

Studies in Educational Statistics:

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2. Educational Statistics—District-wise—Mysore—1965-66—No. 2—1969. (Already brought out).
3. Educational Statistics—District-wise—Andhra Pradesh—1965-66—No. 3—1969. (Already brought out).
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EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

DISTRICT-WISE

1965-66

(VOL. II)

ASSAM

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND YOUTH SERVICES

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, NEW DELHI-1.

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P R E F A C E

Reduction in regional imbalances of educational development is a major objective of the National policy on Education. To promote this programme, it is necessary to collect statistics of educational development in the different regions of the country periodically and to publish them for information and use by all concerned.

The Ministry of Education publishes annually statistics of educational development in the different States of the Indian Union. But as imbalances of educational development between one district and another are far more pronounced than those between one State and other, it was decided to collect and publish statistics of educational development in the districts also every five years. Accordingly, such statistics was collected and published, for the first time, for the year 1960-61.

The study is now being repeated for the year 1965-66 and it is proposed to bring out a separate volume on the district educational statistics of every State. It will contain statistics for the year 1965-66 along with comparative data for the year 1960-61. To make inter district comparisons possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratio, percentage of trained teachers, per capita expenditure on education, etc., will also be included.

In this programme of bringing out 16 volumes for all the States of the Union (except Nagaland) this volume is the second and is devoted to the educational statistics of districts in Assam State. It has been based on the data collected from the State Department of Education.

I take this opportunity to express my appreciation of the co-operation and help received from the Director of Public Instruction, Assam and other educational authorities in the State and the staff of the Statistics and Information Division which has prepared this report.

Delhi-1.
in March, 1970.

S. CHAKRAVARTI.

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I - INTRODUCTORY

The Ministry of Education and Youth Services publishes the statistics of education in India annually in their publications 'Education in India, Vol.I and Vol.II'. These publications give the statistics at the national and State levels, but do not provide district-wise statistics.

2. To fill up this gap, the National Council of Educational Research and Training brought out a volume entitled 'Educational Statistics - District-wise' giving the bench mark of educational data of various kinds for all districts for the year 1960-61. To make inter-district comparison possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratios, percentages of trained teachers and per capita expenditure on education were also given. These comparative statements show a wide range of variation between the districts in every respect.

3. It has now been decided to have a similar review of educational development in the districts for the year 1965-66. Such periodic reviews are necessary for several reasons. For instance, they will help to judge the effectiveness of the measures taken to correct regional imbalances at the district level. Secondly, such collection and publication of data on different aspects of education at the district level will help the preparation of educational development plans for all districts so that they can be adopted, as recommended by the Education Commission as the principal unit for administration, planning and development of school education.

4. This review will be divided into sixteen volumes - one volume being devoted to the educational statistics of the districts in every State (except Nagland). The present volume, which is second in the series, gives the data for each of the districts of Assam on number of educational institutions, pupils, teachers, expenditure, etc., at all levels of education. It also gives the rates of growth in different sectors from 1960-61 to 1965-66 and some important indices of educational development.

II - SUMMARY

5. The district statistics of Assam for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66, given in the following pages, give an idea about disparities in educational development among the 11 districts of the S PRIMARY CLASSES:

6. A synoptic view of the relative position of the 11 districts, as far as provision of sch facilities at primary stage are concerned, is given below in Table I. This table gives enrolmen in classes I-V for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66 and the ranking of the districts according to position of enrolment ratio.*

TABLE - I - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I-V

D I S T R I C T	E N R O L M E N T R A T I O		R A N K	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	64.7	64.3	5	9
2. Darrang	55.8	62.9	10	11
3. Garo Hills	60.8	77.8	7	5
4. Goalpara	57.4	65.9	9	7
5. Kamrup	76.7	78.5	3	4
6. Lakhimpur	58.5	63.5	8	10
7. Mizo Hills	108.6	118.4	1	1
8. Nowgong	70.9	74.7	4	6
9. Sibangar	83.6	83.0	2	5
10. U.K. & J. Hills	63.3	83.2	6	2
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	51.5	65.9	11	7
T O T A L	67.6	72.5		

*Enrolment Ratio = $\frac{\text{Enrolment in the respective classes}}{\text{Population in the corresponding age-group}} \times 100$

Between 1960-61 and 1965-66 i.e. within a period of 5 years, the enrolment ratio increased from 67.6 to 72.5 for the State as a whole. But the growth in individual districts varied. As a matter of fact, in Cachar and Sibsagar the enrolment ratio slightly decreased. In 1960-61, in 7 of the 11 districts the enrolment ratio was less than the State average. By 1965-66, the number of such districts decreased to 5. These districts were Cachar, Darrang, Goalpara, Lakhimpur and U.M. & N.C. Hills. The lowest enrolment ratio in 1965-66 was in Darrang (62.9). Primary education is the base upon which the super structure of education is built and therefore the extent to which this is expanded, it will have its impact on the other stages of education.

MIDDLE SCHOOL CLASSES:

7. Table 2 gives the enrolment ratios of various districts for classes VI-VIII for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66 and the ranking thereof.

TABLE 2 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI-VIII

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT RATIO		R A N K	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	24.7	29.0	5	7
2. Darrang	18.4	24.0	9	9
3. Garo Hills	12.7	20.0	10	10
4. Goalpara	19.9	24.3	8	8
5. Kamrup	30.3	37.6	3	4
6. Lakhimpur	23.7	30.3	7	6
7. Mizo Hills	34.5	50.2	2	1
8. Nowgong	26.6	40.7	4	3
9. Sibsagar	37.3	41.8	1	2
10. U.K. & J. Hills	24.5	30.6	6	5
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	11.1	17.1	11	11
T O T A L	25.6	32.3		

During the period 1960-61 to 1965-66, the enrolment ratio at Middle school stage increased from 25.6 to 32.3 at State level. But the district-wise growth had been somewhat uneven. In 1960-61, of the 11 districts only 4 had the enrolment ratio above the State average. The position remained the same in 1965-66 also. These districts were Kamrup, Mizo Hills, Nowgong and Sibsagar. In all other districts, the enrolment ratio was less than that of the State average; the lowest being in U.M. & N.C. Hills which was 11.1 in 1960-61 and 17.1 in 1965-66.

HIGHER SCHOOL EDUCATION:

8. Table 3 gives enrolment ratio in classes IX-XI for the various districts of Assam for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66 alongwith their ranking.

TABLE 3- ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES IX-XI

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT RATIO		R A N K	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	17.9	18.2	4	5
2. Darrang	11.5	12.9	8	8
3. Garo Hills	6.1	6.6	10	10
4. Goalpara	11.6	13.1	7	9
5. Kamrup	20.5	21.6	2	2
6. Lakhimpur	14.8	18.9	6	4
7. Mizo Hills	7.7	16.8	9	7
8. Nowgong	16.2	17.7	5	6
9. Sibsagar	25.7	29.0	1	1
10. U.K. & J. Hills	20.2	20.2	3	3
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	3.8	5.1	11	11
T O T A L	16.5	18.5		

During the period 1960-61 to 1965-66, the enrolment ratio increased from 16.5 to 18.5 at State level. As in case of previous stages, the increase in enrolment ratio varied from district to district. However, there is not much change in the ranking of the different districts during this period. In 1960-61, only four districts had enrolment ratio at high school stage above the State average. In 1965-66 also, this number remained the same with one change that Cachar was replaced by Lakhimpur. The districts with enrolment ratio above the State average in 1965-66 were Kamrup, Lakhimpur, Sibsagar and U.K. & J. Hills. Garo Hills and U.M. & N.C. Hills were the districts whose enrolment ratio was less than 10 even in 1965-66.

ALL SCHOOL CLASSES:

9. The complete enrolment ratio for classes I-XI district-wise is given in Table 4 along with the ranking of the districts according to their position.

TABLE 4 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I-XI

D I S T R I C T	ENROLMENT RATIO		R A N K	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	43.4	45.5	5	8
2. Darrang	35.7	42.3	9	10
3. Garo Hills	35.7	46.9	9	6
4. Goalpara	37.0	43.7	8	9
5. Kamrup	51.5	55.9	3	4
6. Lakhimpur	39.3	45.7	7	7
7. Mizo Hills	65.1	73.3	1	1
8. Nowgong	43.5	53.8	4	5
9. Sibsagar	58.3	61.5	2	2
10. U.K. & J. Hills	43.1	56.4	6	3
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	29.5	33.9	11	11
T O T A L	44.8	50.7		

Taking school stage as a whole, the enrolment ratio was 44.8 in 1960-61 and 50.7 in 1965-66 at the State level. In 1960-61, there were only 3 districts whose enrolment ratio was higher than the State average. This number increased to 5 in 1965-66. These districts were Kamrup, Mizo-Hills, Nowgong, Sibsagar and U.K.& J. Hills. In 1965-66, the highest enrolment ratio achieved was in Mizo Hills (78.3) followed by Sibsagar (61.5). The lowest enrolment ratio was in U.M.& N.C. Hills (38.9), followed by Darrang (42.3) and Goalpara (43.7). One could see that taking the school stage as a whole, the districts of U.M.& N.C. Hills, Darrang, Goalpara, Cachar, Lakhimpur and Garo Hills were behind the other districts in enrolment ratio though the progress made by Garo Hills during this period was remarkable.

HIGHER EDUCATION:

10. Table 5 gives the enrolment ratio in higher education classes in various districts of Assam for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66 along with their ranks according to this enrolment ratio.

TABLE 5 - ENROLMENT RATIO IN HIGHER EDUCATION

D I S T R I C T	E N R O L M E N T R A T I O		R A N K	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	2.3	2.6	4	5
2. Darrang	0.7	1.3	8	8
3. Garo Hills	0.2	0.5	10	11
4. Goalpara	0.8	1.4	7	6
5. Kamrup	4.1	5.7	2	2
6. Lakhimpur	1.6	2.8	5	4
7. Mizo Hills	0.5	1.0	9	9
8. Nowgong	1.1	1.4	6	6
9. Sibsagar	2.6	3.8	3	3
10. U.K.& J.Hills	7.8	10.1	1	1
11. U.M.& N.C.Hills	-	0.6	-	10
T O T A L	2.1	3.1		

During the period under review, the enrolment ratio at higher education stage increased from 2.1 to 3.1 for the State as a whole. Though the increase varied from district to district, there was not much variation in ranking of the districts for the years 1960-61 and 1965-66. U.M.& N.C. Hills district, which did not had any enrolment in higher education in 1960-61, ranked at 10th place in 1965-66 with enrolment ratio of 0.6. Only Garo Hills with enrolment ratio 0.5 ranked below it. The other districts where enrolment ratio was less than that of the State average of 3.1 in 1965-66 were Cachar, Darrang, Goalpara, Lakhimpur, Mizo Hills and Nowgong.

III - AREA AND POPULATION

11. Assam State consists of 11 districts. The total area of the State is 47091 sq. miles. The area of the districts varies from 2167 sq. miles of Nowgong to 8134 sq. miles of Mizo Hills.

12. The total population of the State was 118.73 lakhs consisting of 63.28 lakh males and 55.45 lakh females in 1961. By 1966 the population of the State is estimated to have increased to 137.11 lakhs, comprising 72.36 lakh males and 64.75 lakh females. The total population among the districts varied very much from around less than 4 lakhs in Garo Hills, Mizo Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills to 23.82 lakhs in Kamrup in 1966.

13. The sex ratio of the population in the different districts and the population density are given on next page.

TABLE - 6 - SEX RATIO AND POPULATION DENSITY

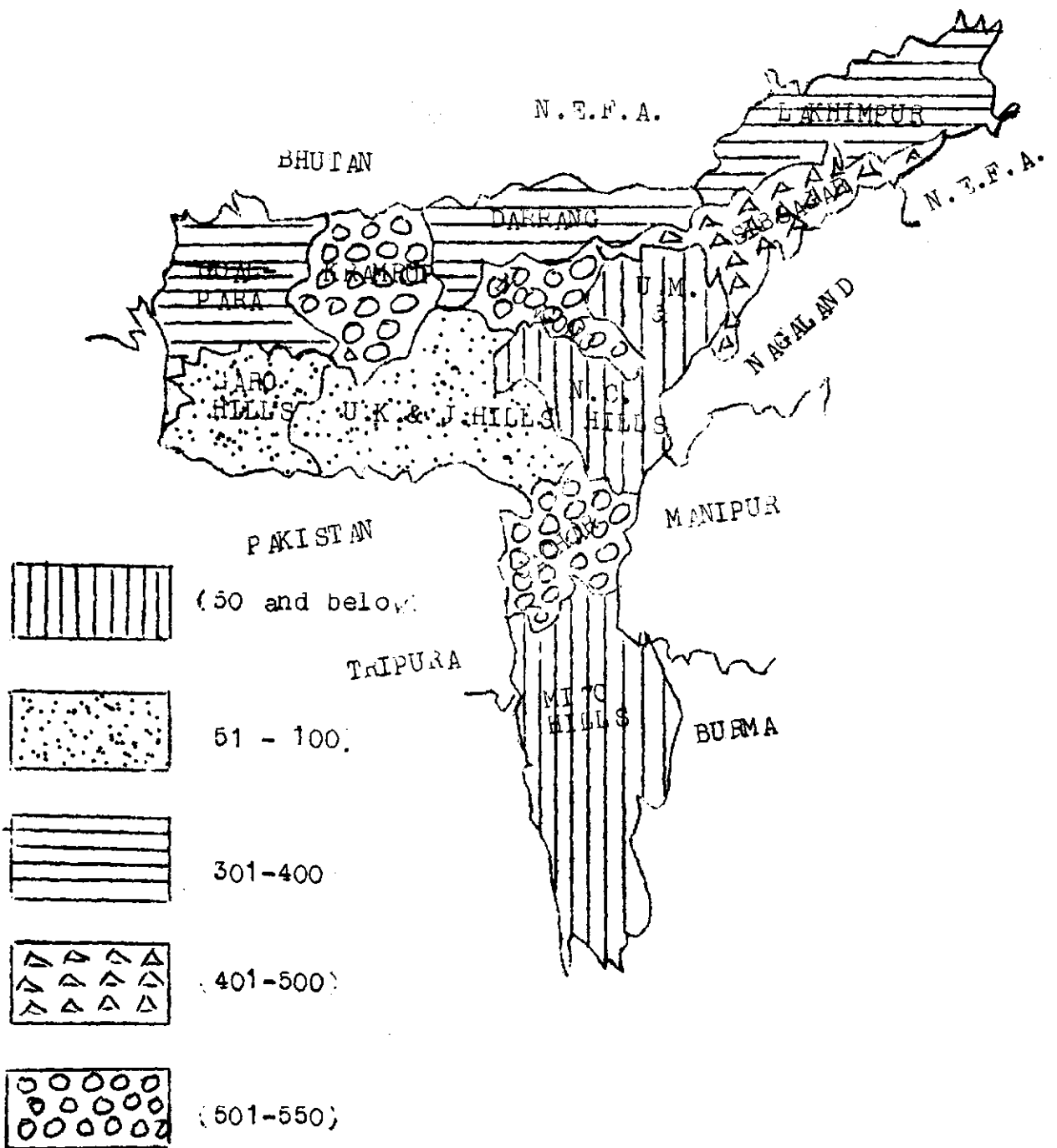
D I S T R I C T	SEX RATIO		POPULATION DENSITY (per sq.mi)	
	Number of Females per 100 Males		1961	1966
	1961	1966		
	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	91	93	514	592
2. Darrang	86	88	283	442
3. Garo Hills	96	98	97	114
4. Goalpara	90	92	388	445
5. Kamrup	86	88	541	626
6. Lakhimpur	83	85	312	366
7. Mizo Hills	102	102	33	38
8. Nowgong	87	89	550	645
9. Sibsagar	86	88	434	504
10. U.K.& J. Hills	93	94	83	96
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	87	88	48	55
T O T A L	88	89	251	291

The density of population in the State which was 251 per sq. mile in 1961 increased to 291 per sq. mile in 1966. In 1966, the density of population among the districts varied from 38 in Mizo Hills to 645 in Nowgong. Of the 11 districts, in 3 the density of population was less than 100 per sq. mile. In one district it was 114 and in the others more than 350.

CHART - I

A S S A M

Population Density (per sq. mile), 1966.



AGE-PATTERN OF POPULATION:

14. Of the total population in the State in 1966, that in the age-group 6-11 was 19.90 lakhs consisting of 9.88 lakh males and 10.02 lakh females. Children in this age-group formed 14.5% of the total population of the State. In the case of boys the percentage in this age-group was 13.7 and in the case of girls the percentage in this age-group was 15.5. The population in the age-group 11-14 in 1966 was 10.11 lakhs consisting of 5.09 lakh males and 5.02 lakh females. This formed 7.4% of the total population of the State. In the case of males the population in this age-group was 7.0 per cent and in the case of females 7.8 per cent.

Again the population in the age-group 14-17 was 9.00 lakhs, consisting of 4.58 lakh^{boys} and 4.42 lakh girls. This formed 6.6% of the total population of the State. In 1966 the population in the age-group 17-23 in the State was 14.98 lakhs consisting of 7.94 lakh boys and 7.04 lakh girls, which formed 11.1% of the total population taking both boys and girls together.

The percentage of boys and girls population in the age-group 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 and 17-23 in the different districts of the State is given in Table 7 below:-

TABLE 7 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION, 1966

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP 6-11		AGE-GROUP 11-14		AGE-GROUP 14-17		AGE-GROUP 17-23	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Cachar	13.7	15.4	7.0	7.8	6.4	6.8	10.9	11.4
2. Darrang	13.6	15.5	7.1	7.8	6.3	6.9	10.7	11.4
3. Garo Hills	14.0	15.3	7.3	7.4	6.1	6.8	10.6	11.4
4. Goalpara	13.7	15.5	7.0	7.8	6.3	6.8	10.6	11.4
5. Kamrup	13.6	15.5	7.0	7.7	6.3	6.8	10.7	11.4

p.t.o.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6. Lakhimpur	13.6	15.6	7.1	7.7	6.4	6.9	10.8	11.5	
7. Mizo Hills	13.8	15.5	7.2	7.7	6.6	6.5	10.5	11.6	
8. Nowgong	13.7	15.5	7.0	7.7	6.4	6.8	10.8	11.4	
9. Sibsagar	13.6	15.5	7.0	7.7	6.3	6.9	10.8	11.4	
10. T.K.& J. Hills	13.8	15.4	6.9	7.7	6.2	6.9	10.9	11.2	
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	13.4	15.2	7.0	7.9	6.4	6.6	11.0	11.3	
T O T A L	13.7	15.5	7.0	7.8	6.3	6.8	10.8	11.4	

IV - LITERACY

15. According to the 1961 Census the general literacy rate in Assam was 274 per thousand population, taking both males and females together. Among the males the literacy rate was 373 and females 160. The literacy rate among the districts varied from 174 per thousand population in U.M. & N.C. Hills to 440 in Mizo Hills. Both among males and females separately also, Mizo Hills has the highest literacy rate. The literacy rate was less than 200 in one district; 200-300 in 7 districts; 300-400 in 2 districts and more than 400 in one district. Among females the literacy rate varied from 77 in U.M. & N.C. Hills to 347 in Mizo Hills and among males from 258 in U.M. & N.C. Hills to 534 in Mizo Hills. Statement III gives the literacy rate district-wise.

V - TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, TEACHERS' ENROLMENT & EXPENDITURE
INSTITUTIONS:

16. The total number of educational institutions in Assam increased from 19286 to 30150 during the period 1960-61 to 1965-66. This includes all recognised institutions from pre-primary level to higher education level. The increase in the number of institutions was observed in all the districts of the State. However, the number of institutions in Nowgong district increased nearly five times during the period. In all other districts the increase during the period varied from 17% in Sibsagar to 39% in U.M.& N.C.Hills. At the State level the percentage increase was 56.

ENROLMENTS:

17. The total enrolment in all recognised institutions in the State was 15.37 lakhs in 1960-61, which increased to 21.60 lakhs by 1965-66. In 1960-61 of the total enrolment 10.22 lakhs were boys and 5.15 lakhs were girls, whereas in 1965-66 13.71 lakhs were boys and 7.89 lakhs were girls. The increase in the total enrolment was appreciable in all the districts. However, taking 1960-61 as base, the percentage increase of enrolment during the period was maximum in Nowgong (91%), followed by U.M.& N.C. Hills (55%) and was the lowest in Cachar (25%) and Sibsagar (26%).

18. The table below gives the sex-ratio of enrolment in 1960-61 and 1965-66 in the different districts of Assam. It can be seen that at the State level the number of girls per 100 boys enrolled was only 50 in 1960-61 and 58 in 1965-66. Among the districts the sex ratio as defined above in 1965-66, varied from 89 in U.K.& J. Hills to 45 in U.M.& N.C. Hills. The sex ratio was less than 50 in 3 districts in 1965-66:-

TABLE 8 - SEX RATIO IN ENROLMENT

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	SEX RATIO	
	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3
1. Cachar	46	51
2. Darrang	47	52
3. Garo Hills	62	67
4. Goalpara	42	48
5. Kamrup	41	47
6. Lakhimpur	53	51
7. Mizo Hills	78	81
8. Nowgong	50	73
9. Sibsagar	59	63
10. U.K.& J. Hills	83	89
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	38	45
T O T A L	50	58

19. The percentage enrolment to the total population which was 12.9 at the State level in 1960-61 increased to 15.8 by 1965-66. Among the districts the percentage enrolment to the total population varied from 11.4 in U.M.& N.C. Hills to 23.0 in Mizo Hills. The percentage enrolment to the total population was less than 15.8%, the State average, in Cachar, Darrang, Garo Hills, Goalpara, Lakhimpur and U.M.& N.C. Hills in 1965-66.

TEACHERS:

20. The total number of teachers in all educational institutions in Assam increased from about 50,000 in 1960-61 to 65,000 in 1965-66 at an annual cumulative rate of growth of 5.1%. The increase in the number of teachers is observed in all the districts. Women teachers formed 12.7% of the total number of teachers in 1960-61 at the State level and by 1965-66 this percentage increased to 14.4. The percentage of women teachers in 1965-66 was the highest in U.K.& J. Hills (38.2). In the other districts this percentage varied from 9% in Kamrup to about 19% in Cachar.

21. The number of teachers per thousand population which stood at 4.2 in 1960-61 increased to 4.7 by 1965-66. Among the districts the number of teachers per thousand population varied from 3.8 in Darrang to 7.5 in Mizo Hills.

EXPENDITURE:

22. The total direct expenditure on recognised educational institutions in Assam increased from Rs.64.7 million to Rs.133.2 million during the period at an annual cumulative rate of growth of 14.5%. The expenditure on these institutions increased substantially in all the districts. Taking 1960-61 as base, the percentage increase in expenditure during the period was 100 or more in Darrang, Goalpara, Kamrup, Lakhimpur, Mizo Hills, Nowong and U.M.& N.C. Hills. Even in other districts the percentage increase was more than 75%.

23. The per capita direct expenditure on education almost doubled from Rs.5.5 in 1960-61 to 10.1 in 1965-66. Among the districts the per capita expenditure was the highest in Kamrup (Rs.14.6) followed by U.K.& J. Hills (13.4). The per capita expenditure was lowest in Garo Hills (Rs.6.7). In 7 of the 11 districts the per capita expenditure was less than Rs.10/- in 1965-66.

24. Of the direct expenditure on education in 1965-66 at the State level, 76.7% was from Government funds; 17.5% from fee income; 4.9% from other sources and 0.9% from Local Board Funds. The source-wise percentage distribution of the direct expenditure varied very much among the districts. In U.K.& J. Hills only 55.2% of the expenditure was met from Government funds; whereas 24.7% was from fees; 16.2% from other sources and nearly 4% from Local Board funds. Similarly, in Garo Hills the contribution from Government funds was only 70.5%, whereas Local Board funds contributed 19.4% of the total expenditure and fee income formed only 5.4%. In U.M.& N.C. Hills the contribution from Local Board Funds was quite high (13%) and the contribution from fees was very low (4.4%). In the other districts 70-80% of the expenditure was met from Government funds; 10-20% from fees and the balance mainly from other sources. The contribution from Local Board Funds being very nominal. Statement IV-B gives the district-wise details.

VI - PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

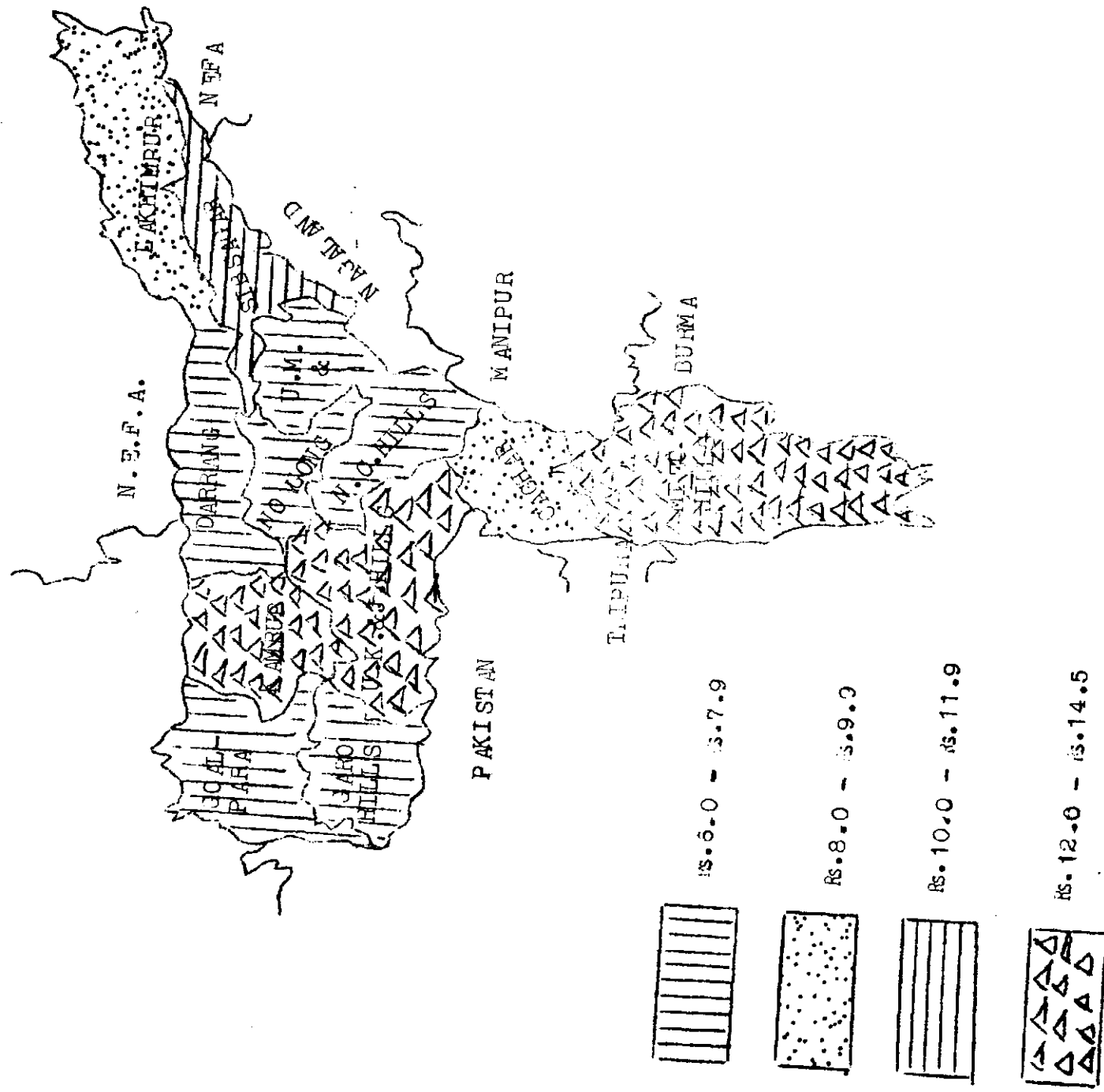
INSTITUTIONS:

25. The number of pre-primary schools in Assam was 43 in 1960-61 which increased to 82 by 1965-66. In 1960-61 there was no pre-primary school in Goalpara, Lakhimpur and U.M.& N.C. Hills. However, by 1965-66 there was at least one pre-primary school in every district. In Garo Hills,

CHART II

A. SAM

EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1965-66



he number of primary schools was more than 20. In Cachar, Darrang, Goalpara, Kamrup, Lakhimpur, Nowgong, U.K.& J. Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills the number of pre-primary schools was less than 10 each.

ENROLMENT:

26. The total enrolment in pre-primary schools-including in pre-primary classes attached to other institutions decreased during the period considerably from nearly 7000 in 1960-61 to 5700 in 1965-66. This decrease is mainly due to the decrease in the enrolment in pre-primary classes in U.K.& J. Hills. In all the other districts the enrolment during the period showed a substantial increase. The total enrolment in pre-primary classes in 1965-66 was still the highest in U.K.& J. Hills (2411). It was 865 in Mizo Hills, 761 in Garo Hills and 100 to 500 in Cachar, Darrang, Goalpara, Kamrup, Nowgong and Sibsagar and less than 100 in the other two districts. The sex ratio of enrolment was 102 girls for every 100 boys enrolled at the State level.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES:

27. The Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students formed 34.9% of the total enrolment in pre-primary classes, at the State level. There was no enrolment of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe in Pre-Primary classes in the districts of Cachar, Lakhimpur and Nowgong. It varied from 0.0% in Darrang to 99.5% in Garo Hills.

TEACHERS:

28. The number of teachers in pre-primary schools which was only 64 in 1960-61 increased to 118 by 1965-66. Of the total number at the State level, all except 6 were women. Only in Cachar, Nowgong and Sibsagar a few teachers were men. The percentage of trained teachers slightly increased from 42.2% in 1960-61 to 43.2% in 1965-66. The percentage of trained teachers among

men which was 100.0 in 1960-61 decreased to 83.3 in 1965-66 and the percentage of women increased from 40.3 to 41.1. In 1965-66 the percentage of trained teachers was 100 in Lakhimpur and Nowgong; 50-75% in Darrang, Goalpara, Mizo Hills and Sibsagar; and 43% in Cachar. However, in Garo Hills, Kamrup, U.K.& J. Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills the percentage of trained teachers was very low. The pupil teacher ratio in pre-primary schools was 27 at the State level and varied from 14 in U.M.& N.C. Hills to 32 in Lakhimpur and U.K.& J. Hills. The table below summarises the district-wise position in pre-primary schools.

TABLE 9 - TEACHERS IN PRE-PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER		Percentage of Trained Teachers	Pupil-Teacher Ratio
	OMEN	TOTAL		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	6	7	42.9	30
2. Darrang	4	4	50.0	23
3. Garo Hills	27	27	14.8	28
4. Goalpara	4	4	50.0	26
5. Kamrup	7	7	14.3	28
6. Lakhimpur	3	3	100.0	32
7. Mizo Hills	24	24	58.3	31
8. Nowgong	3	4	100.0	16
9. Sibsagar	18	22	72.7	21
10. U.K.& J. Hills	12	12	16.7	32
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	4	4	0.0	14
TOTAL	112	118	43.2	27

EXPENDITURE:

29. The total direct expenditure on pre-primary schools has substantially increased from Rs.0.70 lakhs in 1960-61 to Rs.1.57 lakhs in 1965-66. The direct expenditure has increased in all the districts. The highest expenditure was in Sibsagar (Rs.43,285/-) and lowest in Lakhimpur (Rs.3,167/-). The cost per pupil in pre-primary schools in 1965-66 was Rs.49.3 at the State level. This expenditure per pupil was more than Rs.90/- in Kamrup, Nowgong and Sibsagar; Rs.89/- in U.M.& N.C. Hills; Rs.30-65/- in Cachar, Darrang, Goalpara, Lakhimpur and Mizo Hills and Rs.25/- or less in Garo Hills and U.K.& J. Hills. This variation in the case of per pupil is mainly due to the corresponding variation in teacher pupil ratio.

VII - PRIMARY EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS:

30. The total number of primary schools in the State increased from around 16000 to 19000 during the period. The number of primary schools has increased in all the districts. However, the percentage increase was the highest in U.M.& N.C. Hills (46%).

31. The area served by a primary school decreased slightly from 2.9 sq. miles ^{to 2.5 sq. miles} at the State level during the period. Among the districts the area served by a primary school was highest (12.3 sq. miles) in Mizo Hills; 8.4 sq. miles in U.M.& N.C. Hills and 5.5 sq. miles in U.K.& J. Hills. In all the other districts the area served was less than 3 sq. miles.

32. The population served by a primary school decreased slightly from 743 in 1960-61 to 724 in 1965-66. In the latter year the population served was more than 800 in Cachar, Darrang, Lakhimpur and Nowgong; between 700-800 in Goalpara, Kamrup and Sivasagar. In the other districts the population varied from 335 in Garo Hills to 533 in U.K.& J. Hills. The district-wise details are given in statement VI.

ENROLMENT:

33. Enrolment in primary schools in the State increased from 10.48 lakhs in 1960-61 to 13.49 lakhs in 1965-66. The enrolment in classes I-V at the State level which stood at 11.24 lakhs in 1960-61 increased to 14.43 lakhs by 1965-66. The enrolment has grown at an annual cumulative growth rate of 5.0%. In the case of boys this growth was 4.4% and in the case of girls 5.9% at the State level. The increase in enrolment is observed in all the districts. However, the highest percentage increase in enrolment in these classes was in U.K.& J. Hills followed by U.M.& N.C. Hills and Garo Hills.

34. The sex ratio of enrolment in these classes i.e. number of girls for every 100 boys enrolled was 58 at the State level in 1960-61 and 63 in 1965-66. In 1965-66, the sex ratio in the different districts varied from 49 in U.M.& N.C. Hills to 97 in U.K.& J. Hills. The following table gives the district-wise percentage enrolment in these classes in 1965-66 with 1960-61 as base and sex ratio in 1965-66:-

CHART - III

A S S A M

Percentage of Boys in Classes I-V to population in the Age-Group (6-11), 1965-66

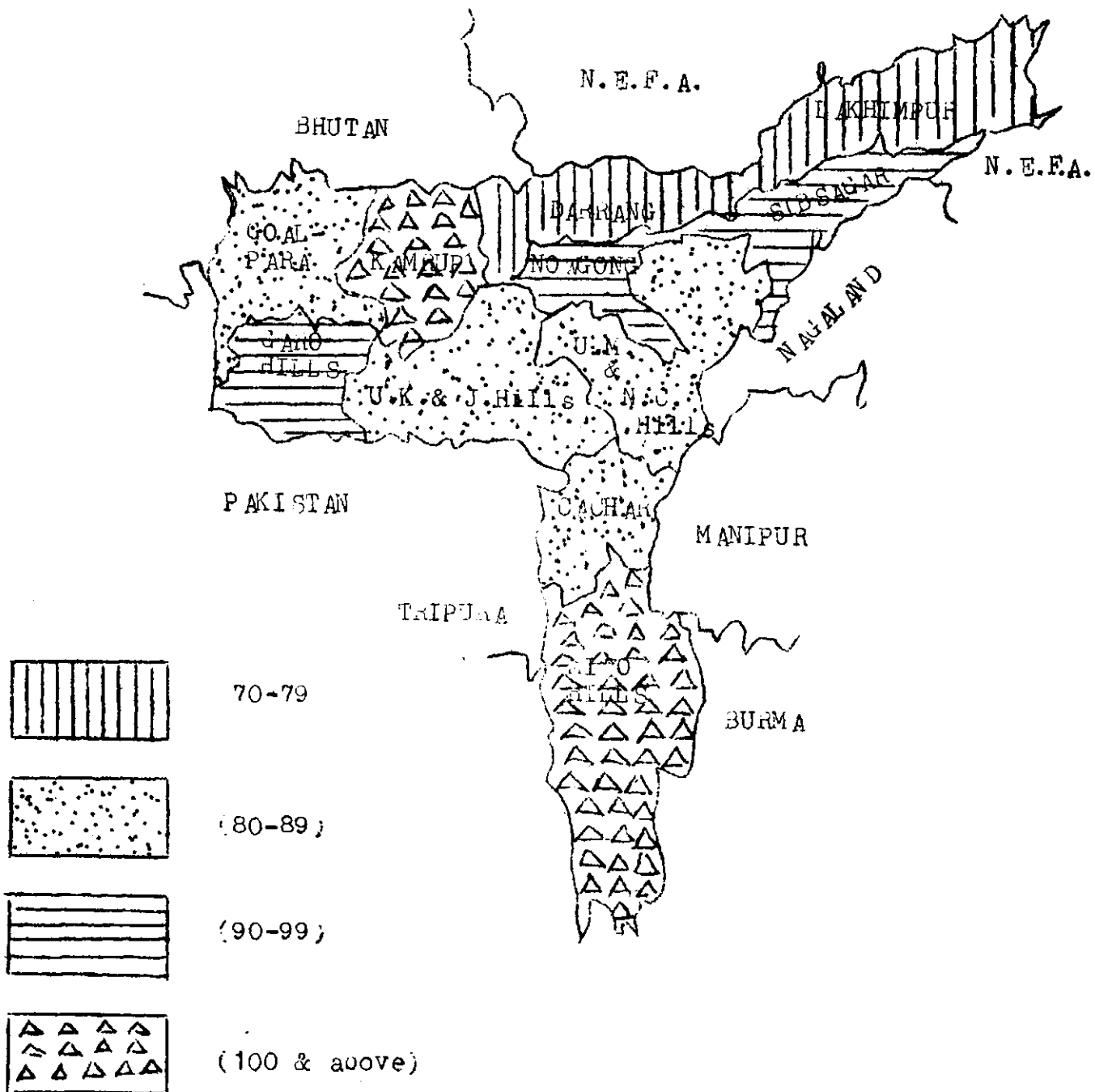


TABLE 10 - GROWTH IN ENROLMENT DURING 1961-66

D I S T R I C T	Percentage Enrolment in 1965-66 with 1960-61 = 100			Sex Ratio 1965-66 (No. of Girls per 100 Boys)
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	116	125	119	57
2. Darrang	130	145	135	59
3. Garo Hills	148	156	151	72
4. Goalpara	134	145	138	55
5. Kamrup	118	131	122	57
6. Lakhimpur	128	133	130	62
7. Mizo Hills	130	136	133	89
8. Nowgong	119	137	126	66
9. Sibsagar	118	119	118	70
10. U.K. & J. Hills	154	167	160	97
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	148	172	155	49
T O T A L	125	135	128	63

35. The percentage enrolment in classes I-V to the total population in the age-group 6-11 (enrolment ratio at the primary stage) gives an index of the facilities created for the primary stage of education. In Assam this percentage enrolment at the State level increased from 67.6 to 72.5 during the period. In the case of boys the percentage enrolment increased from 84.7 to 89.6 and in the case of girls from 50.2 to 55.6 at the State level. Among the districts, the percentage enrolment, taking both boys and girls together, was more than 100 only in Mizo Hills. Among the other districts the enrolment ratio was 60-70% in 5 districts; 70-80% in 3 districts and 80-90% in 2 districts. In the case of boys

and girls separately also the enrolment ratio at primary stage was more than 100 in Mizo Hills only. In the case of boys in the other districts, the enrolment ratio varied from 77% in Lakhimpur to about 100% in Kamrup. In the case of girls the enrolment varied from 43% in U.M. & N.C. Hills to 80% in U.K. & J. Hills.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES:

36. Of the total enrolment in classes I-V, 4.1 lakhs belonged to Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe communities. Of this number 2.64 lakhs were boys and 1.77 lakhs were girls. The percentage of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students to the total enrolment in classes I-V was 30.6% at the State level. The percentage of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population to the total population was 23.6 in the State. Among the districts the percentage of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population was more than 78% in Garo Hills, Mizo Hills, U.K. & J. Hills and U.M. & N.C. Hills, whereas in the other districts this percentage varied between 10 and 20 only. The percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribe students to the total enrolment in classes I-V also varied substantially among the States. In Garo Hills, Mizo Hills, U.K. & J. Hills and U.M. & N.C. Hills this percentage enrolment was 78% or more. In the other districts the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes varied between 13.5 to 30-5..

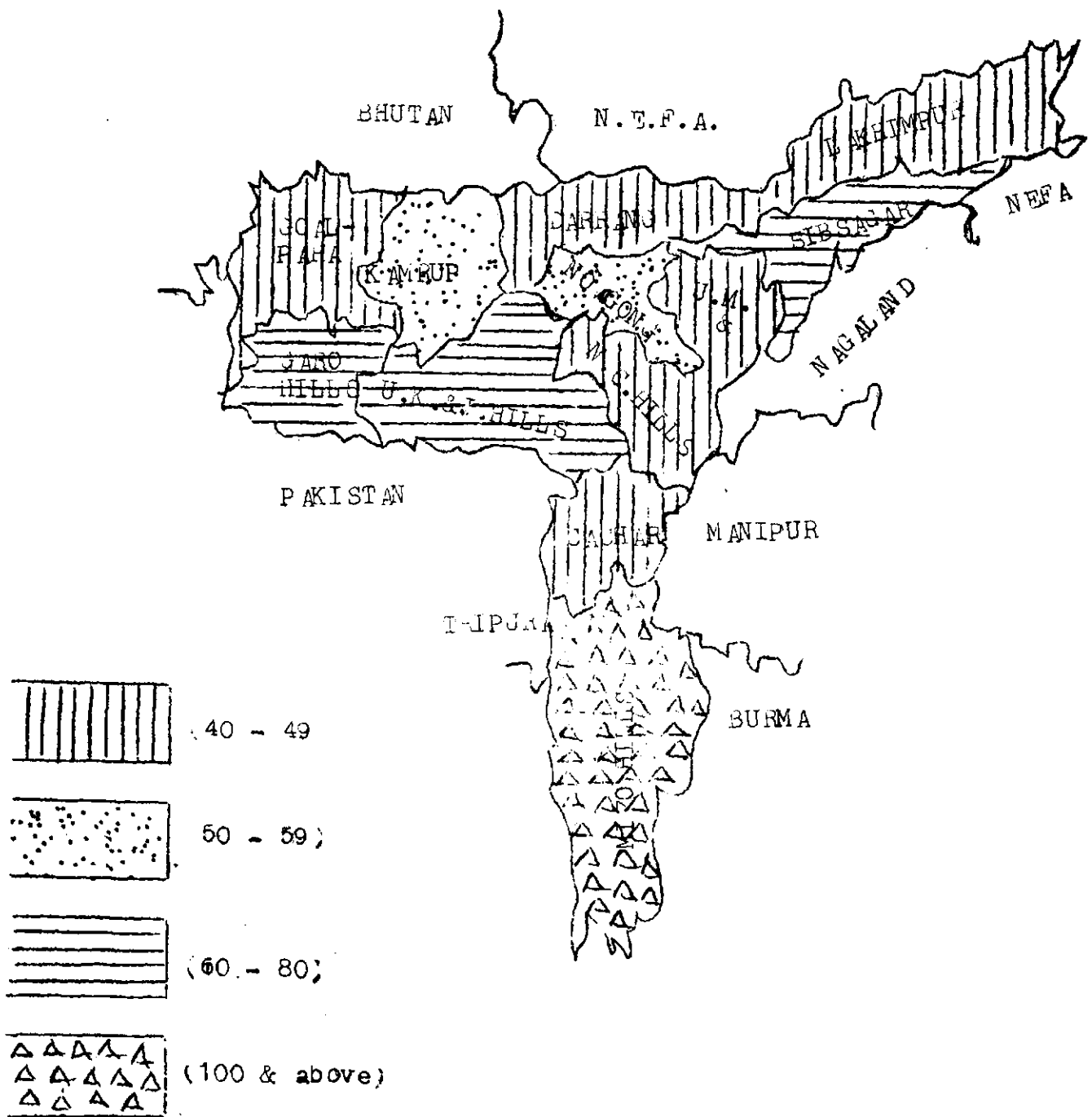
The extent of coverage gives a measure whether the enrolment of SC&ST in specific classes is similar to the enrolment of all students in comparison to the respective total population.

The extent of coverage is defined:-

CHART - IV

ASSAM

PERCENTAGE OF GIRLS IN CLASSES I-V TO POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUP (6-11), 1965-66.



-:21:-

Percentage of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the Total Enrolment x 100
Percentage of Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the Total Population

The extent of coverage was more than 100 in almost all the districts excepting Garo Hills.

At the State level the extent of coverage of boys, girls and boys and girls together was around 130.

The table below gives the extent of coverage of SC&ST in the different districts:-

TABLE 11 - EXTENT OF COVERAGE OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES I-V

D I S T R I C T	E X T E N T O F C O V E R A G E		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1	2	3	4
1. Cachar	110.7	153.0	126.0
2. Darrang	129.4	114.6	122.8
3. Garo Hills	95.2	95.7	95.3
4. Goalpara	148.5	165.7	154.3
5. Kamrup	127.3	108.2	120.0
6. Lakhimpur	172.0	155.1	164.4
7. Mizo Hills	102.1	100.8	101.4
8. Nowgong	184.4	148.1	169.2
9. Sibsagar	118.9	92.3	107.1
10. U.K. & J. Hills	117.4	107.7	112.5
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	105.6	93.1	100.6
T O T A L	130.6	129.9	129.7

TEACHERS:

37. The total number of teachers in primary schools in Assam was nearly 28,000 in 1960-61. This increased to about 33,000 by 1965-66. The annual growth rate of the number of teachers was 1.3% as compared to the annual growth rate of 5.0% in the total enrolment in primary schools. With 1960-61 as base, the number of teachers showed an increase in all the districts of the State except slight decrease in Darrang and U.K. & J. Hills. The percentage increase in the number of teachers varied from 15% in Sibsagar to 70% in U.M. & N.C. Hills.

38. In 1960-61, 13.4% of the total number of teachers were women. By 1965-66, 16.1% of the teachers were women. Among the districts, according to 1965-66, the percentage of women teachers varied very much from 8.1% in Garo Hills to 34% in U.K. & J. Hills.

39. The percentage of trained teachers among the teachers in primary schools which was 37.8 in 1960-61 increased to 56.8 by 1965-66. The percentage of trained men teachers increased from 38.2 to 58.4 and of trained women teachers from 35.4 to 48.6. Among the districts, the percentage of trained teachers in 1965-66 varied from as low as 17.6% in U.M. & N.C. Hills to around 67% in Cachar and Darrang. In four districts, namely, Garo Hills, Mizo Hills, U.K. & J. Hills and U.M. & N.C. Hills the percentage of trained teachers was less than 50. The district-wise details are given in statement VIII.

EXPENDITURE:

40. The total direct expenditure on primary schools in Assam increased from 22.2 million to 53.3 million during the period at an annual cumulative rate of growth of 16.5%. The increase in the direct expenditure on primary schools is shared by all the districts. The increase, as compared to 1960-61, varied from 70% in Mizo Hills to 180% in Goalpara.

41. The per capita expenditure on primary schools in the State nearly doubled from Rs.1.9 to Rs.3.9 during the period under consideration. In 1965-66 the per capita expenditure was about Rs.3 in Nowgong; Rs.3 to Rs.4 in U.K.& J. Hills, Lakhimpur, Goalpara and Darrang; Rs.4 to Rs.5 in the other districts. The per capita expenditure was the highest in U.M.& N.C. Hills and Mizo Hills (Rs.4.9) and was the lowest in Nowgong (Rs.2.9).

42. The direct expenditure on primary schools as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education increased from 34.3% in 1960-61 to 38.6% in 1965-66. This percentage of expenditure on primary education in 1965-66 was the highest in U.M.& N.C. Hills (63.9) followed by Garo Hills (61.2) and was the lowest in U.K.& J. Hills (24.5) and Kamrup (27.9).

The expenditure per pupil in primary schools in 1965-66 in the State was Rs.39.5. Among the districts the expenditure per pupil was Rs.30 or less in Mizo Hills and Nowgong; Rs.31 to Rs.40 in U.K.& J. Hills, Garo Hills, Sibsagar and Kamrup and Rs.40 and above in all the other districts. The expenditure per pupil was the highest in U.M.& N.C. Hills (Rs.53.4).

43. The teacher pupil ratio in the primary schools was 41 at the State level in 1965-66. There was wide variation among the districts in the teacher pupil ratio from 29 in U.M.& N.C. Hills to 48 in Nowgong. The table below summarises the position:-

TABLE 12 - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1965-66

D I S T R I C T	Expenditure per head of population (1965-66)	Expenditure on primary schools as % of direct expenditure (1965-66)	Cost per student (1965-66)	Teacher Pupil ratio (1965-66)
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.		Rs.	
1. Cachar	4.4	45.3	48.8	37
2. Darrang	3.9	49.6	46.2	40
3. Garo Hills	4.1	61.2	36.1	31
4. Goalpara	3.7	46.9	40.9	44
5. Kamrup	4.1	27.9	39.1	44
6. Lakhimpur	3.6	39.5	41.5	41
7. Mizo Hills	5.0	38.3	28.4	43
8. Nowgong	2.9	40.1	30.3	48
9. Sibsagar	4.3	37.3	38.7	40
10. U.K.& J. Hills	3.3	24.5	31.7	38
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	5.0	63.9	53.4	29
T O T A L	3.9	38.6	39.5	41

VIII - MIDDLE SCHOOLS

INSTITUTIONS:

44. The number of middle schools in Assam increased from 1739 to 2611 during the period 1960-61 to 1965-66. The increase in the number of schools is shared by all the districts of the State. However, the highest increase was in Mizo Hills and the lowest in Darrang.

45. The area served by a middle school decreased from 27.1 sq. miles to 18.0 sq. miles during the period. In 1965-66 in the districts of Garo Hills, Mizo Hills, U.K.& J. Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills the area served by a middle school was 42 sq. miles or more. The area being 105 sq. miles in U.M.& N.C. Hills. In the other plain districts the area served by a middle school varied from 7.4 sq. miles in Kamrup to 19.3 sq. miles in Darrang.

46. On the average, at the State level, a middle school served a population of 6827 in 1960-61. By 1965-66 the average population served by a middle school at the State level decreased to 5251. There was wide variation among the districts in this respect. In Mizo Hills there was a middle school for every 1582 population. In Kamrup and Sibsagar a middle school served on an average a population of 4400 to 4700. On the other end, in Darrang there was only one middle school for every 8500 population.

ENROLMENT:

47. The total enrolment in middle schools in 1965-66 was 2.89 lakhs at the State level. This varied from 4,046 in U.M.& N.C. Hills district to 60,218 in Kamrup district.

However, the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII in the State increased from 2.19 lakhs in 1960-61 to 3.27 lakhs in 1965-66. This shows a growth rate of 7.9% per annum during the period. The corresponding growth rate of enrolment in these classes of boys during the period was 6.7% and that of girls was 10.8%. Taking 1960-61 as 100, the percentage increase in enrolment during the period in the different districts varied from 32 in Sibsagar to 86 in Garo Hills.

48. The sex ratio of enrolment i.e. the number of girls enrolled for every 100 boys was 38 at the State level in 1960-61, which has increased to 48 by 1965-66.

In 1965-66 sex ratio of enrolment varied from 29 in U.M.& N.C. Hills district to 94 in U.K.& J. Hills district. The district-wise details are given in ^{Statement} VI. The table below gives the enrolment in 1965-66 as a percentage of the enrolment in 1960-61 and the sex ratio of enrolment in 1965-66.

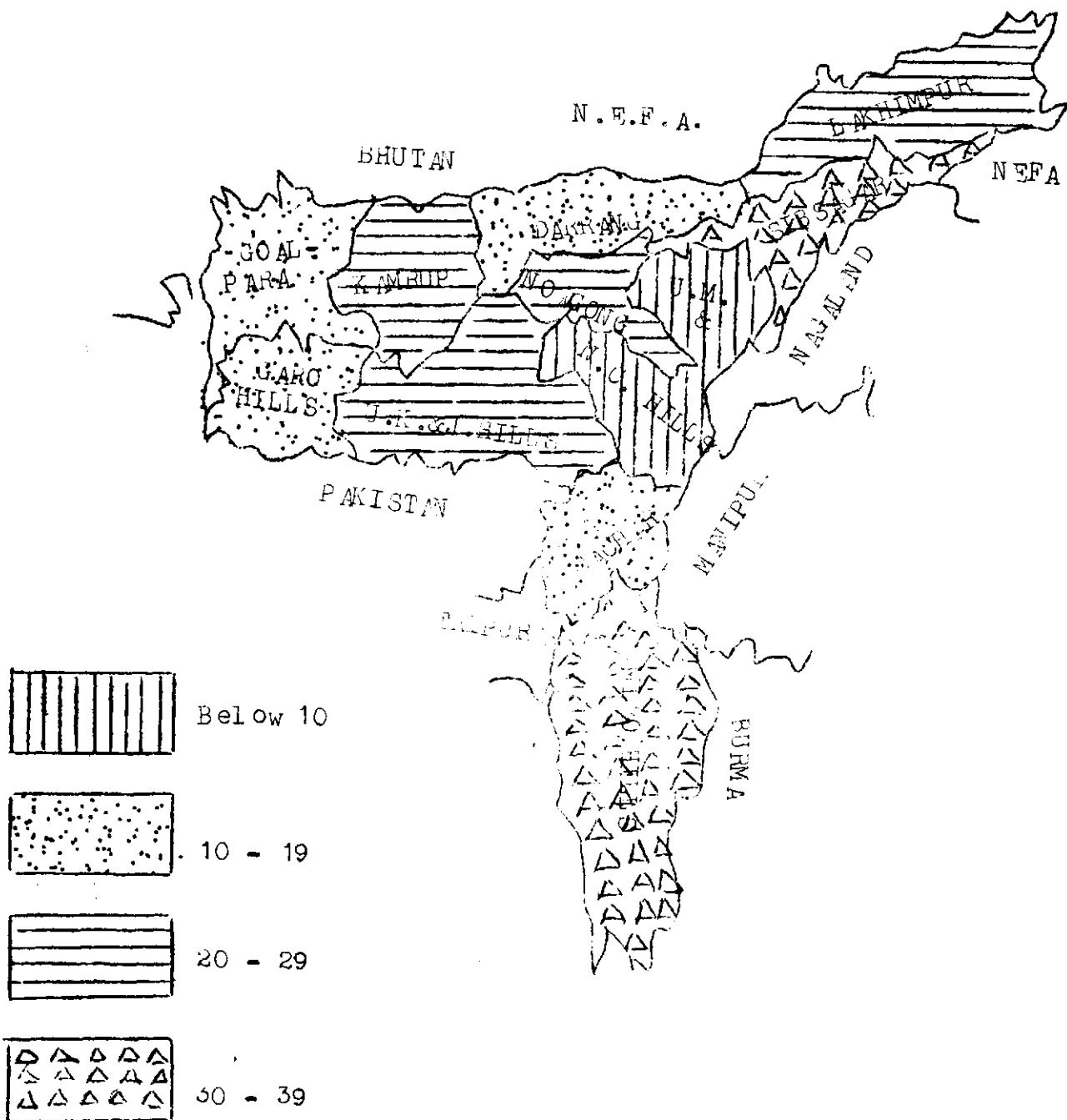
TABLE 13 - GROWTH IN ENROLMENT DURING 1961-66

D I S T R I C T	Enrolment in 1965-66 as a %age of enrolment in 1960-61			Sex Ratio (1965-66)
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	134	153	140	45
2. Darrang	149	169	154	42
3. Garo Hills	169	244	186	43
4. Goalpara	133	191	145	36
5. Kamrup	133	191	146	39
6. Lakhimpur	148	161	152	48
7. Mizo Hills	163	200	176	63
8. Nowgong	166	218	181	52
9. Sibsagar	122	131	132	62
10. U.K.& J. Hills	139	158	147	94
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	176	219	184	29
T O T A L	140	174	149	48

CHAPTER VI

ASSAM

PERCENTAGE OF GIRLS IN CLASSES VI-VIII TO POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUP (11-14), 1955-66.



49. The percentage enrolment in classes VI-VIII to population in the age-group 11-14 (enrolment ratio) gives an index of the facilities created for middle stage of education. In Assam this enrolment ratio increased from 25.6 in 1960-61 to 32.3 in 1965-66. In case of boys, the increase during the period was from 36.1% to 43.4% and in case of girls from 14.6% to 21.1%. There is wide variation in enrolment ratios of boys and girls in various districts of the State. Taking both boys and girls together, the percentage enrolment in classes VI-VIII in 1965-66 was highest in Mizo Hills (50.2%), followed by Sibsagar (41.8%), Nowgong (40.7%) and Kamrup (37.6%). It was between 20% and 30% in the remaining districts, except U.M. & N.C. Hills where it was least i.e. 17.1%. In case of boys and girls separately also Mizo Hills topped with enrolment ratio of 64.2% and 37.3% respectively. In case of boys, the percentage enrolment was between 50% in Kamrup, Nowgong and Sibsagar, between 30% to 40% in U.K. & J. Hills, Lakhimpur, Goalpara, Darrang and Cachar. It was less than 30% in Garo Hills (28%) and U.M. & N.C. Hills (26%). In case of girls, the percentage enrolment was 32.5% in Sibsagar. It was between 20% and 30% in Kamrup, Lakhimpur, Nowgong and U.K. & J. Hills, between 10% and 20% in Cachar, Darrang, Garo Hills and Goalpara. It was the least in U.M. & N.C. Hills (7.6%).

50. Thus it will be seen that the enrolment in classes VI-VIII was very much below the other districts in U.M. & N.C. Hills, Garo Hills, Darrang and Goalpara.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES:

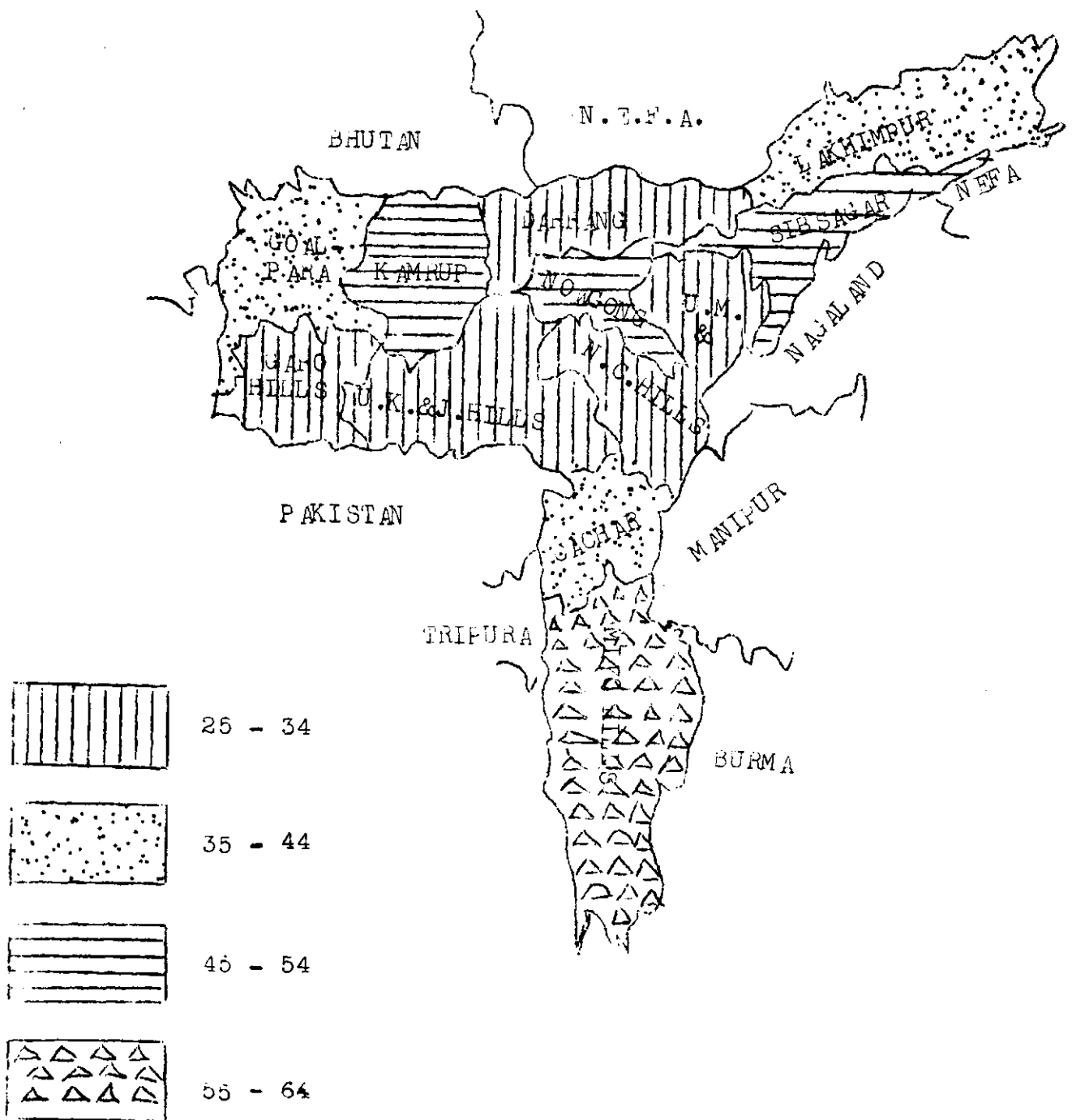
51. Of the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII in 1965-66 about 78,000 students belonged to the SC&ST communities. Of this number 54,000 were boys and 24,000 were girls. The total enrolment of SC&ST students in these classes varied appreciably among the districts. In Mizo Hills their total enrolment was 11,391 followed by Kamrup 10,661. On the other hand, in U.M. and N.C. Hills their enrolment was only 3,009. This variation in the enrolment of SC&ST students depend on the total population of these communities in the different districts. The percentage of SC&ST students to the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII was 23.8 at the State level in 1965-66. In the case of boys this percentage was 24.4 and in the case of girls 22.5. Among the districts there is wide variation in the percentage enrolment of SC&ST. Taking both boys and girls together, SC&ST students formed 98.7% of the total enrolment in these classes in Mizo Hills, 86% in Garo Hills, 83.8% in U.K.& J.C. Hills and 73.4% in U.M.& N.C. Hills. On the other hand, in the other 7 districts of the State they formed only between 11 to 30% of the total enrolment in these classes. There is not much difference in the percentage enrolment of boys and girls of these communities enrolled to the corresponding total enrolment in the different districts.

52. The extent of coverage of SC&ST students taking both sexes together, was 100.8% at the State level. In the case of boys the extent of coverage was 106.0% and in the case of girls 92.2%. Among the districts in Darrang, Garo Hills, Goalpara, Lakhimpur, Mizo Hills and U.K.& J. Hills the extent of coverage of students of these communities was more than 100% for both boys and girls together. Among the other districts also the extent of coverage was very high, the lowest being 84.0% in Nowgong. In the case of boys the extent of coverage was more than 100 in 8 districts; 90-100

CHART - V

ASSAM

PERCENTAGE OF BOYS IN CLASSES VI-VIII TO THE POPULATION
IN THE AGE-GROUP (11-14), 1965-66.



in remaining three districts..

In the case of girls the extent of coverage was more than 100% only in Goalpara and Mizo Hills; it was more than 90% in Cachar, Garo Hills, Lakhimpur, ^{U.K. & J. Hills} and more than 70% in all other districts, except Nowgong where it was only 63%.

TEACHERS:

53. The total number of teachers in middle schools in Assam in 1960-61 was 9,298 which increased to 12,963 in 1965-66, the growth rate in the number of teachers per annum was 6.5% during the period. The increase in the number of teachers is observed in all the districts. Among the districts, the increase in the number of teachers was highest in Mizo Hills and lowest in U.K. & J. Hills.

54. The percentage of women teachers among the total number of teachers in middle schools was 12.2 in both the years 1960-61 and 1965-66. In 1965-66 the percentage of women teachers in middle schools was less than 7 in Kamrup and U.M. & N.C. Hills; around 8 in Goalpara; 10-15 in all other districts, excepting U.K. & J. Hills where the percentage of women teachers was 40.5. During the period the percentage of women teachers decreased in 4 of the 11 districts, namely, Darrang, Goalpara, Kamrup and U.M. & N.C. Hills.

55. The percentage of trained teachers in 1960-61 was 25.3 which increased to 29.5 by 1965-66 at the State level. In 1965-66 the percentage of trained teachers among men increased from 25.0 to 29.0 and of women from 27.5 to 33.1. The percentage of trained teachers has shown appreciable increase in all the districts except Mizo Hills during the period. In 1965-66 in Garo Hills and Mizo Hills only less than 10% of men teachers were trained; In Goalpara, Sibsagar, U.K. & J. Hills

and U.M.& N.C. Hills the percentage of trained teachers was between 20-30 and in the others it was more than 30, the highest being in Darrang 45.0%. In the case of women teachers the percentage of trained teachers was less than 10 in U.M.& N.C. Hills; 10-20 in Mizo Hills and Garo Hills; 20-30 in Goalpara, Kamrup and Sibsagar and 30-40 in Lakhimpur and U.K.& J. Hills and more than 40 in other districts. The highest again being in Darrang 54%.

EXPENDITURE:

56. The total direct expenditure on middle schools in Assam increased from nearly Rs.100 lakhs to Rs.213.8 lakhs during the period under consideration. This shows a cumulative annual rate of growth of 14.5% during the period. The direct expenditure on middle schools increased substantially in all the districts of the State. Taking 1960-61 as base, the increase in the direct expenditure was the highest in the district of Goalpara followed by Mizo Hills and Sibsagar and the lowest percentage increase was in Garo Hills.

57. The per capita direct expenditure on middle schools at the State level which was Rs.0.8 only in 1960-61 doubled to Rs.1.6 in 1965-66. The increase in the per capita expenditure on middle schools is shared by all the districts. In 1965-66 the per capita expenditure was the highest in Mizo Hills Rs.4.3 and the lowest in Garo Hills Rs.1.1. In 10 of the 11 districts the per capita expenditure varied from Rs.1 to Rs.2. The total direct expenditure on middle schools as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education in the State remained more or less the same in 1960-61 and 1965-66 at about Rs.15.5%. In 6 of the 11 districts the percentage expenditure on middle schools in 1965-66 decreased as compared to 1960-61 whereas in the other districts it showed slight increase. In Mizo Hills the percentage expenditure on middle schools was 32.9. In all the other districts it varied from 10% to 20% only. The lowest being in U.K.& J. Hills (11.2%).

58. The average direct expenditure per student in middle schools in 1965-66 was Rs.74/- at the State level. Among the districts it varied from Rs.52.7 in Nowgong to Rs.112.4 in Mizo Hills. In 6 districts the average expenditure per student was between Rs.70 - Rs.80; and in 2 districts it was between Rs.80 and Rs.90. The details district-wise are given in statement XIV. A summary is given below:-

TABLE 14 - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS

D I S T R I C T	Expenditure per Head of population (1965-66)	Expenditure as a percentage of total direct expenditure on edn. (1965-66)	Direct expenditure per student in Middle schools (1965-66)	Teacher Pupil Ratio (1965-66)
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	1.3	13.8	75.6	22
2. Darrang	1.2	15.5	81.1	22
3. Jaro Hills	1.1	16.9	85.4	19
4. Goalpara	1.4	17.9	79.8	22
5. Kamrup	1.9	12.7	73.1	23
6. Lakhimpur	1.4	15.3	72.8	23
7. Mizo Hills	4.3	32.9	112.4	16
8. Nowgong	1.3	18.0	52.7	25
9. Sibsagar	1.9	16.7	70.8	24
10. U.K.& J. Hills	1.5	11.2	70.6	20
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	1.2	15.4	94.7	19
T O T A L	1.6	15.5	74.0	22

TRANSFER RATE FROM PRIMARY TO MIDDLE STAGE:

59. Generally the transfer rate from primary school stage to middle school stage is calculated as the enrolment in class VI in a year as a percentage of enrolment in class V in the previous year. However, since the class-wise enrolment is not available district-wise, the transfer rate has been calculated here with the enrolment in classes VI-VIII as a percentage of enrolment in classes I-V in the same year i.e. 1965-66. The transfer rate for different districts of the State calculated as stated above is given below in Table 15.

TABLE -15 - TRANSFER RATE FROM PRIMARY TO MIDDLE STAGE, 1965-66

D I S T R I C T	BOYS	GLALS	TOTAL
1	2	3	4
1. Cachar	25.0	19.6	23.0
2. Darrang	21.7	15.5	19.4
3. Jaro Hills	15.6	9.2	12.8
4. Goalpara	21.5	13.9	18.8
5. Kamrup	27.4	18.8	24.3
6. Lakhimpur	26.4	20.6	24.2
7. Mizo Hills	25.0	17.9	21.7
8. Nowong	30.3	23.6	27.6
9. Sivasagar	26.8	23.6	25.5
10. U.K.& J. Hills	18.6	18.1	18.4
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	15.6	9.2	13.5
T O T A L	25.0	19.0	22.7

60. At the State level, the transfer rate as defined above increased from 19.5% in 1960-61 to 22.7% in 1965-66 for both boys and girls taken together. In case of boys the transfer rate increased from 22.2% to 25.0% while that in case of girls from 14.7% to 19.0%.

61. In 1965-66 among the boys the lowest transfer rate from primary to middle stage was in Garo Hills (15.5%) followed by U.M.& N.C. Hills (15.6%). The highest transfer rate was observed in Nowgong (30.3%) followed by Kamrup (27.4%), Sibsagar (26.8%) and Lakhimpur (26.4%). In case of girls again, the lowest transfer rate was in Garo Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills (9.2% each) and the highest transfer rate was in Nowgong and Sibsagar (23.6% each). Taking both boys and girls together, the lowest transfer rate remained in Garo Hills (12.8%) followed by U.M.& N.C. Hills (13.5%) and the highest transfer rate was observed in Nowgong (27.6%) followed by Sibsagar (25.5%). At all India level, the transfer rate in 1960-61 was 21.5% for boys and 14.3% for girls and 19.2% for both boys and girls taken together. This rose to 23.8%, 15.6% and 20.8% respectively by 1965-66.

IX - HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS:

62. The number of High/Higher secondary schools in Assam increased from 557 in 1960-61 to 1,038 in 1965-66. The increase in the number of high/higher secondary schools is observed in all the districts. However, in 1965-66 there were only 11 high/higher secondary schools in Garo Hills and 13 in U.M.& N.C. Hills; whereas in Cachar, Goalpara, Kamrup, Lakhimpur and Sibsagar the number of high/higher secondary schools was more than 100.

63. At the State level, a high/higher secondary school served an area of 84.5 sq. miles in 1960-61 which reduced to 45.4 sq. miles by 1965-66. Among the districts, mainly in hilly districts of Garo Hills, Mizo Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills the area served by a high/higher secondary school varied from around 200 sq. miles to 450 sq. miles. In U.K.& J. Hills there was a school for every 100 sq. miles. On the other hand, in the plain districts the average area served by a high/higher secondary school varied from about 20 sq. miles in Kamrup and Sibsagar to around 38 sq. miles in Darrang.

64. Similarly, the average population served by a high/higher secondary school decreased from 21,316 to 13,209 during the period at the State level. However, in Garo Hills, the average population per school was 33,000 and U.M.& N.C. Hills it was about 25,000. Among the other districts, the average population per school was more than 10,000 in Cachar, Darrang, Goalpara, Kamrup, Lakhimpur and Nowgong and was less than 10,000 in the remaining districts, the lowest being in Mizo Hills (7,439).

ENROLMENT:

65. The total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools in the State in 1965-66 stood at 3.42 lakhs. The enrolment in classes IX-XI in the State increased from 1.26 lakhs to 1.67 lakhs during the period. In the case of boys the enrolment in these classes increased from about 1 lakh in 1960-61 to 1.22 lakhs in 1965-66 and in the case of girls from 26,000 to 45,000. The annual growth rate of enrolment during the period in these classes was 4.0% in the case of boys 10.4% in the case of girls and 5.5% in the case of total enrolment. The increase in the enrolment in these classes is shared by all the districts. However, taking 1960-61 as base,

the percentage increase during the period was the highest in Mizo Hills and the lowest in U.K.& J. Hills. In all districts, excepting Mizo Hills, the percentage increase varied from 17 to 55.

66. The sex ratio of enrolment at the State level was 27 girls for every 100 boys in 1960-61 which increased to 37 girls for every 100 boys by 1965-66. The table below gives the percentage increase in enrolment during the period and the sex ratio in 1965-66. The district-wise details are given in Statement.XVI:-

TABLE 16 - GROWTH IN ENROLMENT DURING 1961-66

D I S T R I C T	Enrolment in 1965-66 as a %age of enrolment in 1960-61			Sex Ratio (1965-66)
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cachar	115	138	120	38
2. Darrang	134	176	142	33
3. Garo Hills	116	156	124	34
4. Goalpara	126	171	133	24
5. Kamrup	115	181	124	25
6. Lakhimpur	138	190	150	44
7. Mizo Hills	233	316	257	56
8. Nowgong	118	179	129	33
9. Sibsagar	117	179	133	50
10. U.K.& J. Hills	114	121	117	81
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	144	201	155	28
T O T A L	122	170	132	37

67. The percentage enrolment in classes IX-XI to the population in the age-group 14-17 increased from 16.5 per cent in 1960-61 to 18.5 per cent in 1965-66 at the State level taking both boys and girls together. In case of boys this percentage increased from 25.4 to 26.5 while that in case of girls it increased from 7.1 to 10.2. Among the districts in 1965-66, this percentage, for both boys and girls together, was highest in Sibsagar (29%) followed by Kamrup (21.6%) and U.K.& J. Hills (20.2%). Lakhimpur with 18.9 per cent was the only other district where this percentage was above the State average of 18.5%. In all other districts this percentage was less than the State average and varied from 5.1 per cent in U.M.& N.C. Hills to 18.2% in Cachar. In case of boys also the enrolment ratio was the highest in Sibsagar (38.1%) followed by Kamrup (33.8%). It varied between 20-30% in the districts of Cachar, Darrang, Goalpara, Lakhimpur, Mizo Hills, Nowgong and U.K.& J. Hills. Only in the case of hill districts of Garo and U.M.& N.C. it was 10 percent or less. In case of girls again the enrolment ratio was the highest in Sibsagar (19.5%). The district of U.K.& J. Hills was next with 17.6% followed by Lakhimpur and Mizo Hills with 12% each. It varied between 5-10% in districts of Cachar, Darrang, Goalpara, Kamrup and Nowgong. In the districts of Garo Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills this enrolment ratio was less than 5 per cent.

68. Thus it is clear that the hill districts of Garo and U.M.& N.C. lagged very much behind the other districts in enrolment ratio in high/higher secondary classes.

SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES:

69. The details of SC&ST in classes IX-XI in 1965-66 is given in statement VII. Of the total enrolment in classes IX-XI in the State 34,033 students belonged to the SC&ST communities. Of this number 24,932 were boys and 9,104 girls.

70. The percentage of SC&ST students to the total enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1965-66 was 20.4 at the State level taking both boys and girls together. In the case of boys the students of these communities formed 20.5% and in the case of girls 20.2%. In Mizo Hills the SC&ST formed 98.9% of the total enrolment. In the case of boys they formed 99.4% and in case of girls 98.0%. In U.K.& J. Hills, U.M.& N.C. Hills and Garo Hills also the percentage of SC&ST to the total enrolment was 70% or more. However, in the case of other districts this percentage taking both boys and girls together varied from 10.6% in Sibsagar to 23.9 in Goalpara. In the case of boys it varied from 11.9% in Sibsagar to 24.3% in Goalpara and in the case of girls from 8.1% in Sibsagar to 22.2% in Goalpara.

71. The extent of coverage of SC&ST at the State level was 86.4%. In the case of boys it was 82.5% and in the case of girls it was 82.8%. Among the districts, in the case of total enrolment, the extent of coverage was nearly 100 or more in Cachar, Goalpara^{Cachar} and Mizo Hills. In the other districts also the extent of coverage was more than 70%. In the case of boys the extent of coverage was more than 100 in 6 districts. Even in the other districts it was around 80 or more. Similarly, in the case of girls the extent of coverage was about 100 or more in 3 districts. Among the other districts the extent of coverage was 50-60 in Darrang, Kamrup, and U.M. & N.C. Hills. 60-70 in Sibsagar and more than 80 in other districts.

The district-wise position is given in Table below:-

TABLE 17 - EXTENT OF COVERAGE OF SC&ST IN CLASSES IX-VI, 1965-66

D I S T R I C T	E X T E N T O F C O V E R A G E			R A N K		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Cachar	122.1	107.9	118.0	2	2	2
2. Darrang	91.5	56.1	81.0	10	10	10
3. Garo Hills	102.0	92.1	99.1	5	5	5
4. Goalpara	125.3	110.4	121.3	1	1	1
5. Kamrup	78.3	53.5	72.1	11	11	11
6. Lakhimpur	116.6	60.1	98.7	3	8	6
7. Mizo Hills	102.2	99.1	100.8	5	4	4
8. Nowgong	98.1	95.6	96.8	8	5	7
9. Sibsagar	97.5	62.3	84.1	9	7	9
10. U.K. & J. Hills	113.2	107.8	110.2	14	3	3
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	101.2	57.4	90.1	7	9	8
T O T A L	82.5	82.8	83.4			

TEACHERS:

72. The total number of teachers in high/higher secondary schools in Assam was nearly 9,000 in 1960-61 which increased to about 14,000 by 1965-66. The number of teachers shows a growth rate of 8.8% per annum during the period. The increase in the number of teachers is shared by all the districts. Among the districts the highest increase in the number of teachers was in Mizo Hills followed by U.M. & N.C. Hills.

73. Women teachers formed only 12.2% of the total number of teachers in high/higher secondary schools in 1960-61. By 1965-66 this percentage at the State level increased to 13.1. However, U.K.& J. Hills had the highest percentage of the women teachers; where the percentage of women teachers increased from 44.5 in 1960-61 to 52.8 in 1965-66. Among the districts, in 1965-66 the percentage of women teachers was less than 10 in Darrang, Goalpara, Kamrup and Nowrang; 10-20% in U.M.& N.C. Hills, Sibsagar, Mizo Hills, Lakhimpur and Cachar, and slightly over 20% in Garo Hills.

74. The percentage of trained teachers in these schools in the State increased from 15.8 to 16.9 during the period. In the case of men teachers the percentage of trained teachers increased from 15.0 to 16.1 and in the case of women from 21.4 to 22.4. Among the districts the percentage of trained teachers among men, women and total this varied to some extent. In U.M.& N.C. Hills the trained teachers formed 32.6% of the males and 42.9% of the females and 34.5 of the total teachers. In U.K.& J. Hills and Cachar the percentage of trained teachers varied from 20-30% taking both men and women teacher together. In the other districts, the percentage of trained teachers varied from 10 to 20% of all teachers; 8-20% of male teachers and 10-25% female teachers.

EXPENDITURE:

75. The total direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools in Assam increased from Rs.191.2 lakhs to Rs.358.8 lakhs during the period at a cumulative growth rate of 12.2% per annum. There has been appreciable increase in direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools in

all the districts the highest being in Mizo Hills and the lowest being in Garo Hills. In 5 of the 11 districts the direct expenditure more than doubled during the period.

76. The average expenditure per head of population on high/higher secondary schools was only Rs.1.6 in the State in 1960-61. This increased to Rs.2.6 by 1965-66. In 1965-66 the per capita expenditure varied from about Rs.1 in Garo Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills to Rs.4.3 in U.K.& J. Hills. In 6 of the 11 districts, the average expenditure per capita was between Rs.2 and Rs.3.

77. The expenditure on high/higher secondary schools as percentage of the total direct expenditure decreased from 29.5 in 1960-61 to 26.0 in 1965-66. The percentage expenditure on high/higher secondary to the total direct expenditure was the highest in U.K.& J. Hills (32.4) and the lowest in U.M.& N.C. Hills (13.9) followed by Garo Hills (14.3). In all other districts this percentage varied from 20 to 30.

78. The average cost per student in high/higher secondary schools in the State in 1965-66 was Rs.104.9. Among the districts this varied from around Rs.90 in Nowgong and Sibsagar to Rs.175.8 in U.M.& N.C. Hills and Rs.221.7 in Mizo Hills. In 5 of the 11 districts the average cost per pupil was between Rs.100 to Rs.110.

79. The pupil teacher ratio in high/higher secondary schools at the State level was 24. In Mizo Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills the pupil teacher ratio was 16 and 17 respectively. In the other districts it varied from 21 in Goalpara to 27 in Sibsagar.

80. The table below summarises the position of direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools and related variables. The district-wise details are given in statement XIX.

TABLE 18 - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON HIGH SCHOOLS, 1965-66

D I S T R I C T	Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary schools per head of population (1965-66)	Expenditure on High/Higher secondary schools as a percentage to the total direct expenditure on education (1965-66)	Cost per student in High/Higher secondary schools (1965-66)	Pupil Teacher ratio (1965-66)
1	2	3	4	5
	rs.		rs.	
1. Cachar	2.5	26.3	107.3	23
2. Darrang	2.1	26.7	103.3	23
3. Garo Hills	1.0	14.3	147.0	22
4. Goalpara	2.2	27.7	122.9	21
5. Kamrup	3.2	21.6	107.3	23
6. Lakhimpur	2.6	29.4	104.1	25
7. Mizo Hills	2.9	22.3	221.7	16
8. Nowgong	2.2	29.3	89.9	25
9. Sibsagar	3.3	28.4	90.4	27
10. U.K.& J. Hills	4.4	32.4	104.1	25
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	1.1	13.9	175.8	17
T O T A L	2.6	26.0	104.9	24

TRANSFER RATE FROM MIDDLE TO HIGH SCHOOL STAGE:

81. As in case of Middle school stage, here also the transfer rate at High school stage has been calculated as the enrolment in classes IX-XI as a percentage of enrolment in classes VI-VIII for the same year. At the State level, the transfer rate as defined above, decreased from 57.7% in 1960-61 to 51.0% in 1965-66 taking both boys and girls together. In the case of boys the transfer rate decreased from 65.1% to 55.0% while that in case of girls the decrease was slight, viz., from 43.6% to 42.6%. The district-wise transfer rates for the year 1965-66 are given below:-

TABLE 19 - TRANSFER RATE FROM MIDDLE TO HIGH SCHOOL STAGE, 1965-66

<u>D I S T R I C T</u>	<u>BOYS</u>	<u>GIRLS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
1	2	3	4
1. Cachar	58.6	50.2	56.0
2. Darrang	55.0	43.6	51.7
3. Jaro Hills	31.2	24.5	29.2
4. Goalpara	52.5	34.6	47.8
5. Kamrup	57.1	36.4	51.3
6. Lakhimpur	57.7	52.1	55.9
7. Mizo Hills	30.6	26.8	29.1
8. Nowgong	44.4	28.1	38.9
9. Sibsagar	66.8	53.5	61.7
10. U.K. & J. Hills	63.7	54.9	59.4
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	26.2	25.5	26.0
<u>T O T A L</u>	<u>55.0</u>	<u>42.6</u>	<u>51.0</u>

82. Amongst the districts, the lowest transfer rate in 1965-66 was in U.M.& N.C. Hills (26.2%), followed by Mizo Hills (30.6%) and Garo Hills (31.2%). The transfer rate was the highest in Sibsagar (66.8%) followed by U.K.& J. Hills (63.7%). In case of girls the transfer rate was the lowest in Garo Hills (24.5%) followed by U.M.& N.C. Hills (25.5%) and Mizo Hills (26.8%). The transfer rate was the highest in U.K.& J. Hills (54.9%), followed by Sibsagar (53.5%). Taking both boys and girls together, the transfer rate was the lowest in U.M.& N.C. Hills (26%) followed by Mizo Hills (29.1%) and Garo Hills (29.2%). In this case, the transfer rate was the highest in Sibsagar (61.7%), followed by U.K.& J. Hills (59.4%).

X - TEACHER TRAINING INSTITUTIONS

83. In 1960-61 there were 38 teacher training institutions in Assam of which 36 were of school standard and 2 of college standard. By 1965-66 the number of school standard institutions increased to 41 and that of college standard institutions to 3. Both in 1960-61 and 1965-66 there was a teacher training school in every district of the State. However, by 1965-66 the number of such schools increased in 3 districts and remained the same in all other, excepting one where the number of teacher training institutions reduced by one during the period. The colleges of teacher training existed in Cachar, Sibsagar, U.K.& J. Hills districts.

84. The enrolment in teacher training institutions including teacher training classes attached to other institutions increased from 2,490 to 3,909 in school standard classes and from 191 to in classes of college level. Among the districts in 1965-66 the enrolment in school level class was the highest in Sibsagar (794) followed by Kamrup (681) and was the lowest in U.K. & J. Hills and U.M. & N.C. Hills (92).

85. The total expenditure on teacher training institutions which was Rs. 11.2 lakhs in 1960-61 increased to Rs. 14.5 lakhs during the period. The increase in the expenditure is shared by all districts, excepting 4, namely, Darrang, Garo Hills, Mizo Hills and Sibsagar.

XI - VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS:

86. The number of vocational and technical schools in Assam excluding teacher training schools increased from 56 to 79 during the period. In 1965-66 there were at least a few vocational and technical schools in each district. Their number was 16 in Kamrup, 15 in Cachar and 13 in Sibsagar. In the other districts their number was less than 10, the lowest being 2 in Darrang, Goalpara and Mizo Hills.

ENROLMENT:

87. The enrolment in vocational and technical schools (including that in attached classes) excluding teacher training schools increased from 4,746 to 8,326 during the period. The increase in the enrolment in these schools is seen in all the districts, excepting Mizo Hills and U.M. & N.C. Hills where there was a slight reduction in the enrolment. In both cases the vocational and

technical schools were exclusively meant for girls and the total enrolment was also very small in both the years. Among the other districts the total enrolment in these schools was highest in Kamrup (2,120) followed by Sibsagar (1,977) and Lakhimpur(1,572). In the other districts it was between 500 to 1,000 in Nowgong and Cachar and was ^{between} 100 to 500 in Darrang, Goalpara and U.K. & J. Hills. In the other districts it was less than even 100.

88. The sex ratio of enrolment in these schools was 17 in 1960-61 which decreased to 14 in 1965-66. Excluding Mizo Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills districts where these schools were exclusively meant for girls, the sex ratio in other districts varied from 2 in Goalpara to 100 in Garo Hills.

EXPENDITURE:

89. The total direct expenditure on vocational and technical schools increased from Rs.15.1 lakhs to Rs.32.0 lakhs during the period. The increase in the direct expenditure is observed in all the districts, except in U.K.& J. Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills where there was slight decrease.

XII - HIGHER EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS:

90. The total number of institutions of higher education in the State more than doubled during the period from 48 to 102. Among the districts, in 1965-66, the number of such institutions was the highest in Kamrup (27), followed by Sibsagar (20) and Lakhimpur (12). In Cachar and U.K.& J. Hills there were 10 institutions each. In Goalpara and Nowgong there were 7 such institutions, and in the other districts the number of such institutions was 2 or less.

91. Of the total number of institutions at the State level in 1965-66, 81 were Arts and Science colleges, 3 Medical colleges, 2 Engineering colleges, 3 Teacher Training colleges and 10 other colleges of professional and special education. Arts and Science colleges existed in all the districts in 1965-66. The highest number was in Kamrup (17) followed by Sibsagar (16). In the other districts the number of such colleges was less than 10. The lowest being in Garo Hills (1). Medical colleges existed only in Kamrup and Lakhimpur, Engineering colleges in Kamrup and Sibsagar; Teacher Training colleges in Cachar, Sibsagar and U.K.& J. Hills and other colleges of professional and special education in Kamrup, Lakhimpur, Sibsagar and U.K.& J. Hills.

ENROLMENT:

92. The total enrolment in institutions of higher education in 1965-66 was 46,452 at the State level. Of this total number 38,710 (83.3%) were in Arts and Science colleges, 2,747 (5.9%) were in other colleges of professional and special education, 1,706 (3.7%) in Medical colleges, 1,856 (4.0%) in University Teaching Departments, 1,072 (2.3%) in Engineering colleges and 361 (0.8%) in Teacher Training colleges. Among the districts the total enrolment in such institutions was the highest in Kamrup (15,087), followed by Sibsagar (7,319), U.K.& J. Hills (5,949), Lakhimpur (5,653) and Cachar (4,614). In the other districts the enrolment in these institutions was between 2,000 to 3,000 in Darrang, Goalpara and Nowgong and was less than 500 in Garo Hills, Mizo Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills.

93. The total enrolment in Higher Education stage, i.e. enrolment in institutions of Higher Education including that in attached classes increased from 27,837 in 1960-61 to 46,423 in 1965-66. The growth rate of this enrolment comes to 10.0% per annum. The increase in enrolment in higher education institutions is shared by all the districts in 1965-66. However, the highest enrolment in higher education stages was in Kamrup district (15,057) followed by Sibsagar (7,321), U.K.& J. Hills (5,947) and Lakhimpur (5,653). In all the other districts the enrolment in this stage of education was less than 5,000. In Garo Hills and U.M.& N.C. Hills the total enrolment in higher education stage was only 193 and 225 respectively.

94. The sex ratio in 1960-61 was 15 girls for every 100 boys in 1960-61 which increased to 24 girls for every 100 boys by 1965-66. The sex ratio along with the percentage enrolment district-wise in 1965-66 is given in the table below:-

TABLE 20 - GROWTH IN ENROLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION DURING 1965-66

D I S T R I C T	Enrolment in 1965-66 as a %age of the enrolment in 1960-61			Sex Ratio (1965-66)
	Boys	Girls	Total	
	2	3	4	
1. Cachar	119	205	132	30
2. Darrang	214	257	220	20
3. Garo Hills	243	233	241	17
4. Goalpara	198	249	205	18
5. Kamrup	151	274	161	16
6. Lakhimpur	194	284	206	23
7. Mizo Hills	257	138	226	19
8. Nowsong	134	526	152	19
9. Sibsagar	154	298	172	28
10. U.K.& J. Hills	140	177	149	44
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills				20
T O T A L	155	244	167	24

95. Of the total enrolment in higher education stage of 46,423 students in 1965-66, 16,889 (36.4%) were enrolled in pre-University/Intermediate classes, 16,388 (35.3%) in B.A. Pass and Honours classes, 4,215 (9.1%) in B.Sc. Pass and Honours classes, 1,466 (3.2%) in post-graduate and research General Education, 663 (1.4%) in Teacher Training and 6,802 (14.6%) in other professional and special education courses. Of the total enrolment of 8,850 girl students in 1965-66 in higher education classes, 3,488 (39.4%) were in pre-University/Intermediate classes, 4,179 (47.2%) in B.A. Pass and Honours classes and 434 (4.9%) in B.Sc. Pass and Honours classes, 328 (3.7%) in post-graduate and research classes, 129 (1.5%) in teacher training and 292 (3.3%) in other professional and special education classes.

96. Statement XXIV also gives enrolment in higher education stage in 1965-66 as a percentage of the population in the age-group 17-23. At the State level this enrolment ratio increased from 2.1 in 1960-61 to 3.1 in 1965-66 for both boys and girls. In the case of boys it increased from 3.6% to 4.8% and in the case of girls from 0.6% to 1.2% during the period. In 1965-66, this enrolment ratio varied very much among the districts. The enrolment ratio was the highest in U.K. & J. Hills (10.1%) followed by Kamrup (5.7%) and Sibsagar (3.8%). It was the least in Garo Hills (0.5%) and U.M. & N.C. Hills (0.6%). Thus it is clear that the facilities for higher education were very much below in the districts of Garo Hills and U.M. & N.C. Hills in relation to their population than that in the other districts of the State.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES:

97. Table XXV gives the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in higher education stage in 1965-66. There were 7,230 SC&ST students enrolled in these classes of which 5,882 (81.4%) were boys and 1,348 (18.6%) were girls. At the State level, SC&ST students formed 15.6% of the total enrolment in higher education stage. In the case of boys this percentage was 15.7 and in the case of girls 15.2. Among the districts the percentage enrolment of SC&ST students to the enrolment in higher education classes was 97.5 in Mizo Hills, 57.5 in Garo Hills, 43.6 in U.K. & J. Hills, 35.1 in U.M. & N.C. Hills. Among the plain districts the percentage enrolment of SC&ST students varied from 6 to 7% in Darrang, Sibsagar and Kachar to 15.7% in Nowgong. In the case of boys alone also the percentage enrolment of SC&ST was 97.1 in Mizo Hills, 57.0 in Garo Hills, 43.0 in U.K. & J. Hills and 36.2 in U.M. & N.C. Hills. In the plain districts this percentage varied from 6.9 in Darrang to 16.7 in Nowgong. In the case of girls also a similar pattern is observed.

98. The extent of coverage of SC&ST, taking both boys and girls together, was around 100 or more in Mizo Hills and Nowgong. In Goalpara, Kamrup and Lakhimpur the extent of coverage was 70 to 80, in Garo Hills it was 67, in Sibsagar and U.K. & J. Hills 50 to 60 and in the other three districts it varied from 30 to 50. In the case of boys alone also, in Nowgong and Mizo Hills the coverage was 100 or above. In Goalpara, Kamrup and Lakhimpur it varied from 70 to 85, in Garo Hills 67, in Cachar, Sibsagar and U.K. & J. Hills 50 to 60, and in Darrang and U.M. & N.C. Hills 40 to 50. In the case of girls, the extent of coverage was around 100 only in Mizo Hills.

In the other Hill districts it varied from 37 in U.M. & N.C. Hills to 70 in Garo Hills. Among the plain districts the extent of coverage varied from 15.2 in Darrang to 67.1 in Lakhimpur.

TEACHERS:

99. The district-wise statistics of teachers in institutions of higher education is given in statement XXVI. The total number of teachers in these institutions in the State increased from 1,253 in 1960-61 to 2,733 in 1965-66. The increase in the number of teachers in higher education institutions is seen in all the districts. The increase in the teachers was maximum in Sibsagar and Goalpara and was the lowest in Garo Hills. The highest number of teachers in 1965-66, however, was in Kamrup (976) followed by Sibsagar (443) and Lakhimpur (344). In Garo Hills, Mizo Hills and U.M. & N.C. Hills the number of teachers was around 20 or less.

100. Of the total number of teacher in 1965-66, 2,033 (74.4%) was in colleges for General Education, 562 (20.6%) were in colleges for professional education and 138 (5.0%) in Universities and Research Institutions.

101. The teacher-pupil ratio in colleges for General Education varied from 10 to 19 in the Hill districts and from 18 to 22 in plain districts.

102. Of the total number of teachers 79 (6.3%) were women in 1960-61 and 296 (10.8%) in 1965-66.

EXPENDITURE.

103. The total direct expenditure in higher education institutions increased from Rs.106.24 lakhs in 1960-61 to Rs.225.15 lakhs in 1965-66. The increase in the expenditure is shared by all the districts. However, the highest increase was in Mizo Hills followed by Goalpara, Darrang and Nowgong. The increase was the lowest in Lakhimpur and Garo Hills. Of the total expenditure in 1965-66, Rs.112.46 lakhs (50.0%) was on Arts and Science colleges; Rs.27.88 lakhs (12.4%) on medical colleges, Rs.10.89 lakhs (4.8%) on engineering colleges, Rs.1.39 lakhs (0.6%) on Teacher Training colleges, Rs.14.43 lakhs (6.4%) on other colleges of professional and other education and Rs.58.09 lakhs (25.8%) on Universities and Board of Education.

104. In 1960-61, the direct expenditure on higher education institutions as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education in the State was 16.4. In 1965-66 this percentage was only 16.3. Among the districts, in 1965-66, this percentage was 33.9 in Kamrup and 29.6 in U.K.& J. Hills. In Lakhimpur and Sibsagar this percentage was 14.5 and 13.2 respectively. In the other districts it varied from 2.0 in Garo Hills to 7.7 in Cachar.

105. The average direct expenditure per student per annum in 1965-66 was Rs.290.8 in Arts and Science colleges. This expenditure in Arts and Science colleges varied from Rs.220.7 in Lakhimpur to Rs.423.8 in U.M.& N.C. Hills district.

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STATISTICAL STATEMENTS
(1960-61 AND 1965-66)

STATEMENT I - AREA AND POPULATION 1961 AND 1966

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Area in Sq. Miles	POPULATION IN (LAKHS)						Population Density per Sq. Mile		RANK
		1961			1966			1961	1966	
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Cachar	2,688	7.22	6.56	13.78	8.26	7.66	15.92	514	592	3
2. Darrang	3,369	6.95	5.95	12.90	7.94	6.95	14.89	383	442	6
3. Garo Hills	3,119	1.57	1.50	3.07	1.79	1.76	3.55	97	114	8
4. Goalpara	4,007	8.13	7.31	15.44	9.30	8.54	17.84	328	445	5
5. Kamrup	3,804	11.10	9.53	20.63	12.69	11.13	23.82	541	626	2
Lakhimpur	4,926	8.54	7.10	15.64	9.76	8.29	18.05	312	366	7
Mizo Hills	8,134	1.32	1.34	2.66	1.52	1.55	3.07	33	38	11
Nowgong	2,167	6.46	5.65	12.11	7.38	6.60	13.98	550	645	1
Sibsagar	3,453	8.09	6.99	15.08	9.25	8.17	17.42	434	504	4
J.K. & J. Hills	5,546	2.40	2.22	4.62	2.75	2.59	5.34	83	96	9
J.M. & N.C. Hills	5,878	1.50	1.30	2.80	1.72	1.51	3.23	48	55	10
TOTAL	47,091	63.28	55.45	118.73	72.36	64.75	137.11	251	291	

STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUPS 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 AND 17-23 (1961 AND 1966)

(in thousands)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP (6-11)						AGE-GROUP (11-14)					
	1961			1966			1961			1966		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	96	97	193	113	118	231	50	49	99	58	50	118
2. Darrang	92	88	180	108	108	216	48	45	93	56	54	110
3. Jorhat Hills	21	23	44	25	27	52	11	11	22	13	13	26
4. Goalpara	108	108	216	127	132	259	56	55	111	65	67	132
5. Kamrup	143	141	289	173	172	345	77	72	149	89	86	175
6. Lakhimpur	113	106	219	133	129	262	59	53	112	69	64	133
7. Mizo Hills	17	20	37	21	24	45	9	10	19	11	12	23
8. Nowgong	86	84	170	101	102	203	45	42	87	52	51	103
9. Sivasagar	108	104	212	126	127	253	56	53	109	65	63	128
10. U.K. & J. Hills	31	33	64	38	40	78	16	17	33	19	20	39
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	19	19	38	23	23	46	10	10	20	12	12	24
T O T A L	839	823	1,662	988	1,002	1,990	437	417	854	509	502	1,011

STATEMENT II - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUP 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 AND 17-23 (1961 & 1966) - (Contd.)

(in thousands)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP (14-17)						AGE-GROUP (17-23)					
	1961			1966			1961			1966		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Cachar	45	44	89	53	52	105	77	74	151	89	87	176
2. Darrang	43	40	83	50	48	98	74	67	141	85	79	164
3. Garo Hills	10	10	20	11	12	23	17	17	34	19	20	39
4. Goalpara	50	49	99	59	58	117	87	82	169	100	97	197
5. Karbiang	69	64	133	80	76	156	119	107	226	136	127	263
6. Jakhimpur	53	48	101	62	57	119	91	80	171	105	95	200
7. Mizo Hills	9	8	17	10	10	20	14	15	29	16	18	34
8. Nowgong	40	38	78	47	45	92	69	63	132	80	75	155
9. Sibsagar	50	47	97	58	56	114	87	78	165	100	93	193
10. U.K.& J. Hills	15	15	30	17	18	35	26	25	51	30	29	59
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	9	9	18	11	10	21	16	15	31	19	17	36
T O T A L	393	372	765	458	442	900	677	623	1,300	779	737	1,516

STATEMENT III - GENERAL LITERACY RATE, 1961

Name of the District	Rate per 1,000 population of			R a n k		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Cachar	402	158	286	3	6	5
Darrang	317	127	229	8	9	8
Garo Hills	259	138	200	10	7	10
Goalpara	303	108	211	9	10	9
Kamrup	392	136	274	4	3	6
Lakhimpur	389	164	287	5	5	4
Mizo Hills	534	347	440	1	1	1
Nowgong	364	168	273	7	4	7
Sibsagar	450	219	343	2	3	2
U.K. & J. Hills	365	261	315	6	2	3
U.M. & N.C.Hills	258	77	174	11	11	11
TOTAL (ASSAM)	373	160	274			

STATEMENT IV-A - GENERAL SUMMARY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS & PUPILS 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Total number of Institutions of Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANK	TOTAL ENROLLMENT					
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	2	3	4		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Cachar	1,965	2,459	125	7	1,18,660	65,031	1,73,691	1,43,854	73,101	2,16,955
2. Darrang	1,704	2,140	126	6	88,394	41,580	1,29,974	1,21,308	63,269	1,84,577
3. Garo Hills	949	1,189	125	7	20,464	12,763	33,227	29,585	19,711	49,296
4. Goalpara	2,325	2,879	124	9	1,13,237	48,120	1,61,357	1,54,513	73,722	2,28,235
5. Kamrup	3,377	4,012	119	10	2,17,809	89,455	3,07,264	2,72,295	1,27,270	3,99,565
6. Lakhimpur	2,181	2,843	130	4	1,14,679	60,698	1,75,377	1,59,739	88,731	2,48,470
7. Litchi Hills	742	946	127	5	28,191	21,862	50,053	38,983	31,526	70,509
8. Nowgong	1,787	8,434	472	1	1,06,979	53,598	1,60,577	1,77,244	1,29,613	3,06,857
9. Sivasagar	2,700	3,149	117	11	1,58,584	93,253	2,51,837	1,94,417	1,22,967	3,17,384
10. I.K.& J. Hills	979	1,296	132	3	38,159	31,657	69,816	53,408	47,565	1,00,973
11. I.M.& N.C. Hills	577	803	139	2	17,232	6,506	23,738	25,453	11,328	36,781
TOTAL	19,286	30,150	156		10,22,388	5,14,523	15,36,911	13,70,799	7,88,803	21,59,602

STATEMENT IV-A - GENERAL SUMMARY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS & PUPILS 1960-61 & 1965-66-Contd.

Name of the District	Index of growth (Base 1960-61=100)			R a n k s			No. of girls per 100 boys				Percentage enrolment to total population		R a n k s	
	Boys	Girls	To- tal	Boys	Girls	To- tal	60- 61	65- 66	61- 65	65- 66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965- 66
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Cachar	121	133	125	11	10	11	46	51	8	7	12.6	13.7	6	8
2. Darrang	137	152	142	7	5	5	47	52	7	6	10.1	12.5	10	10
3. Garo Hills	145	154	148	3	3	3	62	67	3	4	10.8	14.0	8	6
4. Goalpara	136	153	141	8	4	7	42	48	9	9	10.5	12.9	9	9
5. Kamrup	125	142	130	9	9	9	41	47	10	10	14.9	16.9	4	5
6. Lakhimpur	139	146	142	5	7	5	53	51	5	7	11.2	13.8	7	7
7. Mizo Hills	138	144	141	6	8	7	78	81	2	2	18.2	23.1	1	1
8. Jowong	166	242	191	1	1	1	50	73	6	3	13.3	22.1	5	2
9. Jibhsagar	123	132	126	10	11	10	59	63	4	5	16.7	18.3	2	4
10. I.K. & J. Hills	140	150	145	4	6	4	83	89	1	1	15.1	19.3	3	3
11. I.M. & N.C. Hills	148	174	155	2	2	2	38	45	11	11	8.5	11.5	11	11
TOTAL (ASSAM)	134	153	141				50	58			12.9	15.9		

STATEMENT IV-B - GENERAL SUMMARY OF TEACHERS & DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS,
1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TOTAL NUMBER OF TEACHERS						Number of Teachers per 1,000 population	Percentage of Women Teachers to Total Teachers						
	1960-61			1965-66				RANKS		RANKS				
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total		1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66			
	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Cachar	4,531	1,012	5,543	5,931	1,354	7,285	4.0	4.6	5	6	18.3	18.6	2	2
2. Darrang	4,597	525	5,122	4,955	727	5,682	4.0	3.8	5	11	10.2	12.8	8	6
3. Garo Hills	1,026	77	1,103	1,542	185	1,727	3.6	4.9	9	5	7.0	10.7	11	9
4. Goalpara	5,353	645	5,998	6,148	707	6,855	3.9	3.8	7	10	10.8	10.3	6	10
5. Kamrup	8,385	711	9,096	11,496	1,120	12,616	4.4	5.3	4	4	7.8	8.9	10	11
6. Lakhimpur	4,871	707	5,578	6,561	1,113	7,674	3.3	4.3	9	9	12.7	14.5	4	5
7. Mizo Hills	1,135	141	1,276	1,911	382	2,293	4.8	7.5	3	1	11.0	16.7	5	3
8. Nowsonj	4,040	490	4,530	5,330	746	6,076	3.7	4.3	8	7	10.8	12.3	6	8
9. Sivasagar	6,536	1,060	7,596	8,300	1,517	9,817	5.0	5.6	2	3	14.0	15.5	3	4
10. U.K. & J. Hills	2,155	871	3,026	2,059	1,274	3,333	6.5	6.2	1	2	28.8	38.2	1	1
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	703	74	777	1,222	177	1,399	2.8	4.3	11	7	9.5	12.7	9	7
T O T A L	43,332	6,313	49,645	55,455	9,302	64,757	4.2	4.7			12.7	14.4		

STATEMENT IV-B - GENERAL SUMMARY OF TEACHERS & DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS,
1960-61 AND 1965-66 (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)	P.A. N.K.	Expenditure per Head of Population				%age distribution by sources (1965-66)			
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	60-61	65-66	Govt. Funds	Local Body Funds	Fees	Other Sources
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1. Cachar	76,99,278	1,52,40,489	198	9	5.6	9.6	5	5	83.0	0.2	13.9	2.9
2. Darrang	51,04,449	1,17,51,716	230	2	4.0	7.9	8	7	83.4	0.0	12.4	4.2
3. Garo Hills	12,85,961	23,84,399	185	10	4.2	6.7	7	11	70.5	19.4	5.4	4.7
4. Goalpara	53,54,838	1,38,86,208	259	1	3.5	7.8	11	8	83.8	0.1	12.2	3.9
5. Kamrup	1,55,45,551	3,47,87,060	224	3	7.5	14.6	2	1	74.0	0.1	24.1	1.8
6. Lakhimpur	79,67,571	1,62,07,256	203	7	5.1	9.0	6	6	73.1	0.2	16.2	10.5
7. Mizo Hills	18,09,973	39,41,188	218	5	6.3	12.8	3	3	71.2	1.0	9.9	17.9
8. Nowgong	47,41,271	1,02,36,475	216	6	3.9	7.3	10	10	82.6	-	13.9	3.5
9. Sibsagar	1,01,04,162	2,01,36,068	199	3	6.7	11.6	4	4	76.1	0.0	20.5	3.4
10. U.K. & J. Hills	40,48,814	71,36,951	176	11	8.8	13.4	1	2	55.2	3.9	24.7	16.2
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	11,20,640	24,89,157	222	4	4.0	7.7	8	9	81.2	13.0	4.4	1.4
T O T A L	6,47,32,509	13,81,96,967	213		5.5	10.1			76.7	0.9	17.5	4.9

STATEMENT V - PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Number of Pre-Primary Schools		ENROLMENT IN PRE-PRIMARY CLASSES*						Number of Scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribe students in Pre-Primary classes*		
	1960-61		1960-61			1965-66			1965-66		
	1960-61	1965-66	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Cashar	1	3	14	22	36	104	109	213	-	-	-
Darrang	1	2	11	11	22	74	85	159	-	1	1
Garo Hills	15	23	254	253	507	357	404	761	353	404	757
Goalpara	-	4	-	-	-	83	64	147	9	4	13
Karbiap	1	5	33	22	55	137	102	239	6	6	12
Lakhimpur	-	3	-	-	-	60	37	97	-	-	-
Mizo Hills	15	22	345	384	729	398	467	865	398	367	765
Nalbari	1	1	25	15	40	100	108	208	-	-	-
Sivasagar	3	11	63	57	120	254	207	461	20	12	32
U.K. & J. Hills	6	6	2,769	2,832	5,601	1,154	1,257	2,411	1,041	1,066	2,107
U.M. & N.C. Hills	-	2	-	-	-	47	44	91	20	10	30
TOTAL	43	82	3,514	3,596	7,110	2,828	2,884	5,712	1,847	1,870	3,717

*Including Enrolment in Pre-Primary classes attached to other schools.

STATEMENT V - PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TEACHERS IN PRE-PRIMARY SCHOOLS						%AGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS		TOTAL DIRECT EXPEN-DITURE ON PRE-PRIMARY SCHOOLS		Enrol-ment 'in pre-prim-ary Scho-ols 1965-66	Te-ach-er 'ra-tio' 1965-66	R 'A' 'N' 'K	Cost 'per Pupil' 1965-66	R 'A' 'N' 'K	
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-	1965-	1960-	1965-						
	M	W	T	M	W	T	61	66	61	66						
	E	O	O	E	O	O										
	N	M	T	N	M	T										
	E	A		E	A											
	N	L		N	L						66	66				
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
1. Cachar	-	4	4	1	6	7	0.0	42.9	1,680	9,368	213	30	8	44.0	8	
2. Darrang	-	2	2	-	4	4	100.0	50.0	3,425	5,719	94	23	4	60.8	6	
3. Garo Hills	-	15	15	-	27	27	13.3	14.8	9,152	19,563	761	28	6	25.7	10	
4. Goalpara	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	50.0	-	6,397	103	26	5	62.1	5	
5. Kamrup	-	2	2	-	7	7	50.0	14.3	6,230	18,123	199	28	6	91.1	3	
6. Lakhimpur	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	100.0	-	3,167	97	32	10	32.6	9	
7. Mizo Hills	-	15	15	-	24	24	80.0	58.3	11,622	33,830	756	31	9	44.9	7	
8. Nongong	1	2	3	1	3	4	100.0	100.0	5,433	6,036	65	16	2	92.9	2	
9. Sivasagar	1	9	10	4	18	22	40.0	72.7	16,184	43,285	461	21	3	93.9	1	
10. U.K.& J. Hills	-	13	13	-	12	12	23.1	16.7	16,483	6,758	387	32	10	17.5	11	
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	0.0	-	4,980	56	14	1	88.9	4	
T O T A L	2	62	64	6	112	118	42.2	43.2	70,209	1,57,276	3,191	27		49.3		

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STATEMENT VI - NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 and 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 =100)	RANK A N K	Area served by a Primary School (in sq. miles)		RANKS		Population served by a Primary School		RANKS	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	1,591	1,939	122	4	1.7	1.4	4	3	866	821	10	8
2. Darrang	1,460	1,758	120	5	2.3	1.9	6	6	884	847	11	11
3. Garo Hills	805	1,059	132	2	3.9	2.9	8	8	381	335	1	1
4. Jhalpara	1,947	2,324	119	6	2.1	1.7	5	5	793	768	7	7
5. Kamrup	2,784	3,132	113	9	1.4	1.2	1	1	741	761	6	6
6. Lakhimpur	1,833	2,188	119	6	2.7	2.3	7	7	853	825	9	10
7. Lizo Hills	602	663	110	10	13.5	12.3	11	11	442	463	2	3
8. Dimgai	1,465	1,699	116	8	1.5	1.3	2	2	827	823	8	9
9. Dibsagar	2,229	2,462	110	10	1.5	1.4	2	3	677	708	5	5
10. K. & J. Hills	785	1,002	128	3	7.1	5.5	9	9	589	533	4	4
11. M. & N. C. Hills	482	702	146	1	12.2	8.4	10	10	581	460	3	2
TOTAL	15,983	18,928	118		2.9	2.5			743	724		

-: 64 :-
STATEMENT VII-A - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V, 1960-61 AND 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)			RANKS		
	1960-61			1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total	B	G	T
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	81,732	43,136	1,24,870	94,659	53,836	1,48,495	116	125	119	11	10	10
2. Darrang	65,844	34,572	1,00,416	85,657	50,217	1,35,874	130	145	135	5	4	5
3. Garo Hills	15,819	10,921	26,740	23,449	17,001	40,450	148	156	151	2	3	3
4. Goalpara	82,321	41,726	1,24,047	1,09,969	60,699	1,70,668	134	145	138	4	4	4
5. Kamrup	1,46,771	75,033	2,21,804	1,72,647	98,146	2,70,793	118	131	122	10	9	9
6. Lakhimpur	80,238	47,859	1,28,097	1,02,857	63,597	1,56,454	128	133	130	7	8	7
7. Lizo Hills	21,757	18,432	40,189	28,253	25,030	53,283	130	136	133	5	7	6
8. Nowgong	78,454	44,050	1,20,504	91,133	60,469	1,51,602	119	137	126	8	6	8
9. Sibdegar	1,04,729	72,457	1,77,186	1,23,440	86,511	2,09,951	118	119	118	9	11	11
10. K.R.J. Hills	21,339	19,181	40,520	32,955	31,944	64,899	154	167	160	1	2	1
11. M.& N.C. Hills	13,791	5,779	19,570	20,358	9,944	30,302	148	172	155	2	1	2
TOTAL	7,10,797	4,13,146	11,23,943	8,85,377	5,57,394	14,42,771	125	135	128			

-: 65:-
STATEMENT VII-A - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes I-V to Population in the Age-Group (6-11)						PERCENTAGE					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Cachar	85.1	44.5	64.7	83.8	45.6	64.3	5	8	5	9	10	9
2. Darrang	71.6	39.3	55.8	79.3	46.5	62.9	9	9	10	10	8	11
3. Garo Hills	75.3	47.5	60.8	93.8	63.0	77.8	7	6	7	4	4	5
4. Goalpara	76.2	38.6	57.4	86.6	46.0	65.9	6	10	9	8	9	7
5. Kamrup	99.2	53.2	76.7	99.8	57.1	78.5	2	4	3	2	6	4
6. Lakhimpur	71.0	45.2	58.5	77.3	49.3	63.5	10	7	8	11	7	10
7. Mizo Hills	128.0	92.2	108.6	134.5	104.3	118.4	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Nowgong	88.9	52.4	70.9	90.2	59.3	74.7	4	5	4	5	5	6
9. Sibsasar	97.0	69.7	83.6	98.0	68.1	83.0	3	2	2	3	3	3
10. U.K. & J. Hills	68.8	58.1	63.3	86.7	79.9	83.2	11	3	6	7	2	2
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	72.6	30.4	51.5	88.5	43.2	65.9	8	11	11	6	11	7
T O T A L	84.7	50.2	67.6	89.6	55.6	72.5						

-: 65 :-
STATEMENT VII-A - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes I-V to Population in the Age-Group (6-11)						ANAKS					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Cachar	85.1	44.5	64.7	83.8	45.6	64.3	5	8	5	9	10	9
2. Darrang	71.6	39.3	55.8	79.3	46.5	62.9	9	9	10	10	8	11
3. Garo Hills	75.3	47.5	60.8	93.8	63.0	77.8	7	6	7	4	4	5
4. Goalpara	76.2	38.6	57.4	86.6	46.0	65.9	6	10	9	8	9	7
5. Kamrup	99.2	53.2	76.7	99.8	57.1	78.5	2	4	3	2	6	4
6. Lakhimpur	71.0	45.2	58.5	77.3	49.3	63.5	10	7	8	11	7	10
7. Mizo Hills	128.0	92.2	108.6	134.5	104.3	118.4	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Nowgong	88.9	52.4	70.9	90.2	59.3	74.7	4	5	4	5	5	6
9. Sibsagar	97.0	69.7	83.6	98.0	68.1	83.0	3	2	2	3	3	3
10. U.K. & J. Hills	68.8	58.1	63.3	86.7	79.9	83.2	11	3	6	7	2	2
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	72.6	30.4	51.5	88.5	43.2	65.9	8	11	11	6	11	7
T O T A L	84.7	50.2	67.6	89.6	55.6	72.5						

STATEMENT VII-B - ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES I-V, 1946-51

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribe Children in Classes I-V			Percentage of S.C. & S.T. children to total enrolment in Classes I-V (A)			Percentage of S.C. & S.T. Population to Total Population (1951) - (B)			Extent of Coverage $\frac{(A)}{(B)} \times 100$		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Aschar	15,629	12,847	28,476	16.5	23.9	19.2	14.9	15.1	15.0	110.7	158.3	128.0
Bhadrang	16,940	9,449	26,389	19.8	18.8	19.4	15.3	16.4	15.8	129.4	114.6	122.8
Deo Hills	19,028	14,092	33,120	81.1	32.9	81.9	85.2	86.6	85.9	95.2	95.7	95.3
Dalpara	31,619	20,196	51,815	28.8	33.3	30.4	19.4	20.1	19.7	148.5	165.7	154.3
Darug	35,450	18,057	53,507	20.5	18.4	19.5	16.1	17.0	16.5	127.3	108.2	120.0
Dhimbaur	27,782	15,573	43,355	27.0	21.5	26.0	19.7	15.8	15.8	172.0	155.1	164.6
Deo Hills	28,053	24,960	53,013	99.3	99.7	99.5	97.3	98.9	98.1	102.1	100.8	101.4
Durg	25,849	14,124	39,973	28.4	23.4	26.4	15.4	15.8	15.6	184.4	148.1	169.2
Dusagar	17,918	10,373	28,291	14.5	12.0	13.5	12.2	13.0	12.6	118.9	92.3	107.1
E. & J. Hills	29,978	29,526	59,504	91.0	92.4	91.7	77.5	85.8	81.5	117.4	107.7	112.5
E. & N.C. Hills	16,389	7,405	23,794	80.5	74.5	78.5	76.2	80.0	78.3	105.6	93.1	100.6
TOTAL	2,64,632	1,76,552	4,41,224	29.9	31.7	30.6	22.9	24.4	23.6	130.6	129.3	129.7

STATEMENT VIII - TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANKS		
	1960-61			1965-66			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	2,473	695	3,168	2,955	898	3,853	119	129	122	6	8	6
2. Darrang	3,143	305	3,448	2,685	451	3,136	85	148	91	10	5	10
3. Garo Hills	812	66	878	1,185	104	1,289	146	158	147	2	4	3
4. Goalpara	2,678	339	3,017	3,220	430	3,650	120	127	121	5	10	8
5. Kamrup	4,057	429	4,486	5,031	591	5,622	124	138	125	4	7	4
6. Lakhimpur	2,692	364	3,056	3,138	616	3,754	117	169	123	8	3	5
7. Mizo Hills	745	74	819	1,006	244	1,250	135	330	153	3	1	2
8. Nowgong	2,161	315	2,476	2,566	462	3,028	119	117	122	6	6	6
9. Sibsagar	3,483	673	4,156	3,924	871	4,795	113	129	115	9	8	9
10. U.K.& J. Hills	1,318	422	1,740	969	499	1,468	74	118	84	11	11	11
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	544	63	607	896	134	1,030	155	213	170	1	2	1
T O T A L	24,106	3,745	27,851	27,575	5,300	32,875	114	142	118			

-: 68 :-
STATEMENT VIII - TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	%age of Women Teachers to RANKS Total Teachers				Percentage of Trained Teachers to Total Teachers											
					1960-61			1965-66			RANKS					
	1960-61	1965-66	60-61	65-66	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	M	W	T	M	W	T
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1. Cachar	21.9	23.3	2	2	52.0	47.5	51.0	68.0	63.8	67.0	1	4	2	2	2	1
2. Darrang	8.8	14.4	10	7	33.3	32.8	33.0	69.9	48.1	66.7	7	6	8	1	5	2
3. Jaro Hills	7.5	8.1	11	11	30.4	25.7	30.4	33.8	25.0	33.0	9	9	9	9	9	9
4. Goalpara	11.2	11.8	6	9	41.3	29.8	40.0	63.6	51.2	62.1	4	8	3	4	4	4
5. Kamrup	9.6	10.5	8	10	37.2	31.2	36.7	63.9	54.7	62.9	5	7	5	3	3	3
6. Lakhimpur	11.9	16.4	5	5	36.7	25.3	35.3	61.7	41.6	58.4	6	10	7	5	7	5
7. Mizo Hills	9.0	19.5	9	3	51.5	58.1	52.1	55.8	24.2	49.6	2	2	1	7	10	8
8. Nowgong	12.7	15.3	4	6	32.9	59.7	36.3	50.3	67.1	52.8	8	1	6	8	1	7
9. Sibsagar	16.2	18.2	3	4	41.6	22.4	38.5	59.7	46.0	57.2	3	11	4	6	6	6
10. U.K. & J. Hills	24.3	34.0	1	1	25.8	32.9	27.5	27.9	32.1	29.3	10	5	10	10	8	10
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	10.4	13.0	7	8	22.4	50.8	25.7	16.6	23.9	17.6	11	3	11	11	11	11
T O T A L	13.4	16.1			38.2	35.4	37.8	58.4	48.6	56.8						

STATEMENT IX - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Direct Expenditure on Primary Schools		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANK	Expenditure per Head of Population			
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Cachar	29,72,637	69,00,004	232	4	2.2	4.5	3	3
2. Darrang	21,58,624	58,24,684	270	3	1.7	3.9	8	7
3. Garo Hills	6,39,118	14,58,544	228	7	2.1	4.1	5	5
4. Goalpara	25,23,527	65,15,887	280	1	1.5	3.7	11	8
5. Kamrup	35,19,907	97,12,830	276	2	1.7	4.1	8	5
6. Lakhimpur	27,56,716	64,08,286	232	4	1.8	3.6	7	9
7. Mizo Hills	8,91,143	15,11,366	170	11	3.3	4.9	1	2
8. Nowgong	19,17,457	41,00,411	214	9	1.6	2.9	10	11
9. Sibsagar	33,56,598	75,16,967	224	8	2.2	4.3	3	3
10. U.K. & J. Hills	9,76,772	17,47,899	179	10	2.1	3.3	5	10
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	6,91,738	15,89,608	230	6	2.5	5.0	2	1
T O T A L	2,22,04,537	5,32,86,486	240		1.9	3.9		

-:70:-
 STATEMENT IX - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Expenditure on Primary Schools as percentage to Total Direct Expenditure		RANKS		Enrolment in Primary Schools (1965-66)	Cost per pupil in Primary Schools (1965-66)	RANK	Teacher Pupil Ratio (1965-66)	RANK
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66					
	10	11	12	13					
					14	15	16	17	18
1. Cachar	38.6	45.3	7	5	1,41,419	48.8	2	37	3
2. Darrang	42.3	49.6	5	3	1,26,206	46.2	3	40	5
3. Garo Hills	49.7	61.2	2	2	40,450	36.1	8	31	2
4. Goalpara	43.4	46.9	4	4	1,59,299	40.9	5	44	9
5. Kamrup	22.6	27.9	11	10	2,84,627	39.1	6	44	9
6. Lakhimpur	34.6	39.5	8	7	1,54,511	41.5	4	41	7
7. Mizo Hills	49.2	38.3	3	8	53,283	28.4	11	43	8
8. Nowgong	40.4	40.1	6	6	1,45,681	30.3	10	48	11
9. Sivasagar	33.2	37.3	9	9	1,94,183	38.7	7	40	5
10. U.K. & J. Hills	24.1	24.5	10	11	55,220	31.7	9	38	4
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	61.7	63.9	1	1	29,748	53.4	1	29	1
TOTAL	34.3	38.6			3,48,627	39.5		41	

STATEMENT X - NUMBER OF MIDDLE SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Number of Middle Schools		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	RANK	Area served by a Middle School (in Sq. Miles)		RANK		Population served by a Middle School		RANK	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	173	255	147	7	15.5	10.5	4	4	7,965	6,243	8	9
2. Darrang	132	175	133	11	25.5	19.3	7	7	9,773	8,509	11	11
3. Garo Hills	33	60	158	3	82.1	52.0	8	9	8,079	5,917	9	8
4. Goalpara	206	319	155	4	19.5	12.6	5	5	7,495	5,592	5	5
5. Kamrup	350	511	146	8	10.9	7.4	1	1	5,894	4,661	3	3
6. Lakhimpur	200	282	141	10	24.6	17.5	6	6	7,820	6,401	7	10
7. Mizo Hills	93	194	209	1	87.5	41.9	9	8	2,830	1,582	1	1
8. Nowgong	180	273	152	6	12.0	7.9	2	2	6,728	5,121	4	4
9. Sibsagar	276	394	143	9	12.5	8.8	3	3	5,464	4,421	2	2
10. U.K.& J. Hills	60	92	153	5	92.4	60.3	10	10	7,700	5,804	6	6
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	31	56	181	2	189.6	105.0	11	11	9,032	5,768	10	7
T O T A L	1,739	2,611	150		27.1	18.0			6,827	5,251		

STATEMENT XI ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI-VIII, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI-VIII						Index of Growth			RANKS		
	1960-61			1965-66			(Base 1960-61 = 100)					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Cachar	17,531	6,874	24,455	25,631	10,537	34,168	134	153	140	8	10	10
Darrang	12,509	4,621	17,130	18,625	7,790	26,415	149	169	154	5	7	5
Garo Hills	2,152	610	2,792	3,336	1,560	5,196	169	244	186	2	1	1
Goalpara	17,677	4,423	22,100	23,595	8,445	32,040	133	191	145	99	5	9
Kamrup	35,454	9,667	45,121	47,321	18,475	65,796	133	191	146	9	5	8
Lachimpur	18,360	8,173	26,533	27,139	13,128	40,267	148	161	152	6	8	6
Miró Hills	4,322	2,241	6,563	7,060	4,481	11,541	163	200	176	4	4	4
Nowgong	16,608	6,523	23,131	27,625	14,245	41,870	166	218	181	3	3	3
Sibsagar	27,065	13,563	40,628	33,094	20,449	53,543	122	151	132	11	11	11
U.K.& J. Hills	4,425	3,655	8,080	6,140	5,777	11,917	139	158	147	7	9	7
U.M.& N.C. Hills	1,810	417	2,227	3,184	914	4,098	176	219	184	1	2	2
T O T A L	1,57,963	60,797	2,18,760	2,21,050	1,05,801	3,26,851	140	174	149			

STATEMENT XI - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI-VIII, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII to Population in the Age Group (11-14)						1960-61			1965-66		
	1960-61			1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total						
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Cachar	35.2	14.0	24.7	40.7	17.6	29.0	5	6	5	5	7	7
2. Darrang	26.1	10.3	18.4	33.3	14.4	24.0	9	8	9	8	8	9
3. Garo Hills	19.6	5.8	12.7	28.0	12.0	20.0	10	10	10	10	10	10
4. Goalpara	31.6	8.0	19.9	36.3	12.6	24.3	6	9	8	7	9	8
5. Kamrup	46.0	13.4	30.3	53.2	21.5	37.6	3	7	3	2	5	4
6. Lakhimpur	31.1	15.4	23.7	39.3	20.5	30.3	7	5	7	6	6	6
7. Mizo Hills	48.2	22.4	34.5	64.2	37.3	50.2	2	2	2	1	1	1
8. Nowgong	36.9	15.8	26.6	53.1	27.9	40.7	4	4	4	3	4	3
9. Sivasagar	48.3	25.6	37.3	50.9	32.5	41.8	1	1	1	4	2	2
10. U.K.& J. Hills	27.7	21.5	24.5	32.3	28.9	30.6	8	3	6	9	3	5
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	18.1	4.2	11.1	26.0	7.6	17.1	11	11	11	11	11	11
T O T A L	36.1	14.6	25.6	43.4	21.1	32.3						

STATEMENT XII - ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES VI-VIII, 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Enrolment of scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribes Children in Classes VI-VIII			Percentage of S.C. & S.T. students to Total Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII			Percentage of S.C. & S.T. population to Total Population (1961)			Extent of Coverage			RANKS		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	B	G	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1. Cachar	3,311	1,544	4,855	14.0	14.7	14.2	14.9	15.1	15.0	94.0	97.4	94.7	11	6	8
2. Darrang	3,307	952	4,259	17.8	12.2	16.1	15.3	16.4	15.8	116.3	74.4	101.9	3	8	4
3. Garo Hills	3,121	1,349	4,470	85.8	86.5	86.0	85.2	86.6	85.0	100.7	99.9	100.1	8	2	5
4. Jolpara	6,885	2,416	9,301	29.2	28.6	29.0	19.1	20.1	19.7	150.5	142.3	147.2	1	1	1
5. Kamrup	8,370	2,291	10,661	17.7	12.4	16.2	16.1	17.0	13.5	109.9	72.9	98.2	4	9	7
6. Lakhimpur	6,384	2,046	8,430	23.5	15.6	20.9	15.7	15.8	15.8	149.7	98.7	132.3	2	5	2
7. Mizo Hills	6,970	4,421	11,391	98.7	98.7	98.7	97.3	98.9	98.1	101.4	99.8	100.6	7	5	5
8. Nowgong	4,087	1,409	5,496	14.8	9.9	13.1	15.4	15.8	15.6	96.1	62.7	84.0	10	11	11
9. Sibsagar	4,013	1,909	5,922	12.1	9.3	11.1	12.2	13.0	12.6	99.2	71.5	88.1	9	10	10
10. U.K. & J. Hills	5,077	4,912	9,989	82.7	85.0	83.8	77.5	85.8	81.5	106.7	99.1	102.8	6	1	3
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	2,464	545	3,009	77.4	59.6	73.4	76.2	80.0	78.0	101.6	74.5	94.1	6	8	9
T O T A L	53,989	23,794	77,783	24.4	23.5	23.8	22.9	24.4	23.6	106.8	92.2	100.8			

STATEMENT XIII - TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)			RANKS		
	1960-61			1965-66			M	W	T	M	W	T
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	773	138	911	1,069	194	1,263	138	141	139	7	7	6
2. Darrang	637	151	788	885	155	1,040	139	103	132	5	11	9
3. Garo Hills	144	12	156	217	28	245	151	233	157	4	1	3
4. Goalpara	926	112	938	1,324	119	1,443	160	106	154	3	10	4
5. Kamrup	1,799	134	1,933	2,462	186	2,642	137	134	137	8	8	8
6. Lakhimpur	1,083	116	1,199	1,307	148	1,455	121	128	121	10	9	10
7. Mizo Hills	308	38	346	644	31	725	209	213	210	1	2	1
8. Nowgong	901	103	1,004	1,256	161	1,417	139	156	141	5	5	5
9. Sibsagar	1,279	177	1,456	1,711	292	2,003	134	165	138	9	4	7
10. U.K.& J. Hills	310	145	455	306	208	514	99	143	113	11	6	11
1. U.M.& N.C. Hills	105	7	112	204	12	216	194	171	193	2	3	2
T O T A L	8,165	1,113	9,298	11,385	1,578	12,963	139	139	139			

STATEMENT XIII - TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	%age of Women Teachers to Total Teachers		RANKS		Percentage of Trained Teachers to Total Teachers						RANKS					
	1960-61	1965-66	60-61	65-66	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
					Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	M	W	T	M	W	T
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1. Cachar	15.1	15.4	3	2	34.9	44.2	36.3	36.8	42.8	37.7	2	1	2	2	2	2
2. Darrang	19.2	14.9	2	3	38.5	39.7	38.7	43.3	54.2	45.0	1	3	1	1	1	1
3. Garo Hills	7.7	11.4	9	5	1.4	8.3	1.9	3.7	14.3	4.9	11	11	11	11	9	11
4. Goalpara	11.9	8.2	5	9	20.0	17.9	19.7	23.2	24.4	23.3	8	8	8	9	7	8
5. Kamrup	6.9	6.8	10	10	25.5	20.9	25.1	30.7	24.4	30.3	4	6	5	5	7	5
6. Lakhimpur	9.7	10.2	8	8	20.6	19.8	20.5	32.7	35.1	33.0	7	7	7	3	4	3
7. Mizo Hills	11.0	11.2	6	7	14.9	21.1	15.6	9.3	11.1	9.5	9	5	9	10	10	10
8. Nowgong	10.3	11.4	7	5	29.7	42.7	31.1	31.1	41.6	32.3	3	2	3	4	3	4
9. Sibsagar	12.2	14.6	4	4	22.3	11.3	20.9	25.8	27.1	26.0	5	10	6	7	6	7
10. U.K. & J. Hills	31.9	40.5	1	1	22.3	31.7	25.3	26.5	33.7	29.4	5	4	4	6	5	6
1. U.M. & N.C. Hills	6.3	5.6	11	11	11.4	14.3	11.6	23.5	8.3	22.7	10	9	10	8	11	9
TOTAL	12.2	12.2			25.0	27.5	25.3	29.0	33.1	29.5						

STATEMENT XIV - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)	RANK	Direct Expenditure per Head of Population				Expenditure on Middle Schools as %age of Total Expenditure	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	rs.	rs.			rs.	rs.				
1. Cachar	10,95,902	21,00,487	192	9	0.8	1.3	5	7	14.2	13.8
2. Darrang	8,45,271	18,23,187	216	4	0.7	1.2	8	9	16.6	15.5
3. Garo Hills	2,51,501	4,02,944	160	11	0.8	1.1	5	11	19.6	18.9
4. Goalpara	9,16,305	24,91,709	272	1	0.6	1.1	11	5	17.1	17.9
5. Kamrup	21,14,717	44,01,653	208	6	1.0	1.8	2	2	13.6	12.7
6. Lakhimpur	11,88,871	24,81,695	209	5	0.8	1.4	5	5	14.9	15.3
7. Mizo Hills	5,67,315	12,97,205	229	2	2.1	4.2	1	1	31.3	32.9
8. Nowgong	8,98,744	18,41,648	205	7	0.7	1.3	8	7	19.0	18.0
9. Sibsagar	14,86,802	33,58,359	226	3	1.0	1.9	2	2	14.7	16.7
10. U.K.& J. Hills	4,17,650	8,00,443	192	9	0.9	1.5	4	4	10.3	11.2
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	1,94,149	3,83,191	197	8	0.7	1.2	8	9	17.3	15.4
T O T A L	99,77,227	2,13,82,521	214		0.8	1.6			15.4	15.5

STATEMENT XIV - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	RANK		ENROLMENT IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS		RANK	Teacher Pupil Ratio (1965-66)	RANK
	1960-61	1965-66	1965-66	COST PER PUPIL 1965-66			
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Cachar	9	9	27,796	75.6	7	22	5
2. Darrang	6	6	22,468	81.1	4	22	5
3. Garo Hills	2	4	4,718	85.4	3	19	2
4. Goalpara	5	3	31,232	79.8	5	22	5
5. Kamrup	10	10	60,218	73.1	8	23	8
6. Lakhimpur	7	8	34,096	72.8	9	23	8
7. Mizo Hills	1	1	11,541	112.4	1	16	1
8. Nowgong	3	2	34,938	52.7	11	25	11
9. Sibsagar	8	5	47,409	70.8	8	24	10
10. U.K.& J. Hills	11	11	10,320	77.6	6	20	4
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	4	7	4,046	94.7	2	19	2
TOTAL			2,88,782	74.0		22	

STATEMENT XV - NUMBER OF HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Number of High/Higher Secondary Schools		Index of Growth (Base = 100)	RANK	Area served by High/Higher Secondary School (in sq. miles)	RANK		Population served by a High/Higher Secondary School		RANK		
	1960-61	1965-66				1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	61	113	185	6	44.1	23.8	1	4	22,950	14,088	4	6
2. Darrang	51	88	173	9	66.1	58.3	6	7	25,294	16,920	7	9
3. Garo Hills	3	11	137	11	389.9	283.5	9	10	38,375	33,182	9	11
4. Goalpara	61	115	189	5	65.7	34.8	5	5	25,311	15,513	8	8
5. Kamrup	122	195	160	10	31.2	19.5	2	2	16,910	12,215	2	4
6. Lakhimpur	65	133	205	4	75.8	37.0	7	6	24,062	13,571	6	5
7. Mizo Hills	4	41	1,025	1	2,033.5	198.4	11	9	66,500	7,488	11	1
8. Nowgong	53	94	177	7	40.9	23.1	3	3	22,849	14,872	5	7
9. Sibsagar	101	179	177	7	34.2	19.3	1	1	14,931	9,732	1	3
10. U.K. & J. Hills	26	56	215	3	213.3	99.0	8	8	17,769	9,536	3	2
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	5	13	260	2	1,175.6	452.2	10	11	56,000	24,846	10	10
TOTAL	557	1,038	186		84.5	45.4			21,316	13,209		

STATEMENT XVI - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XI, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XI						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANK		
	1960-61			1965-66			B	G	T	B	G	T
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	12,083	3,835	15,918	13,840	5,294	19,134	115	138	120	9	10	10
2. Darrang	7,644	1,936	9,580	10,249	3,398	13,647	134	176	142	4	7	4
3. Garo Hills	978	245	1,223	1,134	382	1,516	116	156	124	8	9	8
4. Goalpara	9,814	1,710	11,524	12,392	2,918	15,310	126	171	133	5	8	5
5. Kamrup	23,553	3,727	27,280	27,025	6,731	33,756	115	181	124	9	4	8
6. Lachimpur	11,383	3,599	14,982	15,672	6,838	22,510	138	190	150	3	3	3
7. Mizo Hills	924	380	1,304	2,157	1,200	3,357	233	316	257	1	1	1
8. Nowgong	10,407	2,244	12,651	12,274	4,007	16,281	118	179	129	6	5	7
9. Sivasagar	18,840	6,102	24,942	22,107	10,946	33,053	117	179	133	7	5	5
10. U.K.& J. Hills	3,441	2,614	6,055	3,913	3,171	7,084	114	121	117	11	11	11
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	573	116	689	834	233	1,067	146	201	155	2	2	2
T O T A L	99,640	26,508	1,26,148	1,21,597	45,118	1,66,715	122	170	132			

STATEMENT XVI - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XI, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes IX-XI to population in the Age-Group (14-17)						R A T I O S					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Cachar	26.9	8.7	17.9	26.1	10.2	18.2	3	3	4	3	5	5
2. Darrang	17.8	4.8	11.5	20.5	7.1	13.9	8	7	8	9	8	8
3. Garo Hills	9.8	2.5	6.1	10.3	3.2	6.6	10	10	10	10	10	10
4. Goalpara	19.6	3.5	11.6	21.0	5.0	13.1	7	9	7	8	9	9
5. Kamrup	34.7	5.3	20.5	33.8	8.9	21.6	2	6	2	2	6	2
6. Lakhimpur	21.5	7.5	14.8	25.3	12.0	18.9	6	4	6	5	3	4
7. Mizo Hills	10.2	4.8	7.7	21.6	12.0	16.3	2	7	9	7	3	7
8. Rowang	26.0	5.9	16.2	26.1	8.9	17.7	4	5	5	3	6	6
9. Sibsagar	37.7	13.0	25.7	38.1	19.5	29.0	1	2	1	1	1	1
10. U.K.& J. Hills	22.9	17.4	20.2	23.0	17.6	20.2	5	1	3	6	2	3
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	6.4	1.3	3.8	7.6	2.3	5.1	11	11	11	11	11	11
T O T A L	25.4	7.1	16.5	26.5	10.2	18.5						

STATEMENT XVII - ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES IX-XI, 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Enrolment of Scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribes Children in Classes IX-XI			Percentage of S.C. & S.T. students to Total Enrolment in classes IX-XI (A)			Percentage of S.C. & S.T. population to Total population (1961) (B)			Extent of coverage $\frac{(A)}{(B)} \times 100$			RANK		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	B	G	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Cachar	2,525	864	3,389	18.2	16.3	17.7	14.9	15.1	15.0	122.1	107.9	118.0	2	2	2
Darrang	1,437	313	1,750	14.0	9.2	12.3	15.3	16.4	15.8	91.5	56.1	81.0	10	10	10
Garo Hills	985	305	1,290	86.9	79.8	85.1	85.2	86.6	85.9	102.0	92.1	99.1	6	6	5
Goalpara	3,012	647	3,659	24.3	22.2	23.9	19.4	20.1	19.7	125.3	110.4	121.3	1	1	1
Kamrup	3,406	615	4,021	12.6	9.1	11.9	16.1	17.0	16.5	78.3	53.5	72.1	11	11	11
Lakhimpur	2,862	652	3,514	18.3	9.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.8	116.6	60.1	98.7	3	8	6
Mizo Hills	2,143	1,176	3,319	99.4	98.0	98.9	97.3	98.9	98.1	102.2	99.1	100.8	5	4	4
Nowsonj	1,859	606	2,465	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.8	15.6	98.1	95.6	96.8	8	5	7
Sibsagar	2,630	885	3,515	11.9	8.1	10.6	12.2	13.0	12.6	97.5	62.3	84.1	9	7	9
U.K. & J. Hills	3,430	2,934	6,364	87.7	92.5	89.8	77.5	85.8	81.5	113.2	107.8	110.2	4	3	3
U.M. & N.C. Hills	643	107	750	77.1	45.9	70.3	76.2	80.0	78.0	101.2	57.4	90.1	7	9	8
T O T A L	24,932	9,104	34,036	20.3	20.2	20.4	22.9	24.4	23.6	89.5	88.8	86.4			

STATEMENT XVIII - TEACHERS IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANKS		
	1960-61			1965-66			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	966	146	1,112	1,401	209	1,610	145	145	145	8	10	9
2. Darrang	714	60	774	1,219	102	1,321	171	170	171	4	6	3
3. Garo Hills	62	11	73	83	21	104	134	191	142	11	5	11
4. Goalpara	822	76	898	1,333	129	1,462	162	170	163	5	6	6
5. Kamrup	1,900	115	2,015	2,805	237	3,042	148	206	151	7	3	8
6. Lakhimpur	879	215	1,094	1,581	269	1,850	130	125	169	3	11	4
7. Mizo Hills	52	10	62	211	29	240	406	290	387	1	2	1
8. Nowgong	830	57	887	1,265	96	1,361	152	168	153	6	8	7
9. Sibsagar	1,451	185	1,636	2,065	287	2,352	142	155	144	9	9	10
10. U.K. & J. Hills	300	241	541	424	475	899	141	197	166	10	4	5
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	49	3	52	92	21	113	188	700	217	2	1	2
T O T A L	8,025	1,119	9,144	12,479	1,875	14,354	156	168	157			

STATEMENT XVIII - TEACHERS IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Percentage of Women Teachers to Total Teachers		RANK		Percentage of Trained Teachers to Total Teachers						RANK					
					1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	M	W	T	M	W	T
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Cachar	13.1	13.0	5	5	18.6	23.3	19.2	22.3	26.3	22.8	3	4	4	2	4	3
Darrang	7.8	7.7	8	10	15.4	11.7	15.1	17.7	10.8	17.2	6	9	6	4	10	5
Garo Hills	15.1	20.2	4	2	12.9	18.2	13.7	9.6	14.3	10.6	10	6	9	10	9	10
Kamrup	8.5	8.8	7	8	11.1	3.3	10.0	14.9	10.1	11.7	11	11	11	9	11	9
Lakhimpur	5.7	7.8	10	9	13.3	17.4	13.5	16.1	23.2	16.6	9	7	10	6	5	6
Morbi Hills	19.7	14.5	2	4	14.4	10.2	13.6	14.4	14.5	14.4	7	10	8	8	8	8
Naga Hills	16.1	12.1	3	7	17.3	30.0	19.4	8.1	27.6	10.4	4	3	3	11	3	11
Patkya	6.4	7.1	11	11	15.9	22.8	16.3	18.7	19.8	18.8	5	5	5	3	6	4
Sivasagar	11.3	12.2	6	6	13.9	14.1	13.9	14.9	15.3	14.9	8	8	7	7	7	7
Udalgurh & J. Hills	44.5	52.8	1	1	26.7	44.0	34.4	16.7	34.5	26.1	2	2	1	5	2	2
Udalgurh & N.C. Hills	5.8	18.6	9	3	30.6	66.7	32.7	32.6	42.9	34.5	1	1	2	1	1	1
TOTAL	12.2	13.1			15.0	21.4	15.8	16.1	22.4	16.9						

STATEMENT XIX - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Direct Expenditure on High/ Higher Secondary Schools		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61= 100)	R A N K	Expenditure per Head of Popula- tion		R A N K	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960- 61	1965- 66	1960- 61	1965- 66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
1. Cachar	24,35,667	40,11,926	165	9	1.8	2.5	4	6
2. Darrang	15,64,793	31,33,894	200	4	1.2	2.1	6	9
3. Garo Hills	2,33,888	3,40,514	146	11	0.8	1.0	10	11
4. Goalpara	17,81,516	38,51,838	216	2	1.2	2.2	6	7
5. Kamrup	41,03,074	75,31,178	184	6	2.0	3.2	3	3
6. Lakhimpur	23,66,526	47,57,685	199	5	1.5	2.6	5	5
7. Mizo Hills	2,31,464	8,77,150	379	1	0.9	2.9	9	4
8. Nowgong	14,41,229	30,03,839	208	3	1.2	2.1	6	7
9. Sibsagar	31,72,203	57,15,905	180	7	2.1	3.3	2	2
10. U.K.& J. Hills	15,62,035	23,14,437	148	10	3.4	4.3	1	1
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	2,03,158	3,45,286	170	3	0.7	1.1	11	10
T O T A L	1,91,15,553	3,58,83,652	188		1.6	2.6		

STATEMENT XIX - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools as percentage of Total Direct Expenditure		RANK		Enrolment in High/Higher Secondary Schools (1965-66)	Cost per Pupil (1965-66)	RANK	Teacher/Pupil Ratio	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66				(1965-66)	(1965-66)
	10	11	12	13				14	15
1. Cachar	31.6	26.3	3	7	37,376	107.3	5	23	5
2. Darrang	30.7	26.7	5	6	30,345	103.3	9	23	5
3. Garo Hills	18.2	14.3	9	10	2,317	147.0	3	22	4
4. Goalpara	33.3	27.7	2	5	31,332	122.0	4	21	3
5. Kamrup	26.4	21.6	8	9	70,186	107.3	5	23	5
6. Lakhimpur	30.0	29.4	7	2	45,690	104.1	7	25	8
7. Mizo Hills	12.8	22.3	11	8	3,956	221.7	1	16	1
8. Nowgong	30.4	29.3	6	3	33,421	89.9	11	25	8
9. Sibsagar	31.4	28.4	4	4	63,262	90.4	10	27	11
10. U.K.& J. Hills	38.6	32.4	1	1	22,243	104.1	7	25	8
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	18.1	13.9	10	11	1,964	175.8	2	17	2
T O T A L	29.5	26.0			3,42,092	104.9		24	

STATEMENT XX - TEACHERS' TRAINING INSTITUTIONS, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Number of Teachers' Employment in Classes for Teachers' Training									Expenditure on Teachers' Training Institutions	
	1965-66			1960-61			1965-66			1960-61	1965-66
	Schools	Colleges	Other	Schools	Colleges	Other	Schools	Colleges	Other	Rs.	P.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Cachar	4	-	4	1	344	-	481	70		1,18,321	2,05,376
2. Darrang	4	-	3	-	392	-	291	-		1,60,126	1,21,064
3. Garo Hills	2	-	2	-	70	-	108	-		82,763	37,763
4. Goalpara	4	-	4	-	274	-	489	-		58,259	1,09,308
5. Kamrup	5	-	7	-	371	90	681	179		1,14,020	1,93,380
6. Lakhimpur	2	-	4	-	99	-	268	111		33,381	1,19,467
7. Mizo Hills	3	-	3	-	65	-	124	-		64,670	63,668
8. Nowsong	5	-	5	-	395	-	520	-		1,08,498	1,58,111
9. Sibsagar	3	2	5	1	387	92	794	108		3,38,268	3,08,506
10. U.K.& J. Hills	3	-	8	1	79	9	61	195		33,530	92,707
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills	1	-	1	-	14	-	92	-		8,146	43,890
T O T A L	36	2	41	3	2,490	191	3,909	663		11,19,982	14,53,200

Classes, Enrollment in, Schedule of Training, Classes attached to

STATEMENT XXI - VOCATIONAL & TECHNICAL SCHOOLS (EXCEPT TEACHERS' TRAINING), 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Number of Vocational and Tech. Schools		Enrolment in Classes for Vocational and Tech. Education						Direct Expenditure on Vocational and Tech. Schools	
			1960-61			1965-66				
	1960-61	1965-66	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Cachar	16	15	464	267	731	634	264	898	4,30,221	6,94,270
Darrang	1	2	163	-	163	283	32	315	1,40,078	1,82,457
Garo Hills	3	3	-	43	43	32	32	64	16,247	74,471
Goalpara	3	2	47	-	47	134	3	137	22,091	1,28,369
Kamrup	5	16	518	50	568	2,019	111	2,120	61,283	10,26,003
Lakhimpur	6	9	483	64	547	1,364	208	1,572	32,761	57,097
Lizo Hills	2	2	-	30	30	-	17	17	12,593	27,482
Nowgong	4	7	345	-	345	686	62	748	90,964	3,26,724
Sibsagar	8	13	1,712	76	1,788	1,824	153	1,977	6,04,563	6,09,543
I.K. & J. Hills	6	6	334	117	451	351	108	459	77,252	53,999
I.M. & N.C. Hills	2	4	-	33	33	-	9	9	18,564	15,352
T O T A L	56	79	4,066	680	4,746	7,327	999	8,326	15,06,707	31,95,767

STATEMENT 'XII - NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Arts & Science Colleges		Medical Colleges		Engineering Colleges		Teachers' Training Colleges		Other Colleges for Prof'l. and Spl. Education		Boards of Secondary/Intermediate Edn.		Universities		TOTAL	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Cachar	4	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10
2. Dibrang	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4
3. Garo Hills	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
4. Goalpara	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7
5. Kamrup	8	17	2	2	1	1	-	-	4	5	1	1	1	1	16	27
6. Lakhimpur	3	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	12
7. Mizo Hills	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
8. Nongong	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7
9. Sibsagar	4	16	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	8	20
10. U.K. & J. Hills	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	10
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
TOTAL	35	81	3	3	2	2	2	3	5	10	-	1	1	2	48	102

STATEMENT XXIII - ENROLMENT IN INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	University Teaching Departments	Arts and Science Colleges	Engineering Colleges	Medical Colleges	Teachers Training Colleges	Other Colleges for Prof. and Special Education	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Cachar	-	4,544	-	-	70	-	4,614
2. Darrang	-	2,150	-	-	-	-	2,150
3. Garo Hills	-	193	-	-	-	-	193
4. Goalpara	-	2,706	-	-	-	-	2,706
5. Kamrup	1,745	10,496	606	709	-	1,531	15,087
6. Lakhimpur	111	4,198	-	997	-	347	5,653
7. Mizo Hills	-	323	-	-	-	-	323
8. Nowgong	-	2,233	-	-	-	-	2,233
9. Sibsagar	-	6,314	466	-	108	431	7,319
10. J.K. & J. Hills	-	5,328	-	-	183	438	5,949
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	-	225	-	-	-	-	225
T O T A L	1,856	38,710	1,072	1,706	361	2,747	46,452

STATEMENT XXIV - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES OF HIGHER EDUCATION STANDARD BY STAGES, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	PRE-UNIVERSITY/INTERMEDIATE				B.A. (PASS & HONS.)				B. Sc.	
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Cachar	1,996	439	1,615	480	437	75	1,203	535	181	7
2. Darrang	632	111	747	141	159	28	730	196	14	2
3. Garo Hills	55	12	66	16	13	-	99	12	-	-
4. Goalpara	908	140	1,117	200	197	29	931	204	33	-
5. Kamrup	3,916	421	3,881	668	1,452	180	3,590	784	490	22
6. Lakhimpur	1,125	256	1,532	409	307	54	1,064	415	16	-
7. Mizo Hills	93	31	85	16	13	6	187	35	-	-
8. Nowgong	1,005	44	985	193	189	23	659	144	39	1
9. Sibsagar	2,262	422	1,970	733	641	113	2,076	810	99	1
10. U.K. & J. Hills	1,679	711	1,253	615	896	284	1,602	1,024	171	17
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	-	-	120	17	-	-	68	20	-	-
T O T A L	13,671	2,587	13,401	3,488	4,284	792	12,209	4,179	1,043	50

STATEMENT XXIV - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES OF HIGHER EDUCATION STANDARD BY STAGES, 1960-61 & 1965-66
(Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	B. Sc. (Pass & Hons.)				Post-Graduate & Research (Genl. Ed.)		Teachers Training (Collegiate)			
	1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Cachar	361	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	17
Darrang	229	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garo Hills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goalpara	208	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hanrup	1,437	135	791	105	1,039	312	78	12	156	23
Lakhimpur	318	59	-	-	99	16	-	-	89	22
Lizo Hills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nowgong	115	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assam	536	49	-	-	-	-	87	5	90	18
K. & J. Hills	577	94	-	-	-	-	-	9	146	49
M. & N. Hills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	3,781	134	791	105	1,039	328	125	26	181	32

STATEMENT XXIV - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES OF HIGH EDUCATION STANDARD BY STAGES, 1960-61 & 1965-66
(Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	OTHER PROFESSIONAL & SPECIAL EDV.				TOTAL (HIGHER EDUCATION)					
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Changanassery	358	-	314	1	2,972	521	3,493	3,546	1,068	4,614
Changanassery	32	-	33	-	837	141	978	1,789	352	2,151
Changanassery Hills	-	-	-	-	68	12	80	135	29	164
Changanassery	13	-	-	-	1,164	169	1,333	2,233	420	2,706
Changanassery	1,911	8	2,903	129	8,618	748	9,366	13,006	2,051	15,057
Changanassery	919	62	1,490	140	2,637	373	3,010	4,592	1,061	5,653
Changanassery Hills	-	-	-	-	106	37	143	372	51	423
Changanassery	138	-	116	-	1,401	30	1,431	1,875	358	2,233
Changanassery	624	-	1,039	-	3,713	541	4,254	5,711	1,610	7,321
Changanassery Hills	223	1	565	22	2,969	1,022	3,991	4,143	1,804	5,947
Changanassery Hills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	37	225
TOTAL	4,251	72	6,510	252	24,205	3,632	27,837	37,573	8,850	46,423

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STATEMENT XXIV - ENROLMENT IN CLASSES OF HIGH EDUCATION STANDARD BY STAGES, 1960-61 & 1965-66
(Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			R A N K			Percentage of Enrolment in Higher Education to population in the Age-Group (17-23)						R A N K					
	Boys	Girls	Total	B	G	T	1960-61			1965-66			B	G	T			
							Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total						
1	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
Cachar	119	205	132	10	8	10	3.9	0.7	2.3	4.0	1.2	2.6	4	2	4	5	4	5
Darrang	214	257	220	3	5	3	1.1	0.2	0.7	2.1	0.5	1.3	8	6	8	8	6	8
Do Hills	243	233	241	2	7	1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.5	10	9	10	11	11	11
Goalpara	198	249	205	4	6	4	1.3	0.2	0.3	2.3	0.4	1.4	7	6	7	6	8	6
Manrup	151	274	161	7	4	7	7.2	0.7	4.1	9.6	1.6	5.7	2	2	2	2	3	2
Mohimpur	194	284	206	5	3	5	2.6	0.5	1.6	4.4	1.1	2.8	5	5	5	4	5	4
Nizo Hills	257	133	226	1	10	2	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.0	9	6	9	9	9	9
Nowgong	134	526	152	9	1	8	2.0	0.1	1.1	2.3	0.5	1.4	6	9	6	6	6	6
Opsagar	154	298	172	6	2	6	4.3	0.7	2.6	5.7	1.7	3.8	3	2	3	3	2	3
K.& J. Hills	140	177	149	8	9	9	11.4	4.1	7.8	13.8	6.2	10.1	1	1	1	1	1	1
M.& N.C. Hills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	10	10	10
O T A L	155	244	167				3.6	0.6	2.1	4.8	1.2	3.1						

STATEMENT XXV - ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES IN HIGHER EDUCATION STAGE - 1965-6

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Enrolment of S.C. & S.T. in classes of higher education standard			%age of S.C. & S.T. students to total enrolment in higher edn. classes			%age of S.C. & S.T. population to total population (1961)			Exten of coverage			RANK		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	B	G	T
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Cachar	288	43	331	8.1	4.0	7.2	14.9	15.1	15.0	54.4	26.5	48.0	9	10	9
2. Darrang	123	9	132	6.9	2.5	6.1	15.3	16.4	15.8	45.1	15.2	38.6	11	11	11
3. Garo Hills	94	17	111	57.0	60.7	57.5	85.2	86.6	85.9	66.9	70.1	66.9	6	2	6
4. Goalpara	342	33	375	15.0	7.9	13.9	19.4	20.1	19.7	77.3	39.3	70.6	4	7	4
5. Kamrup	1,595	159	1,754	12.3	7.8	11.6	16.1	17.0	16.5	76.4	45.9	70.3	5	6	5
6. Lakhimpur	600	112	712	13.1	10.6	12.6	15.7	15.8	15.8	83.4	67.1	79.7	3	3	3
7. Mizo Hills	264	51	315	97.1	100.0	97.5	97.3	98.9	98.1	99.8	101.1	99.4	2	1	2
8. Nowgong	314	37	351	16.7	10.3	15.7	15.4	15.8	15.6	108.4	65.2	100.6	1	4	1
9. Sivasagar	412	63	475	7.2	3.9	6.5	12.2	13.0	12.6	59.0	30.0	51.6	7	9	8
10. U.K. & J. Hills	1,782	813	2,595	43.0	45.1	43.6	77.5	85.8	81.5	55.5	52.6	53.5	8	5	7
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	68	11	79	36.2	29.7	35.1	76.2	80.0	78.0	47.5	37.1	45.0	10	8	10
T O T A L	5,882	1,348	7,230	15.7	15.2	15.6	22.9	24.4	23.6	68.6	62.3	66.1			

STATEMENT XXVI - TEACHERS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	University and Research Institutions				Colleges for General Education				Colleges for Professional and Other Education			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cachar	-	-	-	-	112	5	206	31	-	-	7	1
2. Darrang	-	-	-	-	42	1	93	9	-	-	-	-
3. Garo Hills	-	-	-	-	8	-	10	1	-	-	-	-
4. Goalpara	-	-	-	-	45	2	123	5	-	-	-	-
5. Kamrup	116	4	126	6	215	19	520	59	126	-	248	17
6. Lakhimpur	-	-	4	2	61	4	147	45	109	6	140	5
7. Mizo Hills	-	-	-	-	8	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
8. Nowgong	-	-	-	-	59	3	112	13	-	-	-	-
9. Sibsagar	-	-	-	-	94	8	294	36	44	1	109	4
10. U.K. & J. Hills	-	-	-	-	135	26	227	57	-	-	29	2
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	2	-	-	-	-
T O T A L	116	4	130	8	779	68	1,774	259	279	7	533	29

STATEMENT XXVI - TEACHERS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66
(Conti.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	T O T A L						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)	R A N K
	1960-61			1965-66				
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total		
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1. Cachar	112	5	117	213	32	245	209	5
2. Darrang	42	1	43	93	9	102	237	3
3. Garo Hills	8	-	8	10	1	11	137	10
4. Goalpara	45	2	47	128	5	133	283	2
5. Kamrup	457	23	480	894	62	976	203	6
6. Lakhimpur	170	10	180	291	53	344	191	9
7. Mizo Hills	8	-	8	17	-	17	212	4
8. Nowgong	59	3	62	112	13	125	202	7
9. Sibsagar	138	9	147	403	40	443	301	1
10. U.K. & J. Hills	135	26	161	256	59	315	196	8
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	-	-	-	20	2	22		
T O T A L	1,174	79	1,253	2,437	296	2,733	218	

STATEMENT XXVII - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Arts & Science colleges		Medical colleges		Engineering colleges		Teachers Training colleges (Post-Grad.)	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Jorhar	5,62,658	11,61,950	-	-	-	-	-	15,839
2. Darrang	2,00,109	6,31,113	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Karo Hills	30,497	47,957	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Goalpara	2,20,481	7,34,192	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Kamrup	13,05,879	31,88,449	1,91,082	15,91,293	7,23,357	5,95,493	-	-
6. Lakhimpur	3,82,853	9,26,565	11,65,327	11,96,527	-	-	-	-
7. Mizo Hills	28,514	1,27,722	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Nowgong	2,43,506	7,66,129	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Sivasagar	7,11,488	15,30,436	-	-	43,467	4,93,724	2,47,413	99,800
10. U.K. & J. Hills	9,47,617	20,36,272	-	-	-	-	-	23,130
11. U.M. & N.C. Hills	-	95,354	-	-	-	-	-	-
T O T A L	46,33,602	1,12,46,139	13,56,409	27,87,820	7,69,824	10,89,217	2,47,413	1,38,769

STATEMENT XXVII - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Other colleges for Profns and Other Edn.		Boards of Education		Universities		T O T A L	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Cachar	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,62,658	11,77,789
2. Darrang	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,00,109	6,31,113
3. Garo Hills	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,497	47,957
4. Goalpara	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,20,481	7,34,192
5. Kamrup	3,34,667	7,68,729	-	10,27,725	29,81,475	46,35,045	55,39,460	1,18,06,734
6. Lakhimpur	-	81,909	-	-	-	1,46,726	15,48,180	23,51,727
7. Mizo Hills	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,514	1,27,722
8. Nongong	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,43,506	7,66,129
9. Sibsagar	3,00,394	5,35,917	-	-	-	-	13,02,762	26,59,877
10. S.K.&J. Hills	-	56,508	-	-	-	-	9,47,617	21,15,910
11. U.M.&N.C. Hills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95,354
T O T A L	6,35,061	14,43,063	-	10,27,725	29,81,475	47,81,771	1,06,23,784	2,25,14,504

STATEMENT XXVII - DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - (Contd.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 =100)	RANK	%age of Exp. on higher edn. to Total Direct expenditure		RANK		Pupil ratio in Arts & Science colleges (1965-66)	Cost per student per annum (1965-66)			
			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66		Engineering colleges	Medical colleges	Teacher Training colleges	
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Cachar	209	7	7.3	7.7	5	5	10	255.7	-	-	226.3
2. Darrang	315	3	3.9	5.4	8	7	21	293.5	-	-	-
3. Jaro Hills	157	9	2.4	2.0	9	11	18	258.5	-	-	-
4. Goalpara	333	2	4.1	5.3	7	8	20	271.3	-	-	-
5. Kamrup	213	6	35.6	33.9	1	1	18	303.8	982.7	2,244.4	-
6. Lakhimpur	152	10	19.4	14.5	3	3	22	220.7	-	1,200.1	-
7. Mizo Hills	448	1	1.6	3.2	10	10	19	395.4	-	-	-
8. Nowsong	315	3	5.1	7.5	6	6	18	343.1	-	-	-
9. Sibsagar	204	8	12.9	13.2	4	4	19	242.4	1,059.5	-	924.1
10. U.K.& J. Hills	223	5	23.4	29.6	2	2	19	382.2	-	-	126.4
11. U.M.& N.C. Hills				3.8		9	10	423.8	-	-	-
T O T A L	212		16.4	16.3			19	290.5	1,016.1	1,634.1	324.4