

**EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS
DISTRICT-WISE**

1965-66

(Vol. 15)¹⁴

TAMIL NADU



सत्यमेव जयते

**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & YOUTH SERVICES
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, NEW DELHI
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Studies in Educational Statistics:

1. Educational Statistics—District-wise—Orissa—1965-66—No. 1—1969. (Already brought out).
2. Educational Statistics—District-wise—Mysore—1965-66—No. 2—1969. (Already brought out).
3. Educational Statistics—District-wise—Andhra Pradesh—1965-66—No. 3—1969. (Already brought out).
4. Educational Statistics — District-wise — Rajasthan—1965-66—No. 4—1969. (Already brought out).
5. Provisional Statistics of Education in States—1965-66—No. 5—1969. (Already brought out).
6. Provisional Statistics of Education in Universities in India—1965-66—No. 6—1969. (Already brought out).
7. Selected Information on School Education in India—1968-69—No. 7—1969. (Already brought out).
8. Selected Educational Statistics—1968-69—No. 8—1969. (Already brought out).
9. Educational Statistics—District-wise—Kerala—1965-66—No. 9—1969. (Already brought out).
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16. Educational Statistics — District-wise — 1965-66—Gujarat — No. 2—1970.
17. Educational Statistics—District-wise—1965—66—Tamil Nadu—No. 3—1970.

E D U C A T I O N A L S T A T I S T I C S

D I S T R I C T - W I S E

1965-66

(VOL. 14)

TAMIL NADU

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & YOUTH SERVICES

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

NEW DELHI-1.

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P R E F A C E

Reduction in regional imbalances of educational development is a major objective of the National Policy on Education. To promote this programme, it is necessary to collect statistics of educational development in the different regions of the country periodically and to publish them for information and use by all concerned.

The Ministry of Education publishes annually statistics of educational development in the different States of the Indian Union. But as imbalances of educational development between one district and another are far more pronounced than those between one State and other, it was decided to collect and publish statistics of educational development in the districts also every five years. Accordingly, such statistics was collected and published, for the first time, for the year 1960-61.

The study is now being repeated for the year 1965-66 and it is proposed to bring out a separate volume on the district educational statistics of every State. It will contain statistics for the year 1965-66 along with comparative data for the year 1960-61. To make inter district comparisons possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratio, percentage of trained teachers, per capita expenditure on education, etc., will also be included.

In this programme of bringing out 16 volumes for all the States of the Union (except Nagaland), this volume is the Fourteenth and is devoted to the educational statistics of districts in Tamil Nadu State. It has been based on the data collected from the State Department of Education.

I take this opportunity to express my appreciation of the co-operation and help received from the Director of Public Instruction, Tamil Nadu and other educational authorities in the State and the staff of the Statistics and Information Division which has prepared this report.

DELHI-1.
1st July, 1970.

CHAKRAVARTI,
SECRETARY.

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I - INTRODUCTION

The Ministry of Education and Youth Services publishes the statistics of education in India annually in their publications "Education in India, Vol.I and Vol.II". These publications give the statistics at the National and State levels, but do not provide district-wise statistics.

2. To fill up this gap, the National Council of Educational Research and Training brought out a volume entitled "Educational Statistics: District-wise" giving the bench mark of educational data of various kinds for all districts for the year 1960-61. To make inter-district comparison possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratios, percentages of trained teachers and per capita expenditure on education were also given. These comparative statements show a wide range of variations between the districts in every respect.

3. It has now been decided to have a similar review of educational development in the districts for the year 1965-66. Such periodic reviews are necessary for several reasons. For instance, they will help to judge the effectiveness of the measures taken to correct regional imbalances at the district level. Secondly, such collection and publication of data on different aspects of education at the district level will help the preparation of educational development plans for all districts so that they can be adopted, as recommended by the Education Commission as the principal unit for administration, planning and development of school education.

4. This review will be divided into sixteen volumes - one volume being devoted to the educational statistics of the districts in every State (except Nagaland). The present volume, which is the fourteenth in the series, gives the data for each of the districts of Tamil Nadu on number of educational institutions, pupils, teachers, expenditure, etc., at all levels of education. It also gives the rates of growth in different sectors from 1960-61 to 1965-66 and some important indices of educational development.

II - S U M M A R Y

5. The district-wise educational statistics of Tamil Nadu State for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66, as given in the following pages, give clear indications about the disparities in educational development among the 13 districts of Tamil Nadu. A brief account of some of the salient features in respect of education in the districts of the State is given in the following few paragraphs.

PRIMARY CLASSES:

6. A synoptic view of the relative position of the 13 districts as regards the provision of schooling facilities at the primary stage i.e. enrolment of primary classes (I-V) wherever they were located, whether in primary schools or in primary departments of middle and high/higher secondary schools, in comparison with the population of the age-group 6-11, is given in Table I. This table gives the enrolment ratio in classes I-V for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66 and the ranking of the districts according to the position with respect to the enrolment ratios.

TABLE - I - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I-V

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT RATIO		R A N K S	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	80.2	100.8	8	8
2. Coimbatore	70.1	103.2	12	7
3. Kanya Kumari	127.2	124.9	1	2
4. Madras Corporation	102.5	113.1	4	4
5. Madurai	92.1	103.7	6	6
6. Nilgiris	92.4	108.5	5	5
7. North Arcot	79.4	100.1	9	9
8. Ramanathapuram	73.1	86.8	11	13
9. Thanjavur	116.6	133.8	2	1
10. Tirunelveli	110.5	117.1	3	3
11. Tiruchirappalli	75.7	90.7	10	12
12. Salem	66.8	92.9	13	10
13. South Arcot	81.6	91.8	7	11
T O T A L	85.5	102.4	-	-

7. Between 1960-61 and 1965-66, the percentage of enrolment in classes I-V to the corresponding population in the age-group 6-11 has increased from 85.5 to 102.4 at the state level, but the growth in the individual districts is varied. On the whole the position of education at the primary stage in the districts of Tamil Nadu is much better than that in the districts of other States. As many as 9 districts out of a total of 13 had the enrolment ratio over 100, which shows that almost all the children in the age-group 6-11 which ought to be in primary classes are actually enrolled.

MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION.

8. Table 2 gives the enrolment ratio of various districts in classes VI-VIII for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66 and also gives ranking of the districts according to their enrolment ratios.

TABLE 2 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI-VIII

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT RATIO		R A N K S	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	26.6	44.9	9	7
2. Coimbatore	25.9	39.4	10	11
3. Kanya Kumari	52.2	71.9	2	2
4. Madras Corporation	66.8	77.3	1	1
5. Madurai	34.4	45.0	6	6
6. Nilgiris	37.4	58.0	5	3
7. North Arcot	30.9	41.2	7	9
8. Ramnathpuram	24.4	35.8	11	13
9. Thanjavur	41.9	57.3	3	4
10. Tirunelveli	38.2	50.3	4	5
11. Tiruchirappalli	28.0	40.2	8	10
12. Salem	21.9	44.8	13	8
13. South Arcot	22.0	35.9	12	12
T O T A L	31.6	45.8	-	-

9. During the period of five years i.e. from 1960-61 to 1965-66, the enrolment ratio in middle school classes increased considerably, from 31.6 to 45.8, for the State as a whole. Similar increase in the enrolment ratio is seen in every district also. The enrolment ratio was as high as 77.3 in Madras Corporation followed by 71.9 in Kanya Kumari in 1965-66. The lowest enrolment ratio was around 36.

HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION:

10. Table 3 gives the enrolment ratio in classes IV-XI for the 13 districts of Tamil Nadu for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66 alongwith their ranking according to their enrolment ratios in these classes.

TABLE 3 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES IX-XI

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT RATIO		R A N K S	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	8.9	24.1	11	8
2. Coimbatore	11.1	21.6	8	10
3. Kanya Kumari	31.7	47.5	2	1
4. Madras Corporation	32.0	47.5	1	1
5. Madurai	12.3	25.1	6	6
6. Nilgiris	15.9	30.4	4	4
7. North Arcot	9.3	23.3	10	9
8. Ramnathpuram	10.6	19.2	9	12
9. Thanjavur	17.3	31.4	3	3
10. Tirunelveli	14.8	25.9	5	5
11. Tiruchirappalli	12.0	24.7	7	7
12. Salem	8.2	19.4	12	11
13. South Arcot	7.9	18.7	13	13
T O T A L	12.8	25.1	-	-

11. The enrolment ratio in classes IX-XI increased from 12.8 in 1960-61 to 25.1 in 1965-66 at the State level. The increase is evident in every district of the State. The highest enrolment ratio in 1965-66 was 47.5 in Kanya Kumari and Madras Corporation. In 1965-66, the enrolment ratio in six districts exceeded or equalled the State average. The lowest enrolment ratio was 18.7 in South Arcot district.

ALL SCHOOL CLASSES:

12. The enrolment ratio in classes I-VI for each district has been worked out as a percentage of the enrolment in these classes to the population in the age-group 6-17. Table 4 gives the enrolment ratios and the ranking of the districts on the basis of enrolment ratios.

TABLE 4 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I-XI

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT RATIO		R A N K S	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	47.7	67.4	8	7
2. Coimbatore	43.2	66.5	12	8
3. Kanya Kumari	82.7	92.0	1	1
4. Madras Corporation	74.9	87.6	2	3
5. Madurai	56.3	69.1	6	6
6. Nilgiris	58.1	76.2	5	5
7. North Arcot	48.5	65.8	7	9
8. Ramathipuram	44.1	56.8	11	13
9. Thanjavur	71.6	88.6	3	2
10. Tirunelveli	66.7	77.2	4	4
11. Tiruchirappalli	46.7	61.3	10	11
12. Salem	39.8	62.3	13	10
13. South Arcot	46.8	59.2	9	12
T O T A L	52.5	68.6	-	-

13. Taking school stage as a whole, the enrolment ratio for the state as a whole was 52.5 in 1960-61 which increased to 68.6 by 1965-66. In 1960-61, in 7 districts the enrolment ratio was less than the State average. The highest enrolment ratio in 1960-61 was 82.7 in Kanya Kumari and the lowest was 39.8 in Salem district. In 1965-66 also the enrolment ratio was less than the State average in the same 7 districts. The highest ratio was in Kanya Kumari (92.0) and the lowest in Ramnathpuram (56.8).

HIGHER EDUCATION:

14. Table 5 gives the enrolment ratio in classes for higher education alongwith their ranking in the districts of Tamil Nadu for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66.

TABLE 5 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN HIGHER EDUCATION

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT RATIO		R A N K S	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	1.7	1.4	5	12
2. Coimbatore	1.9	3.3	4	3
3. Kanya Kumari	2.0	4.5	2	2
4. Madras Corporation	9.6	17.5	1	1
5. Madurai	2.0	3.3	2	3
6. Nilgiris	1.0	2.1	10	9
7. North Arcot	0.9	1.7	12	11
8. Ramnathpuram	1.2	2.6	8	8
9. Thanjavur	1.2	3.1	8	7
10. Tirunelveli	1.7	3.2	5	5
11. Tiruchirappalli	1.7	3.2	5	5
12. Salem	0.3	1.2	13	13
13. South Arcot	1.0	1.9	10	10
T O T A L	1.8	3.3	-	-

15. During the period the enrolment ratio for the State as a whole increased from 1.8 to 3.3. However, the increase in the enrolment ratio varied from district to district. In 1960-61, only four districts viz. Coimbatore, Kanya Kumari, Madras Corporation and Madurai exceeded the State average. In 1965-66 also the same four districts had the enrolment ratio equal to or higher than the State average. In other districts the enrolment ratio was very much low, the lowest being in Salem district (0.3 in 1960-61 and 1.2 in 1965-66).

III - AREA AND POPULATION

16. Tamil Nadu State consists of 13 districts. The total area of the State is 50,331 sq. miles. The area of Madras Corporation is only 49 sq. miles. In the remaining 12 districts the area varies from 643 sq. miles in Kanya Kumari to 7,028 sq. miles in Salem. The population of Tamil Nadu was 336.87 lakhs in 1961. It is estimated to have increased to 366.40 lakhs by 1966. The increase in population is observed in all the districts. In 1965-66, the population in the different districts varied from 4.45 lakhs in Nilgiris to 41.38 lakhs in Salem.

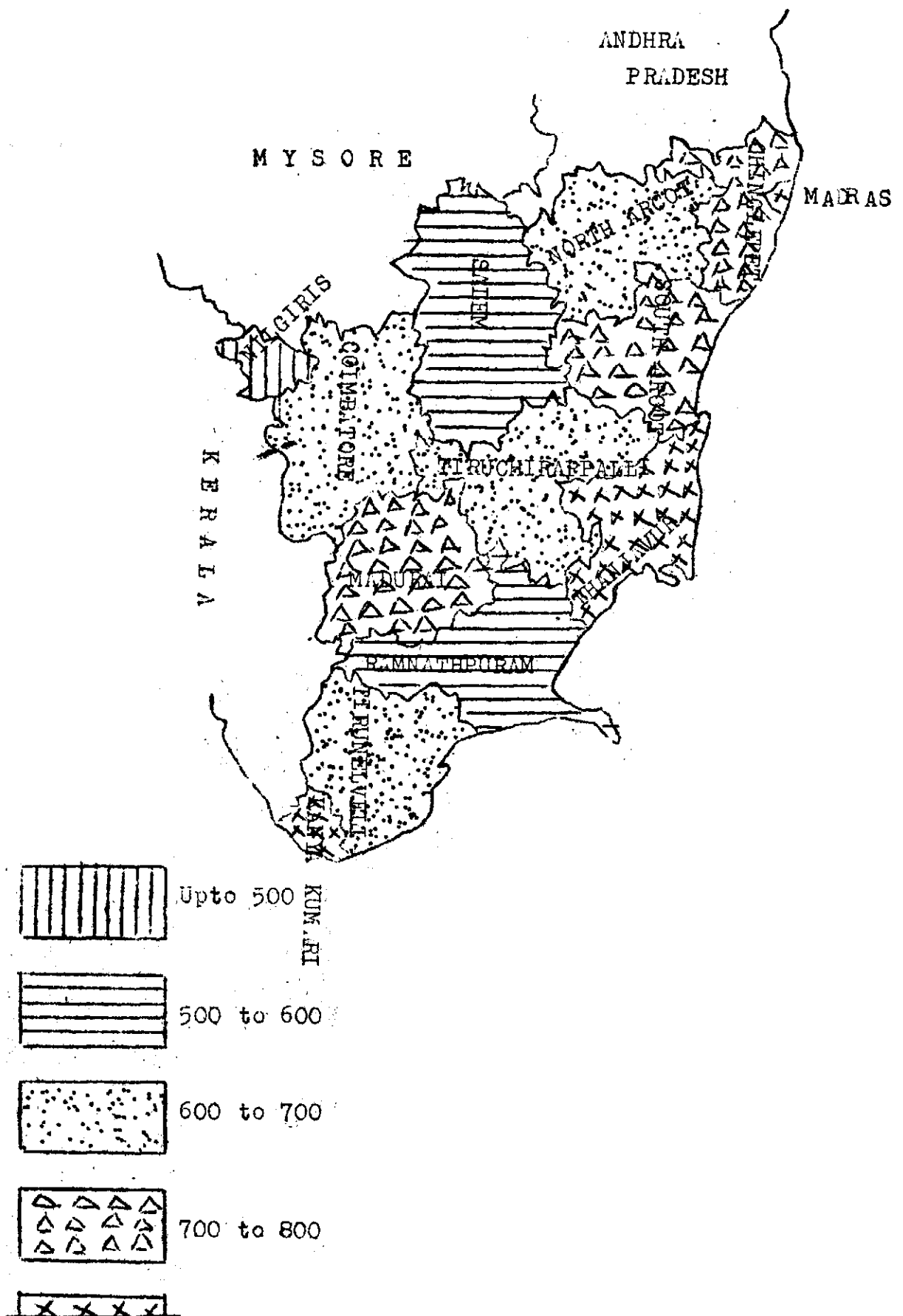
17. The population density per sq. mile which was 669 in 1961 has increased to 728 by 1966. Madras Corporation which had a density of population of 35,289 per sq. mile in 1961 is estimated to have increased to 38,392 by 1966. In the case of other districts the population density per sq. mile, in 1966, varied from 453 in Nilgiris to 1,686 in Kanya Kumari. The population density in 1966 was less than 500 in one district, 500-600 in two districts, 600-700 in 4 districts, 700-800 in 3 districts and more than 800 in 3 districts. The density of population and the sex-wise population in the different districts of Tamil Nadu is given in Statement No.1

18. The total population of the State in 1966 is estimated as 366.40 lakhs. Of this 44.06 lakhs was in the age-group 6-11 consisting of 22.27 lakhs boys and 21.79 lakhs girls. The children in the age-group 6-11 formed 12.0% of the total population of the State. In the case of boys as well as of girls in the age-group 6-11, the percentage to the total population was the same viz. 12.0%. The population in the age-group 11-14 in 1966 is estimated to 23.28 lakhs consisting of 11.74 lakhs boys and 11.53 lakhs girls. This formed 6.4% of the total population of the State. The boys in this group formed 6.4% of the total male population and the girls formed 6.5% of the total female population of the State. Again the population in the age-group 14-17 is estimated as 22.00 lakhs consisting of 11.00 lakhs boys and 11.00 lakhs girls. The population in this age-group formed 6.0% of the total population. The boys in this age-group formed 6.0% of the total male population and girls in this age-group formed 6.1% of the total female population of the State. In the age-group 17-23, the population in the State is estimated to be 1.08 lakhs, consisting of 20.28 lakhs boys and 20.80 lakhs girls. They formed 11.2%, 11.0% and 11.5% respectively of the total population, the male population and the female population of the State. Thus the total population in the school/college going age-group 6-23 adds to 130.42 lakhs. This formed 35.6% of the total population at the State level. The boys in this age-group formed 35.8% of the male population and the girls 35.1% of the female population. The distribution of the population in the different age-groups, sex-wise, in the 13 districts of Tamil Nadu is detailed in Statement No.II, seperately for 1961 and 1966.

TAMIL NADU

CHART - I

Population Density (per Sq. mile)-1966



IV - LITERACY

19. General literacy rate in Tamil Nadu i.e. the number of literates per thousand of population was 314 in 1961. The literacy rate of males was 445 and that of females was 182 for the State as a whole. In 1961 the literacy rate was less than that of the State in 6 of the 13 districts. In the case of males and females separately, the literacy rate was less than the State average in 5 and 7 districts respectively. The literacy rate among the districts varied from 199 per thousand of population in Salem to 595 in Madras Corporation. The details of General Literacy Rates for the year 1961 are given in Statement No.III.

V - TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, ENROLMENT, TEACHERS & EXPENDITURE

INSTITUTIONS:

20. The total number of educational institutions at the State level in Tamil Nadu was 30,293 in 1960-61. This increased to 33,780 by 1965-66. The number of institutions has increased at an annual cumulative rate of 2.6%. The increase in the number of institutions is observed in all the districts except in Madras Corporation. However, taking 1960-61 as base, the increase was more than 20% in Salem and Chinglepet districts, 10-20% in Tiruchirappalli, Coimbatore, Ramnathpuram, Nilgiris, North Arcot and South Arcot districts.

ENROLMENT:

21. The total enrolment in the educational institutions at the State level was 44.52 lakhs in 1960-61 which increased to 62.95 lakhs by 1965-66. Of the enrolment in 1960-61, 23.61 were boys and 15.91 lakhs were girls; whereas in 1965-66 38.72 lakhs were boys and 24.23 lakhs were girls. The enrolment has increased at an annual cumulative rate of growth of 6.9%. The increase

in enrolment of boys and girls during the period is observed in all the districts. The rate of increase in enrolment of girls during the period was more than that of boys in all the districts. The rate of increase in enrolment was the highest in Salem district followed by Coimbatore, Chinglepet and North Arcot taking both boys and girls together and was lowest in Kanya Kumari. However, even the lowest percentage of increase in the total enrolment during the period 1960-61 to 1965-66 is more than 20.0%.

22. The sex ratio of enrolment i.e. the number of girls enrolled for every 100 boys was 55 in 1960-61 which increased to 63 in 1965-66. In 1965-66 the sex ratio varied from 83 in Kanya Kumari to 37 in North Arcot. The following table gives the district-wise sex ratio and percentage enrolment to the total population:-

TABLE 6 - SEX-RATIO AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL ENROLMENT TO THE TOTAL POPULATION,
1 9 6 0 - 6 1 A N D 1 9 6 5 - 6 6.

D I S T R I C T	SEX-RATIO		%age enrolment to Total population	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
TAMIL NADU	55	63	13.2	17.2
1. Chinglepet	51	58	12.0	16.7
2. Coimbatore	52	63	11.0	16.6
3. Kanya Kumari	81	83	20.6	23.0
4. Madras Corporation	71	80	19.1	23.6
5. Madurai	58	65	14.2	17.3
6. Nilgiris	62	73	14.5	19.0
7. North Arcot	49	37	12.0	16.3
8. Rammathpuram	55	63	14.4	18.8
9. Thanjavur	54	61	13.3	16.4
10. Tirunelveli	65	71	16.7	19.3
11. Tiruchirappalli	49	59	11.9	15.7
12. Salem	47	52	9.8	15.3
13. South Arcot	48	55	11.7	14.7

23. The total enrolment in all recognised educational institutions as a percentage of the total population increased from 13.2 to 17.2 at the State level during the period. The percentage enrolment has increased considerably in all the districts. The percentage enrolment in 1965-66 was the highest in Madras Corporation (23.6), followed by Kanya Kumari (23.0), Tirunelveli (19.3) and Nilgiris (19.0) and was the lowest in South Arcot (14.7).

TEACHERS:

24. The total number of teachers in all educational institutions increased from 1.48 lakhs to 2.09 lakhs during the period. This shows a cumulative rate of growth of 6.8%. The percentage of women teachers which was 31.6 in 1960-61 increased to 33.9 by 1965-66. Among the districts the percentage of women teachers in 1965-66 varied from 21.1% in South Arcot to 56.3% in Madras Corporation and 44.7% in Kanya Kumari. The number of teachers per thousand population was 4.4 in 1960-61. This increased to 5.7 by 1965-66. In 1965-66 the number of teachers per thousand population varied from 4.6 in Salem and 4.7 in South Arcot to 8.1 in Kanya Kumari and 7.9 in Madras Corporation.

EXPENDITURE:

25. The total expenditure on all recognised educational institutions in the State was Rs.22.70 crores in 1960-61 which increased to Rs.47.75 crores by 1965-66. The expenditure has increased at an annual cumulative rate of growth of 14.2%. The increase in the expenditure during the period is evident in all the districts. However, taking 1960-61 as base, the percentage increase in the expenditure during the period is more than 100% in Chinglepet, Coimbatore, North Arcot, Tiruchirappalli, Salem and South Arcot. The percentage increase was the minimum in Tirunelveli followed by Madras Corporation and Nilgiris districts.

26. The expenditure on education per head of population increased considerably from Rs.6.7 to Rs.13.0 during the period. The expenditure per capita on education increased in all the districts. In Madras Corporation the per capita expenditure was the highest (Rs.44.9) in 1965-66. Among the other districts the per capita expenditure was more than the State average in Nilgiris, Tirunelveli and Tiruchirappalli and it was the lowest in Salem district (Rs.8.1). The district-wise details of expenditure are given in Statement IV-B.

27. Table IV-B also includes the percentage distribution of the total direct expenditure on recognised educational institutions by different sources for the year 1965-66. At the State level, more than half the expenditure (56.2%) was met from the Government Funds. The Local Bodies met 29.9%, Fees 7.2% and Other sources 6.7% of the total direct educational expenditure. Among the districts, more or less, the same pattern of educational expenditure was prevalent.

VI - PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT:

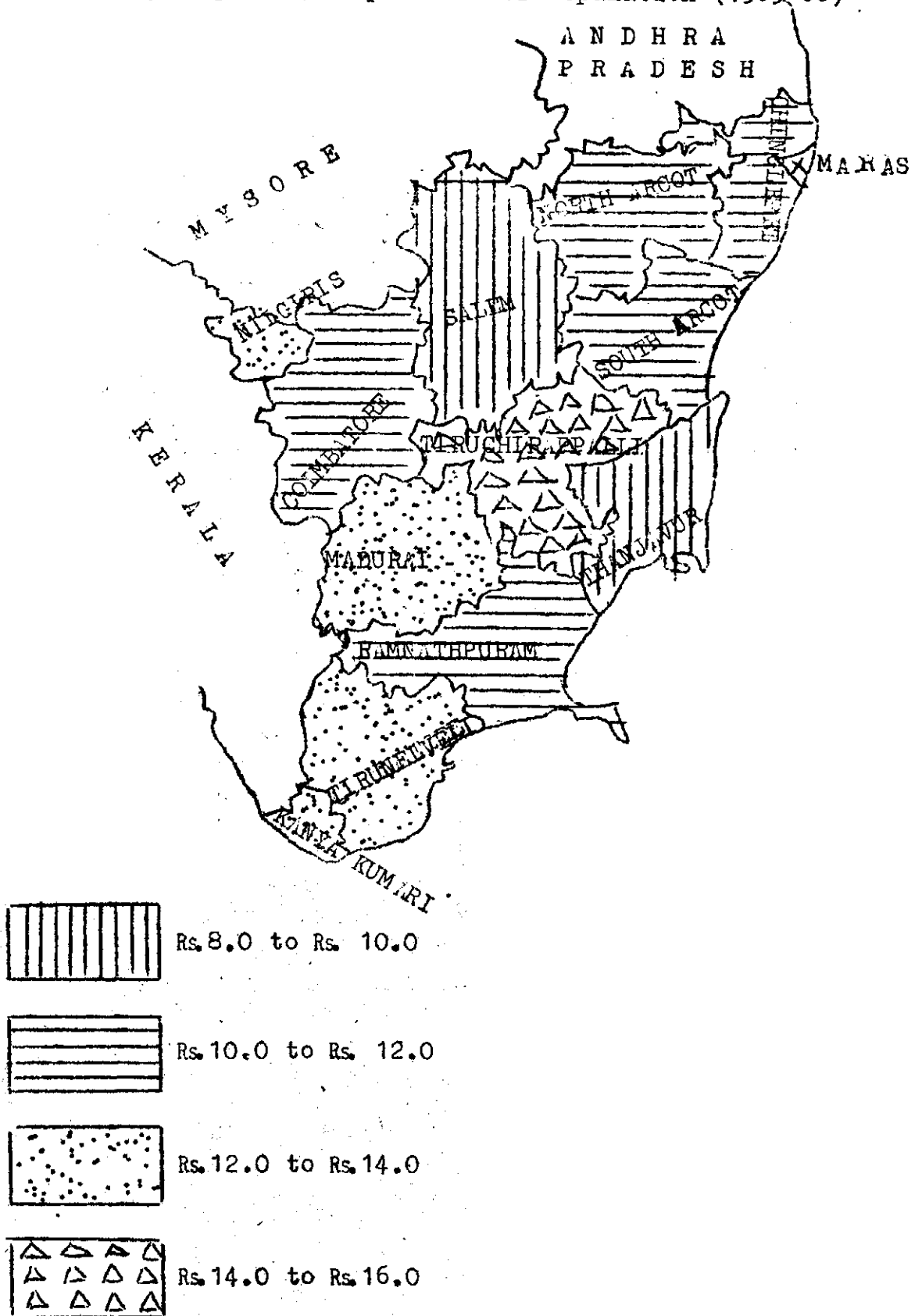
28. The number of pre-primary schools in Tamil Nadu increased from 28 in 1960-61 to 45 during 1965-66. In 1965-66 there were at least one pre-primary school in every district. However, in Madras Corporation there were 15 of them, followed by Ramnathapuram (7) and Madurai (5). The total enrolment in pre-primary schools in 1965-66 was 3,577 of which 1,290 was in Madras Corporation only. The enrolment in pre-primary school classes (in schools as well as in attached classes) increased from 3,374 to 4,451 at the State level.

18(a)

TAMIL NADU

CHART - II

Educational Expenditure per Head of Population (1965-66)



TEACHERS:

29. The total number of teachers in pre-primary schools also increased from 101 to 134 at the State level. Of this number in 1965-66, 131 were women. In all the districts in 1965-66, there were only women teachers in Pre-Primary schools except Madras Corporation having three men teachers. Of the total number of teachers 97.0 were trained in 1960-61. The corresponding percentage in 1965-66 was 100.0. i.e. ^{all} the teachers working in Pre-Primary schools in different districts were trained.

EXPENDITURE:

30. The total direct expenditure on pre-primary schools increased from Rs.2,09,363 to Rs.3,65,456 during the period. This increase in the expenditure is evident in all the districts excepting Kanya Kumari and Tiruchirappalli.

VII - PRIMARY EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS:

31. The total number of primary schools in Tamil Nadu increased from 23,711 to 24,641 during the period under consideration. The increase in the number of primary schools is shared by all the districts excepting Kanya Kumari, Madras Corporation and Tirunelveli, where there was a decrease in the number of primary schools in 1965-66 as compared to 1960-61. This decrease may be due to the upgrading of primary schools into that of a higher level. The highest rate of increase in the number of primary schools was in Nilgiris district.

32. The area served by a primary school in sq. miles decreased from 2.1 to 2.0 during the period. In Madras Corporation there was a primary school for every 0.2 sq. mile of area in 1965-66. The average area served by a primary school, among the other districts in 1965-66, was more than the State average in Coimbatore, Madurai, Nilgiris, Ramnathpuram, Tiruchirappalli and Salem districts. The area served by a primary school was the lowest in Madras Corporation followed by Thanjavur, Chinglepet, Kanya Kumari and South Arcot.

33. The population served by a primary school in the State increased from 1,421 to 1,487 during the period. In 1965-66 on an average a primary school served the maximum population of about 6,300 in Madras Corporation. Among the other districts, the population served by a primary school varied from around 3,000 in Kanya Kumari to less than 1,200 in Ramnathpuram. The district-wise details are given in Statement VI.

ENROLMENT:

34. Enrolment of classes I-V at the State level was 33.33 lakhs in 1960-61. This increased to 45.11 lakhs by 1965-66. This shows a growth rate of 6.0% per annum. The growth rate per annum of enrolment in these classes for boys during this period was 5.0% and that of girls was 7.5%. Taking 1960-61 as base, the percentage increase in the enrolment during the period in the different districts varied from 11.0% in Kanya Kumari to 66.4% in Coimbatore. In the case of boys the percentage increase during the period varied between 11.2% in Kanya Kumari to 56.0% in Coimbatore and in the case of girls from 10.7% in Kanya Kumari to 84.5% in Coimbatore. The sex ratio of enrolment i.e. the number of girls enrolled for every 100 boys was 42 at the State level in 1965-66. In the different districts the sex ratio varied from 49 in Madras Corporation

to 37 in Salem. The table below gives the percentage enrolment in 1965-66 taking 1960-61 as base in the different districts, along with the sex ratio of enrolment in classes I-V.

TABLE 7 - SEX RATIO AND RATE OF GROWTH OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V

D I S T R I C T	PERCENTAGE ENROLMENT IN 1965-66 (1960-61 AS BASE)			SEX RATIO
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	133.7	156.5	142.1	38.6
2. Coimbatore	156.0	184.5	166.4	40.5
3. Kanya Kumari	111.2	110.7	111.0	46.7
4. Madras Corporation	119.3	130.9	124.7	48.6
5. Madurai	120.5	137.5	127.1	42.1
6. Nilgiris	125.2	144.1	133.0	44.8
7. North Arcot	133.2	158.9	142.4	39.8
8. Ramnathpuram	125.3	147.9	134.1	42.8
9. Thanjavur	122.8	140.2	129.5	41.8
10. Tirunelveli	115.2	125.8	119.7	44.6
11. Tiruchirappalli	124.9	153.9	135.2	40.5
12. Salem	148.6	173.6	157.1	37.3
13. South Arcot	120.9	139.3	127.2	38.5
T O T A L	129.5	146.4	135.3	41.5

35. The percentage enrolment in classes I-V to the total population in the age-group 6-11 gives an index of the facilities created for the primary stage of education. In Tamil Nadu this percentage increased from 85.5% to 102.4% during the period taking both boys and girls together. In the case of boys the increase was from 104.8% in 1960-61 to 118.4% in 1965-66 and in the case of girls from 65.9% to 86.0%. There is appreciable variation in the percentage enrolment in the different districts in 1965-66. Taking both boys and girls together, the percentage enrolment was more than 100 in nine districts out of a total of 13 districts. Out of the remaining four districts, this percentage is more than 90% in three districts and 86.8% in the fourth one. In the case of boys the percentage enrolment was more than 100 in all the districts except Ramnathpuram where it was 99.0. In the case of girls the percentage enrolment was more than 100 in Kanya Kumari, Madras Corporation, Nilgiris, Thanjavur and Tirunelveli. In the other districts the percentage enrolment of girls was 80 - 90% in Chinglepet, Coimbatore, Madurai and North Arcot; 70 - 80% in Ramnathpuram, Tiruchirappalli, Salem and South Arcot.

The detailed statistics, district-wise, are given in Statement VII.

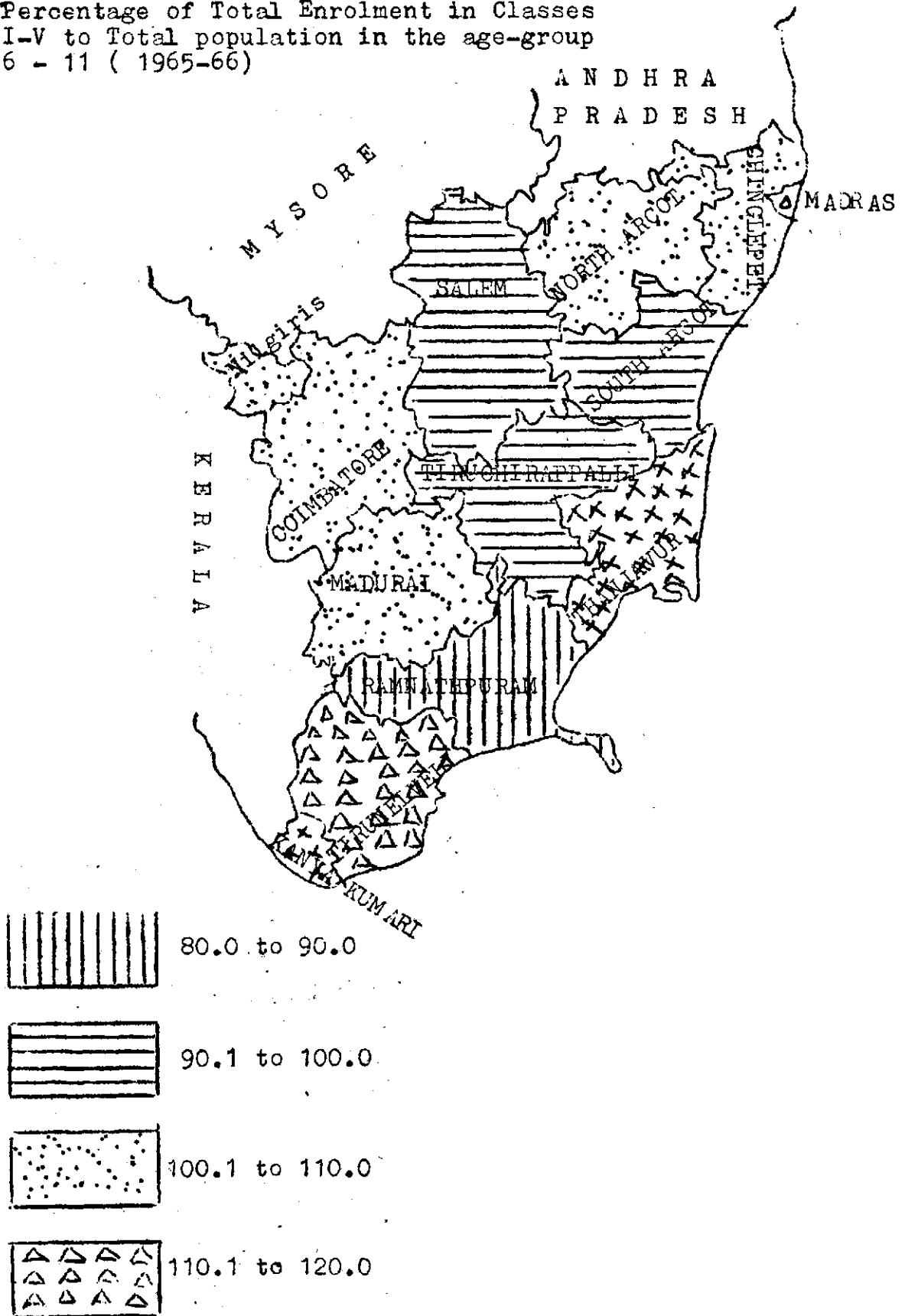
SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES:

36. Of the total enrolment in classes I-V in 1965-66 7.09 lakhs (4.13 lakh boys and 2.96 lakh girls) belonged to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes communities. They formed 15.7% of the total enrolment in these classes. Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes boys formed 15.7% of the total enrolment of boys and the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes girls formed 15.8% of the total enrolment of girls. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in different districts to the total enrolment in classes I-V was almost the same as for the State

TAMIL NADU

CHART - III

Percentage of Total Enrolment in Classes I-V to Total population in the age-group 6 - 11 (1965-66)



as a whole. Among the districts the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population formed 29.3% of the total population of the district in Chinglepet followed by 26.8% in South Arcot and 23.1 in Thanjavur. On the other hand, in Kanya Kumari these communities formed only 4.2% of the total population.

37. Among the districts the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment in classes I-V was highest in Nilgiris (38.8%), followed by Salem (17.9%) and North Arcot (16.0%). On the other end in Madras Corporation the students of these communities formed only 6.2% of the total enrolment in these classes.

38. The following Table gives the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V district-wise:-

TABLE 8 - EXTENT OF COVERAGE OF SCHEDULED CASTES/TRIBES CHILDREN IN CLASSES I-V (1965-66)

D I S T R I C T	E X T E N T O F C O V E R A G E			R A N K S		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Chinglepet	53.2	54.1	53.6	12	12	12
2. Coimbatore	100.6	101.3	100.6	4	5	6
3. Kanya Kumari	373.8	369.8	373.8	1	1	1
4. Madras Corporation	50.8	48.8	49.6	13	13	13
5. Madurai	101.3	103.2	101.9	3	4	4
6. Nilgiris	251.2	86.0	174.8	2	8	2
7. North Arcot	74.1	73.6	74.1	9	9	9
8. Ramathpuram	99.4	104.6	101.9	5	3	4
9. Thanjavur	68.7	69.4	68.0	10	10	10
10. Tirunelveli	98.1	101.3	99.4	6	5	7
11. Tiruchirappalli	88.7	88.3	87.2	8	7	8
12. Salem	90.2	126.2	103.5	7	2	3
13. South Arcot	58.0	59.1	58.6	11	11	11
T O T A L	83.5	84.0	83.5	-	-	-

The extent of coverage is defined as:-

$$\frac{\text{Percentage of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes \& Scheduled Tribes to the total Enrolment}}{\text{Percentage of population of Scheduled Castes \& Scheduled Tribes to the total population}} \times 100$$

39. This shows considerable variations in the ratios of the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V and the enrolment of all students in classes I-V in comparison to the respective total population.

40. At the State level the extent of coverage was 83.5% taking both boys and girls together thereby showing that the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V is a little less than their percentage to the total population. Among the boys the extent of coverage was 83.5% and among the girls 84.0% at the State level. In the districts, taking both boys and girls together the extent of coverage was more than 100 in Coimbatore, Kanya Kumari, Madurai, Nilgiris, Ramathapuram and Salem. Among the other districts the extent of coverage was 99.4% in Tirunelveli followed by Tiruchirappalli (87.2), North Arcot (74.1) and Thanjavur (68.0). In the remaining districts the extent of coverage is less than 60%.

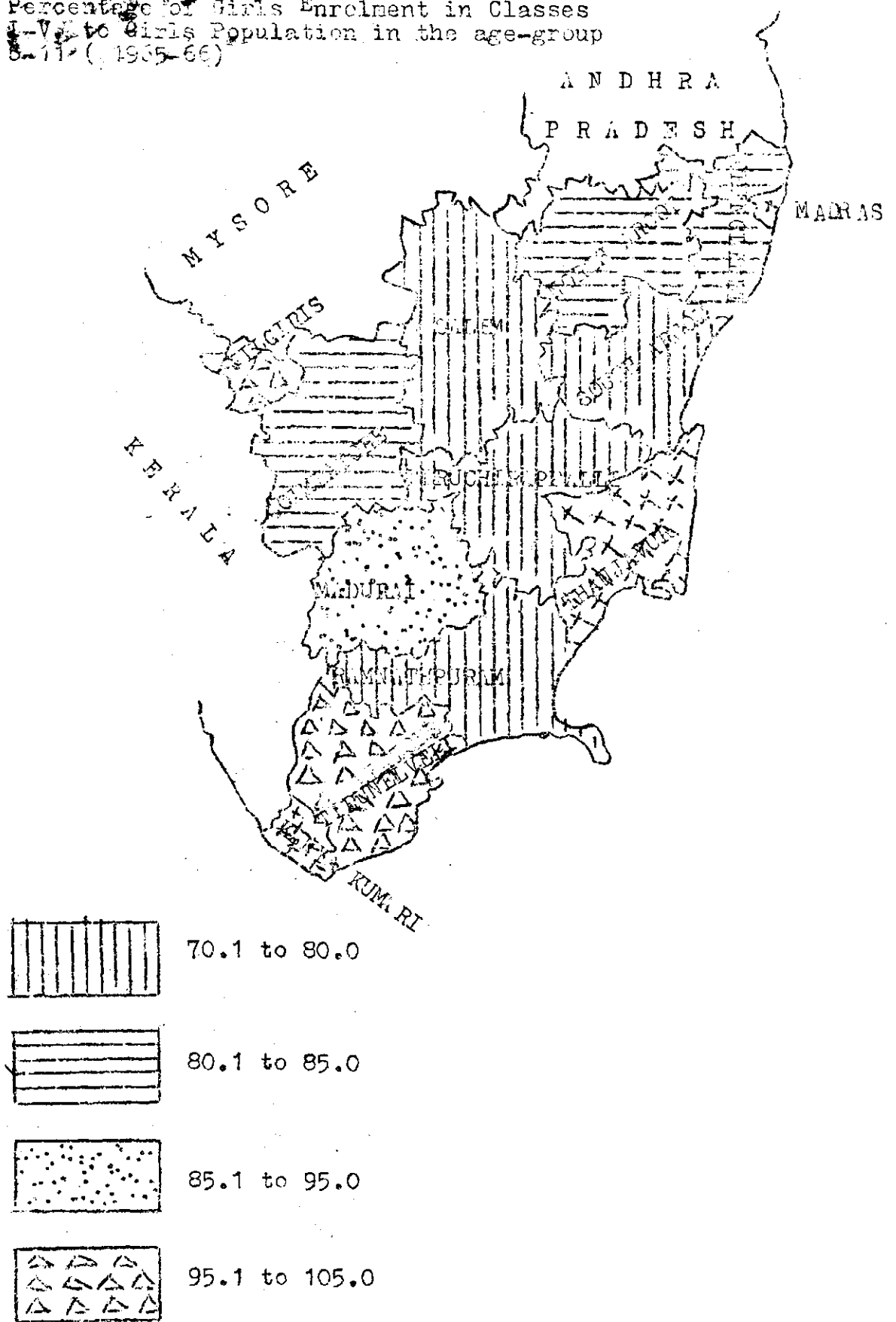
TEACHERS:

41. The total number of teachers in primary schools in Tamil Nadu increased from 74.2 thousand to 88.2 thousand during the period. The growth rate in the number of teachers during the period was 3.4% per annum as compared to the percentage rate of growth of enrolment of 6.0%. Taking 1960-61 as base, the number of teachers showed an increase in ten districts varying from 14% in South Arcot to 52.5% in Salem. There was a slight decrease in the number of teachers in Kanya Kumari and Madras Corporation (0.8%) and Tirunelveli (8.1%).

TAMIL NADU

CHART - IV

Percentage of Girls Enrolment in Classes
I-V to Girls Population in the age-group
8-11 (1955-56)



42. In 1960-61 at the State level, 31.8% of the teachers were women and by 1965-66 this percentage increased to 33.4. The percentage of women teachers among the districts varied appreciably. In South Arcot and Thanjavur the percentage of women teachers was less than 25. In Madras Corporation women teachers formed 73.7%, in Kanya Kumari 51.2%, Tirunelveli 41.3% and in Madurai 40.8%. In all the remaining districts the percentage of women teachers was between 25 - 40% in 1965-66.

43. The percentage of trained teachers among the teachers in primary schools was 95.9% in 1960-61 and 97.5% in 1965-66. During 1965-66 the percentage of trained teachers was more than 90 in all the districts, the least being in Salem(90.0%).

44. The details of teachers in primary schools are given in Statement IX. It is evident from the statement that the percentage of trained teachers, both men and women, is very high in Tamil Nadu. At the State level only 2.5% teachers were untrained. In the districts of Madurai, Ramathpuram, Tirunelveli and South Arcot all the teachers were trained.

EXPENDITURE:

45. The total direct expenditure on Primary schools in Tamil Nadu increased from Rs. 728.03 lakhs to 1,552.41 lakhs during the period 1960-61 to 1965-66. This gives a cumulative annual growth rate of 14.5%. The direct expenditure on primary schools increased in all the districts of the State. However, the highest increase taking 1960-61 as base, was in Madras Corporation (330%) followed by Tiruchirappalli (205%). On the other hand in Kanya Kumari the percentage increase was only 44.2.

-:20:-

46. The per capita expenditure on Primary schools in the State was Rs.2.2 in 1960-61 and has increased to Rs.4.2 by 1965-66. Among the districts the per capita expenditure in 1965-66 was Rs.4/- or less in 9 districts. The per capita expenditure was more than the State average in Madras Corporation (Rs.10.1), Nilgiris (Rs.4.8), Tirunelveli (Rs.4.5) and Tiruchirappalli (Rs.6.9).

47. The total direct expenditure on Primary schools formed 32.1% of the total direct expenditure on education in Tamil Nadu in 1960-61. By 1965-66 this percentage increased slightly to 32.5. Among the districts the percentage expenditure on Primary school was more than 40% in Tiruchirappalli and Salem. On the other hand in Chinglepet, Madras Corporation, Madurai districts this percentage expenditure was less than 30%. In the other districts it varied between 30% and 40%.

48. The cost per student in Primary school was Rs.50.8 at the State level in 1965-66. This varied from Rs.36.4 in Coimbatore to Rs.163.3 in Madras Corporation and Rs.92.9 in Tiruchirappalli. The cost per student was less than Rs.40/- in five districts, Rs.40 - 50 in six districts and more than Rs.50/- in two districts. The cost per student has a direct relation with the pupil teacher ratio. Pupil teacher ratio was higher in those districts where the cost per student was lowest. The pupil teacher ratio among the districts varied between 30 in Tiruchirappalli to 41 in Madras Corporation. The Table on next page summarises the position:-

TABLE 9 - STATISTICS OF PRIMARY EDUCATION (1965-66)

D I S T R I C T	Expenditure per head of population 1965-66	Expenditure on Primary Schools as a % of Direct Expenditure on Education 1965-66	Cost per student in Primary Schools	Pupil Teacher Ratio
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	3.0	28.4	38.5	34
2. Coimbatore	3.4	32.0	36.4	40
3. Kanya Kumari	3.8	30.1	37.9	36
4. Madras Corporation	10.1	22.4	163.3	41
5. Madurai	3.5	28.6	46.9	33
6. Nilgiris	4.8	35.1	47.5	34
7. North Arcot	3.7	30.7	41.3	33
8. Ramathpuram	3.7	32.1	39.6	35
9. Thanjavur	3.1	33.7	37.4	35
10. Tirunelveli	4.5	33.9	49.9	32
11. Tiruchirappalli	6.9	46.4	92.9	30
12. Salem	3.4	42.2	41.0	37
13. South Arcot	3.8	35.6	48.0	36
T O T A L	4.2	32.5	50.8	35

VIII - MIDDLE SCHOOLSINSTITUTIONS:

49. The number of middle schools in Tamil Nadu generally consisting of classes V-VIII increased from 3,523 to 6,065 during the period 1960-61 to 1965-66. This shows a cumulative annual rate of increase of 10.6%. Among the districts, taking 1960-61 as base, the number of institutions have increased in all the districts. However, the increase was very high (more than 100%) in Coimbatore Tiruchirappalli, Kanya Kumari and Chinglepet districts. However, in Nilgiris, Madras Corporation and Madurai the increase, was less than 30%.

50. On the average there was a middle school for an area of 14.3 sq. miles in 1960-61. The coverage of a middle school decreased to 8.3 sq. miles by 1965-66. In all the districts also the area served by a middle school decreased considerably during 1965-66 as compared to 1960-61. In Madras Corporation, there was a middle school for an area of 0.2 sq. miles. Among the other districts, in Kanya Kumari, Chinglepet, Thanjavur and Tirunelveli, the average area served by a middle school was 4 - 7 sq. miles. On the other hand, in Nilgiris the average area was 15.9 sq. miles and in Salem 14.0 sq. miles.

51. On the average at the State level, a middle school served a population of 9,562 in 1960-61 and 6,041 in 1965-66. The improvement in the population served by a middle school is observed in all the districts. In Salem district, a middle school on the average served a population of 8,226 in 1965-66, followed by Kanya Kumari (7,945), Coimbatore (7,755), Madras Corporation (7,348) and Nilgiris (7,182). In Tirunelveli, Ramnathpuram and Chinglepet there was a middle school for every 5,000 or less population. This wide variation in the population served by a middle school is due to the variation in the density of population in the different districts in most of the cas

ENROLMENT:

52. The total enrolment in the middle schools in Tamil Nadu in 1965-66 was 18,64,035. The enrolment was the highest in middle schools located in Madurai district (2,20,358) and was the lowest in Nilgiris district (17,944).

53. The enrolment in classes VI-VIII in the State in 1960-61 was 6.91 lakhs. This increased to 8.66 lakhs by 1965-66 at a cumulative growth rate per annum of 8.5%. In the case of boys the growth rate was 8.0% and in the case of girls 9.8%. Taking 1960-61 as base, the increase in enrolment is appreciable in all the districts during the period. The highest rate of increase, however, was in Salem followed by Chinglepet, South Arcot and Nilgiris. The lowest increase in the enrolment during the period was in Madras Corporation, Madurai and Tirunelveli. The increase in enrolment during the period is appreciable both in the case of boys as well as girls in all the districts.

54. The sex-ratio^{of} enrolment i.e. the number of girls enrolled for every 100 boys in classes VI-VIII was 44 in 1960-61 and increased to 48 by 1965-66 at the State level. In the different districts the sex ratio varied from 34 in Salem to 82 in Kanya Kumari in 1965-66. The following table gives the percentage enrolment in 1965-66 with 1960-61 as base as also the sex-ratio in different districts during the year 1965-66.

TABLE 10 - SEX-RATIO AND RATE OF GROWTH OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI-VIII

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT IN 1965-66 WITH 1960-61 AS BASE			SEX-RATIO
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	(1965-66)
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	172.5	200.3	179.9	42
2. Coimbatore	151.7	186.4	162.3	54
3. Kanya Kumari	135.6	161.6	146.9	82
4. Madras Corporation	119.6	129.0	123.4	74
5. Madurai	135.0	149.1	139.5	51
6. Nilgiris	145.2	207.3	165.1	67
7. North Arcot	140.3	147.2	142.1	38
8. Ramnathpuram	154.4	161.0	156.3	43
9. Thanjavur	138.7	164.6	145.6	44
10. Tirunelveli	136.2	148.4	140.2	52
11. Tiruchirappalli	146.5	170.9	153.2	44
12. Salem	221.6	208.9	218.3	34
13. South Arcot	190.9	217.6	173.9	40
T O T A L	149.8	164.5	154.3	48

55. The percentage enrolment in classes VI-VIII to the total population in the age-group 11-14 gave an index of facilities created for middle stage education. In Tamil Nadu the percentage enrolment in classes VI-VIII to the corresponding population increased from 31.6 in 1960-61 to 45.8 in 1965-66. In the case of boys the percentage enrolment increased from 44.4 to 61.4 and in the case of girls from 19.0 to 29.9. There is a large variation in the percentage enrolment of boys and girls to the corresponding population in the different districts of the State. Taking both boys and girls together, this percentage enrolment in 1965-66 was the highest (77.3) in Madras Corporation. Among the other districts the highest enrolment ratio obtained was 71.9 in Kanya Kumari followed by 58.0 in Nilgiris. On the other hand, the lowest enrolment ratio was 35.8 in Ramathpuram and 35.9 in South Arcot. Among boys again, the highest enrolment ratio was in Madras Corporation (83.9). Next in order was Thanjavur (81.7), Kanya Kumari (77.8), Tirunelveli (67.7) and Nilgiris (66.0). The lowest enrolment ratio was in Coimbatore (50.0), followed by South Arcot (50.5) and Ramathpuram (55.1). In the case of girls again, the enrolment ratio was the highest in Madras Corporation (69.9). Among the other districts the enrolment ratio was the highest in Kanya Kumari (65.7), followed by Nilgiris (49.2) and Thanjavur (34.0). The lowest enrolment ratio was in South Arcot (20.8) followed by Ramathpuram (21.4) and North Arcot (22.7).

56. The district-wise details are given in Statement No.XII. It can be seen that the enrolment ratio in middle stage of education is comparatively better in the districts of this State than that in the districts of some other Indian States.

TRANSFER RATE FROM PRIMARY STAGE TO MIDDLE STAGE

57. Generally the transfer rate from Primary stage to Middle stage is calculated with the enrolment in class VI in a particular year as a percentage of enrolment in class V in the previous year. However, since the class-wise enrolment is not available district-wise and also because the district-wise statistics are not available for consecutive years, the transfer rate here has been calculated with the enrolment in classes VI-VIII as a percentage of enrolment in classes I-V in the same year. The transfer rate calculated as stated above is given district-wise:-

TABLE 11 - TRANSFER RATE FROM PRIMARY STAGE TO MIDDLE STAGE (1965-66)

D I S T R I C T	T R A N S F E R R A T E		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1. Chinglepet	28.0	17.1	23.6
2. Coimbatore	22.0	17.6	20.2
3. Kanya Kumari	31.4	29.3	30.4
4. Madras Corporation	40.4	31.6	36.1
5. Madurai	26.2	18.5	22.9
6. Nilgiris	30.4	25.3	28.1
7. North Arcot	26.2	14.9	21.7
8. Ramnathpuram	26.7	15.2	21.8
9. Thanjavur	27.1	16.4	22.6
10. Tirunelveli	27.0	17.3	22.7
11. Tiruchirappalli	27.3	17.7	23.4
12. Salem	30.1	17.2	25.5
13. South Arcot	24.0	15.4	20.6
T O T A L	27.3	18.4	23.6

58. At the State level the transfer rate as defined above has increased from 20.7% to 23.6% for during the period under consideration/both boys and girls taken together. In the case of boys the transfer rate has increased from 23.4% to 27.3% and in the case of girls from 16.4% to 18.4%.

59. In 1965-66, the transfer rate from Primary stage to Middle stage was the highest in Madras Corporation (36.1), followed by Kanya Kumari (30.4) and Nilgiris (28.1). On the other hand, the lowest transfer rate was in Coimbatore (20.2) and South Arcot (20.6).

60. At the all-India level the transfer rate was 22.1% for boys and 14.8% for Girls and 19.8% for both sexes together in 1962-63. This has increased to 23.8%, 15.6% and 20.8% respectively by 1965-66.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES:

61. Of the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII in 1965-66, 1.85 lakhs students belonged to the S.C. & S.T. communities. Of this number 1.35 lakhs were boys and 0.50 lakhs girls. The total enrolment of S.C. & S.T. students in these classes varied very much among the districts. This variation is naturally due to the variation in the population of S.C. & S.T. in these districts. The S.C. & S.T. communities formed 29.3% of the total population in Chinglepet, 26.8% in South Arcot and 23.1% in Thanjavur. On the other hand, these communities formed less than 5% of the total population in Kanya Kumari. At the State level 18.8% of the total population belonged to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

62. The S.C. & S.T. students formed 17.4% of the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII. In the case of boys they formed 18.7% and in the case of girls 14.6%. Among the districts, taking both boys and girls together, the percentage of Scheduled Castes students varied only

from 15.6 in Nilgiris to 17.8 in Salem. This shows that the position of enrolment of these communities in the thirteen districts of Tamil Nadu was almost similar in all the districts.

63. The extent of coverage of S.C. & S.T. was 92.6 at the State level. In the case of boys the extent of coverage was 99.5 and in the case of girls 77.7. Taking both boys and girls together, the extent of coverage was more than 100 in 7 districts. However, in Chinglepet, South Arcot and Nilgiris the extent of coverage was less than 75%. In the case of boys the extent of coverage was more than 100 in 8 districts and was lowest in Chinglepet (64.2), followed by South Arcot (71.1) district. In the case of girls the extent of coverage was more than 100 in only 2 districts. In Chinglepet, South Arcot, Nilgiris and Thanjavur districts the extent of coverage was less than 65.

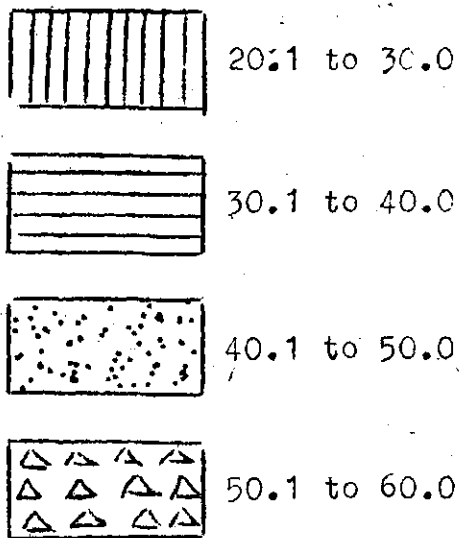
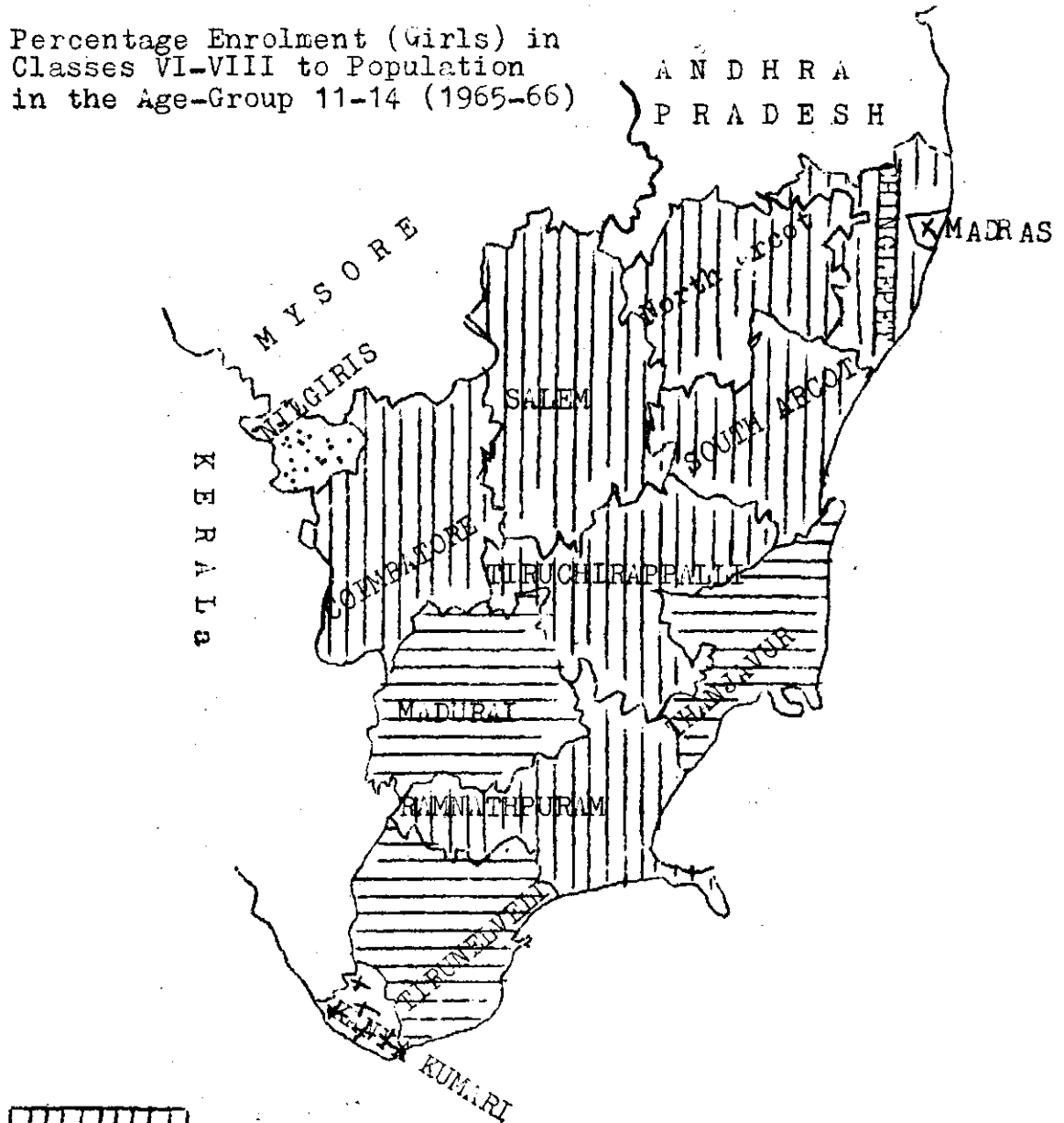
TEACHERS:

64. The total number of teachers in Middle schools in Tamil Nadu in 1960-61 was 36,500 consisting of 22,066 Men and 14,414 women. The corresponding number in 1965-66 was 59,943 consisting of 34,391 Men and 25,552 women. This increase in the number of teachers shows an annual cumulative rate of growth of 9.7%. In the case of Men teachers the rate of growth was 8.7% and in the case of Women teachers 11.1%. The increase in the number of teachers during the period was observed in all the districts of the State. Taking 1960-61 as base, the percentage increase in the number of teachers was the highest in Kanya Kumari followed by Salem and Coimbatore. In these districts the percentage increase was more than 100% during the period. The increase in the number of teachers was the lowest in Nilgiris (27.1%).

TAMIL NADU

CHART - VI

Percentage Enrolment (Girls) in
Classes VI-VIII to Population
in the Age-Group 11-14 (1965-66)



65. The percentage of women teachers among the total number of teachers was 39.5 in 1960-61 in the State which increased to 42.6 by 1965-66. Among the districts of the State, in Madras Corporation the percentage of women teachers in 1965-66 was 76.0. In the other districts percentage varied from 24.8% in South Arcot to 51.9% in Madurai and 47.0 in Tirunelveli.

66. Trained teachers formed 96.5% of the total number of teachers in the State in 1960-61. The corresponding figure for 1965-66 was 96.1%. In the case of men teachers this percentage remained the same (94.9) while in the case of women it decreased from 98.9% to 97.8% during the period. Among the districts, taking all the teachers together or men and women teachers separately, the percentage of trained teachers was more than 90% in all the districts except in Salem where it was 87.6% in the case of men teachers. This shows that the teacher training facilities were quite good in the State. The detailed data are given in Statement No. XIV.

EXPENDITURE

67. The total direct expenditure on Middle schools in Tamil Nadu increased from rs. 417.16 lakhs to rs. 802.71 lakhs during the period at a cumulative annual rate of growth of 12.6%. The direct expenditure on Middle schools increased in all the districts of the State except in Madras Corporation where it decreased from rs. 63.94 lakhs to rs. 53.34 lakhs. However, the increase in the expenditure was more than 200% during the period with 1960-61 as base in Chinglepet and Coimbatore. The percentage increase was the lowest in Ramnathpuren district (38.4%).

-:30:-

68. The per capita expenditure on Middle schools at the State level increased from Rs.1.2 to Rs.2.2 during the period. In 1965-66 the per capita expenditure was Rs.3.1 in Tirunelveli; Rs.2.8 in Madras Corporation; Rs.2.7 in Madurai; Rs.2.6 in Chinglepet and Rs.2.5 in Kanya Kumari. In the remaining districts the per capita expenditure was less than Rs.2.5. The lowest per capita expenditure was in Salem (Rs.1.5).

69. The total direct expenditure on Middle schools formed 18.4% of the total direct expenditure on education in the State in 1960-61. The corresponding percentage in 1965-66 was 16.8. Among the districts the percentage expenditure on middle schools to the total direct expenditure on education during the year 1965-66 varied from a minimum of 6.3% in Madras Corporation followed by 14.2% in Nilgiris and 14.4% in Tiruchirappalli to 24.9% in Chinglepet followed by 23.9% in Tirunelveli and 22.7% in Thanjavur.

70. The cost per student in Middle schools in 1965-66 was Rs.43.1 at the State level. Among the districts, the cost per pupil varied from a maximum of Rs.51.1 in South Arcot followed by Rs.48.5 in Kanya Kumari and Rs.48.4 in Nilgiris to a minimum of Rs.33.8 in Madras Corporation and Rs.39.0 in Ramathpuram. In 8 of the 13 districts of Tamil Nadu the cost per student per annum in a Middle school was more than the State average.

71. The average pupil teacher ratio in Middle schools in 1965-66 at the State level was 31. This varied among the districts from 28 in Kanya Kumari to 35 in Madras Corporation and Coimbatore. The table below summarises the expenditure on Middle Schools. Detailed data are given in Statement No.XV.

TABEL 12 - SOME IMPORTANT STATISTICS OF MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION (1965-66)

D I S T R I C T	Expenditure per head of population 1965-66 (Rs.)	Expenditure on Middle Schools as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education 1965-66	Cost per student in Middle Schools 1965-66 (Rs.)	Pupil Teacher ratio 1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1. Coimbatore	2.6	24.9	46.4	32
2. Coimbatore	1.6	14.9	41.2	35
3. Kanya Kumari	2.5	20.1	48.5	28
4. Madras Corporation	2.8	6.3	33.8	35
5. Madurai	2.7	22.3	43.6	30
6. Nilgiris	2.0	14.2	48.4	31
7. North Arcot	1.8	14.9	42.4	32
8. Ramanathapuram	2.3	19.8	39.0	32
9. Thanjavur	2.1	22.7	43.7	32
10. Tiruchirappalli	2.1	14.4	45.7	31
11. Tirunelveli	3.1	23.9	44.2	29
12. Salem	1.5	18.0	40.4	32
13. South Arcot	2.1	19.5	51.1	29
T O T A L	2.2	16.8	43.1	31

IX - HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

INSTITUTIONS:

72. The number of high/higher secondary schools in Tamil Nadu increased from 1,257 in 1960-61 to 2,224 in 1965-66. This shows an increase of 76.9% over the number in 1960-61. This increase in the number of high/higher secondary schools during the period has been shared by all the districts. Among the districts the maximum percentage increase in the number of high/higher secondary schools during the period was in Kanya Kumari district (186.7) followed by Madurai (108.4) and South Arcot (105.1). However, in Tirunelveli and Madras Corporation the percentage increase during the period was less than 50.

73. On the average there was a high/higher secondary school for every 40 sq. miles in Tamil Nadu in 1960-61. By 1965-66 the area served by a high/higher secondary school on the average has reduced to 22.6 sq. miles. Among the districts the area served by a high/higher secondary school was the highest in Salem (32.1 sq. miles) in 1965-66 followed by Coimbatore (26.7 sq. miles). In the remaining districts, the area served by a high/higher secondary school was between 15 to 25 sq. miles in the case of 7 districts out of a total of 13 districts. In Madras Corporation, however, there was a high/higher secondary school for every 0.3 sq. miles.

74. At the State level, the average population served by a high/higher secondary school decreased from 25,799 in 1960-61 to 16,475 in 1965-66. Among the districts the average population served by a high/higher secondary school in 1965-66 varied from more than 20,000 in South Arcot to nearly 8,000 in Nilgiris.

ENROLMENT:

75. The total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools in Tamil Nadu in 1965-66 was 12,07,869. The corresponding enrolment in 1960-61 was 6,89,172.

76. The enrolment in classes IX-XI in the State increased from 2.68 lakhs (2.01 lakhs boys and 0.67 lakhs girls) in 1960-61 to 5.51 lakhs (3.86 lakhs boys and 1.65 lakhs girls) in 1965-

66. The growth rate of enrolment in these classes comes to 13.8% per annum. The corresponding growth rate among boys was 12.6% and of the girls was 16.9%. Among the districts, taking both boys and girls together, the increase in the enrolment in these classes taking 1960-61 as base, varied very much. In districts like Chinglepet, Coimbatore, Madurai, Nilgiris, North Arcot, Tiruchirappalli, Salem and South Arcot the percentage increase during the period was more than 100%. In the other districts also the increase was substantial. The lowest percentage increase in the enrolment of boys and girls during the period in the different districts also followed the similar pattern.

77. The sex ratio of enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1960-61 at the State level was 33 girls for every 100 boys. This sex ratio increased to 43 girls for every 100 boys by 1965-66. Among the districts the sex ratio in 1965-66 varied from 30 in South Arcot to 69 in Madras Corporation. The table on next page gives the district-wise picture. The detailed statistics are given in Statement No. XVII.

TABLE 13 - SEX RATIO AND RATE OF GROWTH OF HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION

D I S T R I C T 1	ENROLMENT IN 1965-66 AS A PERCENTAGE OF ENROL- MENT IN 1960-61			SEX RATIO 1965-66 5
	BOYS 2	GIRLS 3	TOTAL 4	
1. Chinglepet	275.8	315.2	284.3	32
2. Coimbatore	193.1	235.1	204.4	45
3. Kanya Kumari	144.8	177.8	157.4	76
4. Madras Corporation	142.8	181.3	156.4	69
5. Madurai	198.2	263.9	215.3	47
6. Nilgiris	185.5	247.4	201.0	44
7. North Arcot	234.3	394.3	263.2	37
8. Ramnathpuram	178.5	230.6	189.5	35
9. Thanjavur	178.9	234.9	190.7	35
10. Tirunelveli	165.2	239.0	183.9	49
11. Tiruchirappalli	202.8	264.3	215.8	35
12. Salem	226.8	341.0	249.6	37
13. South Arcot	226.3	299.4	250.6	30
T O T A L	192.2	246.5	205.8	43

78. The percentage enrolment in classes IV-XI to the population in the age-group 14-17 increased from 12.8 to 25.1 during the period at the State level. In the case of boys the enrolment ratio increased from 19.5 to 35.1 and in the case of girls from 6.3 to 15.0. Among the districts also there has been appreciable increase in the enrolment ratio of both boys and girls. In 1965-66 the enrolment ratio, taking both boys and girls together, was less than 20% in South Arcot, Ramathpuram and Salem; 20 - 25% in Coimbatore, North Arcot, Chinglepet and Tiruchirappalli; 25 - 35% in Madurai, Tirunelveli, Nilgiris and Thanjavur. In Madras Corporation and Kanya Kumari districts, however, the enrolment ratio was as high as 47.5%. In the case of boys the enrolment ratio was the lowest in Salem (28.1) followed by South Arcot (28.6), Ramathpuram (28.7) and Coimbatore (29.4) and the highest percentage of enrolment to the corresponding population was in Madras Corporation (53.5) followed by Kanya Kumari (53.4). In the case of girls, the enrolment ratio was comparatively low, the lowest being in South Arcot (8.7) followed by Ramathpuram (9.8). The highest percentage of girls in classes IX-XI to the population in the age-group 14-17 was in Kanya Kumari (41.4) followed by Madras Corporation (40.8) and Nilgiris (19.5). The district-wise details are given in Statement No. XVII.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES:

79. The details of enrolment of S.C. & S.T. students in classes IX-XI in 1965-66 are given in Statement No. XVIII. Of the total enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1965-66, 97,315 students belonged to S.C. & S.T. communities. Of this number 75,425 were boys and 21,890 were girls. The enrolment of S.C. & S.T. students in these classes in the different districts varied very much depending, to a large extent, on the percentage of the S.C. & S.T. population in these districts.

80. The percentage enrolment of S.C. & S.T. students to the total enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1965-66 was 17.6 at the State level. The percentage of S.C. & S.T. enrolment should normally depend on their population. The percentage of S.C. & S.T. population to the total population in the State was 18.8. The percentage enrolment of S.C. & S.T. boys to the total number of boys enrolled was 19.5 and the corresponding percentage for girls was 13.3. Among the districts the percentage enrolment of S.C. & S.T., taking both boys and girls together, varied very little, from 16.1% in Madras Corporation to 18.7% in Nilgiris.

81. The extent of coverage of S.C. & S.T. students in these classes was 95.6 at the State level. Among the boys this was 103.7 and among the girls 70.7. Among the districts the extent of coverage was 100 or more in 8 districts, was 75 - 100 in 3 districts and was 50 - 75 in the remaining two districts, Chinglepet and South Arcot. In districts like Kanya Kumari, Madras Corporation, Ramanathapuram and Madurai the enrolment of S.C. & S.T. students in classes IX-XI was substantially high as compared to their population. The extent of coverage of boys and girls students, separately, also follows more or less this pattern. The district-wise position of the extent of coverage of S.C. & S.T. students is given in the Table on next page:-

TAMIL NADU

CHART - VII

Percentage of Enrolment (All Students)
in Classes IX-XI to population in the
Age Group 14-17 (1965-66)

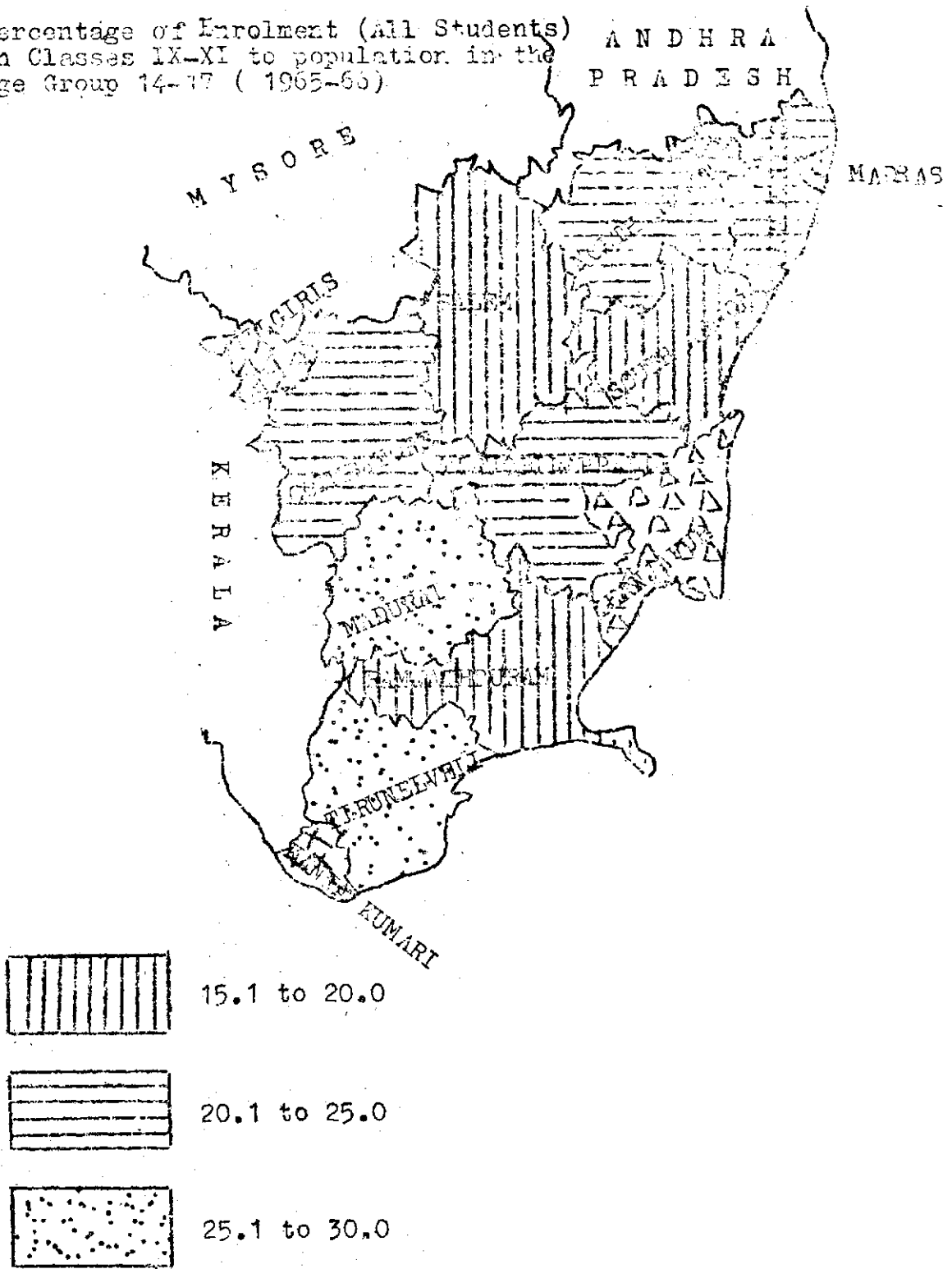


TABLE 14 - EXTENT OF COVERAGE OF SCHEDULED CASTES/TRIBES CHILDREN IN CLASSES IX-XI

D I S T R I C T	E V T E N T O F C O V E R A G E			R A N K S		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Chinglepet	67.6	45.2	62.1	13	13	13
2. Coimbatore	127.1	84.7	113.5	4	5	5
3. Kanya Kumari	471.4	274.4	383.1	1	1	1
4. Madras Corporation	152.5	97.6	128.8	2	2	2
5. Madurai	127.3	86.4	114.3	3	4	4
6. Nilgiris	91.7	70.2	84.2	9	9	9
7. North Arcot	90.7	61.1	82.9	10	11	10
8. Ramnathpuram	123.6	87.5	116.2	5	3	3
9. Thanjavur	83.8	64.6	79.7	11	10	11
10. Tirunelveli	122.6	84.7	110.8	6	5	6
11. Tiruchirappalli	107.8	77.8	100.0	8	7	8
12. Salem	113.3	77.3	103.5	7	8	7
13. South Arcot	73.3	49.4	67.5	12	12	12
T O T A L	103.7	70.7	93.6	-	-	-

TEACHERS:

82. The total number of teachers in high/higher secondary schools in Tamil Nadu has increased from 29,127 in 1960-61 to 48,574 in 1965-66. The growth rate of teachers during the period comes to 10.0% per annum. The increase in the number of teachers during the period is observed in all the districts. Taking 1960-61 as base, the number of teachers during the period has increased by more than 75% in Chinglepet, North Arcot, Thanjavur, South Arcot, Salem, Tiruchirappalli and Madurai. Even in other districts the number of teachers has increased substantially.

83. Women teachers formed 24.3% of the total number of teachers in the State in 1960-61. The composition of women teachers increased to 27.2% by 1965-66. Among the different districts, in 1965-66 the percentage of women teachers was highest in Madras Corporation (48.0) followed by Kanya Kumari (41.3) and Nilgiris (30.4). Among the other districts the percentage of women teachers was more than 25 in Coimbatore, Madurai, Thanjavur and Tirunelveli. The lowest percentage of women teachers was in South Arcot (16.7) followed by Salem (18.6) and North Arcot (20.6).

84. The percentage of trained teachers in the high/higher secondary schools in the State decreased from 92.0 to 89.6 during the period. Among the men teachers the percentage of trained teachers decreased from 91.9 to 89.7. In the various districts in 1965-66 the percentage of men teachers was more than the State average in 6 of 13 districts and was less than the State average in the other 7 districts. The percentage of trained teachers among the men was the lowest in

Chinglepet (83.5) and was the highest in Kanya Kumari (97.3). Similarly, among the women teachers the percentage of trained teachers was more than the State average only in 4 districts. The percentage of women trained teachers was the highest in Madras Corporation (96.9) and the lowest in Nilgiris (79.9). Taking all teachers in high/higher secondary schools into consideration, the percentage of trained teachers was more than the State average in 4 of the 13 districts. The percentage of trained teachers was the highest in Madras Corporation (94.8) and was the lowest in Nilgiris (84.4).

EXPENDITURE:

85. The total direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools in the State increased from Rs.620.94 lakhs to Rs.1,354.96 lakhs during the period. The increase in the expenditure has grown at a rate of 14.9% per annum at the State level. Among the districts also there has been substantial increase in the direct expenditure during the period. The increase in expenditure was the highest in Chinglepet, South Arcot, North Arcot, Salem and Coimbatore (more than 150%) and was lowest in Nilgiris (85.7%).

86. The per capita expenditure on high/higher secondary schools at the State level was Rs.1.8 in 1960-61 which increased to Rs.3.7 by 1965-66. The per capita expenditure has increased more or less to the same extent in all the districts. In 1965-66 the per capita expenditure on high/higher secondary schools was Rs.9.7 in Madras Corporation. Among the other districts the per capita expenditure was the highest in Nilgiris (Rs.5.3) followed by Kanya Kumari (Rs.4.8) and Tiruchirappalli (Rs.4.0). The direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools as a percentage to the total direct expenditure in the State increased from Rs.27.4 to 28.4 during the period.

In 1965-66 the expenditure on high/higher secondary schools formed 38.8% of the total direct expenditure in Nilgiris, 38.0% in Kanya Kumari and 33.7% in Salem. On the other hand in Madras Corporation the expenditure formed only 21.6% of the total direct expenditure.

87. The average direct expenditure per student in high/higher secondary schools in 1965-66 at the State level was Rs.112.2. Among the districts it varied from Rs.142.7 in Tirunelveli followed by Rs.141.5 in Madras Corporation to Rs.67.5 in Kanya Kumari. In 5 of the 13 districts the per pupil expenditure was less than Rs.100.

PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO:

88. The pupil-teacher ratio in high/higher secondary schools was 25 at the State level in 1965-66. This ratio varied between 21 in Thanjavur and Tirunelveli districts to 32 in Madras Corporation. The detailed information is given in statement No. XX.

89. The table below summarises the position of direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools and related information:-

TABLE 15 - SOME IMPORTANT STATISTICS OF HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL EDUCATION (1965-66)

D I S T R I C T	Expenditure on High/ Higher Secondary Schools per head of Population (1965-66)	Expenditure on High/ Higher Secondary Sch- ools as a %age to the Total Direct Exp. on Education (1965-66)	Cost per stu- dent in High/ Higher Seco- ndary Schools (1965-66)	Pupil Teacher Ratio (1965-66)
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	3.0	28.5	97.9	25
2. Coimbatore	3.0	28.4	99.1	25
3. Kanya Kumari	4.8	38.0	67.5	24
4. Madras Corporation	9.7	21.6	141.5	32
5. Madurai	3.6	28.8	118.2	25

	1	2	3	4	5
6. Nilgiris		5.3	38.8	122.3	22
7. North Arcot		3.4	28.6	113.9	25
8. Ramanathapuram		3.8	33.2	127.1	22
9. Thanjavur		2.7	29.3	94.0	21
10. Tirunelveli		3.9	29.9	142.7	21
11. Tiruchirappalli		4.0	27.2	130.8	23
12. Salem		2.7	33.7	84.5	30
13. South Arcot		3.0	28.1	126.4	27
T O T A L		3.7	28.4	112.2	25

X - TEACHER TRAINING INSTITUTIONS

90. There were in all 163 institutions of teacher training in Tamil Nadu in 1960-61 as well as in 1965-66. Of the 163 institutions in 1960-61, 32 institutions were of school level, 115 were undergraduate colleges and 16 were post-graduate colleges. The under-graduate colleges during the period increased to 145 and post-graduate colleges to 18. The increase in the undergraduate colleges as mentioned above is because of the reclassification of the institutions which was put into effect from 1964-65. In 1960-61 and 1965-66 there was at least one teacher training institution in every district. In 1965-66 there were 20 training colleges in Tirunelveli, 19 each in Madras Corporation and Madurai. On the other hand, in Nilgiris there were only 2 and in Kanya Kumari 7 such colleges. The Post-graduate colleges existed in all the districts excepting Nilgiris and South Arcot. The highest number of post-graduate colleges was in Madras Corporation and Tirunelveli (4 colleges each). The number of under-graduate colleges was the highest in Madurai (18) followed by Tirunelveli (16) and Madras Corporation (15).

ENROLMENT:

91. The enrolment in teacher training institutions including teacher training classes attached to other institutions increased from 22,756 to 25,002 during the period. Of the total enrolment 1960-61 at the State level, 10,887 were enrolled in school standard courses and 11,819 were in college standard courses. By 1965-66 the enrolment in under graduate and post-graduate courses increased to 25,002, 22,766 in under-graduate courses and 2,236 in post-graduate courses. The total enrolment in teacher training institutions including attached classes was the highest in Coimbatore (2,736) followed by Tiruchirappalli (2,630). However, in Nilgiris and Kanya Kumari the enrolment in these courses was less than 1,000.

XI - VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

92. The number of vocational and technical schools, excluding teacher training schools, decreased from 510 to 125 during the period. This decrease is mainly due to the abolition of a good number of so called 'Commerce schools' which had no prescribed course and the reclassification of some of the schools as under-graduate colleges from 1964-65. In 1965-66 vocational and technical schools existed in all the districts. In Madras Corporation there were 26 of them followed by Tirunelveli (16) and Madurai (12).

ENROLMENT:

93. The total enrolment in vocational and technical schools decreased from 43,151 to 10,78 during the period. In 1965-66 the highest enrolment in these institutions was in Madras Corporation (1,847) followed by Tirunelveli (1,193) and Madurai (1,174). However, in the districts of Chinglepet and Nilgiris the enrolment was very meagre.

94. The sex ratio of enrolment in these courses at the State level was 19 in 1960-61 which decreased to 13 by 1965-66. In the various districts the sex ratio i.e. number of girls enrolled for every 100 boys varied very much. In 1965-66, there were no girl students in Vocational and Technical education in the districts of Chinglepet, Nilgiris and Salem.

EXPENDITURE:

95. The total expenditure in vocational and technical schools excluding teacher training schools increased from Rs.57.78 lakhs to Rs.95.55 lakhs during the period. This increase in the total expenditure at the State level during the period as against the considerable decrease in the number of Vocational and Technical schools and their enrolment reflects the increase in the cost per student in these institutions. There is a lot of variation in the expenditure on these schools in the different districts depending on the number of institutions and enrolment.

96. The details of information regarding Vocational and Technical schools are given in the Statement No. XXII.

XII - HIGHER EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS:

97. The total number of institutions for higher education including Universities, deemed to be Universities and institutions of national importance, increased from 231 in 1960-61 to 345 in 1965-66. Of this total number of higher institutions in 1965-66 at the State level, 93 were Arts and Science colleges, 9 Medical colleges, 42 Engineering colleges, 163 Teacher Training colleges of under-graduate and post-graduate level, 17 other professional colleges, 17 colleges for special and other education, 3 Universities and one Board of Education. Among the districts,

there was at least one Arts and Science college in every district. There were 16 colleges in Madras Corporation and 11 each in Madurai and Tirunelveli. In other districts, the number of Arts and Science colleges was less than 10, and in Nilgiris and South Arcot there was only one such college. Medical colleges existed in 6 districts only. In Madras Corporation there were 4 medical colleges and one each in Chinglepet, Madurai, North Arcot, Thanjavur and Tirunelveli. There was at least one engineering college in every district in 1965-66 except Nilgiris where there was no such college.

98. Teacher Training colleges of post-graduate or under-graduate level existed in all the districts. There were 20 (16 under-graduate and 4 post-graduate) colleges in Tirunelveli and 19 each in Madras Corporation and Madurai. Taking all institutions of higher education, the highest number was in Madras Corporation (64), followed by Madurai (39), Coimbatore (37) and Tirunelveli (34). In the other districts the total number of such institutions was less than 30, the least being in Nilgiris (only 3).. The details are given in Statement No. XXIII.

ENROLMENT:

99. The total enrolment in the institutions of higher education in the State in 1965-66 was 1.14 lakhs. Of this total 78,109 were in Arts and Science colleges, 17,905 in Engineering colleges, 5,245 in Medical colleges and 2,181 in Teacher Training colleges. In other colleges of Professional and Special education the enrolment was about 6,000. There is large variation in the total enrolment in institutions of higher education as well as in the different types of institutions among the districts. This mainly depends on the variation in the number of institutions among the districts. The total enrolment in higher education institutions was

the highest in Madras Corporation (35,370) followed by Coimbatore (11,792) and Madurai (10,837). In Chinglepet, Kanya Kumari, Nilgiris and Salem the total enrolment varied from 765 in Nilgiris to 4,815 in Kanya Kumari. In the remaining districts the enrolment was between 5,000 to 10,000. The details are given in Statement No.XVIV.

100. Statement No.XXV gives the enrolment in higher education by stages. The total enrolment at the higher education stage in Tamil Nadu increased from 69,489 to 1,36,455 during the period. The growth rate of enrolment was 13.0% per annum. In 1965-66 of the total enrolment, 1,04,280 were boys and 32,175 were girls. Among the districts, taking 1960-61 enrolment as 100, the percentage increase during the period was the highest in Salem (276.1%), followed by Thanjavur (172.2%). In almost all the districts the enrolment in higher education stage increased considerably during the period, excepting in Chinglepet where it decreased from 4,363 to 3,767.

101. At the State level, of the total enrolment, 38,975 (28.6%) students were enrolled in pre-University/Intermediate classes; 11,397 (8.3%) in B.A. Pass or Honours courses; 22,330 (16.4%) in B.Sc. Pass or Honours courses; 2,876 (1.9%) in post-graduate classes; 25,002 (18.3%) in teacher training and 36,175 (26.5%) in other professional and special education courses. The enrolment among the districts in the different stages of education varied very much depending on the facilities available. In all the stages of education, the highest enrolment, however, was in Madras Corporation, followed by Coimbatore and Madurai.

102. The sex ratio of enrolment in the higher education stages, at the State level, was 26 girls for every 100 boys in 1960-61 which increased to 31 girls for every 100 boys by 1965-66. Table below summarises the enrolment in 1965-66 in higher education stages as a percentage of the enrolment in 1960-61, along with the sex ratio of enrolment in 1965-66 district-wise.

TABLE 16 - SEX RATIO AND RATE OF GROWTH OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT IN 1965-66 AS A PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT IN 1960-61			SEX RATIO (1965-66)
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	
1	2	3	4	5
1. Coimbatore	75.2	835.9	86.3	17
2. Coimbatore	161.1	266.9	179.5	35
3. Kanya Kumari	234.3	244.7	237.0	36
4. Madras Corporation	202.7	170.1	193.5	34
5. Madurai	170.8	178.2	172.8	39
6. Nilgiris	239.8	201.9	231.1	25
7. North Arcot	224.7	163.7	211.8	20
8. Ramnathapuram	219.5	356.5	236.7	23
9. Thanjavur	247.6	606.4	272.2	18
10. Tirunelveli	187.2	208.9	192.6	36
11. Tiruchirappalli	179.8	285.1	200.4	38
12. Salem	308.8	839.9	376.1	39
13. South Arcot	195.0	191.3	194.5	16
T O T A L	189.2	223.6	196.4	31

103. Statement No. XXV also gives the enrolment in higher education stage as a percentage of the population in the age-group 17-23 (enrolment ratio). At the State level, this enrolment ratio increased from 1.8 to 3.3 during the period. In the case of boys the increase was from 2.9 to 5.1 and in the case of girls from 0.7 to 1.5. Among the districts, in 1965-66, taking both boys and girls together, the enrolment ratio was the highest in Madras Corporation (17.5) followed by Kanya Kumari (4.5), Coimbatore (3.3) and Madurai (3.3). In Salem district the enrolment ratio was lowest (1.2) followed by Chinglepet (1.4) and North Arcot (1.7).

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES:

104. There were 9,350 students of S.C. & S.T. communities studying in higher education classes in Tamil Nadu in 1965-66. This consisted of 7,283 boys and 2,067 girls. The total number of S.C. & S.T. enrolled in the different districts varied according to their total population and also the facilities available for higher education.

105. The S.C. & S.T. students formed 6.9% of the total enrolment in higher education classes at the State level in 1965-66. In the case of boys they formed 7.0% and in the case of girls 6.4%. Among the districts taking both boys and girls together, this percentage varied from 9.7 in Coimbatore followed by 9.6 in Salem to less than 4% in Madras Corporation.

106. The extent of coverage of S.C. & S.T. students in higher education stage was 36.7 at the State level in the case of both boys and girls together. In the case of boys the extent of coverage was 37.2 and in the case of girls 34.0. Among the districts, taking all students, the extent of coverage was more than 100 in Kanya Kumari only; it was more than 50 in Coimbatore, Tirunelveli and Salem; was between 40 to 50 in Madurai, Ramnathpuram and Tiruchirappalli. In the remaining

districts the extent of coverage was less than 40, least being in South Arcot (25.0). In the case of boys and girls separately also the extent of coverage followed the same pattern.

107. The details of enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes are given in the Statement No. XXVI.

TEACHERS:

108. Statement No. XXVII gives the district-wise statistics of teachers in institutions of higher education in Tamil Nadu. The total number of teachers in these institutions was 5,905 in 1960-61 which increased to 10,264 by 1965-66.

109. Out of the total number in 1960-61, a great majority (4,623) were men. In 1965-66 also the same continues, namely (8,063) of the total number were men. The increase in the number of teachers is shared by all the districts except Chinglept where there was decrease. In 1965-66 the highest number of teachers in higher education institutions was in Madras Corporation (3,262), followed by Coimbatore (1,093) and Madurai (1,042). In all the other districts the number of teachers in these institutions was less than 1,000. In the Nilgiris district the number of teachers was only 69. At the State level, of the total number of teachers in 1965-66, 4,696 (45.8%) were in colleges for general education, 4,952 (48.2%) were in colleges for professional and other education, 616 (6.0%) in University and Research Institutions.

EXPENDITURE:

110. The total direct expenditure on institutions of higher education, at the State level, increased from Rs.426 lakhs to Rs.933 lakhs during the period. This has increased at a cumulative rate of growth of 14.9% per annum. The total direct expenditure on higher education has increased substantially in all the districts. The increase in the expenditure, taking 1960-61 as base, was the highest in Salem followed by North Arcot and Kanya Kumari districts and was the lowest in Chinglepet and South Arcot. Of the total direct expenditure in 1965-66, 29.8% was on Arts and Science colleges, 17.8% on Medical colleges, 24.3% on Engineering colleges, 6.7% on Teacher Training colleges of different levels, 3.9% on other colleges of professional and other education, 14.6% on University and 2.9% on the Board of Education. The percentage expenditure on different types of institutions of higher education varied between districts substantially.

111. The direct expenditure on higher education institutions as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education in the State, increased from 18.8 to 19.5 during the period at the State level. The percentage expenditure on higher education in 1965-66, was the highest in Madras Corporation (47.0) followed by North Arcot (24.2), Coimbatore (17.8) and Madurai (17.3). Among the other five districts namely, Kanya Kumari, Nilgiris, Tirunelveli, Tiruchirappalli and Salem, this percentage was less than 10, the least being in Salem (5.1).

112. The average direct expenditure per student per annum in 1965-66 was Rs.356.0 in Arts and Science colleges, Rs.1,264.4 in Engineering colleges; Rs.3,164.5 in Medical colleges and Rs.794.3 in Teacher Training colleges of post-graduate level. The cost per student in the different types of institutions of higher education varied substantially among the districts.

-:50:-

In the case of Arts and Science colleges the direct expenditure per student varied from Rs.219.1 in Kanya Kumari to Rs.1,233.5 in Chinglepet. Similarly, in the case of Teacher Training colleges of post-graduate level the cost per student varied from Rs.465.8 in Tiruchirappalli to Rs.2,112.3 in Thanjavur.

PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO:

113. The number of pupils per teacher in a college of general education was 17 at the State level during 1965-66. The variation in the pupil-teacher ratio was between 13 and 21, the highest being in Chinglepet (21) and the lowest in Salem (13).

STATISTICAL
STATEMENTS

TAMIL NADU

DISTRICT-WISE

1960-61 & 1965-66

STATEMENT 1 - AREA AND POPULATION 1961 AND 1966

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Area in Sq. Miles	POPULATION		
		Males	Females	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5
1. Chinglepet	3,031	11,20,591	10,75,821	21,96,412
2. Coimbatore	6,018	18,09,591	17,47,880	35,57,471
3. Kanyakumari	643	5,03,735	4,93,180	9,96,915
4. Madras Corporation	49	9,09,701	8,19,440	17,29,141
5. Madurai	4,910	16,07,229	16,03,998	32,11,227
6. Nilgiris	984	2,13,833	1,95,475	4,09,308
7. North Arcot	4,942	15,81,826	15,64,500	31,46,326
8. Ramanathapuram	4,849	11,75,769	12,46,019	24,21,788
9. Thanjavur	3,740	16,10,241	16,35,686	32,45,927
10. Tirunelveli	4,419	13,30,220	14,00,059	27,30,279
11. Tiruchirappalli	5,514	15,88,429	16,01,649	31,90,078
12. Salem	7,028	19,23,885	18,80,223	38,04,108
13. South Arcot	4,204	15,35,928	15,12,045	30,47,973
TOTAL	50,331	1,69,10,978	1,67,75,975	3,36,86,953

STATEMENT 1 - AREA AND POPULATION 1961 AND 1966 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	P O P U L A T I O N			Population Density per sq. mile	
	Males	Females	TOTAL	1961	1966
				9	10
1	6	7	8	9	10
1. Chinglepet	12,24,800	11,64,400	23,89,200	725	788
2. Coimbatore	19,77,800	18,91,700	38,69,500	591	643
3. Kanya Kumari	5,50,500	5,33,800	10,84,300	1,550	1,686
4. Madras Corporation	9,94,300	8,86,900	18,81,200	35,289	38,392
5. Madurai	17,56,600	17,36,000	34,92,600	654	711
6. Nilgiris	2,33,700	2,11,600	4,45,300	416	453
7. North Arcot	17,28,800	16,93,400	34,22,200	637	692
8. Ramnathapuram	12,85,000	13,48,600	26,33,600	499	543
9. Thanjavur	17,60,000	17,70,300	35,30,300	868	944
10. Tirunelveli	14,53,900	15,15,300	29,69,200	618	672
11. Tiruchirappalli	17,36,100	17,33,500	34,69,600	579	629
12. Salem	21,02,800	20,35,000	41,37,800	541	589
13. South Arcot	16,78,700	16,36,500	33,15,200	725	789
T O T A L	1,84,83,000	1,81,57,000	3,66,40,000	669	728

*Ranks for 1966 remain the same, since the district-wise population figures for the year 1966 have been worked out at a uniform rate of increase.

STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUPS 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 & 17-23 (1961 & 1966)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP 6-11					
	1961			1966		
	Males 2	Females 3	TOTAL 4	Males 5	Females 6	TOTAL 7
1. Chinglepet	1,29,800	1,24,600	2,54,400	1,47,600	1,39,800	1,87,400
2. Coimbatore	2,09,600	2,02,400	4,12,000	2,38,300	2,27,100	4,65,400
3. Kanya Kumari	58,300	57,100	1,15,400	66,300	64,100	1,30,400
4. Madras Corporation	1,05,300	94,900	2,00,200	1,19,700	1,06,500	2,26,200
5. Madurai	1,86,200	1,85,700	3,71,900	2,11,700	2,08,300	4,20,000
6. Nilgiris	24,800	22,600	47,400	28,300	25,400	53,700
7. North Arcot	1,83,200	1,81,100	3,64,300	2,08,300	2,03,200	4,11,500
8. Ramnathpuram	1,83,900	1,85,400	3,69,300	2,09,100	2,08,100	4,17,200
9. Thanjavur	1,36,100	1,44,200	2,80,300	1,54,800	1,61,800	3,16,600
10. Tirunelveli	1,54,000	1,62,000	3,16,000	1,75,100	1,81,800	3,56,900
11. Tiruchirappalli	1,86,500	1,89,400	3,75,900	2,12,100	2,12,500	4,24,600
12. Salem	2,22,900	2,17,700	4,40,600	2,53,500	2,44,200	4,97,700
13. South Arcot	1,77,900	1,75,100	3,53,000	2,02,300	1,96,500	3,98,800
T O T A L	19,58,500	19,42,200	39,00,700	22,27,100	21,79,300	44,06,400

STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUP 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 AND 17-23 (1961 & 1966) -- (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP 11-14					
	1961			1966		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
8	9	10	11	12	13	
1. Chinglepet	71,800	70,700	1,42,500	77,800	74,100	1,51,900
2. Coimbatore	1,15,900	1,14,600	2,30,500	1,25,600	1,20,100	2,45,700
3. Kanya Kumari	32,300	32,400	64,700	35,000	34,000	69,000
4. Madras Corporation	58,300	53,700	1,12,000	63,200	56,300	1,19,500
5. Madurai	1,03,000	1,05,200	2,08,200	1,11,700	1,10,300	2,22,000
6. Nilgiris	13,700	12,800	26,500	14,800	13,400	28,200
7. North Arcot	1,01,200	1,02,600	2,03,800	1,09,700	1,07,500	2,17,200
8. Ramathpuram	1,01,800	1,05,100	2,06,900	1,10,400	1,10,100	2,20,500
9. Thanjavur	75,300	81,700	1,57,000	81,600	85,600	1,67,200
10. Tirunelveli	85,200	91,800	1,77,000	92,400	96,200	1,88,600
11. Tiruchirappalli	1,03,200	1,07,300	2,10,500	1,11,900	1,12,500	2,24,400
12. Salem	1,23,300	1,23,400	2,46,700	1,33,600	1,29,300	2,62,900
13. South Arcot	98,400	99,200	1,97,600	1,06,700	1,04,000	2,10,700
T. D. T. A. L.	10,83,400	11,00,500	21,83,900	11,74,400	11,53,400	23,27,800

STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUPS 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 AND 17-23 - 1961 & 1966 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP 14-17					
	1961			1966		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Chinglepet	68,200	68,000	1,36,200	72,900	70,400	1,43,300
2. Coimbatore	1,10,100	1,10,600	2,20,700	1,17,700	1,14,600	2,32,300
3. Kanya Kumari	30,700	31,200	61,900	32,800	32,300	65,100
4. Madras Corporation	55,300	51,900	1,07,200	59,200	53,800	1,13,000
5. Madurai	97,800	1,01,500	1,99,300	1,04,600	1,05,200	2,09,800
6. Nilgiris	13,000	12,400	25,400	13,900	12,800	26,700
7. North Arcot	96,200	99,000	1,95,200	1,02,800	1,02,600	2,05,400
8. Ramnathpura	96,600	1,01,400	1,98,000	1,03,300	1,05,100	2,08,400
9. Thanjavur	71,500	78,800	1,50,300	76,500	81,600	1,58,100
10. Tiruvelveli	80,900	88,500	1,69,400	86,500	91,700	1,78,200
11. Tiruchirappalli	98,000	1,03,500	2,01,500	1,04,800	1,07,200	2,12,000
12. Salem	1,17,000	1,19,000	2,36,000	1,25,100	1,23,300	2,48,400
13. South Arcot	93,500	95,700	1,89,200	1,00,000	99,200	1,99,200
TOTAL	10,28,800	10,61,500	20,90,300	11,00,100	10,99,800	21,99,900
		10,61,500				

STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUPS 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 AND 17-23 - 1961 & 1966 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP 17-23					
	1961			1966		
	Males 20	Females 21	TOTAL 22	Males 23	Females 24	TOTAL 25
1. Chinglepet	1,26,400	1,27,200	2,53,600	1,34,300	1,33,400	2,67,700
2. Coimbatore	2,04,200	2,06,600	4,10,800	2,17,000	2,16,700	4,33,700
3. Kanya Kumari	56,800	58,300	1,15,100	60,400	61,200	1,21,600
4. Madras Corporation	1,02,600	96,900	1,99,500	1,09,000	1,01,600	2,10,600
5. Madurai	1,81,300	1,89,600	3,70,900	1,92,700	1,98,900	3,91,600
6. Nilgiris	24,200	23,100	47,300	25,700	24,200	49,900
7. North Arcot	1,78,500	1,84,900	3,63,400	1,89,800	1,94,000	3,83,800
8. Ramanathpuram	1,79,200	1,89,300	3,68,500	1,90,400	1,98,600	3,89,000
9. Thanjavur	1,32,600	1,47,300	2,79,900	1,40,900	1,54,500	2,95,400
10. Tirunelveli	1,50,100	1,65,500	3,15,600	1,59,500	1,73,600	3,33,100
11. Tiruchirappalli	1,81,600	1,93,400	3,75,000	1,93,000	2,02,900	3,95,900
12. Salem	2,17,100	2,22,400	4,39,500	2,30,700	2,33,300	4,64,000
13. South Arcot	1,73,200	1,78,800	3,52,000	1,84,100	1,87,600	3,71,700
T O T A L	19,07,800	19,83,300	38,91,100	20,27,500	20,80,500	41,08,000

STATEMENT III - GENERAL LITERACY RATES - 1961

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Number of Literates per 100 Population			RANKS		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Chinglepet.	402	151	279	11	10	10
2. Coimbatore	433	167	302	9	8	8
3. Kanya Kumari	562	407	486	2	2	2
4. Madras Corporation	696	482	595	1	1	1
5. Madurai	481	186	334	7	6	6
6. Nilgiris	483	219	357	5	4	4
7. North Arcot	371	122	247	12	12	12
8. Ramanathapuram	483	168	321	5	7	7
9. Thanjavur	487	187	335	4	5	5
10. Tirunelveli	500	235	364	3	3	3
11. Tiruchirappalli	447	153	299	8	9	9
12. Salem	296	100	199	13	13	13
13. South Arcot.	406	127	267	10	11	11
TOTAL	445	182	314	-	-	-

STATEMENT IV - GENERAL SUMMARY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS & PUPILS - 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TOTAL INSTITUTIONS				TOTAL ENROLMENT		
	NUMBER		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANK	Boys	Girls	TOTAL
	1960-61	1965-66					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Chinglepet	2,023	2,436	120.4	2	1,75,537	88,997	2,64,534
2. Coimbatore	2,789	3,236	116.0	4	2,56,703	1,33,472	3,90,175
3. Kanya Kumari	574	607	105.7	10	1,13,359	91,538	2,04,897
4. Madras Corporation	857	818	95.4	13	1,92,269	1,37,340	3,29,609
5. Madurai	2,827	3,095	109.5	9	2,88,174	1,66,420	4,54,594
6. Nilgiris	407	458	112.5	6	36,671	22,730	59,401
7. North Arcot	2,926	3,234	110.5	7	2,53,716	1,24,809	3,78,525
8. Ramnathpuram	2,663	3,090	116.0	4	2,24,252	1,25,396	3,49,648
9. Thanjavur	3,197	3,303	103.3	11	2,80,925	1,51,039	4,31,964
10. Tirunelveli	3,190	3,236	101.4	12	2,76,761	1,79,036	4,55,797
11. Tiruchirappalli	3,002	3,491	116.3	3	2,55,122	1,25,322	3,80,444
12. Salem	2,979	3,617	121.4	1	2,54,234	1,18,229	3,72,463
13. South Arcot	2,859	3,159	110.5	7	2,41,096	1,14,790	3,55,886
TOTAL	30,293	33,780	111.5	-	28,48,819*	15,79,118*	44,27,937

*Excludes 24,186 (12,557 boys and 11,619 girls) students of Fine Arts schools. Break-up of which is not available.

STATEMENT IV-A - GENERAL SUMMARY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS & PUPILS - 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TOTAL ENROLMENT			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)			R A N K S		
	Boys	Girls	TOTAL	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Chinglepet	2,51,735	1,46,658	3,98,393	143.4	164.8	150.6	4	3	3
2. Coimbatore	3,95,990	2,48,253	6,44,243	154.3	186.0	165.1	3	1	2
3. Kanya Kumari	1,36,112	1,13,473	2,49,585	120.1	124.0	121.8	13	13	13
4. Madras Corporation	2,47,177	1,97,904	4,44,081	128.6	144.1	134.7	9	10	9
5. Madurai	3,65,539	2,38,206	6,03,745	126.8	143.1	132.8	11	11	11
6. Nilgiris	48,925	35,551	84,476	133.4	156.4	142.2	7	6	6
7. North Arcot	5,54,430	2,02,860	5,57,290	218.5	162.5	147.3	1	4	4
8. Ramnathpuram	3,02,310	1,91,636	4,93,946	134.8	152.8	141.3	5	7	7
9. Thanjavur	3,59,317	2,20,677	5,79,994	127.9	145.8	134.3	10	9	10
10. Tirunelveli	3,35,161	2,37,361	5,72,522	121.1	132.6	125.6	12	12	12
11. Tiruchirappalli	3,41,589	2,01,602	5,43,191	133.9	160.9	142.8	6	5	5
12. Salem	4,18,349	2,16,774	6,35,123	164.6	183.4	170.5	2	2	1
13. South Arcot.	3,15,224	1,72,919	4,88,143	130.7	150.6	137.2	8	8	8
T O T A L	38,71,858	24,22,874	62,94,732	135.9	153.4	142.2	-	-	-

STATEMENT IV-A - GENERAL SUMMARY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND PUPILS, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)								
NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Number of Girls per 100 Boys		RANKS		Percentage of Total Enrolment to Total Population		RANKS	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Chinglepet	50.7	58.3	9	10	12.0	16.7	8	
2. Coimbatore	52.0	62.7	8	7	11.0	16.6	12	
3. Kanya Kumari	80.8	83.4	1	1	20.6	23.0	1	
4. Madras Corporation	71.4	80.1	2	2	19.1	23.6	2	
5. Madurai	57.7	65.2	5	5	14.2	17.3	6	
6. Nilgiris	62.0	72.7	4	3	14.5	19.0	4	
7. North Arcot	49.2	36.6	10	13	12.0	16.3	8	
8. Ramathpuram	55.9	63.4	6	6	14.4	18.8	5	
9. Thanjavur	53.8	61.4	7	8	13.3	16.4	7	
10. Tirunelveli	64.7	70.8	3	4	16.7	19.3	3	
11. Tiruchirappalli	49.1	59.0	11	9	11.9	15.7	10	
12. Salem	46.5	51.8	13	12	9.8	15.3	13	
13. South Arcot	47.6	54.9	12	11	11.7	14.7	11	
TOTAL	55.4	62.6			13.2	17.2		

STATEMENT IV-B - GENERAL SUMMARY OF TEACHERS AND EXPENDITURE, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	T O T A L			T E A C H E R S		
	1960-61			1965-66		
	Men	Women	TOTAL	Men	Women	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Chinglepet	6,136	2,552	8,688	8,324	4,620	12,944
2. Coimbatore	8,342	4,025	12,367	12,785	6,614	19,399
3. Kanya Kumari	3,576	2,467	6,043	4,853	3,926	8,779
4. Madras Corporation	6,461	6,944	13,405	6,511	8,382	14,893
5. Madurai	9,259	5,842	15,101	12,163	8,521	20,684
6. Nilgiris	1,228	781	2,009	1,859	1,063	2,922
7. North Arcot	9,820	2,943	12,763	13,775	4,816	18,591
8. Ramnathpuram	8,356	3,646	12,002	10,910	5,533	16,443
9. Thanjavur	10,878	2,943	13,821	14,735	4,834	19,569
10. Tirunelveli	10,947	6,413	17,360	12,356	8,185	20,541
11. Tiruchirappalli	9,276	3,484	12,760	13,914	5,519	19,433
12. Salem	8,104	2,819	10,923	13,534	5,521	19,055
13. South Arcot	9,140	1,994	11,134	12,389	3,308	15,697
T O T A L	1,01,523	46,853	1,48,376	1,38,108	70,842	2,08,950

STATEMENT IV-B - GENERAL SUMMARY OF TEACHERS AND EXPENDITURE, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	T O T A L T E A C H E R S							
	Number of Teachers per 100 Population		R A N K S		%age of Women Teachers to Total Teachers		R A N K S	
	1960-	1965-	1960-	1965-	1960-	1965-	1960-	1965-
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Chinglepet	4.0	5.4	8	9	29.0	35.7	7	
2. Coimbatore	3.5	5.0	12	11	32.5	34.1	5	
3. Kanya Kumari	6.1	8.1	3	1	40.8	44.7	2	
4. Madras Corporation	7.8	7.9	1	2	51.8	56.3	1	
5. Madurai	4.7	5.9	6	6	25.8	41.2	9	
6. Nilgiris	4.9	6.6	5	4	38.9	36.4	3	
7. North Arcot	4.0	5.4	8	9	23.1	25.9	11	1
8. Ramathapuram	5.0	6.2	4	5	30.4	33.6	6	
9. Thanjavur	4.3	5.5	7	8	21.3	24.7	12	1
10. Tirunelveli	6.3	6.9	2	3	36.9	39.8	4	
11. Tiruchirappalli	4.0	5.6	8	7	27.3	28.4	8	1
12. Salem	2.9	4.6	13	13	25.8	29.0	9	
13. South Arcot	3.7	4.7	11	12	17.9	21.1	13	1
T O T A L	4.4	5.7	-	-	31.6	33.9	-	-

STATEMENT IV-B - GENERAL SUMMARY OF TEACHERS AND EXPENDITURE (1960-61 & 1965-66) - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANK	Expenditure per Head of Population		RANKS		Percentage distribution of the Expenditure by sources (1965-66)			
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	Govt. Funds	L.B. Funds	Fees	Other sources
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1. Coimbatore	1,12,82,868	2,50,97,621	222.4	5	5.1	10.5	11	11	62.4	28.9	6.0	2.7
2. Coimbatore	1,99,58,682	4,10,54,309	205.7	6	5.6	10.6	8	10	43.5	43.0	6.5	7.0
3. Kanya Kumari	71,21,587	1,37,40,435	192.9	8	7.1	12.7	4	5	93.0	-	4.2	2.8
4. Madras Corp.	4,60,54,177	8,44,79,107	183.4	12	26.6	44.9	1	1	49.2	22.6	18.2	10.0
5. Madurai	2,22,31,110	4,31,34,201	194.0	7	6.9	12.4	5	6	66.0	22.2	5.2	6.6
6. Nilgiris	33,31,317	61,31,651	184.1	11	8.1	13.8	2	3	44.3	48.9	2.7	4.1
7. North Arcot	1,62,64,020	4,08,49,507	251.2	3	5.2	11.9	10	7	56.0	21.1	5.8	17.1
8. Ramnathpuram	1,63,97,156	3,03,99,062	185.4	10	6.8	11.5	6	8	59.4	27.9	6.2	6.5
9. Thanjavur	1,71,30,052	3,28,88,084	192.0	9	5.3	9.3	9	12	64.3	28.3	4.0	3.4
10. Tirunelveli	2,20,49,762	3,90,78,441	177.2	13	8.1	13.2	2	4	61.0	29.0	4.4	5.6
11. Tiruchirappalli	1,84,69,703	5,15,56,488	279.1	2	5.8	14.9	7	2	34.9	58.0	4.3	2.8
12. Salem	1,18,88,922	3,35,23,305	282.0	1	3.1	8.1	13	13	56.9	39.7	1.8	1.6
13. South Arcot	1,47,78,128	3,55,94,226	240.8	4	4.8	10.7	12	9	74.6	14.5	5.1	5.8
TOTAL	22,69,57,484	47,75,26,437	210.4	-	5.7	13.0	-	-	56.2	29.9	7.2	6.7

Statement-V: Statistics of Pre-Primary Education - 1950-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Pre-Pry. Schools		Enrolment in Pre-Primary Classes*						Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools					
	1950-61	1965-66	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>														
Chinglepet	1	3	20	10	30	116	80	196	-	1	1	-	6	6
Coimbatore	2	2	79	65	144	115	231	346	-	4	4	-	6	6
Kanya Kumari	3	2	88	180	168	50	50	100	-	6	6	-	2	2
Madras Corporation	10	15	1,131	1,178	2,309	1,104	1,060	2,164	3	60	63	3	67	70
Madurai	3	5	135	97	232	394	230	624	1	10	11	-	13	13
Nilgiris	2	2	50	48	98	37	40	77	1	3	4	-	3	3
North Arcot	-	1	-	-	-	49	21	40	-	-	-	-	1	1
Ramnathapuram	1	7	25	17	42	221	126	347	-	2	2	-	11	11
Thanjavur	1	2	73	67	140	77	112	189	-	3	3	-	7	7
Tirunelveli	2	2	23	28	51	60	89	149	-	2	2	-	6	6
Tiruchirapalli	2	1	47	43	90	41	36	77	-	3	3	-	4	4
Salem	-	2	-	-	-	66	17	83	-	-	-	-	3	3
South Arcot	1	1	33	37	70	32	27	59	-	2	2	-	2	2
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	28	45	1,704	1,670	3,374	2,332	2,119	4,451	5	96	101	3	131	134

*Including enrolment in Pre-Primary/Nursing Classes attached to other schools.

Statement: V-Statistics of Pre-Primary Education - 1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of Trained Teachers						Direct Expenditure on Pre-Primary Schools		Enrolment in Pre-Pry. Schools (1965-66)	Teacher-Pupil Ratio (1965-66)	Cost per Pupil (1965-66)
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61	1965-66			
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	(Rs.)	(Rs.)			
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
TAMIL NADU							(Rs.)	(Rs.)			(Rs.)
1. Chinglepet	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	1,234	7,807	196	33	39.8
2. Coimbatore	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	9,895	33,709	346	58	97.4
3. Kanya Kumari	-	66.7	66.7	-	100.0	100.0	3,622	1,167	100	50	11.7
4. Madras Corporation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,33,307	1,51,680	1,290	18	117.6
5. Madurai	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	23,230	52,986	624	48	84.9
6. Nilgiris	100.0	66.7	75.0	-	100.0	100.0	10,940	12,065	77	26	156.7
7. North Arcot	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	3,420	40	40	85.5
8. Ramnathpuram	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	7,174	48,638	347	32	140.2
9. Thanjavur	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	4,726	10,670	189	27	56.5
10. Tirunelveli	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	3,256	18,275	149	25	122.7
11. Tiruchirapalli	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	9,239	4,999	77	19	64.9
12. Salem	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	8,639	83	28	104.1
13. South Arcot	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	2,740	11,401	59	30	193.2
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)											
	100.0	96.9	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,09,363	3,65,456	3,577	27	102.2

Statement VI- Statistics of Primary Schools, 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Primary Schools		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)	RANK	Area Served by a Primary School		RANKS		Population served by a Primary Schools		RANK	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TAMIL NADU												
1.Chinglepet	1,571	1,744	111.0	3	1.9	1.7	8	11	1,398	1,370	7	9
2.Coimbatore	2,251	2,425	107.7	4	2.7	2.5	3	2	1,580	1,595	3	3
3.Kanya Kumari	434	356	82.0	13	1.5	1.8	11	9	2,297	3,046	2	2
4.Madras Corporation	356	299	84.0	12	0.1	0.2	13	13	4,857	6,292	1	1
5.Madurai	2,125	2,207	103.9	6	2.3	2.2	4	4	1,511	1,583	4	4
6.Nilgiris	285	330	115.8	1	3.5	3.0	1	1	1,436	1,349	6	11
7.North Arcot	2,405	2,461	102.3	8	2.1	2.0	7	7	1,308	1,391	10	8
8.Ramnathpuram	2,129	2,281	107.1	5	2.3	2.1	4	5	1,138	1,155	13	13
9.Thanjavur	2,464	2,478	100.6	10	1.5	1.5	11	12	1,317	1,425	9	6
10.Tirunelveli	2,373	2,282	96.2	11	1.9	1.9	8	8	1,151	1,301	12	12
11.Tiruchirappalli	2,479	2,570	103.7	7	2.2	2.1	6	5	1,287	1,350	11	10
12.Salem	2,526	2,854	113.0	2	2.8	2.5	2	2	1,506	1,450	5	5
13.South Arcot.	2,313	2,354	101.8	9	1.8	1.8	10	9	1,318	1,408	8	7
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)												
	23,711	24,641	103.9	-	2.1	2.0	-	-	1,421	1,467	-	-

Statement VII: Statistics of Enrolment in Classes I-V, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Enrolment in Classes I-V						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			R A N K S		
	1960-61			1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total	B.	G.	T.
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TAMIL NADU												
Chinglepet	1,28,885	75,070	2,03,955	1,72,281	1,17,465	2,89,746	133.7	156.5	142.1	3	4	4
Coimbatore	1,83,514	1,05,294	2,88,608	2,85,932	1,94,224	4,80,156	156.0	184.5	166.4	1	1	1
Kanya Kumari	78,062	68,757	1,46,819	86,786	76,122	1,62,908	111.2	110.7	111.0	13	13	13
Madras Corporation	1,10,170	95,024	2,05,194	1,31,388	1,24,428	2,55,816	119.3	130.9	124.7	11	11	11
Madurai	2,09,238	1,33,405	3,42,643	2,52,226	1,83,380	4,35,606	120.5	137.5	127.1	10	10	10
Nilgiris	25,680	18,111	43,791	32,155	26,107	58,262	125.2	144.1	133.0	6	7	7
North Arcot	1,86,015	1,03,319	2,89,334	2,47,765	1,64,141	4,11,906	133.2	158.9	142.4	4	3	3
Ramanathapuram	165,188	1,04,931	2,70,119	2,07,003	1,55,161	3,62,164	125.3	147.9	134.1	5	6	6
Thanjavur	2,00,752	1,26,214	3,26,966	2,46,451	1,77,004	4,23,455	122.8	140.2	129.5	8	8	8
Tirunelveli	2,00,859	1,48,192	3,49,051	2,31,409	1,86,488	4,17,897	115.2	125.8	119.7	12	12	12
Tiruchirapalli	1,83,321	1,01,405	2,84,726	2,28,989	1,56,035	3,85,024	124.9	153.9	135.2	7	5	5
Salem	1,95,019	99,272	2,94,291	2,89,847	1,72,347	4,62,194	148.6	173.6	157.1	2	2	2
South Arcot	1,86,633	1,01,259	2,87,892	2,25,068	1,41,088	3,66,156	120.6	139.3	127.2	9	9	9
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	20,53,136	12,80,253	33,33,389	26,37,300	18,74,050	45,11,350	128.5	146.4	135.3	-	-	-

* Includes 14,342 (7,182 Boys and 7,160 Girls) students of Government Indian Schools.

Statement VII: Statistics of Enrolment in Classes I-V, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes I-V to Population in the age group 6-11						RANKS					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
TAMIL NADU												
1. Coimbatore	99.3	60.2	80.2	116.7	84.0	100.8	9	7	8	7	8	8
2. Coimbatore	87.5	52.0	70.1	120.0	85.5	103.2	12	12	12	4	7	7
3. Kanya Kumari	133.9	120.4	127.2	130.9	118.8	124.9	2	1	1	3	1	2
4. Madras Corporation	104.6	100.1	102.5	109.8	116.8	113.1	6	2	4	11	2	4
5. Madurai	112.4	71.8	92.1	119.1	88.0	103.7	4	6	6	5	6	6
6. Nilgiris	103.5	80.1	92.4	113.6	102.8	108.5	7	5	5	9	4	5
7. North Arcot	101.5	57.1	79.4	118.9	80.8	100.1	8	9	9	6	9	9
8. Ramnathpuram	89.8	56.6	73.1	99.0	74.6	86.8	11	10	11	13	10	13
9. Thanjavur	147.5	87.5	116.6	159.2	109.4	13.8	1	4	2	1	3	1
10. Tirunelveli	130.4	91.5	110.5	132.2	102.6	117.1	3	3	3	2	5	3
11. Tiruchirappalli	98.3	53.5	75.7	108.0	73.5	90.7	10	11	10	12	11	12
12. Salem	87.5	45.6	66.8	114.3	70.6	92.9	12	13	13	8	13	10
13. South Arcot	104.9	57.8	81.6	111.3	71.8	91.8	5	8	7	10	12	11
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	104.8	65.9	85.5	118.4	86.0	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement - VIII: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in Classes I-V (1965-66)

Name of the District	%age of S.C. & S.T. population to total population (1960-61)			Enrolment of S.C./S.T. children in Classes I-V			% of S.C./S.T. students to total Enrolment in Classes I-V			Extent of Coverage			Ranking W.r.t. Extent of Coverage		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	B.	G.	T.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1. Chinglepet	29.3	29.2	29.3	26,850	18,590	45,440	15.6	15.8	15.7	53.2	54.1	53.6	12	12	12
2. Coimbatore	15.5	15.7	15.6	44,687	30,829	75,516	15.6	15.9	15.7	100.6	101.3	100.6	4	5	6
3. Kanya Kumari	4.2	4.3	4.2	13,593	12,083	25,676	15.7	15.9	15.7	373.8	369.8	373.8	1	1	1
4. Madras Corporation	12.2	12.7	12.5	8,097	7,751	15,848	6.2	6.2	6.2	50.8	48.8	49.6	13	13	13
5. Madurai	15.4	15.4	15.4	39,415	29,108	68,523	15.6	15.9	15.7	101.3	103.2	101.9	3	4	4
6. Nilgiris	21.7	22.8	22.2	17,518	5,104	22,622	54.5	19.6	38.8	251.2	86.0	174.8	2	8	2
7. North Arcot	21.6	21.6	21.6	39,710	26,054	65,764	16.0	15.9	16.0	74.1	73.6	74.1	9	9	9
8. Ramnathpuram	15.7	15.2	15.4	32,349	24,629	56,978	15.6	15.9	15.7	99.4	104.6	101.9	5	5	4
9. Thanjavur	23.4	22.9	23.1	38,513	28,096	66,609	15.6	15.9	15.7	66.7	69.4	68.0	10	10	10
0. Tirunelveli	15.9	15.7	15.8	36,157	29,601	65,758	15.6	15.9	15.7	98.1	101.3	99.4	6	5	7
1. Tiruchirapalli	18.0	18.0	18.0	55,764	24,777	60,541	15.6	15.9	15.7	86.7	88.3	87.2	8	7	8
2. Salem	17.3	17.2	17.3	45,292	37,357	82,649	15.6	21.7	17.9	90.2	126.2	103.5	7	2	3
3. South Arcot	26.6	26.9	26.8	35,171	22,394	57,565	15.6	15.9	15.7	58.6	59.1	58.6	11	11	11
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	18.8	18.8	18.8	4,13,116	2,96,373	7,09,489	15.7	15.8	15.7	83.5	84.0	83.5	-	-	-

Statement IX: Statistics of Teachers in Primary Schools, 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Teachers in Primary Schools						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANKS	
	1960-61			1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total	B.	G.
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TAMIL NADU											
1. Coimbatore	3,073	1,369	4,442	3,596	1,833	5,429	117.0	133.9	122.2	7	5
2. Coimbatore	4,297	2,233	6,530	5,705	3,349	9,054	132.8	150.0	138.7	3	2
3. Kanya Kumari	1,558	1,516	3,074	1,487	1,561	3,048	95.4	100.0	99.2	11	12
4. Madras Corporation	876	1,980	2,856	744	2,089	2,833	84.9	105.5	99.2	13	11
5. Madurai	4,190	2,753	6,943	4,744	3,276	8,020	113.2	119.0	115.5	8	10
6. Nilgiris	558	395	953	826	521	1,347	148.0	131.9	141.3	1	6
7. North Arcot	5,651	1,763	7,414	6,803	2,458	9,261	120.4	139.4	124.9	5	4
8. Ramnathpore	4,263	1,888	6,151	4,566	2,467	7,033	107.1	130.7	114.3	10	7
9. Thanjavur	5,711	1,478	7,189	6,725	1,813	8,538	117.8	122.7	118.8	6	9
10. Tirunelveli	5,460	3,602	9,142	4,929	3,472	8,401	90.3	94.3	91.9	12	13
11. Tiruchirappalli	5,098	1,842	6,940	6,264	2,283	8,547	122.9	123.9	123.2	4	8
12. Salem	4,536	1,631	6,167	6,634	2,769	9,403	146.3	169.8	152.5	2	1
13. South Arcot	5,276	1,091	6,367	5,734	1,525	7,259	108.7	139.8	114.0	9	3
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)											
	50,547	23,621	74,168	58,757	29,416	88,173	116.2	124.5	118.9	-	-

Statement IX: Statistics of Teachers in Primary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of Women Teachers to total Teachers.		R A N K S		Percentage of Trained Teachers						R A N K S					
	1960-61	1965-66	60-61	65-66	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
					Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
TAMIL NADU																
1. Chingleput	30.8	33.8	7	8	91.1	96.7	92.8	96.8	97.5	97.0	11	11	11	10	11	10
2. Coimbatore	34.2	37.0	6	6	96.2	98.6	97.0	92.7	96.2	94.0	7	9	6	12	12	12
3. Kanya Kumari	49.3	51.2	2	2	97.2	95.1	96.2	99.9	99.6	99.7	6	13	7	6	6	6
4. Madras Corporation	69.3	73.7	1	1	97.7	98.8	98.4	98.0	99.1	98.8	5	7	5	9	7	8
5. Madurai	39.7	40.8	5	4	98.7	99.9	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	2	4	1	1	1
6. Nilgiris	41.4	38.7	3	5	100.0	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	1	6	2	1	5	5
7. North Arcot	23.8	26.5	11	11	95.2	99.4	96.2	96.1	97.7	96.6	8	4	7	11	10	11
8. Ramnathpuram	30.7	35.1	8	7	94.7	99.4	96.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	4	7	1	1	1
9. Thanjavur	20.6	21.2	12	12	99.5	99.7	99.5	98.5	99.0	98.6	3	3	3	8	8	9
10. Tirunelveli	40.3	41.3	4	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1	1	1	1	1	1
11. Tiruchirappalli	26.5	26.7	9	10	94.4	98.7	95.6	99.4	98.2	99.1	10	8	10	7	9	7
12. Salem	26.4	29.4	10	9	83.1	96.3	86.6	88.4	93.8	90.0	13	12	13	13	13	13
13. South Arcot	17.1	21.0	13	13	88.8	97.3	90.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	10	12	1	1	1
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)																
	31.8	33.4	-	-	94.6	98.6	95.9	97.1	98.3	97.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement X: Expenditure on Primary Schools, 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Primary Schools		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61= 100)	RANKS	Expenditure per head of population		RANKS	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>								
1.Chinglepet	36,33,862	71,20,195	195.9	5	1.7	3.0	12	13
2.Coimbatore	69,81,711	1,31,50,574	188.4	6	2.0	3.4	9	10
3.Kanya Kumari	28,68,945	41,36,086	144.2	13	2.9	3.8	3	5
4.Madras Corporation	44,03,879	1,89,44,710	430.1	1	2.5	10.1	4	1
5. Madurai	69,35,599	1,23,35,634	177.9	7	2.2	3.5	8	9
6. Nilgiris	13,81,391	21,51,216	155.7	12	3.4	4.8	1	3
7.North Arcot	73,25,330	1,25,31,831	171.1	10	2.3	3.7	6	7
8.Ramnathpuram	56,74,868	97,72,831	172.2	9	2.3	3.7	6	7
9.Thanjavur	63,77,411	1,10,78,895	173.7	8	2.0	3.1	9	12
10.Tirunelveli	84,87,221	1,32,65,430	155.3	11	3.1	4.5	2	4
11.Tirunhirappalli	78,50,326	2,39,44,057	305.0	2	2.5	6.9	4	2
12.Salem	50,36,181	1,41,43,472	280.8	3	1.3	3.4	13	10
13.South Arcot	58,45,778	1,26,66,459	216.7	4	1.9	3.8	11	5
<u>TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)</u>								
	7,28,02,522	15,52,41,390	213.2	-	2.2	4.2	-	-

Statement X: Expenditure on Primary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the Districts	R A N K S		Enrolment in Primary Schools (1965-66)	Cost per Student in Primary Schools (1965-66)	Ranks for cost per student	Ranks for Teacher-Pupil Ratio in Pry. School (1965-66)	Ranks for Teacher-Pupil Ratio
	1960-61	1965-66					
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
TAMIL NADU							
1. Chinglepet	11	12	1,84,714	38.5	10	34	8
2. Coimbatore	9	8	3,60,916	36.4	13	40	2
3. Kanya Kumari	5	10	1,09,085	37.9	11	36	4
4. Madras Corporation	13	13	1,15,993	163.3	1	41	1
5. Madurai	12	11	2,62,885	46.9	6	33	10
6. Nilgiris	4	4	45,335	47.5	5	34	8
7. North Arcot	1	9	3,03,588	41.3	7	33	10
8. Ramnathpuram	10	7	2,46,942	39.6	9	35	6
9. Thanjavur	8	6	2,95,905	37.4	12	35	6
10. Tirunelveli	7	5	2,65,716	49.9	3	32	12
11. Tiruchirappalli	2	1	2,57,794	92.9	2	30	13
12. Salem	3	2	3,44,949	41.0	8	37	3
13. South Arcot	6	3	2,63,886	48.0	4	36	4
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	-	-	30,57,708	50.8	-	35	-

Statement XI: Statistics of Middle Schools, 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Middle Schools		Index of Growth (Base 60-61=100)	RANKS	Area served by a Middle School		RANKS		Population served by a middle School		RANKS	
	60-61	65-66			60-61	65-66	60-61	65-66	60-61	65-66	60-61	65-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TAMIL NADU												
1. Coimbatore	240	499	207.9	4	12.6	6.1	7	11	9,152	4,788	6	11
2. Coimbatore	184	499	271.2	1	32.7	12.1	1	3	19,334	7,755	1	2
3. Kanya Kumari	65	137	210.8	3	9.9	4.7	11	12	15,337	7,915	2	3
4. Madras Corporation	202	256	126.7	12	0.2	0.2	13	13	8,560	7,348	9	10
5. Madurai	442	630	142.5	11	11.1	7.8	9	7	7,265	5,544	11	10
6. Nilgiris	49	62	126.5	13	20.1	15.9	3	1	8,353	7,182	10	9
7. North Arcot	274	509	185.8	5	18.0	9.7	5	4	11,483	6,723	4	5
8. Ramnathpuram	353	527	149.3	9	13.7	9.2	6	5	6,861	4,997	12	11
9. Thanjavur	356	586	164.6	8	10.5	6.4	10	10	9,118	6,024	8	7
10. Tirunelveli	468	679	145.1	10	9.4	6.5	12	9	5,833	4,373	13	12
11. Tiruchirappalli	283	604	213.4	2	19.5	9.1	4	6	11,272	5,744	5	6
12. Salem	273	503	184.2	6	25.7	14.0	2	2	13,934	8,226	3	4
13. South Arcot.	334	574	171.9	7	12.6	7.3	7	8	9,126	5,776	7	8
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	3,523	6,065	172.3	-	14.3	8.3	-	-	9,562	6,041	-	-

Statement VII: Statistics of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Enrolment in Classes VI - VIII						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANKS		
	1960-61			1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total	11	12	13
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TAMIL NADU												
1. Chinglepet	27,939	10,022	37,961	48,207	20,070	68,277	172.5	200.3	179.9	2	4	2
2. Coimbatore	41,416	18,299	59,715	62,810	34,112	96,922	151.7	186.4	162.3	5	5	5
3. Kanya Kumari	19,942	13,822	33,764	27,244	22,341	49,585	136.6	161.6	146.9	10	8	8
4. Madras Corporation	* 44,335	* 30,484	* 74,819	53,022	39,328	92,350	119.6	129.6	123.4	13	13	13
5. Madurai	48,950	22,698	71,648	66,075	33,840	99,915	135.0	149.1	139.5	12	10	12
6. Nilgiris	6,727	3,181	9,908	9,769	6,593	16,362	145.2	207.3	165.1	7	3	4
7. North Arcot	46,295	16,613	62,908	64,949	24,447	89,396	140.3	147.2	142.1	8	12	10
8. Ramnathpuram	35,822	14,641	50,463	55,314	23,568	78,882	154.4	161.0	156.3	4	9	6
9. Thanjavur	48,094	17,675	65,769	66,689	29,096	95,785	138.7	164.6	145.6	9	7	9
10. Tirunelveli	45,898	21,800	67,698	62,536	32,344	94,880	136.2	148.4	140.2	11	11	11
11. Tiruchirappalli	42,687	16,151	58,838	62,554	27,601	90,155	146.5	170.9	153.2	6	6	7
12. Salem	39,792	14,194	53,986	88,186	29,645	1,17,831	221.6	208.9	218.3	1	2	1
13. South Arcot	33,511	9,957	43,468	53,916	21,671	75,587	160.9	217.6	173.9	3	1	3
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	4,81,408	209,537	690,945	7,21,271	344,656	1,065,927	149.8	164.5	154.3	-	-	-

* Includes 5,705 (2,946 boys and 2,759 girls) students of Anglo-Indian Schools.

Statement XII: Statistics of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the Districts	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII to Populataion in the age-group 11-14						RANKS					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
TAMIL NADU												
1. Chinglepet	38.9	14.2	26.6	62.0	27.1	44.9	9	10	9	7	8	7
2. Combatore	35.7	16.0	25.9	50.0	28.4	39.4	10	8	10	13	7	11
3. Kanya Kumari	61.7	42.7	52.2	77.8	65.7	71.9	3	2	2	3	2	2
4. Madras Corporation	76.0	56.8	66.8	83.9	69.9	77.3	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Madurai	47.5	21.6	34.4	59.2	30.7	45.0	6	5	6	8	6	6
6. Nilgiris	49.1	24.9	37.4	66.0	49.2	58.0	5	3	5	5	3	3
7. North Arcot	45.7	16.2	30.9	59.2	22.7	41.2	7	7	7	8	11	9
8. Rannathpuram	35.2	13.9	24.4	55.1	21.4	35.8	11	11	11	11	12	13
9. Thanjavur	63.9	21.6	41.9	81.7	34.0	57.3	2	5	3	2	4	4
10. Tirunelveli	53.9	23.7	38.2	67.7	33.6	50.3	4	4	4	4	5	5
11. Tiruchirappalli	41.4	15.1	28.0	55.9	24.5	40.2	8	9	8	10	9	10
12. Salem	32.3	11.5	21.9	66.0	22.9	44.8	13	12	13	5	10	8
13. South Arcot	34.1	10.0	22.0	50.5	20.8	35.9	12	13	12	12	13	12
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	44.4	19.0	31.6	61.4	29.9	45.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement XIII: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in Classes VI-VIII (1965-66)

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C./S.T. population to total population			Enrolment of S.C./S.T. Children in Classes VI-VIII			% age of S.C./S.T. student to total Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII			Extent of Coverage			Ranking w.r.t. the extent of coverage		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>															
1. Chinglepet	29.3	29.2	29.3	9,063	2,935	11,998	18.8	14.6	17.6	64.2	50.0	60.1	13	13	13
2. Coimbatore	15.5	15.7	15.6	11,851	5,017	16,868	18.9	14.7	17.4	121.9	94.8	111.5	4	5	5
3. Kanya Kumari	4.2	4.3	4.2	5,141	3,285	8,426	18.9	14.7	17.0	450.0	341.9	404.8	1	1	1
4. Madras Corporation	12.2	12.7	12.5	9,004	5,483	14,487	17.0	13.9	15.7	139.3	109.4	125.6	2	2	2
5. Madurai	15.4	15.4	15.4	12,467	4,977	17,444	18.9	14.7	17.5	122.7	95.5	113.6	3	4	4
6. Nilgiris	21.7	22.8	22.2	1,632	917	2,549	16.7	13.9	15.6	77.0	61.0	70.3	11	11	11
7. North Arcot	21.6	21.6	21.6	12,254	3,595	15,849	18.9	14.7	17.7	87.5	68.1	81.9	9	9	9
8. Ramnathpuram	15.7	15.2	15.4	10,436	3,466	13,902	18.9	14.7	17.6	120.4	96.7	114.3	5	3	3
9. Thanjavur	23.4	22.9	23.1	12,582	4,279	16,861	18.9	14.7	17.6	80.8	64.2	76.2	10	10	10
10. Tirunelveli	15.9	15.7	15.8	11,770	4,756	16,526	18.7	14.7	17.4	117.6	93.6	110.1	6	6	6
11. Tiruchirappalli	18.0	18.0	18.0	11,803	4,059	15,862	18.9	14.7	17.6	105.0	81.7	97.8	8	8	8
12. Salem	17.3	17.2	17.3	16,639	4,359	20,998	18.9	14.7	17.8	109.2	85.5	102.9	7	7	7
13. South Arcot	26.6	26.9	26.8	10,173	3,187	13,360	18.9	14.7	17.7	71.1	54.6	66.0	12	12	12
<u>TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)</u>															
	18.8	18.8	18.8	134,815	50,315	185,130	18.7	14.0	17.4	99.5	77.7	92.6	-	-	-

Statement XIV: Statistics of Teachers in Middle Schools, 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	Number of Teachers in Middle Schools						Index of Growth (Base 60-61=100)			R A N K S	
	1960-61			1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>											
1. Chinglepet	1,365	827	2,193	2,296	1,960	4,256	168.1	237.0	194.1	6	3
2. Coimbatore	1,060	924	1,984	2,557	1,738	4,295	241.2	188.1	216.5	1	6
3. Kanya Kumari	552	319	871	1,117	940	2,057	202.4	294.7	236.2	3	1
4. Madras Corporation	1,120	2,371	3,491	1,066	3,383	4,449	95.2	142.7	127.4	13	12
5. Madurai	2,784	2,279	5,063	3,523	3,805	7,328	126.5	167.0	144.7	11	10
6. Nilgiris	236	215	451	315	258	573	133.5	120.0	127.1	10	13
7. North Arcot	2,108	735	2,843	3,177	1,363	4,540	150.7	185.4	159.7	8	7
8. Ramanathapuram	1,933	1,262	3,195	2,773	2,134	4,907	143.5	169.1	153.6	9	8
9. Thanjavur	2,549	988	3,537	3,915	1,490	5,405	153.6	150.8	152.8	7	11
10. Tirunelveli	3,192	2,053	5,245	3,896	3,449	7,345	122.1	168.0	140.0	12	9
11. Tiruchirappalli	1,626	1,058	2,754	3,269	2,039	5,308	192.7	192.7	192.7	4	4
12. Salem	1,375	760	2,135	2,897	1,810	4,707	210.7	238.2	220.5	2	2
13. South Arcot	2,115	623	2,738	3,590	1,183	4,773	169.7	189.9	174.3	5	5
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	22,086	14,414	36,500	34,391	25,552	59,943	155.7	177.3	164.2	-	-

Statement XIV: Statistics of Teachers in Middle Schools, 1960-61 and 1955-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of Women Teachers to total Teachers		RANKS		Percentage of Trained Teachers						RANKS					
					1960-61			1955-66			1960-61			1955-66		
	1960-61	1965-66	196-61	1965-66	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
TAMIL NADU																
1. Chinglepet	37.7	46.1	8	4	93.1	97.7	94.8	96.4	97.3	96.2	11	10	10	6	8	7
2. Coimbatore	46.6	40.5	3	8	98.0	99.0	98.5	94.3	95.7	94.9	2	6	2	11	11	11
3. Kanya Kumari	36.6	45.7	9	5	83.0	92.8	86.6	98.8	98.3	98.6	13	13	13	2	5	2
4. Madras Corporation	67.9	76.0	1	1	99.1	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.0	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Madurai	45.0	51.9	4	2	95.3	98.4	96.7	94.5	99.5	97.1	6	10	5	10	2	6
6. Nilgiris	47.7	45.0	2	6	97.9	98.6	98.2	97.9	97.7	97.6	3	9	3	3	7	3
7. North Arcot	25.9	30.0	12	11	94.0	98.8	95.2	95.2	98.5	96.2	9	7	9	8	4	8
8. Ramnathpura	39.5	43.5	5	7	94.7	99.3	96.5	95.6	96.8	96.1	8	3	6	7	9	9
9. Thanjavur	27.9	27.6	11	12	93.3	98.7	94.8	94.9	96.4	95.3	10	8	10	9	10	10
10. Tirunelveli	39.1	47.0	6	3	97.5	99.2	98.2	96.8	98.1	97.4	4	4	3	5	6	5
11. Tiruchirappalli	38.4	38.4	7	10	94.8	99.2	96.5	92.2	95.4	93.5	7	4	6	12	13	12
12. Salem	35.6	38.5	10	9	91.7	99.6	94.5	87.6	95.5	90.7	12	2	12	13	12	13
13. South Arcot	22.8	24.8	13	13	95.8	97.7	96.2	97.0	99.2	97.6	5	11	8	4	3	3
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)																
	39.5	42.6	-	-	94.9	98.9	96.5	94.9	97.8	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement XV: Expenditure on Middle Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Middle Schools		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANKS A N S	Expenditure per capita on Middle Schools		RANKS		Expenditure on Middle Schools as % of Total Direct Exp. Ranks			
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	60-61	65-66
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>												
1. Madhavalepet	19,39,105	62,45,022	322.1	1	0.9	2.6	7	4	17.2	24.9	7	1
2. Erode	19,55,622	61,22,712	313.1	2	0.9	1.6	13	12	9.8	14.9	13	9
3. Karaikal	9,34,302	27,61,868	295.6	3	0.9	2.5	7	5	13.1	20.1	12	5
4. Madras Corporation	63,93,565	53,34,422	83.4	13	3.7	2.8	1	2	13.9	6.3	11	13
5. Madurai	50,47,734	96,02,160	158.8	10	1.9	2.7	3	3	27.2	22.3	1	4
6. Madhavalepet	5,51,245	8,69,106	157.7	11	1.3	2.0	5	10	16.5	14.2	8	12
7. North Arcot	28,16,950	60,69,021	215.4	8	0.9	1.8	7	11	17.3	14.9	6	9
8. Madhavalepet	43,58,125	60,31,117	138.4	12	1.8	2.3	4	6	26.6	19.8	2	6
9. Thanjavur	34,38,850	74,59,936	216.9	7	1.1	2.1	6	7	20.1	22.7	4	3
10. Tirunelveli	58,69,729	93,48,021	159.3	9	2.1	3.1	2	1	26.6	23.9	2	2
11. Tiruchirappalli	29,92,376	74,30,824	248.3	6	0.9	2.1	7	7	16.2	14.4	9	11
12. Salem	21,30,895	60,40,728	283.5	5	0.6	1.5	12	13	17.9	18.0	5	8
13. South Arcot	25,87,444	69,56,423	291.4	4	0.7	2.1	11	7	16.2	19.5	9	7

GRAND TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	7,17,15,942	8,02,71,360	192.4		2	2.2	-	-	18.4	16.8	-	-

Statement XV: Expenditure on Middle Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Enrolment in Middle Schools (1965-66)	Cost per Student in Middle Schools (1965-66)	Ranks for cost per pupil	Pupil-Teacher Ratio in Middle Schools (1965-66)	Ranks
1	14	15	16	17	18
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>					
1. Chinglepet	1,34,736	46.4	4	32	3
2. Coimbatore	1,48,559	41.2	10	35	1
3. Kanya Kumari	56,896	48.5	2	28	13
4. Madras Corporation	1,57,593	33.8	13	35	1
5. Madurai	2,20,358	43.6	8	30	10
6. Nilgiris	17,944	48.4	3	31	8
7. North Arcot	1,43,055	42.4	9	32	3
8. Ramnathpuram	1,54,597	39.0	12	32	3
9. Thanjavur	1,70,564	43.7	7	32	3
10. Tirunelveli	2,11,467	44.2	6	29	11
11. Tiruchirappalli	1,62,470	45.7	5	31	8
12. Salem	1,49,701	40.4	11	32	3
13. South Arcot	1,36,095	51.1	1	29	11
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	18,64,035	43.1		31	

Statement XVI: Statistics of High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of High/Higher Secondary Schools		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANK	Area served by a High/Higher Secondary Sch.		RANKS		Population served by a High/Higher Secondary Sch.		RANKS	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	(Sq. miles)											
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>												
1. Chinglepet	77	143	185.7	6	39.4	21.2	7	9	28,525	16,708	7	7
2. Coimbatore	124	225	181.5	7	48.5	26.7	5	2	28,689	17,198	6	5
3. Kanya Kumari	30	86	286.7	1	21.4	7.5	12	12	33,231	12,609	4	12
4. Madras Corporation	105	146	139.0	12	0.5	0.3	13	13	16,468	12,885	12	11
5. Madurai	95	198	208.4	2	51.7	24.8	3	6	33,802	17,639	2	4
6. Nilgiris	36	56	152.8	11	27.3	17.9	11	11	11,370	8,096	13	13
7. North Arcot	126	214	169.8	9	39.2	23.1	8	8	24,971	16,992	9	6
8. Ramnathpuram	121	195	161.2	10	40.1	24.9	6	5	20,015	13,506	11	10
9. Thanjavur	103	183	177.7	8	36.3	20.4	9	10	31,514	19,291	5	2
10. Tirunelveli	135	182	134.8	13	32.7	24.3	10	7	20,224	16,314	10	8
11. Tiruchirappalli	113	218	192.9	4	48.8	25.3	4	4	28,231	15,916	8	9
12. Salem	114	219	192.1	5	61.6	32.1	1	1	33,369	18,894	3	3
13. South Arcot	78	160	205.1	3	53.9	26.3	2	3	39,077	20,720	1	1
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	1,257	2,224	176.9	-	40.0	22.6	-	-	26,799	16,475	-	-

Statement XVII: Statistics of Enrolment in Classes IX-XI, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Enrolment in Classes IX-XI					
	1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>						
1. Chinglepet	9,514	2,629	2,143	26,235	8,286	34,521
2. Coimbatore	17,905	6,638	14,543	34,566	15,608	50,174
3. Kanya Kumari	12,096	7,526	9,622	17,509	13,383	30,892
4. Madras Corporation	22,204	12,103	14,307	31,700	21,941	53,641
5. Madurai	18,070	6,399	14,469	35,806	16,884	52,690
6. Nilgiris	3,031	1,010	4,041	5,623	2,499	8,122
7. North Arcot	14,915	3,290	8,205	34,948	12,974	47,922
8. Ramnathpuram	16,599	4,466	11,065	29,622	10,300	39,922
9. Thanjavur	20,533	5,471	16,004	36,739	12,851	49,590
10. Tirunelveli	18,767	6,358	15,125	31,008	15,198	46,206
11. Tiruchirappalli	19,131	5,107	14,238	38,801	13,496	52,297
12. Salem	15,478	3,854	19,332	35,110	13,141	48,251
13. South Arcot.	12,701	2,157	14,858	29,619	8,614	37,233
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	2,00,944	67,008	2,67,952	3,86,286	1,65,175	5,51,461

Statement XVII: Statistics of Enrolment in Classes IX-XI, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd)

Name of the District	Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			R A N K S		
	Boys 8	Girls 9	Total 10	Boys 11	Girls 12	Total 13
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>						
1. Chinglepet	275.8	315.2	284.3	1	3	1
2. Coimbatore	193.1	235.1	204.4	7	9	7
3. Kanya Kumari	144.8	177.8	157.4	12	13	12
4. Madras Corporation	142.8	181.3	156.4	13	12	13
5. Madurai	198.2	263.9	215.3	6	6	6
6. Nilgiris	185.5	247.4	201.0	8	7	8
7. North Arcot	234.3	394.3	263.2	2	1	2
8. Ramathapuram	178.5	230.6	189.5	10	11	10
9. Thanjavur	178.9	234.9	190.7	9	0	9
10. Tirunelveli	165.2	239.0	183.9	11	8	11
11. Tiruchirappalli	202.8	264.3	215.8	5	5	5
12. Salem	226.8	341.0	249.6	3	2	4
13. South Arcot	225.3	299.4	250.6	4	4	3
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	192.2	246.5	205.8	-	-	-

Statement XVII: Statistics of Enrolment in Classes IX-XI, 1960-61 & 1965-66 -(Contd)

Name of the District	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes IX-XI to Population in the age-group 14-17						R A N K S					
	1960-61			1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total						
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>												
1. Chinglepet	14.0	3.9	8.9	36.0	11.8	24.1	11	10	11	6	10	8
2. Coimbatore	16.3	6.0	11.1	29.4	13.6	21.6	9	7	8	10	7	10
3. Kanya Kumari	39.4	24.1	31.7	53.4	41.4	47.5	2	1	2	2	1	1
4. Madras Corporation	40.2	23.3	32.0	53.5	40.8	47.5	1	2	1	1	2	1
5. Madurai	18.5	6.3	12.3	34.2	16.0	25.1	7	6	6	8	5	6
6. Nilgiris	23.3	8.1	15.9	40.5	19.5	30.4	4	3	4	4	3	4
7. North Arcot	15.5	3.3	9.3	34.0	12.6	23.3	10	11	10	9	8	9
8. Ramnathpuram	17.2	4.4	10.6	28.7	9.8	19.2	8	9	9	11	12	12
9. Thanjavur	28.7	6.9	17.3	48.0	15.7	31.4	3	5	3	3	6	3
10. Tirunelveli	23.2	7.2	14.8	35.8	16.6	25.9	5	4	5	7	4	5
11. Tiruchirappalli	19.5	4.9	12.0	37.0	12.6	24.7	6	8	7	5	8	7
12. Salem	13.2	3.2	8.2	28.1	10.7	19.4	13	12	12	13	11	11
13. South Arcot	13.6	2.3	7.9	28.6	8.7	18.7	12	13	13	12	13	13
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	19.5	6.3	12.8	35.1	15.0	25.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

STATEMENT XVIII: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in Classes IX-XI (1965-66)

Name of the District	Percentage of Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe Population to Total Population (1961)			Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes Children in Classes IX-XI (1965-66)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>						
1. Coimbatore	29.3	29.2	29.3	5,196	1,092	6,291
2. Coimbatore	15.5	15.7	15.6	6,813	2,073	8,886
3. Kanya Kumari	4.2	4.3	4.2	3,461	1,576	5,037
4. Madras Corporation	12.2	12.7	12.5	5,905	2,713	8,618
5. Madurai	15.4	15.4	15.4	7,030	2,244	9,274
6. Nilgiris	21.7	22.8	22.2	1,118	401	1,519
7. North Arcot	21.6	21.6	21.6	6,860	1,710	8,570
8. Ramnathapuram	15.7	15.2	15.4	5,761	1,367	7,128
9. Thanjavur	23.4	22.9	23.1	7,205	1,905	9,110
10. Tirunelveli	15.9	15.7	15.8	6,057	2,021	8,078
11. Tiruchirappalli	18.0	18.0	18.0	7,534	1,896	9,430
12. Salem	17.3	17.2	17.3	6,899	1,742	8,641
13. South Arcot.	26.6	26.9	26.8	5,886	1,147	6,733
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	18.8	18.8	18.8	79,425	21,890	97,315

STATEMENT XVIII - Enrolment of scheduled Castes/Tribes in Classes IX-XI (1965-66)- (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C./S.T. students to total Enrolment in Classes IX-XI			Extent of coverage			Ranking with reference to Extent of coverage		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	8	9	10	14	15	16	14	15	16

TAMIL NADU

1. Chinglepet	19.8	13.2	18.2	67.6	45.2	62.1	13	13	13
2. Coimbatore	19.7	13.3	17.7	127.1	84.7	113.5	4	5	5
3. Kanya Kumari	19.8	11.8	16.3	471.4	274.4	388.1	1	1	1
4. Madras Corporation	18.6	12.4	16.1	152.5	97.6	123.8	2	2	2
5. Madurai	19.6	13.3	17.6	127.3	86.4	114.3	3	4	4
6. Nilgiris	19.9	16.0	18.7	91.7	70.2	84.2	9	9	9
7. North Arcot	19.6	13.2	17.9	90.7	61.1	82.9	10	11	10
8. Ramnathpuram	19.4	13.3	17.9	123.6	87.5	116.2	5	3	3
9. Thanjavur	19.6	14.8	18.4	83.8	64.6	79.7	11	10	11
10. Tirunelveli	19.5	13.3	17.5	122.6	84.7	110.8	6	5	6
11. Tiruchirappalli	19.4	14.0	18.0	107.8	77.8	100.0	8	7	8
12. Salem	19.6	13.3	17.9	113.3	77.3	103.5	7	8	7
13. South Arcot	19.5	13.3	18.1	73.3	49.4	67.5	12	12	12
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	19.5	13.3	17.6	103.7	60.7	93.6	-	-	-

Statement XIX: Statistics of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANKS		
	1960-61			1965-66			Men	Women	Total	M	W	T
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total						
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>												
1. Chinglepet	1,193	298	1,491	2,131	786	2,917	178.6	263.8	195.6	3	2	1
2. Coimbatore	2,281	725	3,006	3,476	1,297	4,773	152.4	178.9	158.8	10	11	11
3. Kanya Kumari	1,294	583	1,877	1,917	1,350	3,267	148.1	231.6	174.1	11	4	8
4. Madras Corporation	1,951	1,836	3,787	2,115	1,949	4,064	108.4	106.2	107.3	13	13	13
5. Madurai	1,717	598	2,315	2,944	1,183	4,127	171.5	197.8	178.3	6	8	7
6. Nilgiris	384	161	545	625	273	898	162.8	169.6	164.8	7	12	9
7. North Arcot	1,761	335	2,096	3,242	840	4,082	184.1	250.7	194.8	1	3	2
8. Ramathapuram	1,832	440	2,272	2,854	588	3,642	155.8	179.1	160.3	9	10	10
9. Thanjavur	2,120	417	2,537	3,389	1,410	4,799	159.9	338.1	189.2	8	1	3
10. Tirunelveli	1,958	566	2,524	2,867	1,055	3,922	146.4	186.4	155.4	12	9	12
11. Tiruchirappalli	2,122	464	2,586	3,657	963	4,620	172.3	207.5	178.7	5	5	6
12. Salem	2,065	405	2,470	3,660	838	4,498	177.2	206.9	182.1	4	6	5
13. South Arcot	1,375	246	1,621	2,469	496	2,965	179.6	201.6	182.9	2	7	4
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	22,053	7,074	29,127	35,345	13,228	48,574	150.3	187.0	163.8	-	-	-

Statement XIX: Statistics of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of Women Teachers		Percentage of Trained Teachers									RANKS					
	RANKS		1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66					
	1960-61	1965-66	M	W	T	M	W	T	M	W	T	M	W	T			
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>																	
1. Chinglepet	20.0	26.9	7	7	89.6	94.3	90.8	83.5	86.1	84.7	10	5	10	13	9	12	
2. Coimbatore	24.1	27.2	5	6	95.5	96.8	95.8	90.4	92.5	91.0	2	3	1	5	3	4	
3. Kanya Kumari	31.1	41.3	2	2	76.1	75.6	76.0	97.3	89.1	93.9	13	13	13	1	5	2	
4. Madras Corporation	48.5	48.0	1	1	94.4	91.9	93.2	92.9	96.9	94.8	4	9	6	2	1	1	
5. Madurai	25.8	28.7	4	5	93.9	99.8	95.4	88.3	92.1	89.4	5	1	2	9	4	5	
6. Nilgiris	29.5	30.4	3	3	90.1	94.4	91.4	86.4	79.9	84.4	9	4	9	12	13	13	
7. North Arcot	16.0	20.6	12	11	93.2	92.2	93.0	89.0	85.0	88.2	6	8	7	8	11	9	
8. Ramanathapuram	19.4	21.6	8	9	88.6	90.7	89.0	88.2	85.5	87.6	11	12	11	10	10	11	
9. Thanjavur	16.4	29.4	10	4	94.5	94.0	94.4	91.9	82.0	89.0	3	6	4	3	12	8	
10. Tirunelveli	22.4	26.9	6	8	95.6	91.2	94.6	91.4	95.4	92.5	1	11	3	4	2	3	
11. Tiruchirappalli	17.9	20.8	9	10	92.9	97.2	93.7	89.9	87.5	89.4	7	2	5	6	7	5	
12. Salem	16.4	18.6	10	12	92.2	92.6	92.3	89.6	88.7	89.4	8	7	8	7	6	5	
13. South Arcot	15.2	16.7	13	13	88.1	91.9	88.6	88.0	86.7	87.8	12	9	12	11	8	10	
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	24.3	27.2	-	-	91.9	92.3	92.0	89.7	89.2	89.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Statement XX: - Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)	RANKS	Expenditure per capita on High/Hr. Sec. Schools		RANKS	RANKS	Expenditure on High/Higher Sec. Schools as % of Total Direct Exp.		RANKS	RANKS
	1960-61	1964-65			1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.						
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>												
1. Chinglepet	27,00,678	71,54,985	359.7	1	1.2	3.0	10	9	23.9	28.5	10	9
2. Coimbatore	66,86,854	1,16,77,509	257.3	5	1.9	3.0	5	9	33.5	28.4	4	10
3. Kanya Kumari	27,87,798	52,27,494	223.2	9	2.8	4.8	3	3	39.1	38.0	1	2
4. Madras Corporation	1,02,94,151	1,82,72,485	246.2	6	4.6	9.7	1	1	22.4	21.6	13	13
5. Madurai	56,64,222	1,24,08,648	218.6	10	1.8	3.6	7	7	25.5	28.8	8	7
6. Nilgiris	11,93,050	23,79,870	185.7	13	2.9	5.3	2	2	35.8	38.8	3	1
7. North Arcot	38,79,070	1,16,82,088	273.9	3	1.2	3.4	10	8	23.9	28.6	10	8
8. Ramathpuram	47,21,064	1,00,95,754	223.4	8	1.9	3.8	5	6	28.9	33.2	7	4
9. Thanjavur	55,13,397	96,22,816	198.9	11	1.7	2.7	8	12	32.2	29.3	5	6
10. Tirunelveli	55,85,699	1,16,69,246	191.6	12	2.0	3.9	4	5	25.3	29.9	9	5
11. Tiruchirappalli	54,04,395	1,40,33,364	234.8	7	1.7	4.0	8	4	29.3	27.2	6	12
12. Salem	43,42,487	1,12,87,539	259.8	4	1.1	2.7	12	12	36.5	33.7	2	3
13. South Arcot	33,20,961	99,84,454	300.6	2	1.1	3.0	12	9	22.5	28.1	12	11
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	6,20,93,826	13,54,96,252	227.6	-	1.8	3.7	-	-	27.4	28.4	-	-

Statement XX: Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66- (Contd.)

Name of the District	Enrolment in High/ Higher Secondary Schools (1965-66)	Cost per pupil in High/Higher Secondary Schools (1965-66)	Ranks for Pupil-Teacher cost per Pupil	Ratio in High/ Higher Sec. Schools (1965-66)	Ranks for Pupil Tr-Ratio
	14	15	16	17	18
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>					
1. Chinglepet	73,094	97.9	10	25	4
2. Coimbatore	1,17,777	99.1	9	25	4
3. Kanya Kumari	77,404	67.5	13	24	8
4. Madras Corporation	1,29,095	141.5	2	32	1
5. Madurai	1,04,968	118.2	7	25	4
6. Nilgiris	19,467	122.3	6	22	0
7. North Arcot	1,02,581	113.9	8	25	4
8. Ramnathpuram	79,429	127.1	4	22	0
9. Thanjavur	1,02,361	94.0	11	21	2
10. Tirunelveli	81,800	142.7	1	21	2
11. Tiruchirappalli	1,07,272	130.8	3	23	9
12. Salem	1,33,626	84.5	12	30	2
13. South Arcot	78,995	126.4	5	27	3
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	12,07,869	112.2		25	

Statement XXI: Teachers' Training Institutions, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	I N S T I T U T I O N S						E N R O L M E N T					
	1960-61			1965-66 *			1960-61			1965-66		
	Sch-ools	Under Graduate Colleges	Post-Graduate Colleges	Under Graduate Colleges	Post Graduate Colleges	Total	Sch-ool Level	Colle-giate Level	Total	Under-Graduate Level	Post-Graduate Level	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>												
1. Chinglepet	3	5	-	7	1	8	699	308	1,007	1,491	317	1,808
2. Coimbatore	2	11	2	13	2	15	1,025	1,156	2,181	2,537	199	2,736
3. Kanya Kumari	-	6	-	6	1	7	150	603	753	672	59	731
4. Madras Corporation	5	7	4	15	4	19	1,168	1,359	2,527	1,665	350	2,015
5. Madurai	2	16	1	18	1	19	1,129	1,444	2,573	2,263	98	2,361
6. Nilgiris	-	2	-	2	-	2	93	202	295	275	-	275
7. North Arcot	4	8	1	11	1	12	799	736	1,535	1,457	198	1,655
8. Ramathpuram	1	10	1	12	1	13	918	1,246	2,164	2,160	99	2,259
9. Thanjavur	1	12	1	13	1	14	900	786	1,686	1,754	25	1,779
10. Tirunelveli	3	16	3	16	4	20	751	1,176	1,927	1,898	301	2,199
11. Tiruchirappalli	2	12	2	11	1	12	1,612	1,646	3,258	2,386	244	2,630
12. Salem	5	4	1	10	1	11	855	681	1,536	2,240	198	2,438
13. South Arcot	4	6	-	11	-	11	838	476	1,314	1,968	148	2,116
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	32	115	16	145	18	163	10,937	11,819	22,756	22,766	2,236	25,002

* No Teachers Training schools exist during 1965-66. These have been upgraded as under-graduate colleges.

Statement No. XXII: Vocational & Technical Education (Excluding Teachers' Training Schools), 1960-61 & 1961-62

Name of the District	Number of Schools		ENROLMENT*						Direct Expenditure	
	1960-61	1961-62	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	1960-61	1961-62
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

TAMIL NADU

1. Chinglepet	28	4	1,511	422	1,933	301	-	301	36,981	3,37,189
2. Coimbatore	47	8	3,648	596	4,244	809	19	828	1,05,027	10,61,131
3. Kanya Kumari	33	10	1,403	656	2,059	473	104	577	43,377	2,98,664
4. Madras Corporation	130	26	11,681	3,092	14,773	1,279	568	1,847	3,31,869	15,30,781
5. Madurai	39	12	3,242	525	3,767	1,131	43	1,174	95,150	12,52,599
6. Nilgiris	8	3	355	97	452	146	-	146	7,192	3,94,736
7. North Arcot	22	10	983	94	1,077	685	35	720	31,582	5,36,933
8. Ramnathpuram	24	6	2,119	120	2,239	898	61	959	22,183	3,95,531
9. Thanjavur	61	7	3,023	440	3,463	787	28	815	92,535	5,34,739
10. Tirunelveli	39	15	2,789	217	3,006	1,072	121	1,193	47,186	8,34,702
11. Tiruchirappalli	37	11	2,269	444	2,713	812	190	1,002	52,816	14,65,159
12. Salem	19	6	1,379	167	1,546	622	-	622	22,774	2,78,212
13. South Arcot	23	7	1,713	166	1,879	517	56	573	29,978	6,34,142
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	510	125	36,115	7,036	43,151	9,532	1,225	10,757	57,77,612	95,54,518

* Includes Rs. 48,58,962, district-wise break-up of which is not available.

* Includes enrolment of Vocational & Technical Education (School Standard) in attached Classes of other institutions.

Statement No. XXIII - Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	Arts & Sc. Colleges		Medical Colleges		Engineering Colleges		Teachers' Training Colleges				Colleges for Professional Education	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	Under-graduate	Post-graduate	Graduate	1960-61	1965-66	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>												
1. Chinglepet	3	2	-	1	2	2	5	7	-	1	-	-
2. Coimbatore	7	9	-	-	3	8	11	13	2	2	2	4
3. Kanya Kumari	2	7	-	-	-	1	6	6	-	1	-	-
4. Madras Corporation	12	16	4	4	1	12	7	15	4	4	3	8
5. Madurai	7	11	1	1	1	3	16	18	1	1	-	2
6. Nilgiris	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
7. North Arcot	4	7	1	1	-	2	8	11	1	1	-	-
8. Ramnathpuram	3	8	-	-	1	5	10	12	1	1	1	2
9. Thanjavur	5	7	-	1	-	2	12	13	1	1	-	-
10. Tirunelveli	6	11	-	1	-	2	16	16	3	4	-	-
11. Tiruchirappalli	6	8	-	-	-	3	12	11	2	1	-	-
12. Salem	1	5	-	-	-	1	4	10	1	1	-	-
13. South Arcot.	-	1	-	-	-	1	6	11	-	-	-	1
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	57	93	6	9	8	42	115	145	16	18	6	17

Statement No. XXIII - Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 and 1965-66. (Contd.)

Name of the District	Colleges of Special & Other Education		Boards of Education		Universities		Total	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
TAMIL NADU								
1. Chinglepet	2	1	-	-	-	-	12	14
2. Coimbatore	3	1	-	-	-	-	28	37
3. Kanya Kumari	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	15
4. Madras Corporation	4	3	1	1	1	1	37	64
5. Madurai	3	2	-	-	-	1	29	39
6. Nilgiris	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
7. North Arcot	2	3	-	-	-	-	16	25
8. Ramnathpuram	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	28
9. Thanjavur	4	5	-	-	-	-	22	29
10. Tirunelveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	34
11. Tiruchirappalli	1	1	-	-	-	-	21	24
12. Salem	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	17
13. South Arcot	1	1	-	-	1	1	8	16
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	20	17	1	1	2	3	231	345

Statement No. XXIV: Enrolment in Institutions for Higher Education by Type of Institution - 1965-66.

Name of the District	University Teaching Departments	Arts and Science Colleges	Engineering Colleges	Medical Colleges	Teacher's Training Colleges (P.G.)	Other Colleges for Professional Education	Colleges for Special and Other Education	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>								
1. Chinglepet	-	1,174	697	78	317	-	10	2,276
2. Coimbatore	-	6,544	3,749	-	199	1,171	129	11,792
3. Kanya Kumari	-	4,448	308	-	59	-	-	4,815
4. Madras Corporation	288	22,615	6,007	3,460	430	2,519	51	35,370
5. Madurai	-	8,226	1,407	583	98	385	138	10,837
6. Nilgiris	-	765	-	-	-	-	-	765
7. North Arcot	-	3,622	580	325	198	-	375	5,100
8. Ramnathpuram	-	5,553	2,241	-	99	201	-	8,094
9. Thanjavur	-	5,275	781	708	25	-	718	7,507
10. Tirunelveli	-	7,889	416	91	301	-	-	8,697
11. Tiruchirappalli	-	8,882	970	61	287	-	106	10,155
12. Salem	-	2,570	423	-	198	-	-	3,191
13. South Arcot	4,141	606	326	-	-	25	101	5,199
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	4,429	78,109	17,905	5,245	2,181	4,301	1,628	1,13,798

Statement No. XXV:- Enrolment in Courses for Higher Education according to Standards, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District 1	Pre-University		Intermediate		B. A. (Pass & Hons.)			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	Boys 2	Girls 3	Boys 4	Girls 5	Boys 6	Girls 7	Boys 8	Girls 9
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>								
1. Chinglepet	891	-	947	5	338	14	71	-
2. Coimbatore	1,330	351	2,444	1,116	451	134	582	345
3. Kanya Kumari	520	128	1,952	705	261	42	497	200
4. Madras Corporation	2,806	1,382	4,867	2,820	1,204	858	2,050	2,072
5. Madurai	1,442	378	3,215	973	521	150	809	369
6. Nilgiris	135	8	337	60	44	10	105	13
7. North Arcot	874	137	2,669	305	156	64	416	108
8. Ramnathpuram	1,153	30	2,694	337	291	19	578	85
9. Thanjavur	1,258	22	3,101	309	328	-	599	100
10. Tirunelveli	1,609	316	2,205	799	298	106	748	367
11. Tiruchirappalli	1,663	473	2,967	982	493	122	657	255
12. Salem	349	46	1,197	406	144	29	231	120
13. South Arcot.	368	52	563	-	506	55	20	-
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	14,398	3,323	30,158	8,817	5,035	1,304	7,363	4,034

Statement No. XXV:- Enrolment in Courses for Higher Education according to Standards,
1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

Name of the District	B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)				Post-Graduate (including Research)			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>								
1. Chinglepet	764	-	151	-	157	-	-	-
2. Coimbatore	684	296	1,272	697	189	75	47	44
3. Kanya Kumari	463	174	650	255	-	13	12	10
4. Madras Corporation	2,741	1,146	5,166	1,962	539	141	549	226
5. Madurai	1,057	374	1,654	550	272	77	235	147
6. Nilgiris	45	6	200	50	-	-	-	-
7. North Arcot	306	83	795	128	-	-	-	-
8. Ramanathapuram	724	26	1,356	133	10	-	11	3
9. Thanjavur	521	1	1,082	121	-	-	140	-
10. Tirunelveli	1,101	239	1,977	605	-	-	178	-
11. Tiruchirappalli	1,120	329	1,958	929	273	42	350	187
12. Salem	176	19	460	156	-	-	-	-
13. South Arcot	367	-	23	-	127	52	375	68
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	10,069	2,693	16,744	* 5,586	1,567	400	1,897	679

* Includes 392 girls of B. Sc. (Home Science)

Statement No. XXV: Enrolment in Courses for Higher Education according to Standards, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Teacher's Training				Other Professional, Special Education			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
TAMIL NADU								
1. Chinglepet	262	46	1,290	518	1,887	4	773	12
2. Coimbatore	857	299	1,681	1,055	3,088	239	4,604	464
3. Kanya Kumar	364	239	471	260	110	1	444	31
4. Madras Corporation	512	847	500	1,515	5,829	1,090	14,496	732
5. Madurai	615	829	1,117	1,244	1,600	264	2,377	410
6. Nilgiris	123	79	190	85	-	-	-	-
7. North Arcot	530	206	1,140	515	575	165	465	16
8. Ramnathpuram	779	467	1,296	963	831	-	2,381	411
9. Thanjavur	605	181	1,207	572	457	29	1,719	311
10. Tirunelveli	951	695	1,220	979	186	-	434	83
11. Tiruchirappalli	924	252	1,686	944	558	3	1,429	184
12. Salem	592	89	1,605	833	-	-	401	22
13. South Arcot	258	218	1,475	641	1,540	125	3,717	259
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	7,372	4,447	14,878	10,124	18,661	1,920	33,240	2,935

Statement No. XXV: Enrolment in Courses for Higher Education according to Standards, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Total Higher Education						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>									
1. Chinglepet	4,299	64	4,363	3,232	535	3,767	75.2	835.9	86.3
2. Coimbatore	6,599	1,394	7,993	10,630	3,721	14,351	161.1	266.9	179.5
3. Kanya Kumari	1,718	597	2,315	4,026	1,461	5,487	234.3	244.7	237.0
4. Madras Corporation	13,631	5,464	19,095	27,628	9,327	36,955	202.7	170.1	193.5
5. Madurai	5,507	2,072	7,579	9,407	3,693	13,100	170.8	178.2	172.8
6. Nilgiris	347	103	450	832	208	1,040	239.8	201.9	231.1
7. North Arcot	2,441	655	3,096	5,485	1,072	6,557	224.7	163.7	211.8
8. Ramanathapuram	3,788	542	4,330	8,316	1,932	10,248	219.5	356.5	236.7
9. Thanjavur	3,169	233	3,402	7,843	1,413	9,256	247.6	606.4	272.2
10. Tirunelveli	4,145	1,356	5,501	7,762	2,833	10,595	187.2	208.9	192.6
11. Tiruchirappalli	5,031	1,221	6,252	9,047	3,481	12,528	179.8	285.1	200.4
12. Salem	1,261	183	1,444	3,894	1,537	5,431	308.8	839.9	376.1
13. South Arcot	3,166	503	3,669	6,173	962	7,135	195.0	191.3	194.5
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	55,102	14,387	69,489	1,04,280	32,175	1,36,455	189.2	223.6	196.4

Statement No. XXV:- Enrolment in Courses for Higher Education 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Ranks			Percentage of Enrolment in Classes for Higher Education to P.C.D. in the age-group (17-23)						Ranks					
	B	G	T	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
				B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49

TAMIL NADU

1. Chinglepet	13	2	13	3.4	0.1	1.7	2.4	0.4	1.4	2	12	5	12	13	12
2. Coimbatore	12	6	11	3.2	0.7	1.9	4.9	1.7	3.3	3	5	4	4	4	3
3. Kanya Kumari	4	7	3	3.0	1.0	2.0	6.7	2.4	4.5	4	3	2	2	2	2
4. Madras Corporation	7	12	9	13.3	5.6	9.6	25.3	9.2	17.5	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Madurai	1	11	12	3.0	1.1	2.0	4.9	1.9	3.3	4	2	2	4	3	3
6. Nilgiris	3	9	5	1.4	0.4	1.0	3.2	0.9	2.1	11	7	10	10	8	9
7. North Arcot	5	13	6	1.4	0.4	0.9	2.9	0.6	1.7	11	7	12	11	11	11
8. Ramanathapuram	6	4	4	2.1	0.3	1.2	4.4	1.0	2.6	9	9	8	8	7	8
9. Thanjavur	2	3	2	2.4	0.2	1.2	5.6	0.9	3.1	8	11	8	3	8	7
10. Tirunelveli	9	8	10	2.8	0.8	1.7	4.9	1.6	3.2	6	4	5	4	6	5
11. Tiruchirappalli	10	5	7	2.8	0.6	1.7	4.7	1.7	3.2	6	6	5	7	4	5
12. Salem	1	1	1	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.7	0.7	1.2	13	12	13	13	10	13
13. South Arcot	8	10	8	1.8	0.3	1.0	3.4	0.5	1.9	10	9	10	9	12	10
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	-	-	-	2.9	0.7	1.8	5.1	1.5	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement XXVI:- Enrolment of Scheduled Castes & Tribes in Classes for Higher Education - (1965-66)

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C./S.T. Population to Total Population			Enrolment of S.C. & S.T. Children in Classes for Higher Education			Percentage of S.C. & S.T. Students to Total Enrolment in Classes for Higher Education		
	Males	Females	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>									
1. Chinglepet	29.2	29.3	29.3	242	47	289	7.5	8.8	7.7
2. Coimbatore	15.5	15.7	15.6	1,160	229	1,389	10.9	6.2	9.7
3. Kanya Kumari	4.2	4.3	4.2	243	117	360	6.0	8.0	6.6
4. Madras Corporation	12.2	12.7	12.5	1,098	358	1,456	4.0	3.8	3.9
5. Madurai	15.4	15.4	15.4	623	236	859	6.6	6.4	6.6
6. Nilgiris	21.7	22.8	22.2	67	11	78	8.1	5.3	7.5
7. North Arcot	21.6	21.6	21.6	458	91	549	8.4	8.5	8.4
8. Ramanathapuram	15.7	15.2	15.4	586	140	726	7.0	7.2	7.1
9. Thanjavur	23.4	22.9	23.1	523	107	630	6.7	7.6	6.8
10. Tirunelveli	15.9	15.7	15.8	695	209	904	9.0	7.4	8.5
11. Tiruchirappalli	18.0	18.0	18.0	909	201	1,110	10.0	5.6	8.9
12. Salem	17.3	17.2	17.3	384	137	521	9.9	8.9	9.6
13. South Arcot	26.6	26.9	26.8	295	184	479	4.8	19.1	6.7
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	18.8	18.8	18.8	7,283	2,617	9,350	7.0	6.4	6.9

Statement XXVI (Contd.)

Name of the District	Extent of Coverage			Ranks		
	Boys 11	Girls 12	Total 13	Boys 14	Girls 15	Total 16
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>						
1. Chingleput	25.6	30.1	26.3	12	11	12
2. Coimbatore	70.3	32.5	62.2	2	7	2
3. Kanya Kasabi	142.9	186.0	157.1	1	1	1
4. Madras Corporation	32.8	29.9	31.2	10	12	10
5. Madurai	42.9	41.6	42.9	7	6	7
6. Nilgiris	37.3	23.2	33.8	9	13	9
7. North Arcot	36.9	39.4	38.9	8	8	8
8. Ramnathpuram	44.6	47.4	46.1	6	4	6
9. Thanjavur	28.6	33.2	29.4	11	9	11
10. Tirunelveli	56.6	47.1	53.8	4	5	4
11. Tiruchirappalli	85.6	31.1	49.4	5	10	5
12. Salem	57.2	81.7	55.5	3	3	3
13. South Arcot	18.0	71.0	25.0	13	2	13
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	37.2	34.0	36.7			

Statement No. XXVII:- Teachers in Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	University Teaching Departments				Arts and Science Colleges				Colleges for Professional and Other Education			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TAMIL NADU												
1. Chinglepet	-	-	-	-	184	8	52	3	226	12	181	9
2. Coimbatore	-	-	-	-	192	94	254	162	408	35	647	30
3. Kanya Kumari	-	-	-	-	82	13	180	59	21	18	110	13
4. Madras Corporation	71	4	214	21	591	327	893	535	489	173	1,302	297
5. Madurai	-	-	-	-	255	92	377	139	246	97	425	101
6. Nilgiris	-	-	-	-	28	2	50	4	10	5	11	4
7. North Arcot	-	-	-	-	101	28	183	33	157	65	284	109
8. Ramanathapuram	-	-	-	-	162	2	265	43	125	49	316	51
9. Thanjavur	-	-	-	-	241	8	283	32	123	30	317	67
10. Tirunelveli	-	-	-	-	131	54	333	103	104	29	157	62
11. Tiruchirappalli	-	-	-	-	173	75	365	122	102	30	169	52
12. Salem	-	-	-	-	42	2	136	59	45	2	100	29
13. South Arcot	276	6	370	11	-	-	29	2	38	22	60	49
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	347	10	584	32	2,182	705	3,400	1,296	2,094	567	4,079	873

Statement No. XXVII:- Teachers in Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	1960-61			1965-66			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	R A N K
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total		
	14	15	16	17	18	19		

TAMIL NADU

1. Chingleput	410	20	430	233	12	245	57.0	13
2. Coimbatore	600	129	729	901	192	1,093	149.9	12
3. Kanya Kumari	103	31	134	290	72	362	270.1	2
4. Madras Corporation	1,151	504	1,655	2,409	853	3,262	182.9	6
5. Madurai	501	189	690	802	240	1,042	151.0	11
6. Nilgiris	38	7	45	61	8	69	153.3	9
7. North Arcot	258	98	351	467	142	609	173.5	8
8. Ramnathpuram	287	51	338	581	94	675	199.7	4
9. Thanjavur	364	38	402	600	99	699	173.9	7
10. Tirunelveli	235	83	318	490	165	655	206.0	3
11. Tiruchirappalli	275	105	380	534	174	702	186.3	5
12. Salem	87	4	91	236	88	324	356.0	1
13. South Arcot	314	28	342	459	62	521	152.3	10
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	4,623	1,282	5,905	8,063	2,301	10,264	168.4	-

Statement No. XXVIII - Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education
1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Arts and Science Colleges		Medical Colleges		Engineering Colleges	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>						
1. Chinglepet	9,81,630	14,48,176	-	5,40,240	15,87,443	10,68,517
2. Coimbatore	13,14,614	26,84,189	-	-	15,11,126	41,51,607
3. Kanya Kumari	3,97,376	9,74,392	-	-	-	1,71,841
4. Madras Corporation	53,06,422	74,36,765	30,77,485	57,44,009	8,63,730	1,11,60,834
5. Madurai	15,14,470	32,56,823	9,88,726	15,23,274	3,24,778	15,74,850
6. Nilgiris	1,27,008	2,38,506	-	-	-	-
7. North Arcot	7,99,683	14,24,206	9,03,450	74,61,224	-	3,90,576
8. Ramanathapuram	7,50,900	19,22,555	-	-	4,24,037	15,30,150
9. Thanjavur	10,68,182	16,33,670	-	12,58,915	-	5,07,634
10. Tirunelveli	14,05,646	26,66,872	-	70,075	-	3,68,578
11. Tiruchirappalli	16,68,608	27,44,988	-	-	-	12,45,577
12. Salem	1,32,996	10,21,732	-	-	-	3,80,594
13. South Arcot	-	3,53,538	-	-	-	1,88,080
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	1,54,67,535	2,78,06,412	40,09,661	1,65,97,787	47,12,114	2,26,38,233

Statement No. XVIII - Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education
1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

1	Teachers Training Colleges				Other Colleges for Prof. & Other Education	
	Post-Graduate		Under-Graduate			
	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>TAMIL NADU</u>						
1. Chinglepet	-	4,03,203	94,134	2,57,745	20,789	1,43,303
2. Coimbatore	92,998	1,45,096	2,91,716	3,39,630	9,10,683	-
3. Kanya Kumari	-	39,760	85,867	1,29,163	-	-
4. Madras Corporation	6,22,179	3,59,349	1,82,073	4,31,338	12,03,922	25,66,471
5. Madurai	72,334	68,724	3,74,806	5,05,967	1,14,365	5,44,516
6. Nilgiris	-	-	52,282	85,186	-	-
7. North Arcot	58,569	1,63,808	2,11,054	3,22,157	31,138	1,18,953
8. Ramanathapuram	56,435	76,842	2,95,062	4,16,840	56,118	81,210
9. Thanjavur	57,111	52,808	3,22,210	4,71,814	69,466	1,06,057
10. Tirunelveli	1,27,245	2,08,902	3,39,940	4,50,448	-	-
11. Tiruchirappalli	94,430	1,19,700	2,99,774	4,90,534	13,615	-
12. Salem	61,389	94,264	92,499	3,27,417	-	-
13. South Arcot	-	-	1,71,917	3,36,500	14,691	76,985
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	12,42,690	17,32,456	26,13,334	45,64,739	24,34,787	36,37,495

Statement No. XXVIII - Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education (Contd.)

Name of the District	Boards of Education		Universities		Total	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	14	15	16	17	18	19

TAMIL NADU

1. Chinglepet	-	-	-	-	26,83,996	38,61,184
2. Coimbatore	-	-	-	-	41,21,137	73,20,522
3. Kanya Kumari	-	-	-	-	4,83,243	13,15,156
4. Madras Corporation	15,87,782	27,13,935	63,48,098	92,62,016	1,91,91,691	3,96,74,717
5. Madurai	-	-	-	-	33,89,479	74,74,154
6. Nilgiris	-	-	-	-	1,79,290	3,23,692
7. North Arcot	-	-	-	-	20,03,894	98,80,924
8. Ramnathpuram	-	-	-	-	15,82,552	40,27,597
9. Thanjavur	-	-	-	-	15,16,969	40,30,898
10. Tirunelveli	-	-	-	-	18,72,831	37,64,875
11. Tiruchirappalli	-	-	-	-	20,76,427	46,00,799
12. Salem	-	-	-	-	2,86,884	17,24,007
13. South Arcot.	-	-	30,31,392	43,77,618	32,18,000	53,32,721
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	15,87,782	27,13,935	93,79,490	1,36,39,634	4,26,06,393	9,33,31,246

Statement No. XXVIII - Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education (Contd.)

Name of the District	Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)	Ranks	% of Expenditure on Higher Education to Total Direct Expenditure		Ranks	
			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	20	21	22	23	24	25
TAMIL NADU						
1. Chinglepet	143.9	13	23.8	15.4	2	5
2. Coimbatore	177.6	11	20.6	17.8	4	3
3. Kanya Kumari	272.2	3	6.8	9.6	11	9
4. Madras Corporation	206.7	8	41.7	47.0	1	1
5. Madurai	220.5	7	15.2	17.3	5	4
6. Nilgiris	180.5	10	5.4	5.3	12	12
7. North Arcot	493.1	2	12.3	24.2	6	2
8. Ramanathapuram	254.5	5	9.7	13.2	8	7
9. Thanjavur	265.7	4	8.9	12.3	9	8
10. Tirunelveli	201.0	9	8.5	9.6	10	9
11. Tiruchirappalli	221.6	6	11.2	8.9	7	11
12. Salem	600.9	1	2.4	5.1	13	13
13. South Arcot	165.7	12	21.8	15.0	3	6
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	219.1		18.8	19.5		

Statement No. XXVIII - Direct Expenditure on Higher Education (Contd.)

Name of the District	Pupil Teacher Ratio in Arts & Science Colleges (1965-66)	Ranks	Cost per Student (1965-66) in			
			Arts & Science Colleges	Engineering Colleges	Medical Colleges	Teachers Training (P.G.)
	26	27	28	29	30	31
TAMIL NADU						
1. Chinglepet	21	1	1233.5	1533.0	6926.2	1271.9
2. Coimbatore	16	9	410.2	1107.4	-	729.1
3. Kanya Kumari	19	3	219.1	557.9	-	673.9
4. Madras Corporation	16	9	328.8	1858.0	1660.1	835.7
5. Madurai	16	9	396.0	1119.3	2612.8	701.3
6. Nilgiris	14	12	311.8	-	-	-
7. North Arcot	17	7	393.2	673.4	22957.6	827.3
8. Ramnathpuram	18	4	346.2	682.8	-	776.2
9. Thanjavur	17	7	309.7	650.0	1778.1	2112.3
10. Tirumelveli	18	4	338.0	886.0	770.1	694.0
11. Tiruchirappalli	18	4	311.2	1284.1	-	465.8
12. Salem	13	13	397.6	663.3	-	476.1
13. South Arcot	20	2	583.4	576.9	=	-
TOTAL (TAMIL NADU)	17	-	356.0	1264.4	3164.5	794.3