

**EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS**  
**DISTRICT-WISE**

**1965-66**

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**ORISSA**



**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION**  
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EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS  
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## P R E F A C E

Reduction in regional im-balances of educational development is a major objective of the National Policy on Education. To promote this programme, it is necessary to collect statistics of educational development in the different regions of the country periodically and to publish them for information and use by all concerned.

The Ministry of Education publishes annually statistics of educational development in the different States of the Indian Union. But as imbalances of educational development are more pronounced at the district than at the State level, it was decided to collect and publish statistics of educational development in the districts also every five years. Accordingly, such statistics were collected and published, for the first time, for the year 1960-61.

The study is now being repeated for the year 1965-66 and it is proposed to bring out a separate volume on the district educational statistics of every State. It will contain statistics for the year 1965-66 along with comparative data for the year 1960-61. To make inter-district comparisons possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratio, percentage of trained teachers, per capita expenditure on education, etc., will also be included.

In this programme of bringing out 16 volumes for all the States of the Union (Except Nagaland), this volume is the twelfth and is devoted to the educational statistics of districts in Orissa State. It has been based on the data collected from the State Department of Education, Orissa.

I take this opportunity to express my appreciation of the cooperation and help received from the Director of Public Instruction, Orissa, and other educational authorities in the State.

New Delhi  
January, 27, 1969.

G.K. CHANDIRAMANI  
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## I : INTRODUCTORY

The Ministry of Education publishes the statistics of education in India annually in their publications 'Education in India, Vol. I and Vol. II'. These publications give the statistics at the national and State levels, but do not provide district-wise statistics.

To fill up this gap, the National Council of Educational Research and Training brought out a volume entitled 'Educational Statistics: District-wise' giving the bench-mark<sup>of</sup> educational data of various kinds for all districts for the year 1960-61. To make inter-district comparisons possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratios, percentage of trained teachers and per capita expenditure on education were also given. These comparative statistics show a wide range of variation between the districts in every respect.

It has now been decided to hold a similar review of educational development in the districts for the year 1965-66. Such periodic reviews are necessary for several reasons. For instance, they will help to judge the effectiveness of the measures taken to correct regional imbalances at the district level. Secondly, such collection and publication of data on different aspects of education at the district level will help the preparation of educational development plans for all districts so that they can be adopted, as recommended by the Education Commission, as the principal unit for administration, planning and development of school education.

This review will be divided into sixteen volumes - one volume being devoted to the educational statistics of the districts in every State (except Nagaland). The present volume, which is the twelfth in the series, gives the data for each of the districts of Orissa on number of educational institutions, population, teachers, expenditure etc. at all levels of education. It also gives the rates of growth in different sectors from 1960-61 to 1965-66 and some important indices of educational development.

## II: AREA AND POPULATION

The State of Orissa consists of 13 districts. Its total estimated population in 1966 was 192.30 lakh (95.78 lakhs males and 96.52 lakhs females). The population of the State in 1961 was 175.49 lakhs (87.71 lakhs males and 87.78<sup>lakhs</sup> females). The rate of growth of population during 1961-66 has been 1.83% per annum. The overall density of population per square mile for the State was 292 in 1961 and 320 in 1966. In

1966, the density of population was less than 200 in two districts, Koraput (165) and Phulbani (132); between 200 and 300 in five districts, Dhenkanal (267), Kalahandi (219), Keonjhar (253), Sambalpur (244) and Sundergarh (219); between 300 and 350 in two districts, Bolangir (343) and Mayurbhanj (328); and more than 350 in four districts, Balasore (619), Cuttack (797), Ganjam (434) and Puri (506). The density of population in India in 1966 was nearly 420 per square mile and in comparison to this, only the four coastal districts of Orissa had a larger density than the all-India average.

The detailed district-wise statistics are given in Table I.

The total population of the State in the age-group 5-11 in 1966 was 24,70,000 (12,16,000 boys and 12,54,000 girls). This shows an increase of 2,56,000 from 1961 to 1966. The children in the age-group 5-11 formed 12.8% of the total population of the State.

The number of children in the age-group 11-14 in 1966 was 13,31,000 (6,52,000 boys and 6,79,000 girls). The children in this age-group increased by 1,47,000 from 1961 to 1966 and formed 6.9% of the total population of the State in 1966.

There were 13,44,000 children in the age-group 14-17 in 1966 (6,60,000 boys and 6,84,000 girls). The children in this age-group increased by 2,64,000 between 1961 and 1966 and formed 7.0% of the total population in 1966.

The youth in the age-group 17-23 in 1966 numbered 20,60,000 (10,40,000 males and 10,20,000 females). The persons in this age-group increased by 1,79,000 between 1961 and 1966 and formed 10.7% of the total population in 1966.

The population in the age-group 6-23 formed 37.5% of the total population in the State in 1966.

The distribution of the population in the different age-groups, district-wise, is given in Table II.

### III: LITERACY

The general literacy rate in Orissa, i.e., the number of literates per thousand of population was 158 in 1951 and 216 in 1961. The literacy rate of males was 135 in 1951 and 173 in 1961 for the State as a whole. The corresponding literacy rates for females were only 23 in 1951 and 43 in 1961.

POPULATION DENSITY  
( Per Sq. Mile )  
1966

WEST BENGAL





In 1961, the literacy rate was highest in Cuttack (198) and lowest in Koraput (83). In the case of males, the highest literacy rate was in Balasore (232) and lowest in Koraput (68). In the case of females, the highest literacy rate was in Cuttack (70) and the lowest in Kalahandi (14). The details are given in Table No.III.

IV: TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS,  
PUPILS, TEACHERS AND EXPENDITURE

In 1960-61, there were 27,283 educational institutions in Orissa. The total number of such institutions in 1965-66 rose to 31,878. This includes all recognised institutions from the pre-Primary to higher education.

Among the districts, the maximum number of institutions in 1965-66 was in Cuttack (5,814), followed by Ganjam (3,336) and Puri (3,185). The districts of Keonjhar had the smallest number of such institutions (1,246).

The total enrolment in all types of educational institutions in 1960-61 was 16.8 lakhs (12.0 lakhs boys and 4.8 lakhs girls). In 1965-66, it rose to 22.1 lakhs (15.4 lakhs boys and 6.7 lakhs girls). The enrolment in educational institutions has, therefore, increased at a cumulative rate of 5.5% from 1960-61. The rate of growth during the period in the enrolment of boys and was 4.9% and in that of girls, 6.9%.

There is a large variation in the cumulative rate of growth of total enrolment/that of boys and girls among the different districts. The maximum rate of growth was in Balasore district (7.3%) and the minimum was in the Mayurbhanj district (1.6%) and

In the total enrolment, the sex ratio was 44 girls for every 100 boys enrolled in 1965-66 as against 40 girls for every 100 boys enrolled in 1960-61. This shows that the position has slightly improved. Among the districts, there were 52 girls enrolled for every 100 boys in Cuttack and Balasore district; 47 girls for every 100 boys enrolled in Puri district; 45 girls for every 100 boys enrolled in Sambalpur district; and 43 girls for every 100 boys enrolled in Sundergarh district. The lowest sex ratio in enrolment was in Kalahandi and Mayurbhanj districts where only 31 and 32 girls respectively were enrolled for every 100 boys. The district-wise details are given in Table IV.A.

The total enrolment in educational institutions as a percentage of the total population in the State was 11.5 in 1965-66 as against only 9.6 in 1960-61. The percentage enrolment to total population was highest in Balasore (14.8) followed by Cuttack (14.3) and Puri (13.1). The lowest percentage enrolment to total population was in Kalahandi (7.4) and Koraput (7.7).

The total number of teachers in all educational institutions in Orissa increased from nearly 52,000 in 1960-61 to 76,000 in 1965-66. This shows a cumulative annual increase of 7.3%. The percentage of women teachers to the total number of teachers was nearly 6.3 in 1965-66, as against 3.9 in 1960-

The number of teachers per thousands of population was 3.0 in 1960-61 and it increased to 3.9 in 1965-66. Balasore district had the highest number of teachers per thousand population (4.6) followed by Cuttack (4.5), Phulbani (4.4), Sundergarh (4.4), Dhenkanal (4.3) and Puri (4.3). The lowest number of teachers per thousand population was in Kalahandi (2.6) and Koraput (2.6).

The total direct expenditure on educational institutions increased from 483.3 lakhs in 1960-61 to 1,189.3 lakhs in 1965-66. The direct expenditure has increased at a cumulative rate of growth of 16%. The total expenditure per head of population was only Rs.2.8 in 1960-61. It increased to Rs.6.2 in 1965-66.

As is to be expected, there is a large variation in the total direct educational expenditure among the districts. The per capita expenditure was the highest in Puri district (Rs.9.8), followed by Sundergarh (Rs.8.8) and Cuttack (Rs.7.8); and the lowest per capita expenditure was in Kalahandi and Koraput districts (Rs.2.7 and Rs. 2.9 respectively).

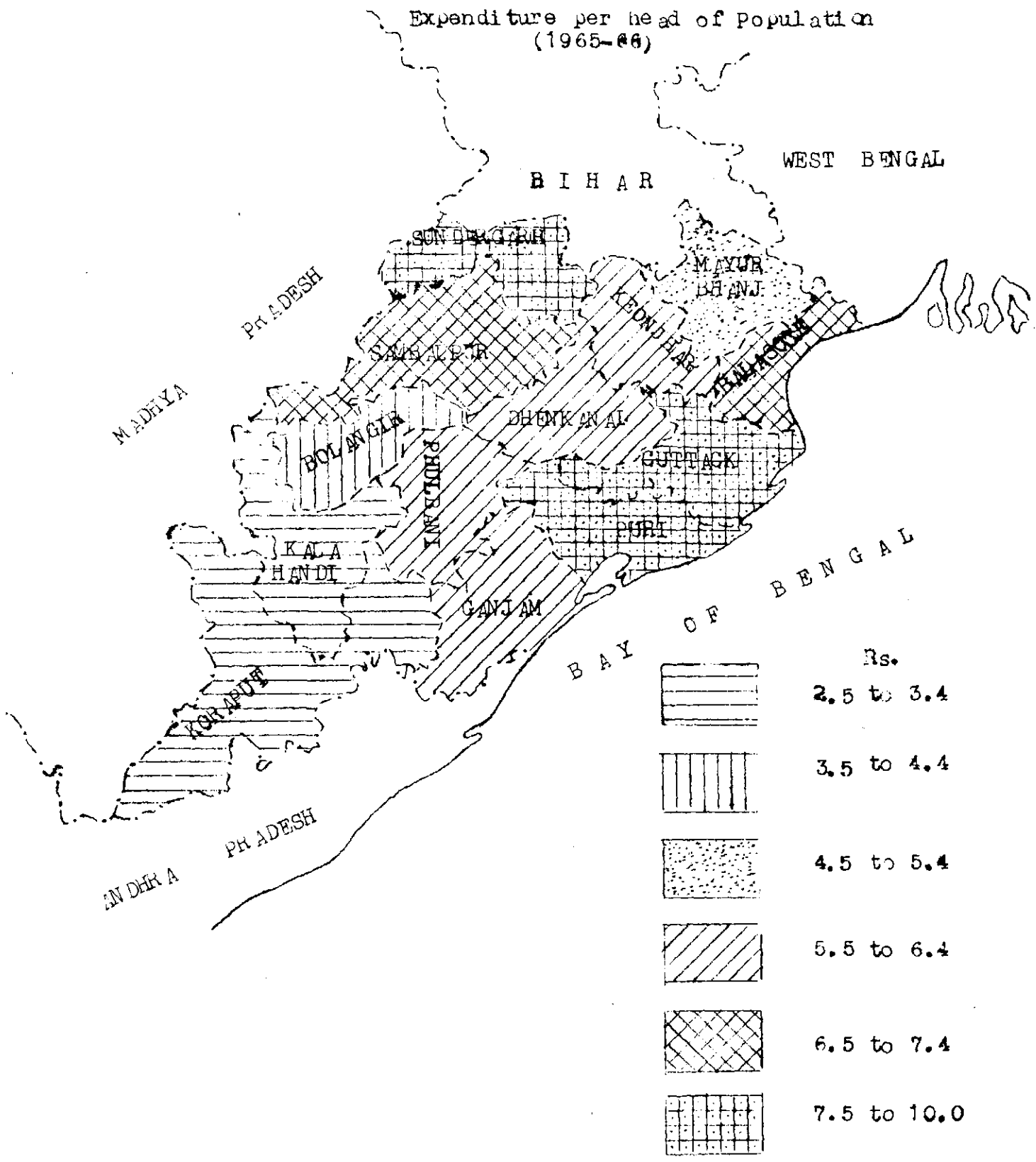
The source-wise distribution of total direct expenditure on educational institutions in 1965-66 is given in Table No.IV B. It will be seen from there that 75.3% of the total direct expenditure on all educational institutions in Orissa was met from government funds, 12.7% from fees and 9.8% from other sources and 2.2% from Local Body Funds. In the case of comparatively under-developed districts like Koraput, Phulbani and Kalahandi, more than 85% of the total expenditure was met from Government funds.

#### V. PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

There were no separate recognised pre-primary schools in the State in 1965-66 and in 1960-61. However, there were pre-primary classes attached to schools in Cuttack and Puri districts. The enrolment in these classes in Cuttack was 127 in 1960-61 and increased to 252 by 1965-66. In Puri district, the enrolment in such attached classes which was only 29 in 1960-61 increased to 87 by 1965-66.

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Expenditure per head of Population  
(1965-66)



## VI. PRIMARY EDUCATION

The number of primary schools in Orissa has increased from 21,958 to 25,077 during the period under review. The growth in the number of primary schools was highest in Koraput district which was followed by Balangir, Sundergarh and Phulbani. The growth rate of institutions was the lowest in Ganjam, Bhenkanal and Cuttack. The area served by a primary school has increased from 2.8 sq. miles to 2.4. In a district where the educational facilities are comparatively less developed, the area served by a primary school will be smaller than in another where the facilities for primary education are comparatively meagre. On the basis of this criteria, it can be seen that in Cuttack, Balasore, Ganjam and Puri districts, where the area served by a Primary school is less than 2 sq. miles, the facilities for primary education have developed much more than in districts like Kalahandi and Koraput where the area served by a primary school is more than 4 sq. miles. Similarly, the population served by a primary school has increased from 803 in 1960-61 to 767 in 1965-66. Among the districts, the population served by a primary school in 1965-66 was the highest in Kalahandi (953) followed by Puri (834) and Balangir (815). The district having the minimum population served by a primary school is Phulbani (496). Table V gives the district-wise position.

The enrolment in classes I - V in the State has increased from 14.1 lakhs to 17.5 lakhs during the period. This shows cumulative growth rate of 4.3% per annum. The growth rate in the enrolment of boys during the period was 3.4% whereas in the case of girls it was 6.1%. The growth in enrolment in classes I - V was highest in Koraput district followed by Balasore and Kalahandi. It was lowest in Mayurbhanj and Phulbani districts.

The percentage of enrolment in classes I - V to the total population in the age-group 6-11 gives index of the facilities created for primary stage of education. In Orissa, the percentage enrolment in classes I - V to the population in the age-group 6-11 has increased from 63.7 in 1960-61 to 70.8 in 1965-66. In the case of boys, this has increased from 89.3 to 94.7 and in the case of girls, from 39.0 to 47.7. In the districts of Balasore, Cuttack and Dhenkanal, the percentage enrolment of boys is more than 100%; it is between 90 to 100 in Ganjam, Keonjhar, Mayurbhanj, Phulbani, Puri and Sambalpur; it is the lowest in Koraput and Kalahandi districts (nearly 75%). As far as enrolment of girls is

concerned, facilities were available for nearly 72% in Balasore followed by 65% in Cuttack. In all other districts, excepting Puri (55%) and Sambalpur (50%), the percentage of enrolment of girls was less than among both the boys and girls together, facilities existed for 53.2 % of the population in the age-group 6-10 in Balasore followed by Cuttack 84.1%. In three districts, namely, Dhenkanal, Puri and Sambalpur, percentage enrolment was between 70 and 80; and in other districts, it was lower than even 70%. The low percentage of enrolment was in Kalahandi (49%) followed by Koraput (53%). It will thus be seen that districts Balangir, Ganjam, Kalahandi, Keonjhar, Koraput, Mayurbhanj, Phulbani and Sundergarh are very much behind the other districts in the development of primary education, especially for girls.

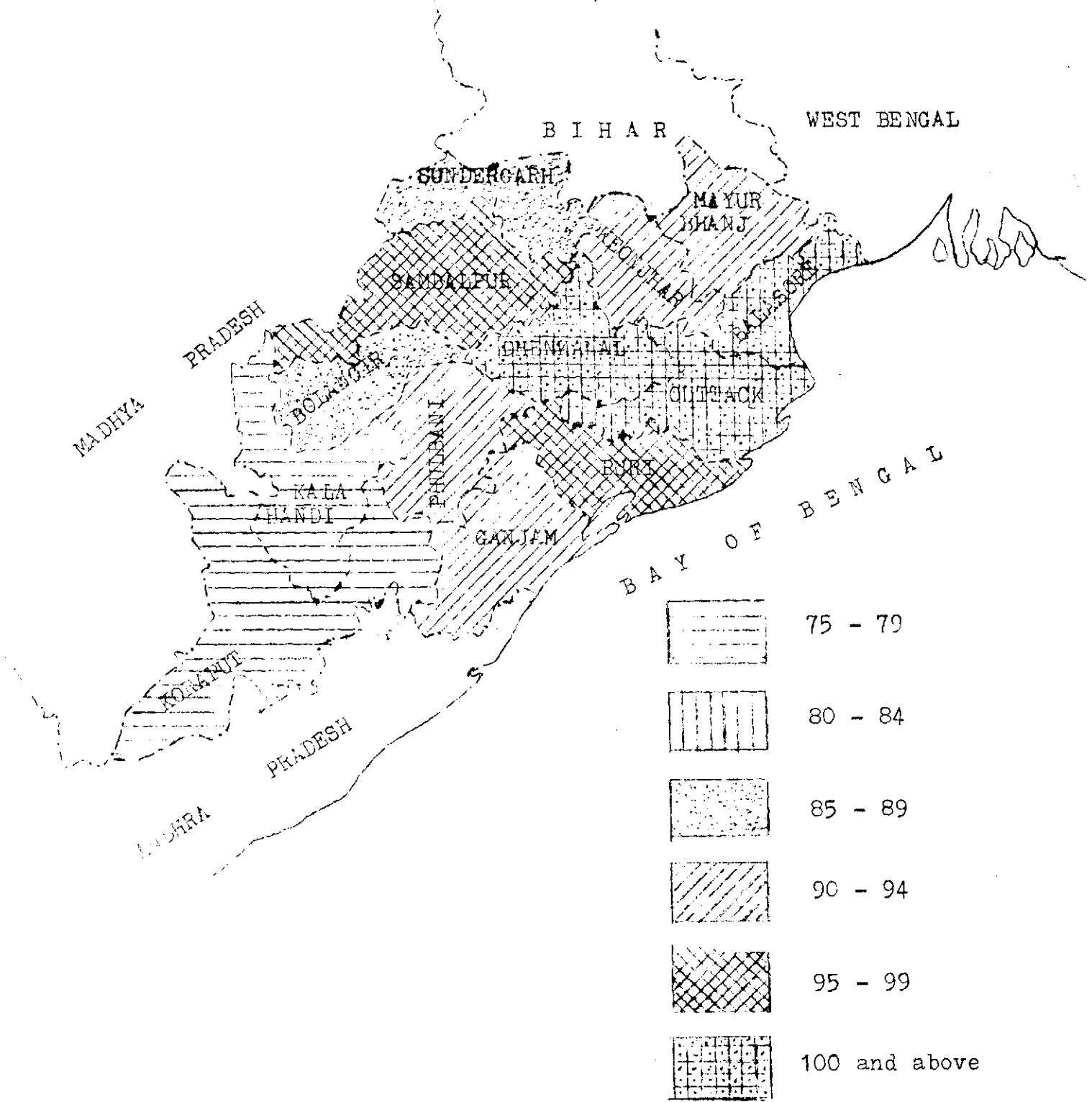
The district-wise details are given in Table VI.

Table VII gives the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V in 1965-66 together with the percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population to the total population and the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the enrolment in Classes I - V. There were nearly 5.35 lakhs scheduled castes and scheduled tribes children enrolled in classes I - V in Orissa in 1965-66. Of this 3.84 lakhs were boys and 1.51 lakhs were girls. The scheduled castes and scheduled Tribes formed 30.5% of the total enrolment in classes I - V. The corresponding percentages was 33.3 for boys and 25.3 for girls.

There is large variation in the percentage of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes pupils to the total enrolment in Classes I - V among the district. For both boys and girls taken together, this percentage varies from 15.4% in Cuttack to 58.5% in Sundergarh. This variation will of course depend upon the variation in the percentage of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes population to the population in the different districts. Columns 11, 12 and 13 of the Table give the extent of coverage. Extent of coverage is defined as the percentage of percent Scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribes students enrolled to total enrolment to the percent Scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribes population to total population. These columns show whether the percentage of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes enrolled in Classes I - V is similar to the percentage of enrolment of all the children from total population in Classes I - V. If the extent of coverage is 100% this will show that the percentage enrolment of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes among the total population are the same. For Orissa as a whole the extent of coverage for the boys and girls together was 76.9%. The extent of coverage was 84.3% for boys and for girls 63.1%. Among the districts the

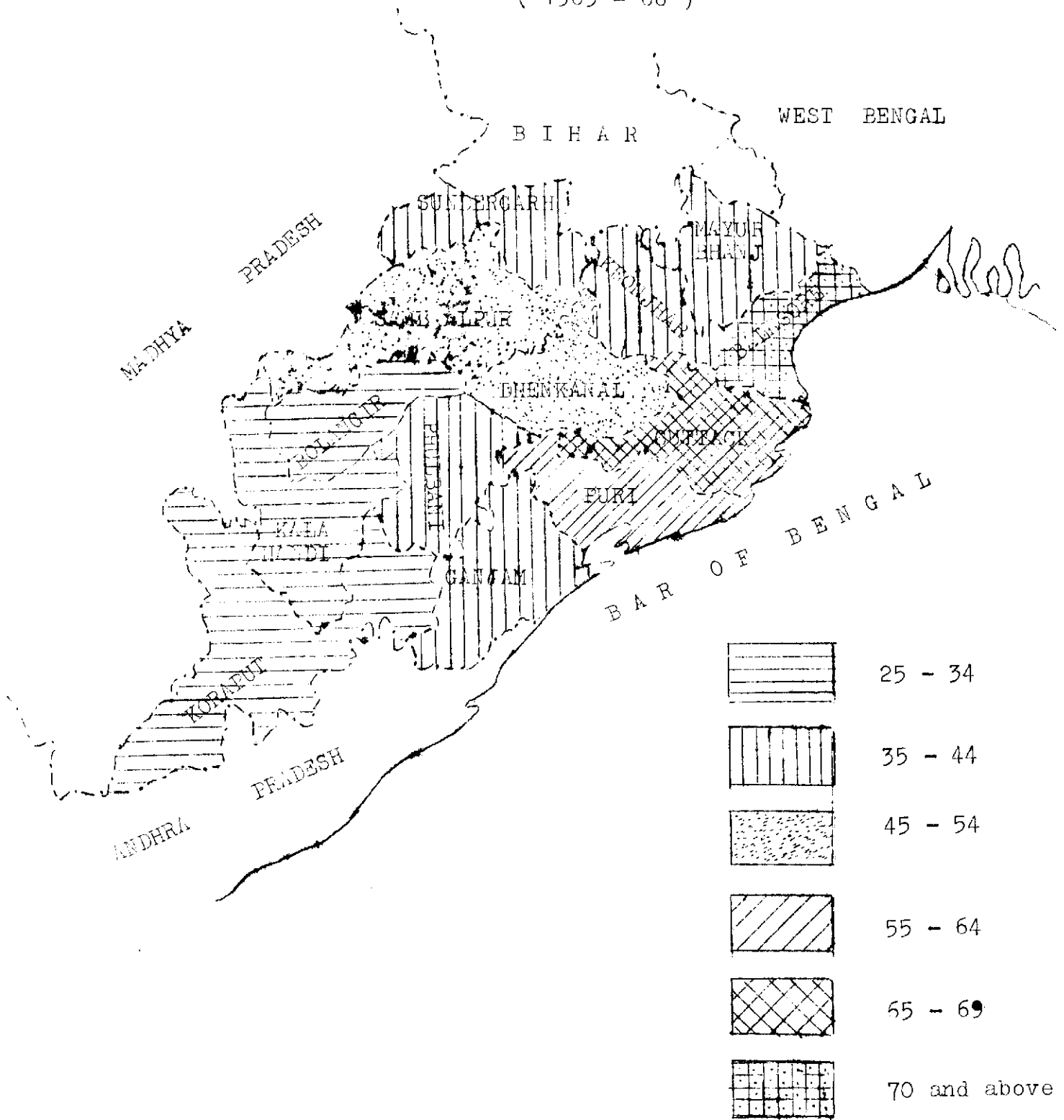
O R I S S A

Percentage Enrolment (Boys) in Class I - V  
to population in the age-group.6-11  
( 1965-66)



O R I S S A

Percentage Enrolment (Girls) in Classes I - V  
to Population in the age-group 6 - 11  
( 1965 - 66 )



percentage of coverage varies from 69.5 in Dhenkanal to 91.8 in Koraput for both boys and girls together. In the case of boys only in Balasore district the extent of coverage was more than 100%. In the other districts it varied from 73.6% in Dhenkanal district to 96.7% in Koraput. In the case of girls the extent of coverage varied from 55.8% in Cuttack to 81.8 in Phulbani district.

There were 37,300 teachers in primary schools in Orissa in 1960-61 and their number increased to 49,400 by 1965-66. Of these only slightly more than 2% were women in 1960-61. The percentage of women teachers in 1965-66 was 4.6. Of the total number of teachers in 1965-66, 58.8% were trained. Among males 59.9% were trained and among females only 35.6% were trained. The percentage of trained teachers has increased substantially from 1960-61. In the year 1960-61 only 38.5% of teachers were trained and only 38.4% males teachers were trained. However, in the case of women teachers in 1960-61 43.9% were trained. There is large variation among the percentage of trained teachers among the districts. Considering the year 1965-66, the highest percentage of trained teachers was in Ganjam followed by Dhenkanal and Puri. The Kalahandi district had the lowest percentage of trained teachers.

The pupil-teacher ratio in Orissa in 1965-66 in primary schools was 34. Among the districts the pupil-teacher ratio was the lowest in Phulbani followed by Sundergarh and the highest pupil-teacher ratio was in Balasore district. Since the progress of primary education in many of the districts is much below the average, the low pupil-teacher ratio may be due to the non-utilisation of the available facilities in full. The district-wise details are given in Tables VIII and IX.

The direct expenditure on primary schools has increased from Rs.206 lakhs in 1960-61 to Rs.445 lakhs in 1965-66. The cumulative annual growth rate of expenditure was 14.7 percent during the period. The direct expenditure on primary schools as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education in Orissa has decreased from 42.7 to 37.5 during 1961-66. Among the districts the percentage of expenditure on primary schools to total direct expenditure was highest in Koraput (62.2%) followed by Kalahandi (57.3%) and Phulbani (55.5%) districts and the lowest percentage was in Puri (24.3%) district. As can be seen this percentage is highest in less developed districts than in the others. The direct expenditure per capita on primary schools in Orissa has increased from Rs.1.17 to Rs.2.31 in the last five years. In 1965-66 the highest per capita expenditure on primary schools was in Phulbani (Rs.3.1) followed by



Bolangir (Rs.2.7) and Dhenkanal (Rs.2.6) districts and the lowest per capita expenditure on primary schools was in Kalahandi (Rs.1.6) followed by Bolangir (Rs.1.8) and Koraput (Rs.1.8) districts. During 1965-66, for the State as a whole the average direct expenditure per student per annum was Rs.26.3. The highest cost per student was in Phulbani (Rs.36.7) followed by Sundergarh (Rs.32.4) and Ganjam (Rs.29.0) districts and the lowest cost was in Balasore district (Rs.23.3). The details are given in Table IX.

#### VII. MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

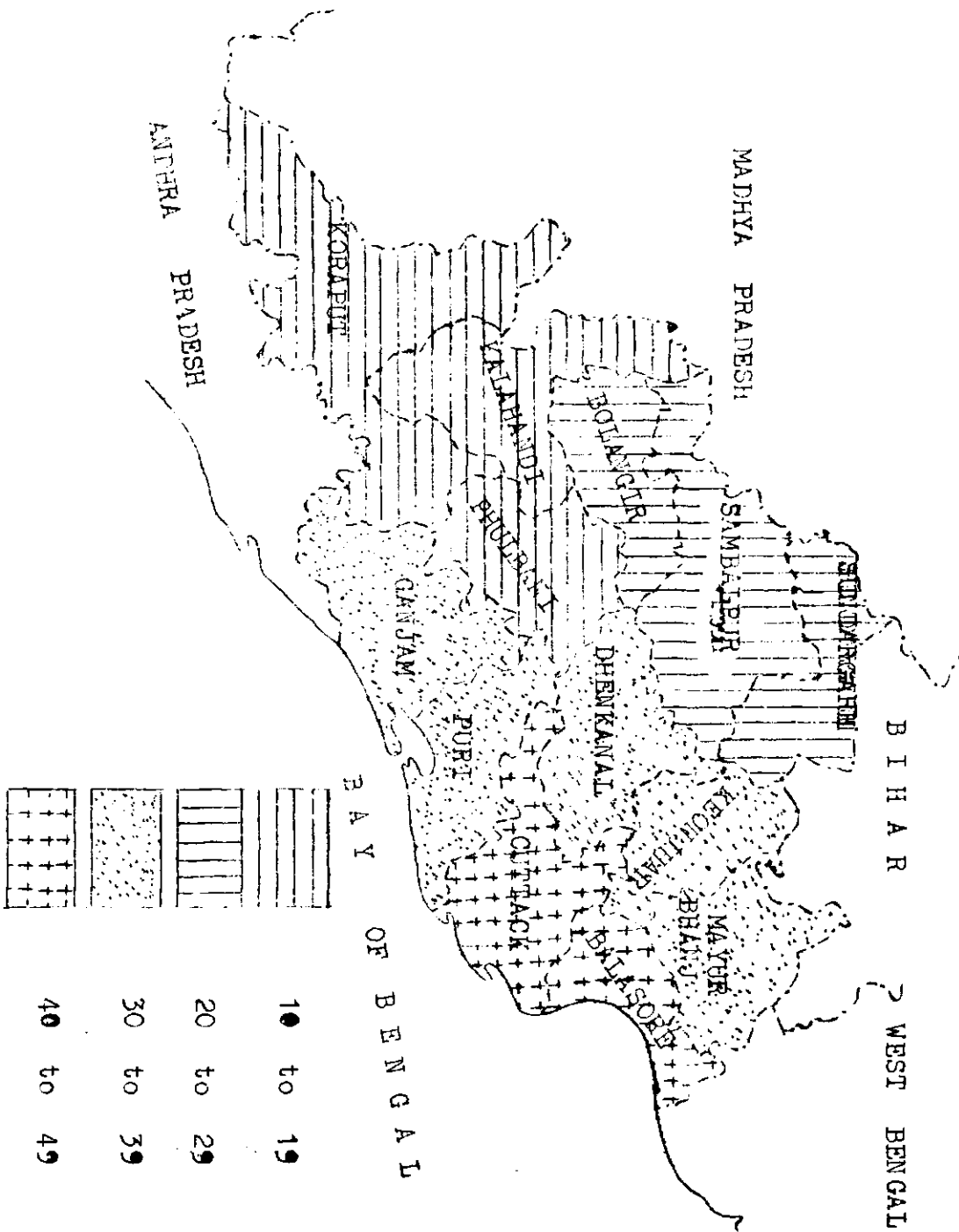
The number of middle schools in Orissa has increased from 1,306 to 3,310 during the period. This shows a cumulative growth rate of 17.3% in the number of middle/senior basic schools per annum. The highest increase in the number of middle schools during the period was in Bolangir district followed by Kalahandi, Keonjhar and Mayurbhanj districts. In all these districts the number of middle schools nearly tripled during the period. Even in other districts the number of middle schools has at least doubled.

The average area served by a middle school which was 46.4 square miles in 1960-61 decreased to 18.4 square miles during the period. Among the districts, in Bolangir, Ganjam, Kalahandi, Koraput, Phulbani, Sambalpur and Sundergarh the area served by a middle school is more than the Orissa average in 1965-66. In Cuttack and Balasore the average area served by a middle/Senior basic school was 5.8 and 6.5 square miles respectively whereas in Koraput the average area served was 88.6 miles.

The population served by a middle school has decreased from nearly 13,400 to 5,800 during the period. In 1965-66, the average population served by a middle school is more than the Orissa State as a whole in six districts out of 13. The district-wise details are given in Table X.

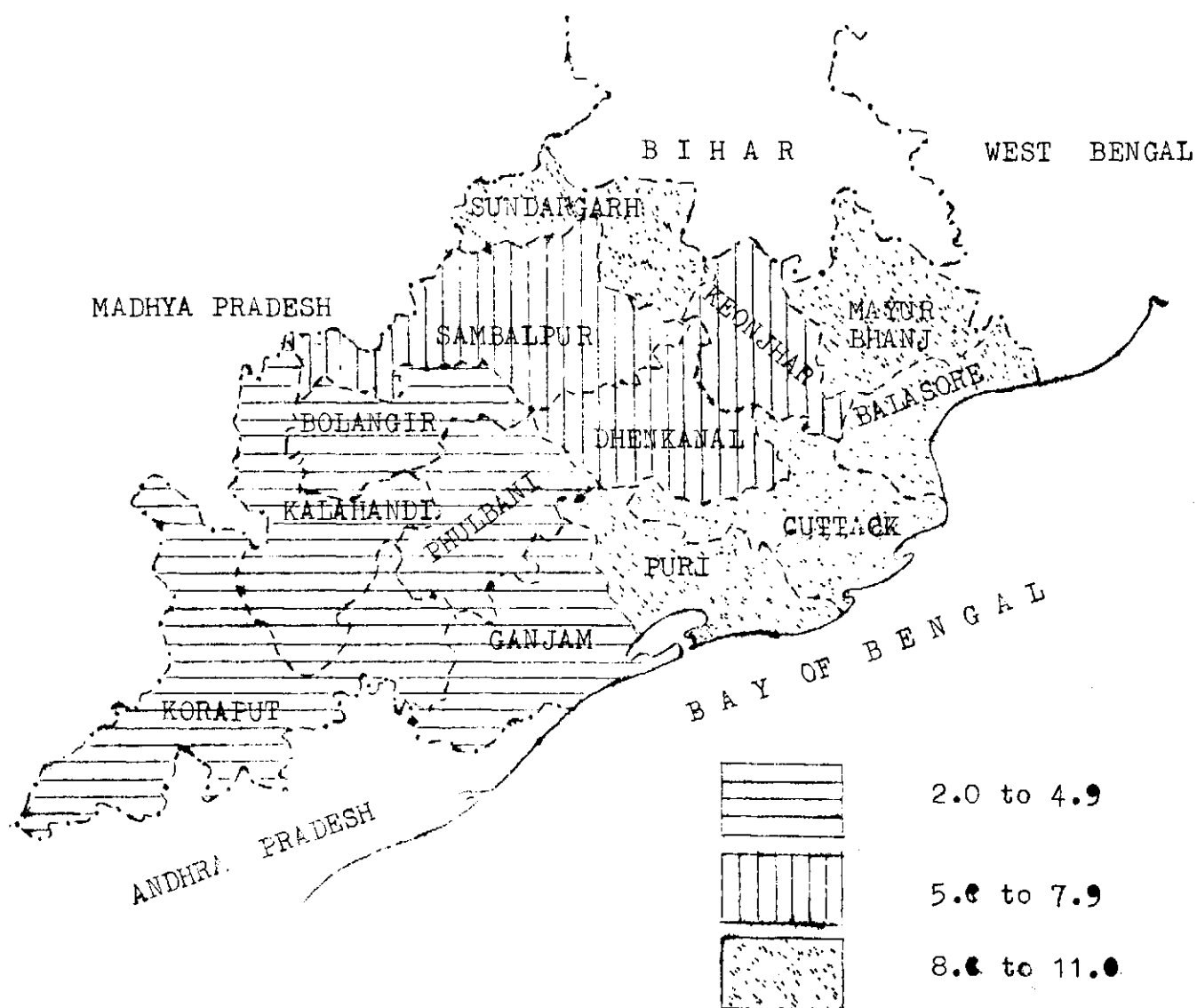
The enrolment in Classes VI-VIII in Orissa has increased from 1.08 lakhs to 2.51 during the period. This shows a cumulative growth rate of 16.0% per annum. The growth rate in the enrolment of boys in these classes during the period was 14.7% per annum whereas in the case of girls it was 22.8%. There were 21.7 girls for every 100 boys enrolled taking the State as a whole in 1965-66 as compared to 36.8 at the all-India level. Taking 1960-61 as base, the growth in enrolment in Classes VI-VIII was highest in Bolangir district followed by Kalahandi and Mayurbhanj districts.

The percentage of enrolment in classes VI-VIII to the population in the age-group 11-14 gives an index of the facilities created for middle stage education. In Orissa the percentage of enrolment in



O R I S S A

Percentage enrolment (Girls) in Classes VI-VIII  
to population in the age-group 11 - 14  
(1965-66)



classes VI-VIII to the population in the age-group 11-14 has increased from 9.1% to 18.9% during the period. In case of boys, the percentage has increased from 16.2 to 31.6 and in case of girls from 2.1 to 6.6. As for the variation among the districts in 1965-66, in Cuttack, Puri, Balasore, Dhenkanal and Mayurbhanj the percentage enrolment in these classes was more than the State average. The lowest percentage of enrolment was in Koraput district followed by Kalahandi and Phulbani districts. In the case of boys also, in Balasore, Cuttack, Dhenkanal, Mayurbhanj and Puri districts the percentage enrolment in Classes VI-VIII was more than the State as a whole. The lowest percentage enrolment of boys was in Koraput followed by Kalahandi district. As for girls, percentage enrolment in Balasore, Cuttack, Mayurbhanj, Puri and Sundergarh district was more than the State average. The lowest percentage being in Kalahandi followed by Koraput. Thus it is seen that as far as middle stage education is concerned, the districts of Kalahandi, Koraput and Phulbani are lagging very much behind the other districts in the State. The district-wise details are given in Table XI.

Of the total enrolment in Classes VI-VIII in 1965-66 14.8% boys and 8.1% girls belonged to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes communities. Both boys and girls together formed 13.6% of the total enrolment in these classes. The extent of coverage in enrolment of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes in Classes VI - VIII was 34.2% only. In the case of boys this percentage was 37.5 and in the case of girls 20.2. Thus it is seen that the middle school education of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes students is very much lagging behind the general population. Among the districts only in Keonjhar, Puri, Kalahandi, Sundergarh, Phulbani, Sambalpur, Dhenkanal, Balasore, Bolangir and Cuttack the extent of coverage was more than that at the State level. Table XII gives the district-wise data.

There were 11,401 teachers in the middle schools in 1965-66. Of these only 8.5% were women. The number of teachers in middle schools as the number of middle schools has increased substantially during the period 1960-61 to 1965-66 in almost all districts. The number of trained teachers formed 28.4% of the total number of teachers in 1965-66. The percentage of trained men teachers was 27.7 and women teachers was 36.2. The corresponding percentages in 1960-61 were 33.9, 32.7 and 52.0 respectively. This shows that the percentage of trained teachers among the total number of teachers has reduced substantially at the State level and also in many of the districts. This is because the facilities for

training of teachers have not kept pace with the expansion in the number of middle schools and the total number of teachers employed.

The pupil teacher ratio in 1965-66 in the middle schools at State level was 19. This ratio has exceeded the State average only in three districts, viz., Cuttack, Ganjam and Puri. In all other districts the pupil-teacher ratio was less than the State average. The districtwise details are given in Table XIII and XIV.

The direct expenditure on middle schools has increased from Rs.63 lakhs to Rs.191 lakhs during the five year period under consideration. The direct expenditure increased at a cumulative rate of growth of 20.4% per annum. Among the districts the direct expenditure has more than trippled in Balesore, Bala Cuttack, Keonjhar, Koraput, Phulbani, Sundergarh and Sambalpur districts. The expenditure on middle schools as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education in Orissa increased from 13.1% to 16% during the period. The corresponding increase in the percentage expenditure is seen in all the districts. The direct expenditure per capita on middle schools which was only Rs.0.4 in 1960-61 has increased to Rs.1 by 1965-66 at the State level. Among the districts the per capita expenditure on middle schools was the highest in Sundergarh district (Rs.2.2) followed by Keonjhar district (Rs.1.6). The per capita expenditure was the lowest in Koraput (Rs.0.4), Kalahandi (Rs.0.5) and Ganjam (Rs.0.6). The average direct expenditure per student per annum in middle schools in Orissa in 1965-66 was Rs.88.5. This expenditure was the highest in Phulbani district (Rs.183.3) followed by Keonjhar district (Rs.149.9) and was the lowest in Puri (Rs.71.4) and Cuttack (Rs.71.4) districts. This large variation in per student expenditure in middle schools shows that there is unutilised facilities available in districts like Phulbani and Keonjhar for middle stage education.

TRANSFER RATE FROM PRIMARY  
STAGE TO MIDDLE STAGE

Generally the transfer rate from primary stage to middle stage is calculated as the enrolment in Class VI as a percentage of enrolment in Class V. However, since the classwise enrolment is not available district-wise, the transfer rate here has been calculated with the enrolment in Classes VI-VI as a percentage of the enrolment in Classes I-V in the same year. At the State level the transfer rate as defined above has increased from 7.6% to 14.2% during the period under consideration for both boys and girls together.

In the case of boys the transfer rate has increased from 9.8% to 17.9% and in the case of girls from 4.1% to 7.5%. The districtwise position of transfer rate in 1965-66 is given below:

<u>Name of the District</u>	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
Kalasore	18.9	6.5	14.0
Keonjhar	15.0	5.0	12.0
Cuttack	36.7	9.4	18.1
Dehkanal	18.8	6.8	14.9
Parajam	18.1	6.6	14.4
Kalahandi	9.5	3.1	7.8
Keonjhar	17.9	6.6	14.3
Koraput	6.9	4.0	6.1
Mayurbhanj	18.6	10.1	10.2
Phulbani	11.1	3.6	8.6
Paradi	21.5	10.0	17.7
Sambalpur	15.8	5.6	12.2
Sundergarh	16.3	10.7	14.4
State	17.9	7.5	14.3

Among the boys the lowest transfer rate from primary stage to middle stage was in Koraput (6.9%) followed by Kalahandi district (9.5%) and Phulbani district (11.1%). The highest transfer rate was observed in Cuttack (36.7%). Among the girls again the lowest transfer rate was in Kalahandi (3.1%) followed by Phulbani (3.6%) and Koraput (4.0%). The highest transfer rate among girls was in Sundergarh district (10.7%) followed by Mayurbhanj and Cuttack. Taking both boys and girls together the lowest rate was obtained in Koraput district (6.1%) followed by Kalahandi (7.8%) and Phulbani district (8.0%) and the highest transfer rate was observed in Cuttack district (18.1%). At the all-India level the transfer rate was 22.1% for boys; 14.8% for girls and 19.6% for both sexes together in 1962-63. This has increased to 23.6%; 15.6% and 20.8% respectively by 1965-66.

VIII - HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION

The number of high/higher secondary schools in Orissa increased from 452 in 1960-61 to 1028 in 1965-66. This shows a cumulative growth rate of 15.5% per annum. Among the districts the maximum increase in the number of high/higher secondary schools was in Polangir followed by Koraput.

The area in square miles served by a high/higher secondary school which was 138.1 in 1960-61 reduced to 54.5 during 1965-66 in the State as a whole. The highest reduction in the area served by high/higher secondary school was in Koraput district and the lowest reduction was in Cuttack district. The population served by high/higher secondary school which was 38825 in 1960-61 reduced to 18706 in 1965-66 at the State level. Among the districts the population served by a high/higher secondary school in 1965-66 was 22000 in Balasore, 12900 in Cuttack and 15500 in Mayurbhanj. On the other hand in Koraput district a high/higher secondary school served about 42000 population and in the Kalahandi district about 21000. Table XV gives the districtwise details.

The total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools in 1965-66 was nearly 195000. The enrolment in Classes IX-XI increased at the State level from 43765 to 100956 during the period. This shows a cumulative growth rate of 15.8% per annum. In the case of boys the enrolment in these classes grew at the rate of 15.4% per annum and in the case of girls the growth rate was 19.5% per annum. The sex ratio of enrolment in classes IX-XI which was 9.7 girls for 100 boys in 1960-61 increased to 12.5 girls per 100 boys at the State level. At the all-India level there were 28.8 girls enrolled in these classes for every 100 boys in 1965-66. Among the districts the growth of enrolment was highest in Polangir followed by Phulbani and Kalahandi. The growth in enrolment was the lowest in Ganjam, Koraput and Sundergarh districts.

The percentage enrolment in classes IX-XI to the population in the age-group 14-17 increased from 4.1% to 7.5% during the period. In the case of boys the percentage enrolment increased from 7.3% to 13.6% and in the case of girls from 0.7% to 1.6%. The percentage enrolment to the corresponding population was highest in Cuttack (12.9%) followed by Puri (10.7%) and Balasore (10.0%) districts. The lowest percentage enrolment was in Korarut (1.9%) and Kalahandi (1.9%) districts. Table XVI gives the district-wise data.

Table XVII gives the enrolment of Scheduled Castes/and Scheduled Tribes in classes IX-XI. Of the total enrolment in Classes IX-XI nearly 10200 belong to the scheduled caste and scheduled tribe communities. Of this nearly 9700 were boys and 600 were girls. The percentage of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe students to the total enrolment was 9.2% taking both the sexes together at the State-level. In the case of boys the percentage enrolment to the total was 10.8 and in the case of girls 5.7. The extent of coverage of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe students in the enrolment in classes IX-XI was 24.6% at the State level. In the case of boys the coverage was 27.3% and in the case of girls it was 14.2%. The extent of coverage of both boys and girls together varied from 40.9% in Phulbani district to 16.6% in Ganjam district. This shows that the enrolment of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes students that is much less than/of other students in classes IX-XI in all the districts.

Table XVIII gives the district-wise statistics of teachers. The total number of teachers in high/higher secondary schools increased from 4800 in 1960-61 to 9300 in 1965-66. Of the total number of teachers in 1965-66, 8.5% were women. The number of teachers increased during the period at a cumulative rate of 19.7% per annum. Of the total number of teachers in 1965-66, 51% were trained. In the



case of men teachers 49.4% were trained and in the case of women teachers 68% were trained. Comparative position of trained teachers in the two years 1960-61 and 1965-66 remains almost the same excepting that percentage of trained women teachers has decreased. Among the districts, in Koraput nearly 61% of the teachers were trained whereas in Bolangir district only 38.4% teachers were trained.

The pupil-teacher ratio in high/higher secondary schools was 21 in 1965-66 at the State level. This ratio varied from 24 in Puri district to 16 in Kalahandi district.

The total direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools which was nearly Rs.87.9 lakhs in 1960-61 increased to Rs.230 lakhs by 1965-66. The direct expenditure has increased at a cumulative growth rate of 17.9% per annum. The increase in direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools was highest in Bolangir followed by Phulbani and Kalahandi districts. However, in all the districts the expenditure has more than doubled. The direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools was 18.2% of the total direct expenditure on education in Orissa in 1960-61. This has increased to 19.3% in 1965-66. The percentage expenditure on high/higher secondary schools was highest in Ganjam (24.1%) followed by Cuttack (23.0%) district. At the same time in Sundergarh district the percentage expenditure on high/higher secondary schools was the least (13.5%) followed by Sambalpur (14.6%).

The per capita expenditure on high/higher secondary schools which was only Rs.0.5 in 1960-61 has increased to Rs.1.2 in 1965-66. Of the 13 districts in Orissa in 7 districts the per capita expenditure on high/higher secondary schools in 1965-66 was less than Rs.1/-.

The cost per student in high/higher secondary schools in Orissa was Rs.118/-. The cost per student in 1965-66 was Rs.161.1 in Phulbani to Rs.104.2 in Cuttack. District-wise data on direct expenditure are given in Table XIX.

TRANSFER RATE FROM MIDDLE SCHOOL STAGE TO  
HIGH SCHOOL STAGE

Since the class-wise enrolment at the middle stage as well as at the high school stage is not available districtwise, the transfer rate here has been calculated with the enrolment in classes IX-XI as a percentage of enrolment in classes VI-VIII of the same year. At the State level the transfer rate has decreased from 45.7% in 1960-61 to 40.1% in 1965-66 taking both boys and girls together. In the case of boys, the transfer rate has increased from 41.9% to 43.5% during the period. At the same time the transfer rate of girls has decreased from 31.4% to 25.0%. The district-wise position of transfer rate in 1965-66 is given below.

Among the boys, the lowest transfer rate from middle stage to high school stage was in Kalahandi district followed by Phulbani and Bolangir districts. The highest transfer rate was observed in Cuttack and Puri districts. The lowest transfer rate among girls was in Keonjhar and Mayurbhanj districts and the highest transfer rate was in Ganjam and Cuttack districts. Taking both boys and girls together, the lowest transfer rate was observed in Kalahandi district and highest transfer rate in Cuttack district. At all-India level the transfer rate was 47.2% in the case of boys, 35.3% in the case of girls and 41.0% in case of both sexes together in 1962-63.

<u>Name of the District</u>	<u>TRANSFER RATE</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>1965-66</u>		
	<u>BOYS</u>	<u>Girls</u>	
Balasore	46.2	21.6	41.8
Bolangir	31.7	19.8	30.4
<u>Cuttack</u>	43.5	28.6	36.2

<u>Name of the District</u>	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
Dhenkanal	42.2	20.0	38.8
Ganjam	45.4	30.7	43.2
Kalahandi	28.0	22.1	27.4
Konjhar	37.7	14.3	34.4
Koraput	34.9	23.8	32.7
Mayurbhanj	33.7	14.6	30.4
Phulbani (Boudh - Chandanmal)	31.6	18.4	29.7
Puri	48.3	26.6	43.8
Sambalpur	37.8	25.6	35.9
Sundergarh	38.5	27.2	35.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>40.1</b>

IX. TEACHER TRAINING INSTITUTIONS

The total number of Teacher Training Institutions has increased from 93 in 1950-61 to 106 in 1965-66. Of the 106 institutions, 80 were of school standard, 18 were undergraduate colleges and 4 were post-graduate colleges. The total enrolment in the school standard institutions nearly doubled from 700 to 8400 during the period. The enrolment in college standard institutions of teacher training also more than doubled during the same period. In 1965-66 the total enrolment in Teacher Training Institutions was 10226. Table XX-3, gives the districtwise position.

X. VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

The number of vocational and technical schools increased from 69 to 78 during the period. This

excludes the number of teacher training institutions. The total enrolment in these institutions (including that in attached classes to other institutions) increased from 4269 to 4935 during the period at a cumulative annual rate of growth of 2.9%. Taking the teacher training institutions of school standard also into account the enrolment in vocational and technical schools is increased from 8969 to 12335 during the period. This shows a cumulative rate of growth of 7.8% per annum only as compared to the growth rate of 5.8% per annum in the enrolment in classes IX-XI.

The enrolment in Vocational and Technical Schools including teacher training as a percentage of the enrolment in Classes IX-XI was 20.4 in 1960-61. This percentage has reduced to 13.2 by 1965-66. This decrease was due to the reclassification of some institutions which were considered as schools in 1960-61 and under-graduate colleges in 1965-66. Of the total enrolment in Vocational and Technical Schools in 1965-66, 70.3% were boys, whereas in 1960-61 about 91% were boys.

The total direct expenditure on vocational and technical schools, excluding teacher training schools decreased from 22.02 lakhs to 17.90 lakhs during the period. The direct expenditure on these schools, as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education in the State, decreased from 1.6% to 1.5% during the period.

#### XI. HIGHER EDUCATION

The total number of institutions of higher education, including Universities, increased from 100 in 1960-61 to 115 by 1965-66. During the period the number of Universities have increased from one to two. The number of Arts and Science colleges increased from 29 to 62, medical colleges from 3 to 6, engineering colleges from one to 11 and teacher training colleges from 6 to 20 and other colleges for professional and special education from 9 to 11. There is at least one arts and science college in every

district in 1965-66. In Cuttack there were 13 arts and science colleges followed by Puri (11). There was only one college each in Kalahandi, Koraput and Phulbani districts. Teacher Training colleges of undergraduate level were in existence in all the districts excepting Bolangir and Phulbani districts. Table XXI gives the districtwise data.

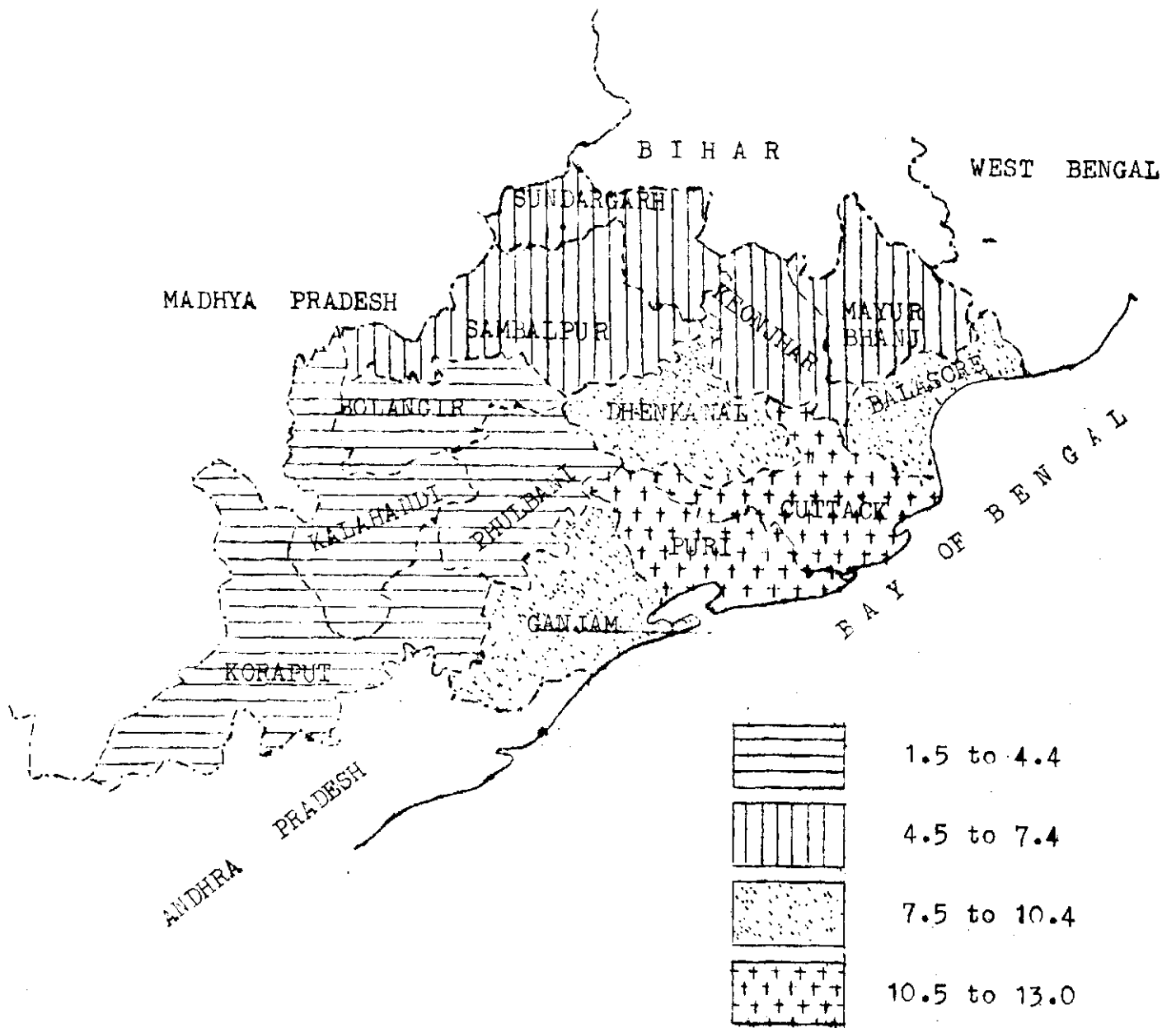
The total enrolment in institutions for higher education in Orissa in 1965-66 was 36215. Of this 23458 (64.8%) were in Arts and Science Colleges, 5544 (15.3%) in engineering colleges, 2193 (6.1%) in medical colleges, 1853 (5.1%) in teacher training colleges and 2340 (6.5%) in colleges for other professional and special education colleges. The enrolment in institutions of higher education increased more than two and half times during the period.

The increase in enrolment in higher education was highest in Sundergarh and Keonjhar districts followed by Kalahandi. In all the districts the enrolment almost doubled during the period. The enrolment in higher education as a percentage of the population in the age-group 17-23 which was 0.75 for both sexes together in 1960-61 increased to 1.74 by 1965-66. The percentage enrolment to the corresponding population was more than 2% in Palasore, Cuttack, Ganjam, Puri and Sambalpur districts and 1.78% in Sundergarh. In other districts the percentage enrolment was less than 1%, least being in Phulbani district (0.13%). As for boys the percentage enrolment has increased from 1.3 to 3.1 during the period and in the case of girls the percentage enrolment has increased from 0.19 to 0.36.

Of the total enrolment in institutions of higher education 10103 (28.1%) was at the pre-university/Intermediate level, 6847 (19.1%) was at the graduate level in Arts, 5124 (14.3%) was at the graduate level in Science and 1496 (4.2%) at postgraduate and research level. The total enrolment at the higher education stage increased at a cumulative rate of growth of 17.5% per annum during

O R I S S A

Percentage Enrolment (All Students)  
in classes IX - XI to Population  
in the age group 14 - 17  
(1965-66)



1961-66. In the case of boys the growth rate was 17.8% and in the case of girls it was 14.6%. The districtwise details are given in Tables XXII and XXIII.

There were 1129 students of scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes studying in classes of higher education in 1965-66 in Orissa. Of this 1050 were boys and 89 were girls. The enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in higher education institutions as compared to the enrolment from the general population was very low. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes children of both sexes was 8% at the State level. In the case of boys it was 8.4% and in the case of girls it was only 6%. Only in one district namely Phulbani the extent of coverage was more than 50%. In the case of all other districts the extent of coverage is less than 20% excepting in Bolangir district where it was 27.2%. Table XXIV gives the data districtwise.

Districtwise statistics of teachers in institutions of higher education is given in Table XXV. The number of teachers in institutions of higher education has increased from 1051 to 2629. Of the total number of teachers in 1965-66, 9.6% were women. The highest number of teachers (1471 i.e. 56%) were in Arts and Science Colleges, and 1097 (39.8%) were in colleges for professional education. The pupil teacher ratio in arts and science colleges varied from 5 in Kalahandi to 18 in Cuttack.

The total direct expenditure on institutions of higher education increased from Rs.78.9 lakhs to Rs.202.0 lakhs during 1960-61 to 1965-66. Of the total expenditure in 1965-66, 36.7% was on Arts and science colleges, 10.8% on medical colleges, 18.3% on Engineering Colleges, 5.7% on teacher training colleges of post-graduate and under-graduate levels and 7.8% on colleges of other professional and special education. The expenditure on Universities and Boards of Education formed 21.2% of the total

ect expenditure on higher education. The expenditure on higher education has grown at a cumulative rate of growth of 19.6% per annum during the period. In 1965-66 the direct expenditure on higher education amounted to 22.6% of the total direct expenditure on education in Orissa, as compared to 16.3% in 1960-61. The percentage expenditure on higher education to total direct expenditure was highest in Puri (48.5%) and least in Phulbani (3.3%).

The average direct expenditure per student per annum in 1965-66 in Orissa was Rs.422 in arts and science colleges, Rs.828 in engineering colleges, Rs.1323 in medical colleges and Rs.824 in teacher training colleges. The expenditure per student in Arts and Science colleges varied from Rs.1330 in Phulbani district to Rs.330 in Dhenkanal district. Similarly there was wide variation in the expenditure per student among the districts in colleges of other type of education. District-wise details are given in Table XXVI.



STATISTICAL TABLES  
(1960-61 & 1965-66)

Name of the District.	Area in Sq.Miles	Population in Lakhs).						Population Density per Sq. Mile		
		1961			1966			1961	1966	1961
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	9	10	11
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Balasore	2,507.0	7.17	6.99	14.16	7.83	7.68	15.52	565	619	2
2. Bolangir	3,411.6	5.34	5.34	10.69	5.83	5.88	11.71	313	343	5
3. Cuttack	4,210.0	15.31	15.29	30.60	16.72	16.81	33.54	727	797	1
4. Dhenkanal	4,226.0	5.17	5.12	10.29	5.64	5.63	11.27	243	267	7
5. Ganjam	4,725.0	8.99	9.73	18.73	9.82	10.70	20.52	396	434	1
6. Kalahandi	5,057.0	5.00	5.11	10.10	5.46	5.61	11.06	200	219	10
7. Keonjhar	3,216.5	3.75	3.68	7.43	4.10	4.04	8.14	231	253	3
8. Koraput	9,919.0	7.53	7.45	14.98	8.23	8.19	16.42	161	165	11
9. Mayurbhanj	4,021.8	6.05	5.99	12.04	6.61	6.59	13.20	299	328	6
10. Phulbani (Boudh- Khandamals)	4,282.0	2.56	2.59	5.14	2.81	2.83	5.64	120	132	12
11. Puri	4,043.3	9.31	9.35	18.65	10.16	10.28	20.44	461	506	3
12. Sambalpur	6,764.6	7.56	7.52	15.09	8.26	8.27	16.53	223	244	9
13. Sundergarh	3,788.0	3.96	3.62	7.59	4.33	3.99	8.31	200	219	10
(ORISSA)	60,171.8	87.71	87.78	175.49	95.78	96.52	192.30	292	320	

N.B. Since the districtwise population has been projected for 1966 on a uniform rate of increase i.e. of the State as a whole, the ranks for the population density for 1966 are same as that of 1961.

Table - II Population in the age-groups 0-11, 11-14, 14-17 and 17-23 (1961 and 1966)  
( in thousands )

Name of the District.	Age - Group 0-11						Age - Group 11-14					
	1961			1966			1961			1966		
	Boys 2	Girls 3	Total 4	Boys 5	Girls 6	Total 7	Boys 8	Girls 9	Total 10	Boys 11	Girls 12	Total 13
1. Balasore	89	92	181	99	100	199	48	48	96	53	54	107
2. Bolangir	66	69	135	75	76	151	36	36	72	40	42	82
3. Cuttack	190	197	387	212	218	430	102	104	206	114	118	232
4. Dhenkanal	64	66	130	72	73	145	35	35	70	38	40	78
5. Ganjam	111	115	226	125	139	264	60	63	123	67	75	142
6. Kalahandi	62	64	126	69	73	142	33	34	67	37	39	76
7. Keonjhar	47	48	95	52	53	105	25	25	50	28	28	56
8. Koraput	93	97	190	104	106	210	50	51	101	56	58	114
9. Mayurbhanj	75	78	153	84	86	170	41	41	82	45	46	91
10. Phulbani (Boudh- Khandamals)	32	33	65	35	37	72	17	18	35	19	20	39
11. Puri	115	120	235	129	133	262	63	64	127	69	72	141
12. Sambalpur	94	97	191	105	108	213	51	51	102	56	58	114
13. Sundergarh	49	51	100	55	52	107	28	25	53	30	29	59
ORISSA	1,087	1,127	2,214	1,216	1,254	2,470	589	595	1,184	652	679	1,331



Table III - General Literacy Rates, 1951 & 1961

Name of the District.	Rate per 1,000 of total population						Rank					
	1951			1961			1951			1961		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Balasore	203	34	237	232	63	295	1	3	1	1	3	2
2. Bolangir	92	9	101	125	21	146	9	10	9	9	9	8
3. Cuttack	193	40	233	228	70	298	2	1	2	2	1	1
4. Dhenkanal	166	21	187	195	40	235	4	6	4	3	5	3
5. Ganjam	137	25	162	170	43	213	6	4	6	5	4	5
6. Kalahandi	58	5	63	97	14	111	12	12	12	11	11	10
7. Keonjhar	107	14	121	148	29	177	7	8	7	8	7	7
8. Koraput	46	7	53	68	15	83	13	11	13	12	10	11
9. Mayurbhanj	86	10	96	119	23	142	11	9	11	10	8	9
10. phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	93	7	100	155	21	177	8	11	10	7	9	7
11. Puri	183	35	218	228	67	295	3	2	3	2	2	2
12. Sambalpur	141	22	163	196	43	229	5	5	5	4	4	4
13. Sundergarh	88	13	103	159	38	197	10	7	8	6	6	6
Orissa	135	23	158	173	43	216						

Table IV-A General Summary of Educational Institutions & Pupils, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Total Institutions				Total Enrolment						
	Number		Index	Rank	1960-61			1965-66			
	1960-61	1965-66	of growth (Base 1960-61=100)		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Balasore	2,438	2,679	110	12	1,10,304	49,167	1,50,471	1,50,837	78,788	2,29,625	
2. Bolangir	1,360	1,848	136	1	59,750	18,905	78,655	82,410	28,026	1,10,436	
3. Cuttack	4,930	5,814	118	7	2,40,974	1,11,696	3,52,670	3,17,093	1,63,778	4,80,871	
4. Dhenkanal	1,739	1,941	112	11	74,815	26,989	1,01,804	95,277	38,926	1,34,203	
5. Ganjam	3,262	3,336	102	13	1,29,062	50,746	1,79,808	1,57,747	62,281	2,19,428	
6. Kalahandi	1,190	1,455	122	5	46,369	10,895	57,264	62,024	19,480	81,522	
7. Keonjhar	1,067	1,246	117	8	50,736	16,546	67,282	60,941	23,575	84,516	
8. Koraput	2,047	2,658	130	2	65,201	18,289	83,490	90,346	36,095	1,26,441	
9. Mayurbhanj	2,132	2,465	116	9	94,875	34,046	1,28,921	1,06,631	33,806	1,40,437	
10. Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	1,098	1,359	124	4	38,231	14,066	52,297	41,130	16,955	58,093	
11. Puri	2,673	3,185	119	6	1,36,657	58,253	1,94,910	1,81,938	86,096	2,68,034	
12. Sambalpur	2,262	2,560	113	10	1,05,700	47,083	1,52,783	1,30,897	58,502	1,89,399	
13. Sundergarh	1,079	1,392	129	3	48,379	10,430	66,809	60,751	26,221	86,972	
ORISSA	27,283	31,876	117		12,00,993	4,75,111	16,76,104	15,37,430	6,72,547	22,09,977	

Table IV-A. General Summary of Educational Institutions & Pupils, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - cont'd.

Name of the District	Total Enrolment						No. of Girls for every 100 Boys		Percentage enrolment to total population					
	Index of growth (Base 1960-61=100)			Rank			Rank		Rank					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66		
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Balasore	137	160	144	3	3	2	45	52	2	1	11.3	14.5	2	1
2. Bolangir	138	148	140	2	4	4	32	34	9	8	7.4	9.4	11	11
3. Cuttack	132	147	136	6	5	6	46	52	1	1	11.5	14.3	1	2
4. Dhenkanal	127	144	132	7	6	7	36	41	7	5	9.9	11.9	7	4
5. Ganjam	122	123	122	10	9	11	39	40	4	6	9.6	10.7	8	6
6. Kalahandi	134	179	143	4	2	3	24	31	11	10	5.7	7.4	12	13
7. Keonjhar	120	142	126	11	7	9	33	39	8	7	9.1	10.4	9	9
8. Koraput	139	197	151	1	1	1	28	40	10	6	5.6	7.7	13	12
9. Mayurbhanj	145	99	109	12	11	13	36	32	7	9	10.7	10.6	3	7
10. Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamal s)	108	121	111	13	10	12	37	41	6	5	10.2	10.3	5	10
11. Puri	133	148	138	5	4	5	43	47	3	2	10.4	13.1	4	3
12. Sambalpur	124	124	124	9	8	10	45	45	2	3	10.1	11.5	6	5
13. Sundergarh	126	142	130	8	7	8	38	43	5	4	8.8	10.5	10	8
ORISSA	128	142	132				40	44			9.6	11.5		

Table IV-B - General Summary of Teachers & Expenditure on Educational Institutions,  
1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Teachers						No. of teachers per one thousand population 1960-61'1965-66	Rank 1960-'1965	Rank 1965-'1966	Percentage of women teachers to total		Rank 1960-'1965		Rank 1965-'1966			
	No. in 1960-61			No. in 1965-66						1960'	1965-	1960'	1965-	1960'	1965-	1960'	1965-
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total				-61'	-66	-61'	-66	-61'	-66	-61'	-66
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
1. Balasore	4,654	224	4,878	6,736	3,74	7,110	3.4	4.6	3	1	4.6	5.3	4	6			
2. Bolangir	2,081	65	2,146	3,600	199	3,799	2.0	3.2	9	7	3.0	5.2	9	7			
3. Cuttack	10,534	524	11,068	14,134	1,092	15,226	3.6	4.5	2	2	4.7	7.2	3	3			
4. Dhenkanal	3,391	59	3,350	4,593	215	4,808	3.3	4.3	4	4	1.8	4.5	12	10			
5. Ganjam	5,707	220	5,927	7,178	473	7,651	3.2	3.7	5	6	3.7	6.2	6	4			
6. Kalanandi	1,384	22	1,906	2,858	65	2,923	1.9	2.6	10	8	1.2	2.2	13	11			
7. Keonjhar	1,765	47	1,812	2,853	141	2,994	2.4	3.7	8	6	2.6	4.7	10	9			
8. Koraput	2,818	93	2,911	4,024	313	4,337	1.9	2.6	10	8	3.2	7.2	8	3			
9. Mayurbhanj	3,363	171	3,534	5,047	298	5,345	2.9	4.0	7	5	4.8	5.6	2	5			
10. Phulbani (Boudh- Khandamals)	1,343	44	1,887	2,366	125	2,491	3.7	4.4	1	3	2.3	5.0	11	8			
11. Puri	5,357	254	6,111	8,114	673	8,787	3.0	4.3	4	4	4.2	7.7	5	2			
12. Sambalpur	4,142	158	4,600	6,375	317	6,692	3.0	4.0	6	5	3.4	1.7	7	9			
13. Sundergarh	2,005	171	2,176	3,195	462	3,657	2.9	4.4	7	3	7.9	12.6	1	1			
ORISSA	50,154	2,052	52,306	71,073	4,747	75,820	3.0	3.9			3.9	6.3					



Table-IV.B - General Summary of Teachers & Expenditure on Educational Institutions - cont'd.

Name of the District	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs)		Index of growth (Base 1960-61 =100)	Rank	Expenditure per head of population		Rank		Percentage distribution by sources (1965-66)			
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	Govt. Funds	'L.R. Funds'	'Fees'	'Other sources'
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1. Balasore	39,42,230	1,04,24,204	264	6	2.8	6.7	3	4	71.9	1.0	12.0	15.1
2. Bolangir	16,12,728	44,27,554	275	3	1.5	3.8	8	10	81.3	7.4	6.6	4.7
3. Cuttack	1,20,70,729	2,63,14,912	218	11	3.9	7.8	1	3	66.7	2.0	19.5	11.8
4. Dhenkanal	28,24,436	62,38,189	221	10	2.7	5.5	4	8	80.3	2.3	10.1	7.3
5. Ganjam	56,97,697	1,22,22,394	215	12	3.0	6.0	2	6	77.0	0.7	11.5	10.8
6. Kalahandi	11,22,439	30,39,797	271	5	1.1	2.7	10	12	86.5	2.9	5.3	5.3
7. Keonjhar	15,87,769	44,57,148	281	2	2.1	5.5	7	8	79.6	1.7	6.1	12.6
8. Koraput	18,83,785	47,55,415	252	8	1.3	2.9	9	11	92.8	0.3	3.5	3.4
9. Mayurbhanj	28,99,383	58,92,243	203	13	2.4	4.5	6	9	83.1	0.5	3.8	9.6
10. Phulbandi (Boudh-Khandamals)	12,28,773	31,36,660	255	7	2.4	5.6	6	7	93.8	-	2.7	3.5
11. Puri	72,85,551	1,99,62,342	274	4	3.9	9.8	1	1	71.4	4.2	18.6	5.8
12. Sambalpur	42,96,275	1,07,14,345	249	9	2.8	6.5	3	5	79.6	4.0	10.9	5.5
13. Sundergarh	18,70,779	73,45,673	393	1	2.5	8.8	5	2	72.4	-	5.4	22.2
ORISSA	4,83,28,374	11,89,30,876	246		2.8	6.2			75.3	2.2	12.7	9.8

Table -V - Statistics of Primary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Primary Schools		Index of growth (Base = 100)	Rank of 'Rank' by a Primary School in 1960-61	Area served by a Primary School in sq. miles		Rank by a Primary School		Population served by a Primary School		Rank	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Balasore	1,801	2,066	115	7	1.4	1.2	2	2	786	751	6	6
2. Bolangir	1,084	1,419	131	2	3.1	2.4	7	6	986	825	12	11
3. Cuttack	4,042	4,330	107	9	1.0	1.0	1	1	757	775	4	9
4. Dhenkanal	1,441	1,534	106	10	2.9	2.8	6	7	714	735	3	4
5. Ganjam	2,664	2,740	103	11	1.8	1.72	3	3	703	749	2	5
6. Kalahandi	979	1,161	119	5	5.2	4.4	12	13	1,032	953	13	13
7. Keonjhar	861	1,004	117	6	3.74	3.2	9	9	863	811	9	10
8. Koraput	1,694	2,317	137	1	5.9	4.3	13	12	884	709	10	2
9. Mayurbhanj	1,557	1,719	110	8	2.6	2.3	5	5	773	768	5	8
10. Phulbani (South Khandamals)	913	1,138	125	4	4.7	3.8	11	11	563	496	1	1
11. Puri	2,099	2,313	110	8	1.9	1.75	4	4	889	884	11	12
12. Sambalpur	1,822	2,176	119	5	3.71	3.1	8	8	828	760	7	7
13. Sundergarh	901	1,160	129	3	4.2	3.3	10	10	842	716	8	3
Total	21,858	25,077	115		2.8	2.4			803	767		

Table VI - Statistics of enrolment in Classes I-V, 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	Enrolment in Classes I - V						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANK		
	1960-61			1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Balasore	86,240	44,912	1,31,152	113,077	72,406	185,483	131	161	141	2	3	2
Bolangir	50,728	17,501	68,229	64,581	24,266	88,847	127	139	130	3	5	4
Cuttack	1,84,372	102,295	2,86,667	220,001	141,690	361,691	119	138	126	5	6	5
Deokanals	62,788	25,952	88,740	72,390	35,107	107,497	115	135	121	6	7	7
Ganjam	1,02,096	46,222	1,48,318	116,446	55,213	171,659	114	119	116	9	10	9
Kalahandi	41,108	10,117	51,225	51,629	18,101	69,730	126	179	137	4	2	3
Keonjhar	42,219	15,433	57,652	47,935	21,871	69,806	114	142	121	9	4	7
Koraput	56,279	17,442	73,721	77,558	33,680	111,238	138	193	151	1	1	1
Mayurbhanj	75,332	31,330	1,06,662	76,964	30,089	107,053	102	96	121	10	12	11
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandanals)	33,024	13,601	46,625	32,785	15,851	48,636	99	117	104	11	11	10
Puri	1,09,160	53,815	1,62,975	127,838	72,750	200,588	117	135	123	7	7	6
Sambalpur	87,581	44,097	1,31,678	102,899	54,104	157,003	117	123	119	7	9	8
Sundergarh	59,972	16,944	76,916	47,079	22,592	69,671	118	134	123	6	8	6
Total (SSA)	9,78,899	439,961	14,18,860	1151,352	597,800	1749,152	118	136	124			

Table VI - Enrolment in Classes I-V, 1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Percentage of enrolment in Classes I-V to population in the age-group 5-11

1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
96.9	48.8	72.5	114.2	72.4	93.2	5	2	2	1	1	1
76.9	25.4	50.5	86.1	31.9	58.8	11	10	11	10	11	11
97.0	52.1	74.2	123.3	65.0	94.1	4	1	1	2	2	2
98.1	39.3	63.3	100.5	48.1	74.1	3	7	7	3	5	4
92.0	40.2	65.6	93.2	39.7	65.0	8	6	8	7	9	9
66.3	15.8	40.7	75.1	24.8	49.2	12	12	12	12	13	13
89.8	32.2	60.7	92.2	41.2	65.5	9	9	9	8	8	7
60.5	20.0	38.8	74.6	31.8	53.0	13	11	13	13	12	12
100.4	40.2	69.7	91.6	35.0	63.0	2	6	4	9	10	10
103.2	41.2	71.7	93.7	42.8	67.6	1	5	3	6	7	6
94.9	44.8	69.4	99.1	54.7	76.6	6	4	5	4	3	3
93.2	45.5	68.9	92.0	50.1	73.7	7	3	6	5	4	5
81.6	33.2	56.9	85.6	43.6	65.2	10	8	10	11	6	8
89.3	39.0	63.7	94.7	47.7	70.8						

Table VII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V, 1965-66

Name of the District	% of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes population to total population (1961)			Enrolment of S.C. & S.T. children in Classes I-V (1965-66)			% of S.C. & S.T. students to total enrolment in Classes I-V			Extent of Coverage			Ranking w.r.t. extent of coverage		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Balasore	25.3	25.9	25.6	28,753	13,943	42,696	25.4	19.3	23.0	100.4	74.5	89.9	1	5	2
Bolangir	37.9	38.5	38.2	22,170	6,925	29,095	34.3	28.5	32.7	90.5	74.0	85.6	5	6	4
Cuttack	20.6	20.8	20.7	39,418	16,418	55,836	17.9	11.6	15.4	86.9	55.8	74.4	6	13	12
Dhankanal	31.8	32.4	32.1	16,948	7,030	23,978	23.4	20.0	22.3	73.5	61.7	69.5	13	11	13
Ganjam	26.7	26.3	26.5	26,612	11,656	38,268	22.9	21.1	22.3	85.8	80.2	81.2	8	3	6
Kalahandi	51.8	52.3	52.1	23,278	6,403	29,681	44.9	35.4	42.4	86.7	67.7	81.4	7	9	8
Keonjhar	60.3	61.9	61.0	26,230	9,860	36,090	54.7	45.1	51.7	91.0	72.9	81.8	4	7	5
Koraput	72.9	73.8	73.3	54,716	20,162	74,878	70.5	59.9	67.3	96.7	81.2	91.8	2	2	1
Mayurbhanj	68.6	70.0	69.3	43,561	12,031	55,592	56.6	40.0	51.9	82.5	57.1	74.9	11	12	11
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	60.2	61.7	60.3	16,697	8,009	24,702	50.9	50.5	50.8	84.6	81.8	83.4	10	1	7
Puri	17.7	17.9	17.8	19,276	8,310	27,586	15.1	11.4	13.8	85.3	63.7	77.5	9	10	10
Sambalpur	44.8	45.9	45.4	37,952	17,811	55,763	36.9	32.9	35.5	82.4	71.7	78.2	12	8	9
Sundergarh	64.9	70.9	67.8	28,076	12,757	40,833	59.6	56.2	58.5	91.8	79.3	86.3	3	4	3
<b>TOTAL</b> (Orissa)	<b>39.5</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>383,683</b>	<b>1,51,315</b>	<b>534,998</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>76.9</b>			

N.B: Extent of coverage =  $\frac{\text{Percentage of Scheduled Caste \& Scheduled Tribes students to corresponding total enrolment - Cols. (8)-(10)}}{\text{Percentage of Scheduled Caste \& Scheduled Tribes population to total population - Cols. (2)-(4)}} \times 100$

4 Table VIII Statistics of Teachers in Primary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Teachers in Primary Schools 1960-61			1965-66			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			Rank			Percentage of women Teachers to total Teachers	
	Men	women	Total	Men	women	Total	Men	women	Total	Men	women	Total	1960-61	1965-66
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Malasore	2,980	43	3,023	4,071	195	4,266	137	453	141	4	3	6	1.4	4.6
2. Bolangir	1,764	30	1,794	2,563	60	2,623	145	200	146	2	11	3	1.7	2.3
3. Cuttack	7,010	205	7,215	8,279	422	8,701	118	258	120	11	9	11	2.8	4.9
4. Bhenkanal	2,499	18	2,517	3,187	90	3,283	128	533	13	7	2	9	0.7	2.9
5. Panjam	4,191	110	4,301	4,988	221	5,209	119	201	121	10	10	11	2.6	4.2
6. Balakhandi	1,502	13	1,515	2,172	31	2,203	145	238	145	2	8	4	0.9	1.4
7. Deonjhar	1,350	9	1,359	2,115	79	2,094	149	878	150	1	1	1	0.7	3.8
8. Oraput	2,444	75	2,517	3,159	228	3,387	129	312	135	6	6	8	2.0	6.7
9. Rayuraganj	2,357	42	2,399	3,280	154	3,434	139	367	143	5	5	5	1.8	4.5
10. Sunulpani (South-Khandgals)	1,500	17	1,517	1,871	77	1,948	125	453	128	5	3	10	1.1	4.0
11. Suri	4,074	77	4,151	4,998	322	5,320	123	418	120	9	4	10	1.9	6.1
12. Sambalpur	3,344	87	3,431	4,503	157	4,660	135	180	136	5	12	7	2.5	3.4
13. Sundergarh	1,499	192	1,591	2,079	237	2,316	139	258	146	3	7	2	5.8	10.2
<b>TOTAL (ORISSA)</b>	<b>36,514</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>37,328</b>	<b>47,165</b>	<b>2,279</b>	<b>49,434</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>132</b>				<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>

Table VIII - Statistics of Teachers in Primary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Rank		Percentage of trained teachers						Rank					
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61	1965-66				
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total					
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Balasore	9	5	40.3	52.5	40.4	67.8	33.3	66.2	4	4	4	4	7	4
Polangir	8	12	38.9	26.7	38.7	48.2	21.7	47.6	8	11	5	9	10	9
Cuttack	3	4	27.1	45.8	37.7	58.4	40.8	57.5	6	5	6	6	4	6
Dhenkanal	12	11	55.4	44.4	50.4	79.2	47.9	78.3	7	6	2	2	2	2
Ganjam	4	7	54.5	65.5	54.8	80.6	57.5	79.6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kalahandi	11	13	22.1	33.5	22.2	33.4	3.2	33.0	13	7	12	12	12	13
Keonjhar	12	9	29.9	11.1	29.8	48.0	21.5	47.0	10	13	10	10	11	11
Koraput	2	2	24.0	35.6	25.2	38.4	21.5	37.2	11	9	11	11	12	12
Mayurbhanj	7	6	23.3	14.3	23.2	54.9	27.9	53.7	12	12	12	7	8	7
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	10	8	36.7	58.3	36.9	60.0	35.1	59.0	7	2	7	5	5	5
Puri	6	3	46.4	55.8	46.6	75.6	34.2	73.1	3	3	3	3	6	3
Sambalpur	5	10	32.7	32.2	32.7	48.2	24.8	47.4	9	10	9	9	9	10
Sundergarh	1	1	34.9	37.0	35.0	53.7	43.5	52.0	8	8	8	8	3	8
<b>TOTAL (ORISSA)</b>			<b>38.4</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>58.8</b>						

Table -II- Expenditure on Primary Schools, 1960-61 &amp; 1965-66

Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Primary Schools		Index of growth Base 1960-61=100	Rank	Expenditure per capita on Primary Schools		R A N K		Exp. on pny. Schools as percentage of total direct Expenditure	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Balasore	17,20,962	42,00,975	244	4	1.22	2.71	6	2	43.7	40.3
Bolangir	8,71,888	20,55,500	236	5	0.82	1.76	12	12	54.1	46.43
Cuttack	41,33,580	84,15,636	204	10	1.35	2.81	4	4	34.2	32.1
Dhenkanal	14,81,849	29,60,656	200	11	1.44	2.63	2	3	52.5	47.5
Ganjam	26,50,967	48,95,938	185	12	1.42	2.89	3	7	46.5	40.5
Kalahandi	6,95,891	17,40,373	250	3	0.69	1.57	13	13	62.0	57.3
Keonjhar	7,16,177	19,07,278	266	1	0.96	2.34	10	9	45.1	42.8
Koraput	12,95,539	29,58,058	228	6	0.86	1.80	11	11	68.8	62.2
Mayurbhanj	15,04,700	27,36,847	182	13	1.25	2.07	5	10	51.9	46.4
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	8,03,380	17,39,539	217	9	1.50	3.08	1	1	65.4	55.5
Puri	21,48,202	48,27,653	225	7	1.15	2.36	8	8	29.5	24.3
Sambalpur	18,08,356	40,35,776	223	8	1.20	2.44	7	5	42.09	37.4
Sundergarh	7,87,584	20,22,088	257	2	1.04	2.43	9	6	42.1	27.5
TOTAL (ORISSA)	2,06,19,075	4,44,97,317	216		1.17	2.31			42.7	37.5



Table IX - Expenditure on Primary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	RANK		Enrolment in primary schools		Cost per student in primary schools		P A N K Pupil-Teacher Ratio	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Balasore	9	9	1,80,569	23.3	13	42	9	
Polangir	4	6	87,760	23.4	19	32	6	
Cuttack	12	11	2,43,642	24.5	11	29	8	
Dhenkanal	5	4	1,04,501	28.3	4	32	5	
Ganjam	7	8	1,69,061	29.0	3	32	5	
Kalahandi	3	2	69,095	25.20	10	31	4	
Keonjhar	8	7	68,273	27.9	5	33	6	
Koraput	1	1	1,09,044	27.0	6	32	5	
Mayurbhanj	6	5	1,04,440	26.3	7	20	3	
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	2	3	47,375	36.7	1	24	1	
Puri	13	13	1,91,479	25.21	9	36	7	
Sambalpur	11	10	1,53,918	26.2	8	33	6	
Sundergarh	10	12	62,291	32.4	2	27	2	
<b>TOTAL (ORISSA)</b>			<b>16,91,548</b>	<b>26.3</b>		<b>34</b>		

Table V - Statistics of Middle Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Middle/Sr. Basic Schools		Index of growth of Middle/Sr. Basic Schools (base 1960-61=100)	RANK	Area served by a Middle/Sr. Basic school (in Sq. miles)		RANK	RANK	Population served by a Middle School		RANK	RANK
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Balasore	155	383	247	7	16.2	6.5	2	2	9,135	4,052	1	1
Bolangir	42	155	369	1	81.2	22.0	10	8	25,452	7,555	11	9
Cuttack	207	730	238	9	13.7	5.8	1	1	9,967	4,595	2	4
Dhenkanal	94	256	272	5	45.0	16.5	5	5	10,947	4,402	4	3
Ganjam	90	221	246	8	56.2	21.4	9	7	20,811	9,285	10	11
Kalahandi	35	111	317	2	144.4	45.0	12	11	28,857	9,964	13	12
Keonjhar	61	187	307	3	52.7	17.2	7	6	12,180	4,353	6	2
Koraput	52	112	215	12	190.8	88.6	13	13	28,808	14,661	12	13
Mayurbhanj	94	282	300	4	42.8	14.3	4	4	12,809	4,681	8	5
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	30	66	220	11	142.7	64.9	11	12	17,131	8,545	9	10
Puri	150	376	251	6	27.0	10.8	3	3	12,433	5,436	7	6
Sambalpur	124	282	227	10	54.6	24.0	8	9	12,169	5,862	5	8
Sundergarh	72	149	207	13	52.6	25.4	6	10	10,542	5,577	3	7
TOTAL (ORISSA)	1,306	3,310	253		46.1	18.2			13,437	5,810		

Table VI - Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII, 1960-61 &amp; 1965-66

Name of the District	Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII						Index of growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANK		
	1960-61			1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Balsore	10,371	1,015	11,386	21,443	4,581	26,024	207	451	220	9	4	10
Bolangir	2,736	3,022	5,758	9,714	1,203	10,917	355	413	361	1	7	1
Cuttack	28,124	3,862	31,987	52,065	13,396	65,461	185	247	205	11	9	12
Dhenkanal	5,865	491	6,356	13,678	2,392	16,070	233	487	253	7	3	7
Ganjam	10,563	1,498	12,061	21,091	3,630	24,721	200	242	205	10	13	12
Kalahandi	1,790	83	1,873	4,920	578	5,498	275	693	294	2	1	2
Keonjhar	3,960	215	4,175	8,605	1,443	10,048	217	582	239	8	2	9
Koraput	2,227	434	2,661	5,412	1,339	6,751	243	300	254	4	12	6
Mayurbhanj	5,320	693	6,013	14,325	3,039	17,364	246	439	267	3	6	3
Phulbani (Foudh-Khandamals)	1,520	123	1,643	3,629	576	4,205	239	468	256	5	5	5
Puri	11,573	1,856	13,429	27,499	7,209	34,768	238	392	259	6	8	4
Sambalpur	6,825	953	7,778	16,283	3,015	19,298	239	316	248	5	11	8
Sundergarh	3,839	745	4,584	7,676	2,429	10,105	200	326	220	10	10	11
TOTAL (ORISSA)	95,213	12,213	107,506	206,340	44,890	2,51,230	217	365	234			

Table VI - Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII to population in the age-group 11-14.						R A N K					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Balasore	21.6	2.1	11.9	40.5	8.5	24.3	2	5	2	2	3	3
Bolangir	7.6	0.8	4.2	24.3	2.9	13.3	11	11	11	10	9	10
Cuttack	27.6	3.7	15.5	45.7	11.4	28.2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dhenkanal	13.8	1.4	9.1	36.0	6.0	20.6	5	8	5	4	6	7
Genjam	17.6	2.4	9.8	31.5	4.8	17.4	4	4	4	6	8	7
Kalahandi	5.4	0.2	2.8	13.3	1.5	7.2	12	12	12	12	11	12
Keonjhar	15.8	1.0	6.4	30.7	3.2	17.9	6	9	7	7	7	6
Koraput	4.5	0.9	2.6	9.7	2.3	5.9	13	10	13	13	10	13
Mayurbhanj	14.2	1.7	7.9	31.8	6.6	19.1	7	7	8	5	5	5
Phulbani (Poudh-Khandamals)	8.9	0.7	4.7	19.1	2.9	10.8	10	12	10	11	9	11
Puri	18.4	2.9	10.6	39.9	10.1	24.7	3	3	3	3	2	2
Sambalpur	13.4	1.9	7.6	29.1	5.2	16.9	9	6	9	8	7	9
Sundergarh	13.7	3.0	8.6	25.6	8.4	17.1	8	2	6	9	4	8
TOTAL (OPISSA)	16.2	2.1	9.1	31.6	6.6	18.9						

Table XII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes VI-VIII, 1965-66

Name of the District	% of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes population to total population (1961)			Enrolment of S.C. & S.T. children in classes VI-VIII (1965-66)			% of S.C. & S.T. students to total enrolment in classes VI-VIII			Extent of Coverage			RANK		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Balasore	25.3	25.9	25.6	2,613	188	2,801	12.2	4.1	10.8	48.2	15.8	42.2	4	10	5
Bolangir	37.9	38.5	38.2	1,246	180	1,526	13.9	15.0	14.0	36.7	39.0	36.7	11	2	8
Cuttack	20.6	20.8	20.7	4,190	547	4,737	8.0	4.1	7.2	38.9	19.7	34.8	9	9	9
Dhenkanal	31.8	32.4	32.1	1,873	182	2,055	13.7	7.6	12.9	43.1	23.5	40.0	8	6	7
Ganjam	26.7	26.3	26.5	1,970	199	2,169	9.3	5.5	8.8	34.8	20.9	33.2	12	8	11
Kalahandi	51.8	52.3	52.1	1,259	89	1,348	25.6	15.4	24.5	49.4	29.4	47.6	3	4	2
Keonjhar	60.1	61.9	61.0	2,851	211	3,062	33.1	14.6	30.5	55.1	23.6	50.0	2	5	1
Koraput	72.9	73.8	73.3	1,518	128	1,646	28.6	9.6	24.4	38.4	13.0	33.3	10	11	10
Mayurbhanj	68.6	70.0	69.3	2,304	217	3,521	23.1	7.1	20.3	33.7	10.1	29.3	13	12	12
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	60.2	61.7	60.9	942	108	1,050	26.0	18.8	25.0	43.2	30.5	41.1	7	3	6
Puri	17.7	17.9	17.8	2,907	287	3,194	10.6	5.9	8.9	59.9	21.8	50.0	1	7	1
Sambalpur	44.8	45.9	45.4	3,462	327	3,789	21.3	10.8	19.6	47.5	23.5	43.2	5	6	4
Sundergarh	64.9	70.9	67.8	2,259	958	3,217	29.4	39.4	31.8	45.3	55.6	46.9	6	1	3
<b>TOTAL (ORISSA)</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>30,494</b>	<b>3,621</b>	<b>34,115</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>34.2</b>			

N.B: - Extent of Coverage =  $\frac{\text{Percentage of Scheduled Caste \& Scheduled Tribe students to total enrolment - Cols. (8)-(10)}}{\text{Percentage of Scheduled Caste \& Scheduled Tribe population to total population - Cols. (2)-(4)}} \times 100$

Table XIII - Statistics of Teachers in Middle Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of teachers in Middle Schools 1960-61			No. of teachers in Middle Schools 1965-66			Index of growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANK		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Balasore	616	29	645	1,263	86	1,349	205	297	209	7	7	6
Bolangir	168	12	180	473	28	501	282	233	278	1	9	1
Cuttack	1,273	59	1,332	2,486	187	2,673	195	317	201	9	6	8
Dhenkanal	339	15	354	717	52	769	212	347	217	5	3	4
Ganjam	429	45	474	597	82	679	139	182	143	13	12	12
Kalahandi	132	6	138	288	21	309	218	350	224	3	2	2
Keonjhar	233	24	257	466	49	515	200	204	200	8	10	9
Koraput	190	12	202	326	38	364	172	317	180	11	6	10
Mayurbhanj	385	25	410	833	83	916	210	332	223	4	4	3
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	127	7	134	202	23	225	159	329	168	12	5	11
Puri	619	22	641	1,278	87	1,365	206	395	213	6	1	5
Sambalpur	406	33	439	890	62	952	219	188	217	2	11	4
Sundergarh	318	63	381	616	168	784	194	267	206	10	8	7
<b>TOTAL (ORISSA)</b>	<b>5,235</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>5,587</b>	<b>10,435</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>11,401</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>204</b>			

Table XIII - Statistics of Teachers in Middle Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of Women teachers to total teachers				Percentage of Trained Teachers											
	R A N K				1960-61						1965-66					
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
Balasore	4.5	6.4	9	10	21.4	6.9	20.8	21.5	22.1	21.6	11	11	13	10	11	10
Bolangir	6.7	5.6	5	11	19.0	50.0	21.1	16.7	10.7	16.4	12	7	11	13	13	13
Buddhak	4.4	7.0	10	7	18.7	67.8	20.9	17.6	33.7	18.7	13	3	12	12	7	12
Chenkanal	4.4	6.8	10	8	46.0	86.7	17.7	22.6	30.8	32.5	3	2	3	4	6	4
Deogarh	9.5	12.1	2	2	72.3	55.6	70.7	61.0	50.0	59.6	1	5	1	1	2	1
Kalahandi	4.3	6.8	11	8	23.5	100.0	26.8	12.8	38.1	20.1	9	1	8	11	5	11
Koraput	9.3	9.5	3	5	30.5	45.8	31.9	28.1	20.4	27.4	7	8	7	6	12	6
Koraput	5.9	10.4	7	3	27.9	-	26.2	27.0	23.7	26.6	8	12	9	7	9	7
Mayurbhanj	6.1	9.1	6	6	33.8	40.0	34.1	25.1	22.9	24.9	6	9	6	8	10	8
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	5.2	10.2	8	4	88.3	14.3	56.0	51.0	39.1	49.8	2	10	2	3	3	3
Puri	2.4	6.4	12	10	40.7	54.5	41.2	29.5	27.6	29.4	5	6	5	5	8	5
Sambalpur	7.5	6.5	4	9	23.2	54.5	25.5	22.6	38.7	23.6	10	6	10	9	4	9
Sundergarh	16.5	21.4	1	1	43.7	61.9	46.7	51.7	62.5	56.4	4	4	4	2	1	2
<b>TOTAL (ORISSA)</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>			<b>32.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>28.4</b>						

Table XIV - Expenditure on Middle Schools, 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Middle Schools		Index/growth (Base 1960-61 =100)	RANK	Expenditure per capita on Middle schools		RANK	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Balasore	6,18,096	12,75,413	320	6	0.4	1.3	3	3
Bolangir	2,54,542	9,17,018	360	4	0.2	0.8	4	7
Cuttack	13,14,071	29,95,614	304	7	0.4	1.2	3	4
Dhenkanal	4,89,792	13,29,472	271	9	0.5	1.2	2	4
Genjam	4,12,581	11,78,851	286	8	0.2	0.6	4	8
Kalahandi	1,89,271	5,42,126	286	8	0.2	0.5	4	9
Keonjhar	3,28,228	12,71,242	387	1	0.4	1.6	3	2
Koraput	1,53,745	5,95,148	387	1	0.1	0.4	5	10
Mayurbhanj	5,22,931	13,48,001	229	11	0.5	1.0	2	6
Phulbani (Foudk.-Khandamals)	1,88,576	6,99,006	371	2	0.4	1.2	3	4
Puri	7,07,301	16,24,612	230	10	0.4	0.8	3	7
Sambalpur	5,46,859	17,66,391	323	5	0.4	1.1	3	5
Sundergarh	4,92,910	18,18,235	369	3	0.6	2.2	1	1
TOTAL (ORISSA)	62,85,603	1,90,62,170	303		0.4	1.0		



Table XIV - Expenditure on Middle Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd)

Name of the District	Expenditure on Middle schools as percentage to total direct Exp.		Rank		Enrolment in Middle/Br. Basic Schools	Cost per student in Middle Schools	Rank		Fupil-Teacher Ratio	Rank
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66			1965-66	1965-66		
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Balasore	15.7	19.0	7	7	22,157	89.2	9	16	3	
Bolangir	15.8	20.7	6	6	8,672	105.7	7	17	4	
Cuttack	10.9	15.2	10	10	55,998	71.4	12	21	7	
Dhenkanal	17.3	21.3	4	5	13,918	95.5	8	18	5	
Ganjam	7.2	9.6	13	12	13,771	85.6	10	20	6	
Kalahandi	13.9	17.8	5	8	4,582	118.3	5	15	2	
Keonjhar	20.7	28.5	2	1	8,483	149.9	2	16	3	
Koraput	8.2	12.5	12	11	5,837	112.4	4	13	1	
Mayurbhanj	20.3	22.9	3	3	15,934	84.7	11	17	4	
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamais)	15.3	22.3	8	4	3,813	183.3	1	17	4	
Puri	9.7	8.1	11	13	32,727	49.6	13	24	8	
Sambalpur	12.7	16.5	9	9	15,985	110.5	6	17	4	
Sundergarh	26.3	24.8	1	2	14,437	125.9	3	18	5	
TOTAL (ORISSA)	13.1	16.0			2,15,341	88.5		19		

Table XV - Statistics of High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of High/Higher Secondary Schools		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)	Area served by a High/Hr. Sec. school (in Sq. miles)		RANK		Population Served by a High/Hr. Sec. school				
	1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Balasore	53	127	240	5	47.3	19.7	3	2	26,717	12,220	2	1
Bolangir	12	55	458	1	284.3	62.0	10	6	89,083	21,291	12	8
Cuttack	129	260	202	10	32.6	16.2	1	1	23,721	12,900	1	2
Dhenkanal	26	58	223	8	162.5	72.9	6	7	29,577	12,431	5	5
Ganjam	55	102	158	12	85.9	46.3	4	4	34,055	20,118	3	7
Kalahandi	13	27	208	9	389.0	187.2	11	11	77,692	40,263	11	12
Keonjhar	18	42	233	7	178.7	76.6	7	8	41,278	19,381	6	4
Koraput	12	39	325	2	826.6	254.3	13	13	1,24,833	42,103	13	13
Mayurbhanj	25	85	260	3	160.9	47.3	5	5	48,160	15,529	9	3
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	8	20	250	4	535.2	214.1	12	12	64,250	28,200	10	11
Puri	51	103	202	10	79.3	39.3	3	3	36,569	12,845	4	6
Sambalpur	32	75	234	6	211.4	90.2	9	9	47,156	22,040	8	9
Sundergarh	18	35	194	11	210.4	108.2	8	10	42,167	22,745	7	10
TOTAL (ORISSA)	452	1,028	227		133.1	58.5			38,825	18,706		

Table XII - Enrolment in Classes IX-XI, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XI						Index of growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANK		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Belasore	3,661	291	3,952	9,903	988	10,891	270	340	276	4	5	4
Bolangir	920	87	1,007	3,084	238	3,322	335	274	330	1	8	1
Cuttack	13,798	1256	14,049	26,461	3,833	30,294	207	305	216	10	6	9
Dhenkanal	2,472	140	2,612	5,773	478	6,251	234	341	239	8	4	6
Ganjam	5,583	456	6,039	9,582	1,116	10,698	172	245	177	13	9	11
Kalahandi	494	33	527	1,379	123	1,507	279	383	283	3	3	3
Keonjhar	1,320	33	1,353	3,248	207	3,455	246	627	255	6	1	5
Koraput	933	140	1,073	1,893	320	2,213	203	229	206	11	10	10
Mayurbhanj	2,016	224	2,240	4,837	445	5,282	240	199	236	7	11	7
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	379	18	397	1,147	106	1,253	303	539	316	2	2	2
Puri	4,956	570	5,526	13,304	1,940	15,244	268	340	276	5	5	4
Sambalpar	3,086	280	3,366	6,159	772	6,931	200	276	206	12	7	10
Sundergarh	1,288	336	1,624	2,958	602	3,560	230	197	223	9	12	8
Total (ORISSA)	39,901	3,864	43,765	89,728	11,223	1,00,956	225	291	231			

Table XII - Enrolment in Classes IX-XI, 1950-51 & 1955-56 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of enrolment in classes IX-XI to population in the age-group 14-17						RANK					
	1950-51			1955-56			1950-51			1955-56		
	Boys 14	Girls 16	Total 15	Boys 17	Girls 18	Total 19	Boys 20	Girls 21	Total 22	Boys 23	Girls 24	Total 25
Balasore	8.3	0.7	4.5	18.3	1.8	10.0	4	5	4	3	4	3
Bolangir	2.8	0.3	1.5	7.7	0.6	4.1	10	8	10	10	10	10
Cuttack	12.5	1.4	7.5	23.0	3.2	12.9	1	2	1	1	1	1
Dhenkanal	7.7	0.5	4.1	14.8	1.2	7.0	5	7	5	4	7	4
Ganjam	10.0	0.8	5.3	14.1	1.5	7.5	2	4	2	5	5	5
Malahandi	1.6	0.1	0.9	3.6	0.3	1.93	13	10	13	12	12	12
Keonjhar	5.7	0.1	3.0	11.6	0.7	6.2	7	10	8	6	9	7
Koraput	2.0	0.3	1.15	3.3	0.5	1.92	12	9	12	13	10	13
Mayurbhanj	5.3	0.6	2.99	10.5	0.9	5.7	9	6	9	8	8	9
Phulbani (Soudh-Khandamals)	2.4	0.1	1.24	6.0	0.5	3.2	11	10	11	11	11	11
Puri	8.5	1.0	4.8	19.0	2.7	10.7	3	3	3	2	2	2
Sambalpur	6.6	0.6	3.6	10.8	1.0	6.0	6	6	6	7	6	8
Sundergarh	5.6	1.5	3.5	10.0	2.4	6.4	8	1	7	9	3	6
TOTAL (ORISSA)	7.3	0.7	4.1	13.6	1.6	7.5						

TABLE XVII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes IX-XI 1965-66

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C. & S.T. population to total population (1961)			No. of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe children studying in Classes IX-XI			Percentage of Scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribe students to total enrolment in Classes IX-XI		
	Boys 2	Girls 3	Total 4	Boys 5	Girls 6	Total 7	Boys 8	Girls 9	Total 10
Balasore	25.3	25.9	25.5	865	39	904	8.7	3.9	8.3
Bolangir	37.9	38.5	38.2	236	4	240	7.7	1.7	7.2
Cuttack	20.6	20.8	20.7	1,826	57	1,883	6.9	1.5	6.2
Debagpur	31.5	32.4	32.1	428	39	467	7.4	8.2	7.5
Garjapati	23.7	23.7	23.5	249	24	273	4.7	2.2	4.4
Kalahandi	31.8	32.3	32.1	185	9	194	13.4	7.0	12.0
Keonjhar	60.1	61.9	61.0	815	15	830	25.1	7.2	24.0
Koraput	72.9	73.8	73.3	462	9	471	24.4	2.8	21.3
Mayurbhanj	68.6	70.0	69.3	1,329	92	1,421	27.5	23.7	26.9
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandagiris)	60.2	61.7	60.9	297	15	312	25.9	14.2	24.9
Puri	17.7	17.9	17.8	820	55	875	6.2	2.8	5.7
Sambalpur	44.4	45.9	45.4	1,191	59	1,250	19.3	7.6	18.0
Sundergarh	64.9	70.9	67.8	768	227	995	26.0	34.3	27.5
Total (Orissa)	39.5	40.1	39.8	9,672	643	10,315	10.8	8.7	9.5

N.B. Extent of coverage =  $\frac{\text{Percentage of S.C. \& S.T. students to total enrolment (Cols. (8)-(10))}}{\text{percentage of S.C. \& S.T. population to total population - cols. (2)-(4)}}$

TABLE XVII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes IX-XI 1965-66

Name of the District	Extent of coverage			Rank		
	1	2	3	14	15	16
Balasore	34.4	15.1	32.4	6	7	6
Bolangir	20.3	4.4	18.8	10	12	12
Cuttack	33.5	7.2	30.0	7	11	8
Dhenkanal	23.3	25.3	23.4	9	3	11
Ganjam	17.6	8.4	16.6	11	10	13
Kalahandi	25.9	13.4	24.8	8	8	10
Kandhamal	41.8	11.6	39.3	3	9	4
Koraput	35.5	3.8	29.1	7	13	9
Mayurbhanj	40.1	28.7	38.8	4	2	5
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamal)	43.0	23.0	40.9	2	4	1
Puri	35.0	15.6	32.0	5	6	7
Sambalpur	43.1	16.0	39.6	1	5	3
Sundergarh	40.1	34.3	40.6	4	1	2
Total (Missa)	27.3	14.2	24.6			

Table XVIII Statistics of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Teachers in High/Hr. Sec. Schools			Index of growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANK			% of Women Teachers to total teachers				
	1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66			
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	1960-61	1965-66			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Balasore	520	31	551	991	63	1,054	191	202	191	9	7	9	5.6	6.0
Balangir	95	12	108	351	24	375	369	185	347	1	11	1	12.0	6.4
Cuttack	1,206	127	1,443	2,256	262	2,518	173	191	174	12	10	11	9.5	10.4
Dhenkanal	220	10	240	517	27	544	225	270	227	6	4	6	4.2	5.0
Ganjam	682	50	732	1,077	28	1,175	157	126	160	12	9	12	6.8	8.3
Kalahandi	75	3	78	202	8	210	269	267	269	2	5	2	2.8	2.8
Konjhar	127	8	135	272	11	283	214	128	210	7	12	2	5.9	2.9
Koraput	145	8	153	331	26	357	228	325	233	5	2	5	5.2	7.3
Nayurbhanj	126	22	208	423	52	535	260	226	257	3	6	4	10.6	9.7
Naubani (Koudh- Bandarais)	63	1	64	163	11	174	259	1,100	272	4	1	2	1.6	6.2
Puri	550	52	602	991	105	1,096	180	202	182	11	8	10	2.6	9.6
Rambalpur	317	30	347	584	47	631	180	157	182	10	12	10	2.6	7.4
Sundergarh	150	14	164	224	53	247	126	279	212	8	2	7	2.5	15.2
Total (Orissa)	4,448	379	4,827	8,512	787	9,299	191	208	193				7.9	2.5

Table XVIII Statistics of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	RANK		Percentage of trained teachers						RANK					
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	16	17	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Balasore	8	10	38.8	93.5	41.9	39.8	85.7	42.5	11	2	11	11	1	10
Bolangir	1	8	51.6	100.0	57.4	26.2	76.8	38.4	7	1	5	13	4	13
Cuttack	3	2	45.1	82.5	48.4	47.1	70.6	49.6	10	6	10	9	5	8
Dunkana	10	11	52.2	70.0	52.9	51.1	66.7	51.2	6	8	6	5	5	5
Kejambani	6	5	59.5	54.0	59.1	58.6	53.1	58.1	3	9	4	2	10	3
Koraput	11	12	33.7	100.0	41.0	40.3	37.5	40.5	12	1	12	10	11	11
Koraput	7	13	37.2	87.5	49.6	39.2	68.6	40.3	8	4	9	12	7	12
Koraput	9	7	53.8	12.5	51.6	61.0	61.5	61.1	5	10	7	1	9	1
Koraput	2	3	57.5	90.9	61.1	50.1	61.5	51.2	4	3	3	6	9	6
Koraput	12	9	61.9	100.0	62.5	48.5	63.6	49.4	1	1	2	7	7	9
(Koraput-Khandamals)														
Koraput	1	4	61.6	86.5	63.3	53.2	71.4	59.5	2	5	1	3	3	2
Koraput	4	6	38.2	70.0	40.9	47.6	76.0	49.8	13	8	13	8	2	7
Koraput	5	1	47.3	78.6	50.0	55.1	62.3	56.2	8	7	8	4	8	4
Koraput														
Koraput			49.6	78.6	51.9	49.4	68.0	51.0						



TABLE XIX - Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools		Index of growth (Base 1960-61=100)	Rank	Expenditure per capita on High/Higher Secondary Schools		Rank		Exp. on High/Hr. Sec. Schools as percent of total direct expenditure	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.				
Balasore	8,57,431	21,56,848	267	8	0.6	1.5	2	3	21.7	21.9
Bolangir	2,08,867	7,92,647	427	1	0.1	0.2	7	7	13.0	20.2
Cuttack	24,09,052	60,62,742	252	10	0.8	1.6	1	1	19.9	23.0
Dhenkanal	4,70,084	13,22,812	281	7	0.5	1.2	3	5	16.6	21.2
Jajpur	14,56,984	29,48,901	202	13	0.8	1.4	1	4	20.6	24.1
Kalahandi	1,52,533	4,96,179	325	3	0.2	0.4	6	9	13.6	16.3
Keonjhar	2,79,469	7,15,256	255	9	0.4	0.9	4	6	17.3	18.0
Koraput	2,59,447	7,84,059	302	4	0.2	0.5	6	8	13.8	16.5
Mayurbhanj	4,17,951	16,44,163	250	11	0.3	0.8	5	7	14.4	17.7
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamal's)	1,31,665	4,68,272	356	2	0.1	0.8	7	7	10.7	14.9
Puri	11,42,633	34,21,927	299	5	0.6	1.7	2	2	15.7	17.1
Sambalpur	6,53,597	15,67,907	240	12	0.4	0.9	4	6	15.2	14.6
Sundergarh	3,49,637	9,90,156	283	6	0.5	1.2	3	5	18.7	13.5
Total (Orissa)	87,89,350	2,30,00,269	262		0.5	1.2			18.2	19.3

TABLE XIX - Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 - Contd.

Name of the District	Rank		Enrolment in High/Higher Secondary Schools 1965-66	Cost per student in High/Higher Secondary Schools 1965-66		Pupil Teacher Ratio	Rank
	1960-61	1965-66		15	16		
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Masore	2	3	19,672	116.2	9	19	4
Mangir	12	5	6,654	134.2	4	18	3
Mittack	3	2	58,157	104.2	13	23	6
Mankanal	6	4	11,399	115.0	10	21	5
Mangan	1	1	24,246	121.6	7	21	5
Mehandi	11	9	3,258	152.3	2	16	1
Monghar	5	10	6,533	109.2	11	23	6
Morapat	10	8	5,898	132.9	5	17	2
Murumbhanj	9	6	9,721	107.4	12	18	3
Mulhani (Moudh-Khandamals)	13	11	2,906	161.1	1	17	2
Nari	7	7	26,553	128.9	6	24	7
Nopalpur	8	12	13,330	117.6	8	21	5
Nundergarh	4	13	6,557	148.5	3	19	4
Total (Missa)			1,94,994	118.0		21	

Table XX-A- Statistics of Teachers' Training, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Teachers' Training Institutions				Expenditure in Classes for Teachers' Training				Total	Total		
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66					
	Schools	Under-Graduates Colleges	Post-Graduates Colleges	Schools	Under-Graduates Colleges	Post-Graduates Colleges	School	College	School	College		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Balasore	7	2	-	7	2	-	429	119	548	780	134	914
Bolangir	4	-	-	4	-	-	260	-	260	381	-	381
Cuttack	14	2	1	14	3	1	705	304	1,009	1,612	333	1,945
Dhenkanal	6	1	1	7	1	1	420	95	515	602	158	760
Ganjam	10	2	-	10	2	-	670	151	821	862	187	1,049
Kalahandi	4	-	-	4	1	-	217	-	217	255	90	345
Keonjhar	3	-	-	3	1	-	168	-	168	296	80	376
Koraput	6	1	-	7	1	-	264	22	286	524	23	547
Mayurbhanj	6	-	-	6	1	-	322	-	322	715	99	814
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	3	-	-	4	-	-	200	-	200	379	-	379
Puri	8	1	-	8	2	1	480	72	552	1,077	416	1,493
Sambalpur	6	1	-	6	2	1	364	20	384	589	185	774
Sundergarh	4	1	-	4	2	-	242	80	322	301	148	470
<b>Total (Orissa)</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4,741</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>5,604</b>	<b>8,373</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>6,621</b>

Table XI-E. Statistics of Vocational & Technical Schools (Excluding Teacher Training Schools), 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Number of Schools		E N R O L M E N T *						D I R E C T E X P E N D I T U R E	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61	1965-66
	2	3	Boys 4	Girls 5	Total 6	Boys 7	Girls 8	Total 9	10	11
Balasore	4	7	499	2	501	655	158	813	1,80,231	2,93,964
Bolangir	2	3	81	-	81	149	20	169	36,426	1,09,460
Bhaktapur	17	13	1,205	147	1,352	744	206	950	9,50,703	4,02,697
Bhubaneswar	4	5	49	25	74	371	42	413	35,557	1,09,007
Boudh	4	15	709	-	709	278	362	640	3,78,253	1,93,703
Boudh-Khandamals)	1	3	84	-	84	66	25	91	15,985	38,966
Boudh-Khandamals)	1	3	95	-	95	27	38	65	1,00,853	2,500
Boudh-Khandamals)	-	3	-	-	-	119	16	135	-	57,960
Boudh-Khandamals)	2	5	221	-	221	415	52	467	72,718	1,83,285
Boudh-Khandamals)	1	-	47	-	47	-	-	-	32,762	-
Boudh-Khandamals)	9	12	69	205	274	93	414	507	49,594	1,11,167
Boudh-Khandamals)	5	1	578	-	578	20	114	134	2,40,231	17,777
Boudh-Khandamals)	3	3	253	-	253	537	14	551	1,08,661	2,69,401
<b>TOTAL (ORISSA)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>3,890</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>4,935</b>	<b>22,02,034</b>	<b>17,89,827</b>

\* Includes enrolment of vocational technical classes attached to other institutions.

Table XII - Number of Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 &amp; 1965-66

Name of the District	Arts & Science Colleges		Medical Colleges		Engineering Colleges		Teacher Training Colleges			
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Balasore	3	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2
Bolangir	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuttack	6	13	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	3
Dhenkanal	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
Ganjam	4	7	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	2
Kalahandi	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Keonjhar	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
Keraput	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Mayurbhanj	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puri	4	11	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2
Sambalpur	3	8	1	3	1	3	-	1	1	2
Sundergarh	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
Total (Orissa)	29	62	3	6	1	11	2	4	11	18

Table XXI - Number of Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Other Colleges for Professional and Special Education		Boards of Education		Universities		Total	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Balasore	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9
Bolangir	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	5
Cuttack	3	3	1	1	-	-	14	24
Dhenkanal	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
Ganjam	2	3	-	-	-	-	8	15
Kalahandi	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Keonjhar	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
Koraput	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Mayurbhanj	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Puri	3	3	-	-	1	2	10	20
Sambalpur	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	18
Sundergarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
<b>Total (Orissa)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>115</b>

Table XXII - Enrolment in Institutions for Higher Education by Type of Institution, 1965-66

Name of the District	University Teaching Depts.	Research Institutions	Arts & Science Colleges	Engineering Colleges	Medical Colleges	Teacher Training Colleges	Other Colleges for Professional & Special Colleges	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Balasore	-	-	2,767	427	-	134	-	3,328
Bolangir	-	-	566	-	-	-	40	606
Cuttack	-	-	7,161	978	917	333	664	10,053
Dhenkanal	-	-	898	-	-	153	-	1,056
Ganjam	-	-	2,667	887	371	187	341	4,453
Kalahandi	-	-	84	-	-	90	-	174
Keonjhar	-	-	347	343	-	80	-	770
Koraput	-	-	278	-	-	23	-	301
Mayurbhanj	-	-	1,146	-	-	99	-	1,245
Phulbani (Poudh-Khandamals)	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	77
Puri	827	-	4,659	-	22	416	1,225	7,149
Sambalpur	-	-	2,346	1,938	883	185	70	5,422
Sundergarh	-	-	462	971	-	148	-	1,581
<b>TOTAL (OPISSA)</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23,458</b>	<b>5,544</b>	<b>2,193</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>26,215</b>

Table XXIII - Enrolment in Classes for Higher Education by Stages, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Pre-University		Intermediate		B.A. (Pass & Hons.)		B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)		Post-Graduate (Including Research)							
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66					
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Balasore	599	57	1,097	103	376	31	793	95	196	8	567	53	-	-	-	-
Bolangir	121	9	256	33	76	11	123	29	19	-	80	5	-	-	-	-
Cuttack	1,253	257	2,405	437	956	266	1,891	465	731	58	1,089	195	195	38	377	105
Dhenkanal	204	20	349	47	-	-	213	37	88	3	224	8	-	-	-	-
Ganjam	575	56	1,029	137	231	30	409	96	284	17	600	44	-	-	96	12
Kalahandi	37	2	46	8	-	-	48	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-
Keonjhar	90	8	204	6	-	-	27	-	23	4	106	4	-	-	-	-
Koraput	79	6	112	29	7	1	44	10	38	2	74	9	-	-	-	-
Mayurbhanj	192	27	541	59	126	23	258	49	92	5	221	18	-	-	-	-
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	43	-	53	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	6	-	-	-	-
Puri	798	72	1,763	216	494	43	1,438	180	230	14	912	100	317	47	658	130
Sambalpur	409	41	792	126	164	25	541	80	215	21	500	73	-	-	100	16
Sundergarh	74	10	214	38	-	-	18	3	69	-	159	30	-	-	-	-
TOTAL (ORISSA)	4,474	665	8,861	1242	2430	430	5803	1044	1,985	132	4,579	545	512	85	1,231	263



Table XXIII Enrolment in Classes for Higher Education by Stages, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Teacher Training (Collegiate)				Other Professional and Special Education (Collegiate)				TOTAL (HIGHER EDUCATION)						Index of growth (Base 1960-61=100)		
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1965-66		Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	
Balasore	116	3	128	6	-	-	486	-	1,287	99	1,386	3,071	257	3,328	239	260	240
Bolangir	-	-	-	-	21	2	45	-	237	22	259	504	67	571	231	305	220
Cuttack	216	88	238	95	804	393	2,302	279	4,159	1,100	5,259	8,302	1576	9,878	200	143	188
Dhenkanal	95	-	148	10	-	-	20	-	387	23	410	954	102	1,056	247	443	258
Ganjam	149	2	187	-	123	-	1,728	41	1,362	105	1,467	4,059	330	4,389	298	314	299
Kalahandi	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	37	2	39	216	8	224	584	400	574
Keonjhar	-	-	79	1	-	-	343	-	113	12	125	759	11	770	672	92	616
Koraput	22	-	22	1	-	-	-	-	146	9	155	252	49	301	173	544	194
Mayurbhanj	-	-	92	7	-	-	-	-	410	55	465	1,112	133	1,245	271	242	268
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	43	68	9	77	158	-	179
Puri	72	-	400	16	721	2	1,268	1	2,632	178	2,810	6,439	643	7,082	245	361	252
Sambalpur	20	-	145	40	532	18	2,900	109	1,340	105	1,445	4,978	444	5,422	271	423	375
Sundergarh	80	-	148	-	-	-	966	5	223	10	233	1,505	76	1,581	675	760	679
TOTAL (ORISSA)	770	93	1,677	176	2,205	415	10,068	435	12,376	1,720	14,096	32,219	3,705	35,924	260	215	255

N.B:-Small variation in number of students shown in this table and that in table XXVI is on account of non-inclusion of students school standard studying in classes attached to colleges in this table.

Table XXIII- Enrolment in Classes for Higher Education by Stages, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	R A N K			Percentage of enrolment in classes of Higher Education to population in the age-group 17-23									R A N K		
				1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	
Balsore	9	9	9	1.65	0.13	0.91	3.61	0.32	2.00	3	3	3	5	4	4
Bolangir	10	8	10	0.41	0.04	0.23	0.80	0.11	0.46	9	6	9	10	9	7
Budda	11	11	11	2.51	0.68	1.60	4.59	0.89	2.75	2	1	1	3	1	3
Bhubaneswar	7	3	7	0.69	0.04	0.37	1.56	0.17	0.88	6	6	6	8	8	6
Bijapur	5	7	5	1.39	0.10	0.73	3.79	0.29	2.00	5	4	5	4	5	4
Bolangir	3	5	3	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.37	0.01	0.19	13	10	13	11	12	8
Boudh	2	12	2	0.28	0.03	0.16	1.69	0.03	0.88	10	8	10	7	11	6
Boudh	12	2	12	0.18	0.01	0.10	0.28	0.06	0.17	11	9	11	12	10	9
Boudh	6	10	6	0.62	0.09	0.36	1.54	0.19	0.88	7	5	7	9	6	6
Boudh	13	13	13	0.15	-	0.08	0.22	0.03	0.13	12	10	12	13	11	10
Boudh-Khandamals)															
Boudh	8	6	8	2.61	0.18	1.40	5.85	0.59	3.23	1	2	2	1	2	1
Boudh	4	4	4	1.63	0.13	0.89	5.53	0.51	3.06	4	3	4	2	3	2
Boudh	1	1	1	0.52	0.03	0.29	3.20	0.18	1.78	8	8	8	6	7	5
<b>TOTAL (ORISSA)</b>				1.30	0.19	0.75	3.10	0.36	1.74						

TABLE XXIV - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes of Higher Education 1965-66

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C. & S.T. population to total population (1961)			Enrolment of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe children in classes of higher education.			Percentage of S.C. & S.T. students to total enrolment in classes of higher education.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Balasore	25.3	25.9	25.6	58	-	58	1.9	-	1.7
Bolangir	37.9	38.5	38.2	55	-	55	10.9	-	10.4
Cuttack	20.6	20.8	20.7	173	40	213	2.1	2.5	2.2
Dhenkanal	31.8	32.4	32.1	46	2	48	4.8	2.0	4.5
Ganjam	26.7	26.3	26.5	93	13	106	2.3	3.9	2.4
Kalahandi	51.8	52.3	52.1	20	-	20	9.5	-	8.9
Keonjhar	60.1	61.9	61.0	33	-	33	4.3	-	4.3
Koraput	72.9	73.8	73.3	38	-	38	15.1	-	12.6
Mayurbhanj	68.6	70.0	69.3	65	3	68	5.8	2.3	5.5
Bhulbani (Boudh-Khandamals)	60.2	61.7	60.9	24	-	24	35.3	-	31.2
Puri	17.7	17.9	17.8	181	4	185	2.8	0.6	2.6
Sambalpur	44.8	45.9	45.4	141	14	155	2.8	3.2	2.9
Sundergarh	64.9	70.9	67.8	123	13	136	8.2	17.1	8.6
Total (Orissa)	39.5	40.1	39.8	1,050	89	1,139	3.3	2.4	3.2

Table XXIV - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes of Higher Edu. 1965-66.  
(Contd.)

Name of the District	Extent of Coverage			Rank		
	Boys 11	Girls 12	Total 13	Boys 14	Girls 15	Total 16
Balasore	7.5	-	6.6	11	-	12
Bolangir	28.8	-	27.2	2	-	2
Cuttack	10.2	12.0	10.6	8	3	8
Dhenkanal	15.1	6.2	14.0	6	5	6
Ganjam	8.6	14.8	9.1	9	2	9
Kalahandi	18.0	-	17.1	4	-	4
Keonjhar	7.2	-	7.0	12	-	11
Koraput	20.7	-	17.2	3	-	3
Mayurbhanj	8.5	3.3	7.9	10	6	10
Raipur (Boudh- Khendama)	58.6	-	51.2	1	-	1
Puri	15.8	3.3	14.6	5	6	5
Sambalpur	6.2	7.0	6.4	13	4	13
Sundergarh	12.6	24.1	12.7	7	1	7
Total (Orissa)	8.4	6.0	8.0			

Table XV- Number of Teachers in Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66

District	Universities & Research Institutions				Arts & Science Colleges				Colleges for professional and other Education				TOTAL				All India index of growth 1960-61=100	RANK		
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66					
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women				
Palasore	-	-	-	-	60	4	149	16	10	-	33	-	70	4	74	182	16	198	268	7
Bolangir	-	-	-	-	17	-	43	11	14	-	9	-	31	-	31	52	11	63	203	11
Cuttack	-	-	-	-	190	23	334	54	148	11	219	40	338	34	372	553	94	647	174	12
Dhenkanal	-	-	-	-	20	-	52	3	14	-	20	-	84	-	34	72	3	75	221	10
Ganjam	-	-	-	-	68	11	159	23	39	-	139	13	107	11	118	298	36	334	283	5
Kalahandi	-	-	-	-	9	-	16	-	-	-	7	-	9	-	9	23	-	23	256	8
Keonjhar	-	-	-	-	11	1	28	-	-	-	49	-	11	1	12	77	-	77	642	2
Koraput	-	-	-	-	14	-	21	1	5	-	5	-	19	-	19	26	1	27	142	13
Mayurbhanj	-	-	-	-	23	-	70	3	-	-	7	-	23	-	23	77	3	80	348	4
Phulbani (Boudh-Khandanals)	-	-	-	-	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	14	-	14	280	6
Puri	39	11	55	6	74	5	237	33	95	1	202	3	208	17	225	494	42	536	238	9
Bambalpur	-	-	-	-	52	8	145	23	48	-	227	21	100	8	108	372	44	416	385	3
Sundergarh	-	-	-	-	12	2	33	3	7	-	103	-	19	2	21	136	3	139	662	1
TOTAL (ORISSA)	39	11	55	6	555	54	1,301	170	380	12	1,020	77	974	77	1,051	237	253	2,329	250	

TABLE XXVI - Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Arts and Science Colleges		Medical Colleges		Engineering Colleges	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Balasore	3,55,941	9,82,483	-	-	-	3,04,572
Bolangir	1,09,826	3,33,994	-	-	-	-
Cuttack	14,50,480	29,69,006	8,78,429	13,06,034	-	7,09,571
Dhenkanal	1,16,549	2,95,949	-	-	-	-
Ganjam	4,31,159	13,70,228	-	7,09,120	-	3,64,052
Kalahandi	28,102	1,10,561	-	-	-	-
Keonjhar	61,715	1,46,604	-	-	-	3,37,960
Koraput	90,619	1,67,839	-	-	-	-
Mayurbhanj	1,83,312	4,64,099	-	-	-	-
Phulbani (Boudh- Khandagals)	28,138	1,02,416	-	-	-	-
Puri	4,56,127	16,74,184	58,969	65,393	-	-
Sambalpur	4,00,643	9,97,515	1,77,207	8,19,855	3,92,014	13,07,744
Sundergarh	65,310	2,52,676	-	-	-	18,97,588
Total (Orissa)	37,77,921	98,67,554	11,14,605	29,00,402	3,92,014	49,21,487

TABLE XXVI - Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Teachers' Training Colleges				Other Colleges for Professional and Special Education	
	Post-graduate		Under-graduate		1960-61	1965-66
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66		
	8	9	10	11	12	13
Balasore			26,815	53,471	-	-
Bolangir	-	-	-	-	20,463	37,130
Cuttack	76,402	1,07,547	38,985	94,496	1,16,348	1,53,854
Dhenkanal	56,565	82,711	13,579	24,018	-	-
Ganjam	-	-	38,863	59,797	33,413	1,85,730
Kalahandi	-	-	-	49,087	-	-
Keonjhar	-	-	-	27,216	-	-
Koraput	-	-	13,224	16,161	-	-
Mayurbhanj	-	-	-	29,875	-	-
Phulbani (Boudh- Khandamals)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puri	-	7,78,085	16,702	43,120	7,48,820	15,77,241
Sambalpur	-	64,984	11,748	45,015	-	13,110
Sundergarh	-	-	20,076	52,201	-	-
Total (Orissa)	1,32,967	10,33,327	1,79,992	4,94,457	9,19,044	19,67,065

TABLE XXVI - Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Boards of Education		Universities		Total		Index of growth (Base 1960-61 100)
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	
	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Balasore	-	-	-	-	3,82,756	13,40,528	350
Bolangir	-	-	-	-	1,30,289	3,71,124	285
Cuttack	40,758	1,61,958	-	-	26,01,402	55,02,436	212
Dhenkanal	-	-	-	-	1,86,693	4,02,378	213
Ganjam	-	-	-	-	5,03,435	26,88,927	534
Kalahandi	-	-	-	-	28,102	1,59,648	568
Keonjhar	-	-	-	-	61,715	5,11,780	829
Koraput	-	-	-	-	1,03,843	1,84,000	177
Magarbhanj	-	-	-	-	1,83,312	4,93,974	269
Phulbani (Boudh- Khandagals)	-	-	-	-	28,138	1,02,416	364
Puri	-	-	13,28,932	55,50,617	26,09,550	96,88,640	371
Sambalpur	-	-	-	-	9,81,612	32,48,223	331
Sundergarh	-	-	-	-	85,386	22,02,465	258
Total (Orissa)	40,758	1,61,958	13,28,932	55,50,617	78,86,233	2,68,96,867	341



TABLE XXVI - Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Cont)

Name of the District	Rank	% of exp. on		Rank		Pupil - Teacher Ratio in Arts & Sc. Colleges (1965-66)	Cost per student per annum in (1965-66)				
		1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66		Arts & Sc. Colleges	Engg. Colleges	Medical Colleges	Teacher Training Colleges	
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balasore	6	9.7	12.9	4	6	17	9	355	713	-	329
Bolangir	8	8.1	8.4	6	8	10	3	590	-	-	-
Cuttack	12	21.5	20.9	3	5	18	10	415	726	1,424	607
Dhenkanal	11	6.6	6.5	7	9	16	8	330	-	-	676
Ganjam	3	8.8	22.0	5	4	15	7	514	410	1,911	320
Kalahandi	2	2.5	5.3	12	10	5	1	1,316	-	-	545
Keonjhar	1	3.9	11.5	11	7	12	4	422	985	-	340
Koraput	13	5.5	3.9	9	11	13	5	604	-	-	703
Mayurbhanj	9	6.3	8.4	8	8	16	8	405	-	-	302
Khulbani (Boudh- Khandamal)	5	2.3	3.3	13	12	6	2	1,330	-	-	-
Puri	4	35.8	48.5	1	1	17	9	359	-	2,972	1,974
Sambalpur	7	22.8	30.3	2	2	14	6	425	675	928	595
Sundergarh	10	4.6	30.0	10	3	13	5	547	1,954	-	353
Total (Orissa)	-	16.3	22.6	-	-	16	-	421	888	1,323	824

TABLE XXVI - Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education, 1960-61 & 1965-66, Contd.

Name of the District	Rank (w.r.t. cost per student)			
	Arts & Sc. Colleges	Engineering Colleges	Medical Colleges	Teacher Training Colleges
	32	33	34	35
Balasore	12	4	-	7
Bolangir	4	-	-	-
Cuttack	9	3	3	4
Dhenkanal	13	-	-	3
Ganjam	6	6	2	10
Kalahandi	2	-	-	6
Keonjhar	8	2	-	9
Koraput	3	-	-	2
Mayurbhanj	10	-	-	11
Nhulbani (Boudh- Khandimalis)	1	-	-	-
Puri	11	-	1	1
Sambalpar	7	5	4	5
Sundergarh	5	1	-	8
Total (Orissa)				