69-72	77-51	142-34
TOTAL—Chemicals	221-56	234-94	302-65	238-85	360-79
GRAND TOTAL	303-63	444-07	480-45	493-59	737-11

The total value of drugs, medicines and chemicals improved from Rs. 493-59 lakhs to Rs. 737-11 lakhs. The value of drugs and medicines rose from Rs. 254-59 lakhs to Rs. 376-32 lakhs. Imports of proprietary and patent medicines declined from Rs. 16-10 lakhs to Rs. 15-21 lakhs. Supplies from the United Kingdom dwindled from Rs. 10-13 lakhs to Rs. 6-37 lakhs, and those from Switzerland from Rs. 1-90 lakhs to Rs. 1-56 lakhs, while those from the United States of America advanced from Rs. 3-38 lakhs to Rs. 4-68 lakhs. Imports of camphor increased from 256,372 lbs. (Rs. 4-35 lakhs) to 266,272 lbs. (Rs. 9-84 lakhs). The United States of America accounted for 102,470 lbs. (Rs. 2-87 lakhs) as compared with 256,350 lbs. (Rs. 4-35 lakhs) in the previous year. China contributed 128,098 lbs. (Rs. 5-37 lakhs) and Hong Kong 35,703 lbs. (Rs. 1-60 lakhs) as against no contribution last year. Imports of quinine salts increased from Rs. 2-29 lakhs to Rs. 21-76 lakhs. Imports were mostly from the United Kingdom, which were valued at Rs. 19-92 lakhs as against Rs. 71 lakh last year. Imports of other sorts of drugs were valued at Rs. 305-67 lakhs as against Rs. 226-41 lakhs last year, the United Kingdom contributing 45 per cent., the United States of America 31 per cent. and Switzerland 15 per cent. of the total; the last year's contribution in the total imports were 45 per cent., 34-6 per cent. and 20 per cent. respectively.

The total value of chemicals and chemical preparations rose from Rs. 238-85 lakhs to Rs. 360-79 lakhs. Imports of sodium compounds from the United Kingdom were valued at Rs. 92-77 lakhs as against Rs. 93-45 lakhs, from Kenya Colony Rs. 21-85 lakhs as against Rs. 10-56 lakhs and from the United States of America Rs. 4-11 lakhs as against Rs. 4-13 lakhs last year. Imports of copper sulphate from the United Kingdom registered a value of Rs. 2-12 lakhs as against Rs. 06 lakh last year. The value of other sorts of chemicals from the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. 74-09 lakhs as against Rs. 33-11 lakhs, from the United States of America Rs. 39-99 lakhs as against Rs. 31-97 lakhs, from Canada Rs. 4-46 lakhs as against Rs. 18 lakh, from China Rs. 6-38 lakhs as against nothing and from Switzerland Rs. 4-29 lakhs as against Rs. 7-13 lakhs last year. Post-war imports from the Netherlands amounted to Rs. 2-36 lakhs.

19.—Sugar.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
United Kingdom	2	·01	4	·02	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	·01	..	..
Hongkong	560	1·84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	·05	..	..
Union of South Africa	..	..	4	·02	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States of America	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	·32	..	..
Other Countries	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	562	1·85	9	·04	..	..	35	·38	..	..
Re-exports	14,078	47·70	195	1·29	..	..	313	2·12	280	2·18
Re-exports (Coasting)	105	·43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

During the year under report, there were no imports of sugar as against 35 tons (Rs. ·38 lakh) in the previous year.
 Re-exports totalled 280 tons (Rs. 2·13 lakhs) as against 313 tons (Rs. 2·12 lakhs) in the previous year.

20.—Liquors.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.	Liquid Gals.	Rs. lakhs.
Ale, beer and porter	223,157	8-78	272,236	10-52	130,602	5-11	73,643	3-25	370,167	20-70
Cider and other fermented liquors	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spirit—										
Brandy	40,186	6-93	61,494	12-85	38,629	6-37	104,377	26-06	122,907	34-55
Gin	65,608	0-72	40,785	0-27	32,721	6-58	48,824	7-46	33,020	4-88
Liquors	1,498	-44	167	-06	132	-03	446	-11	5,243	1-56
Rum	1,532	-23	413	-00	199	-02	1	..	2,308	-54
Whisky	90,020	18-30	185,341	36-82	95,255	14-05	80,889	17-07	85,037	18-78
Drugs, medicines or chemicals containing spirit.	41,906	14-37	35,983	14-17	45,580	22-39	63,300	27-40	92,332	35-13
Spirit perfumed	1,064	1-74	48	17	40	-13	2,018	1-09	7,462	11-51
Spirit, denatured . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,384	-21
Other sorts	7,512	3-16	7,173	1-08	5,078	2-03	8,013	4-22	14,800	8-16
TOTAL—Spirit	250,022	64-89	331,344	75-11	187,043	52-30	307,870	84-40	374,409	115-32
Wines	35,540	3-63	52,819	0-24	31,544	4-01	95,899	17-20	86,089	18-17
GRAND TOTAL	508,725	07-18	656,399	04-37	340,870	61-02	477,412	104-85	880,782	154-19

The total imports of liquors increased from 477,412 gallons in 1945-46 to 839,782 gallons in 1946-47, their value having risen from Rs. 104.85 lakhs to Rs. 154.19 lakhs. 45 per cent. of the total quantity of imported liquors comprised ale, beer and porter, the intake in respect of which rose from 73,643 gals. (Rs. 3.25 lakhs) to 379,197 gals. (Rs. 20.70 lakhs). Imports of ale and beer (in bottles) from Canada advanced from 18,578 gals. (Rs. .83 lakh) to 160,922 gals. (Rs. 7.99 lakhs), from the United Kingdom from 7,944 gals. (Rs. .32 lakh) to 39,275 gals. (Rs. 1.88 lakhs), while those from the United States of America declined from 13,390 gals. (Rs. .61 lakh) to 4,586 gals. (Rs. .22 lakh) and from Australia from 33,554 gals. (Rs. 1.48 lakhs) to 2,515 gals. (Rs. .09 lakh). Imports from Ceylon totalled 12,421 gals. (Rs. .78 lakh) as against no imports last year. For the first time after the war, the Netherlands supplied beer and this totalled 124,274 gals. valued at Rs. 7.41 lakhs. Spirit accounted for 44 per cent. of the total quantity of liquors imported and wines 10 per cent. Imports of spirit, which registered an improvement, amounted to 374,499 gals. valued at Rs. 115.32 lakhs as against 307,870 gals. valued at Rs. 84.50 lakhs in the previous year. The table above shows the class of these imports. Except in the case of gin imports of which decreased, imports of all other classes improved. Imports of brandy rose from 104,377 gals. (Rs. 26.06 lakhs) to 122,907 gals. (Rs. 34.55 lakhs). Imports from France advanced from 6,394 gals. (Rs. 3.14 lakhs) to 43,883 gals. (Rs. 14.68 lakhs) and those from the United Kingdom from 449 gals. (Rs. .27 lakh) to 2,066 gals. (Rs. 1.28 lakhs). On the other hand, imports from Portugal declined from 49,413 gals. (Rs. 13.67 lakhs) to 46,482 gals. (Rs. 12.01 lakhs), from the Union of South Africa from 36,523 gals. (Rs. 5.53 lakhs) to 20,627 gals. (Rs. 4.12 lakhs) and from Australia from 5,566 gals. (Rs. .69 lakh) to 4,411 gals. (Rs. .49 lakh). Imports from Cyprus advanced from 4,653 gals. to 5,056 gals. in quantity, but declined from Rs. 2.30 lakhs to Rs. 1.82 lakhs in value.

Imports of gin declined from 48,824 gals. (Rs. 7.46 lakhs) to 33,026 gals. (Rs. 4.88 lakhs). Imports from Australia rose from 2,712 gals. (Rs. .31 lakh) to 6,433 gals. (Rs. .71 lakh), while those from the United Kingdom fell from 25,448 gals. (Rs. 4.07 lakhs) to 19,952 gals. (Rs. 3.08 lakhs) and from Canada from 14,637 gals. (Rs. 1.92 lakhs) to 2,955 gals. (Rs. .41 lakh). There were no imports from Cyprus as against 1,001 gals. (Rs. .44 lakh) and from the Union of South Africa as against 2,880 gals. (Rs. .42 lakh). Imports from the Netherlands which occurred for the first time after the war amounted to 3,654 gals. (Rs. .66 lakh).

Imports of liqueurs advanced from 448 gals. (Rs. .11 lakh) to 5,243 gals. (Rs. 1.56 lakhs). France supplied a little over half the quantity, viz : 2,630 gals. (Rs. .89 lakh) as against no imports last year. Imports from the Union of South Africa amounted to 760 gals. (Rs. .13 lakh) as against 194 gals. (Rs. .05 lakh) and those from the United Kingdom 491 gals. (Rs. .21 lakh) as against 98 gals. (Rs. .02 lakh) last year.

Imports of whisky rose from 80,889 gals. (Rs. 17.97 lakhs) to 85,037 gals. (Rs. 18.78 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America advanced from 6,695 gals. (Rs. 1.39 lakhs), to 11,358 gals. (Rs. 2.31 lakhs) and from Canada from 12,311 gals. (Rs. 2.75 lakhs) to 13,278 gals. (Rs. 3.00 lakhs), while those from the United Kingdom declined from 59,766 gals. (Rs. 13.44 lakhs) to 58,945 gals. (Rs. 13.23 lakhs).

Imports of drugs, medicines or chemicals containing spirit increased from 63,300 gals. (Rs. 27.49 lakhs) to 92,332 gals. (Rs. 35.13 lakhs). Imports from the United States of America advanced from 42,224 gals. (Rs. 15.89 lakhs) to 57,846 gals. (Rs. 16.65 lakhs) and from the United Kingdom from 17,911 gals. (Rs. 10.73

lakhs) to 26,569 gals. (Rs. 15.07 lakhs). Imports from France amounted to 2,907 gals. (Rs. 1.49 lakhs) as against no imports last year.

Imports of spirit perfumed rose from 2,018 gals. (Rs. 1.09 lakhs) to 7,462 gals. (Rs. 11.51 lakhs). Supplies from the United Kingdom totalled 3,233 gals. (Rs. 5.09 lakhs) as against 519 gals. (Rs. .99 lakh) and those from the United States of America 1,763 gals. (Rs. 1.24 lakhs) as against 1,497 gals. (Rs. .10 lakh) last year. Imports from France amounted to 1,311 gals. (Rs. 4.29 lakhs) as against nothing last year.

Australia supplied 10,846 gals. (Rs. .19 lakh) spirit denatured as against nothing last year.

Imports of other sorts of spirit increased from 8,013 gals. (Rs. 4.22 lakhs) to 14,800 gals. (Rs. 8.16 lakhs). Imports from the United Kingdom amounted to 12,406 gals. (Rs. 6.95 lakhs) as against 7,072 gals. (Rs. 3.90 lakhs) and those from the United States of America 1,220 gals. (Rs. .50 lakh) as against 737 gals. (Rs. .27 lakh) last year.

Imports of wines declined from 95,899 gals. to 86,086 gals. in quantity, but the value advanced from Rs. 17.20 lakhs to Rs. 18.17 lakhs. Imports of champagne from Australia totalled 93 gals. (Rs. .04 lakh) as against 447 gals. (Rs. .11 lakh) last year. Imports from the United Kingdom and the United States of America amounted to 4,496 gals. (Rs. 2.42 lakhs) and 4,894 gals. (Rs. 2.49 lakhs) respectively, as against nothing each last year. There were no imports from Portugal as against 7,270 gals. (Rs. 1.09 lakhs) last year. Imports of port from Spain amounted to 5,253 gals. (Rs. 1.00 lakh) as against 3,333 gals. (Rs. .27 lakh), from Portugal 3,078 gals. (Rs. .57 lakh) as against 11,953 gals. (Rs. 3.03 lakhs) and from the Union of South Africa 679 gals. (Rs. .09 lakh) as against 3,382 gals. (Rs. .51 lakh) last year. There were no imports from Cyprus as against 1,402 gals. (Rs. .54 lakh) last year. The Union of South Africa supplied 4,319 gals. (Rs. .38 lakh) still red wines other than port as compared with 2,328 gals. (Rs. .21 lakh), Australia 926 gals. (Rs. .11 lakh) as against 7,558 gals. (Rs. .62 lakh), France 739 gals. (Rs. .20 lakh) as against nothing and Portugal 366 gals. (Rs. .04 lakh) as against 3,640 gals. (Rs. .63 lakh) last year. There were no imports from Spain as against 4,874 gals. (Rs. .86 lakh) last year. Imports of sherry, madeira and marsala declined from 38,113 gals. (Rs. 7.81 lakhs) to 24,702 gals. (Rs. 5.17 lakhs). Imports from Spain declined from 19,792 gals. (Rs. 4.66 lakhs) to 19,777 gals. (Rs. 4.14 lakhs), from the Union of South Africa from 7,912 gals. (Rs. .95 lakh) to 2,136 gals. (Rs. .27 lakh) and from Australia from 4,520 gals. (Rs. .47 lakh) to 625 gals. (Rs. .10 lakh), while those from the United Kingdom advanced from 524 gals. (Rs. .18 lakh) to 2,164 gals. (Rs. .65 lakh). There were no imports from Cyprus as against 3,185 gals. (Rs. 1.10 lakhs) last year. Imports of still white wines from the Union of South Africa declined from 1,019 gals. (Rs. .10 lakh) to 560 gals. (Rs. .05 lakh). There were no imports from Cyprus as against 76 gals. (Rs. .02 lakh) last year. Imports from Italy amounted to 252 gals. (Rs. .06 lakh) as against nothing last year. Imports of other sorts of wines rose from 9,251 gals. (Rs. 1.26 lakhs) to 34,621 gals. (Rs. 5.32 lakhs). Imports from Portugal amounted to 18,307 gals. (Rs. 2.28 lakhs) as against 1,490 gals. (Rs. .41 lakh), from the United Kingdom 2,581 gals. (Rs. .60 lakh) as against 872 gals. (Rs. .10 lakh), from Australia 2,136 gals. (Rs. .28 lakh) as against 1,194 gals. (Rs. .17 lakh) and from the Union of South Africa 2,397 gals. (Rs. .21 lakh) as against 5,352 gals. (Rs. .46 lakh) last year. Imports from Italy registered 6,386 gals. (Rs. 1.21 lakhs) and those from France 2,632 gals. (Rs. .72 lakh) respectively, whereas last year there were no imports. There were no imports from Cyprus as against 343 gals. (Rs. .12 lakh) last year.

21.—Rubber.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.		Rs. lakhs.
Rubber—										
Raw Lbs.	1,175,072	7-55	836,764	2-09	70,864	-10	137,663	-41	167,081	-09
Manufactures—										
Pneumatic motor covers No.	2,062	8-05	962	1-21	307	-10	44	-05	502	-27
Pneumatic motor tubes "	1,972	-26	559	-15	334	-03	40	..	673	-04
* Pneumatic motor cycle covers "	1,143	-03	..	..	617	-04	75	-02	180	-03
Pneumatic motor cycle tubes "	4,480	-03	..	..	422	-01	45	..	425	-02
Pneumatic cycle covers "	6,965	-15	210	-02	1,850	-05	1,025	-07	1,554	-05
Pneumatic cycle tubes "	4,638	-07	..	..	778	-01	2,180	-04	914	-01
Solid rubber tyres for motor vehicles "	8	..	23	-02	20	-03	20	-02	47	-03
Other manufactures except apparel, Value boots & shoes . . . . .	..	4-05	..	1-77	..	-80	..	2-90	..	13-27
TOTAL Value	..	15-10	..	5-20	..	1-44	..	3-51	..	14-43

Imports of raw rubber increased from 137,663 lbs. (Rs. '41 lakh) to 167,081 lbs. (Rs. '68 lakh). The United States of America supplied 154,866 lbs. (Rs. '54 lakh) as against 137,663 lbs. (Rs. '41 lakh) and Ceylon 9,990 lbs. (Rs. '08 lakh) as against nothing last year. Imports of rubber manufactures also advanced from Rs. 3'40 lakhs to Rs. 13'75 lakhs or by 344 per cent. Imports of pneumatic covers which represented nearly 2 per cent by value of the total import under rubber manufactures imported during 1946-47 numbered 592 valued at Rs. '27 lakh. Compared with the preceding year, these figures register an increase of 12 per cent in quantity and 440 per cent in value. The United Kingdom supplied 574 valued at Rs. '26 lakh as against 35 valued at Rs. '04 lakh and the United States of America 18 valued at Rs. '01 lakh as against 9 of the same value last year. Imports of pneumatic motor tubes expanded from 49 to 673 (Rs. '04 lakh). Supplies from the United Kingdom totalled 651 (Rs. '04 lakh) as against 28 and those from the United States of America 22 as against 21 last year. Imports of pneumatic motor cycle covers wholly from the United Kingdom totalled 180 (Rs. '03 lakh) as against 75 (Rs. '02 lakh) last year; so also imports of pneumatic motor cycle tubes wholly from the United Kingdom increased from 45 to 425 (Rs. '02 lakh). Imports of pneumatic cycle covers from the United Kingdom declined from 1,925 (Rs. '07-lakh) to 1,354 (Rs. '05 lakh). Imports from the United States of America totalled 200 (Rs. '01 lakh) as against no imports last year. Imports of pneumatic cycle tubes, wholly from the United Kingdom, declined from 2,180 (Rs. '04 lakh) to 914 (Rs. '01 lakh) and those of solid rubber tyres, also wholly from the United Kingdom, increased from 26 (Rs. '02 lakh) to 41 (Rs. '04 lakh). The total value of imports of other manufactures of rubber increased by Rs. 10'37 lakhs to Rs. 2'90 lakhs.

D.—FOREIGN TRADE EXPORTS.

22.—Re-exports.—Table showing the Relative Importance of the Principal Article Re-exported from the Province of Bombay to Foreign Countries.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	Percentage to Total re-exports during 1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Metals and ores	24,17,077	1,18,383	55,571	20,737	42,67,853	19.95
Spices	9,01,505	3,28,530	..	1,01,340	36,28,322	16.06
Wool manufactures	26,41,868	3,68,107	7,64,758	21,10,963	31,32,981	14.45
Hardware	5,45,145	6,41,555	8,66,273	10,57,155	18,24,052	8.33
Gums and Resins	5,12,248	72,331	31	3,08,424	8,45,251	3.93
Vehicles, excluding locomotives, etc., for Railways.	11,40,098	3,47,485	6,65,063	4,65,476	6,28,120	2.94
Machinery and Millwork	5,14,371	2,13,380	1,72,230	1,65,490	5,76,207	2.69
Other textiles-manufactures	35,61,370	3,056	960	2,35,227	2,56,705	1.30
Sugar 23 Dutch Standard and above.	48,07,112	1,29,880	..	2,12,373	2,12,720	.99
Instruments, Apparatus, appliances and parts thereof.	4,38,175	1,32,508	35,483	1,34,416	2,04,751	.96
Dyeing and tanning substances	1,58,421	33,502	..	7,142	1,36,467	.64
Apparel	1,90,825	1,428	13,952	2,813	25,305	.12
Fruits and vegetables	7,75,500	4,09,987	..	13,000	16,612	.06
Hides and skins raw	1,45,823	85,088	1,12,000	36,000	13,000	.06
Cotton manufactures	75,45,080	8,32,457	8,956	13,27,705	13,000	.06
Haberdaery and millinery	62,832	31,055	..	..	180	..
Silk manufactures	4,90,312	12,073	1,051	15,334	..	..
Cotton twist and yarn	53,321	20,357	..	..	..	..
Cotton raw	25,34,575	210	..	5,180	..	..
Other articles	97,23,741	58,34,993	35,47,882	25,18,179	50,07,662	26.22
Total	3,90,07,418	96,08,278	62,94,159	95,77,012	2,13,80,938	100.00

The value of the re-export trade, in private merchandise improved by 123 per cent. from Rs. 95.77 lakhs to Rs. 213.89 lakhs. The principal articles which contributed to the increase were metals and ores, spices, wool manufactures, gums and resins, vehicles, machinery and millwork, other textiles—manufactured, sugar, instruments, oils and dyeing and tanning substances.

The value of re-exports of metals and ores advanced from Rs. 17 lakh to Rs. 42.68 lakhs. Under iron or steel, re-exports of nails, screws, rivets and washers to Kenya Colony amounted to 141 tons (Rs. 74 lakh), of pipes and fittings, cast to China 27 tons (Rs. 79 lakh) and of sheets and plates to China 1,420 tons (Rs. 4.40 lakhs) and to Bahrein Islands 608 tons (Rs. 2.08 lakhs) as against nil respectively last year. Re-exports of metals—unenumerated to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan amounted to 759 cwts. (Rs. 1.58 lakhs), to Iraq 547 cwts. (Rs. 1.14 lakhs), to Kenya Colony 446 cwts. (Rs. .99 lakh), to Saudi Arabia 415 cwts. (Rs. .86 lakh) and to Trucial Coast 196 cwts. (Rs. .34 lakh) as against nil respectively last year.

Re-exports of spices advanced from 899 cwts. (Rs. 1.01 lakhs) to 42,541 cwts. (Rs. 36.28 lakhs). Re-exports of cassia lignea to Iraq amounted to 2,551 cwts. (Rs. 2.91 lakhs), to Iran 2,003 cwts. (Rs. 2.20 lakhs) and to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan 1,685 cwts. (Rs. 1.57 lakhs) as against *nil* respectively last year. Re-exports of cloves to Straits Settlements amounted to 24,231 cwts. (Rs. 18.55 lakhs) as against 26 cwts. (Rs. .02 lakh), to Hongkong 3,587 cwts. (Rs. 2.84 lakhs) as against 515 cwts. (Rs. .51 lakh), to Burma 1,346 cwts. (Rs. .99 lakh) as against *nil* and to China 1,167 cwts. (Rs. .92 lakh) as against 288 cwts. (Rs. .23 lakh) last year.

Re-exports of wool manufactures—other sorts increased from Rs. 20.79 lakhs to Rs. 31.33 lakhs. Re-exports to the United Kingdom increased from Rs. 3.41 lakhs to Rs. 11.39 lakhs, to the United States of America from Rs. 4.72 lakhs to Rs. 5.01 lakhs, to Turkey European from Rs. .61 lakh to Rs. 1.55 lakhs, to Palestine from Rs. .08 lakh to Rs. .77 lakh, while those to the Union of South Africa decreased from Rs. 10.37 lakhs to Rs. 5.60 lakhs, to Egypt from Rs. .79 lakh to Rs. .27 lakh and to Switzerland from Rs. .81 lakh to Rs. .45 lakh. Re-exports to Saudi Arabia amounted to Rs. .59 lakh as against *nil* last year.

Re-exports of gums and resins increased from Rs. 3.08 lakhs to Rs. 8.45 lakhs, of vehicles from Rs. 4.05 lakhs to Rs. 6.28 lakhs, of machinery and millwork from Rs. 1.53 lakhs to Rs. 5.76 lakhs, of other textiles—manufactured from Rs. 2.35 lakhs to Rs. 2.57 lakhs, of sugar from Rs. 2.12 lakhs to Rs. 2.13 lakhs, of instruments from Rs. 1.34 lakhs to Rs. 2.05 lakhs, of oils from Rs. .07 lakh to Rs. 1.54 lakhs, and of dyeing and tanning substances from Rs. .07 lakh to Rs. 1.36 lakhs. Re-exports of hardware decreased from Rs. 19.26 lakhs to Rs. 18.24 lakhs. Re-exports of cotton manufactures were valued at Rs. .13 lakh as against Rs. 13.28 lakhs last year. There were no re-exports of silk manufactures as against Rs. .15 lakh, cotton raw as against Rs. .05 lakh and fish as against Rs. .47 lakh last year. Re-exports of skins raw amounted to Rs. .13 lakh as against Rs. .11 lakh last year.

23.—Exports.—Table showing Relative Importance of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and Manufactures Exported from Bombay to Foreign Countries.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	Percentage to total exports during 1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Indian Merchandise—						
Cotton manufactures	38,70,56,308	35,30,38,256	27,00,91,388	28,05,23,074	20,40,40,111	35.77
Cotton raw	1,27,42,239	1,74,18,602	81,68,330	4,14,00,861	9,73,61,711	17.07
Seeds	3,97,26,580	1,40,67,902	2,77,80,919	4,35,85,900	2,97,71,076	5.22
Postal articles	12,57,78,947	1,41,23,365	1,88,09,816	4,23,40,773	2,83,06,610	4.98
Wool manufactures	21,03,312	35,15,810	71,61,813	57,07,060	1,90,14,426	3.33
Leather	1,16,70,032	1,54,60,687	92,02,624	1,00,62,558	1,07,66,004	1.80
Spices	1,15,05,344	48,34,972	19,70,863	1,06,42,062	1,04,40,785	1.83
Metals and ores	1,57,39,742	1,27,91,485	72,15,038	58,61,363	58,31,650	1.55

23.—Exports, etc.—contd.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	Percents to total exports during 1946-47
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Indian Merchandise —contd.						
Gums and resins . . .	32,22,654	44,80,656	42,34,001	62,25,796	34,42,897	1-43
Tobacco	81,88,799	43,20,658	43,36,324	46,65,675	65,79,586	1-13
Wood and timber . . .	11,79,321	9,53,143	12,67,215	21,22,052	57,74,162	1-01
Hides and skins Raw	1,03,62,537	1,05,27,953	57,68,513	23,10,182	56,73,644	-99
Oils	71,25,187	19,77,370	27,15,543	49,79,214	50,48,501	-69
Wool raw	10,64,876	50,45,592	32,66,432	38,60,220	48,65,024	-33
Bristles	2,10,651	..	..	63,768	38,06,479	-67
Cotton twist and yarn	3,61,32,541	2,37,52,453	1,91,03,218	1,29,65,935	26,24,568	-50
Fruits and vegetables	12,55,746	16,44,904	15,23,322	24,91,000	20,46,837	-36
Myrabolans	8,37,251	4,27,691	9,28,154	24,35,594	16,48,483	-29
Provisions and oil- man's stores.	43,43,012	24,41,250	1,00,751	9,85,907	21,61,087	-33
Grain, pulse and flour	40,87,965	1,35,701	52,16,528	55,61,305	9,45,350	-17
Hemp raw	12,83,460	9,05,441	9,95,825	7,28,705	8,43,154	-14
Manures	2,08,174	1,46,046	2,63,020	4,55,052	7,08,614	-12
Tea	2,92,04,599	25,37,105	45,01,843	62,52,017	4,78,668	-08
Dyeing and tanning substances except myrabolans.	33,776	1,32,271	86,913	67,568	2,47,289	-04
Jewellery (excluding imitation jewellery etc., also plate of gold and silver).	43,755	4,464	1,52,679	12,07,260	1,35,717	-02
Oil-cakes	20,61,109	11,66,177	..	..	..	..
Other articles	13,27,00,731	5,43,06,880	2,86,64,012	4,59,73,635	10,95,07,522	19-21
TOTAL	73,13,17,355	65,30,66,243	44,37,66,893	54,40,62,553	57,08,54,575	100-00

24-A-1.—Cotton, Raw.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Union of South Africa	48	28	79	79	..	..	246	1-85	287	3-28
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,726	92-08
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,722	34-38	343	3-09
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,446	85-03	18,157	242-83
United Kingdom	18,181	103-81	11,828	127-18	6,786	66-13	9,304	101-62	1,946	16-53
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,006	166-88	30,957	546-10
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,913	28-27	442	5-22
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	1-27	874	8-33
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	910	10-83
Commonwealth of Australia	1,227	7-01	1,178	16-44	355	4-15	455	4-36	882	13-54
Belgian Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,763	19-08	..	..
United States of America	1,236	5-04	1,724	14-72	445	3-75	2,070	13-35	1,377	14-24
Ceylon	867	8-20	471	6-87	266	3-82	220	2-39	175	2-75
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	684	8-54
Other Countries	581	0-28	804	8-19	478	3-83	500	4-60	555	6-78
TOTAL	21,020	127-43	15,644	174-10	7,882	81-68	27,300	413-56	63,715	979-42

The total exports of cotton raw advanced from 37,300 tons (Rs. 413.56 lakhs) to 63,715 tons (Rs. 973.62 lakhs). Individual exports to the different principal countries were as follows, the figures in brackets indicating exports during the preceding year :—China 30,957 tons—Rs. 546.10 lakhs (11,605 tons—Rs. 166.88 lakhs), Hongkong 18,157 tons—Rs. 242.83 lakhs (2,447 tons—Rs. 35.93 lakhs), the United States of America 1,377 tons—Rs. 14.24 lakhs (2,070 tons—Rs. 13.35 lakhs), the United Kingdom 1,346 tons—Rs. 16.53 lakhs (9,304 tons—Rs. 101.62 lakhs), Netherlands 910 tons—Rs. 10.33 lakhs (*nil*), the Commonwealth of Australia 882 tons—Rs. 13.54 lakhs (455 tons—Rs. 4.36 lakhs), Switzerland 874 tons—Rs. 8.33 lakhs (174 tons—Rs. 1.27 lakhs), France 442 tons—Rs. 5.22 lakhs (3,913 tons—Rs. 28.27 lakhs), Spain 343 tons—Rs. 3.09 lakhs (3,722 tons—Rs. 34.33 lakhs), the Union of South Africa 287 tons—Rs. 3.26 lakhs (246 tons—Rs. 1.85 lakhs) and Ceylon 175 tons—Rs. 2.75 lakhs (220 tons—Rs. 2.39 lakhs). Exports to Belgium, which began for the first time after the war, were 6,726 tons (Rs. 92.08 lakhs) and to Italy 684 tons (Rs. 8.54 lakhs). There were no exports to Belgian Congo as against 2,758 tons (Rs. 19.98 lakhs) last year.

EXPORTS OF COFFEE IN QTR.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.
Egypt	7,611,490	93.32	14,000	28	841,300	11.53	498,100	6.24	49,600	60
Aden and Dependencies	3,890,675	40.00	1,017,461	17.23	3,078,900	49.04	647,100	7.70	4,000	05
Iraq	1,702,800	16.41	30,000	48	461,430	6.29	910,400	10.62	172,630	2.08
Egypt	1,307,657	12.01	46,000	1.32	39,980	1.61	..	..	..	..
Palestine	3,593,256	41.75	4,091,120	71.68	3,488,158	53.87	1,725,000	21.46	148,400	1.82
Cyprus	452,600	4.67	572,000	9.97	611,800	8.53	410,400	4.79	10,800	14
Other Native States in Arabia	118,800	1.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	62,176	.48	..	..	271,825	4.21	400,400	5.07	13,600	21
Turkey European	417,200	7.75	3,978,600	81.60	1,577,200	16.56	928,000	10.52	811,000	9.10
Turkey Asiatic	1,862,782	15.03	3,394,400	10.38	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union of South Africa	5,491,007	62.90	4,328,171	48.74	3,240,186	32.12	3,498,058	17.94	508,618	8.01
New Zealand	844,464	4.38	17,100	.40	63,200	.84	..	..	..	..
Iran	392,200	7.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth of Australia	2,185,823	31.06	399,173	11.60	7,539	.17	..	..	..	..
Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritrea)	664,200	6.60	..	..	10,800	1.47	264,000	3.35	13,200	15
Abyssinia	68,800	.68	..	..	..	..	3,164,148	36.12	609,400	7.63
Other Countries	1,182,398	12.09	238,362	3.84	466,692	4.77	874,488	7.09	204,783	3.40
TOTAL	31,634,232	351.33	15,728,387	257.62	14,638,970	191.01	19,316,686	130.91	2,543,826	28.25

The total exports of cotton twist and yarn decreased from 13 million lbs. (Rs. 130.91 lakhs) to 2½ million lbs. (Rs. 28.25 lakhs). Exports to Turkey European declined from 926,000 lbs. (Rs. 10.52 lakhs) to 811,000 lbs. (Rs. 9.16 lakhs) to Abyssinia from 3 million lbs. (Rs. 36.12 lakhs) to 609,400 lbs. (Rs. 7.63 lakhs), to the Union of South Africa from over 3 million lbs. (Rs. 17.94 lakhs) to 506,513 lbs. (Rs. 3.01 lakhs), to Palestine from nearly 1½ million lbs. (Rs. 21.46 lakhs) to 148,400 lbs. (Rs. 1.82 lakhs), to Iraq from 910,400 lbs. (Rs. 10.62 lakhs) to 172,530 lbs. (Rs. 2.08 lakhs), to Syria from 498,100 lbs. (Rs. 6.24 lakhs) to 49,600 lbs. (Rs. .60 lakh), to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan from 400,400 lbs. (Rs. 5.07 lakhs) to 13,600 lbs. (Rs. .21 lakh), to Italian East Africa from 264,000 lbs. (Rs. 3.35 lakhs) to 13,200 lbs. (Rs. .15 lakh), to Cyprus from 410,400 lbs. (Rs. 4.79 lakhs) to 10,800 lbs. (Rs. .14 lakh) and to Aden and Dependencies from 647,100 lbs. (Rs. 7.70 lakhs) to 4,000 lbs. (Rs. .05 lakh).

24-A-3.—Cotton Piecegoods.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.
Grey (unbleached)—										
Turkey European	24,700,505	91-04	16,740,359	88-79	8,224,395	48-60	6,082,800	25-78	773,860	3-73
Iran	3,393,474	16-74	1,093,631	7-70	3,150,085	22-23	716,810	4-09	2,533,582	16-30
United Kingdom	563,046	6-50	385,350	0-62	..	..	..	..	133,176	-92
Burma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,331,458	22-95
New Zealand	2,604,503	14-06	1,100,081	10-47	2,068,563	20-40	2,206,113	12-43	1,940,825	12-01
French West Africa	2,095,638	6-96	2,740,316	13-45	1,769,338	8-45	591,457	2-70	102,662	-62
French Equatorial Africa (French Congo)	1,904,406	6-31	895,710	2-50	222,300	1-03	411,331	2-08	358,954	1-50
Egypt	11,202,683	36-72	5,559,916	3-47	1,096	-03	931,136	3-35	..	..
Union of South Africa	17,095,020	74-10	8,608,073	60-40	7,013,207	45-85	7,303,712	40-78	1,677,509	9-99
Kenya Colony	20,442,370	90-68	18,785,411	160-37	13,510,114	92-10	18,032,745	106-67	9,788,243	57-44
Commonwealth of Australia	47,673,464	230-61	17,618,972	150-47	17,055,720	120-13	12,262,662	36-54	11,047,421	60-60
Iraq	14,706,034	65-17	5,198,302	40-03	15,867,953	92-32	14,140,513	74-80	8,221,549	56-99
Portuguese East Africa	1,179,234	4-60	187,448	-60	188,064	-1-01	687,400	3-30	410,226	2-03
Mauritius and Dependencies	784,009	3-27	2,324,370	20-07	1,134,103	8-54	876,183	4-56	541,682	2-75
Nyasaland Protectorate	1,439,348	3-20	1,650,290	14-02	1,814,070	13-31	3,540,567	17-64	1,902,862	9-91
Aden and Dependencies	27,988,271	138-60	20,890,350	153-60	33,104,259	216-60	25,612,606	129-54	7,715,951	41-16
Italian East Africa (Somaliland and Eritrea)	13,191,446	61-46	9,815,411	51-98	1,083,260	6-54	5,044,454	25-13	2,142,513	11-14
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	23,846,903	99-59	23,032,319	173-78	39,927,793	213-09	43,508,440	239-22	22,227,090	109-00
Java	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	872,224	3-78
Syria	5,051,577	20-94	243,428	1-35	111,034	-87	2,234,351	14-10	1,687,532	12-99
Other Native States in Arabia—										
Saudi Arabia	5,720,040	26-05	3,365,661	27-38	5,813,738	31-63	6,192,334	31-39	2,245,451	12-07

24-A-3.—Cotton Piecegoods—contd.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.
Gray (unbleached)—contd.										
Other Native States in Arabia—contd.										
Kuwait	1,013,703	8-78	723,454	5-63	852,301	5-11	1,344,055	8-02	688,406	4-21
Hadramaut	30,000	22	36,060	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Abyssinia	608,100	2-24	14,003,343	105-30	542,300	4-70	12,154,903	00-15	8,205,218	48-50
Rhodesia—Southern	2,478,225	5-14	2,165,160	12-10	851,400	4-62	2,008,086	10-02	1,085,140	6-00
Gold Coast	4,834,083	14-83	5,620,458	17-02	1,623,380	0-50	4,018,422	10-30	2,650,747	12-48
British West India Islands (excluding Bahamas).	729,122	2-07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	1,188,107	7-71	3,132,628	31-03	3,151,373	31-41	2,080,437	22-05	1,672,644	18-00
Somaland Protectorate	765,800	2-24	4,760,437	31-05	17,072	11	..	..	..	..
Belgian Congo	10,241,340	43-05	8,461,992	45-02	890,270	0-04	2,042,365	0-82	513,010	2-83
Bahrain Islands	917,025	4-17	1,038,834	7-58	858,350	5-00	1,013,454	10-12	1,174,700	7-20
Muscat Territory and Trucial Oman	1,213,810	5-00	782,654	5-00	2,024,002	14-13	1,130,716	7-73	650,720	4-45
Trucial Coast	..	..	..	..	..	..	701,533	5-30	534,283	3-33
Federated Malay States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300,376	2-15
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,897,000	11-70
Gambia	900,064	2-20	80,200	24	101,180	23	618,540	2-70	122,080	51
Tanganyika Territory	11,897,401	50-70	8,205,824	54-00	9,251,955	53-15	13,175,978	75-45	6,154,333	34-76
Straits Settlements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,625,802	17-23
Nigeria (including British Cameroons)	17,307,758	54-00	14,072,105	70-00	14,388,701	52-71	16,875,878	80-70	6,435,000	30-10
Cyprus	509,820	3-19	922,016	3-47	1,140,527	0-51	821,120	4-23	708,002	3-02
Palestine	7,000,000	20-02	1,898,580	12-21	3,251,332	20-20	1,561,065	10-33	1,730,469	12-10

Sierra Leone	1,540,102	4-76	1,815,997	9-43	569,475	3-42	1,352,303	6-43	1,499,622	7-12
Zanzibar and Pemba	613,957	2-52	548,535	4-24	618,362	3-03	1,183,653	6-10	631,296	3-30
Rhodesia Northern	585,195	2-52	895,825	5-10	804,210	3-08	1,090,716	3-43	478,284	2-63
Fiji Islands	144,989	1-09	538,262	4-65	323,216	2-35	439,410	2-65	392,773	2-12
Madagascar and Kerguelon	223,700	1-48	3,070,300	34-30	9,070,600	55-20	8,109,200	40-13	..	..
Other Countries	839,170	9-75	929,494	7-25	1,031,485	6-21	1,407,745	7-51	1,162,187	6-57
TOTAL	290,088,510	12,62-93	312,230,111	1,478-70	208,455,208	1,200-60	229,420,950	1,223-01	223,584,257	697-59
White (bleached)--										
United Kingdom	..	..	1,223	02	..	..	225	..	..	..
Burma	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,530,438	18-24
Straits Settlements	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,643,010	13-31
Ceylon	2,228,240	14-28	2,070,563	23-94	2,727,558	32-37	2,741,351	20-00	1,412,764	13-32
Palestine	6,274,137	25-77	560,060	3-15	2,600,165	20-65	542,247	4-13	233,448	2-24
Commonwealth of Australia	25,217,510	150-15	10,031,110	105-03	3,300,491	62-00	5,283,203	43-21	3,391,322	70-57
Nigeria (including British Cameroons)	11,573,027	43-01	3,383,590	53-02	5,925,659	48-27	5,023,771	37-22	3,506,018	20-49
New Zealand	2,173,285	12-92	624,763	6-13	1,112,077	10-67	1,311,930	10-70	988,126	7-43
Gold Coast	2,610,352	3-53	1,607,336	9-30	851,127	7-63	509,425	3-10	374,849	3-41
Bahrein Islands	1,032,960	4-21	219,920	1-05	303,050	3-97	308,963	2-72	639,002	4-43
Gambia	785,170	3-11	423,915	1-47	344,690	1-37	638,231	3-52	40,942	2-4
Zanzibar and Pemba	739,401	3-00	321,915	2-55	229,539	1-05	490,109	3-11	210,242	1-55
Aden and Dependencies	6,234,310	32-33	4,350,119	33-10	3,400,323	25-60	6,629,309	41-45	1,498,004	9-20
Union of South Africa	3,230,477	44-00	3,231,436	04-53	3,334,395	62-63	5,103,543	33-72	1,417,948	9-04
Sierra Leone	1,569,043	5-76	1,533,374	11-30	1,047,439	17-07	1,106,234	7-12	435,370	2-39
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	3,353,454	14-25	7,103,139	45-33	5,030,039	32-34	4,425,736	23-05	1,010,112	6-34
Syria	4,116,970	13-03	102,330	03	349,579	2-29	761,567	5-04	622,007	4-35
Other Native States in Arabia--										
Saudi Arabia	1,611,437	7-41	750,033	3-13	1,339,225	12-43	1,340,305	9-30	453,503	3-17
Hadramaut	4,000	01	4,230	03	..	..	..	..	..	..

24-A-3—Cotton Piecegoods—contd.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.
White (bleached)—contd.										
Other Native States in Arabia—contd.										
Kuwait	2,450,804	0-09	134,478	1-26	379,608	2-45	583,258	2-99	256,686	2-05
Federated Malay States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	220,532	1-75
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022,847	7-48
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	879,400	2-25
Iraq	12,338,736	50-52	1,900,766	10-24	1,049,132	7-83	636,660	4-71	1,290,765	10-44
Iran	15,791,484	70-95	1,108,880	11-03	2,208,182	16-60	1,013,293	7-83	4,165,400	31-81
Java	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,324	18	207,481	1-21
Egypt	6,006,021	27-00	808,700	1-88	47,900	27	1,010,712	7-72	..	..
Tanganyika Territory	1,714,130	7-77	1,095,179	13-20	1,400,700	10-03	1,710,802	11-24	766,226	5-66
Italian East Africa	766,023	4-22	959,230	6-40	171,488	1-00	930,336	6-24	412,765	2-97
Turkey, European	837,566	5-26	12,441,315	69-07	2,612,350	18-01	..	..	363,969	2-18
Muscat Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	272,907	1-01	41,700	28
Trucial Coast	911,138	3-62	137,893	1-07	464,297	3-39	240,593	2-26	155,454	1-20
Madagascar and Kerguelen	230,690	1-73	2,378,297	21-83	7,560	05	62,000	39	20,000	16
Abyssinia	60,000	30	3,289,104	21-56	27,000	13	1,706,637	11-85	1,023,685	7-74
Mauritius and Dependencies	374,172	2-04	1,319,837	9-64	936,071	7-45	1,236,423	7-33	1,176,791	7-19
Belgian Congo	737,997	2-32	543,420	3-93	191,961	1-30	405,900	2-72	26,400	16
Kenya Colony	2,115,823	10-48	2,672,516	23-77	1,923,023	14-10	2,608,392	18-20	1,422,705	11-32
Other Countries	2,776,058	13-12	2,789,560	17-75	1,529,318	11-62	2,263,717	13-72	1,471,108	10-57
TOTAL	124,088,699	595-94	78,597,682	599-84	60,844,480	467-01	52,531,979	357-49	40,008,634	297-06

21-A-3—Cotton Piecegoods—contd.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.	Yds.	Rs. lakhs.
Coloured, printed or dyed—contd.										
British West India Islands (excluding Bahamas).	1,704,114	8-14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	2,074,220	14-03	3,001,484	34-45	1,130,422	11-31	1,037,987	15-02	502,584	6-41
Zanzibar and Pemba	2,000,025	11-00	1,081,380	8-55	785,341	6-40	1,410,420	9-78	827,578	7-97
United States of America	23,708	-07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portuguese East Africa	914,733	4-02	57,220	-40	65,969	-84	116,673	-85	73,026	-57
Kenya Colony	10,223,054	08-78	17,314,290	148-77	11,486,187	101-02	16,704,061	110-41	7,055,069	72-94
Tanzania Territory	17,010,000	81-60	10,564,716	85-21	11,005,123	07-28	13,078,546	100-44	6,253,454	51-54
Muscat Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	614,590	6-36	671,900	5-17
Trucial Coast	3,740,368	10-24	887,744	6-57	1,023,894	12-08	975,408	10-05	841,451	8-00
Commonwealth of Australia	40,690,113	230-05	9,244,000	78-40	12,585,184	108-40	9,710,038	78-07	18,490,089	118-07
Nyasaland Protectorate	5,505,141	28-33	5,163,378	40-53	3,230,470	30-60	5,744,856	44-00	3,002,058	21-05
Belgian Congo	2,800,073	12-27	1,063,055	11-40	130,982	1-02	75,574	-46	..	..
Union of South Africa	20,100,460	150-48	10,672,700	07-88	15,225,405	129-38	10,194,561	100-38	4,590,204	14-60
Madagascar and Kerguelen	77,734	-68	2,584,803	30-46	1,231,344	8-52	1,329,482	7-00	..	..
Abyssinia	..	..	2,504,350	19-77	4,000	-03	3,000,187	24-80	2,522,188	24-07
French West Africa	598,535	2-10	2,090,802	14-27	1,681,450	9-09	1,204,085	7-18	3,618,333	18-75
Hongkong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,201,463	10-13
Turkey Asiatic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	555,010	5-78
Other Countries	939,983	4-08	1,303,007	9-83	936,691	7-05	1,640,715	11-67	1,100,051	10-80
TOTAL	340,700,513	1,977-15	185,380,140	1,177-39	112,070,331	951-11	143,092,179	1,085-15	102,550,210	881-50
GRAND TOTAL	755,567,731	3,630-02	427,322,883	9,255-03	381,070,510	2,888-32	425,095,108	2,060-55	265,149,100	1,870-15

As compared with the previous year, the total export of cotton piecegoods of Indian manufacture declined in quantity from 425 million yds. to 265 million yds. and in value from Rs. 2,666.55 lakhs to Rs. 2,651.49 lakhs. Grey goods declined from 229 million yds. (Rs. 122.91 lakhs) to 122½ million yds. (Rs. 697.59 lakhs), bleached goods from 52½ million yds. (Rs. 357.49 lakhs) to 40 million yds. (Rs. 297.06 lakhs) and coloured goods from 143 million yds. (Rs. 1,085.15 lakhs) to 102½ million yds. (Rs. 881.50 lakhs).

The following is a comparative table showing per destination the increase or decrease in the exports of each specified category of piecegoods during the previous and the present years :—

	Grey.		White.		Coloured.	
	Quantity. Yds.	Value. Rs. (lakhs).	Quantity. Yds.	Value. Rs. (lakhs).	Quantity. Yds.	Value. Rs. (lakhs).
United Kingdom	+133,175	+02	-225	..	..	..
Cyprus	-53,127	-01	..	..	-33,840	-09
Palestine	+174,504	+1.81	-556,799	-1.04	-775,474	-5.80
Aden and Dependencies	-17,898,715	-88.88	-5,181,365	-92.25	-1,851,371	-12.17
Bahrain Islands	-438,655	-2.83	+261,019	+1.76	-1,119,490	-9.24
Burma	+4,331,456	+22.95	+2,530,438	+19.24	..	..
Ceylon	-1,287,793	-0.95	-1,828,597	-12.68	-811,632	-10.13
Straits Settlements	+2,525,502	+17.23	+1,543,019	+13.31	+1,682,345	+15.30
Federated Malay States	+309,376	+2.15	+220,532	+1.75	+238,973	+2.23
Hongkong	+1,897,900	+11.70	+1,023,847	+7.46	..	..
Gambia	-460,460	-2.25	-641,369	-3.28	-235,564	-1.46
Sierra Leone	+56,579	+0.9	-70,408	-4.23	-1,095,303	-9.21
Gold Coast	-1,338,675	-6.68	+64,924	+0.22	-1,397,193	-6.67
Nigeria	-10,240,873	-49.61	-3,027,758	-16.78	-3,727,084	-25.19
Union of South Africa	-5,626,293	-30.79	-3,635,695	-24.68	-3,593,357	-25.58
Rhodesia, Northern	-1,212,432	-5.60	..	..	-987,114	-5.45
Rhodesia, Southern	-1,018,348	-4.63	..	..	-548,475	-3.95
Zanzibar and Pemba	-552,357	-2.71	-238,957	-1.56	-501,842	-1.81
Kenya Colony	-9,244,505	-49.23	-1,185,637	-6.88	-3,049,292	-23.47
Tanganyika Territory	-7,021,645	-41.69	-644,576	-5.58	-7,725,192	-57.90
Nyasaland Protectorate	-1,637,905	-7.73	..	..	-2,741,593	-22.74
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	-26,341,350	-130.22	-3,415,674	-21.47	-6,566,901	-41.66
Mauritius and Dependencies	-334,451	-1.81	-60,632	-0.24	-1,990,723	-19.03
Commonwealth of Australia	-1,215,241	-16.94	+3,109,119	+30.36	+3,771,051	+44.70
New Zealand	-250,233	+4.6	-328,354	-3.31	-313,343	+4.74
Fiji Islands	-96,637	-33	..	..	-3,308	+0.38
Turkey, European	-4,349,440	-22.05	+353,989	+2.13	+1,430,698	+12.80
Syria	-546,769	-2.11	-238,870	-1.29	-318,492	-0.77
Muscat Territory	-478,396	-3.28	-251,397	-1.63	-243,251	-1.19
Yemen Coast	-257,250	-1.53	-85,054	-0.95	-133,954	-1.36
Saudi Arabia	-3,946,873	-19.32	-667,298	-6.13	..	..
Kuwait	-655,560	-3.81	-126,602	-0.24	..	..

	Grey.		White.		Coloured.	
	Quantity. Yds.	Value. Rs. (lakhs).	Quantity. Yds.	Value. Rs. (lakhs).	Quantity. Yds.	Value. Rs. (lakhs).
Iraq	-5,928,050	-17.37	+604,105	+6.73	-7,587,911	-13.92
Iran	+1,816,772	+12.21	+3,147,167	+24.73	+6,847,462	+62.06
Java	+672,724	+3.73	+187,107	+1.09	+179,874	+76
China	+508,259	+2.63	+379,400	+2.25	..	..
Egypt	-631,135	-3.35	-1,010,712	-7.72	-1,146,345	-9.22
French West Africa	-368,735	-2.09	..	..	+2,353,648	+11.87
French Equatorial Africa	-52,377	-.53	..	..	..	..
Portuguese East Africa	-277,264	-1.27	..	..	-43,647	-.23
Belgian Congo	-1,529,355	-6.99	-379,500	-2.56	-75,574	-.46
Madagascar	-6,109,260	-40.13	-42,000	-.23	-1,329,482	-7.99
Italian East Africa	-2,901,941	-13.99	-517,571	-3.27	-542,569	-4.91
Abyssinia	-3,859,623	-11.65	-682,952	-3.61	-483,999	-4.73
Other Countries	-315,558	-.94	-792,510	-3.15	-450,064	-.87

24-B.—Seeds.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Oil-seeds—										
Essential	6,784	23-72	2,251	13-27	5,380	23-03	8,094	72-23	5,588	55-47
Non-essential—										
Linseed—										
United Kingdom	72,209	131-47	2,809	7-84	26,970	82-50	49,505	175-32	23,370	119-53
Union of South Africa	1,855	4-05	3,299	10-03	4,977	15-30	8,900	30-34	650	3-10
New Zealand	..	..	750	2-55	2,360	7-71	5,850	12-79	700	3-43
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	4-07	..	..
Commonwealth of Australia	21,325	53-03	19,848	59-71	36,604	109-50	24,743	88-45	13,657	71-09
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,600	18-23	..	..
Other Countries	180	38	130	41	2	01	152	55	..	..
TOTAL	95,609	190-43	26,517	80-04	71,413	215-02	92,850	330-40	38,577	107-13
Groundnut—										
United Kingdom	10,000	15-80	1,700	6-17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2,810	5-24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada—Mid Atlantic Coast	6,656	12-27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union of South Africa	23,137	48-02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commonwealth of Australia	5,120	10-40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	6,053	14-33	113	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	53,896	104-66	1,813	6-26	..	..	..	..	..	..

24-B.—Seeds—contd.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
<i>Non-essential—contd.</i>										
<i>Poppy—</i>										
United Kingdom . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	70	100	132
Burma . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	14
Straits Settlements . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	66
Other Countries	207	72	5	03	122	81	53	31	10	22
TOTAL	207	72	5	03	122	81	163	101	175	224
<i>Sesamum (Til or Tilgaj)</i>										
Aden and Dependencies	2,250	510	750	176	941	484	1,908	1082	769	527
Burma . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	361	234
Ceylon	287	55	166	53	322	174	128	77	106	74
Palestine	264	51	..	..	..	..	600	276	472	346
Saudi Arabia	1,094	273	811	246	83	10	211	132	16	15
Hadramaut	697	141	251	43	..	..	75	45	..	..
Syria	394	78	..	..	..	..	25	16	210	155
United States of America— <i>wid Atlantic Coast.</i>	1,460	332	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	33
Muscat Territory and Trucial Oman	1,179	330	518	179	7	03	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	379	101	60	35	..	..	19	17	220	21
TOTAL	7,900	1921	2,686	782	1,803	677	2,806	1646	1,898	1408

Castor—

United Kingdom	7,075	12-70	5,214	10-70	200	-85	1,479	4-85	4,448	21-33
Commonwealth of Australia	5,600	12-98	1,850	6-91	5,934	10-85	2,050	4-88	624	2-69
Other Countries	454	-01	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	13,127	26-69	7,065	26-70	5,684	17-50	3,539	9-23	5,072	24,02

Mustard—

Union of South Africa	68	-16	40	-16	28	-13	82	-15	1	..
Switzerland . . . . .	..	..	..	..	40	-18	40	-18	..	..
Commonwealth of Australia	186	-47	25	-08	74	-92	111	-48	..	..
United Kingdom	120	-40	230	-87	6	-02	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	142	-28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	177	-44	28	-10	10	-05	35	-16	1	-01
TOTAL	693	1-74	323	1-21	167	-70	216	-97	2	-01

Other Sorts	647	1-54	152	-31	287	2-69	553	2-16	33	-30
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TOTAL—Non-Essential	172,170	846-89	38,460	122-87	79,816	243-49	100,170	360-22	45,856	237-83
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Other than Oil-seed	3,100	26-65	1,946	13-54	654	6-29	263	3-14	347	4-21
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TOTAL, Seeds	182,054	897-26	42,557	149-68	84,850	277-81	109,436	435-64	51,700	297-71
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There was a sharp decline in the total exports of seeds, from 109,436 tons (Rs. 435.64 lakhs) to 51,790 tons (Rs. 297.71 lakhs).

Linseed.—Exports declined from 92,850 tons (Rs. 330.40 lakhs) to 38,577 tons (Rs. 197.18 lakhs). Exports to the United Kingdom declined from 49,505 tons (Rs. 175.82 lakhs) to 23,370 tons (Rs. 119.56 lakhs), to the Commonwealth of Australia from 24,743 tons (Rs. 88.45 lakhs) to 13,857 tons (Rs. 71.09 lakhs), to New Zealand from 3,650 tons (Rs. 12.79 lakhs) to 700 tons (Rs. 3.43 lakhs) and to the Union of South Africa from 8,300 tons (Rs. 30.34 lakhs) to 650 tons (Rs. 3.10 lakhs). There were no exports to Palestine and France as against 1,000 tons (Rs. 4.07 lakhs) and 5,500 tons (Rs. 18.38 lakhs) respectively during the preceding year.

Groundnut seed.—There were no exports during this year also.

Sesamum.—Exports declined from 2,866 tons (Rs. 16.45 lakhs) to 1,996 tons (Rs. 14.08 lakhs). Shipments to Aden and Dependencies declined from 1,908 tons (Rs. 10.82 lakhs) to 769 tons (Rs. 5.27 lakhs), to Palestine from 500 tons (Rs. 2.76 lakhs) to 472 tons (Rs. 3.46 lakhs), to Ceylon from 128 tons (Rs. .77 lakh) to 106 tons (Rs. .74 lakh), to Saudi Arabia from 211 tons (Rs. 1.32 lakhs) to 16 tons (Rs. .15 lakh), while those to Syria rose from 25 tons (Rs. .16 lakh) to 216 tons (Rs. 1.55 lakhs). There were no shipments to Hadramaut as against a quantity of 75 tons (Rs. .45 lakh) last year. Shipments to the United States of America amounted to 36 tons (Rs. .36 lakh) as against no shipment last year. Burma took 361 tons valued at Rs. 2.34 lakhs.

Castor seed.—Exports increased from 3,539 tons (Rs. 9.23 lakhs) to 5,072 tons (Rs. 24.02 lakhs). Shipments to the United Kingdom increased from 1,479 tons (Rs. 4.85 lakhs) to 4,448 tons (Rs. 21.33 lakhs), while those to the Commonwealth of Australia decreased from 2,060 tons (Rs. 4.38 lakhs) to 624 tons (Rs. 2.69 lakhs).

Mustard.—Exports fell sharply from 218 tons (Rs. .97 lakh) to 2 tons (Rs. .01 lakh). There were no exports to Switzerland and the Commonwealth of Australia as against 40 tons (Rs. .18 lakh) and 111 tons (Rs. .48 lakh) respectively last year. Exports to the Union of South Africa were hardly a ton as against 32 tons (Rs. .15 lakh) last year.

Poppy seed.—Exports rose from 153 tons (Rs. 1.01 lakhs) to 175 tons (Rs. 2.24 lakhs). The United Kingdom took 100 tons as in the preceding year, but the value, however, rose from Rs. .70 lakh to Rs. 1.32 lakhs. Shipments to Burma and Straits Settlements amounted to 13 tons (Rs. .14 lakh) and 52 tons (Rs. .66 lakh) respectively.

24-C. Oil Cakes.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Groundnut cake—										
United Kingdom	293	-11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	38,368	20-41	13,890	11-57	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	38,661	20-52	13,890	11-57	..	..	..	..	..	..
Linseed Cake—										
Ceylon	86	-08	80	-06	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	86	-08	80	-06	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Sorts	22	-01	53	-05	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	38,769	20-61	14,023	11-68	..	..	..	..	..	..

There were no exports of oil-cakes on account of the continuance of the prohibition imposed thereon by the Government of India.

24-D. Grain, Pulse and Flour.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Jowar and Bajra—										
Ceylon	852	1-02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hadramaut	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	85	-18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	941	1-18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pulse—										
United Kingdom	4,632	7-08	..	..	..	..	4	-02	..	..
Ceylon	2,292	4-01	150	-36	15,855	62-03	16,763	58-56	2,820	8-02
Union of South Africa	1,072	2-36	..	..	..	..	240	1-25	..	..
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan	27	-05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	2,661	5-14	11	-08	35	-14	115	-85	..	..
TOTAL	10,684	18-62	161	-45	15,890	62-17	17,121	55-18	2,820	8-02
Paddy—										
United Kingdom . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Ceylon	3,449	5-07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	3,449	5-07	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Rice not in the husk—										
Aden and Dependencies	679	1-66	53	-79	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	364	-87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Union of South Africa	226	-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya Colony	145	-42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muscat Territory and Trucial Oman	192	-41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	1,674	3-88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hadramaut	240	-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	1,216	2-54	1	-01	..	..	40	-16	..	..
TOTAL	4,745	10-89	54	-80	..	..	40	-16	..	..

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Wheat—										
Kenya Colony	4	-01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	7	-01	15	-11	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	11	-02	15	-11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat flour—										
Aden and Dependences	75	-13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zanzibar and Pemba	323	-63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	1,046	1-90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Countries	404	-95	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,847	3-64	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Soria	680	1-46	..	..	..	..	131	-27	163	-53
GRAND TOTAL	22,307	40-33	231	1-36	15,800	52-17	17,284	55-61	2,983	9-45

The total exports under grain, pulse and flour recorded a decrease from 17,284 tons (Rs. 55.61 lakhs) to 2,983 tons (Rs. 9.45 lakhs). As in the preceding year, excepting export of pulses, there were practically no exports under any other category. Export of pulses to Ceylon decreased from 16,753 tons (Rs. 53.56 lakhs) to 2,820 tons (Rs. 8.92 lakhs). There were no exports to the United Kingdom and the Union of South Africa as compared with 4 tons (Rs. .02 lakh) and 249 tons (Rs. 1.25 lakhs) respectively last year.

24-B. Hides and Skins, Raw.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.	Tons.	Rs. lakhs.
Hides, raw—										
Turkey, Asiatic	53	1-27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey, European	..	..	127	3-19	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	28	-94	17	-90	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States of America	48	-40	53	-75	8	-16	..	..	..	..
Iraq	..	..	25	-39	..	..	..	..	8	-10
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	-56
Other Countries	63	-74	12	-14	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	281	3-55	243	4-67	8	-16	..	..	33	-66
Skins, raw—										
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	2-74
United States of America	4,740	86-32	4,605	93-32	2,360	54-39	739	23-80	1,298	47-50
United Kingdom	604	9-89	284	5-51	78	1-66	12	1-01	32	3-79
Commonwealth of Australia	92	2-52	6	-27	15	-47	7	-25	..	..
Canada	53	1-42	38	-85	19	-98	24	-50	..	..
Other Countries	..	-02	5	-68	3	-50	10	1-76	50	1-81
TOTAL	5,489	100-27	4,940	100-61	2,604	57-60	792	27-72	1,438	55-61
Cuttings of hides and skins, raw	10	-01	19	-00	23	-12	110	-38	130	-47
GRAND TOTAL	5,750	101-68	5,202	101-27	2,635	57-68	902	28-10	1,651	56-74

The total exports of hides and skins, raw increased in quantity from 902 tons to 1,651 tons and in value from Rs. 28·10 lakhs to Rs. 56·74 lakhs. There were no shipments of raw hides to any destination during 1945-46, but during the year under report 8 tons buffalo-hides valued at Rs. ·10 lakh were exported to Iraq and 25 tons cow-hides valued at Rs. ·56 lakh were exported to Italy. Shipments of raw skins to the United States of America increased from 739 tons (Rs. 23·30 lakhs) to 1,298 tons (Rs. 47·50 lakhs) and to the United Kingdom from 12 tons (Rs. 1·91 lakhs) to 32 tons (Rs. 3·76 lakhs). There were no shipments to the Commonwealth of Australia and Canada as against 7 tons (Rs. ·25 lakh) and 24 tons (Rs. ·50 lakh) respectively in the preceding year.

24-F. Wool, Raw.

	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.	
	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.	Lbs.	Rs. lakhs.
United Kingdom	1,091,021	11-21	5,735,294	44-23	2,906,097	26-23	2,070,374	19-32	2,763,278	22-26
Belgium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	837,423	7-63
United States of America	704,418	5-44	716,041	5-53	776,703	6-07	1,904,309	18-10	1,548,072	12-32
Canada . . . . .	..	..	..	..	33,989	33	108,552	1-09	308,510	3-68
Other Countries . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	224,636	2-07
TOTAL	2,486,034	16-65	6,451,335	50-46	3,723,739	32-69	4,083,635	38-60	5,702,168	43-40

The total exports of wool, raw advanced from Rs. 38.60 lakhs to Rs. 48.56 lakhs in value and from 4 million lbs. to over 5½ million lbs. in quantity. Exports to the United Kingdom increased from 2 million lbs. (Rs. 19.32 lakhs) to over 2½ million lbs. (Rs. 22.26 lakhs); to Canada from 108,862 lbs. (Rs. 1.09 lakhs) to 308,510 lbs. (Rs. 3.68 lakhs), while those to the United States of America decreased from nearly 2 million lbs. (Rs. 18.19 lakhs) to over 1½ million lbs. (Rs. 12.92 lakhs). Belgium took 857,422 lbs. valued at Rs. 7.63 lakhs.

25. *Subordinate Ports of the Province of Bombay.*—The trade of the subordinate ports with foreign ports is relatively insignificant and is carried by country craft, mostly *via* Bombay. The total value of the trade decreased from Rs. 21.51 lakhs to Rs. 15.49 lakhs. Imports were valued at Rs. 9,582 as against Rs. 5,284. Exports decreased from Rs. 21.46 lakhs to Rs. 15.39 lakhs. Imports mostly comprised of mats and mattings Rs. 7,209 and dates Rs. 2,186 from Muscat Territory. Exports were mostly confined to cashew-kernels. Exports to the United States of America were valued at Rs. 14.27 lakhs as against Rs. 21.19 lakhs and to Canada Rs. 1.03 lakhs as against *nil* last year.

26. *Government Stores.*—Imports of stores on Government account declined from Rs. 31,71.69 lakhs to Rs. 29,58.06 lakhs. Imports of machinery and millwork, liquors, all other articles—manufactured, iron or steel, paper and pasteboard, instruments, etc., drugs, medicines and narcotics, copper, hardware, glass and glassware, books and earthenware and porcelain decreased, while those of all other articles—unmanufactured, metals and ores—unenumerated, vehicles, cotton picgoods, woollen manufactures, coal and coke, lead, stationery, tin—unwrought, apparel and arms and ammunition, etc., decreased. Exports including re-exports rose from Rs. 80.34 lakhs to Rs. 93.80 lakhs. The value of exports of opium (mainly to the United Kingdom) amounted to Rs. 44.40 lakhs as against Rs. 24.22 lakhs last year.

E. TREASURE INCLUDING GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS.

27.—Table showing Imports and Exports of Treasure on Private Account and on Government Account.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Imports.</i>					
Gold—					
Private	47,591	35,82,712	15,82,145	22,02,853	7,88,70,588
Government . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—					
Private	2,16,914	4,82,724	36,847	29,69,926	21,38,64,257
Government	7,06,456	2,41,03,328	12,68,55,016	7,77,27,638	9,50,900
Currency Notes—					
Private . . . . .	..	3,000	..	3,91,837	4,39,000
Government . . . . .	..	..	..	..	25,388
TOTAL—Imports	9,72,961	2,81,51,764	13,02,73,508	8,82,92,264	29,41,60,128

27.—Table showing Imports and Exports of Treasure on Private Account and on Government Account.—contd.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Exports.</i>					
Gold—					
Private	9,20,198	17,41,854	5,56,513	40,94,045	1,18,91,370
Government . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Silver—					
Private	20,63,619	17,86,917	8,58,032	31,304	72,658
Government	8,24,58,446	1,54,94,838	15,27,152	44,20,318	1,29,599
Currency Notes—					
Private	47,00,000	8,80,000	5,35,000	22,55,000	1,50,000
Government	15,00,000	10,00,000	11,75,500	..	..
TOTAL—Exports	9,16,42,228	2,09,03,509	46,52,267	1,17,01,367	1,22,48,633

Imports of gold on private account increased from Rs. 22·03 lakhs to Rs. 788·71 lakhs. Imports of gold bullion increased from Rs. 22·03 lakhs to Rs. 673·25 lakhs. Imports from Portugal were valued at Rs. 223·43 lakhs, from the United States of America at Rs. 149·44 lakhs, from Netherlands at Rs. 55·58 lakhs, from Mexico at Rs. 45·06 lakhs, from Syria at Rs. 17·44 lakhs, from Iraq at Rs. 9·66 lakhs, from France at Rs. 9·02 lakhs and from Zanzibar and Pemba at Rs. 2·20 lakhs as against no imports each respectively during the preceding year. Imports from Saudi Arabia were valued at Rs. 92·59 lakhs as against Rs. 17·10 lakhs and those from Aden and Dependencies at Rs. 1·86 lakhs as against Rs. 4·93 lakhs last year. Imports of other un-worked gold were valued at Rs. 66·95 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports from Egypt amounted to Rs. 62·40 lakhs, from Netherlands to Rs. 2·10 lakhs, from Zanzibar and Pemba to Rs. 1·65 lakhs and from the United Kingdom to Rs. ·80 lakh. Imports of other coined gold amounted to Rs. 115·46 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports from China amounted to Rs. 65·54 lakhs, from Mexico to Rs. 27·82 lakhs, from Syria to Rs. 16·74 lakhs, from Netherlands to Rs. 4·67 lakhs and from the Bahrein Islands to Rs. ·69 lakh.

Imports of silver increased from Rs. 29·70 lakhs to Rs. 21,40·61 lakhs. Imports of bar silver increased from Rs. 27·79 lakhs to Rs. 16,31·81 lakhs. Imports from the United Kingdom amounted to Rs. 11,77·88 lakhs, from Hongkong to Rs. 284·46 lakhs, from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republic (Russia) (Southern) to Rs. 105·08 lakhs, from the United States of America to Rs. 44·30 lakhs, from Egypt to Rs. 7·88 lakhs, from the Bahrein Islands to Rs. 2·04 lakhs, from Aden and Dependencies to Rs. 1·10 lakhs, from Straits Settlements to Rs. ·85 lakh, from Palestine to Rs. ·41 lakh, from Iraq to Rs. ·26 lakh, from Burma to Rs. ·21 lakh and from Muscat Territory to Rs. ·14 lakh, as against no imports last year. Imports from Iran declined from Rs. 27·79 lakhs to Rs. 7·17 lakhs. Imports of other kinds of uncoined silver amounted to Rs. 61·97 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports from Iran amounted to Rs. 20·25 lakhs, from the Bahrein Islands to Rs. 18·29 lakhs, from Hadramaut to Rs. 10·14 lakhs, from Trucial Coast to Rs. 6·49 lakhs, from Iraq to Rs. 2·81 lakhs, from Aden and Dependencies to Rs. 2·39 lakhs, from the United Kingdom to Rs. ·83 lakh, from Kuwait to Rs. ·63 lakh, from Muscat Territory to Rs. ·10 lakh and from Mauritius and Dependencies to Rs. ·05 lakh.

Imports of Government of India Rupees amounted to Rs. 5.11 lakhs as against no imports last year. Imports from Trucial Coast amounted to Rs. 3.00 lakhs, from Aden and Dependencies to Rs. 2.06 lakhs, from Saudi Arabia to Rs. .04 lakh, and from Hadramaut to Rs. .01 lakh. Imports of other coin amounted to Rs. 441.72 lakhs as against Rs. .16 lakh last year. Imports from Hongkong amounted to Rs. 164.17 lakhs, from Kuwait to Rs. 66.47 lakhs, from Iraq to Rs. 66.15 lakhs, from the Union of Socialist Soviet Republic (Russia) (Southern) to Rs. 53.57 lakhs, from Iran to Rs. 34.54 lakhs, from the United Kingdom to Rs. 13.55 lakhs, from Egypt to Rs. 11.34 lakhs, from the Bahrein Islands to Rs. 10.39 lakhs, from Aden and Dependencies to Rs. 10.35 lakhs, from Saudi Arabia to Rs. 2.63 lakhs, from Muscat Territory to Rs. 2.22 lakhs, from Zanzibar and Pemba to Rs. .63 lakh and from Hadramaut to Rs. .58 lakh as against no imports last year. Imports of currency notes were valued at Rs. 4.39 lakhs as against Rs. 3.92 lakhs last year. Imports from Aden and Dependencies amounted to Rs. 2.85 lakhs and from Muscat Territory to Rs. 1.50 lakhs as against no imports respectively last year. Imports from the Bahrein Islands were valued at Rs. .04 lakh as against Rs. 3.92 lakhs last year.

Exports of gold increased from Rs. 49.95 lakhs to Rs. 113.91 lakhs. Exports of gold bullion to Ceylon advanced from Rs. 3.65 lakhs to Rs. 9.25 lakhs, while those to Kenya Colony declined from Rs. 2.87 lakhs to Rs. .49 lakh. Exports of sovereigns and other British gold coins to Saudi Arabia amounted to Rs. 51.66 lakhs, as against Rs. 46.14 lakhs last year. Exports to Greece amounted to Rs. 58.00 lakhs.

Exports of silver bullion were valued at Rs. .70 lakh as against Rs. .11 lakh last year. Exports of other coins were valued at Rs. .03 lakh as against Rs. .20 lakh last year. Exports of currency notes declined from Rs. 22.55 lakhs to Rs. 1.50 lakhs.

F.—MISCELLANEOUS.

28.—Table showing the number and tonnage of vessels entered and cleared in the foreign trade of the Province of Bombay.

		1942-43		1943-44		1944-45		1945-46		1946-47	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<i>Entered.</i>											
Steamers—											
With Cargo		438	1,590,497	458	1,832,079	442	1,700,974	511	2,005,694	442	2,010,428
In ballast		56	224,844	31	125,613	20	84,928	57	108,366	73	398,959
Sailing Vessels—											
With Cargo		99	10,912	130	13,741	92	9,865	135	14,383	99	10,607
In ballast		59	7,265	49	4,842	7	804			1	85
	TOTAL	652	1,833,018	668	1,976,875	561	1,856,331	703	2,168,442	615	2,410,089
<i>Cleared.</i>											
Steamers—											
With Cargo		383	1,370,100	220	853,224	202	802,513	179	683,157	229	1,189,295
In ballast		168	662,385	201	872,063	220	940,565	307	1,239,912	262	1,087,734
Sailing Vessels—											
With Cargo		403	40,288	227	22,236	82	8,444	118	11,756	60	4,578
In ballast		9	902	60	6,293	91	7,159	58	5,000	24	4,054
	TOTAL	963	2,073,684	708	1,754,716	595	1,767,721	660	1,980,025	565	2,285,761
	GRAND TOTAL	1,625	3,906,702	1,376	3,731,591	1,156	3,624,052	1,363	4,178,367	1,210	4,695,850

29.—Table showing the distribution of the total steam tonnage (entered and cleared) according to Nationalities.

Nationality.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British	1,953,443	2,155,238	2,727,446	3,231,012	3,520,381
Swedish	46,352	20,346	18,983	70,584	22,930
Norwegian	510,740	352,070	190,016	188,034	107,911
Russian	13,654	..	..	..	4,388
Dutch	354,895	102,955	141,448	136,313	283,076
French	5,059	..	23,309	47,732	6,720
Greek	59,427	14,374	4,380	3,910	15,275
Italian	..	..	..	..	50,123
American	687,313	602,900	366,781	320,375	621,099
Yugoslavian	20,730	8,062	..	..	..
Panamanian	260,639	244,439	90,270	122,523	23,848
Others	24,583	20,095	34,507	10,136	17,660
TOTAL	3,847,335	3,684,479	3,597,740	4,147,128	4,676,416

30.—Freight rates from Bombay to the United Kingdom Ports in Shillings per Ton.

Months.	Cotton and Wool (measurement). 40 C.ft. cargo.		Mangane Ore.	Linnseed & heavy seeds. (16-Cwt. cargo.)	Castor seed, Cotton seed and Myrabolans.		
	Cotton.	Wool.			12-Cwt. cargo.	13-Cwt. cargo.	14 Cwt. cargo.
April, 1946	102 0	104 6	* 75 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
May, 1946	102 0	104 6	75 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
June, 1946	102 0	104 6	75 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
July, 1946	102 0	104 6	75 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
August, 1946	102 0	104 6	75 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
September, 1946	102 0	104 6	75 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
October, 1946	102 0	104 6	75 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
November, 1946	102 0	104 6	75 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
December, 1946	102 0	104 6	75 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
January, 1947	102 0	104 6	† 60 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
February, 1947	102 0	104 6	† 60 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0
March, 1947	102 0	104 6	† 60 0	92 0	88 0	89 0	90 0

* April to December 1946 per ton of 40 C. ft.

† From 1st January 1947 per ton of 20 Cwts.

31.—Prices—Variations in the average declared prices of Important Commodities.

	1927-28.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
<i>Imports.</i>						
<i>Metals and ores—</i>						
Brass	100	197-71	230-12	264-12	139-81	119-80
Copper	100	109-41	105-30	117-82	141-92	130-00
Iron and steel	100	331-30	392-27	442-98	420-66	538-77
<i>Oil—</i>						
Kerosene	100	136-96	147-83	143-48	132-61	106-52
<i>Sugar—</i>						
Refined	100	164-11	242-51	..	608-30	..
<i>Textiles—</i>						
<i>Cotton—</i>						
Twist and yarn	100	134-11	144-06	147-29	189-92	269-77
<i>Piecegoods—</i>						
Gray	100	208-00	300-00	..	244-00	416-00
White	100	193-75	406-25	237-50	615-62	515-65
Coloured, printed or dyed	100	165-71	197-14	131-48	408-57	508-57
<i>Silk—</i>						
Raw	100	143-69	2-71	..	..	476-11
Piecegoods	100	61-86	122-88	2,936-44	893-39	498-98
<i>Wool—</i>						
Piecegoods	100	195-94	222-84	362-94	436-55	390-81
<i>Exports.</i>						
<i>Grain, pulse and flour—</i>						
Rice	100	91-65	588-71	..	164-21	..
<i>Seeds—</i>						
Linseed	100	93-94	142-59	140-65	169-23	238-77
Rape	100	80-98	130-96	..	140-23	..
Til or Jinali	100	83-09	97-78	179-63	199-28	243-99
Cotton	100	118-61	133-94	..	..	..
Castor	100	97-05	182-25	151-62	124-93	226-94
<i>Textile—</i>						
<i>Cotton—</i>						
Raw	100	57-70	110-52	110-59	110-06	151-68
Twist and yarn	100	146-05	215-70	171-05	130-26	682-59
<i>Piecegoods—</i>						
Gray	100	148-28	241-88	210-34	182-76	196-55
White	100	129-73	295-41	298-11	183-78	290-00
Coloured, printed or dyed	100	153-06	277-42	270-97	245-16	277-43
<i>Wool—</i>						
Raw	100	79-14	83-94	100-00	107-95	96-59

G.—COASTING TRADE.

32.—Total Imports and Exports grouped according to the ports from which goods were Imported or to which they were exported (Excluding Treasure).

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Imports.</i>					
British Ports within the Province .	4,02,00,206	7,44,99,172	6,09,10,845	6,06,88,737	5,73,75,637
Indian ports not British within the Province—					
Cutch	1,92,852	2,30,530	4,59,467	16,16,599	17,55,230
Kathlawar	1,39,15,695	2,70,36,239	2,72,89,051	5,03,57,528	3,68,11,484
Goa	70,03,003	1,72,68,849	1,92,89,845	2,23,35,707	1,05,16,592
Other Ports	11,87,630	23,03,100	27,67,155	23,91,249	18,08,336
TOTAL	2,22,99,150	4,68,23,718	4,98,35,518	7,97,01,173	5,08,90,692
British Ports in other Provinces—					
Bengal	23,85,908	5,68,50,909	4,73,05,758	7,95,15,147	6,17,22,298
Madras	8,90,07,412	8,82,94,203	8,58,08,309	9,74,74,688	9,14,83,019
Sind	9,73,01,328	18,81,15,157	14,23,13,491	19,29,97,216	15,39,26,875
TOTAL	18,91,94,648	33,27,59,969	27,54,27,558	36,99,87,051	30,71,37,192
Indian Ports not British in other Provinces—					
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts) .	41,138	42,182	45,431	25,161	60,026
State of Travancore	1,01,182	30,28,912	48,34,952	45,76,983	1,02,36,827
Other Ports . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,42,320	30,71,094	48,80,433	46,02,144	1,02,96,853
GRAND TOTAL	26,08,36,324	46,71,59,953	39,04,54,354	61,19,79,105	42,57,00,424
<i>Exports.</i>					
British ports within the Province .	5,18,59,465	8,53,33,812	6,71,25,807	6,06,57,594	6,04,04,325
Indian ports not British within the Province—					
Cutch	38,49,466	17,16,798	17,33,128	28,61,611	28,57,517
Kathlawar	3,51,76,977	4,18,42,322	3,22,21,540	2,91,90,812	3,36,41,166
Goa	42,26,265	92,28,563	2,44,59,938	3,34,24,709	2,06,30,711
Other Ports	17,36,876	37,74,876	34,30,296	30,89,050	33,25,085
TOTAL	4,49,82,584	5,65,62,529	6,16,44,902	6,80,66,182	6,03,54,482
British Ports in other Provinces—					
Bengal	31,18,713	7,26,48,301	8,45,12,149	4,10,79,500	1,08,94,264
Madras	4,79,37,895	9,67,85,800	9,19,64,567	9,39,85,617	10,25,84,576
Sind	7,85,39,346	7,54,48,381	7,10,86,355	9,02,38,331	9,25,51,157
TOTAL	12,96,86,954	24,48,82,482	24,75,62,071	22,53,03,448	20,70,29,997

32.—Total Imports and Exports grouped according to the ports from which goods were Imported or to which they were exported (Excluding Treasure)—contd.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
<i>Exports—contd.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Indian Ports not British in other Provinces—					
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	13,500	..	1,411	6,58,550	1,655
State of Travancore	..	10,44,054	10,89,718	2,00,017	51,86,114
Other Ports :	1,27,103	66,855	74,606	1,65,473	1,11,924
TOTAL	1,40,603	11,10,909	11,66,125	10,24,040	52,99,685
GRAND TOTAL	22,65,62,696	38,78,30,732	37,76,59,905	85,50,51,264	93,30,88,487

33.—Table showing the total value of the more important items of Import in the Coasting Trade.

	Imports in lakhs of Rupees.				
	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
1. Cotton, raw (excluding Waste)	647	1,843	1,395	1,955	1,398
2. Fruits and Vegetables	115	191	293	293	331
3. Seeds	120	967	120	157	216
4. Spices	386	384	410	433	451
5. Cotton manufactures	120	146	149	151	86
6. Tea	70	188	136	263	140
7. Jute manufactures	83	136	136	262	230
8. Coal	6	3	15	99	64
9. Teak wood	10	15	18	17	12
10. Ghee	29	83	61	64	75

34.—Table showing the total value of the more important items of Export (Indian produce and Manufactures and Foreign Merchandise) in the Coasting Trade.

	Exports in lakhs of Rupees.				
	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
<i>Indian Produce.</i>					
Cotton manufactures	450	1,191	1,148	863	678
Cotton twist and yarn	60	122	83	53	38
Seeds	85	102	98	47	56
<i>Foreign Produce.</i>					
Cotton, raw	63	326	280	321	143
Cotton manufactures	22	7	4	2	..
Sugar 16 Dutch Standard and above	..	..	..	..	..
Carriages and parts excluding railway carriages and parts thereof.	95	46	15	14	15

The total merchandise (private) carried by the coasting trade of the Province of Bombay declined from Rs. 86.70 crores to Rs. 75.88 crores or by 12.4 per cent. Imports declined from Rs. 51.20 crores to Rs. 42.57 crores (16.8 per cent) and exports including re-exports from Rs. 35.51 crores to Rs. 33.31 crores (6.2 per cent).

Imports of Indian produce and manufacture decreased from Rs. 45.55 crores to Rs. 38.13 crores.

Imports of cotton, raw decreased from Rs. 17.94 crores to Rs. 13.36 crores. Imports from Sind declined by Rs. 2.56 crores to Rs. 11.46 crores, from Kathiawar by Rs. 90.12 lakhs to Rs. 158.03 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. 13.66 lakhs to Rs. 15.51 lakhs, from Goa by Rs. 81.91 lakhs to Rs. 1.93 lakhs and from British ports within the Province by Rs. 20.02 lakhs to Rs. .47 lakh. Imports from Cutch increased by Rs. 4.33 lakhs to Rs. 14.18 lakhs.

Imports of spices decreased from Rs. 432.19 lakhs to Rs. 431.19 lakhs. Imports of bettlenuts from Madras declined by Rs. 24.69 lakhs to Rs. 107.80 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 2.83 lakhs to Rs. 88.70 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. .34 lakh to Rs. 34.35 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 1.51 lakhs to Rs. 10.85 lakhs. Imports from Travancore increased by Rs. 4.24 lakhs to Rs. 7.04 lakhs and from Foreign Konkan by Rs. .72 lakh to Rs. 6.58 lakhs. Imports of ginger from Madras declined by Rs. 31.85 lakhs to Rs. 35.45 lakhs, while those from Travancore advanced by Rs. 3.12 lakhs to Rs. 6.11 lakhs. Imports of pepper from Madras increased by Rs. 34.47 lakhs to Rs. 71.91 lakhs and from Travancore by Rs. 11.40 lakhs to Rs. 12.72 lakhs.

Imports of jute manufactures decreased from Rs. 261.52 lakhs to Rs. 230.37 lakhs. Imports of gunny bags from Bengal declined by Rs. 28.02 lakhs to Rs. 117.10 lakhs and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 4.69 lakhs to Rs. 13.84 lakhs. Imports of gunny cloth from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .95 lakh to Rs. .08 lakh, while those from Bengal increased by Rs. 7.63 lakhs to Rs. 73.05 lakhs. There were no imports from Kathiawar as against Rs. .13 lakh last year.

Imports of tea declined from Rs. 263.49 lakhs to Rs. 140.48 lakhs. Imports from Bengal decreased by Rs. 127.95 lakhs to Rs. 84.89 lakhs, while those from Madras increased by Rs. 3.68 lakhs to Rs. 32.50 lakhs and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.13 lakhs to Rs. 22.53 lakhs.

Imports of all other articles—manufactured decreased from Rs. 258.18 lakhs to Rs. 108.93 lakhs. Imports from Bengal declined by Rs. 12.04 lakhs to Rs. 43.02 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. 26.77 lakhs to Rs. 34.70 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 5.85 lakhs to Rs. 18.19 lakhs, from Kathiawar by Rs. 1.45 lakhs to Rs. 1.40 lakhs, from Goa by Rs. 3.63 lakhs to Rs. .95 lakh and from Gaikwar's Territory by Rs. .86 lakh to Rs. .06 lakh. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. .40 lakh to Rs. 9.20 lakhs.

Imports of cotton piecegoods decreased from Rs. 134.79 lakhs to Rs. 79.33 lakhs. Imports from Madras declined by Rs. 42.58 lakhs to Rs. 5.35 lakhs, and from Kathiawar by Rs. 16.21 lakhs to Rs. .40 lakh. Imports from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. .05 lakh to Rs. 60.12 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. .34 lakh to Rs. 10.32 lakhs.

Imports of coal and coke decreased from Rs. 98.84 lakhs to Rs. 63.70 lakhs. Imports from Bengal declined by Rs. 36.24 lakhs to Rs. 62.30 lakhs.

Imports of wood and timber declined from Rs. 85.12 lakhs to Rs. 63.27 lakhs. Imports of fire wood from the British ports within the Province declined by Rs. 1.54 lakhs to Rs. 4.60 lakhs and from Foreign Konkan by Rs. .26 lakh to Rs. 1.17 lakhs. Imports of teak wood from the British ports within the Province decreased by

Rs. 2.77 lakhs to Rs. 8.23 lakhs and from Gaikwar's Territory by Rs. 2.33 lakhs to Rs. 2.54 lakhs. Imports of sandalwood from Madras decreased by Rs. .82 lakh to Rs. .12 lakh, but from Goa increased by Rs. 1.68 lakhs to Rs. 2.84 lakhs. Imports of other kinds of wood from Madras decreased by Rs. 4.81 lakhs to Rs. 30.69 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 6.87 lakhs to Rs. 9.19 lakhs and from Foreign Konkan by Rs. .57 lakh to Rs. .18 lakh.

Imports of fish decreased from Rs. 80.30 lakhs to Rs. 45.90 lakhs. Imports of fish—unsalted from the British ports within the Province declined by Rs. .30 lakh to Rs. 4.89 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 11.98 lakhs to Rs. 3.15 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. 2.44 lakhs to Rs. .78 lakh. Imports from Kathiawar increased by Rs. .83 lakh to Rs. 20.86 lakhs. Imports of fish—salted from Sind decreased by Rs. 9.31 lakhs to Rs. 1.10 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 3.54 lakhs to Rs. 1.24 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. 4.41 lakhs to Rs. .39 lakh.

Imports of grain, pulse and flour decreased from Rs. 72.45 lakhs to Rs. 45.19 lakhs. Imports of pulse from Sind decreased by Rs. 11.23 lakhs to Rs. .01 lakh, while from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.13 lakhs to Rs. 29.97 lakhs. Imports of rice not in the husk from Sind decreased by Rs. .73 lakh to Rs. 2.95 lakhs, while those from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. .64 lakh to Rs. 1.64 lakhs. Imports of wheat from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .15 lakh to Rs. .01 lakh and from Sind by Rs. 12.61 lakhs to nil. Imports of grain, pulse and flour—other sorts from Sind decreased by Rs. 0.82 lakhs to Rs. 1.15 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. 2.77 lakhs to nil, while those from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 2.22 lakhs to Rs. 6.05 lakhs.

Imports of coir—manufactured decreased from Rs. 63.26 lakhs to Rs. 33.72 lakhs. Imports from Travancore decreased by Rs. 26.10 lakhs to Rs. 4.14 lakhs, while those from Madras increased by Rs. 1.69 lakhs to Rs. 32.85 lakhs.

Imports of sugar including molasses decreased from Rs. 38.12 lakhs to Rs. 33.11 lakhs. Imports of sugar from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 1.68 lakhs to Rs. 28.97 lakhs.

Imports of all other articles—unmanufactured decreased from Rs. 38.18 lakhs to Rs. 28.62 lakhs. Imports from Madras decreased by Rs. 4.76 lakhs to Rs. 16.34 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 2.84 lakhs to Rs. 4.41 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. 2.59 lakhs to Rs. 3.81 lakhs and from Kathiawar by Rs. .35 lakh to Rs. 1.01 lakhs, but those from Goa increased by Rs. .51 lakh to Rs. 2.22 lakhs.

Imports of cordage and rope decreased from Rs. 28.92 lakhs to Rs. 24.86 lakhs. Imports from Madras decreased by Rs. 3.28 lakhs to Rs. 18.09 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. .60 lakh to Rs. 6.22 lakhs and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. .70 lakh to Rs. .53 lakh.

Imports of soap decreased from Rs. 29.21 lakhs to Rs. 26.21 lakhs. Imports from Madras decreased by Rs. 4.15 lakhs to Rs. 18.50 lakhs, while those from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.09 lakhs to Rs. 6.67 lakhs.

Imports of tobacco decreased from Rs. 43.55 lakhs to Rs. 23.04 lakhs. Imports of unmanufactured tobacco from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .04 lakh to Rs. 1.43 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. .62 lakh to Rs. .33 lakh, from Sind by Rs. .37 lakh to Rs. .28 lakh and from Bengal by Rs. .56 lakh to Rs. .08 lakh. Imports of cigarettes from Bengal decreased by Rs. 2.23 lakhs to Rs. 5.89 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 16.09 lakhs to nil, while those from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.12 lakhs to Rs. 2.41 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. .01 lakh to Rs. .01 lakh.

Imports of wool, raw declined from Rs. 22.91 lakhs to Rs. 16.99 lakhs. Imports from Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 1.89 lakhs to Rs. 7.83 lakhs, from Sind by Rs. 3.04 lakhs to Rs. 6.30 lakhs, and from Cutch by Rs. 1.01 lakhs to Rs. 1.55 lakhs. Imports from Bengal were valued at Rs. 1.30 lakhs as in the last year.

Imports of chemicals decreased from Rs. 13.76 lakhs to Rs. 11.88 lakhs. Imports from Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 1.76 lakhs to Rs. 2.18 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. 1.35 lakhs to Rs. .77 lakh, while those from Sind increased by Rs. .16 lakh to Rs. 3.08 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. .39 lakh to Rs. 3.02 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. .89 lakh to Rs. 2.74 lakhs.

Imports of fodder, bran and pollard decreased from Rs. 20.96 lakhs to Rs. 8.90 lakhs. Imports from Sind decreased by Rs. 14.66 lakhs to Rs. .95 lakh and from Foreign Konkan by Rs. 1.23 lakhs to Rs. .01 lakh, while those from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 5.56 lakhs to Rs. 7.62 lakhs.

Imports of cotton twist and yarn decreased from Rs. 43.16 lakhs to Rs. 7.66 lakhs. Imports from Goa declined by Rs. 5.01 lakhs to Rs. 2.64 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. 31.34 lakhs to Rs. .96 lakh and from Kathiawar by Rs. .63 lakh to nil while those from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.76 lakhs to Rs. 4.01 lakhs.

Imports of dyeing and tanning substances decreased from Rs. 8.68 lakhs to Rs. 5.88 lakhs. Imports of myrabolams from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .99 lakh to Rs. 2.90 lakhs.

Imports of matches decreased from Rs. 7.12 lakhs to Rs. 4.78 lakhs. Imports from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 2.03 lakhs to Rs. 4.69 lakhs.

Imports of hides—tanned decreased from Rs. 3.31 lakhs to Rs. 3.24 lakhs. Imports from Madras decreased by Rs. .35 lakh to Rs. .10 lakh, while those from Bengal increased by Rs. .51 lakh to Rs. 2.77 lakhs.

Imports of mats and mattings decreased from Rs. 5.45 lakhs to Rs. 3.11 lakhs. Imports from Madras decreased by Rs. 2.05 lakhs to Rs. 2.59 lakhs.

Imports of books decreased from Rs. 3.06 lakhs to Rs. 2.98 lakhs. Imports from Bengal decreased by Rs. .47 lakh to Rs. 1.79 lakhs.

Imports of hideleaves declined from Rs. 4.87 lakhs to Rs. 2.76 lakhs. Imports from the British ports within the Province declined by Rs. .12 lakh to Rs. 1.65 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. 2.64 lakhs to Rs. 1.02 lakhs.

Imports of fruits and vegetables increased from Rs. 177.15 lakhs to Rs. 218.01 lakhs. Under fresh fruits imports of coconuts from Madras increased by Rs. 25.63 lakhs to Rs. 123.76 lakhs, from Goa by Rs. 3.88 lakhs to Rs. 10.13 lakhs, and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. .51 lakh to Rs. 3.03 lakhs. Imports of fresh fruits—other sorts from Goa increased by Rs. 1.61 lakhs to Rs. 1.61 lakhs, but from the British ports within the Province declined by Rs. 4.31 lakhs to Rs. 4.66 lakhs. Under vegetables—fresh, imports of potatoes from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.71 lakhs to Rs. 2.54 lakhs, of onions from Kathiawar by Rs. 10.87 lakhs to Rs. 17.69 lakhs, and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. .83 lakh to Rs. 3.49 lakhs. Imports of other sorts of fresh vegetables from Madras increased by Rs. .96 lakh to Rs. 2.66 lakhs and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.39 lakhs to Rs. 1.81 lakhs. Imports of fruits, etc.—dried, preserved or salted from Madras increased by Rs. .82 lakh to Rs. 6.50 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. .36 lakh to Rs. 2.33 lakhs, but those from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 7.32 lakhs to Rs. 23.02 lakhs, and from Kathiawar by Rs. 1.41 lakhs to Rs. 2.74 lakhs.

Imports of seeds increased from Rs. 156-87 lakhs to Rs. 216-20 lakhs. Imports of seeds—essential increased from Rs. 11-52 lakhs to Rs. 13-18 lakhs. Under non-essential, imports of copra from Travancore increased by Rs. 58-25 lakhs to Rs. 60-84 lakhs, but those from Madras decreased by Rs. 34-14 lakhs to Rs. 64-69 lakhs and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1-50 lakhs to Rs. -66 lakh. Imports of cotton seeds from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. -67 lakh to Rs. 1-27 lakhs, but from Goa decreased by Rs. 12-29 lakhs to Rs. -01 lakh. Imports of groundnut seed from Goa increased by Rs. 35-41 lakhs to Rs. 42-43 lakhs, from Kathiawar by Rs. 12-63 lakhs to Rs. 23-71 lakhs and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. -64 lakh to Rs. 3-07 lakhs.

Imports of oils increased from Rs. 98-98 lakhs to Rs. 102-89 lakhs. Under oils—vegetable—non-essential, imports of coconut from Madras increased by Rs. 8-25 lakhs to Rs. 60-04 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1-67 lakhs to Rs. 6-58 lakhs, and from the State of Travancore by Rs. 3-19 lakhs to Rs. 3-44 lakhs. Imports of groundnut from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 3-04 lakhs to Rs. 9-11 lakhs, but from Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 3-87 lakhs to Rs. 9-46 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 4-67 lakhs to Rs. -44 lakhs.

Imports of building and engineering material increased from Rs. 54-29 lakhs to Rs. 80-83 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 21-20 lakhs to Rs. 33-85 lakhs, from Madras by Rs. -15 lakh to Rs. 23-18 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 2-12 lakhs to Rs. 12-68 lakhs. and from Kathiawar by Rs. 2-75 lakhs to Rs. 9-99 lakhs.

Imports of provisions and oilman's stores increased from Rs. 96-92 lakhs to Rs. 104-67 lakhs. Imports of ghee from Kathiawar increased by Rs. 11-05 lakhs to Rs. 74-92 lakhs. Imports of other sorts of provisions from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 3-59 lakhs to Rs. 10-41 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. 1-94 lakhs to Rs. 3-52 lakhs, while those from Madras decreased by Rs. 3-05 lakhs to Rs. 9-83 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 4-30 lakhs to Rs. 4-27 lakhs:

Imports of metals and ores increased from Rs. 45-44 lakhs to Rs. 67-43 lakhs. Imports of brass from Bengal increased by Rs. 1-07 lakhs to Rs. 1-65 lakhs, while those from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. -08 lakh to Rs. 1-01 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. 1-60 lakhs to Rs. -02 lakh. Imports of copper from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. -09 lakh to Rs. 1-05 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. -17 lakh to Rs. 1-92 lakhs. Imports of copper from Madras increased by Rs. 21-51 lakhs to Rs. 37-61 lakhs. Imports of iron or steel from Bengal increased by Rs. 3-18 lakhs to Rs. 13-29 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 5-09 lakhs to Rs. 8-08 lakhs, while those from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. -21 lakh to Rs. 3-60 lakhs and from Goa by Rs. 7-34 lakhs to Rs. -44 lakh. Imports of metals unenumerated from Madras increased by Rs. 22-65 lakhs to Rs. 30-91 lakhs and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. -11 lakh to Rs. -56 lakh, while those from Bengal decreased by Rs. -74 lakh to Rs. 3-38 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. -20 lakh to Rs. -27 lakh.

Imports of hardware increased from Rs. 17-38 lakhs to Rs. 25-13 lakhs. Imports from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1-98 lakhs to Rs. 10-95 lakhs, while those from Sind decreased by Rs. -09 lakh to Rs. 3-54 lakhs.

Imports of drugs and medicines increased from Rs. 18-72 lakhs to Rs. 21-19 lakhs. Imports from Madras increased by Rs. 1-98 lakhs to Rs. 11-25 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1-08 lakhs to Rs. 5-15 lakhs, and from Sind by Rs. -09 lakh to Rs. 2-68 lakhs, while those from Bengal decreased by Rs. -14 lakh to Rs. 1-45 lakhs.

Imports of paper and pasteboard increased from Rs. 4.76 lakhs to Rs. 5.75 lakhs. Imports of paper from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. .13 lakh to Rs. 2.55 lakhs, and from Bengal by Rs. 1.74 lakhs to Rs. 2.47 lakhs. Imports of pasteboard from Bengal decreased by Rs. .13 lakh to Rs. .46 lakh.

Coastwise imports of foreign merchandise were valued at Rs. 4.44 crores as against Rs. 5.65 crores (a decrease of Rs. 1.21 crores).

Imports of fruits and vegetables, dried, salted or preserved decreased from Rs. 116.09 lakhs to Rs. 111.00 lakhs. Imports from Sind decreased by Rs. 2.39 lakhs to Rs. 107.98 lakhs and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 2.61 lakhs to Rs. 2.64 lakhs.

Imports of cotton, raw declined from Rs. 160.72 lakhs to Rs. 61.77 lakhs. Imports from Sind decreased by Rs. 41.87 lakhs to Rs. 61.53 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.68 lakhs to Rs. .24 lakh and from Kathiawar by Rs. 55.41 lakhs to nil.

Imports of machinery and millwork decreased from Rs. 16.13 lakhs to Rs. 13.45 lakhs. Imports from Sind decreased by Rs. 5.14 lakhs to Rs. 4.40 lakhs, while those from Bengal increased by Rs. 1.61 lakhs to Rs. 5.65 lakhs, and from the British ports within the Province by Rs. .87 lakh to Rs. 2.34 lakhs.

Imports of other textile—manufactured decreased from Rs. 33.10 lakhs to Rs. 6.86 lakhs. Imports from Sind decreased by Rs. 25.04 lakhs to Rs. 6.08 lakhs, from Bengal by Rs. .43 lakh to Rs. .75 lakh and from Madras by Rs. .02 lakh to nil.

Imports of chemicals decreased from Rs. 7.61 lakhs to Rs. 5.38 lakhs. Imports from Sind decreased by Rs. 4.18 lakhs to Rs. 1.04 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. .25 lakh to Rs. .49 lakh, while those from the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.58 lakhs to Rs. 2.44 lakhs and from Bengal by Rs. .60 lakh to Rs. 1.39 lakhs.

Imports of liquors decreased from Rs. 24.74 lakhs to Rs. 4.01 lakhs. Imports from Goa decreased by Rs. 22.25 lakhs to Rs. 1.93 lakhs, while those from Sind increased by Rs. 1.41 lakhs to Rs. 1.60 lakhs.

Imports of coal-tar dyes decreased from Rs. 17.78 lakhs to Rs. 1.88 lakhs. Imports from Sind decreased by Rs. 16.82 lakhs to Rs. .94 lakh.

There were no imports of other textiles—raw as against Rs. 24.51 lakhs last year. There were no imports from Bengal and Sind as against Rs. 17.15 lakhs and Rs. 7.37 lakhs respectively last year.

Imports of oils—mineral increased from Rs. 82.30 lakhs to Rs. 84.33 lakhs. Imports from Bengal increased by Rs. 10.53 lakhs to Rs. 44.68 lakhs, while those from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 8.87 lakhs to Rs. 10.79 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 18.82 lakhs to Rs. 7.06 lakhs.

Imports of hardware increased from Rs. 15.88 lakhs to Rs. 22.47 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 3.28 lakhs to Rs. 11.21 lakhs, from Goa by Rs. .72 lakh to Rs. 3.62 lakhs, from the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.11 lakhs to Rs. 3.41 lakhs and from Kathiawar by Rs. .05 lakh to Rs. 2.01 lakhs.

Imports of carriages and carts increased from Rs. 1.56 lakhs to Rs. 22.27 lakhs. Imports from Bengal increased by Rs. 17.38 lakhs to Rs. 17.42 lakhs and from Sind by Rs. 3.36 lakhs to Rs. 4.41 lakhs, while those from the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .08 lakh to Rs. .15 lakh.

Imports of metals and ores increased from Rs. 14.24 lakhs to Rs. 17.52 lakhs, Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 4.82 lakhs to Rs. 10.05 lakhs and from the British

ports within the Province by Rs. 26 lakh to Rs. 1.13 lakhs, while those from Bengal decreased by Rs. 3.73 lakhs to Rs. 3.36 lakhs and from Madras by Rs. .66 lakh to Rs. .21 lakh.

Imports of drugs and medicines increased from Rs. 6.35 lakhs to Rs. 7.85 lakhs. Imports from Sind increased by Rs. 1.18 lakhs to Rs. 6.64 lakhs.

The value of coastwise exports of Indian produce and manufacture declined from Rs. 28.28 crores to Rs. 26.08 crores.

Exports of cotton piecegoods declined from Rs. 672.13 lakhs to Rs. 584.97 lakhs. Exports to Goa declined by Rs. 61.80 lakhs to Rs. 27.23 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 5.68 lakhs to Rs. .04 lakh and to Bengal by Rs. 94.94 lakhs to *nil*. Exports to Sind increased by Rs. 61.38 lakhs to Rs. 385.61 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 16.48 lakhs to Rs. 141.01 lakhs, to the British ports within the Province by Rs. .58 lakh to Rs. 55.03 lakhs, to Travancore by Rs. 1.78 lakhs to Rs. 1.78 lakhs and to Cutch by Rs. .04 lakh to Rs. .04 lakh.

Exports of spices decreased from Rs. 149.39 lakhs to Rs. 144.87 lakhs. Exports to Madras decreased by Rs. 4.18 lakhs to Rs. 11.06 lakhs, and to Sind by Rs. 5.23 lakhs to Rs. 8.61 lakhs, while those to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.98 lakhs to Rs. 99.87 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. 7.20 lakhs to Rs. 15.40 lakhs, to Foreign Konkan by Rs. 1.15 lakhs to Rs. 2.63 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 1.11 lakhs to Rs. 1.11 lakhs.

Exports of cotton, raw decreased from Rs. 188.11 lakhs to Rs. 114.10 lakhs. Exports to Madras decreased by Rs. 56.20 lakhs to Rs. 74.29 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 3.54 lakhs to Rs. 19.78 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 3.19 lakhs to Rs. 5.03 lakhs, to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 15.47 lakhs to Rs. 1.68 lakhs, to Gaikwar's Territory by Rs. 2.44 lakhs to *nil*, while those to Goa increased by Rs. 6.84 lakhs to Rs. 13.32 lakhs.

Exports of provisions and oilman's stores decreased from Rs. 106.15 lakhs to Rs. 91.95 lakhs. Exports of provisions—other sorts to Bengal decreased by Rs. 27.20 lakhs to Rs. 20.47 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 5.00 lakhs to Rs. 4.27 lakhs, while exports to Sind increased by Rs. 16.87 lakhs to Rs. 44.19 lakhs, to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 3.58 lakhs to Rs. 10.37 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 1.46 lakhs to Rs. 9.52 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. .28 lakh to Rs. 1.10 lakhs.

Exports of tobacco manufactured decreased from Rs. 61.36 lakhs to Rs. 57.66 lakhs. Exports to Kathiawar decreased by Rs. .05 lakh to Rs. 3.96 lakhs, and to Madras by Rs. 9.86 lakhs to Rs. .47 lakh, while those to Sind increased by Rs. 4.95 lakhs to Rs. 38.43 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.07 lakhs to Rs. 12.98 lakhs.

Exports of tea decreased from Rs. 42.82 lakhs to Rs. 37.09 lakhs. Exports to Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 4.56 lakhs to Rs. 8.75 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 2.81 lakhs to Rs. .56 lakh, while those to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 1.29 lakhs to Rs. 25.76 lakhs.

Exports of salt decreased from Rs. 47.18 lakhs to Rs. 33.68 lakhs. Exports to Madras decreased by Rs. 10.87 lakhs to Rs. 22.29 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.07 lakhs to Rs. 9.32 lakhs.

Exports of cotton twist and yarn decreased from Rs. 53.40 lakhs to Rs. 32.69 lakhs. Exports to Sind decreased by Rs. 1.58 lakhs to Rs. 15.30 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 4.91 lakhs to Rs. 9.86 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 8.81 lakhs to Rs. 4.45 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.21 lakhs to Rs. .23 lakh and to Bengal by Rs. 4.52 lakhs to *nil*, while those to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. .48 lakh to Rs. 2.41 lakhs.

Exports of bidi leaves decreased from Rs. 38-78 lakhs to Rs. 31-83 lakhs. Exports to Madras decreased by Rs. 2-19 lakhs to Rs. 12-68 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 7-44 lakhs to Rs. 4-23 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 2-67 lakhs to Rs. 1-94 lakhs, while those to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 5-08 lakhs to Rs. 9-63 lakhs, to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1-16 lakh to Rs. 1-98 lakhs and to Cutch by Rs. 2-23 lakh to Rs. 1-21 lakhs.

Exports of chemicals decreased from Rs. 30-21 lakhs to Rs. 26-56 lakhs. Exports to Bengal decreased by Rs. 6-20 lakhs to Rs. 3-20 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 1-15 lakhs to Rs. 2-00 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 4-47 lakhs to Rs. 1-16 lakhs, while those to Madras increased by Rs. 3-19 lakhs to Rs. 9-40 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 4-23 lakhs to Rs. 6-51 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 7-73 lakh to Rs. 4-03 lakhs.

Exports of fish decreased from Rs. 22-70 lakhs to Rs. 11-67 lakhs. Exports to the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 8-35 lakhs to Rs. 9-73 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 4-40 lakh to Rs. 1-91 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. 2-09 lakhs to nil.

Exports of gums and resins decreased from Rs. 12-83 lakhs to Rs. 9-77 lakhs. Exports to Sind decreased by Rs. 3-31 lakh to Rs. 1-30 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 2-24 lakh to Rs. 7-73 lakh, to Bengal by Rs. 2-78 lakhs to Rs. 7-70 lakh and to Goa by Rs. 8-86 lakh to Rs. 2-27 lakh, while those to Madras increased by Rs. 7-73 lakh to Rs. 6-04 lakhs.

Exports of matches decreased from Rs. 7-87 lakhs to Rs. 6-73 lakhs. Exports to the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 2-11 lakhs to Rs. 4-72 lakhs, while those to Sind increased by Rs. 6-69 lakh to Rs. 1-52 lakhs.

Exports of apparel decreased from Rs. 122-06 lakhs to Rs. 2-52 lakhs. Exports to Sind decreased by Rs. 119-90 lakhs to Rs. 1-65 lakhs.

Exports of myrabolans decreased from Rs. 7-04 lakhs to Rs. 5-98 lakhs. Exports to the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 1-51 lakhs to Rs. 2-63 lakhs, and to Sind by Rs. 1-33 lakhs to Rs. 3-30 lakh, while those to Madras increased by Rs. 1-62 lakhs to Rs. 2-71 lakhs.

Exports of grain, pulse and flour increased from Rs. 91-72 lakhs to Rs. 147-79 lakhs. Exports of rice not in the husk to Madras increased by Rs. 28-68 lakhs to Rs. 28-68 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1-73 lakhs to Rs. 2-26 lakhs. Exports of wheat to Madras increased by Rs. 21-74 lakhs to Rs. 21-74 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 2-03 lakhs to Rs. 2-03 lakhs, while those to Gaikwar's Territory decreased by Rs. 2-02 lakh to Rs. 2-03 lakh and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 2-05 lakh to Rs. 2-01 lakh. Exports of wheat flour to the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 2-20 lakh to Rs. 2-77 lakh and to Goa by Rs. 2-67 lakh to nil. Exports of pulse to Travancore increased by Rs. 35-33 lakhs to Rs. 36-97 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. 2-70 lakh to Rs. 2-70 lakh, while those to the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 2-33 lakhs to Rs. 26-88 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 10-38 lakhs to Rs. 11-41 lakhs. Exports of jowar and bajra to Div increased by Rs. 3-39 lakh to Rs. 1-50 lakhs, while those to Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 12-35 lakhs to nil and from Foreign Konkan by Rs. 1-60 lakhs to nil.

Exports of wood and timber increased from Rs. 98-41 lakhs to Rs. 144-77 lakhs. Exports of teak wood to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 18-86 lakhs to Rs. 52-66 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 5-22 lakhs to Rs. 8-47 lakhs, to Cutch by Rs. 2-81 lakh to Rs. 2-19 lakhs and to Cambay by Rs. 2-66 lakh to Rs. 1-97 lakhs, while those to the British ports within the province decreased by Rs. 3-01 lakhs to Rs. 9-12 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 2-73 lakh to Rs. 2-31 lakh.

Exports of soap increased from Rs. 71.51 lakhs to Rs. 117.30 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 22.05 lakhs to Rs. 39.71 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. 28.05 lakhs to Rs. 55.14 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. .99 lakh to Rs. 6.35 lakhs, while those to Goa decreased by Rs. .28 lakh to Rs. 6.79 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 4.75 lakhs to Rs. 5.34 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. .30 lakh to Rs. 2.98 lakhs.

Exports of metals and ores increased from Rs. 66.81 lakhs to Rs. 91.92 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 25.37 lakhs to Rs. 46.53 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 10.63 lakhs to Rs. 26.71 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. .37 lakh to Rs. 5.04 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.63 lakhs to Rs. 5.67 lakhs, while those to Goa decreased by Rs. 4.27 lakhs to Rs. 4.94 lakhs.

Exports of fruits and vegetables increased from Rs. 65.65 lakhs to Rs. 91.69 lakhs. Under fresh fruits, exports of coconuts to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 3.62 lakhs to Rs. 7.70 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.41 lakhs to Rs. 2.46 lakhs. Exports of other sorts of fresh fruits to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 11.37 lakhs to Rs. 25.33 lakhs. Under fresh vegetables, exports of potatoes to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 2.38 lakhs to Rs. 3.19 lakhs and of onions by Rs. .66 lakh to Rs. 3.44 lakhs. Exports of other sorts of fresh vegetables decreased by Rs. .43 lakh to Rs. .20 lakh. Exports of fruits etc.—dried, salted or preserved to Sind increased by Rs. 3.22 lakhs to Rs. 8.25 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 6.65 lakhs to Rs. 6.65 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 2.70 lakhs to Rs. 4.93 lakhs. Exports to the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. 5.41 lakhs to Rs. 27.13 lakhs.

Exports of hardware increased from Rs. 67.35 lakhs to Rs. 72.75 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 12.77 lakhs to Rs. 47.20 lakhs, to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 2.50 lakhs to Rs. 12.11 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. .44 lakh to Rs. 5.82 lakhs, while exports to Sind decreased by Rs. 1.24 lakhs to Rs. 7.60 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 1.25 lakhs to Rs. 3.70 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. 2.35 lakhs to Rs. .87 lakh.

Exports of tobacco unmanufactured increased from Rs. 41.50 lakhs to Rs. 75.45 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 32.82 lakhs to Rs. 54.06 lakhs, and to Sind by Rs. 3.73 lakhs to Rs. 6.42 lakhs, while those to Goa decreased by Rs. 1.83 lakhs to Rs. 10.67 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. .06 lakh to Rs. 1.49 lakhs, to the British ports within the Province by Rs. .16 lakh to Rs. 1.30 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.42 lakhs to nil.

Exports of sugar increased from Rs. 29.15 lakhs to Rs. 60.41 lakhs. Exports to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 5.66 lakhs to Rs. 32.66 lakhs, to Cutch by Rs. 11.78 lakhs to Rs. 11.78 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 10.68 lakhs to Rs. 10.99 lakhs and to Foreign Konkan by Rs. .93 lakh to Rs. 2.73 lakhs.

Exports of seeds increased from Rs. 39.68 lakhs to Rs. 59.29 lakhs. Exports of groundnut seed to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. .77 lakh to Rs. 3.35 lakhs, and to Sind by Rs. 1.63 lakhs to Rs. 1.63 lakhs, while those to Bengal decreased by Rs. 2.49 lakhs to Rs. .14 lakh. Exports of cotton seed to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 6.18 lakhs to Rs. 19.42 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. .99 lakh to Rs. 1.39 lakhs.

Exports of oils increased from Rs. 29.37 lakhs to Rs. 36.33 lakhs. Exports to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 2.84 lakhs to Rs. 20.60 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 1.47 lakhs to Rs. 4.62 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 1.35 lakhs to Rs. 2.80 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.68 lakhs to Rs. 2.68 lakhs, to Foreign Konkan by Rs. .99 lakh to Rs. 2.47 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. .64 lakh to Rs. 1.28 lakhs, while those to Bengal decreased by Rs. 2.86 lakhs to Rs. .43 lakh.

Exports of drugs and medicines increased from Rs. 24.56 lakhs to Rs. 32.78 lakhs. Exports to Madras increased by Rs. 5.43 lakhs to Rs. 12.12 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 1.85 lakhs to Rs. 9.46 lakhs, to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.18 lakhs to Rs. 4.70 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. .04 lakh to Rs. 1.33 lakhs, while those to Bengal decreased by Rs. 1.28 lakhs to Rs. 3.14 lakhs.

Exports of hides tanned increased from Rs. 15.71 lakhs to Rs. 21.67 lakhs and those to Sind by Rs. 4.90 lakhs to Rs. 20.30 lakhs.

Exports of manures increased from Rs. 5.39 lakhs to Rs. 9.39 lakhs. Exports to Goa increased by Rs. 2.76 lakhs to Rs. 6.06 lakhs, to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.47 lakhs to Rs. 2.03 lakhs, and to Madras by Rs. .05 lakh to Rs. 1.29 lakhs.

Re-exports of foreign merchandise were valued at Rs. 762.65 lakhs as in the preceding year. Re-exports of oils increased from Rs. 74.83 lakhs to Rs. 93.86 lakhs. Re-exports of kerosene to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 1.78 lakhs to Rs. 26.62 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 9.36 lakhs to Rs. 19.89 lakhs. Re-exports of oils—other kinds to the British ports within the Province increased by Rs. 2.78 lakhs to Rs. 10.88 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 2.91 lakhs to Rs. 9.16 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 1.76 lakhs to Rs. 4.36 lakhs, while those to Kathiawar decreased by Rs. .43 lakh to Rs. 10.18 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 1.12 lakhs to Rs. 8.00 lakhs.

Re-exports of all other articles—manufactured increased from Rs. 31.24 lakhs to Rs. 53.05 lakhs. Re-exports to Sind increased by Rs. 23.98 lakhs to Rs. 27.32 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 1.69 lakhs to Rs. 13.29 lakhs, and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. .53 lakh to Rs. 1.57 lakhs, while those to Bengal decreased by Rs. .22 lakh to Rs. 4.43 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 5.74 lakhs to Rs. 3.15 lakhs.

Re-exports of metals and ores increased from Rs. 21.76 lakhs to Rs. 51.56 lakhs. Re-exports to Sind increased by Rs. 17.45 lakhs to Rs. 21.35 lakhs, to Madras by Rs. 14.56 lakhs to Rs. 21.77 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. .92 lakh to Rs. 2.75 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. .55 lakh to Rs. 1.41 lakhs, while those to Goa decreased by Rs. 3.29 lakhs to Rs. 2.48 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. .38 lakh to Rs. 1.69 lakhs.

Re-exports of paper and pasteboard increased from Rs. 22.43 lakhs to Rs. 45.73 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 12.43 lakhs to Rs. 26.81 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 3.50 lakhs to Rs. 6.75 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 3.62 lakhs to Rs. 6.12 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. 2.19 lakhs to Rs. 3.41 lakhs.

Re-exports of other textiles—manufactured increased from Rs. 3.26 lakhs to Rs. 43.78 lakhs. Re-exports to Sind increased by Rs. 33.98 lakhs to Rs. 35.67 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 5.86 lakhs to Rs. 6.46 lakhs.

Re-exports of hardware increased from Rs. 39.86 lakhs to Rs. 40.55 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 12.79 lakhs to Rs. 26.83 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. .08 lakh to Rs. 2.68 lakhs, while those to Sind decreased by Rs. 10.26 lakhs to Rs. 6.41 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. .32 lakh to Rs. 2.52 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 1.32 lakhs to Rs. 1.63 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. .25 lakh to Rs. .35 lakh.

Re-exports of fruits etc.—dried, salted or preserved to Madras increased by Rs. 16.76 lakhs to Rs. 22.39 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. .32 lakh to Rs. .76 lakh, to Kathiawar by Rs. .40 lakh to Rs. .40 lakh, to Bengal by Rs. .18 lakh to Rs. .18 lakh and to Cutch by Rs. .02 lakh to Rs. .02 lakh, while to the British ports within the Province decreased by Rs. .96 lakh to Rs. 3.54 lakhs.

by Rs. 1.50 lakhs to Rs. 3.60 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. 1.52 lakhs to Rs. 1.98 lakhs.

Re-exports of chemicals decreased from Rs. 20.42 lakhs to Rs. 17.18 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras decreased by Rs. .13 lakh to Rs. 4.15 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 5.60 lakhs to Rs. 3.51 lakhs and to Bengal by Rs. 1.96 lakhs to Rs. .73 lakh, while those to Sind increased by Rs. 1.44 lakhs to Rs. 5.24 lakhs, to the British ports within the Province by Rs. .66 lakh to Rs. 1.51 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 1.40 lakhs to Rs. 1.84 lakhs.

Re-exports of all other articles—unmanufactured decreased from Rs. 21.93 lakhs to Rs. 12.02 lakhs. Re-exports to Kathiawar decreased by Rs. 1.02 lakhs to Rs. 1.41 lakhs and to Goa by Rs. 15.58 lakhs to Rs. 1.16 lakhs, while those to Madras increased by Rs. 3.97 lakhs to Rs. 6.23 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 1.18 lakhs to Rs. 1.21 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. .63 lakh to Rs. 1.04 lakhs.

2.—COASTING TRADE.

35.—Table showing the total coasting trade of the Principal Talukas of the subordinate ports of the Province of Bombay.

	1945-46.	1946-47.	Percentage.	
			1945-46.	1946-47.
Ghoga	509,880	636,620	48	60
Jambuser	572,201	148,343	52	14
Ratnagiri	11,254,109	10,465,802	19.23	9.87
Broach	10,183,421	8,183,700	9.38	7.71
Karanja	3,686,020	2,807,147	3.42	2.65
Dahol	5,334,074	5,996,308	5.41	5.64
Uran	5,849,561	4,105,219	5.42	3.87
Honawar	7,651,188	7,807,255	7.03	7.36
Kaivan	8,202,964	8,012,602	7.63	8.40
Bhandup	2,143,700	1,917,684	1.99	1.81
Bankol	4,820,121	4,433,015	4.43	4.13
Vengtila	7,970,541	8,525,123	7.39	8.04
Suzat	3,242,643	2,612,615	4.86	2.46
Sankatia	7,183,074	9,344,883	6.66	8.83
Revdana	4,588,736	4,270,294	4.26	4.02
Belapur	1,336,570	1,337,134	1.24	1.26
Jaitapur	4,577,745	4,480,281	4.25	4.23
Karwar	3,831,176	3,585,446	3.87	3.39
Dharsana	3,292,444	3,202,649	3.05	3.02
Trombay	442,045	189,480	.41	.18
Bassein	2,186,780	3,337,491	2.04	3.15
Miroli	709,255	1,478,450	.67	1.39
Dahann	2,416,315	4,447,402	2.25	4.19
Rai	1,380,766	931,900	1.29	.85
Dodumarg	1,581,146	2,372,350	1.47	2.24
Other Talukas	770,325	524,528	.71	.49
TOTAL	108,077,608	106,084,320	100.00	100.00

Re-exports of drugs and medicines increased from Rs. 12-18 lakhs to Rs. 18-38 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 3-12 lakhs to Rs. 7-02 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 2-32 lakhs to Rs. 5-39 lakhs and to Sind Rs. .37 lakh to Rs. 4-72 lakhs.

Re-exports of carriages and carts increased from Rs. 14-14 lakhs to Rs. 15-02 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 10-12 lakhs to Rs. 12-86 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 1-22 lakhs to Rs. 1-29 lakhs and to Kathiawar by Rs. .51 lakh to Rs. .58 lakh, but to Sind decreased by Rs. 11-11 lakhs to *nil* and to Bengal by Rs. .21 lakh to *nil*.

Re-exports of tobacco increased from Rs. 3-06 lakhs to Rs. 13-68 lakhs. Re-exports to Goa increased by Rs. 6-94 lakhs to Rs. 8-52 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 1-87 lakhs to Rs. 2-99 lakhs and to Travancore by Rs. 3-02 lakhs to Rs. 2-02 lakhs.

Re-exports of paints and colours increased from Rs. 3-64 lakhs to Rs. 11-43 lakhs. Re-exports to Bengal increased by Rs. 3-92 lakhs to Rs. 5-29 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. 2-46 lakhs to Rs. 3-08 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 1-70 lakhs to Rs. 2-47 lakhs.

Re-exports of silk manufactures increased from Rs. .35 lakh to Rs. 7-33 lakhs. Re-exports to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 4-61 lakhs to Rs. 4-61 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. 2-16 lakhs to Rs. 2-17 lakhs, while to Bengal decreased by Rs. .05 lakh to Rs. .25 lakh.

Re-exports of spices increased from Rs. 2-62 lakhs to Rs. 7-09 lakhs. Re-exports to Kathiawar increased by Rs. 5-56 lakhs to Rs. 5-56 lakhs, while to Bengal decreased by Rs. .97 lakh to *nil* and to Sind by Rs. .29 lakh to Rs. .57 lakh.

Re-exports of glass and glassware increased from Rs. 1-66 lakhs to Rs. 7-07 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 4-28 lakhs to Rs. 5-49 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. .80 lakh to Rs. 1-02 lakhs.

Re-exports of provisions, etc. increased from Rs. 1-69 lakhs to Rs. 5-37 lakhs. Re-exports to Goa increased by Rs. 2-12 lakhs to Rs. 2-15 lakhs, to Sind by Rs. .15 lakh to Rs. 1-41 lakhs and to Madras by Rs. 1-00 lakh to Rs. 1-20 lakhs.

Re-exports of stationery increased from Rs. 1-26 lakhs to Rs. 3-53 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras increased by Rs. 2-48 lakhs to Rs. 2-78 lakhs and to Sind by Rs. .39 lakh to Rs. .69 lakh, while to Bengal decreased by Rs. .51 lakh to *nil*.

Re-exports of cotton manufactures were valued at Rs. .89 lakh as against *nil* last year. Re-exports of piecegoods to Sind amounted to Rs. .17 lakh and to Madras Rs. .01 lakh as against *nil* respectively last year. Re-exports of twist and yarn to the British ports within the Province amounted to Rs. .18 lakh as against *nil* last year, while those to Bengal were *nil* as against Rs. .14 lakh last year.

Re-exports of cotton, raw declined from Rs. 320-64 lakhs to Rs. 143-09 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras declined by Rs. 102-68 lakhs to Rs. 108-24 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. 69-57 lakhs to Rs. 6-87 lakhs, to Kathiawar by Rs. 5-72 lakhs to Rs. 3-08 lakhs and to the British ports within the Province by Rs. .55 lakh to *nil*, while those to Goa increased by Rs. .97 lakh to Rs. 24-90 lakhs.

Re-exports of dyeing and tanning substances declined from Rs. 43-06 lakhs to Rs. 42-49 lakhs. Re-exports of coal-tar dyes to Madras decreased by Rs. 1-04 lakhs to Rs. 21-87 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 1-02 lakhs to Rs. .28 lakh, to Bengal by Rs. 6-76 lakhs to Rs. .12 lakh, while those to Sind increased by Rs. 6-18 lakhs to Rs. 17-02 lakhs. Re-exports of other sorts of dyeing and tanning substances increased from Rs. .13 lakh to Rs. 1-66 lakhs.

Re-exports of machinery and millwork decreased from Rs. 42-66 lakhs to Rs. 36-32 lakhs. Re-exports to Madras decreased by Rs. 8-51 lakhs to Rs. 15-91 lakhs, to Goa by Rs. 5-03 lakhs to Rs. 3-70 lakhs, to Bengal by Rs. .06 lakh to Rs. 1-09 lakhs, while those to Sind increased by Rs. 4-39 lakhs to Rs. 9-90 lakhs, to Kathiawar

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36-A.—Table showing the total value of the more important items of imports (Indian produce and foreign produce) at the subordinate ports of the Province of Bombay.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Imports.</i>					
Building and engineering materials other than of iron, steel or wood—Bricks and tiles.	5,04,082	14,21,185	12,74,570	15,30,320	20,44,457
Flax—					
All kinds	5,23,217	13,61,543	10,06,147	22,52,166	21,24,759
Fodder, bran and pollard	3,24,508	1,28,675	3,30,374	9,83,022	6,77,214
Fruits and vegetables—					
Fresh fruits—					
Coconuts	8,69,041	10,99,160	17,49,856	18,61,519	23,72,817
Vegetables, fresh of all kinds—Onions	5,14,204	8,00,465	6,16,982	6,36,687	8,60,082
Fruits and Vegetables, dried, salted or preserved.	5,66,007	7,07,377	13,38,652	24,86,309	17,80,320
Grain, pulse and flour—					
Pulse	9,08,244	17,03,012	21,91,555	26,54,671	41,63,653
Metals and ores—					
Iron or Steel	4,32,827	5,77,647	2,07,192	4,01,375	3,80,025
Matches	3,56,833	6,63,298	5,69,510	9,74,186	4,70,641
Oils—					
Kerosene . . . . .	..	..	..	13,61,672	21,70,216
Oils, Vegetable, non-essential—					
Coconut	18,73,861	20,02,599	16,27,186	18,98,203	22,87,075
Groundnut	2,74,380	12,72,822	12,43,830	16,53,507	10,18,066
Sesamum	6,67,005	5,76,269	7,51,349	5,68,627	3,38,360
Oil cakes	2,98,208	6,93,348	9,60,445	11,45,126	7,33,466
Provisions and oilman's Stores—					
Ghee	2,17,525	58,856	5,65,163	12,95,823	15,23,507
Salt	11,16,413	6,44,452	5,48,025	8,42,130	7,08,760
Seeds—					
Essential	1,07,364	2,22,522	3,89,005	4,87,691	7,08,668
Non-essential—					
Copra	8,14,406	17,74,889	12,30,828	11,20,325	11,10,216
Groundnut	1,18,531	1,36,000	12,71,784	10,71,589	2,88,287
Soap	6,01,190	7,21,910	5,82,023	6,65,152	8,06,013
Spices—					
Betelnuts	6,62,407	14,38,442	10,30,731	9,69,185	15,79,709
Sugar, 16 Dutch Standard and above.	28,11,186	33,81,540	34,30,608	30,65,027	28,68,552
Sugar—Molasses	4,22,782	6,59,123	6,24,795	4,83,132	4,01,826
Tea	15,01,633	11,08,254	18,41,621	22,00,558	22,96,349
Textiles—					
Cotton, raw	1,14,728	25,69,411	6,45,914	18,47,770	9,66,202
Cotton Piecegoods—					
Grey (unbleached)	3,79,123	3,51,795	3,77,450	7,62,100	17,13,354
White (bleached)	1,38,331	3,76,129	6,88,003	15,46,747	18,45,255
Coloured, printed or dyed.	18,51,638	21,77,957	23,84,880	24,53,733	23,39,471
Jute manufactures—					
Gunny bags	19,52,846	24,41,138	18,71,135	17,59,840	12,43,066
Wood and Timber—					
Teakwood	3,80,782	7,67,449	9,55,009	8,92,841	8,43,927
Other articles	1,88,38,515	2,19,12,162	1,59,73,506	1,10,66,514	1,08,13,310
TOTAL	4,02,37,906	5,68,74,344	4,71,78,614	5,23,57,478	5,35,40,551

36-B.—Table showing the total value of the more important items of Exports (Indian produce and foreign produce) at the subordinate ports of the Province of Bombay.

	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Exports.</i>					
Building and engineering materials other than iron or steel or wood—					
Bricks and Tiles	6,61,201	5,43,211	3,92,092	4,82,868	5,28,465
Fish—					
All kinds	6,57,172	9,88,175	11,59,721	16,67,026	11,57,492
Fodder, bran and pollard (including hay and straw, but excluding oil-cakes).	2,71,123	3,76,116	7,21,472	2,54,065	6,03,143
Fruits and vegetables—					
Fresh fruits—					
Coconuts	1,89,138	3,00,735	6,93,007	3,13,365	5,58,552
Other sorts	6,26,661	12,14,066	11,29,295	13,08,047	25,34,404
Fruits, dried, salted or preserved	10,21,436	15,58,530	22,70,202	34,11,303	31,27,170
Grain, pulse and flour—					
Pulse	27,89,702	31,26,759	43,08,617	24,95,854	17,27,396
Hardware and Cutlery, etc.—					
All others	4,77,119	6,05,241	5,87,129	7,69,293	9,05,181
Salt	39,16,303	49,60,645	30,35,878	47,06,902	33,87,751
Seeds—					
Essential	66,161	9,47,659	9,17,486	1,65,446	3,78,093
Non-essential—					
Cotton	25,09,706	63,12,350	34,53,174	9,64,591	1,05,789
Groundnut	1,16,004	1,63,533	1,29,683	1,76,016	1,57,396
Spices—					
Betelnuts	50,13,545	54,86,512	69,53,874	85,13,805	77,48,637
Chillies	2,32,420	7,04,474	14,66,960	14,76,983	17,15,870
Sugar—					
Molasses	6,01,426	6,71,666	15,16,380	43,28,149	26,99,905
Textiles—					
Cotton, raw	43,52,354	1,33,94,592	98,56,583	34,85,144	16,77,459
Cotton piecegoods—					
Grey (unbleached)	25,997	20,89,183	71,556	3,92,220	50,410
White (bleached)	1,05,540	5,34,350	11,554	1,02,670	51,795
Tobacco—					
Unmanufactured	3,07,624	2,93,985	8,10,625	13,95,275	9,05,790
Wood and timber—					
Firewood	3,89,130	6,38,189	7,46,034	6,60,740	5,21,054
Teak wood	34,03,935	36,20,163	62,27,223	52,66,986	75,44,452
Other Articles	1,40,97,991	2,49,20,702	1,66,52,073	1,32,98,283	1,44,79,584
TOTAL	4,19,62,902	7,16,40,795	6,31,44,425	5,57,20,030	5,25,43,769
TOTAL—Imports and Exports	8,22,00,508	12,66,74,423	11,03,23,030	10,80,77,598	10,60,84,320

NEW CUSTOM HOUSE,
BOMBAY.
Dated 14th July, 1947.

(V. G. MATTHEWS.)
Collector of Customs.

APPENDIX A.

List showing the Ranges together with the Talukas constituting the same and the ports included in each Taluka.

Name of the Range.	Talukas in the Range.	Customs ports in each Taluka.
I. Virangam Range	Ghogo	(1) Ghogha.
	Dhanduka	(1) Dholera.
	Jambusar	(1) Kavi.
II. Surat Range	Broach	(2) Tankari.
		(1) Broach.
		(2) Dehej.
	Surat	(1) Bhagva.
		(2) Surat.
		(3) Matvad.
III. Thana Range	Dharasana	(1) Bulsar.
		(2) Umarsadi.
	Daman Frontier	(1) Kolak.
		(2) Kalai.
	Maroli	(1) Maroli.
		(2) Umbergaon.
		(1) Dahanu.
		(2) Tarapur.
	Dahanu	(3) Nawapur.
		(4) Satpati.
	(5) Kelva.	
	(6) Dantivra.	
IV. Ratnagiri Range	Bassein	(1) Bassein.
		(2) Arnala.
	Rai	(1) Utan.
		(2) Manori.
		(3) Vesava.
		(4) Bandra.
	Bhandup	(1) Thana.
		(2) Kalyan.
Trombay	(3) Bhiwandi.	
	(1) Trombay.	
	(2) Mahul.	
Belapur	(1) Panvel.	
Karanja	(1) Karanja.	
Uran	(1) Mora.	
IV. Ratnagiri Range	Revdanda	(1) Thal.
		(2) Alibaug.
		(3) Revdanda.
		(4) Mandad.
	Bankot	(1) Bankot.
		(2) Harnai.
	Dabhol	(1) Dabhol.
		(2) Borya.
		(1) Jaigad.
		(2) Varavda.
	(3) Ratnagiri.	
	(4) Furnagad.	
Jaitapur	(1) Jaitapur.	
	(2) Vijaydurg.	
Malvan	(1) Deogad.	
	(2) Achra.	
	(3) Malvan.	
Vengurla	(1) Nivti.	
	(2) Vengurla.	
Shiroda	(1) Redi.	

APPENDIX A—contd.

List showing the Ranges together with the Talukas constituting the same and the ports included in each Taluka—contd.

Name of the Range.	Talukas in the Range.	Customs ports in each Taluka.
V. Goa Frontier	Dodamarg	(1) Kitzapani.
	Karwar	(1) Tilmati (Majali). (2) Sadashivgad. (3) Karwar. (4) Bhinge. (5) Chendie. (6) Belekori.
V. Canara Range	Sanikatta	(1) Ankola. (2) Tadri. (3) Gangavali.
	Honawar.	(1) Kumta. (2) Honawar. (3) Manki. (4) Murdeshwar. (5) Shirali. (6) Bhatkal.