

**EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS
DISTRICT-WISE
1965-66
(Vol. 3)**

BIHAR



**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & YOUTH SERVICES
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, NEW DELHI
1970**

Studies in Educational Statistics:

1. Educational Statistics—District-wise—Orissa—1965-66—No. 1—1969. (Already brought out).
2. Educational Statistics—District-wise—Mysore—1965-66—No. 2—1969. (Already brought out).
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18. Educational Statistics—District-wise—1965-66—Bihar—No. 4—1970.
19. Selected Information on School Education in India—1969-70—No. 5—1970.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

DISTRICT-WISE

1965-66

(Vol. 3)

B. I. H. A. R.

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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, NEW DELHI-1.

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PREFACE

Reduction in regional imbalances of educational development is a major objective of the National policy on Education. To promote this programme, it is necessary to collect statistics of educational development in the different regions of the country periodically and to publish them for information and use by all concerned.

The Ministry of Education publishes annually statistics of educational development in the different States of the Indian Union. But as imbalances of educational development between one district and another are far more pronounced than those between one State and another, it was decided to collect and publish statistics of educational development in the districts also every five years. Accordingly, such statistics were collected and published, for the first time, for the year 1960-61.

The study is now being repeated for the year 1965-66 and it is proposed to bring out a separate volume on the district educational statistics of every State. It will contain statistics for the year 1965-66 along with comparative data for the year 1960-61. To make inter district comparisons possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratio, percentage of trained teachers, p r capita expenditure on education, etc., will also be included.

In this programme of bringing out 16 volumes for all the States of the Union (except Nagaland) this volume is the third and is devoted to the educational statistics of districts in Bihar State. It has been based on the data collected from the State Department of Education.

I take this opportunity to express my appreciation of the co-operation and help received from the Director of Public Instruction, Bihar and other educational authorities in the State and the staff of the statistics and Information Division which has prepared this report.

New Delhi-1
December 15, 1970

S. CHAKRAVARTI,
SECRETARY

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I - INTRODUCTORY

The Ministry of Education and Youth Services publishes the statistics of education in India annually in their publications 'Education in India, Vol. I and Vol. II'. These publications give the statistics at the national and State levels, but do not provide district-wise statistics.

2. To fill up this gap, the National Council of Educational Research and Training brought out a volume entitled 'Educational Statistics: District-wise' giving the bench mark of educational data of various kinds for all districts for the year 1960-61. To make inter-district comparison possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratios, percentages of trained teachers and per capita expenditure on education were also given. These comparative statements show a wide range of variation between the districts in every respect.

3. It has now been decided to have a similar review of educational development in the districts for the year 1965-66. Such periodic reviews are necessary for several reasons. For instance, they will help to judge the effectiveness of the measures taken to correct regional imbalances at the district level. Secondly, such collection and publication of data on different aspects of education at the district level will help the preparation of educational development plans for all districts so that they can be adopted, as recommended by the Education Commission as the principal unit for administration, planning and development of school education.

4. This review will be divided into sixteen volumes - one volume being devoted to the educational statistics of the districts in every State (except Nagaland). The present volume, which is the third in the series, gives the data for each of the districts of Bihar on number of educational institutions, pupils, teachers, expenditure, etc., at all levels of education. It also gives the rates of growth in different sectors from 1960-61 to 1965-66 and some important indices of educational development.

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II - SUMMARY

5. The district-wise educational statistics of Bihar for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66 given in the following pages give a clear idea about the disparities in educational development among the 17 districts of the State.

PRIMARY CLASSES:

6. A synoptic view of the relative position of the 17 districts regarding the provision of school facilities at the primary stage is given in Table I. This table gives the enrolment ratio* in classes for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66 and the ranking of the districts according to their position with respect to the enrolment ratios:-

TABLE - 1 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V

Sl. No.	DISTRICT	ENROLMENT RATIO		RANKING	
		1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhagalpur	56.0	60.5	5	5
2.	Champaran	50.6	48.8	11	13
3.	Darbangha	42.1	46.2	17	15
4.	Dhanbad	60.7	66.1	3	4
5.	Gaya	44.3	52.4	15	11
6.	Hazaribagh	41.1	49.1	16	12
7.	Monghyr	53.1	56.7	8	8

1	2	3	4	5	6
8.	Muzaffarpur	46.3	47.5	13	14
9.	Palamau	54.2	54.3	7	10
10.	Patna	58.9	68.4	4	2
11.	Purnea	46.4	43.5	12	16
12.	Ranchi	64.3	68.8	1	1
13.	Saharsa	46.2	43.3	14	17
14.	Santhal Parganas	50.9	54.6	10	9
15.	Saran	51.5	59.3	9	6
16.	Sahabad	54.5	59.3	6	6
17.	Singhbhum	62.1	67.1	2	3
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	50.7	54.3	-	-

* Enrolment Ratio = $\frac{\text{Enrolment in the respective classes}}{\text{Population in the corresponding age-group}} \times 100$

7. Between 1960-61 and 1965-66 i.e. within a period of five years the enrolment in classes I-V at the State level has increased from 50.7 to 54.3, but the growth in the individual districts is varied. In 1960-61 in 6 districts it was less than the average ratio at the State level. By 1965-66 the number of such districts increased to 7.

MIDDLE SCHOOL CLASSES:

8. Table 2 gives the enrolment ratio of various districts in classes VI-VIII for the years

1960-61 and 1965-66 and also gives ranking of the districts according to their enrolment ratio:-

TABLE - 2 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI-VIII

Sl. No.	DISTRICT 2	ENROLMENT RATIO		RANKING	
		1960-61 3	1965-66 4	1960-61 5	1965-66 6
1.	Bhagalpur	18.8	21.2	5	5
2.	Champaran	15.1	13.0	12	16
3.	Darbhanga	14.0	18.1	14	11
4.	Dhanbad	18.3	21.0	7	6
5.	Gaya	19.2	18.6	3	8
6.	Hazaribagh	13.5	16.0	15	12
7.	Monghyr	16.7	18.3	8	10
8.	Muzaffarpur	14.8	18.5	13	9
9.	Palamau	15.3	15.8	10	13
10.	Patna	27.5	26.1	1	1
11.	Purnea	10.9	12.0	17	17
12.	Ranchi	15.2	21.8	11	4
13.	Saharsa	11.5	13.2	16	14
14.	Santhal Parganas	15.5	13.1	9	15
15.	Saran	18.5	20.7	6	7
16.	Sahabat	24.7	24.5	2	3
17.	Singhbhum	18.9	24.9	4	2
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	17.1	18.7	-	-

9. During the period 1960-61 to 1965-66 the enrolment ratio in middle school classes has increased from 17.1 to 18.7 in the State as a whole. But the district-wise growth has been somewhat uneven. However, the relative position of the different districts as regards enrolment ratio is varied. In 1960-61 the enrolment ratio in 10 districts was less than the overall State average, whereas in 1965-66 also in almost in the same 10 districts the enrolment ratio was less than that of the overall State average. The lowest enrolment ratio in 1965-66 was around 12 against about 11 in 1960-61.

HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION:

10. Table 3 gives the enrolment ratio in classes IX-XI for the 17 districts of Bihar for the year 1960-61 and 1965-66 along with their ranking according to their enrolment ratio in these classes:-

TABLE - 3 - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XI

Sl. No.	DISTRICT	ENROLMENT RATIO		RANKING	
		1960-61 3	1965-66 4	1960-61 5	1965-66 6
1.	Bhagalpur	10.4	15.1	10	7
2.	Champaran	8.9	9.1	13	13
3.	Darbhanga	11.9	12.0	7	11
4.	Dhanbad	13.5	17.5	3	3
5.	Gaya	12.8	15.9	4	4
6.	Hazaribagh	9.2	8.1	11	16
7.	Monghyr	12.7	14.8	5	8

1	2	3	4	5	6
8.	Muzaffarpur	12.1	15.3	6	6
9.	Palamu	8.2	10.4	15	12
10.	Patna	20.5	19.1	1	1
11.	Purnea	7.1	8.1	17	16
12.	Ranchi	8.9	13.1	13	10
13.	Saharsa	9.2	8.4	11	15
14.	Santhal Parganas	8.2	8.9	15	14
15.	Saran	11.5	15.5	8	5
16.	Sahabat	15.7	18.1	2	2
17.	Singhbhum	11.0	13.5	9	9
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	11.7	13.4	-	-

11. During the period 1960-61 to 1965-66 the enrolment ratio in classes IX-XI increased from 11.7 to 13.4 at the State level. As in the case of previous stages, the increase in the enrolment ratio varied from district to district. In 1960-61, only in 7 districts the enrolment ratio exceeded the State average. In 1965-66, however, the enrolment ratio in 8 districts exceeded the State average. These districts are Bhagalpur, Dhanbad, Gaya, Monghyr, Muzaffarpur, Patna, Saran and Sahabat.

ALL SCHOOL CLASSES:

- 7 -

12. The enrolment ratio in classes I-XI has been worked out and is given in Table 4. This also gives the ranking of the districts according to their achievement as indicated by their enrolment ratio:-

TABLE - 4 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I-XI

Sl. No.	DISTRICT	ENROLMENT RATIO		RANKING	
		1960-61	1965-66	1966-67	1962-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhagalpur	36.8	39.9	6	6
2.	Champanar	32.2	30.3	11	15
3.	Darbhanga	28.6	31.4	16	13
4.	Dhanbad	37.4	41.3	5	4
5.	Gaya	30.2	34.5	13	9
6.	Hazaribagh	28.4	30.8	17	14
7.	Monghyr	34.3	36.6	7	8
8.	Muzaffarpur	31.0	32.7	12	12
9.	Palamau	34.0	34.1	8	10
10.	Patna	41.3	44.7	1	1
11.	Purnea	29.5	28.1	15	17
12.	Ranchi	38.0	42.4	3	2
13.	Saharsa	29.9	28.2	14	16
14.	Santhal Parganas	32.3	33.1	10	11
15.	Saran	33.8	38.7	9	7
16.	Sahabad	37.5	40.0	4	5
17.	Singhbhum	38.6	42.4	2	2
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	33.2	35.4	-	-

13. Taking school stage as a whole, the enrolment ratio for the State was 33.2 in 1960-61 and 35.4 in 1965-66. In 1960-61 in 8 districts, namely, Champaran, Darbhanga, Gaya, Hazaribagh, Muzaffarpur, Purnea, Saharsa and Santhal Parganas the enrolment ratio in classes I-XI was less than the State average. In none of the districts the enrolment ratio exceeded 40 except Patna where the ratio achieved was (41.3). In 1965-66 again, the enrolment ratio was less than the State average in Champaran, Darbhanga, Gaya, Hazaribagh, Muzaffarpur, Palamau, Purnea, Saharsa & Santhal Parganas. For this year the enrolment ratio did not exceed 50 in any of the districts. The highest ratio achieved was in Patna (44.7). One could see that taking the school stage as a whole, these 8 districts are backward as they have below the State average enrolment ratio.

HIGHER EDUCATION:

14. Table 5 gives the enrolment ratio in higher education classes along with their ranking in the districts of Bihar for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66.

TABLE - 5 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Sl. No.	DISTRICT No. 2	ENROLMENT RATIO		RANKING	
		1960-61 3	1965-66 4	1960-61 5	1965-66 6
1.	Bhagalpur	3.7	5.0	2	3
2.	Champaran	0.8	1.3	14	15
3.	Darbhanga	2.0	3.3	6	7
4.	Dhanbad	2.1	3.6	4	4
5.	Gaya	1.4	2.6	10	9
6.	Hazaribagh	0.7	1.3	16	15

1	2	3	4	5	6
7.	Monghyr	1.8	2.5	7	10
8.	Muzaffarpur	2.1	3.4	4	5
9.	Palanau	0.6	1.2	17	17
10.	Patna	5.8	7.6	1	1
11.	Purnea	0.8	1.4	13	13
12.	Ranchi	3.3	5.6	3	2
13.	Saharsa	1.0	3.4	12	5
14.	Santhal Parganas	0.8	1.4	13	13
15.	Saran	1.7	2.4	9	11
16.	Sahabad	1.8	2.2	7	12
17.	Singhbhum	1.2	2.7	11	8
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	1.9	2.9	-	-

15. During this period, the enrolment ratio at Higher Education Stage for the State as a whole increased from 1.9 to 2.9. However, the increase in the enrolment ratio varied from district to district. In 1960-61 only Bhagalpur, Patna and Ranchi the enrolment ratio exceeded the 3.0. In 1965-66 the enrolment ratio in districts of Bhagalpur, Darbhanga, Dhanbad, Muzaffarpur, Patna, Ranchi and Saharsa exceeded the State average. In all other districts the enrolment ratio in higher education was below this average.

III - AREA AND POPULATION

16. Bihar State consists of 17 districts. The total area of the State is 67,196 sq. miles. The area of the 17 districts varies from 7,047 sq. miles in Ranchi and 7016 sq. miles in Hazaribagh to 1,114 sq. miles in Dhanbad. The population of Bihar was 464.56 lakhs in 1961. It is estimated to have increased to 520.63 lakhs by 1966. The increase in population is observed in all the districts. In 1965-66 the population in the different districts varied from 48.84 lakhs in Darbangha to 13.35 lakhs in Palamau.

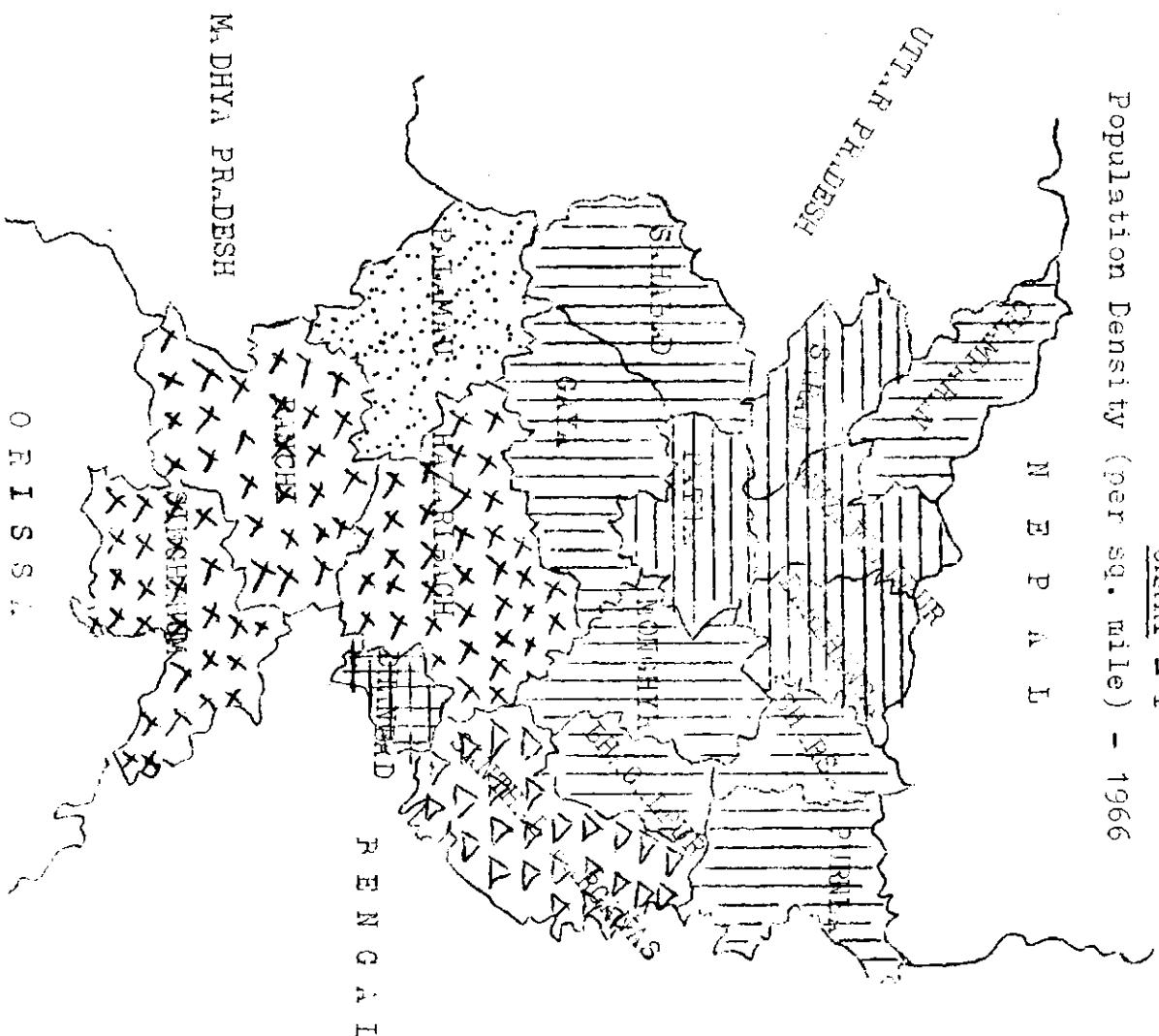
17. The population density per sq. mile which was 694 in 1961 increased to 775 by 1966. In the case of districts the population density per sq. mile, in 1966, varied from 271 in Palamau to 1506 in Patna. The population density in 1966 was less than 300 in one district, 300-400 in 2 districts, 400-500 in one district, 500-600 in one district and it was more than 800 in the remaining districts. The density of population and the sex ratio of population in the different districts of Bihar is given in Statement I.

18. Of the total population of 520.63 lakhs in 1966, 72.95 lakhs were in age-group 6-11 consisting of 36.74 lakhs boys and 36.21 lakhs girls. The children in the age-group 6-11 formed 14.0% of the total population of the State. In the case of boys and girls separately also it formed the same percentage i.e. 14.0%. The population in the age-group 11-14 in 1966 is estimated to 38.36 lakhs consisting of 19.59 lakhs boys and 18.77 lakhs girls. This formed 7.4% of the total population of the State. The boys in this group formed 7.5% of the total male population and the girls formed 7.3% of the total female population of the State. Again the population in the age-group 14-17 is estimated as 33.62 lakhs consisting of 17.44 lakhs boys and 16.18 lakhs girls. The population in this age-group formed 6.5% of the total population. The boys in this age-group formed 6.7% of the total male population and girls in this age-group formed 6.3% of the total female population of the State. In the age-group 17-23 the population in the State is

Population Density (per sq. mile) - 1966

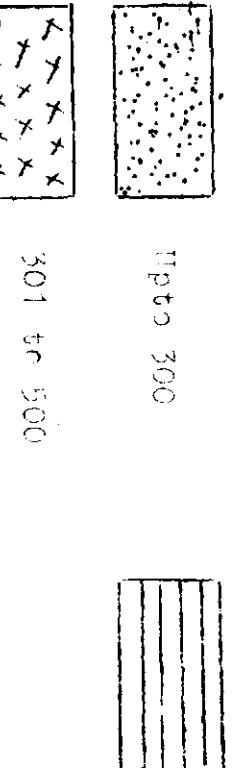
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Up to 300

1,301 to 1,600



701 to 1,000

estimated to be 54.89 lakhs, consisting of 28.51 lakhs boys and 26.38 lakhs girls. They formed 10.5%, 10.9% and 10.2% respectively of the total population, the male population and the female population of the State. Thus the total population in the school going age-group 6-23 adds to 199.82 lakhs. This formed 38.4% of the total population at the State level. The boys in this age-group formed 39.1% of the male population and the girls 37.8% of the female population. The distribution of the population in the different age-groups, district-wise, is given in Statement II for the years 1961 & 1966 separately.

19. Of the total population in 1961, 61.74 lakhs (30.28 lakhs males and 31.46 lakhs females) belonged to the Scheduled Castes community at the State level. The population of the Scheduled Tribes was 40.95 lakhs (consisting of 20.30 lakhs males and 20.65 lakhs females). Thus 24.1% of the total population of the State belonged to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes communities. In the case of males these communities formed 23.9% and in the case of females 24.4%. The district-wise distribution of percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population to the total population is given below:-

TABLE - 6 - PERCENTAGE OF SCHEDULED CASTES/TRIBES POPULATION TO THE TOTAL POPULATION - 1961.

Sl. No.	NAME OF THE DISTRICT	PERCENTAGE TO THE POPULATION		
		Males	Females	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bhagalpur	16.0	16.4	16.2
2.	Champaran	14.8	15.3	15.0
3.	Darbhanga	14.7	15.1	14.9
4.	Dhanbad	32.0	32.9	32.4
5.	Gaya	25.7	25.5	25.6
6.	Hazaribagh	24.5	24.9	24.7

Table - 6 - PERCENTAGE OF SCHEDULED CASTES/TRIBES POPULATION TO THE TOTAL POPULATION - 1961.

(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
7.	Monghyr	17.7	18.4	18.1
8.	Muzaffarpur	14.8	15.4	15.1
9.	Palamau	46.2	46.9	46.6
10.	Patna	17.6	18.0	17.8
11.	Purnea	16.0	16.8	16.4
12.	Ranchi	69.6	71.1	70.3
13.	Saharsa	17.5	18.3	17.9
14.	Santhal Parganas	47.3	48.0	47.6
15.	Saran	9.9	10.9	10.5
16.	Sahabat	17.1	17.5	17.3
17.	Singhbhum	59.4	61.5	60.4
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	23.9	24.4	24.1

IV - LITERACY

20. General literacy rate in Bihar i.e. the number of literates per thousand of population was 184 in 1961. The literacy rate for males was 298 and the females 69 for the State as a whole. In 1961 the literacy rate was less than at the State level in 9 of the 17 districts. In the case of males and females separately, the literacy rate was less than the State average in the 9 districts. The literacy rate among the districts varied from 132 per thousand of population in Champaran to 287 in Patna. The detailed district-wise position is given in Statement III.

V-TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, ENROLMENT, TEACHERS AND EXPENDITURE

INSTITUTIONS:

21. The total number of educational institutions at the State level in Bihar was 52,011 in 1960-61. This increased to 55,448 by 1965-66. The increase in the number of institutions is observed in all the districts except in Hazaribagh. However, taking 1960-61 as base, the increase was more than 20% in Gaya, between 10-20% in Bhagalpur, Palamau and Saran and more than 5% in Darbhanga, Saharsa, Purnea, Dhanbad, Monghyr and Sahabab.

ENROLMENT:

22. The total enrolment in the educational institutions at the State level was 44.98 lakhs in 1960-61 which increased to 53.76 lakhs by 1965-66. Of the enrolment in 1960-61, 36.31 lakhs were boys and 8.67 lakhs were girls; whereas in 1965-66, 42.33 lakhs were boys and 11.43 lakhs were girls. The enrolment has increased at an annual cumulative rate of growth of 3.6%. The increase in enrolment during the period is observed in all the districts and in both boys and girls. At the same time, at the State level as well as in all the districts, the rate of increase in enrolment of girls during the period was more than that of boys. The increase in enrolment was the highest in Dhanbad (30.7%) followed by Saran (29.0%), taking both boys and girls together and was lowest in Champaran (5.3%) followed by Santhal Parganas (8.1%) and Saharsa (10.8%).

23. The sex ratio of enrolment i.e. the number of girls enrolled for every 100 boys was 24 in 1960-61 and 27 in 1965-66. In 1965-66 the sex ratio varied from 16 in Saran to 40 in Ranchi. The following table gives the district-wise sex ratio and percentage enrolment to the total population:-

TABLE - 7 - SEX-RATIO AND PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL ENROLMENT TO THE TOTAL POPULATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Sl. No.	DISTRICT	SEX RATIO		Percentage Enrolment to Population	
		1960-61 3	1965-66 4	1960-61 5	1965-66 6
1.	Bhagalpur	30	32	11.1	11.8
2.	Champaran	21	27	9.0	8.5
3.	Darbhanga	21	24	8.7	9.4
4.	Dhanbad	23	32	9.6	10.8
5.	Gaya	20	23	8.8	9.8
6.	Hazaribagh	20	23	8.8	8.9
7.	Monghyr	26	27	9.6	10.5
8.	Muzaffarpur	23	24	8.9	9.7
9.	Palamau	24	26	9.6	9.6
10.	Paina	30	33	12.0	13.4
11.	Purnia	29	32	8.4	8.4
12.	Rajendra	34	40	12.8	13.2
13.	Saharsa	20	21	8.8	8.3
14.	Santali Parganas	24	32	9.7	9.5
15.	Saran	16	16	9.9	11.7
16.	Sehabud	20	24	10.4	11.5
17.	Srikakulam	32	36	10.6	12.0
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	24	27	9.7	10.3

24. The total enrolment in all recognised educational institutions as a percentage of the total population increased from 9.7 to 10.3 at the State level during the period. The percentage enrolment has increased in almost all the districts excepting Champaran, Saharsa and Santhal Parganas where there was a decrease. The percentage enrolment in 1965-66 was the highest in Patna (13.4), followed by Ranchi (13.2), Singhbhum (12.0), Bhagalpur (11.8) and Saran (11.7) and was the lowest in Saharsa (8.3).

TEACHERS:

25. The total number of teachers in all educational institutions increased from 1.11 lakhs to 1.52 lakhs during the period. This shows a cumulative rate of growth of 6.2%. The percentage of women teachers which was 8.3 in 1960-61 increased to 9.7 by 1965-66. Among the districts the percentage of women teachers in 1965-66 varied from around 5% in Saharsa to 17.3% in Ranchi and 16.0% in Singhbhum.

26. The number of teachers per thousand population was 2.4 in 1960-61. This increased to 2.9 by 1965-66. In 1965-66, the number of teachers per thousand population varied from 2.3 in Champaran, Purnea and Saharsa to 4.0 in Patna.

EXPENDITURE:

27. The total expenditure on all recognised educational institutions in the State was Rs.14.36 crores in 1960-61 which increased to Rs.24.70 crores by 1965-66. The expenditure has increased at an annual cumulative rate of growth of 10.6%. The increase in the expenditure during the period is evident in all the districts. However, taking 1960-61 as base, the percentage increase in the expenditure during the period is more than 100% in Bhagalpur and more than 90% in Dhanbad, Monghyr, Palamau and Ranchi.

VI. PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS & ENROLMENT:

28. The number of pre-primary schools in Bihar increased more than double during the period from 18 to 41. In 1965-66 there were at least one pre-primary school in 12 districts. However, in Patna there were 11 of them, followed by Saran (6) and Muzaffarpur (5). The total enrolment in Pre-Primary schools in 1965-66 was 2,947 of which around 700 were in Patna and in Saran. The enrolment in pre-primary school classes (in schools as well as in attached classes) increased from 2,027 to 3,171 at the State level.

TEACHERS:

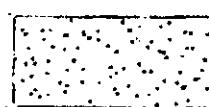
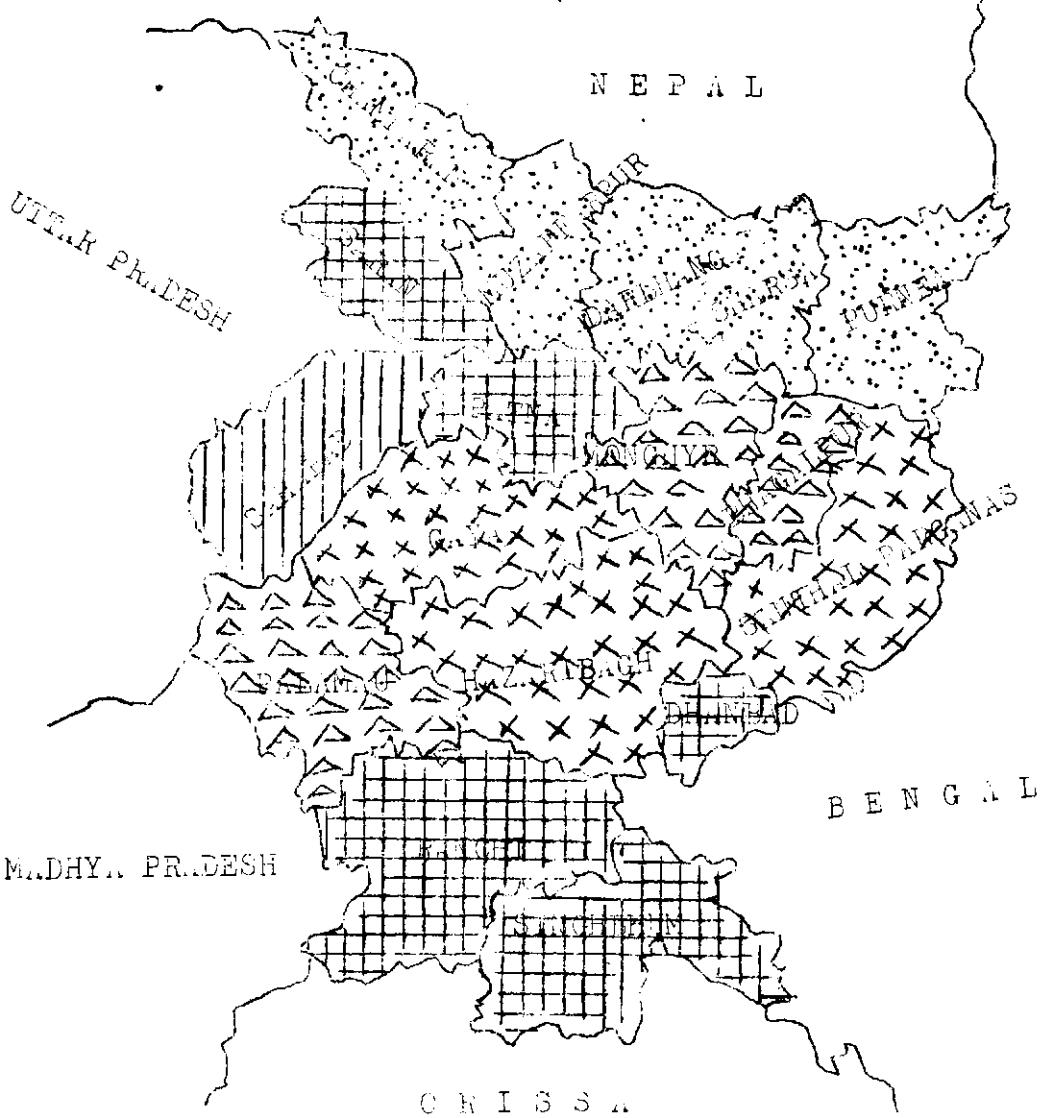
29. The total number of teachers in pre-primary schools increased from 50 to 134 at the State level. Of this number in 1965-66, 99 were women. In all the districts also the number of women teachers as compared to men teachers was high. Of the total number of teachers 64.0% were trained in 1960-61. The corresponding percentage in 1965-66 was 46.3.

EXPENDITURE

30. The total direct expenditure on pre-primary schools increased from Rs.83,896 to Rs.2,03,381 during the period. This increase in the expenditure is evident in all the districts.

31. Of the total enrolment in pre-primary classes in 1965-66, 103 were from Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Communities. Of this 65 were boys and 38 were girls. The enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in Pre-Primary classes was available only in four districts viz. Hazaribagh, Muzaffarpur, Santhal Parganas and Singhbhum. In the remaining 13 districts there were no S.C./S.T. students studying in Pre-Primary classes.

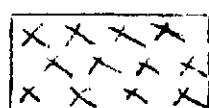
CHART II
 Percentage Enrolment (Boys) in Classes I-V to Population in
 the Age-Group 6 - 11 (1965-66)



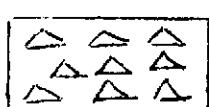
64.0 to 74.9



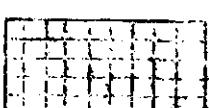
91.0 to 100.0



75.0 to 80.9



81.0 to 85.9



86.0 to 90.9

VII - PRIMARY EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS:

32. The total number of primary schools in Bihar increased from 37,259 to 44,484 during the period under consideration. The increase in the number of primary schools is shared by all the districts. The highest percentage increase in the number of primary schools with 1960-61 as base was in Palamau (40.0%) followed by Gaya (39.4%) and Bhagalpur (26.1%) and the lowest in Singhbhum (6.7%).

33. The area served by a primary school in sq. miles decreased from 1.8 to 1.5 during the period. In Saran district there was a primary school for every 0.8 sq. mile of area in 1965-66. The average area served by a primary school, among the other districts in 1965-66, was more than the State average in Hazaribagh, Palamau, Purnea, Ranchi, Santhal Parganas and Singhbhum. The area served by a primary school was the lowest in Saran followed by Patna, Darbhanga and Muzaffarpur.

34. The population served by a primary school in the State decreased from 1,247 to 1,170 during the period. In 1965-66 a primary school served a population between 1,477 in Purnea to 902 in Gaya. This shows that, on an average, a primary school in Bihar State serves comparatively much less population than that in some other State. In Maharashtra the population served by a primary school is more than one thousand in most of the cases. The district-wise details are given in Statement VI.

ENROLMENT:

35. Enrolment of classes I-V at the State level was 31.85 lakhs in 1960-61. This increased to 39.61 lakhs by 1965-66. This shows a growth rate of 4.3% per annum. The growth rate of enrolment in these classes for boys during this period was 4.0% and that of girls was 5.5%. Taking 1960-61 as base the percentage increase in the enrolment during the period in the different districts varied from 12.0% in Champaran to 36.8% in Gaya, taking both boys and girls together. In the case of boys the percentage

increase during the period varied between 7.4% in Champaran to 34.0% in Patna and in the case of girl from about 15.0% in Saharsa to 67.4% in Dhanbad. The sex ratio of enrolment i.e. the number of girl enrolled for every 100 boys was 33 at the State level. In the different districts the sex ratio varies from 47 in Ranchi to 21 in Saran. The table below gives the percentage enrolment in 1965-66 taking 1960-61 as base in the different districts, alongwith the sex ratio of enrolment in classes I-V. The detailed statistics, district-wise, are given in Statement VIII.

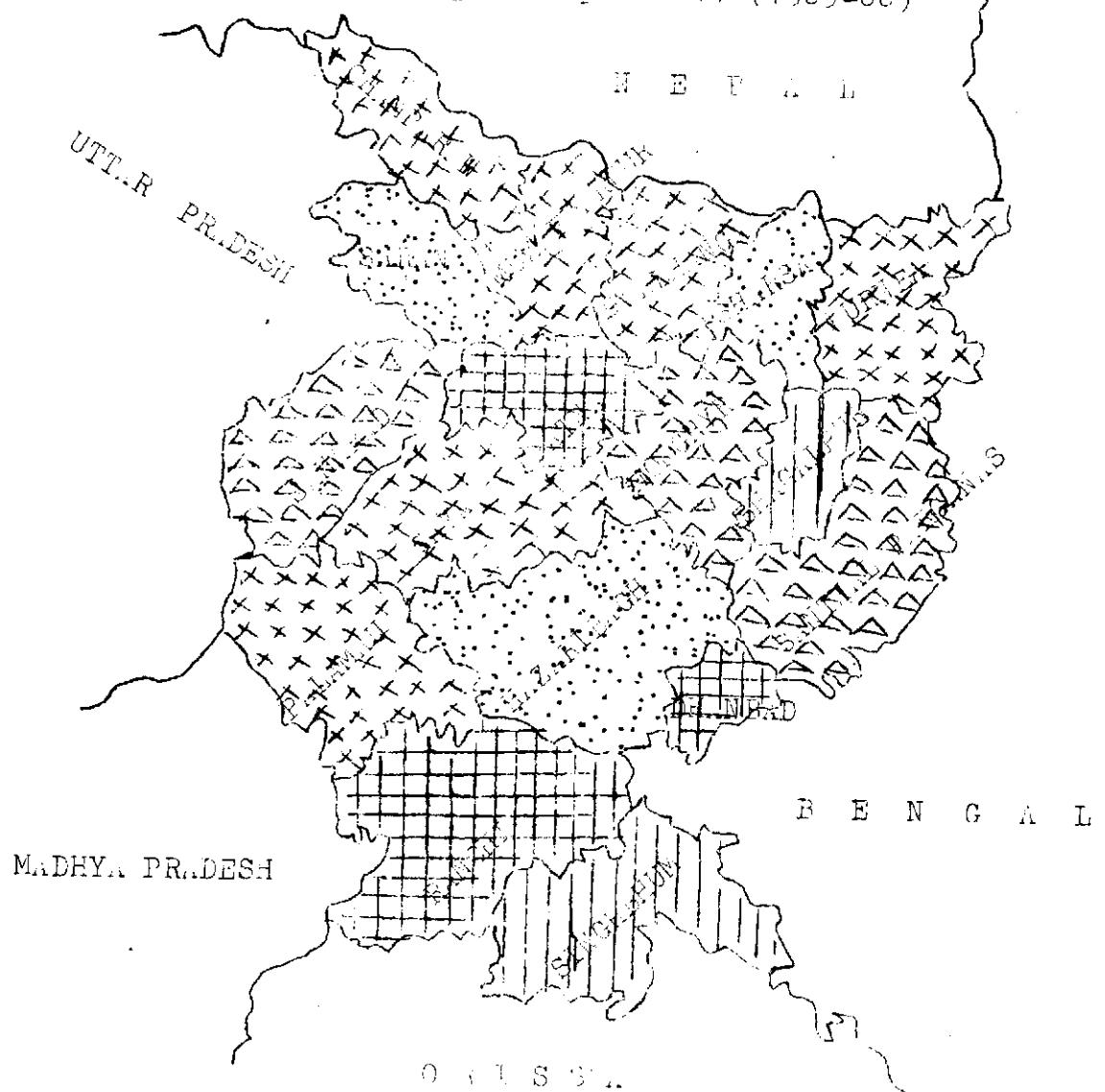
Table: 8 : Sex Ratio and Rate of Growth of Enrolment in Classes I-V.

Percentage enrolment in

1965-66

S.No.	District	(1960-61 as base)			Sex Ratio
		Boys 3	Girls 4	Total 5	
1	2				6
1.	Bhagalpur	122.9	126.6	124.0	40
2.	Champaran	107.4	129.5	112.0	31
3.	Darbhanga	122.4	137.5	125.7	31
4.	Dhanbad	123.3	167.4	132.9	38
5.	Gaya	132.9	151.2	136.8	31
6.	Hazaribagh	128.2	144.6	131.1	25
7.	Monghyr	124.6	120.4	123.5	33
8.	Muzaffarpur	115.5	124.2	117.4	30
9.	Palamau	116.0	119.5	116.8	31
10.	Patna	134.0	130.8	133.1	40
11.	Purnea	116.0	119.6	117.4	37
12.	Ranchi	118.6	130.1	122.0	47
13.	Saharsa	114.5	115.0	114.6	24
14.	Santhal Parganas	116.1	140.0	121.8	38
15.	Saran	123.0	131.0	129.5	21
16.	Sahibabad	123.0	139.6	126.7	33
17.	Singhbhum	122.2	138.0	126.3	38
TOTAL (BIHAR)		122.0	132.2	124.4	33

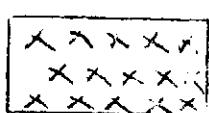
CHART III
 Percentage Enrolment (Girls) in Classes I-V
 to Population in the Age-Group 6 - 11 (1965-66)



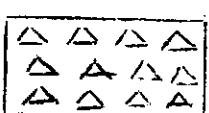
17.0 to 21.0



37.1 to 42.5



22.1 to 27.0



27.1 to 32.0



32.1 to 37.0

36. The percentage enrolment in classes I-V to the total population in the age-group 6-11 gives an index of the facilities created for primary stage of education. In Bihar, this percentage increased from 50.7% to 54.3% during the period taking both boys and girls together. In the case of boys the increase was from 76.0% in 1960-61 to 81.2% in 1965-66 and in the case of girls from 24.2% to 27.0%. There is appreciable variation in the percentage enrolment in the different districts in 1965-66. Taking both boys and girls together, the percentage enrolment was more than 65 in Ranchi, Patna, Singhbhum, Dhanbad & Bhagalpur; 50 to 60% in Saran, Sahabad, Monghyr, Santhal Parganas, Palamau and Gaya and more than 40% in the remaining districts, least being in Saharsa (43.3%). In the case of boys the percentage enrolment was more than 90 in 5 of the 17 districts. In the other districts it varied between 64.8% in Purnea to 88.1 in Sahabad. In the case of girls the percentage enrolment in none of the districts was more than 50, the highest percentage was in Ranchi (42.5%) followed by Patna (40.2). Among the other districts the percentage enrolment was 30-40% in Bhagalpur, Dhanbad, Santhal Parganas and Singhbhum; 20-30% in Champaran, Darbhanga, Gaya, Monghyr, Muzaffarpur, Palamau, Purnea, Saran and Sahabad and in the remaining two districts viz. Hazaribagh and Saharsa it was less than 20%.

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

37. Of the total enrolment in classes I-V in 1965-66, 7.47 lakhs (6.09 lakh boys and 1.38 lakh girls) belonged to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes communities. They formed 18.9% of the total enrolment in these classes. Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes boys formed 20.4% of the total enrolment of boys and the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes girls formed 14.1% of the total enrolment of girls. Among the districts there is a large variation in the percentage enrolment of scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment in these classes. This is due to the

variation in the total population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the various districts. Among the districts the Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes population formed 70.3 per cent of the total population of the district in Ranchi, followed by 60.4% in Singhbhum and 47.6% in Santhal Parganas. On the other hand, in Saran, Darbhanga, and Champaran these communities formed only 10-15% of the total population.

38. Among the districts the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment in classes I-V was highest in Ranchi (67.0%), followed by Singhbhum (51.6%), Palamau (35.3%) and Santhal Parganas (34.7%). On the other end in Saran the students of these communities formed only 7.1% of the total enrolment in these classes.

39. The following table gives the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V, district-wise. The extent of coverage is defined as:

$$\frac{\text{Percentage of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes}}{\text{to the total enrolment}} \times 100$$
$$\frac{\text{Percentage of population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes}}{\text{to the total population}} \times 100$$

This shows that the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V is comparatively on the low side in comparison to the enrolment of all students.

Table: 9: Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes/Tribes Children in Classes I-V (1965-66)

Sl. No.	District	Extent of Coverage			Ranks		
		Boys 3	Girls 4	Total 5	Boys 6	Girls 7	Total 8
1.	Bhagalpur	65.6	32.3	55.6	15	11	15
2.	Champaran	166.2	66.7	141.3	1	2	1
3.	Darbhanga	76.9	33.1	65.8	9	12	10
4.	Dhanbad	74.1	41.0	64.5	13	7	11

Table: 9: Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes/Tribes Children in Classes I-V (1965-66) Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
5.	Gaya	93.4	20.0	76.2	4	16	5
6.	Hazaribagh	82.9	48.6	75.3	7	4	7
7.	Monghyr	70.1	35.3	60.8	14	9	14
8.	Muzaffarpur	75.0	33.2	64.2	11	10	12
9.	Palamau	80.3	6.4	75.8	8	17	6
10.	Patna	63.6	21.7	51.1	16	15	17
11.	Purnea	91.9	48.2	78.7	5	5	4
12.	Ranchi	96.6	93.7	95.3	2	1	2
13.	Saharsa	62.9	24.6	54.7	17	14	16
14.	Santhal Parganas	85.6	40.2	72.9	6	8	8
15.	Saran	75.8	47.7	67.6	10	6	9
16.	Sahabad	74.9	33.1	64.2	12	12	12
17.	Singhbhum	94.8	63.7	85.4	3	3	3
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	85.4	77.5	78.4	-	-	-

40. At the State level the extent of coverage was 78.4% taking both boys and girls together thereby showing that the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V is less than their percentage to the total population. Among the boys the extent of coverage was 85.4% and among the girls 77.5% at the State level. In the districts, taking both boys and girls together, the

extent of coverage was more than 100 in only one district viz. Champaran, was 90-100 in Ranchi, 80-90 in Singhbhum, 70-80 in Gaya, Hazaribagh, Palamau, Purnea and Santhal Parganas, 60-70 in Darbhanga, Dhanbad, Monghyr, Muzaffarpur, Saran & Sahabad. The lowest extent of coverage was in Patna (51.1) followed by Saharsa (54.7) and Bhagalpur (55.6). The details of information are given in Statement VIII.

TEACHERS

41. The total number of teachers in primary schools in Bihar increased from 59,679 to 76,081 during the period. The growth rate in the number of teachers during the period was 4.8% per annum as compared to the percentage rate of growth of enrolment of 4.3%. Taking 1960-61 as base, the number of teachers showed an increase varying from 15.6% in Ranchi to 48.1% in Gaya among the districts. The number of teachers in 1965-66 was more than that in 1960-61 in all the districts.

42. In 1960-61 at the State level, 8.6% of the teachers were women and by 1965-66 this percentage increased to 10.4. The percentage of women teachers among the districts varied appreciably. The highest percentage of women teachers in Primary Schools in 1965-66 was in Patna (17.9%) followed by Ranchi (14.1%) and Muzaffarpur (14.1%) and the lowest was in Palamau (4.3%) and Saharsa (5.0%).

43. The percentage of trained teachers among the teachers in primary schools was 71.2% in 1960-61 and 77.7% in 1965-66. Among the districts, considering all the teachers in 1965-66, the percentage of trained teachers was more than 80 in Bhagalpur, Monghyr, Patna, Saharsa and Sahabad; was 70-80% in Darbhanga, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Palamau, Purnea, Ranchi, Santhal Parganas and Saran, was 50-70% in Champaran, Dhanbad, Hazaribagh and Singhbhum and in no district it was less than 50%, the lowest being in Singhbhum (57.6%). Similar variation is observed in the case of trained teachers among the men and women teachers separately also.

EXPENDITURE

44. The total direct expenditure on primary schools in Bihar increased from 443.19 lakhs to Rs.648.25 lakhs during the period 1960-61 to 1965-66. This gives a cumulative annual growth rate of 7.5%. The direct expenditure on primary schools increased in all the districts of the State. However, the highest increase taking 1960-61 as base, was in Dhanbad (122.1%), followed by Hazaribagh (110.8%). On the other hand in Patna the percentage increase was only 12.1%.

45. The per capita expenditure on primary schools in the State was Re.1.0 in 1960-61 and has increased to Rs.1.2 by 1965-66. Among the districts the per capita expenditure in 1965-66 was Re.1/- or less in Darbhanga, Muzaffarpur and Purnea. The per capita expenditure was nowhere more than Rs.2/-, highest being in Dhanbad (Rs.1.7).

46. The total direct expenditure on primary schools formed 30.9% of the total direct expenditure on education in Bihar in 1960-61. By 1965-66 this percentage decreased to 26.2%. Among the districts the highest percentage expenditure on primary schools in 1965-66 was around 46 in Saharsa. On the other hand in Patna the percentage expenditure was the lowest (10.2%) followed by Ranchi (17.9%) and Bhagalpur (20.6%).

47. The cost per student in primary schools was Rs.20.9 at the State level in 1965-66. This varied from Rs.31.0 in Dhanbad to Rs.16.0 in Santhal Parganas. The cost per student was less than Rs.20/- in eight districts; Rs.20-30 in eight districts and more than Rs.30/- in only one district. The cost per student has a direct relation with the pupil-teacher ratio. Pupil-teacher ratio was higher in those districts where the cost per student was lowest. The pupil-teacher ratio among the districts varies between ⁱⁿ 31/Gaya to 56 in Saran. The Table below summaries the position.

Table: 10 : Statistics of Primary Education (1965-66)

Sl.No.	District	Expenditure per head of population 1965-66	Expenditure on Primary Schools as a percentage of direct expenditure on Primary Education 1965-66	Cost per Student in Schools	Teacher-Pupil Ratio
1	2	3 Rs.	4	5 Rs.	6
1.	Bhagalpur	1.6	20.6	23.9	39
2.	Champaran	1.2	40.6	19.7	43
3.	Darbhanga	1.0	26.3	18.7	40
4.	Dhanbad	1.7	22.4	31.0	32
5.	Gaya	1.4	31.8	24.0	31
6.	Hazaribagh	1.4	39.4	26.7	39
7.	Monghyr	1.6	35.4	24.2	43
8.	Muzaffarpur	0.9	22.2	17.7	43
9.	Patna	1.4	30.0	26.2	35
10.	Patna	1.1	10.2	18.4	43
11.	Purnea	0.9	31.7	19.0	44
12.	Ranchi	1.6	17.9	23.5	37
13.	Saharsa	1.4	46.2	25.3	42
14.	Sonthal Parganas	1.0	30.6	16.0	40
15.	Saran	1.2	36.9	16.4	56
16.	Sahabat	1.2	32.3	18.2	41
17.	Singhbhum	1.5	24.4	25.6	39
TOTAL (BIHAR)		1.2	26.2	20.9	41

VIII - MIDDLE SCHOOLS

INSTITUTIONS

48. The number of middle schools in Bihar generally consisting of Classes VI-VIII increased from 4,470 to 6,834 during the period. This shows a cumulative annual rate of increase of 8.4%. Among the districts, taking 1960-61 as base, the number of institutions have increased in all the districts. However, the increase was very high in Saharsa, Purnea, Bhagalpur, Ranchi, Gaya, Saran and Hazaribagh districts (more than 50%). However, in Patna and Muzaffarpur the increase was less than 40%.

49. On the average there was a middle school for an area of 15.0 sq. miles in 1960-61. The coverage of a middle school decreased to 9.8 sq. miles by 1965-66. In all the districts also the area served by a middle school decreased during 1965-66 as compared to 1960-61. In Patna, there was a middle school for an area of 3.9 sq. miles during 1965-66. Among the other districts, in Muzaffarpur, Dhanbad, Darbhanga, Saran and Bhagalpur, the average area served by a middle school was 5.75 sq. miles. On the other hand, in Palamau the average area was 22.4 sq. miles and in Hazaribagh 21.4 sq. miles. In other districts the area served by a middle school varied between these limits.

50. On the average, at the State level, a middle school served a population of 10,393 in 1960-61 and 7,618 in 1965-66. The improvement in the population served by a middle school is observed in all the districts. In Ranchi, a middle school on the average served a population of 5,742. Among the other districts the population served by a middle school was more than 9,000 in Champaran, Saran and Purnea. In Darbhanga, Hazaribagh and Muzaffarpur there was a middle school for population between 8000-9000. This wide variation in the population served by a middle school depends mainly on the density of population in the different districts.

ENROLMENT

51. The total enrolment in the middle schools in Bihar in 1965-66 was 13,31,467. The enrolment was the highest in Patna (1,19,174) and was the lowest in Saharsa district (31,888).

52. The enrolment in Classes VI-VIII in the State in 1960-61 was 5.35 lakhs. This increased to 7.16 lakhs by 1965-66 at a cumulative growth rate per annum of 5.8%. In the case of boys the growth rate was 5.0% and in the case of girls 11.6%. Taking 1960-61 as base, the increase in enrolment is appreciable in all the districts during the period. The highest increase, however, was in Ranchi (72.0%) followed by Singhbhum (62.5%) and Darbhanga (57.5), taking both boys and girls together. The lowest increase in the enrolment during the period was in Santhal Parganas (2.4%), Champaran (5.5%) and Patna (14.9%). The increase in enrolment during the period is appreciable both in the case of boys as well as girls in all the districts.

53. The sex ratio of enrolment i.e. the number of girls enrolled for every 100 boys was 17 at the State level. In the different districts the sex ratio varied from 36 in Singhthum to 8 only in Gaya and Saran in 1965-66. The following table gives the percentage enrolment in 1965-66 with 1960-61 as base and the corresponding sex ratio.

Table: 11: Sex-Ratio and Rate of Growth of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII.

S.No.	District	Enrolment in 1965-66 with 1960-61 as base			Sex ratio 1965-66
		Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhagalpur	132.3	179.9	138.6	21
2.	Champaran	99.1	185.8	105.5	15
3.	Darbhanga	151.6	231.4	157.5	12

TABLE I
Percentage enrolment (Boys) in Classes V-VIII
to population in the Age-Group 11-14 (1965-66)

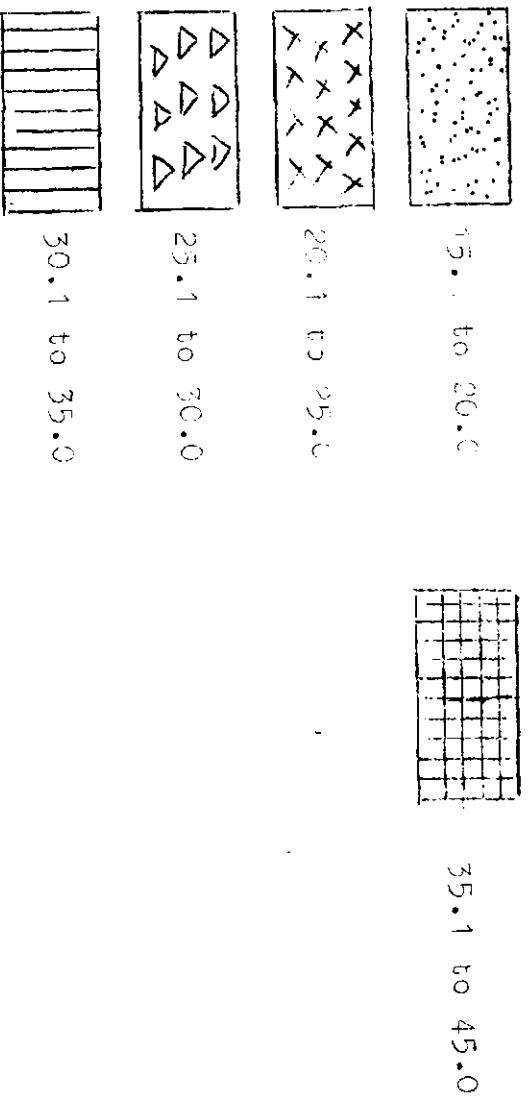
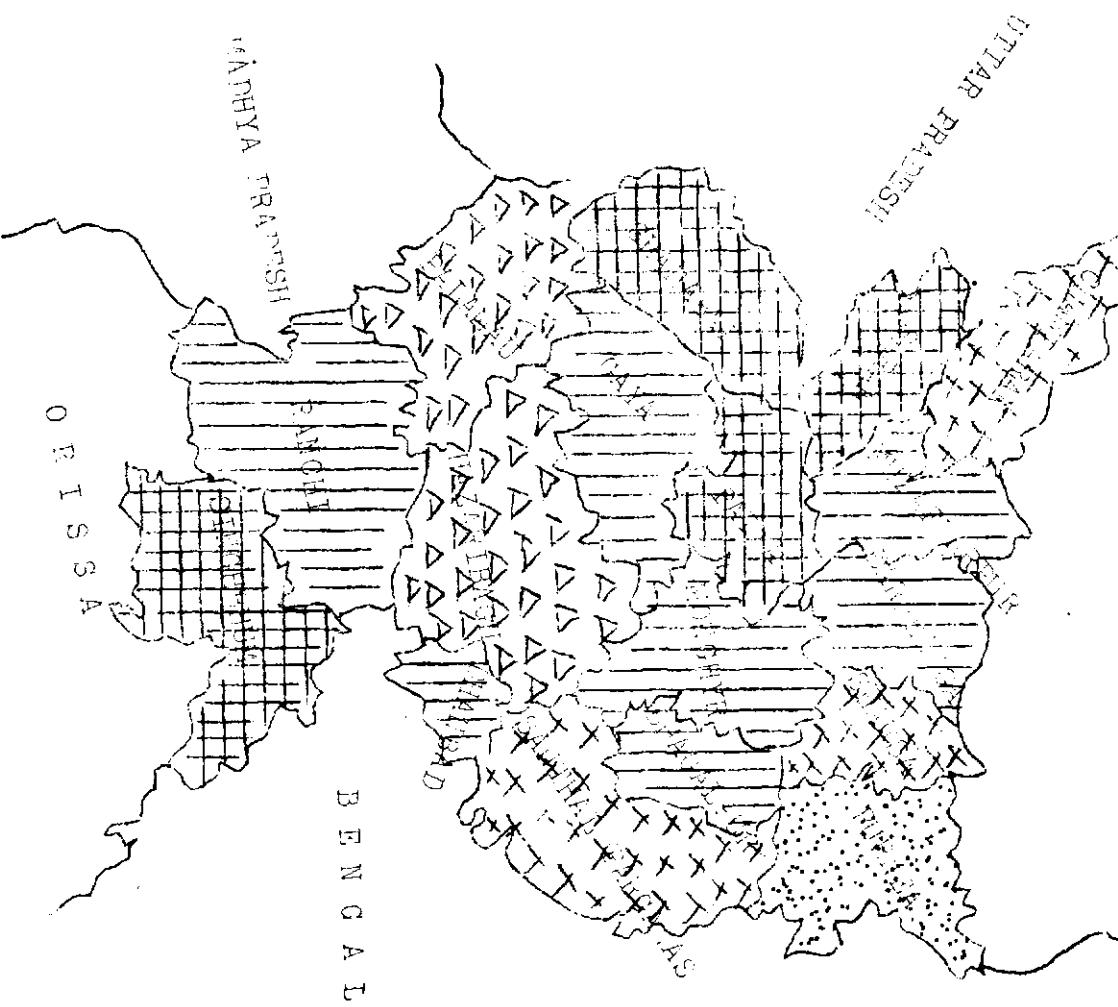


Table 11: Sex Ratio and Rate of Growth of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
4.	Dhanbad	140.2	163.2	144.3	25
5.	Gaya	118.3	125.4	118.8	8
6.	Hazaribagh	142.0	179.2	146.9	19
7.	Monghyr	126.3	198.3	133.6	18
8.	Muzaffarpur	143.1	228.4	151.4	17
9.	Plamau	122.7	197.0	128.1	14
10.	Patna	106.9	162.8	114.9	25
11.	Purnea	137.2	188.3	143.2	18
12.	Ranchi	177.3	153.9	172.0	25
13.	Saharsa	134.4	327.1	146.7	17
14.	Santhal Parganas	99.0	128.5	102.4	17
15.	Saran	128.7	225.9	133.7	8
16.	Sahabat	118.0	199.9	122.0	9
17.	Singhbhum	156.0	183.7	162.5	36
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	128.3	181.7	133.9	17

54. The percentage enrolment in classes VI-VIII to the total population in the age-group 11-14 gives an index of facilities created for middle stage education. In Bihar the percentage enrolment in classes VI-VIII to the corresponding population increased from 17.1 in 1960-61 to 18.7

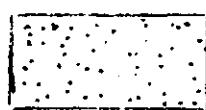
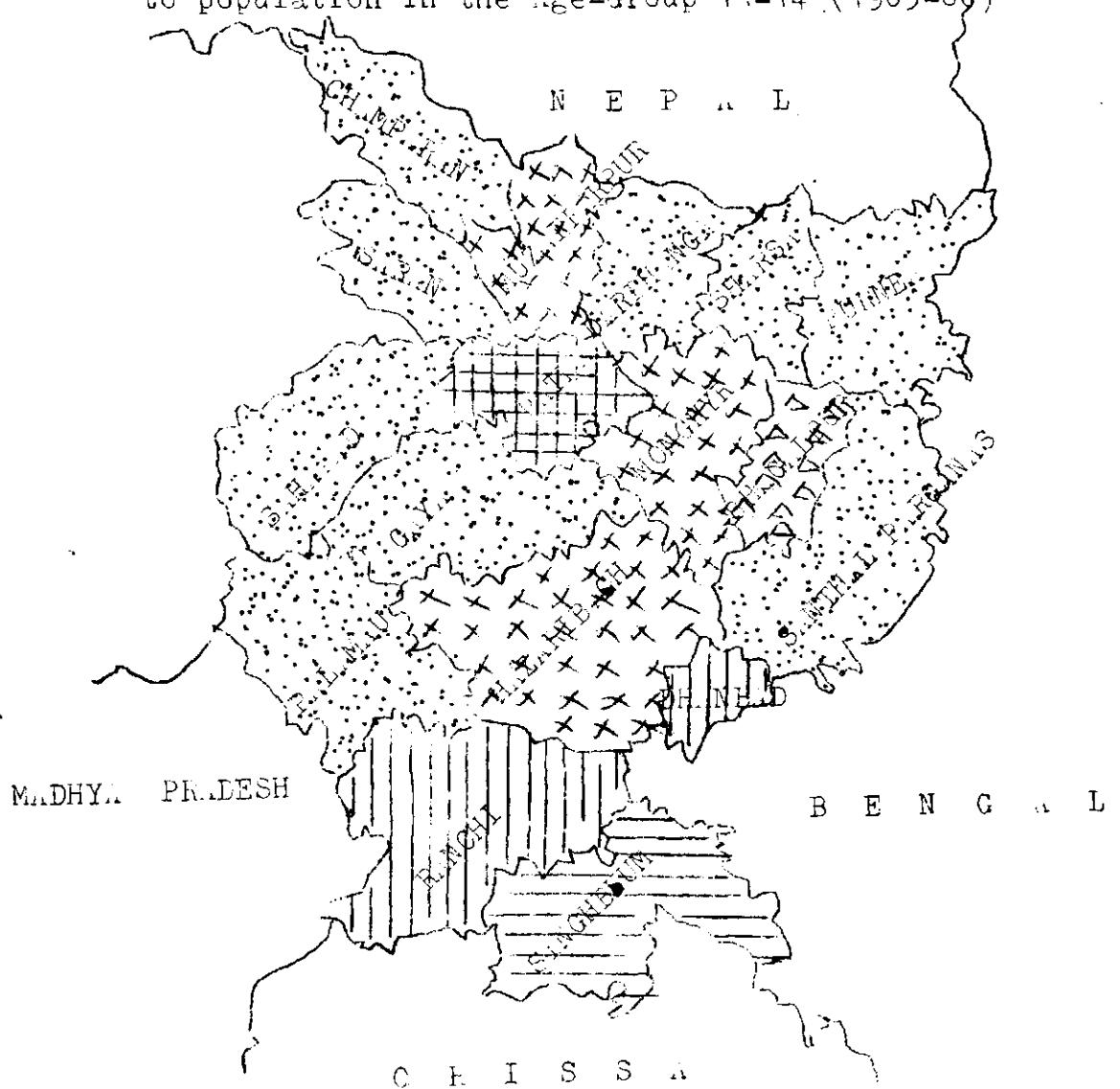
in 1965-66. In the case of boys the percentage enrolment increased from 29.3 to 31.4 and in the case of girls from 3.7 to 5.4. There is considerable variation in the percentage enrolment of boys and girls to the corresponding population in the different districts of the State. Taking both boys and girls together, this percentage enrolment in 1965-66 was the highest in Patna (26.1). Among the other districts the highest enrolment ratio obtained was 24.9 in Singhbhum (24.9) and Sahabad (24.5). On the other hand, the lowest enrolment ratio was 12.0 in Purnea followed by 13.0 in Champaran and 13.1 in Santhal Parganas. Among boys, the highest enrolment ratio was in Sahabad (44.6) followed by Patna (40.0), Saran (38.9) and Singhbhum (35.4). The lowest enrolment ratio was in Purnea (19.5) followed by Saharsa (21.5) and Champaran (22.0). In the case of girls, the enrolment ratio was the highest in Singhbhum (13.7). Among the other districts the enrolment ratio was highest in Patna (11.1) followed by Dhanbad (9.2). The lowest enrolment ratio was in Gaya (2.7) followed by Saran (2.9) and Champaran (3.5). The position of enrolment in classes VI-VIII in comparison to corresponding population in Bihar is not at all satisfactory. The district-wise details are given in Statement XIII.

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

55. Of the total enrolment in Classes VI-VIII in 1965-66, 105903 (92,448 boys and 13,455 girls) students belonged to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Communities. They formed 14.8% of the total enrolment in these classes. Scheduled Castes/Tribes boys formed 15.1% of the total enrolment of boys and the Scheduled Castes/Tribes girls formed 13.2% of the total enrolment of girls. Among the districts there is a large variation in the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes to the total enrolment in these classes. This ^{is} due to the variation in the total population of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in the various districts.

CHART V

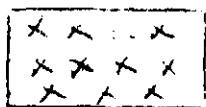
Percentage Enrolment (Girls) in Classes VI-VIII
to population in the Age-Group 11-14 (1965-66)



2.6 to 4.5



10.6 to 12.5



4.6 to 6.5



12.6 to 14.0



6.6 to 8.5



8.6 to 10.5

56. Among the districts the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes to the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII was highest in Ranchi (58.9%), followed by Singhbhum (44.1%). On the other hand in Darbhanga district the students of these communities formed only 5.8% of the total enrolment in these classes.

57. The following table gives the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in classes VI-VIII, district-wise. The extent of coverage is defined as:-

$$\text{Extent of Coverage} = \frac{\text{Percentage of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the Total Enrolment}}{\text{Percentage of Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the total population}} \times 100$$

Table: 12: Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes/Tribes Children in Classes VI-VIII (1965-66)

Sl.No.	District	Extent of Coverage			Ranks		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhagalpur	93.8	64.0	87.7	2	2	2
2.	Champanar	149.3	41.2	134.0	1	5	1
3.	Darbhanga	42.9	11.3	38.9	14	16	14
4.	Dhanbad	30.9	9.7	26.5	17	17	17
5.	Gaya	46.3	18.4	44.5	12	13	10
6.	Hazaribagh	32.7	13.7	29.1	16	15	16
7.	Monghyr	58.8	20.1	51.9	7	10	8
8.	Muzaffarpur	56.1	15.6	49.0	8	14	9
9.	Palamu	45.5	31.8	43.6	13	7	13

Table: 12: Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes/Tribes Children in Classes VI-VIII (1965-66)
(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
10.	Patna	50.6	19.4	43.8	10	12	12
11.	Purnea	40.6	19.6	36.6	15	11	15
12.	Ranchi	79.7	101.8	83.8	5	1	3
13.	Saharsa	79.4	31.1	70.9	6	9	6
14.	Santhal Parganas	46.7	33.8	44.5	11	6	10
15.	Saran	88.9	48.6	81.9	3	4	4
16.	Sahabat	55.6	31.4	52.6	9	8	7
17.	Singhbhum	82.2	50.7	73.0	4	3	5
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	63.2	54.1	61.4	-	-	-

TEACHERS

58. The total number of teachers in middle schools in the State increased from 25,388 in 1960-61 to 38,891 in 1965-66. Taking both men and women teachers together, an appreciable increase in the number of teachers is observed in all the districts. With 1960-61=100 as base, the highest increase was in Ranchi & Dhanbad (82.2%) followed by Gaya (74.6%) and Santhal Pargana's (73.1%). The lowest increase was observed in Bhagalpur (14.3%) followed by Darbhanga (36.2%), Sahabat (42.0%), Muzaffarpur (43.9%), Palamau (46.2%), Patna (48.9%) and Hazaribagh (49.1%). In the remaining districts, the percentage increase was more than 50%.

59. The percentage of women teachers to total teachers in middle schools increased from 9.9 to 10.8 during the period of five years. In 1965-66, the percentage of women teachers varied from 22.7% in Singhbhum and Ranchi to only 5.1% in Saharsa, 5.5% in Darbhanga and 6.3% in Saran. In five districts out of 17, the percentage of women teachers was between 10% to 20%.

60. Trained teachers formed 62.6% of the total number of teachers in the State in 1960-61. The corresponding figure for 1965-66 was 76.3%. In the case of men teachers this percentage increased from 63.5 to 77.2 and in the case of women from 54.0 to 68.9 during the period. Among the districts, in 1965-66, taking all the teachers together, the percentage of trained teachers was more than 80% in Bhagalpur, Monghyr, Muzaffarpur, Palamau and Patna. 70-80% in Champaran, Darbhanga, Gaya, Purnea, Ranchi, Saharsa, Santhal Parganas and Sahabad and 60-70% in Dhanbad, Hazaribagh, Saran and Singhbhum. The lowest percentage of trained teachers in middle schools was in Hazaribagh (66.1%). The percentage of trained teachers among men and women teachers also followed more or less the same pattern. The detailed data are given in Statement XIV.

EXPENDITURE:

61. The total direct expenditure on middle schools in Bihar increased from Rs.263.69 lakhs to Rs.433.95 lakhs during the period at a cumulative annual rate of growth of 9.8%. The direct expenditure on middle schools increased in all the districts of the State. However, the increase in the expenditure was more than 100% during the period with 1960-61 as base in Bhagalpur, Dhanbad and Gaya. The percentage increase was the lowest in Patna district (31.4%).

62. The per capita expenditure on middle schools at the State level increased from Rs.0.6 to Rs.0.8 during the period. In 1965-66 the per capita expenditure was the highest in Singhbhum (Rs.1.8) followed by Palamau (Rs.1.2) and Rs.1.1 in Dhanbad, Patna and Ranchi. In all the remaining district the per capita expenditure was equal to or less than Re.1, lowest being in Saharsa (Re.0.5).

63. The total direct expenditure on middle schools formed 18.4% of the total direct expenditure on education in the State in 1960-61. The corresponding percentage in 1965-66 was 17.6. Among

the districts in 1965-66, the percentage expenditure on middle schools to the total direct expenditure on education varied from a minimum of 9.6% in Patna followed by 12.9% in Ranchi to 29.3% in Singhbhum. In 10 of the 17 districts this percentage expenditure was more than the State average.

64. The cost per student in middle schools in 1965-66 was Rs.32.6 at the State level. Among the districts, the cost per pupil varied from a maximum of Rs.51.2 in Champaran followed by Rs.42.2 in Singhbhum to a minimum of Rs.24.8 in Hazaribagh and Saran. In 9 of the 17 districts the cost per student per annum was more than of State average.

65. The average pupil teacher ratio in middle schools in 1965-66 at the State level was 34 below This varied significantly among the districts from 27 in Champaran to 41 in Saran. The table/summarise the expenditure on middle schools. Detailed data/given in Statement XV.

Table: 13: Some Important Statistics of Middle School Education (1965-66)

Sl. No.	District	Expenditure per head of population	Expenditure on middle Schools as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on Education	Cost per student in middle schools	Pupil-teacher ratio
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhagalpur	1.0	13.2	34.8	35
2.	Champaran	0.7	23.6	51.2	27
3.	Darbhanga	0.8	19.7	33.4	37
4.	Dhanbad	1.1	15.2	34.6	31
5.	Gaya	0.8	18.4	33.1	32
6.	Hazaribagh	0.6	17.7	24.8	35

Table: 13: Some Important Statistics of Middle School Education (1965-66) Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6
7.	Monghyr	0.9	19.7	36.1	33
8.	Muzaffarpur	0.7	17.0	28.3	37
9.	Palamau	1.2	24.6	41.9	31
10.	Patna	1.1	9.6	29.2	32
11.	Purnea	0.6	22.5	27.5	37
12.	Ranchi	1.1	12.9	30.2	35
13.	Saharsa	0.5	16.0	31.5	30
14.	Santhal Parganas	0.9	27.2	36.8	30
15.	Saran	0.6	16.8	24.8	41
16.	Sahabat	0.7	18.0	29.2	35
17.	Singhbhum	1.8	29.3	42.2	38
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	0.8	17.6	32.6	34

IX - HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

INSTITUTIONS

66. The number of high/higher secondary schools in Bihar increased from 1621 in 1960-61 to 2106 in 1965-66. This shows an increase of 29.9% over the number in 1960-61. This increase in the number of high/higher secondary schools during the period has been shared by all the districts. Among the

districts, the maximum percentage increase in the number of high/higher secondary schools during the period was in Santhal Parganas (69.0%) followed by Purnea (43.8%). The minimum percentage increase was in Palamau (4.5%) followed by Dhanbad (6.0%) and Singhbhum (11.4%).

67. On the average there was a high/higher secondary school for every 41.5 sq. miles in Bihar in 1960-61. By 1965-66 the area served by a high/higher secondary school on the average has reduced to 31.9 sq. miles. Among the districts the area served by a high/higher secondary school was the highest in Palamau (107.1 sq. miles) in 1965-66 followed by Hazaribagh (83.5 sq. miles). In 4 out of 17 districts the area served by a high/higher secondary school varied from 10 to 20 sq. miles; in 4 districts it varied from 20 to 30 sq. miles. In Patna, however, there was a high/higher secondary school for every 9.4 sq. miles.

68. At the State level, the average population served by a high/higher secondary school decreased from 28,659 in 1960-61 to 24,721 in 1965-66. Among the districts the average population served by a high/higher secondary school varied from more than 40,000 in Champaran to 14,000 in Patna. In 7 out of 17 districts the average population served by a high/higher secondary school was less than the state average.

ENROLMENT:

69. The total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools in Bihar in 1965-66 was 7,01,746. The corresponding enrolment in 1960-61 was 5,23,621.

70. The enrolment in classes IX-XI/XII in the State increased from 3.21 lakhs (3.00 lakhs boys and 0.21 lakhs girls) in 1960-61 to 4.50 lakhs (4.15 lakhs boys and 0.35 lakhs girls) in 1965-66. The cumulative growth rate of enrolment in these classes comes to 6.7% per annum. The corresponding growth rate among boys was 6.4% and of the girls was 10.0%. Among the districts, taking both boys and girls

together, the increase in the enrolment in these classes taking 1960-61 as base, varied very much.

In districts like Bhagalpur, Dhanbad, Muzaffarpur, Palamu, Ranchi and Saran the percentage increase during the period ranged between 55.0 to 77.8%. In the other districts also the increase was substantial. The lowest percentage increase during the period being 8.8% in Hazaribagh. The percentage increase in the enrolment of boys and girls during the period in the different districts also followed the similar pattern.

71. The sex ratio of enrolment in classes IX-XI/XII in 1960-61 at the State level was 7 girls for every 100 boys. This sex ratio increased to 9 girls for every 100 boys by 1965-66. Among the districts the sex ratio in 1965-66 varied from 31 in Ranchi to only 3 in Gaya, Saran and Sahabad. The table below gives the district-wise picture. The detailed statistics are given in Statement XVII.

Table: 14: Sex Ratio and Rate of Growth of High School Education

Sl. No.	District	Enrolment in 1965-66 as a percentage of enrolment in 1960-61			Sex Ratio 1965-66
		Boys	Girls	Total	
		1	2	3	4
1.	Bhagalpur	182.5	132.3	177.8	9
2.	Champaran	125.4	134.0	125.8	5
3.	Darbhanga	121.1	181.9	123.0	5
4.	Dhanbad	154.2	245.1	162.9	20
5.	Gaya	149.9	151.5	149.9	3
6.	Hazaribagh	122.5	53.9	108.8	12

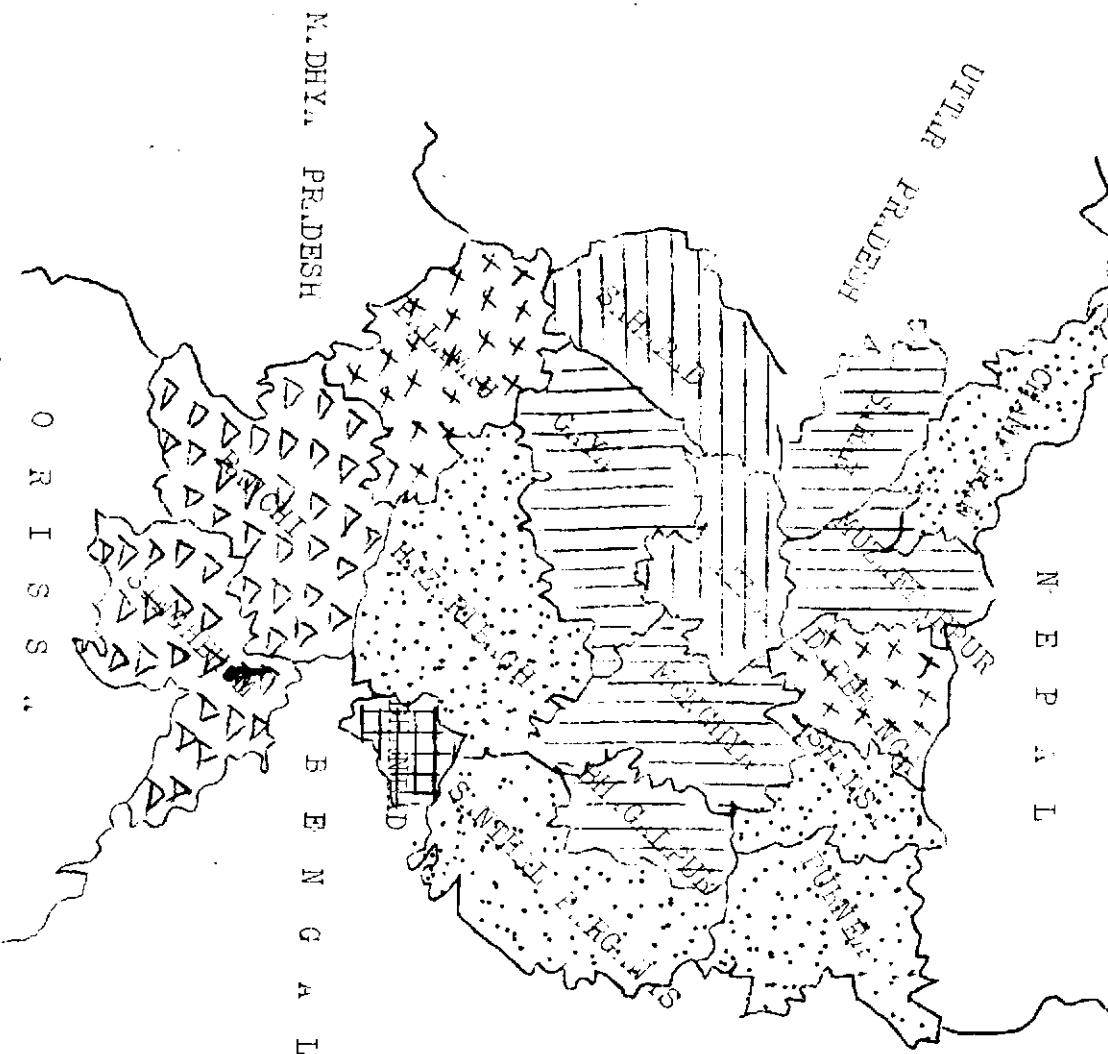
Table: 14: Sex-Ratio and Rate of Growth of High School Education (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
7.	Monghyr	136.6	248.9	141.6	8
8.	Muzaffarpur	151.2	250.5	155.2	7
9.	Falamau	152.4	210.8	155.0	7
10.	Fatna	108.6	150.7	112.4	14
11.	Furnea	145.9	181.3	148.2	9
12.	Ranchi	161.9	253.4	177.1	31
13.	Saharsa	115.7	188.9	117.3	4
14.	Santhal Parganas	129.7	157.0	131.5	8
15.	Saran	158.4	252.6	160.4	3
16.	Sahabat	137.6	262.3	139.7	3
17.	Singhbhum	152.1	140.7	149.9	22
TOTAL (BIHAR)		138.5	169.5	140.5	9

72. The enrolment in classes IX-XI/XII as percentage of the population in the age-group 14 i.e. the enrolment ratio in classes IX-XI/XII increased from 11.7 to 13.4 during the period at the State level. In the case of boys the enrolment ratio increased from 21.0 to 23.8 and in the case of girls from 1.6 to 2.2. Among the districts also there has been minute increase in the enrolment ratio of both boys and girls. In 1965-66 the enrolment ratio , taking both boys and girls together was less than 10 in Champaran, Hazaribagh, Furnea, Saharsa and Santhal Parganas; 10-15 in Darbhanga,

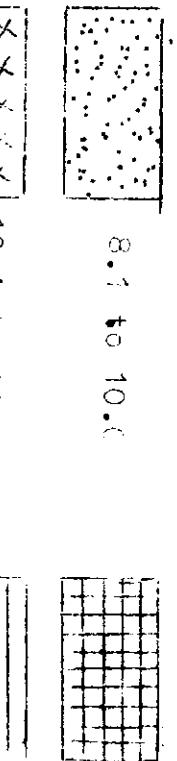
CHART VI

Percentage Enrolment (.11 Students) in Classes IX-XI
to population in the Age-Group 14 - 17 (1965-66)



8.1 to 10.0

16.1 to 18.0



14.1 to 16.0

Monghyr, Palamau, Ranchi and Singhbhum; 15-20 in Bhagalpur, Dhanbad, Gaya, Muzaffarpur, Patna, Saran and Sahabat. In the case of boys the enrolment ratio was the lowest in Purulia (13.8) followed by Hazaribagh (14.2), Saharsa (15.2) and Champaran & Santhal Parganas (16.3) and the highest enrolment ratio was in Sahabat (34.2). In the case of girls, however, the enrolment ratio was very low in many districts. In no district the enrolment ratio was more than 10. The highest enrolment ratio was in Ranchi (6.4). In Champaran, Darbhanga, Gaya, Hazaribagh, Palamau, Purulia, Saharsa, Santhal Parganas, Saran and Sahabat the enrolment ratio was less than 2. The district-wise details are given in Statement XVII.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

73. The details of enrolment of SC & ST students in classes IX-XI in 1965-66 are given in Statement XVIII. Of the total enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1965-66, 43,345 students belonged to SC & ST communities. Of this number 39,242 were boys and 4,103 were girls. The enrolment of SC & ST students in these classes in the different districts varied very much, to a large extent depending on the percentage of the SC & ST population in these districts.

74. The percentage enrolment of SC & ST students to the total enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1965-66 was 9.6 at the State level. The percentage of SC & ST population to the total population in the State was 24.1. The percentage enrolment of SC & ST boys to the total number of boys enrolled was 9.5 and the corresponding percentage for girls was 11.6. Among the districts the percentage enrolment of SC & ST, taking both boys and girls together, varied from 1.7 in Muzaffarpur to 46.1 in Ranchi.

75. The extent of coverage of SC & ST students in these classes was 39.8 at the State level. Among the boys this was 48.5 and among the girls 47.5. Among the districts, the extent of coverage was more than 70 in Bhagalpur and Champaran; was 50-70 in Ranchi and Saran and Sahabat; 30-50 in Darbhanga, Hazaribagh, Monghyr, Palamau, Purulia, Saharsa, Santal Parganas and Singhbhum. The lowest extent of coverage was in Muzaffarpur (11.3) followed by Dhanbad (14.5). The district-wise position of the extent of coverage of SC & ST students is given below:

Table: 15: Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes/Tribes Children in Classes IX-XI.

Sl. No.	District	Extent of Coverage			Ranks		
		Boys 1	Girls 2	Total 3	Boys 4	Girls 5	Total 6
1.	Bhagalpur	71.9	145.1	77.2	2	1	1
2.	Champaran	75.0	61.4	74.0	1	3	2
3.	Darbhanga	39.5	7.3	37.6	8	13	9
4.	Dhanbad	16.9	3.3	14.5	16	17	16
5.	Gaya	28.0	4.7	27.3	14	15	14
6.	Hazaribagh	35.5	28.5	34.8	12	8	12
7.	Monghyr	34.5	8.7	31.5	13	12	13
8.	Muzaffarpur	12.2	4.5	11.3	17	16	17
9.	Palamau	39.4	64.4	40.6	9	2	8
10.	Patna	21.6	14.4	20.8	15	11	15
11.	Purnia	38.8	5.4	35.4	11	14	11
12.	Ranchi	68.4	57.8	65.6	3	4	3

Table: 15: Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes/Tribes Children in Classes IX-XI (Contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
13.	Saharsa	44.6		48.1	43.6	6	7	6
14.	Santhal Parganas	40.4		53.3	41.2	7	5	7
15.	Saran	53.5		53.2	50.5	5	6	5
16.	Sahibabad	53.8		23.4	52.6	4	9	4
17.	Singhbhum	39.2		21.6	35.6	10	10	10
	TOTAL (BIHAR)	39.7		47.5	39.8	-	-	-

TEACHERS:

76. The total number of teachers in high/higher secondary schools in Bihar has increased from 18,041 in 1960-61 to 24,069 in 1965-66. The growth rate of teachers during the period comes to 5.7% per annum. The increase in the number of teachers during the period is observed in all the districts. Taking 1960-61 as base, the number of teachers during the period has increased by more than 50% in Dhanbad and Santhal Parganas. Even in other districts the increase in the number of teachers was substantial. The lowest percentage increase was in Hazaribagh (8.5%).

77. Women teachers formed 5.9% of the total number of teachers in the State in 1960-61. The composition of women teachers increased to 6.9% by 1965-66. Among the different districts in 1965-66, the percentage of women teachers was highest in Ranchi (20.4%) followed by Singhbhum (16.0%) and Patna (13.1%). Among the other districts the percentage of women teachers was 12.4% in Dhanbad and was less

than 10% in all the remaining districts. The lowest percentage of women teachers was in Saran (2.3) followed by Saharsa (2.7).

78. The percentage of trained teachers among the teachers in the high/higher secondary schools in the State increased from 39.3 to 41.9 during the period. Among the men teachers the percentage of trained teachers increased from 38.0 to 41.0 and among the women teachers it decreased from 58.8 to 54.6. In the various districts in 1965-66 the percentage of men teachers was more than the State average in 6 of the 17 districts and was less than the State average in the other 11 districts. The percentage of trained teachers among the men was the lowest in Saran (34.3) and was highest in Ranchi (51.7). Similarly, among the women teachers the percentage of trained teachers was more than the State average only in 3 districts. The percentage of women trained teachers was highest in Ranchi (72.0) and was the lowest in Purulia (33.3). Taking all teachers in high/higher secondary schools into consideration, the percentage of trained teachers was more than the State average in 6 of the 17 districts. The percentage of trained teachers was the highest in Ranchi (55.8) and was the lowest in Saran (34.6).

EXPENDITURE:

79. The total direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools in the State increased from Rs. 317.11 lakhs to Rs. 535.74 lakhs during the period. The increase in the expenditure has grown at a rate of 10.3% per annum at the State level. Among the districts also there has been substantial increase in the direct expenditure during the period. The increase in expenditure was the highest in Palamu (170.1%) followed by Dhanbad (121.8%) and was the lowest in Champaran (38.5%) and Singhbhum (38.9%).

80. The per capita expenditure on high/higher secondary schools at the State level was Rs.0.7 in 1960-61 which increased to Re.1.0 by 1965-66. The per capita expenditure has increased more or less to the same extent in all the districts. In 1965-66 the highest per capita expenditure on high/higher secondary schools was Rs.1.9 in Patna. Among the other districts the per capita expenditure was the highest in Palamau (Rs.1.7) followed by Bhagalpur(Rs.1.6) and was the lowest in Champaran and Purnea (Rs.0.6). The direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools as a percentage to the total direct expenditure in the State decreased from 22.1% to 21.7% during the period. Among the districts also similar decrease is visible. In 1965-66 the highest percentage of expenditure on high/higher secondary schools to total expenditure was in Palamau (34.9) followed by Sahabad (32.2%). On the other hand in Ranchi, the expenditure formed only 15.7% of the total education expenditure.

81. The average direct expenditure per student in high/higher secondary schools in 1965-66 at the State level was Rs.76.3. Among the districts it varied from Rs.167.2 in Palamau followed by Rs.97.3 in Bhagalpur and was the lowest in Saran, Rs.53.7. In 7 of the 17 districts the per pupil expenditure was less than Rs.75.

PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO

82. The pupil-teacher ratio in high/higher secondary schools was 29 at the State level in 1965-66. The pupil-teacher ratio, however, varied from 24 in Purnea and Saharsa to 32 in Saran and Sahabad. The table below summarises the position of direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools and related information. The detailed information is given in Statement XX.

Table: 16: Some Important Statistics of High/Higher Secondary School Education (1965-66)

SI. NO.	District	Expenditure on high/ higher secondary schools per head of population	Expenditure on high/ higher secondary schools as a percen- tage to the total direct expenditure on Education	Cost per student in high/higher secondary schools	Pupil- Teacher Ratio
1	2	3 Rs.	4	5 Rs.	6
1.	Bhagalpur	1.6	20.2	97.3	27
2.	Champaran	0.5	19.5	63.8	31
3.	Darbhanga	0.8	21.5	71.9	30
4.	Dhanbad	1.4	18.0	86.3	30
5.	Gaya	1.0	23.6	68.7	29
6.	Hazaribagh	0.7	21.9	89.1	25
7.	Monghyr	1.1	25.2	80.9	28
8.	Muzaffarpur	0.9	20.1	64.7	32
9.	Palamu	1.7	34.9	167.2	25
10.	Patna	1.9	17.2	73.4	29
11.	Purnea	0.6	22.0	91.8	24
12.	Ranchi	1.4	15.7	92.4	31
13.	Saharsa	0.7	23.0	88.6	24
14.	Santhal Parganas	0.7	22.3	79.9	26
15.	Saran	0.9	26.7	53.7	32
16.	Sahabat	1.2	32.2	63.9	32
17.	Singhbhum	1.3	21.6	91.0	28
TOTAL (BIHAR)		1.0	21.7	76.3	29

X - TEACHER TRAINING INSTITUTIONS

83. In 1960-61 there were in all 127 institutions of teacher training in Bihar which decreased to 119 by 1965-66. Of the 127 institutions in 1960-61, 122 institutions were of school or under-graduate level and 5 were post-graduate colleges. In 1965-66 the number of under-graduate level institutions decreased to 112 and post-graduate colleges increased to 7. In 1960-61 and 1965-66 there was at least one school or under-graduate level teacher training institution in every district. In 1965-66 there were 12 under-graduate level institutions in Ranchi, 11 in Muzaffarpur and 9 in Patna. On the other hand, in Bhagalpur, Palamau, Saharsa and Singhbhum there were only 4 such institutions and in Dhanbad the number was the lowest (2). The Post-Graduate teacher training colleges existed only in Bhagalpur, Darbhanga, Muzaffarpur, Patna, Ranchi and Santhal Parganas in the year 1965-66.

ENROLMENT

84. The enrolment in teacher training institutions including teacher training classes attached to other institutions increased from nearly 17,478 to 18,887 during the period. The total enrolment in teacher training institutions including attached classes in 1965-66 was the highest in Muzaffarpur (nearly 2,000) followed by Darbhanga (1,647). However, in Dhanbad the enrolment in these institutions was less than 250. The details of information are given in Statement XXI.

XI - VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS:

85. The number of vocational and technical schools, excluding teacher training schools, decreased from 110 to 36 only during the period. This abnormal decrease is mainly due to the reclassification of some of the schools as under-graduate colleges from 1964-65. In 1965-66, vocational and technical

schools existed in all the districts except Champaran, Gaya, Santhal Parganas and Singhbhum. The highest number of vocational and Technical schools was in Ranchi (9) followed by Patna (5). In Muzaffarpur, Saharsa and Saran, there was only one school in each of these districts.

ENROLMENT

86. The total enrolment in vocational and technical schools decreased from 15,611 to 8,383 during the period. In 1965-66 the highest enrolment in these institutions was in Patna (1,221) followed by Monghyr (1,075) and Muzaffarpur (957). The lowest enrolment in these institutions was in the district of Champaran (31 only) followed by Darbhanga (105) and Palamau (269).

EXPENDITURE:

87. The total direct expenditure on vocational and technical schools excluding teacher training schools decreased from Rs.54.06 lakhs to Rs.9.39 lakhs during the period. This decrease in the total expenditure at the State level during the period is also mainly due to the decrease in the number of school level institutions because of reclassification of some of them into under-graduate colleges with effect from 1964-65. There is a lot of variation in the expenditure on these schools in the different districts depending on the number of institutions and enrolment.

XII - HIGHER EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS:

88. The total number of higher institutions including Universities, deemed to be Universities and Institutions of National Importance, increased from 156 in 1960-61 to 441 in 1965-66. Of this total number of higher institutions in 1965-66 at the State level, 138 were Arts and Science Colleges, 11 Medical Colleges, 46 Engineering Colleges, 119 Teacher Training Colleges of Under-Graduate and Post-Graduate level, 116 other professional colleges, one Board of Education, 4 research institutions

and 6 Universities, deemed to be Universities and Institutions of National Importance. Among the districts, there was at least one Arts and Science College in every district. There were 20 colleges in Patna of General Education, 15 in Darbhanga and Monghyr. In other districts, excepting Palamau, there were 4-9 colleges. Medical colleges existed in 7 districts only. In Patna there were 4 medical colleges and 2 in Ranchi. In the other five districts there was one college in each. Engineering Colleges of Post-Graduate or Under-Graduate level existed in every district, highest being in Muzaffarpur (5).

89. Training Colleges of Post-Graduate or Under-Graduate level existed in all the districts in 1965-66. There were 13 colleges in Ranchi, 12 in Muzaffarpur and 11 in Patna. Colleges for other professional and special education existed in all the 17 districts of the State. The highest number of such colleges was in Gaya (31) followed by Bhagalpur (21). Taking all institutions of higher education together, the highest number was in Patna (55), followed by Gaya (51) and Darbhanga (44). In only one district the number of such institutions was less than 10. The details are given in Statement XXIII.

ENROLMENT:

90. The total enrolment in the institutions of higher education in the State in 1965-66 was 1.67 lakhs. Of this total 98,933 students were in Arts and Science Colleges, 21,091 in engineering colleges, 3,747 in medical colleges and 18,825 in teacher training colleges. In other colleges of professional and special education the enrolment was 16,228. There is large variation in the total enrolment in institutions of higher education as well as in the different types of institutions among the districts. This mainly depends on the variation in the number of institutions among the districts. The total enrolment in institutions for higher education was the highest in Patna (29,385) followed by Muzaffarpur (16,592) and Darbhanga (15,512). In Bhagalpur, Gaya, Monghyr and Ranchi, the

the total enrolment varied between 10,000 and 15,000. In all the other districts the enrolment in higher education institutions was less than 10,000. The lowest being in Palamu and Saharsa where the total enrolment was even less than 4,000. The details were given in Statement XXIV.

91. Statement XXV gives the enrolment in higher education by stages. The total enrolment in higher education stage in Bihar increased from 90,151 to 1,58,265 during the period. The growth rate of enrolment was 11.0 per annum. In 1965-66 of the total enrolment, 1,44,403 were boys and 13,8 were girls. Among the districts, taking 1960-61 enrolment as 100, the percentage increase during the period was the highest in Singhbhum followed by Purnea. In six of the 17 districts the enrolment in higher education stage more than doubled during the period.

92. At the State level, of the total enrolment, 34,163 students were enrolled in Pre-University Intermediate classes; 41,015 in B.A. Pass or Honours courses; 21,625 in B.Sc. Pass or Honours courses; 7,034 in post-graduate classes; 18,887 in teacher training and 35,541 in other professional and special education courses. The enrolment among the districts in the different stages of education varied very much depending on the facilities available. In all the stages of education, the highest enrolment, however, was in Patna (28,112), followed by Muzaffarpur (15,432) and Darbhanga (15,320).

93. The sex ratio of enrolment in the higher education stages, at the State level, was 8 girls for every 100 boys in 1960-61 which increased to 10 girls for every 100 boys by 1965-66. Table below summarises the enrolment in 1965-66 in higher education stages as a percentage of the enrolment in 1960-61, along with the sex ratio of enrolment in 1965-66, district-wise.

Table: 17: Sex-Ratio and Rate of Growth of Enrolment in Classes for Higher Education.

Sl. No.	District	Enrolment in 1965-66 as a percentage of enrolment in 1960-61			Sex Ratio 1965-66	
		Boys	Girls	Total		
		1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bhagalpur	150.6	201.5	153.5	8	
2.	Champaran	192.9	360.7	198.9	7	
3.	Darbhanga	186.6	246.3	188.3	4	
4.	Dhanbad	192.5	293.6	200.4	13	
5.	Gaya	211.9	306.6	215.9	6	
6.	Hazaribagh	212.0	175.5	208.9	8	
7.	Monghyr	154.8	314.8	162.0	10	
8.	Muzaffarpur	179.3	248.7	193.7	9	
9.	Palamau	216.2	310.0	221.3	8	
10.	Patna	148.1	163.5	149.8	13	
11.	Purnea	217.4	342.7	222.2	6	
12.	Ranchi	189.9	229.3	195.3	19	
13.	Saharsa	156.3	621.4	164.0	7	
14.	Santhal Parganas	178.9	216.5	180.7	6	
15.	Saran	153.9	276.5	156.9	5	
16.	Sahabat	136.1	276.3	137.7	4	
17.	Singhbhum	281.5	200.0	251.4	20	
TOTAL (BIHAR)		172.5	163.9	175.6	10	

94. Statement XXV also gives the enrolment in higher education stage as a percentage of the population in the age-group 17-23 (enrolment ratio) at the State level. This enrolment ratio increased from 1.9 to 2.9 during the period. In the case of boys the increase was from 3.5 to 5.1^{and} in the case of girls from 0.3 to 0.5. Among the districts, in 1965-66, taking both boys and girls together, the enrolment ratio was the highest in Patna (7.6) followed by Ranchi (5.6), Bhagalpur (5.0), Dhanbad (3.6), Muzaffarpur and Saharsa (3.4) and Darbhanga (3.3). In all the other Districts the enrolment ratio was less than 3. In Champaran, Hazaribagh, Palamau, Purnea and Santhal Parganas districts it was even less than 2. In the case of girls the enrolment ratio was the highest in Patna and Ranchi (2.0) followed by Dhanbad and Singhbhum (1.0). In all the other districts this enrolment ratio was less than 1.

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

95. There were 10,928 students of SC & ST communities studying in higher education classes in Bihar in 1965-66. This consisted of nearly 9,600 boys and 1,353 girls. The total number of SC & ST enrolled in the different districts varied according to their total population and also the facilities available for higher education.

96. The SC & ST students formed 6.9% of the total enrolment in higher education classes at the State level in 1965-66. In the case of boys they formed 6.6% and in the case of girls 9.8%. Among the districts taking both boys and girls together, this percentage varied from 23.5 in Ranchi to about 2.0% in Darbhanga.

97. The extent of coverage of SC & ST students in higher education stage was 28.6 at the State level in the case of both boys and girls together. In the case of boys the extent of coverage was 27.6 and in the case of girls 40.2. Among the districts, taking all students, the extent of coverage

was more than 50 in Hazaribagh and Saran; was between 40 to 50 in Sahibabad, 20-40 in Bhagalpur, Champaran Monghyr, Muzaffarpur, Palamau, Patna, Ranchi, Santhal Parganas and Singhlenum. In all the remaining districts the extent of coverage was less than 20, the lowest being in Purnea (14.0). In the case of boys and girls separately also the trend is almost the same. The details are given in Statement XXVI.

Teachers:

98. Statement XXVII gives the district-wise statistics of teachers in institutions of higher education in Bihar. The total number of teachers in these institutions was 4,027 in 1960-61 which increased to 9,091 by 1965-66.

99. Out of the total number in 1960-61, a great majority (3,766) were men. In 1965-66 also the same continues, namely, 8,406 of the total number were men. The increase in the number of teachers is shared by all the districts during the period. In 1965-66 the highest number of teachers in higher education institutions was in Patna (1,631) followed by Ranchi (954) and Muzaffarpur (918). In all the other districts, the number of teachers in these institutions was less than 900. In 9 of these districts, the number of teachers was less than 500. At the State level, of the total number of teachers in 1965-66 4,575 (50.3%) were in colleges for general education 4,121 (45.3%) were in colleges for professional, special and other education and 395 (4.4%) in University and research institutions.

Expenditure:

100. The total direct expenditure on institutions of higher education, at the State level, increased from Rs.309.95 lakhs to Rs.810.55 lakhs during the period. This has increased at a cumulative rate of growth of 17.9% per annum. The total direct expenditure on higher education has

103. The variation in direct expenditure per student mainly varies according to the pupil-teacher ratio. In the case of Arts and Science Colleges, in Bhagalpur where the direct expenditure per student was the highest, the teacher pupil ratio was only 17 and in Ranchi it was only 16. In the other districts it varied from 18 in Muzaffarpur to 28 in Gaya and Palamau.

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Kaswal*

Kh.8.1.71

S T A T I S T I C A L S P A T E M E N T S

(DISTRICT ALIVE)

B_I_H_A_R

S_T_A_T_E

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STATEMENT I - AREA AND POPULATION, 1961 AND 1966

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Area in square miles	POPULATION			Population			Density (per sq. mile)		
		1961			1966					
		MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	A N		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	S		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
1.Bhagalpur	2,183	8,77,029	8,34,168	17,11,136	9,89,222	9,27,363	19,16,585	805	878	9
2.Champaran	3,553	15,19,803	14,86,408	30,06,211	17,10,463	16,52,647	33,63,110	851	947	7
3.Darbhanga	3,345	21,42,880	22,70,147	44,13,027	23,72,772	26,10,774	48,83,546	1,314	1,460	4
4.Dhanbad	1,114	6,46,597	5,12,013	11,58,610	7,58,445	5,85,210	13,43,655	1,045	1,206	5
5.Gaya	4,706	18,14,674	18,33,218	36,47,892	20,21,058	20,41,016	40,62,074	769	852	10
6.Hazaribagh	7,016	12,03,503	11,92,908	23,96,411	13,70,701	13,59,231	27,29,932	343	389	15
7.Monghyr	3,975	17,02,709	16,84,373	33,87,082	19,06,060	18,62,938	37,68,998	860	948	6
8.Mazaffarpur	3,018	20,11,539	21,06,859	41,18,398	22,27,400	23,28,377	45,55,777	1,364	1,510	1
9.Palamu	4,925	5,98,600	5,89,189	11,87,789	6,74,385	6,60,192	13,34,547	242	271	17
10.Patna	2,164	15,22,687	14,27,059	29,49,746	16,94,713	15,64,482	32,59,195	1,386	1,506	2
11.Purnea	4,259	16,07,276	14,81,852	30,89,128	19,35,804	17,76,626	37,12,430	731	871	12
12.Ranchi	7,047	10,76,251	10,62,314	21,38,565	11,88,993	11,65,157	23,54,150	304	334	16
13.Saharsa	2,093	8,86,440	8,37,126	17,23,566	10,50,136	9,81,052	20,31,188	819	970	8
14.Santhal Parganas	5,470	13,51,149	13,24,054	26,75,203	14,89,598	14,46,511	29,36,109	487	537	13
15.Saran	2,669	16,77,779	19,07,139	35,84,918	18,20,510	20,84,692	39,05,2021	1,337	1,463	3
16.Sahabat	4,408	16,16,732	16,01,285	32,18,017	18,12,356	17,90,445	36,02,801	733	817	11
17.Sangharsh	5,191	10,45,801	10,04,110	20,49,911	11,83,414	11,20,287	23,03,701	398	444	14
T O T A L	67,196	2,33,01,449	2,31,54,161	4,64,55,610	2,62,06,000	2,58,57,000	5,20,63,000	694	775	-

*Since the District-wise population for 1966 has been projected at a uniform rate of increase as that of the State as a whole the ranking for the population density remains the same for 1961 and 1966.

STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUPS (6-11, 11-14, 14-17, 17-23) - (1961 AND 1966)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE GROUP (6-11)				AGE GROUP (11-14)				AGE GROUP (14-17)			
	POVS	GAPS	TOTAL	BUYS	POVS	GAPS	TOTAL	BUYS	POVS	GAPS	TOTAL	BUYS
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1
1. Bhagalpur	1,22,377	1,14,369	2,36,746	1,40,456	1,34,138	1,34,138	2,74,594					
2. Champaran	2,02,016	1,96,474	3,98,490	2,31,511	2,30,921	2,30,921	4,62,432					
3. Darbhanga	3,19,833	3,01,434	6,21,267	3,58,348	3,53,141	3,53,141	7,11,489					
4. Deogarh	65,587	63,848	1,29,435	80,056	77,867	77,867	1,57,922					
5. Jaya	2,45,073	2,29,444	4,74,517	2,76,887	2,71,083	2,71,083	5,47,980					
6. Hazaribagh	1,67,181	1,60,834	3,28,015	1,93,620	1,92,743	1,92,743	3,86,363					
7. Monghyr	2,36,188	2,14,954	4,51,142	2,68,883	2,52,768	2,52,768	5,21,651					
8. Muzaffarpur	2,98,163	2,73,073	5,76,236	3,33,464	3,24,949	3,24,949	6,58,413					
9. Palamau	80,843	78,114	1,58,957	92,401	93,020	93,020	1,85,421					
10. Patna	1,97,763	1,82,794	3,50,557	2,24,095	2,12,125	2,12,125	4,36,220					
11. Purnea	2,15,809	2,16,859	4,32,668	2,66,268	2,75,602	2,75,602	5,41,870					
12. Ranchi	1,41,179	1,44,193	2,85,372	1,58,182	1,67,218	1,67,218	3,25,400					
13. Saharsa	1,30,821	1,20,736	2,51,557	1,58,555	1,49,136	1,49,136	3,07,691					
14. Santal Parganas	1,65,891	1,77,494	3,63,385	2,06,183	2,04,764	2,04,764	4,12,947					
15. Saran	2,60,305	2,47,441	5,07,746	2,84,113	2,85,805	2,85,805	5,71,018					
16. Sahibabad	2,17,906	2,03,103	4,21,003	2,48,784	2,41,410	2,41,410	4,90,194					
17. Singhbhum	1,30,865	1,29,637	2,60,502	1,50,895	1,53,300	1,53,300	3,04,195					
T.O.T.A.L	32,17,300	30,53,800	62,77,600	36,73,700	36,21,100	36,21,100	72,94,800					

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STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUPS (6-11, 11-14, 14-17, 17-23) - (1961 & 1966)

- Contd. -

AGE-GROUP (11-14)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	1961			1966		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Bhagalpur	60,344	53,302	1,13,646	73,074	66,926	1,40,000
2. Champaran	1,02,655	92,242	1,94,897	1,22,770	1,15,931	2,38,701
3. Darbhanga	1,53,674	1,41,164	2,94,838	1,82,529	1,76,506	3,59,035
4. Dhanbad	40,575	33,929	74,504	50,448	43,035	93,483
5. Gaya	1,25,641	1,20,269	2,45,910	1,49,420	1,51,213	3,00,633
6. Hazaribagh	85,254	80,144	1,65,398	1,03,719	1,01,742	2,05,461
7. Jharkhand	1,21,694	1,08,428	2,30,122	1,44,460	1,34,783	2,79,243
8. Muzaffarpur	1,46,326	1,34,574	2,80,900	1,73,404	1,68,833	3,42,237
9. Palamau	40,596	36,334	76,930	49,187	46,031	95,218
10. Patna	1,07,822	96,268	2,04,090	1,28,474	1,18,165	2,46,639
11. Purulia	1,02,067	90,108	1,92,175	1,29,820	1,20,498	2,50,318
12. Ranchi	77,834	73,711	1,51,545	91,431	90,217	1,81,648
13. Saharsa	61,865	53,596	1,15,461	77,820	69,772	1,47,592
14. Santhal Parganas	92,632	84,114	1,76,746	1,08,842	1,04,811	2,13,653
15. Saran	1,33,355	1,27,671	2,61,026	1,52,978	1,57,152	3,10,130
16. Sahabat	1,09,976	1,02,158	2,12,134	1,31,900	1,28,965	2,60,865
17. Sangrur	73,290	65,788	1,39,078	88,424	82,820	1,71,244
TOTAL	16,35,600	14,93,800	31,29,400	19,58,700	18,77,400	38,36,100

STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUPS (6-11, 11-14, 14-17, 17-23) - (1961 & 1966) - Contd.

AGE-GROUP (14-17)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	1961			1966		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1.	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Bhagalpur	52,574	46,794	99,368	64,657	57,327	1,21,984
2. Champaran	91,787	78,371	1,70,158	1,11,590	97,220	2,08,810
3. Darbhanga	1,24,458	1,20,879	2,45,337	1,50,698	1,47,936	2,98,634
4. Dhanbad	34,945	31,542	66,487	44,781	39,425	84,206
5. Gaya	1,15,040	1,12,313	2,27,353	1,38,139	1,36,123	2,74,312
6. Hazaribagh	72,635	69,086	1,41,721	89,398	86,476	1,75,874
7. Monghyr	1,07,310	96,572	2,03,882	1,30,113	1,77,207	2,47,320
8. Muzaffarpur	1,20,041	1,08,053	2,28,094	1,45,716	1,32,935	2,78,651
9. Palamau	36,151	33,168	69,319	44,105	40,620	84,725
10. Patna	98,950	88,314	1,87,264	1,19,031	1,06,361	2,25,392
11. Purnea	89,618	76,066	1,65,684	1,17,352	99,536	2,16,888
12. Ranchi	71,028	67,152	1,38,180	84,790	80,310	1,65,100
13. Saharsa	50,537	44,666	95,203	64,860	57,104	1,21,964
14. Santhal Parganas	79,967	78,170	1,58,137	96,136	93,959	1,90,095
15. Sehwan	1,13,495	1,09,686	2,23,181	1,33,844	1,31,253	2,65,097
16. Shahabad	1,04,565	99,561	2,04,126	1,27,143	1,21,131	2,48,274
17. Singhbhum	66,599	60,307	1,26,906	81,847	73,527	1,55,374
TOTAL	14,29,700	13,20,700	27,50,400	17,44,200	16,18,500	33,62,700

STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUPS (6-11, 11-14, 14-17, 17-23) - (1961 & 1966) - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP (17-23)					
	1961			1966		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1.	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Bhagalpur	90,697	89,817	1,80,514	1,08,890	99,114	2,08,004
2. Champaran	1,56,853	1,44,672	3,01,524	1,87,926	1,53,693	3,46,679
3. Darbhanga	1,97,948	2,14,791	4,12,739	2,36,010	2,33,620	4,69,630
4. Deoria	78,318	63,326	1,41,544	96,381	71,831	1,68,212
5. Gaya	1,32,320	1,99,340	3,91,660	2,28,554	2,20,166	4,48,720
6. Hazaribagh	1,27,753	1,31,111	2,58,866	1,54,632	1,47,997	3,02,629
7. Monghyr	1,68,604	1,72,686	3,41,290	2,02,260	1,88,036	3,90,296
8. Muzaffarpur	1,91,962	2,01,691	3,93,653	2,27,933	2,21,188	4,49,121
9. Palamau	61,744	59,625	1,21,369	74,270	66,031	1,40,301
10. Patalia	1,70,322	1,55,934	3,26,306	2,01,430	1,68,682	3,70,112
11. Purulia	1,56,137	1,49,012	3,05,149	1,99,459	1,76,110	3,75,569
12. Ranchi	1,12,601	1,04,187	2,16,788	1,33,342	1,12,938	2,46,330
13. Saharsa	84,147	78,838	1,62,985	1,06,355	91,399	1,97,784
14. Santhal Parganas	1,36,031	1,44,093	2,80,129	1,59,924	1,55,961	3,15,905
15. Saran	1,64,657	1,92,207	3,56,864	1,92,358	2,08,346	4,00,704
16. Shahabad	1,73,324	1,78,993	3,52,317	2,02,805	1,93,457	4,01,262
17. Siangpur	1,16,531	1,12,672	2,29,403	1,38,181	1,19,761	2,57,942
T O T A L	23,79,900	23,93,200	47,73,100	28,50,600	26,38,400	54,89,200

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STATEMENT III - GENERAL LITERACY RATES - 1961

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	RATE PER 1,000			RANK		
	MALES		TOTAL	FEMALES		TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Bhagalpur	311	90	203	7	4	5
2. Champaran	213	46	132	17	14	17
3. Darbhanga	284	53	168	10	11	11
4. Dhanbad	372	107	255	2	2	2
5. Gaya	315	70	192	6	8	6
6. Hazaribagh	244	45	145	13	15	14
7. Monghyr	304	74	190	8	6	8
8. Muzaffarpur	283	65	172	11	9	10
9. Palamau	229	41	136	16	16	16
10. Patna	435	130	287	1	1	1
11. Purnea	255	59	161	12	10	12
12. Raichur	292	90	191	9	4	7
13. Saharsa	233	41	140	15	16	15
14. Santal Parganas	241	50	146	14	13	13
15. Saran	325	57	182	5	12	9
16. Sahabat	361	74	218	3	6	4
17. Singhbhum	350	103	229	4	3	3
TOTAL	298	69	184	-	-	-

STATEMENT IV-A-GENERAL SUMMARY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND PUPILS (1960-61 AND 1965-66)

	TOTAL INSTITUTIONS				TOTAL ENROLMENT						
	NUMBER		INDEX		1960-61		1965-66		1965-66		
	1960-61	1965-66	% OF CHG.	Avg. INDEX	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	
	(Base 1960-61)	(K)									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Bhojpur	2,043	2,346	114.8	2	1,46,390	43,739	1,90,129	1,70,652	55,453	2,26,105	
2. Champaran	3,177	3,259	102.9	12	2,23,039	47,102	2,70,191	2,24,702	59,934	2,84,636	
3. Darbhanga	4,369	4,793	109.7	5	3,16,115	67,033	3,83,148	3,69,570	88,965	4,58,535	
4. Dhanbad	1,295	1,377	106.3	8	90,677	20,801	1,11,378	1,09,966	35,616	1,45,582	
5. Gaya	4,311	5,301	123.0	1	2,67,279	54,081	3,21,360	3,24,885	74,563	3,99,448	
6. Hazaribagh	2,938	2,740	93.3	17	1,75,006	35,535	2,10,541	1,96,589	45,138	2,41,727	
7. Monghyr	3,700	3,931	106.2	9	2,57,234	67,427	3,24,721	3,12,155	84,897	3,97,052	
8. Muzaffarpur	3,929	4,099	104.3	11	2,99,052	68,565	3,67,617	3,53,945	86,490	4,40,435	
9. Palamau	1,519	1,738	114.4	3	92,071	22,358	1,14,429	1,00,802	26,663	1,27,465	
10. Patna	3,405	3,419	100.4	15	2,71,603	82,220	3,53,823	3,30,614	1,07,512	4,38,126	
11. Purnea	3,097	3,299	106.5	7	2,02,137	57,806	2,59,943	2,36,394	76,011	3,11,405	
12. Ranchi	3,042	3,042	100.0	16	2,04,952	69,363	2,74,315	2,21,442	86,831	3,10,273	
13. Saran	1,874	2,033	108.8	6	1,26,588	24,815	1,51,403	1,38,683	29,034	1,67,717	
14. Santal Parganas	3,501	3,520	100.5	14	2,08,158	50,293	2,56,451	2,11,018	63,330	2,79,348	
15. Sahibganj	3,550	4,013	113.0	4	3,06,568	48,325	3,54,893	3,93,565	64,219	4,57,784	
16. Sahibabad	3,918	4,146	105.8	10	2,79,460	55,698	3,35,158	3,33,608	79,011	4,12,619	
17. Singhbhum	2,343	2,377	101.5	13	1,64,367	51,918	2,16,285	2,03,910	73,442	2,77,352	
T O T A L	52,011	55,448	106.6		36,30,706	8,67,079	44,97,755	42,32,500	11,43,109	53,75,609	

STATEMENT IV- A GENERAL SUMMARY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND PUPILS (1960-61 & 1965-66)
 Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)			RANKS			Number of Girls for every 100 Boys		RANK		Percentage to Total Population		RANK	
							enrolled		1960-1965		1960-1965		1960-1965	
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	B	G	T	1960	1965	61	66	61	66	61	66
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Bhagalpur	116.6	126.8	118.9	11	13	11	30	32	3	4	11.1	11.8	3	4
2. Champaran	100.7	127.2	105.3	17	11	17	21	27	11	8	9.0	8.5	11	15
3. Darbhanga	116.9	132.7	119.7	9	7	10	21	24	11	11	8.7	9.4	16	13
4. Dhanbad	121.4	171.2	130.7	5	1	1	23	32	9	4	9.6	10.8	8	7
5. Gaya	121.6	137.9	124.3	4	4	4	20	23	13	14	8.8	9.8	13	9
6. Hazaribagh	112.3	127.0	114.8	12	12	12	20	23	13	14	8.8	8.9	13	14
7. Monghyr	121.3	125.9	122.3	6	15	7	26	27	6	8	9.6	10.5	8	8
8. Muzaffarpur	118.4	126.1	119.8	8	14	8	23	24	9	11	8.9	9.7	12	10
9. Patna	109.5	119.3	111.4	14	16	14	24	26	7	10	9.6	9.6	8	11
10. Pataliputra	121.7	130.8	123.8	3	3	5	30	33	3	3	12.0	13.4	2	1
11. Purnea	116.9	129.8	119.8	9	9	8	29	32	5	4	8.4	8.4	17	16
12. Ranchi	108.0	128.1	113.1	15	10	13	34	40	1	1	12.8	13.2	1	2
13. Sangrur	109.6	117.0	110.8	13	17	15	20	21	13	16	8.8	8.3	13	17
14. Saran Parganas	101.4	135.9	108.1	16	5	16	24	32	7	4	9.7	9.5	7	12
15. Sehore	128.4	132.9	129.0	1	6	2	16	16	17	17	9.9	11.7	6	5
16. Sahabzad	119.4	141.9	123.1	7	2	6	20	24	13	11	10.4	11.5	5	6
17. Singhbhum	124.1	141.5	128.2	2	3	3	32	36	2	2	10.6	12.0	4	3
T O T A L	116.6	131.8	119.8	-	-	-	24	27	-	-	9.7	10.3	-	-

STATEMENT IV-B - GENERAL SUMMARY OF TEACHERS AND DISBURSEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
(1960-61 AND 1965-66)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF TEACHERS						Number of Teachers per 1,000 Population	
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61	1965-66
	1. NEW	2. WOMEN	3. TOTAL	4. MEN	5. WOMEN	6. TOTAL	7.	8.
1. Bhagalpur	4,373	870	5,248	6,037	675	6,763	3.1	3.5
2. Champaran	5,354	464	5,318	6,384	806	7,590	1.9	2.3
3. Darbhanga	9,193	495	9,688	11,953	824	12,777	2.2	2.6
4. Dhanbad	2,943	218	3,166	4,359	461	4,820	2.7	3.6
5. Gaya	8,013	600	8,613	12,153	988	13,146	2.4	3.2
6. Hazaribagh	4,704	332	5,036	6,378	567	6,965	2.1	2.6
7. Monghyr	7,333	535	7,968	9,761	1,032	10,853	2.4	2.9
8. Muzaffarpur	8,193	693	8,891	10,517	1,172	11,689	2.2	2.6
9. Palamau	2,704	135	2,839	3,804	240	4,044	2.4	3.0
10. Patna	9,168	1,215	10,383	11,296	1,858	13,154	3.5	4.0
11. Purnea	5,689	310	5,999	8,092	496	8,588	1.9	2.3
12. Ranchi	5,560	1,039	6,599	7,431	1,552	8,983	3.1	3.5
13. Saharsa	3,292	120	3,412	4,523	221	4,744	2.0	2.3
14. Santhal Parganas	5,554	398	5,952	7,490	576	8,066	3.4	2.7
15. Saran	6,945	396	7,341	9,285	883	10,168	2.0	2.6
16. Sonbhadra	7,987	571	8,558	10,324	1,049	11,373	2.7	3.2
17. Singhbhum	4,993	775	5,768	6,672	1,269	7,941	2.8	3.4
T O T A L	1,02,058	9,271	1,11,329	1,37,014	14,749	1,51,763	2.4	2.9

STATEMENT IV-B - GENERAL SUMMARY OF TEACHERS AND DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
 (1960-61 AND 1965-66) - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Age of Women		Teachers to Total 1960-61 1965-66	RANK 1960-61 1965-66	RANK 1960-61 1965-66	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE		
	RANK 1960-61	RANK 1965-66				1960-61	1965-66	
	10	11				12	13	
1. Bhagalpur	3	4	16.6	10.0	1	6	50,06,495	1,47,77,888
2. Champaran	16	15	8.0	10.5	5	4	63,60,396	97,64,585
3. Darbhanga	11	11	5.1	6.4	15	14	1,24,87,030	1,86,89,563
4. Dhanbad	6	3	6.9	9.6	10	8	50,92,976	1,01,40,388
5. Gaya	8	6	7.0	7.5	9	12	96,71,668	1,73,87,839
6. Hazaribagh	13	11	7.5	8.4	7	11	55,56,559	97,23,088
7. Monghyr	8	9	7.3	10.1	8	5	84,66,935	1,65,63,635
8. Muzaffarpur	11	11	7.9	10.0	6	6	1,20,17,642	1,93,56,760
9. Palamau	8	8	4.8	5.9	16	15	33,82,533	64,20,651
10. Patna	1	1	11.7	14.1	4	3	2,35,20,212	3,63,32,135
11. Purnea	16	15	5.2	5.8	14	16	56,89,828	1,04,00,453
12. Ranchi	3	2	15.7	17.3	2	1	1,06,39,002	2,10,10,022
13. Saharsa	15	15	3.5	4.7	17	17	33,99,805	62,77,392
14. Santhal Parganas	2	10	6.7	7.1	11	13	59,89,358	92,43,760
15. Siwan	14	11	5.4	8.7	13	10	81,95,455	1,29,60,898
16. Sahabat	6	6	6.7	9.2	11	9	96,13,153	1,37,53,660
17. Singhbhum	5	5	13.4	16.0	3	2	85,14,283	1,42,28,515
T O T A L	-	-	8.3	9.7	-	-	14,36,08,335	24,70,31,232

STATEMENT V - PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION - 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Enrolment in Pre-Primary Classes			Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools			Enrolment in Pre-Primary Classes									
	Pre-Primary Schools 1960-61			1965-66			in Pre-Primary Schools (1965-66)									
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL							
	61	66	127	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Bhagalpur	-	-	53	14	67	72	45	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Champaran	1	2	31	7	38	93	48	141	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Darbhanga	3	3	76	83	159	77	88	165	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Deorahad	1	2	23	26	49	73	48	121	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Gaya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Hazaribagh	-	2	-	-	-	84	56	140	140	10	6	16	-	-	-	-
7. Monghyr	1	1	15	40	55	18	23	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Muzaffarpur	5	5	105	114	219	183	92	275	275	24	11	35	-	-	-	-
9. Palaran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Patna	7	11	285	230	515	539	236	825	718	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Purnea	-	3	-	-	-	118	83	201	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Ranchi	-	-	13	12	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Saharsa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Santal Paraganas	-	2	-	-	-	20	38	58	58	2	3	5	-	-	-	-
15. Saran	-	6	-	-	-	493	215	708	708	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Sahabat	-	3	-	-	-	175	149	324	324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Singhbhum	-	1	63	53	116	32	23	55	55	29	18	47	-	-	-	-
T O T A L	18	41	664	579	1,243	2,027	1,144	3,171	2,947	65	38	103	-	-	-	-

STATEMENT VI - NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Number of Primary Schools		Index of Growth		Area of Primary School		Population served by a Primary School		RANK			
	1960-61	1965-66	(Base 1960-61)	1965-66	(in sq. miles)	1960-61	1965-66	(in lakhs)	1960-61	1965-66	11	12
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13
1. Bhagalpur	1,426	1,886	126.1	3	1.5	1.2	9	11	1,144	1,016	14	13
2. Champaran	2,392	2,782	116.3	12	1.5	1.3	9	7	1,257	1,209	8	7
3. Darbhanga	3,221	3,729	116.1	13	1.0	0.9	15	14	1,370	1,306	3	3
4. Dhenpadh	944	1,115	118.1	9	1.2	1.0	13	13	1,227	1,205	9	8
5. Gaya	3,230	4,503	139.4	2	1.5	1.1	9	12	1,129	902	15	17
6. Hazaribagh	1,950	2,286	121.6	4	3.7	3.1	2	2	1,275	1,194	7	11
7. Mongir	2,773	3,140	113.2	14	1.4	1.3	12	7	1,221	1,200	10	10
8. Muzaffarpur	2,710	3,259	120.3	8	1.1	0.9	14	14	1,520	1,398	1	2
9. Paliyamau	999	1,399	140.0	1	4.9	3.5	1	1	1,189	954	12	16
10. Patna	2,297	2,525	109.9	16	0.9	0.9	17	14	1,284	1,291	5	4
11. Purulia	2,082	2,513	120.7	6	2.0	1.7	6	6	1,484	1,477	2	1
12. Ranchi	2,179	2,425	111.3	15	3.2	2.9	3	3	1,931	971	17	15
13. Saharsa	1,349	1,633	121.4	5	1.6	1.3	7	7	1,273	1,240	6	6
14. Santal Paribas	2,503	2,930	117.1	10	2.2	1.9	5	5	1,069	1,002	16	14
15. Sitamarhi	2,696	3,247	120.4	7	1.0	0.8	15	17	1,330	1,203	4	9
16. Sonarpur	2,309	3,285	116.9	11	1.6	1.3	7	7	1,146	1,097	13	12
17. Supaul	1,629	1,812	105.7	17	3.1	2.9	4	3	1,207	1,271	11	5
T O T A L	37,259	44,484	119.4	-	1.8	1.5	-	-	1,247	1,170	-	-

STATEMENT VII - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)		
	1960-61			1965-66			BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Bnagalpur	96,252	37,692	1,33,950	1,18,300	47,738	1,66,038	122.9	126.6	124.0
2. Champaran	1,60,145	41,506	2,01,651	1,72,055	53,764	2,25,319	107.4	129.5	112.0
3. Darbhanga	2,04,525	56,842	2,61,367	2,50,429	78,176	3,23,605	122.4	137.5	125.7
4. Dhanbad	61,464	17,071	78,535	75,814	28,585	1,04,399	123.3	167.4	132.9
5. Gaya	1,64,353	45,193	2,10,046	2,19,019	68,343	2,87,362	132.9	151.2	136.8
6. Hazaribagh	1,18,463	26,277	1,44,740	1,51,812	37,997	1,89,809	123.2	144.6	131.1
7. Monghyr	1,78,758	60,756	2,39,514	2,22,665	73,120	2,95,785	124.6	120.4	123.5
8. Muzaffarpur	2,48,152	58,547	2,66,699	2,40,315	72,733	3,13,053	115.5	124.2	117.4
9. Palamau	66,131	20,065	86,196	76,694	23,972	1,00,666	116.0	119.5	116.8
10. Purnia	1,58,964	65,174	2,24,138	2,13,030	85,227	2,98,257	134.0	130.8	133.1
11. Purulia	1,47,908	52,895	2,00,803	1,72,527	63,261	2,35,788	116.6	119.6	117.4
12. Ranchi	1,28,902	54,663	1,83,565	1,52,848	71,095	2,23,943	118.6	130.1	122.0
13. Saharsa	93,988	22,170	1,16,158	1,07,616	25,495	1,33,111	114.5	115.0	114.6
14. Santal Paraganas.	1,40,979	44,109	1,85,038	1,63,636	61,770	2,25,456	116.1	140.0	121.8
15. Saran	2,17,387	43,919	2,61,366	2,80,761	57,591	3,33,352	129.2	131.0	129.5
16. Shahabad	1,78,120	51,143	2,29,263	2,19,119	71,408	2,90,527	123.0	139.6	126.7
17. Singhbhum	1,20,636	41,080	1,61,716	1,47,477	56,702	2,04,179	122.2	138.0	126.3
T O T A L	24,45,627	7,33,103	31,84,795	29,84,167	9,76,992	39,61,149	122.0	132.2	124.4

STATEMENT VII - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V, 1960-61 AND 1965-66 - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	%age of Enrollment in Classes I-V to Population in the Age-Scope (6-11)												RANK											
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66			B		C		T		B		G		T	
	BOYS	GRILS	TOTAL	BOYS	GRILS	TOTAL	BOYS	GRILS	TOTAL	BOYS	GRILS	TOTAL	B	C	T	B	G	T	B	G	T			
1. Banka	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25									
2. Begusarai	8	12	9	78.7	33.0	56.0	84.2	35.6	60.5	9	3	5	7	5	5									
3. Bhagalpur	17	11	17	79.3	21.1	50.6	74.3	23.3	48.8	8	11	11	13	11	13									
4. Birbhum	9	7	8	63.9	18.9	42.1	69.9	22.1	46.2	17	14	17	15	14	15									
5. Birbhum	6	1	3	93.7	26.7	60.7	94.7	36.7	66.1	1	6	3	5	4	4									
6. Bokaro Steel City	2	2	1	67.3	19.7	44.3	79.1	25.2	52.4	16	13	15	10	10	11									
7. Buxar	4	3	4	70.9	16.3	44.1	78.4	19.7	49.1	13	17	16	12	16	12									
8. Deoghar	5	14	10	75.7	28.3	53.1	82.8	28.9	56.7	11	5	8	9	8	9									
9. Dhanbad	15	13	13	69.8	21.1	46.3	72.1	22.4	47.5	14	11	13	14	13	14									
10. Dumka	14	16	15	81.8	25.7	54.2	83.0	25.8	54.3	5	7	7	8	9	10									
11. Gaya	1	9	2	80.4	35.7	58.9	95.1	40.2	68.4	7	2	4	4	2	2									
12. Jharkhand	12	15	13	68.5	24.4	46.4	64.8	23.0	43.5	15	10	12	17	12	16									
13. Kaimur	11	10	11	91.3	37.9	64.3	96.6	42.5	68.8	3	1	1	3	1	1									
14. Kharagpur	16	17	16	71.8	18.4	46.2	67.9	17.1	43.3	12	15	14	16	17	17									
15. Khatra	13	4	12	75.8	24.9	50.9	78.6	30.2	54.6	10	9	10	11	6	9									
16. Kishanganj	3	8	5	83.5	17.8	51.5	98.8	20.1	59.3	4	16	9	1	15	16									
17. Koderma	7	5	6	81.7	25.2	54.5	88.1	29.6	59.3	6	8	6	6	7	6									
18. Singhbhum	10	6	7	92.2	31.7	62.1	97.7	37.0	67.1	2	4	2	2	3	3									
TOTAL	-	-	-	76.0	24.2	50.7	81.2	27.0	54.3	-	-	-	-	-	-									

STATEMENT VIII - ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES/TRIBES CHILDREN IN CLASSES I-V (1965-66)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Percentage of S.C./S.T. Population			Enrolment of S.C./S.T. children in Classes I-V (1965-66)		
	Relation to Total Population (1961)			BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	5	6	7
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Bhagalpur	16.0	16.4	16.2	12,447	2,539	14,986
2. Champaran	14.8	15.3	15.0	42,376	5,464	47,840
3. Darbhanga	14.7	15.1	14.9	28,325	3,919	32,244
4. Dhanbad	32.0	32.9	32.4	17,993	3,845	21,838
5. Gaya	25.7	25.5	25.6	52,516	3,470	55,986
6. Hazaribagh	24.5	24.9	24.7	30,804	4,593	35,397
7. Monghyr	17.7	18.4	18.1	27,647	4,761	32,408
8. Muzaffarpur	14.8	15.4	15.1	26,728	3,688	30,416
9. Palamau	46.2	46.9	46.6	23,429	7,073	35,502
10. Patna	17.6	15.0	17.8	23,908	3,342	27,250
11. Purnea	16.0	16.8	16.4	25,289	5,106	30,397
12. Ranchi	69.6	71.1	70.3	1,02,767	47,327	1,50,094
13. Saharsa	17.5	18.3	17.9	11,530	1,159	12,939
14. Santal Paraganas	47.3	48.0	47.6	56,267	11,896	78,163
15. Saran	9.9	10.9	10.5	20,946	3,012	23,958
16. Sanabod	17.1	17.5	17.3	23,054	4,163	32,217
17. Singhbhum	59.4	61.5	60.4	33,096	22,213	1,05,309
T O T A L	23.9	24.4	24.1	6,09,422	1,37,572	7,46,994

STATEMENT VIII - ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES/DEPRIVED CHILDREN IN CLASSES I-V (1965-66) - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Percentage of S.C./S.T. students to Total Enrollment in Classes I-V (1965-66)			EXTENT OF COVERAGE			RANK		
	BOYS			GIRLS			PCMS		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Bhagalpur	10.5	5.3	9.0	65.6	32.3	55.6	15	11	15
2. Champaran	24.6	10.2	21.2	166.2	66.7	141.3	1	2	1
3. Deoria	11.3	5.0	9.8	76.9	33.1	65.8	9	12	10
4. Dhanbad	23.7	13.5	20.9	74.1	41.0	64.5	13	7	11
5. Gaya	24.0	5.1	19.5	93.4	20.0	76.2	4	16	5
6. Hazaribagh	20.3	12.1	18.6	82.9	43.6	75.3	7	4	7
7. Jhansi	12.4	6.5	11.0	70.1	35.3	60.8	14	9	14
8. Muzaffarpur	11.1	5.1	9.7	75.0	33.2	64.2	11	10	12
9. Palamau	37.1	5.0	35.3	80.3	6.4	75.8	8	17	6
10. Patalia	11.2	3.9	9.1	63.6	21.7	51.1	16	15	17
11. Purulia	14.7	9.1	12.9	91.9	43.2	78.7	5	5	4
12. Ranchi	67.2	66.6	67.0	95.6	93.7	95.3	2	1	2
13. Saharsa	11.0	4.5	9.3	62.9	24.6	54.7	17	14	16
14. Santhal Parganas	40.5	19.3	34.7	85.6	40.2	72.9	6	8	8
15. Sealdah	7.5	5.2	7.1	75.8	47.7	67.6	10	6	9
16. Saharsa	12.3	5.8	11.1	74.9	33.1	64.2	12	12	12
17. Singhbhum	56.3	39.2	51.6	94.8	63.7	85.4	3	3	3
TOTAL	20.4	14.1	18.9	85.4	77.5	78.4	-	-	-

STATEMENT IX - TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF TEACHERS			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)			RANK					
	1965-66			1960-61			1960-61			M	W	T
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	1	2	3
1. Bhagalpur	2,203	273	2,476	2,859	391	3,250	129.8	143.2	131.3	6	11	6
2. Champaran	3,306	340	3,646	4,071	555	4,626	123.1	163.2	126.8	9	7	10
3. Darbhanga	4,725	367	5,092	6,009	565	6,574	127.2	154.0	129.1	8	10	8
4. Dhanbad	1,453	75	1,618	2,123	138	2,261	137.6	184.0	139.7	4	3	2
5. Gaya	4,639	414	5,053	6,896	585	7,431	148.7	141.3	148.1	1	14	1
6. Hazaribagh	2,464	181	2,645	3,393	289	3,682	137.7	159.7	139.2	3	9	4
7. Monghyr	4,098	393	4,491	4,930	658	5,588	120.3	167.4	124.4	11	5	11
8. Muzaffarpur	4,193	468	4,661	4,808	786	5,594	114.7	167.9	120.0	15	4	13
9. Palamau	1,477	47	1,524	2,036	91	2,127	137.8	193.6	139.6	2	2	3
10. Patna	3,484	590	4,074	3,867	845	4,712	111.0	143.2	115.7	17	11	16
11. Purnea	3,221	193	3,414	3,718	238	3,956	115.4	123.3	115.9	14	16	15
12. Ranchi	3,268	460	3,728	3,701	609	4,310	113.2	132.4	115.6	16	15	17
13. Sanarsa	2,029	83	2,112	2,596	138	2,734	127.9	166.3	129.5	7	6	7
14. Santhal Parganas	3,493	200	3,693	4,171	235	4,456	119.4	142.5	120.7	12	13	12
15. Saran	3,805	289	4,094	4,626	606	5,232	121.6	209.7	127.8	10	1	9
16. Sahibabad	3,983	456	4,439	5,314	732	6,046	133.4	160.5	136.2	5	8	5
17. Singhbhum	2,587	330	2,917	3,054	398	3,452	118.1	120.6	118.3	13	17	14
T O T A L	54,520	5,159	59,679	68,172	7,909	76,081	125.0	153.3	127.5	-	-	-

STATEMENT IX - TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66 - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	%age of women Teachers to rank		PERCENTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS			RANK							
	1960-61		1960-61			1965-66							
	Total	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	T	M	W	T
1. Bhagalpur	11.0	12.0	4	5	89.9	50.8	86.7	90.9	74.7	88.9	1	4	2
2. Champaran	9.3	12.0	7	5	66.2	19.7	61.9	74.0	29.9	68.7	14	17	14
3. Darbhanga	7.2	8.6	10	10	67.7	23.7	64.5	81.1	57.9	79.1	12	14	13
4. Dhanbad	4.6	6.1	15	14	47.6	41.3	47.3	67.1	32.4	65.4	17	11	17
5. Gaya	8.2	7.8	9	11	74.0	33.6	70.7	80.5	53.0	73.3	8	13	10
6. Hazaribagh	6.8	7.8	12	11	55.3	49.2	54.9	65.7	27.3	62.7	16	8	16
7. Monghyr	8.8	11.8	8	7	87.8	75.3	86.8	90.5	76.1	88.8	3	1	3
8. Muzaffarpur	10.0	14.1	6	2	73.4	55.8	71.7	81.6	65.5	79.3	9	6	5
9. Palamau	3.1	4.3	17	17	74.3	61.7	74.0	75.2	50.5	74.1	7	3	6
10. Patna	14.8	17.9	1	11	77.2	49.3	73.2	83.1	69.9	84.8	6	7	7
11. Purnea	6.7	6.0	13	18	65.8	23.3	63.4	79.5	35.3	76.8	15	18	14
12. Ranchi	12.3	14.1	2	8	73.4	62.6	72.0	74.7	67.8	73.8	9	2	8
13. Saharsa	3.9	5.0	16	16	80.7	48.8	79.4	87.1	63.8	85.9	4	10	4
14. Santhal Parganas	5.4	6.4	14	13	78.5	49.0	76.9	75.1	62.8	74.3	5	9	5
15. Saran	7.1	11.6	11	8	68.9	22.1	65.6	80.2	40.4	78.6	11	16	11
16. Sahibabad	10.3	12.1	5	4	89.1	26.8	83.7	93.9	52.6	88.9	2	12	3
17. Singhbhum	11.3	11.5	3	9	63.3	59.7	65.5	59.4	44.5	57.6	13	5	12
TOTAL	8.6	10.4	—	—	73.6	45.7	71.2	80.1	56.3	77.7	—	—	—

STATEMENT X - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS		Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	Index of A	Expenditure per Head of Population		RANK		
	1960-61	1965-66			K	60-61	65-66		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
1. Bhagalpur	19,40,961	30,44,375	106.8	7	1.1	1.6	2	2	
2. Champaran	23,59,187	39,60,064	138.7	10	1.0	1.2	5	10	
3. Darbhanga	36,81,333	49,19,476	133.6	13	0.8	1.0	14	14	
4. Dhanbad	10,22,050	22,69,469	222.1	1	0.9	1.7	10	1	
5. Gaya	37,32,849	55,31,341	148.2	9	1.0	1.4	5	6	
6. Hazaribagh	13,16,636	38,27,460	210.8	2	0.8	1.4	14	6	
7. Monghyr	33,48,301	58,57,037	174.9	4	1.0	1.6	5	2	
8. Muzaffarpur	34,17,366	42,90,245	125.5	15	0.8	0.9	14	16	
9. Palamau	11,78,047	19,23,494	163.3	5	1.0	1.4	5	6	
10. Patna	33,16,107	37,17,822	112.1	17	1.1	1.1	2	13	
11. Purnea	24,53,763	32,94,441	134.3	12	0.8	0.9	14	16	
12. Ranchi	28,49,452	37,59,496	127.5	14	1.4	1.6	1	2	
13. Saharsa	15,87,353	28,99,061	192.6	3	0.9	1.4	10	6	
14. Santhal Parganas	24,89,171	28,26,427	113.6	16	0.9	1.0	10.	14	
15. Saran	31,29,857	47,80,777	152.7	3	0.9	1.2	10	10	
16. Saharsa	32,13,733	44,43,016	133.4	11	1.0	1.2	5	10	
17. Singhbhum	21,83,058	34,69,033	158.9	6	1.1	1.5	2	5	
T.O.T.A.L.	4,43,18,829	6,43,25,034	146.3		1.0	1.2	-	-	

STATEMENT X - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66 - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Expenditure on Primary Schools as %age of Total Direct Expt. 1960		RANK 1960	RANK 1965-66	Enrolment in Primary Schools (1965-66)	Cost per student in Primary Schools (1965-66)	Teacher Pupil ratio (1965-66)	RANK (1965-66)	
	Primary Schools	Total							
	as %age of Total 1965	1960							
	61	66	61	66	14	15	16	17	18
	10	11	12	13					
	Rs.								
1. Sheikhpur	38.3	20.6	6	15	1,27,595	23.9	8	39	11
2. Champaran	44.9	40.6	2	2	2,01,048	19.7	10	43	3
3. Darbhanga	29.5	26.3	12	11	2,63,267	18.7	12	40	9
4. Dhanbad	20.1	22.4	16	13	73,117	31.0	1	32	16
5. Gaya	38.6	31.8	7	7	2,30,894	24.0	7	31	17
6. Hazaribagh	32.7	39.4	11	3	1,43,613	26.7	2	39	11
7. Monghyr	39.6	35.4	5	5	2,41,547	24.2	6	43	3
8. Muzaffarpur	28.4	22.2	13	14	2,42,349	17.7	15	43	3
9. Palamau	34.8	30.0	9	10	73,401	26.2	3	35	15
10. Patna	14.1	10.2	17	17	2,01,569	18.4	13	43	3
11. Purnea	43.1	31.7	3	8	1,73,294	19.0	11	44	2
12. Ranchi	27.7	17.9	14	16	1,59,962	23.5	9	37	14
13. Saharsa	46.7	46.2	1	1	1,14,679	25.3	5	42	7
14. Santal Parganas	41.6	30.6	4	9	1,76,505	16.0	17	40	9
15. Saran	38.2	36.9	8	4	2,91,190	16.4	16	56	1
16. Saharsa	33.4	32.3	10	6	2,44,950	18.8	14	41	8
17. Singhbhum	25.6	24.4	15	12	1,35,305	25.6	4	39	11
T O T A L	30.9	26.2	-	-	30,94,318	20.9	-	41	-

STATEMENT XI - NUMBER OF MIDDLE SCHOOLS - 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF MIDDLE SCHOOLS 1960-61	Index of Area served by Middle Schools 1960-61	Population served by Middle Schools 1960-61 (sq.miles)	RANK		Population served by a Middle School 1960-61	RANK						
				1960-61	1965-66								
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Bhagalpur	175	293	170.3	3	12.5	7.3	10	12	9,773	6,431	11	14	
2. Champaran	223	340	152.5	12	15.9	10.5	7	6	13,481	9,892	2	1	
3. Darbhanga	336	543	140.7	15	8.7	6.2	15	14	11,433	8,994	5	4	
4. Dhanbad	119	190	159.7	8	9.4	5.9	14	15	9,736	7,072	13	13	
5. Gaya	341	554	162.5	5	14.0	8.6	8	9	10,698	7,332	7	9	
6. Hazaribagh	204	323	100.8	7	34.4	21.4	2	2	11,747	9,343	4	5	
7. Monghyr	347	526	151.6	13	11.5	7.6	12	10	9,761	7,165	12	11	
8. Mezaffarpur	417	551	132.1	15	7.2	5.5	16	16	9,876	8,263	10	6	
9. Palamau	139	220	158.3	9	35.4	22.4	1	1	8,545	6,066	16	15	
10. Patalia	420	553	131.7	17	5.2	3.9	17	17	7,023	5,394	17	16	
11. Purulia	231	413	173.4	2	18.4	10.3	6	7	13,373	9,011	3	3	
12. Ranchi	245	410	167.3	4	28.8	17.2	3	3	8,769	5,743	15	17	
13. Saharsa	155	277	173.7	1	13.5	7.6	9	10	11,120	7,333	6	8	
14. Santhal Parganas	251	393	156.2	11	21.8	14.0	5	5	10,658	7,490	8	7	
15. Seviyan	256	413	161.3	6	10.4	6.5	13	13	14,004	9,456	1	2	
16. Sheikhpura	359	543	141.5	14	12.3	8.7	11	8	8,564	7,093	14	12	
17. Singhbhum	202	319	157.9	10	25.7	16.3	4	4	10,142	7,222	9	10	
TOTAL	4,470	6,634	132.9	-	15.0	9.8	-	-	10,195	7,618	-	-	

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STATEMENT XII - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI-VIII, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI-VIII						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61)	
	1960-61			1965-66			BOYS	GIRLS
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Bhagalpur	18,558	2,846	21,404	24,545	5,119	29,664	132.3	179.9
2. Champaran	27,260	2,161	29,421	27,018	4,015	31,033	99.1	185.8
3. Darbhanga	38,227	3,005	41,232	57,970	6,953	64,923	151.6	231.4
4. Dhanbad	11,269	2,416	13,625	15,715	3,942	19,657	140.2	163.2
5. Gaya	43,872	3,313	47,185	51,910	4,156	56,066	118.3	125.4
6. Hazaribagh	19,400	2,919	22,319	27,553	5,232	32,785	142.0	179.2
7. Monghyr	34,481	3,863	38,344	43,565	7,651	51,226	126.3	198.1
8. Muzaffarpur	37,639	4,060	41,699	53,876	9,273	63,149	143.1	228.4
9. Palamau	10,777	988	11,765	13,223	1,348	15,071	122.7	187.6
10. Patna	48,060	8,043	56,103	51,383	13,094	64,477	106.9	162.8
11. Purnea	18,452	2,454	20,906	25,320	4,621	29,941	137.2	186.3
12. Ranchi	17,792	5,185	22,977	31,548	7,980	39,528	171.3	155.9
13. Saharsa	12,447	849	13,296	16,723	2,777	19,500	134.4	327.1
14. Santhal Parganas	24,319	3,127	27,446	24,075	4,017	28,092	93.0	126.5
15. Sehri	46,273	2,004	48,282	59,558	4,527	64,085	128.7	225.9
16. Sahabat	49,872	2,530	52,402	55,353	5,057	63,910	118.0	199.9
17. Singhbhum	20,025	6,169	26,264	31,316	11,335	42,681	156.0	183.7
T O T A L	4,78,733	55,932	5,34,670	6,14,181	1,01,607	7,15,788	128.3	181.7

STATEMENT XII - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI-VIII, 1960-61 AND 1965-66 - Contd.

Percentage of Enrollment in Classes VI-VIII to

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	RANK	Percentage of Enrollment in Classes VI-VIII as per the Population in the Age-Group - (11-14)						RANKS					
		B	G	T	E	C	S	G	I	T	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1. Bhagalpur	9	11	9	30.8	5.3	18.8	33.6	7.7	21.2	5	5	5	5
2. Champaran	16	9	16	26.6	2.5	15.1	22.0	3.5	13.0	9	14	12	15
3. Darbhanga	3	2	3	24.9	2.1	14.0	31.8	3.9	18.1	13	15	14	8
4. Dhanbad	6	13	18	27.6	7.1	18.3	31.2	9.2	21.0	7	3	7	9
5. Gaya	13	17	14	34.9	2.8	19.2	34.7	2.7	18.6	3	10	3	5
6. Hazaribagh	5	12	5	22.8	3.6	13.5	26.6	5.1	16.0	15	7	15	13
7. Monohyr	11	6	10	28.3	3.6	16.7	30.2	5.7	18.3	6	7	8	11
8. Muzaffarpur	4	3	4	25.7	3.0	14.8	31.1	5.5	18.5	12	9	13	10
9. Palamau	12	8	12	26.5	2.7	15.3	26.9	4.0	15.8	10	11	10	13
10. Patna	15	14	15	44.7	8.4	27.5	40.0	11.1	26.1	2	2	1	2
11. Purnea	7	7	7	18.1	2.7	10.9	19.5	3.8	12.0	17	11	17	12
12. Ranchi	1	15	1	22.9	7.0	15.2	34.5	8.8	21.8	14	4	11	6
13. Saharsa	8	1	6	20.1	1.6	11.5	21.5	4.0	13.2	16	16	15	9
14. Santal Parganas	17	16	17	26.3	3.7	15.5	22.1	3.8	15.1	11	6	9	12
15. Sehaj	10	4	11	34.7	1.6	18.5	36.9	2.9	24.7	4	16	6	5
16. Saran	14	5	13	45.3	2.5	24.7	44.6	3.9	24.3	1	10	2	4
17. Singhbhum	2	10	2	27.4	9.4	18.5	38.4	13.7	24.8	8	1	4	1
TOTAL	-	-	-	22.3	3.7	17.1	31.4	5.4	18.7	-	-	-	-

STATEMENT XIII - ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES VI-VIII - 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	%age of S.C./S.T.				%age S.C./S.T.				Extent				RANKS		
	Population to Total Population				children in Classes VI-VIII				students to Total Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII						
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	B	G				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1. Bhagalpur	16.0	16.4	16.2	3,674	540	4,214	15.0	10.5	14.2	93.8	64.0	87.7	2	2	
2. Champaran	14.8	15.3	15.0	5,984	254	6,238	22.1	6.3	20.1	149.3	41.2	134.0	1	5	
3. Darranganga	14.7	15.1	14.9	3,643	117	3,760	6.3	1.7	5.8	42.9	11.3	38.9	14	16	
4. Dhanbad	32.0	32.9	32.4	1,556	126	1,682	9.9	3.2	8.6	30.9	9.7	26.5	17	17	
5. Gaya	25.7	25.5	25.6	6,182	196	6,378	11.9	4.7	11.4	46.3	18.4	44.5	12	13	
6. Hazaribagh	24.5	24.9	24.7	2,193	179	2,372	8.0	3.4	7.2	32.7	13.7	29.1	16	15	
7. Monghyr	17.7	18.4	18.1	4,525	285	4,810	10.4	3.7	9.4	58.8	26.1	51.9	7	10	
8. Muzaffarpur	14.8	15.4	15.1	4,465	227	4,692	8.3	2.4	7.4	56.1	15.6	49.0	8	14	
9. Palamu	46.2	46.9	46.6	2,782	275	3,057	21.0	14.9	20.3	45.5	31.3	43.6	12	11	
10. Patna	17.6	18.0	17.8	4,570	454	5,024	8.9	3.5	7.8	50.6	19.4	43.8	17	18	
11. Purulia	16.0	16.8	16.4	1,645	152	1,797	6.5	3.3	6.0	40.6	19.6	36.6	16	17	
12. Ranchi	69.6	71.1	70.3	17,506	5,781	23,287	55.5	72.4	58.9	79.7	101.8	82.8	13	13	
13. Santal Pargana	17.5	18.3	17.9	2,318	158	2,476	13.9	5.7	12.7	75.4	31.1	76.9	10	9	
14. Saran	47.3	48.0	47.6	5,311	651	5,962	22.1	16.2	21.5	40.7	33.8	44.2	12	12	
15. Saharsa	9.9	10.9	10.5	5,241	243	5,483	8.8	5.3	8.3	88.0	48.6	81.9	5	14	
16. Sahibabad	17.1	17.6	17.3	5,566	276	5,842	9.5	5.5	9.1	55.6	31.4	52.2	9	6	
17. Singrauli	59.4	61.5	60.4	15,287	3,542	18,229	19.8	3.2	44.1	82.8	51.9	83.0	4	5	
T O T A L	23.9	24.4	24.1	92,448	13,455	105,903	15.1	13.2	14.8	63.2	54.1	61.4	-	-	

STATEMENT XIV - TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)			RANKS					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	M	V	T
1. Bhagalpur	908	509	1,417	1,460	159	1,619	160.8	31.2	114.3	7	17	17
2. Champaran	1,046	70	1,116	1,521	174	1,695	145.4	248.6	151.9	13	4	8
3. Darbhanga	2,134	72	2,206	2,840	165	3,005	133.1	229.2	136.2	17	7	16
4. Dhanbad	722	87	809	1,246	212	1,458	172.6	243.7	180.2	3	5	1
5. Gaya	1,620	107	1,727	2,719	296	3,015	167.8	276.6	174.6	4	1	3
6. Hazaribagh	1,222	119	1,341	1,791	208	1,999	146.6	174.8	149.1	11	13	11
7. Jharkhand	1,587	108	1,695	2,416	298	2,714	152.2	275.9	160.1	8	2	7
8. Muzaffarpur	2,075	133	2,208	2,955	223	3,178	142.4	167.7	143.9	15	14	14
9. Palamau	781	64	845	1,150	85	1,235	147.2	132.8	146.2	10	16	13
10. Patna	2,218	249	2,467	3,231	443	3,674	145.7	177.9	148.9	12	12	12
11. Purnea	1,312	82	1,394	2,126	195	2,321	162.0	237.8	166.5	6	6	6
12. Ranchi	1,105	300	1,405	1,956	576	2,532	177.0	192.0	180.2	1	10	1
13. Saharsa	595	27	622	993	53	1,046	166.9	196.3	168.2	5	9	5
14. Santhal Parganas	1,159	140	1,299	2,042	207	2,249	176.2	147.9	173.1	2	15	4
15. Saran	1,341	66	1,407	1,992	133	2,125	148.5	201.5	151.0	9	8	9
16. Sahabad	1,641	74	1,715	2,240	196	2,436	136.5	264.9	142.0	16	3	15
17. Singhbhum	1,403	312	1,715	2,003	587	2,590	142.8	188.1	151.0	14	11	9
T O T A L	22,869	2,519	25,388	34,681	4,210	38,891	151.7	167.1	153.2	-	-	-

STATEMENT XIV - TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66 - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Total Teachers	%age of Women Teachers to		PERCENTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS		RANKS										
		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61										
		1960-61	1965-66	MEN	WOMEN	MEN	WOMEN									
1. Bhagalpur	35.9	9.8	1	8	79.0	8.3	43.6	89.5	73.6	87.9	1	17	17	1	5	1
2. Champaran	6.3	10.3	10	7	59.5	63.6	60.0	72.2	72.4	72.2	11	5	10	12	7	11
3. Darbhanga	3.3	5.5	17	16	59.4	63.9	59.5	78.4	75.8	78.3	12	11	11	6	4	6
4. Dhanbad	10.8	14.5	4	3	56.5	37.9	54.5	71.6	37.7	66.7	13	16	13	14	17	16
5. Gaya	6.2	9.8	11	8	47.8	60.7	48.6	71.5	73.0	71.6	16	12	15	15	6	12
6. Hazaribagh	8.9	10.4	7	6	68.7	55.5	67.5	66.8	60.1	66.1	7	15	6	17	14	17
7. Monghyr	6.4	11.0	9	8	71.1	80.6	71.7	85.2	70.1	83.6	5	1	4	3	9	4
8. Muzaffarpur	6.0	7.0	12	13	70.4	72.9	70.6	84.2	82.5	84.1	6	3	5	4	2	3
9. Palamau	7.6	6.9	8	14	77.0	67.2	76.2	81.0	69.4	80.2	3	8	2	5	10	5
10. Patna	10.1	12.1	6	4	67.0	68.3	67.1	85.9	86.5	86.0	8	6	7	2	1	2
11. Purnea	5.9	8.4	13	11	63.6	57.3	63.3	77.7	45.6	75.0	10	14	9	7	16	9
12. Ranchi	21.4	22.7	2	1	74.4	76.3	74.8	76.8	79.0	77.3	4	2	3	9	3	7
13. Saharsa	4.3	5.1	15	17	50.8	70.4	51.6	77.3	71.7	77.1	14	4	13	8	8	8
14. Santhal Parganas	10.8	9.2	4	10	77.7	67.9	76.6	74.5	68.6	73.9	2	7	1	10	11	10
15. Saran	4.7	6.3	14	15	50.3	66.7	51.1	68.6	65.4	66.4	15	9	14	16	12	15
16. Sahabat	4.3	8.0	15	12	45.9	66.2	46.8	72.5	55.6	71.2	17	10	16	11	15	13
17. Singhbhum	18.2	22.7	3	1	67.0	57.7	65.3	71.7	60.5	69.2	8	13	8	13	13	14
T.O.T.A.L	9.9	10.8	-	-	63.5	54.0	62.6	77.2	68.9	76.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

STATEMENT XV - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANK'S					
	1960-61	1965-66							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Bhagalpur	9,66,345	19,46,020	201.4	2	0.5	1.0	8	6	
2. Champaran	13,98,903	23,01,740	164.5	9	0.4	0.7	13	11	
3. Darbhanga	22,53,474	36,78,999	163.3	11	0.5	0.8	8	9	
4. Deogarh	7,66,735	15,42,259	201.1	3	0.7	1.1	4	3	
5. Gaya	15,71,308	31,94,529	203.3	1	0.4	0.8	13	9	
6. Hazaribagh	11,92,436	17,18,836	144.1	14	0.5	0.6	8	14	
7. Jharkhand	17,47,028	32,62,077	186.7	6	0.5	0.9	8	7	
8. Muzaffarpur	23,46,948	32,95,906	140.4	16	0.6	0.7	5	11	
9. Palamau	8,88,202	15,81,148	178.0	7	0.8	1.2	3	2	
10. Patna	26,51,989	34,83,857	131.4	17	0.9	1.1	2	3	
11. Purnea	12,51,436	23,37,762	186.8	5	0.4	0.6	13	14	
12. Ranchi	13,51,088	27,00,005	199.8	4	0.6	1.1	5	3	
13. Saharsa	6,00,956	10,05,925	167.4	8	0.4	0.5	13	17	
14. Santhal Parganas	15,37,424	25,11,517	163.4	10	0.6	0.9	5	7	
15. Saran	13,89,046	21,83,853	157.2	12	0.4	0.6	13	14	
16. Sahabat	17,36,102	24,80,485	142.9	15	0.5	0.7	8	11	
17. Singhbhum	27,19,242	41,70,424	153.4	13	1.3	1.8	1	1	
TOTAL	2,63,68,662	4,33,95,342	164.6	-	0.6	0.8	-	-	

STATEMENT XV - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66 - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Expenditure on Middle Schools as %age to Total Direct Exp.		RANKS		Enrolment in Middle Schools (1965-66)	Cost per student in Middle Schools (1965-66)	Pupil Teacher ratio		Ratios of Pupil Teacher ratio to Pupil Teacher ratio of 1960-61	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66			A	N		
	10	11	12	13			14	15	16	17
1. Bhagalpur	19.3	13.2	9	15	55,898	34.8	6	35	6	
2. Champaran	22.0	23.6	4	4	44,971	51.2	1	27	17	
3. Darbhanga	18.0	19.7	11	6	1,10,297	33.4	8	37	3	
4. Dhanbad	15.1	15.2	15	14	44,540	34.6	7	31	13	
5. Gaya	16.2	18.4	14	8	96,399	33.1	9	32	11	
6. Hazaribagh	21.5	17.7	6	10	69,202	24.8	16	35	6	
7. Monghyr	20.6	19.7	7	6	90,409	36.1	5	33	10	
8. Muzaffarpur	19.5	17.0	8	11	1,16,483	28.3	14	37	3	
9. Palamau	26.3	24.6	2	3	37,743	41.9	3	31	13	
10. Patna	11.3	9.6	17	17	1,19,174	29.2	12	32	11	
11. Purnea	22.0	22.5	4	5	85,013	27.5	15	37	3	
12. Ranchi	12.7	12.9	16	16	39,515	30.2	11	35	3	
13. Saharsa	17.7	16.6	12	13	31,588	31.5	10	30	15	
14. Santhal Parganas	25.7	27.2	3	2	68,191	36.8	4	30	15	
15. Saran	16.9	16.8	13	12	87,959	24.8	16	41		
16. Sahabat	18.1	18.0	10	9	85,047	29.2	12	35		
17. Singhbhum	21.9	29.3	1	1	93,738	42.2	2	38		
T O T A L	18.4	17.6	-	-	13,31,467	32.6	-	34		

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STATEMENT XVI - NUMBER OF HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Number of High/Higher Secondary Schools served by		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)		Population served by a High/Higer Secondary School		RANKS by a High/Higer Secondary School		RANKS				
	1960-61	1965-66	N	Sec. School	K	1960-61	1965-66	60-65	1960-61	1965-66	60-65		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Bhagalpur	80	109	136.3	4	27.3	20.0	12	13	21,389	17,533	16	16	
2. Champaran	61	77	126.2	12	58.2	46.1	7	6	49,282	43,677	1	1	
3. Darbhanga	140	171	122.1	13	23.9	19.6	13	14	31,522	28,559	6	8	
4. Dhanbad	50	53	106.0	16	22.3	21.0	16	12	23,172	25,352	14	10	
5. Gaya	139	188	121.3	5	34.3	25.4	9	9	26,244	21,607	12	13	
6. Hazaribagh	74	84	113.5	14	94.8	83.5	2	2	32,324	32,499	4	3	
7. Jhansi	134	180	134.3	6	29.7	22.1	11	11	25,277	20,939	13	14	
8. Muzaffarpur	133	171	128.6	10	22.7	17.6	15	15	30,965	25,642	7	9	
9. Palamau	24	46	104.5	17	111.9	107.1	1	1	26,995	29,012	11	7	
10. Pataia	175	229	130.9	8	12.4	9.4	17	17	16,356	14,232	17	17	
11. Purnea	73	105	143.8	2	58.3	40.6	6	7	42,317	35,356	3	2	
12. Ranchi	76	97	127.6	11	92.7	72.6	4	3	26,139	24,270	10	11	
13. Saharsa	54	70	129.6	8	32.3	28.9	8	8	31,418	29,017	5	6	
14. Santhal Parganas	58	93	169.0	1	94.3	55.8	3	5	46,124	29,960	2	4	
15. Saran	116	161	138.8	3	23.0	16.6	14	16	30,904	24,256	8	12	
16. Sehore	144	189	131.3	7	30.6	23.3	10	10	22,347	19,062	15	15	
17. Singhbhum	70	78	111.4	15	74.2	66.6	5	4	29,284	28,535	9	5	
T O T A L	1,621	2,106	129.9	-	41.5	31.9	-	-	28,659	24,721	-	-	

APPENDIX XVII - STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XII/XIII, 1960-61 & 1955-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XII/XIII						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANKS				
	1960-61			1955-66								
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
1. Bhagalpur	9,185	1,166	10,351	16,856	1,543	18,399	183.5	132.3	177.8	1	16	1
2. Champaran	14,488	645	15,133	18,169	864	19,033	125.4	134.0	125.8	13	15	13
3. Darbhanga	28,318	914	29,232	34,302	1,663	35,965	121.1	131.9	123.0	15	9	14
4. Dhanbad	8,002	961	8,963	12,339	2,355	14,694	154.2	240.1	163.9	4	6	3
5. Gaya	23,210	851	23,061	42,279	1,289	43,568	149.9	151.5	149.9	8	12	7
6. Hazaribagh	10,281	2,759	13,040	12,697	1,488	14,185	123.5	53.9	108.8	14	17	17
7. Monghyr	24,674	1,133	25,807	33,714	2,820	36,534	136.6	248.9	141.6	11	5	10
8. Muzaffarpur	20,400	1,116	27,516	39,917	2,796	42,713	151.2	250.5	155.2	7	4	5
9. Palamau	5,424	259	5,683	8,265	546	8,811	152.4	210.8	155.0	5	7	6
10. Patna	34,860	3,500	33,360	37,841	5,273	43,114	105.6	150.7	112.4	17	13	16
11. Purnea	11,063	763	11,826	16,143	1,333	17,526	145.9	181.3	143.2	9	10	9
12. Ranchi	10,209	2,025	12,234	16,530	5,131	21,661	161.9	253.4	177.1	2	2	2
13. Saharsa	8,543	198	8,741	9,832	374	10,256	115.7	188.9	117.3	16	8	15
14. Santhal Parganas	12,104	825	12,929	15,704	1,295	16,999	129.7	157.0	131.5	12	11	12
15. Saran	25,099	536	25,635	39,769	1,354	41,123	153.4	252.6	160.4	3	3	4
16. Saharsa	31,565	546	32,111	43,439	1,432	44,871	137.6	262.3	139.7	10	1	11
17. Singhbhum	11,280	2,672	13,952	17,159	3,759	20,918	152.1	140.7	149.9	6	14	7
T O T A L	2,99,705	20,869	320,574	415,005	35,3654,50,370	415,005	133.5	167.5	140.5	-	-	-

STATEMENT XVII - STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XI/XII, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes IX-XI/XII to the Population in the Age-Group (14-17)						RANKS					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Bhagalpur	17.5	2.5	10.4	26.1	2.7	15.1	9	6	10	7	5	7
2. Champaran	15.8	0.8	8.9	16.3	0.9	9.1	12	11	13	13	15	13
3. Deorhanga	22.3	0.8	11.9	22.8	1.1	12.0	6	11	7	9	13	11
4. Dhanbad	22.9	3.0	13.5	27.6	6.0	17.5	4	4	3	5	2	3
5. Gaya	24.5	0.8	12.8	30.6	0.9	15.9	3	11	4	3	15	4
6. Hazaribagh	14.2	4.0	9.2	14.2	1.7	8.1	16	2	11	16	8	16
7. Jharkhand	23.0	1.2	12.7	25.9	2.4	14.8	5	7	5	8	6	8
8. Muzaffarpur	22.0	1.0	12.1	27.4	2.1	15.3	8	9	6	6	7	6
9. Palamau	15.0	0.8	8.2	18.7	1.3	10.4	14	11	15	12	11	12
10. Patna	35.2	4.0	20.5	31.8	5.0	19.1	1	2	1	2	4	1
11. Purnea	12.3	1.0	7.1	13.8	1.4	8.1	17	9	17	17	9	16
12. Ranchi	14.4	3.0	8.9	19.5	6.4	13.1	15	4	13	11	1	10
13. Saharsa	16.9	0.4	9.2	15.2	0.7	8.4	10	17	11	15	17	15
14. Santhal Parganas	15.1	1.1	8.2	16.3	1.4	8.9	13	8	15	13	9	14
15. Saran	22.1	0.5	11.5	29.7	1.0	15.5	7	15	8	4	14	5
16. Sahabat	30.2	0.5	15.7	34.2	1.2	18.1	2	15	2	1	12	2
17. Singhbhum	16.9	4.4	11.0	21.0	5.1	13.5	10	1	9	10	3	9
TOTAL	21.0	1.6	11.7	23.8	2.2	13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

STATEMENT XVIII - ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES/TRIBES IN CLASSES IX-XI/XII (1965-66)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Total Population	Percentage of S.C./S.T. Enrolment of S.C./S.T.			S.T. Population to Children in Classes IX-XI/XII	S.T. students to Total Enrolment in Classes IX-XI/XII	Percentage of S.C./Tribes in Classes IX-XI/XII			Extent of Coverage	RANK	
		MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL			BOYS	GIRLS	B	G		
1. Bhagalpur	16.0	16.4	16.2	1,938	368	2,306	11.5	23.8	12.5	71.9	145.1	77.2
2. Champaran	14.8	15.3	15.0	2,025	81	2,106	11.1	9.4	11.1	75.0	61.4	74.0
3. Darrang	14.7	15.1	14.9	2,002	19	2,021	5.8	1.1	5.6	39.5	7.3	37.6
4. Dhanbad	32.0	32.9	32.4	671	25	696	5.4	1.1	4.7	16.9	3.3	14.5
5. Gaya	25.7	25.5	25.6	3,036	16	3,052	7.2	1.2	7.0	28.0	4.7	27.3
6. Hazaribagh	24.5	24.9	24.7	1,109	105	1,214	6.7	7.1	8.6	35.5	28.5	34.8
7. Monghyr	17.7	18.4	18.1	2,045	46	2,091	6.1	1.6	5.7	34.5	8.7	31.5
8. Muzaffarpur	14.8	15.4	15.1	702	19	721	1.8	0.7	1.7	12.2	4.5	11.3
9. Palamu	46.2	46.9	46.6	1,502	165	1,667	13.2	30.2	13.9	39.4	64.4	40.6
10. Patna	17.6	18.0	17.8	1,443	139	1,532	3.8	2.6	3.7	21.6	14.4	20.8
11. Purnea	16.0	16.8	16.4	1,003	12	1,015	6.2	0.9	5.3	38.8	5.4	35.4
12. Ranchi	69.6	71.1	70.3	7,875	2,107	9,932	47.6	41.1	46.1	68.4	57.3	65.6
13. Saharsa	17.5	18.3	17.9	770	33	803	7.3	8.8	7.3	44.6	48.1	43.6
14. Santhal Parganas	47.3	48.0	47.6	3,002	332	3,334	19.1	25.6	19.6	40.4	53.3	41.2
15. Saran	9.9	10.9	10.5	2,099	79	2,178	5.3	5.3	5.3	53.5	53.2	50.5
16. Sonabhadra	17.1	17.5	17.3	4,916	53	4,074	9.2	4.1	9.1	53.8	23.4	52.6
17. Singhbhum	59.4	61.5	60.4	4,004	499	4,503	23.3	13.3	21.5	39.2	21.6	35.6
TOTAL	23.9	24.4	24.1	39,242	4,103	43,345	9.5	11.6	9.6	39.7	47.5	39.3

STATEMENT XIX - TEACHERS IN HIGH/HIGH SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN HIGH/HIGH SEC. SCHOOLS			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANKS					
	1965-66	1960-61	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	M	W	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Bhagalpur	797	63	860	1,069	66	1,135	134.1	104.8	132.0	10	16	11
2. Champaran	706	35	741	899	53	952	127.3	151.4	128.5	14	12	14
3. Darbhanga	1,495	44	1,539	1,816	64	1,360	121.5	145.5	122.2	15	13	15
4. Dhanbad	391	44	435	608	36	694	155.5	195.5	159.5	2	5	1
5. Jaya	1,363	56	1,419	2,007	71	2,075	147.2	156.8	146.4	3	11	3
6. Hazaribagh	801	79	880	883	72	955	110.2	91.1	103.5	17	17	17
7. Monghyr	1,225	42	1,267	1,760	78	1,338	143.7	185.7	145.1	4	6	4
8. Muzaffarpur	1,361	37	1,393	1,774	77	1,351	130.3	208.1	132.4	12	4	10
9. Palamu	369	13	382	502	39	541	136.0	300.0	141.6	7	1	5
10. Patna	1,982	228	2,210	2,530	380	2,910	127.6	166.7	131.7	13	9	12
11. Purnea	714	27	741	978	45	1,023	137.0	166.7	138.1	6	9	6
12. Ranchi	674	193	867	905	232	1,137	134.3	120.2	131.1	9	15	13
13. Saharsa	489	8	497	660	18	678	135.0	225.0	136.4	8	3	9
14. Senthal Parganas	534	48	632	944	32	1,006	161.6	129.2	159.2	1	14	2
15. Saran	1,430	25	1,455	1,964	46	2,010	157.3	184.0	138.1	5	7	6
16. Sahabat	1,321	26	1,847	2,116	68	2,184	116.2	261.5	113.2	16	2	16
17. Singhbhum	758	113	871	1,005	192	1,197	132.6	169.9	137.4	11	8	8
T O T A L	16,960	1,081	18,041	22,420	1,649	24,069	132.2	152.5	132.4	-	-	-

STATEMENT IX - TEACHERS IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	%AGE OF WOMEN TEACHERS												PERCENTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS				RANKS			
	Men Teachers' Ranks				1960-61				1965-66				1960-61		1965-66					
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	M	W	T	M	W	T				
1. Bhoagpur	7.3	5.8	7	8	48.6	57.1	49.2	45.4	51.5	45.7	3	8	2	3	5	3				
2. Champaran	4.7	5.6	8	9	32.6	42.9	33.1	36.2	49.1	36.9	14	12	14	16	7	16				
3. Darbhanga	2.9	3.4	13	13	32.4	31.8	32.4	30.7	40.6	38.8	15	16	15	14	15	13				
4. Dhanbad	10.1	12.4	4	4	33.1	59.1	40.2	36.7	44.2	37.6	8	7	8	15	11	15				
5. Gaya	3.9	3.4	9	13	37.3	37.5	37.4	30.8	52.1	39.2	10	14	11	13	4	11				
6. Hazaribagh	9.0	7.5	5	5	37.2	50.6	32.4	39.0	61.1	40.6	11	11	10	10	3	7				
7. Monghyr	3.3	4.2	12	11	49.4	42.9	49.2	44.1	41.0	44.0	1	12	2	4	14	5				
8. Muzaffarpur	2.6	4.2	14	11	33.2	51.4	33.7	40.4	41.6	40.5	13	10	13	7	13	3				
9. Palamau	3.4	7.2	11	6	37.4	69.2	38.5	43.4	35.9	42.9	9	2	9	6	16	1				
10. Patna	10.3	13.1	3	3	42.2	67.5	44.6	47.4	68.7	50.1	6	3	5	2	2	2				
11. Purnea	3.6	4.4	10	10	37.0	22.2	36.4	38.0	33.3	33.7	12	17	12	10	17	1				
12. Ranchi	22.3	20.4	1	1	49.1	76.7	55.2	51.7	72.0	55.8	2	1	1	1	1	1				
13. Saharsa	1.6	2.9	16	16	42.1	62.5	42.5	39.8	50.0	40.1	7	5	7	8	6	8				
14. Santhal Parganas	7.6	6.2	6	7	42.8	60.4	44.1	39.3	41.9	39.5	5	6	6	9	12	11				
15. Saran	1.7	2.3	15	17	27.1	32.0	27.1	34.3	47.8	34.6	17	15	17	17	8	11				
16. Saharsa	1.4	3.1	17	15	31.4	53.8	31.7	33.9	47.1	39.2	16	9	16	12	9	11				
17. Singhbhum	13.0	16.0	2	2	45.8	65.5	43.3	44.0	44.8	44.1	4	4	4	5	10					
TOTAL	5.9	6.9	-	-	36.0	53.8	39.3	41.0	54.6	41.9	-	-	-	-	-	-				

STATEMENT XX - DIALECT PERTINENT ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Direct Expenditure on Higher Secondary Schools of Group A with 1960-61 as Base Year			Expenditure per Head of Population			RANKS	Expenditure on Higher Secondary Schools as % of Total Direct Expenditure			RANKS	
	1960-61	1965-66	(100)	1960-61	1965-66	(100)		1960-61	1965-66	(100)		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Bhagalpur	15,33,537	29,89,693	195.0	4	0.9	1.6	3	3	30.6	20.2	1	13
2. Champaran	13,75,642	19,05,031	138.5	17	0.5	0.6	12	16	21.6	19.5	9	14
3. Darbhanga	24,61,901	40,20,142	163.3	11	0.6	0.8	10	12	19.7	21.5	13	11
4. Dhanbad	8,21,095	18,20,967	221.8	2	0.7	1.4	6	4	16.1	18.0	17	15
5. Gaya	25,71,588	41,00,717	159.5	12	0.7	1.0	6	9	26.6	23.6	5	5
6. Hazaribagh	11,25,766	21,54,325	189.6	6	0.5	0.7	12	13	20.3	21.9	11	9
7. Monghyr	23,01,611	41,72,150	181.3	8	0.7	1.1	6	8	27.2	25.2	4	4
8. Muzaffarpur	21,60,483	38,86,117	179.9	9	0.5	0.9	12	10	16.0	20.1	14	13
9. Palamau	8,29,564	22,40,825	270.1	1	0.7	1.7	6	2	24.5	34.9	8	1
10. Petra	42,20,843	62,57,462	148.2	15	1.4	1.9	1	1	17.9	17.2	15	16
11. Purnea	11,65,245	22,89,922	190.5	3	0.4	0.6	17	16	20.5	22.0	10	8
12. Ranchi	17,30,779	32,94,915	190.4	5	0.8	1.4	5	4	16.3	15.7	16	17
13. Saharsa	8,68,495	14,43,885	166.3	10	0.5	0.7	12	13	25.5	23.0	7	6
14. Santal Parganas	12,12,985	20,65,671	181.9	7	0.5	0.7	12	13	20.3	22.3	11	7
15. Saran	22,64,333	34,57,635	152.7	14	0.6	0.9	10	10	27.6	26.7	3	3
16. Sahibabad	26,57,403	44,24,959	154.9	13	0.9	1.2	3	7	29.7	32.2	2	2
17. Singhbhum	22,09,641	30,69,697	138.9	16	1.1	1.3	2	6	26.0	21.0	6	10
TOTAL	3,17,11,011	5,35,73,873	168.9	-	0.7	1.0	-	-	22.1	21.7	-	-

STATEMENT XX - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Enrolment in High/ Higher Secondary Schools (1965-66)	Cost per stud- ent in High/ Higher Secondary Schools (65-66)	RANKS in High/ Higher Secondary Schools (65-66)	Pupil ratio (1965-66)	RANKS in High/ Higher Secondary Schools (65-66)
	14	15	16	17	18
1. Bhagalpur	30,725	97.3	2	27	12
2. Champaran	29,866	63.8	16	31	4
3. Darbhanga	55,919	71.9	12	30	6
4. Dhanbad	21,003	86.3	7	36	6
5. Jaya	59,703	68.7	13	29	8
6. Hazaribagh	23,964	89.1	6	25	14
7. Monghyr	51,589	80.9	9	28	10
8. Muzaffarpur	60,083	64.7	14	32	1
9. Palamu	13,404	167.2	1	25	14
10. Patna	85,222	73.4	11	29	8
11. Purnea	24,948	91.8	4	24	16
12. Ranchi	35,655	92.4	3	31	4
13. Saharsa	16,300	88.6	8	24	16
14. Santhal Parganas	25,851	79.9	10	26	13
15. Saran	64,411	53.7	17	32	1
16. Sahibabad	69,281	63.9	15	32	1
17. Singrauli	33,732	91.0	5	28	10
TOTAL	7,01,746	76.3	-	29	-

STATEMENT XXI - TEACHERS' TRAINING INSTITUTIONS. 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	INSTITUTIONS			E N R O L M E N T			Index of Growth (Base = 100)	R A N K						
	1960-61	1965-66	Total	Sch	Colle	Total								
1. Bhagalpur	4	-	1	-	4	1	660	153	813	-	882	882	108.5	8
2. Champaran	6	-	-	-	6	-	785	-	785	-	948	948	120.8	2
3. Darbhanga	8	-	-	-	8	1	1,377	-	1,377	-	1,647	1,647	119.6	4
4. Dhanbad	4	-	-	-	2	-	436	-	436	-	246	246	56.4	17
5. Gaya	8	-	-	-	8	-	1,246	-	1,246	-	1,398	1,398	112.2	6
6. Hazaribagh	5	-	-	-	5	-	808	-	808	-	752	752	93.1	15
7. Monghyr	8	-	-	-	8	-	1,409	-	1,409	-	1,532	1,532	108.7	7
8. Muzaffarpur	10	-	1	-	11	1	1,588	147	1,735	-	1,968	1,968	113.4	5
9. Palamau	4	-	-	-	4	-	496	-	496	-	526	526	106.0	10
10. Patna	9	-	2	-	9	2	1,355	225	1,580	-	1,702	1,702	107.7	9
11. Purnea	7	-	-	-	6	-	951	-	951	-	944	944	99.3	13
12. Ranchi	13	-	1	-	12	1	1,120	152	1,272	-	1,527	1,527	120.0	3
13. Saharsa	4	-	-	-	4	-	647	-	647	-	683	683	105.6	12
14. Santhal Parganas	8	-	-	-	6	1	862	-	862	-	1,068	1,068	123.9	1
15. Saran	8	-	-	-	8	-	1,268	-	1,268	-	1,343	1,343	105.9	11
16. Sahabat	7	-	-	-	7	-	1,250	-	1,250	-	1,219	1,219	97.5	14
17. Singhbhum	9	-	-	-	4	-	543	-	543	-	502	502	92.4	16
T O T A L	122	-	5	-	112	7	16,801	677	17,478	-	18,887	18,887	108.1	-

STATEMENT XXII - VOCATIONAL & TECHNICAL EDUCATION - SCHOOL STANDARD (EXCLUDING TEACHER'S TRAINING)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS			ENROLMENT *			DIRECT EXPENDITURE					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	1960-61	1965-66	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Rs.
												Rs.
1. Bhagalpur	5	2	532	21	553	366	95	464	2,72,425	97,251		
2. Champaran	2	-	179	15	194	31	-	31	87,719	-		
3. Darbhanga	5	2	453	-	453	105	-	105	88,458	5,886		
4. Dehriod	6	2	1,605	1	1,656	556	-	556	2,18,242	94,451		
5. Gaya	6	-	559	88	647	-	-	-	2,46,536	-		
6. Hazaribagh	10	2	859	-	859	503	-	503	3,93,638	4,53,097		
7. Monghyr	11	4	1,576	178	1,754	1,029	146	1,075	4,51,095	44,043		
8. Muzaffarpur	7	1	935	106	1,041	891	76	967	6,80,551	14,056		
9. Palamau	4	2	129	45	174	157	112	269	82,681	35,831		
10. Purnia	16	5	3,563	187	3,750	1,165	56	1,221	13,44,703	82,290		
11. Purulia	5	2	626	64	690	232	71	353	2,47,995	21,011		
12. Ranchi	15	9	687	219	906	670	187	857	4,94,699	40,636		
13. Saharsa	3	1	278	13	291	435	29	464	74,047	20,387		
14. Santhal Parganas	3	-	431	-	431	176	-	176	2,71,980	-		
15. Saran	6	1	720	167	887	269	58	327	99,818	1,668		
16. Sahibabad	4	3	808	-	808	449	101	550	95,988	23,128		
17. Singhbhum	2	-	517	-	517	368	-	368	2,59,670	-		
TOTAL	110	36	14,507	1,104	15,611	7,452	931	8,383	54,05,745	9,33,735		

*Includes enrolment in attached Classes also.

STATEMENT XXIII - INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TOTAL																				
	'Arts and 'Medical' Engineers' Teachers Training' Colleges' Research Boards' Universities'		'Science' Colleges Engineering' Colleges' for Prof' Instiutes' Cities'		'Colleges' 1960-61' 1965-66' Sessional Institutions' Education'																
	'Colleges'		'Colleges'		'Post-Grad' P.U.' and other'		'Under' G.G.' Pin.'		'60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-		'60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-		'60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-		'60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-		'60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-' 60-' 65-				
	1960	1965	'60-	'65-	'60-	'65-	'60-	'65-	'60-	'65-	'60-	'65-	'60-	'65-	'60-	'65-	'60-	'65-			
	61	66	61	66	61	66	61	66	61	66	61	66	61	66	61	66	61	66			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1. Bhagalpur	6	6	1	1	1	4	1	-	1	4	5	21	-	-	-	2	1	1	15	38	
2. Champaran	3	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	
3. Darbhanga	11	15	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	8	2	15	1	1	-	-	-	1	16	44	
4. Dhanbad	3	5	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	
5. Gaya	6	8	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	51	
6. Hazaribagh	3	6	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	
7. Monghyr	12	15	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	31	
8. Muzaffarpur	8	9	-	-	1	5	1	-	1	11	2	7	1	1	-	-	1	1	14	35	
9. Palamau	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	
10. Patna	18	20	4	4	1	4	2	-	2	9	6	12	2	2	1	1	1	1	35	55	
11. Purnea	4	7	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	17	
12. Ranchi	5	9	1	2	1	3	1	-	1	12	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	34	
13. Saharsa	4	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	
14. Santhal Paraganas	4	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	18	
15. Saran	7	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	24	
16. Saharsa	9	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	19	
17. Singhbhum	3	5	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	
T O T A L	107	133	9	11	7	46	5	-	7	112	19	116	4	4	1	1	4	6	156	441	

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STATEMENT XXIV - ENROLMENT IN INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1 9 6 5 - 6 6)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Universi-ty Teach-ing Deptt.	Research Insti-tions	Arts and Science Collec-tions	Engineer-ing Colleges	Medical Collec-tions	Teachers' Training Collec-tions	'of Other' Colleges	TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Bhagalpur	1,120	-	4,667	1,288	43	882	2,948	10,948
2. Champaran	-	-	3,425	134	18	948	332	4,857
3. Darbhanga	5	33	10,631	1,125	912	1,647	1,159	15,512
4. Dhanbad	-	-	2,507	3,218	-	246	77	6,048
5. Gaya	651	-	7,371	1,072	-	1,398	1,331	11,823
6. Hazaribagh	-	-	2,738	690	-	752	100	4,280
7. Monghyr	-	-	7,376	1,452	129	1,532	353	10,842
8. Muzaffarpur	2,395	42	8,671	1,907	-	1,968	1,609	16,592
9. Palamau	-	-	1,027	196	-	526	50	1,799
10. Patna	2,376	150	15,352	2,905	1,513	1,640	5,449	29,385
11. Purnea	-	-	3,637	816	-	944	90	5,387
12. Ranchi	939	-	6,823	2,860	817	1,527	1,589	14,555
13. Saharsa	-	-	1,945	462	-	683	101	3,191
14. Santhal Paraganas	-	-	2,948	327	-	1,668	500	4,843
15. Saran	-	-	7,932	348	-	1,343	372	9,995
16. Sahabat	-	-	7,248	452	-	1,219	119	9,038
17. Singhbhum	-	-	4,735	1,839	315	502	49	7,440
T O T A L	7,486	225	98,933	21,091	3,747	18,825	16,228	1,66,535

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STATEMENT XXV - ENROLMENT IN COURSES FOR HIGHER EDUCATION ACCORDING TO STANDARDS (1960-61 & 1965-66)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	P.U./UNIVERSITY/INTERMEDIATE				B.A. (PASS & HONS.)			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	BOYS	GIrlS	BOYS	GIrlS	BOYS	GIrlS	BOYS	GIrlS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Bhagalpur	1,802	167	1,975	178	1,884	187	1,767	265
2. Champaran	1,045	34	975	36	785	49	1,101	88
3. Darbhanga	3,007	37	3,536	102	2,886	78	4,123	122
4. Dhanbad	496	104	690	230	225	129	534	381
5. Gaya	2,260	113	2,505	60	1,976	109	2,922	236
6. Hazaribagh	706	68	750	97	627	77	1,006	171
7. Monghyr	2,506	109	2,651	159	2,382	164	2,709	295
8. Muzaffarpur	2,233	173	2,453	187	2,419	272	3,033	381
9. Palamau	333	17	345	2	270	23	448	57
10. Patna	4,351	518	5,590	564	4,307	813	6,157	1,456
11. Purnea	972	46	1,093	81	757	43	1,243	149
12. Ranchi	1,320	322	1,565	465	1,219	471	1,863	858
13. Saharsa	831	14	802	23	668	14	875	20
14. Santhal Parganas	1,005	49	1,051	25	899	64	1,065	79
15. Saran	2,535	61	2,415	43	1,726	84	2,413	177
16. Sahabat	2,662	46	2,363	57	2,619	104	2,831	149
17. Singhbhum	683	286	876	219	341	418	1,243	795
T O T A L	28,747	2,164	31,632	2,531	26,020	3,093	35,333	5,677

STATEMENT XXV - ENROLMENT IN COURSES FOR HIGHER EDUCATION ACCORDING TO STANDARDS (1960-61 & 1965-66)
 Contd. -

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	B.Sc. (PASS & HONS.)				POST-GRADUATE (INCLUDING RESEARCH)			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	BOYS	GIRLS	BOYS	GIRLS	BOYS	GIRLS	BOYS	GIRLS
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Bhagalpur	643	16	1,262	59	383	7	955	64
2. Champaran	429	1	1,103	26	-	-	-	-
3. Darbhanga	724	5	1,882	19	35	1	33	-
4. Dhanbad	133	-	395	18	-	-	-	-
5. Gaya	59	4	1,217	17	-	-	564	45
6. Hazaribagh	400	18	696	18	-	-	-	-
7. Jhonghyar	548	4	1,212	22	-	-	-	-
8. Muzaffarpur	840	29	2,013	89	1,022	52	2,163	185
9. Palamau	99	-	173	2	-	-	-	-
10. Patna	1,384	69	3,568	143	2,001	338	1,615	471
11. Purnea	221	-	574	12	-	-	-	-
12. Ranchi	719	63	1,035	160	504	66	773	166
13. Saharsa	160	-	223	2	-	-	-	-
14. Santhal Paraganas	358	2	710	15	-	-	-	-
15. Saran	1,282	7	2,410	11	-	-	-	-
16. Sahabat	616	2	1,634	8	-	-	-	-
17. Singhbhum	295	14	841	56	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	9,359	234	20,948	677	3,945	464	6,103	931

MENT XXV - ENROLMENT IN COURSES FOR HIGHER EDUCATION ACCORDING TO STANDARDS (1960-61 & 1965-66)
 Contd.

DISTRICT	TEACHERS TRAINING		Other Professional and Special Education		TOTAL HIGHER EDUCATION							
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	BOYS	Girls	BOYS	Girls	BOYS	Girls	BOYS	Girls	BOYS	Girls	BOYS	Girls
1. Bhagalpur	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
2. Champaran	153	-	727	155	1,475	11	2,860	61	6,340	388	6,728	9,546
3. Darbhanga	-	-	797	151	-	-	381	2	2,259	84	2,343	4,357
4. Jhanbad	-	-	1,502	145	1,257	108	3,680	176	7,909	229	8,138	14,756
5. Gaya	-	-	191	55	1,894	-	3,539	-	2,778	233	3,011	5,349
6. Hazaribagh	-	-	1,141	257	443	-	2,431	78	7,087	226	5,313	10,780
7. Monghyr	-	-	752	-	-	-	470	-	1,733	163	1,896	3,674
8. Muzaffarpur	144	3	1,138	394	414	-	1,344	2	5,850	277	6,127	9,054
9. Palamau	-	-	1,533	435	1,213	1	2,919	41	7,871	530	8,401	14,114
10. Patna	131	94	1,272	430	4,548	213	6,567	279	16,722	2,045	18,767	24,769
11. Purnea	-	-	881	63	258	-	1,012	-	2,208	89	2,297	4,800
12. Ranchi	123	29	1,050	477	2,246	34	5,354	133	6,131	985	7,116	11,640
13. Saharsa	-	-	554	129	-	-	139	-	1,659	28	1,687	2,593
14. Santhal Parganas	-	-	948	120	-	-	272	7	2,262	115	2,377	4,046
15. Saran	-	-	1,155	188	411	-	765	1	5,954	152	6,106	9,163
16. Sahabat	-	-	1,129	90	240	-	397	-	6,137	152	6,289	8,354
17. Singhbhum	-	-	419	83	773	3	2,511	31	2,092	721	2,813	5,890
TOTAL	551	126	15,652	3,235	15,172	370	34,730	811	83,694	6,457	90,151	144,403
											13,862	1,58,265

STATEMENT XXV - ENROLMENT IN COURSES FOR HIGHER EDUCATION ACCORDING TO STANDARDS (1960-61 & 1965-66)
Contd.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANKS				%age of Enrolment in Classes for Higher Education to Population in the Age-Group (17-23)				RANKS								
		1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66							
		BOYS	GIALS	TOTAL	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T		
1	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
1. Bhagalpur	150.6	201.5	153.5	15	13	15	7.0	0.4	3.7	8.8	0.8	5.0	2	4	2	2	5	3
2. Champaran	192.9	360.7	198.9	6	2	7	1.4	0.1	0.8	2.3	0.2	1.3	14	8	12	16	9	15
3. Dibrugarh	186.6	246.3	186.3	9	10	10	4.0	0.1	2.0	6.3	0.2	3.3	5	8	6	4	9	7
4. Dhanbad	192.5	293.6	200.4	7	7	6	3.6	0.4	2.1	5.5	1.0	3.6	6	4	4	6	3	4
5. Gaya	211.9	306.6	215.9	5	6	4	2.6	0.1	1.4	4.7	0.3	2.6	10	8	10	8	8	9
6. Hazaribagh	212.0	175.5	208.9	4	15	5	1.4	0.1	0.7	2.4	0.2	1.3	14	8	16	13	9	15
7. Monghyr	154.8	314.8	162.0	13	4	13	3.5	0.2	1.8	4.5	0.5	2.5	8	7	7	9	7	10
8. Muzaffarpur	179.3	248.7	193.7	10	9	9	4.1	0.3	2.1	6.2	0.6	3.4	4	6	4	5	6	5
9. Palamau	216.2	310.0	221.3	3	5	3	1.1	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.2	1.2	17	8	17	17	9	17
10. Patna	148.1	163.5	149.8	16	17	16	9.8	1.3	5.8	12.3	2.0	7.6	1	1	1	1	1	1
11. Purnea	217.4	342.7	222.2	2	3	2	1.4	0.1	0.8	2.4	0.2	1.4	14	8	13	13	9	13
12. Ranchi	189.9	229.3	195.3	8	11	8	5.4	0.9	3.3	8.7	2.0	5.6	3	2	3	3	2	2
13. Saharsa	156.3	621.4	164.0	12	1	12	2.0	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.2	3.4	11	17	13	13	9	5
14. Santhal Parganas	178.9	216.5	180.7	11	12	11	1.7	0.1	0.8	2.5	0.2	1.4	13	8	13	12	9	13
15. Saran	153.9	276.3	156.9	14	8	14	3.6	0.1	1.7	4.8	0.2	2.4	6	8	9	7	9	11
16. Sahibabad	136.1	200.0	137.7	17	14	17	3.5	0.1	1.8	4.1	0.2	2.2	8	8	7	11	9	12
17. Singhbhum	281.5	163.9	251.4	1	16	1	1.8	0.6	1.2	4.3	1.0	2.7	12	3	11	10	3	8
TOTAL	172.5	214.7	175.6	-	-	-	3.5	0.3	1.9	5.1	0.5	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement XXVII: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in Classes for higher Education - 1965-66

District	Name of the			Percentage of S.C. & S.T.			Enrolment of S.C. & S.T.			Extent of			RANKS	
	population to total population (1961)			ST children in classes			Students to total population			Coverage				
	for Higher Education			Enrolment in Classes			1965-66			Enrolment for Higher Education				
	Males	Female	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	B. G. T.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1. Bhagalpur	16.0	16.4	16.2	318	24	337	3.3	3.1	3.3	20.6	18.9	20.4	12 7 12	
2. Champaran	14.8	15.3	15.0	215	21	236	4.9	6.9	5.1	33.1	45.1	34.0	5 2 4	
3. Darbhanga	14.7	15.1	14.9	323	1	324	2.2	0.2	2.1	15.0	1.3	14.1	15 17 16	
4. Dhanbad	32.0	32.9	32.4	236	43	279	4.4	6.3	4.6	13.8	19.1	14.2	17 6 15	
5. Gaya	25.7	25.5	25.6	519	15	534	4.8	2.2	4.7	18.7	8.6	18.4	14 12 13	
6. Hazaribagh	24.5	24.9	24.7	517	32	549	14.1	11.2	13.9	57.6	45.0	56.3	2 3 1	
7. Monghyr	17.7	18.4	18.1	473	7	480	5.2	0.8	4.8	29.4	4.3	26.5	7 15 9	
8. Muzaffarpur	14.8	15.4	15.1	665	12	677	4.7	0.9	4.4	31.8	5.8	29.1	6 14 7	
9. Palamau	46.2	46.9	46.6	237	20	257	15.6	16.1	15.8	33.8	34.3	33.9	4 4 5	
0. Patna	17.6	18.0	17.8	1,097	50	1,147	4.4	1.5	4.1	25.0	8.3	23.0	10 13 10	
1. Purulia	16.0	16.8	16.4	117	1	118	2.4	0.3	2.3	15.0	1.8	14.0	15 16 17	
2. Ranchi	69.6	71.1	70.3	2,296	966	3,262	19.7	42.8	23.5	28.3	60.2	33.4	8 1 6	
3. Saharsa	17.5	18.3	17.9	87	4	91	3.4	2.3	3.3	19.4	12.6	18.4	13 11 13	
4. Santhal Parganas	47.3	48.0	47.6	522	31	553	12.9	12.4	12.9	27.3	25.8	27.1	9 5 8	
5. Saran	9.9	10.9	10.5	530	6	536	5.8	1.4	5.6	58.6	12.8	53.3	1 10 2	
6. Sahababad	17.1	17.5	17.3	620	9	629	7.4	3.0	7.3	43.3	17.1	42.2	3 8 3	
7. Singhbhum	59.4	61.5	60.4	808	111	919	13.7	9.4	13.0	23.1	15.3	21.5	11 9 11	
T O T A L	23.9	24.4	24.1	9,575	1,353	10,928	6.6	9.8	6.9	27.6	40.2	28.6	- - -	

Statement XXVII: Teachers in Institutions for Higher education, 1960-61 & 1965-66.

Name of the District	University & Research Institutions				Arts & Science Colleges				Colleges for Professional & other Education			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Bhagalpur	24	-	56	-	137	21	228	44	112	2	332	9
2. Champaran	-	-	-	-	77	6	132	9	-	-	82	12
3. Darbhanga	12	-	6	-	243	-	471	12	107	3	345	14
4. Dhanbad	-	-	-	-	49	9	81	17	147	-	251	6
5. Gaya	-	-	47	1	180	9	253	14	-	-	199	21
6. Hazaribagh	-	-	-	-	72	1	130	6	-	-	115	-
7. Monghyr	-	-	-	-	216	15	332	28	8	-	182	14
8. Muzaffarpur	44	1	88	1	210	21	427	49	59	1	327	26
9. Patna	-	-	-	-	26	1	35	2	-	-	52	9
10. Purnia	149	4	172	11	465	78	583	98	322	12	719	48
11. Purulia	-	-	-	-	97	1	152	4	-	-	108	5
12. Ranchi	41	-	13	-	191	34	342	76	148	1	489	34
13. Saharsa	-	-	-	-	69	2	98	2	-	-	60	7
14. Santhal Parganas	-	-	-	-	92	-	146	3	-	-	107	11
15. Saran	-	-	-	-	165	9	330	13	-	-	145	14
16. Sahabat	-	-	-	-	184	10	266	10	-	-	112	5
17. Singhbhum	-	-	-	-	96	20	157	25	14	-	236	25
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T O T A L	270	5	382	13	2,569	237	4,163	412	927	19	3,861	260

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Statement . . XXVII: Teachers in Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	T O T A L						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANKS		
	1960-61			1965-66						
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total				
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
1. Bhagalpur	283	23	306	616	53	669	218.6	14		
2. Champaran	77	6	83	214	21	235	283.1	6		
3. Darbhanga	362	3	365	822	26	848	232.3	12		
4. Dhanbad	196	9	205	332	23	355	173.2	16		
5. Gaya	180	9	189	499	36	535	283.1	6		
6. Hazaribagh	72	1	73	245	6	251	343.8	3		
7. Monghyr	224	15	239	514	42	556	232.6	11		
8. Muzaffarpur	313	23	336	842	76	918	273.2	9		
9. Palamau	26	1	27	87	11	98	363.0	1		
10. Patna	936	94	1,030	1,474	157	1,631	158.3	17		
11. Purnea	97	1	98	260	9	269	274.5	8		
12. Ranchi	380	35	415	844	110	954	229.9	13		
13. Saharsa	69	2	71	158	9	167	235.2	10		
14. Santhal Parganas	92	-	92	253	14	267	290.0	4		
15. Saran	165	9	174	475	27	502	288.5	5		
16. Sahabat	184	10	194	368	15	383	197.4	15		
17. Singhbhum	110	20	130	403	50	453	348.5	2		
T O T A L	3,766	261	4,027	8,406	685	9,091	225.8	-		

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STATEMENT XXVIII - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	ARTS & SCIENCE COLLEGES		MEDICAL COLLEGES		ENGINEERING COLLEGES	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1. Bhojpur	7,77,044	19,00,394	24,118	27,167	6,360	11,45,002
2. Champaran	5,02,087	7,84,953	-	10,520	-	87,721
3. Darbhanga	11,88,213	25,68,996	9,43,726	10,78,414	-	2,86,490
4. Deoghar	2,23,960	4,69,502	-	-	18,88,870	37,36,222
5. Jaya	9,27,984	14,27,506	-	-	-	2,58,966
6. Hazaribagh	4,03,330	5,93,372	-	-	-	3,81,498
7. Monghyr	10,72,690	19,49,384	80,577	66,286	-	6,12,117
8. Muzaffarpur	13,88,932	30,56,103	-	-	1,57,614	11,66,224
9. Palamau	1,62,748	2,51,325	-	-	-	1,25,917
10. Purnia	31,80,237	47,21,638	6,25,398	11,71,845	5,18,862	28,77,725
11. Purulia	3,91,165	6,07,296	-	-	-	4,85,603
12. Ranchi	13,45,187	24,95,588	1,47,129	12,56,299	11,58,281	32,39,170
13. Saharsa	2,42,862	5,19,688	-	-	-	78,654
14. Santal Pradeshs	5,11,918	8,34,171	-	-	-	2,38,100
15. Saran	8,95,050	15,76,026	-	-	-	3,40,745
16. Shahabad	11,20,660	14,29,100	-	-	-	1,28,979
17. Singhbhum	7,26,914	10,63,693	-	4,47,817	-	16,21,384
T O T A L	1,50,63,033	2,65,54,685	18,20,948	40,56,348	38,24,859	1,63,10,517

STATEMENT XVIII - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	POST-GRADUATE		UNDERGRADUATE		OTHER COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER EDUCATION	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1.	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Bhoagpur	96,076	90,788	-	2,58,766	9,03,344	10,96,278
2. Champaran	-	-	-	3,94,461	-	83,390
3. Darbhanga	-	56,800	-	6,18,758	1,12,756	6,13,194
4. Dhanbad	-	-	-	1,00,645	-	56,476
5. Gaya	-	-	-	4,94,251	-	1,19,280
6. Hazaribagh	-	-	-	2,02,852	-	47,179
7. Monghyr	-	-	-	3,09,378	-	1,62,588
8. Muzaffarpur	92,890	1,15,176	-	4,92,995	1,16,037	3,13,071
9. Palamau	-	-	-	1,45,693	-	65,021
10. Peta	1,03,329	1,40,113	-	6,26,220	9,05,275	16,57,102
11. Purnea	-	-	-	4,47,021	-	82,819
12. Ranchi	87,466	81,367	-	5,33,819	4,52,361	15,46,584
13. Saharsa	-	-	-	1,59,121	-	59,629
14. Santhal Parganas	-	92,327	-	4,00,758	-	1,40,402
15. Saran	-	-	-	3,23,884	-	93,261
16. Sahabat	-	-	-	4,03,925	-	92,510
17. Singhbhum	-	-	-	2,35,451	-	67,846
T O T A L	3,79,761	5,76,571	-	61,76,998	23,89,773	62,97,950

STATEMENT XXVIII - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	BOARDS OF EDUCATION		RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS		UNIVERSITIES		TOTAL	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1. Bhagalpur	-	-	-	-	3,94,217	20,87,406	22,01,159	66,05,801
2. Champaran	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,02,087	13,61,045
3. Darbhanga	-	-	1,09,214	1,51,167	-	1,75,412	23,53,912	55,49,231
4. Danbad	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,12,830	43,62,845
5. Gaya	-	-	-	-	-	22,21,854	9,27,984	45,21,657
6. Hazaribagh	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,45,330	13,30,901
7. Monghyr	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,53,267	30,99,753
8. Muzaffarpur	-	-	36,606	43,429	6,64,443	25,41,684	24,56,172	77,28,682
9. Palamau	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,62,748	5,88,956
10. Patna	27,08,900	65,24,729	1,19,148	1,55,113	31,20,487	47,00,2201	11,81,6862	25,74,705
11. Purnea	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,91,165	18,23,739
12. Ranchi	-	-	-	-	3,64,152	19,76,510	35,54,5761	11,29,737
13. Saharsa	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,42,862	8,17,092
14. Sonthal P. S. S. N. A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,11,918	17,05,758
15. Saran	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,95,059	23,33,916
16. Sahabat	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,20,660	20,84,664
17. Singrauli	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,21,786	34,36,191
T O T A L	27,08,900	65,24,729	2,64,968	3,49,709	45,42,438	137,03,086	309,95,201	8,10,54,573

STATEMENT XXVIII - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1967-68 & 1965-66 -(Contd.)