

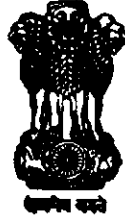
EDUCATION

IN

THE STATES

1958-59

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA



EDUCATION IN THE STATES
1958-59

A STATISTICAL SURVEY

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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PREFACE

This annual publication gives important statistical information on education in the States and the Union Territories for the year 1958-59. As in the earlier volumes, consolidated statistics for the whole of India and comparative statistical tables of institutions, enrolment and expenditure for different States and Union Territories have been incorporated. It is hoped that this publication will be found useful by the students of education and others who are interested in following the progress in the various fields of education.

The thanks of the Ministry are due to State Governments and Administrations who have supplied the material for this publication.

NEW DELHI,
July, 1961.

Ministry of Education
Government of India.

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EXPLANATIONS

1. *Academic Year.*—For the sake of uniformity, the academic year in these tables is taken to coincide with the financial year, i.e., to extend from 1st April, 1958 to 31st March, 1959.

2. The Statistics relate to only Recognised Institutions, i.e., those in which the course of study followed is either prescribed or recognised by the Government or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be, that they attain a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Government or the University or the Board.

3. *Research Institutions.*—Only those research institutions have been taken which provide facilities for teaching.

4. *Enrolment.*—For definiteness, the enrolment in the institutions on 31st March 1959 is taken.

5. *Expenditure.*—In calculating the expenditure from Government, District or Municipal Board funds, all payments or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, are deducted.

6. *Local Boards* include District, Municipal and Cantonment Boards and Town Area Committees.

7. *Examination Results* include those of private candidates also.

8. *Indirect Expenditure* represents the amount incurred on direction, inspection, buildings, furniture, scholarships and other miscellaneous items. Its nature is such that it cannot be apportioned to each type of institution.

9. *The figures are provisional at places due to non-availability of corrected figures from some States.*

INDIA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the country increased by 18,868 to 4·14 lakhs. Of these, 25·6 per cent were managed by the government, 41·7 per cent by local boards and 32·7 per cent by private bodies (29·8 per cent aided and 2·9 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 3·80 crores to 4·14 crores (2·95 crores boys and 1·19 crores girls). They were distributed as : pre-primary stage 0·3 per cent, primary stage 72·5 per cent, secondary stage 20·6 per cent, university stage (general Education) 1·8 per cent, while the remaining 4·8 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 71 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school going children of the age-group 6—11, 11—14, 14—17 were to the extent of 58·8, 19·0, and 8·9 per cent respectively. Compulsory Education was in force in 1,198 towns and 56,976 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 72,88,207 (47,83,972 boys and 25,04,235 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 25·57 crores to Rs. 266·21 crores. The government met 66·7 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 6·2, 18·2, 3·0 and 5·9 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 244·4 in an arts and science college, Rs. 85·1 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 39·0 in a middle school and Rs. 26·1 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 6·4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 11·36 lakhs to 12·09 lakhs (9·80 lakhs men and 2·29 lakhs women). The trained teachers formed 64·6 per cent in secondary schools (63·2 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 65·8 per cent in middle schools) and 63·7 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 35 in the primary and 1 : 28 in the Secondary schools.

The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) was 75,151 as against 73,781 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 5,25,426 to 5,28,267. As many as 6,41,262 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I.—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	11,35,373*
Population (Estimated)	41,49,50,000

II.—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	39	1	40
Boards of Secondary and for Intermediate Education	13	..	13
Research Institutions	42	..	42
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	644	121	765
Intermediate Standard	100	13	113
TOTAL	744	134	878
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	29	..	29
Applied Art & Architecture	2	..	2
Commerce	35	..	35
Engineering	54	..	54
Forestry	3	..	3
Law	32	..	32
Medicine	108	2	110
Physical Education	14	1	15
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	52	2	54
Non-Basic	142	38	180
Technology	9	..	9
Veterinary Science	17	..	17
Others	2	..	2
TOTAL	499	43	542
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	39	6	45
Oriental Studies	94	8	102
Sociology	7	..	7
Others	11	3	14
TOTAL	151	17	168
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	28	2	30
Higher Secondary	2,592	579	3,171
High	9,603	1,522	11,125
Middle—			
Basic	8,056	603	8,659
Non-Basi	27,779	3,159	30,938

* Excludes the areas of Jammu & Kashmir, N.E.F.A. and N.H.T.A., figures for which are not available.

	For Boys]	For Girls	Total
Primary—			
Basic	52,890	4,179	57,069
Non-Basic	2,31,939	12,556	2,44,495
Pre-primary	1,026	164	1,190
TOTAL	3,33,913	22,764	3,56,677
Schools for Vocational & Technical Education—			
Agriculture	101	1	102
Arts & Crafts	157	217	374
Commerce	965	1	966
Engineering	118	..	118
Forestry	5	..	5
Industry	507	189	696
Medicine	37	87	124
Physical Education	37	1	38
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	535	144	679
Non-Basic	200	95	295
Technology	137	..	137
Veterinary Science	10	..	10
Others	19	..	19
TOTAL	2,828	735	3,563
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing & Other Fine Arts	152	57	209
Oriental Studies	3,350	24	3,374
For the Handicapped	122	6	128
For Social Workers	45	6	51
Social (Adult) Education	41,554	6,032	47,586
Reformatory	35	9	44
Others	280	33	313
TOTAL	45,358	6,167	51,705
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	3,83,767	29,861	4,13,628
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	3,67,094	27,666	3,94,760

III.—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institutions—			
Universities	56,276	7,874	64,150
Research Institutions	2,802	152	2,954
Arts & Science Colleges	5,33,523	1,13,688	6,47,211
Professional & Technical Colleges	1,25,197	14,679	1,39,876
Special Education Colleges	13,945	8,178	22,123
Post Basic Schools	2,617	189	2,806
Higher Secondary Schools	13,12,703	3,05,716	16,18,419
High Schools	34,36,446	11,13,868	45,50,314

	Boys	Girls	Total
Middle Schools.—			
Basic	15,99,559	6,67,001	22,66,560
Non-Basic	40,45,079	18,57,865	59,02,944
Primary Schools.—			
Basic	42,35,869	12,13,895	54,49,764
Non-Basic	1,26,41,884	62,80,533	1,89,22,417
Pre-Primary Schools	44,671	37,642	82,313
Schools for Vocational & Technical Education	2,58,740	66,831	3,25,571
Schools for Special Education	12,28,607	2,06,723	14,35,330
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	3,225	608	3,833
M. A. and M. Sc.	29,176	6,688	35,864
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass & Hons)	1,65,814	42,260	2,08,074
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	4,11,700	75,166	4,86,866
TOTAL	6,09,915	1,24,722	7,34,637
Professional Education (University Standard).—			
Agriculture	10,776	95	10,871
Commerce	66,002	580	66,582
Engineering	31,710	110	31,820
Forestry	559	..	559
Law	23,458	597	24,055
Medicine	26,950	6,000	32,950
Physical Education	607	138	745
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3,789	747	4,536
Non-Basic	12,411	7,475	19,886
Technology	3,358	15	3,373
Veterinary Science	5,108	29	5,137
Other Subjects	1,189	124	1,313
TOTAL	1,85,917	15,910	2,01,827
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2,661	3,452	6,113
Oriental Studies	8,640	781	9,421
Sociology	1,071	267	1,338
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	1,224	1,224
Other Subjects	2,889	266	3,155
TOTAL	15,261	5,990	21,251
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	22,14,693	4,81,150	26,95,843
Middle	44,54,437	13,65,219	58,19,656
Primary	2,04,80,488	95,60,763	3,00,41,251
Pre-primary	75,093	62,605	1,37,698
TOTAL	2,72,24,711	1,14,69,737	3,86,94,448

	Boys	Girls	Total
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	7,358	53	7,411
Arts and Crafts	3,685	12,011	15,696
Commerce	85,266	13,488	98,754
Engineering	46,451	98	46,549
Forestry	237	..	237
Industry	31,656	13,747	45,403
Medicine	5,349	5,339	10,688
Physical Education	3,204	435	3,639
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	54,283	17,267	71,550
Non-Basic	10,425	7,539	17,964
Technology	19,738	76	19,814
Veterinary Science	1,093	..	1,093
Other Subjects	3,454	41	3,495
TOTAL	2,72,199	70,094	3,42,293
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	8,097	9,990	18,087
Oriental Studies	1,19,593	12,146	1,31,739
For Social Workers	4,036	489	4,525
Social (Adult) Education	10,79,995	1,77,684	12,57,679
For the Handicapped	4,765	1,575	6,340
Reformatory	6,718	1,485	8,203
Other Subjects	6,711	5,012	11,723
TOTAL	12,29,915	2,08,381	14,38,296
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	2,95,37,918	1,18,94,834	4,14,32,752
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	2,73,26,844	1,06,75,322	3,80,02,166

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	18,83,24,199	1,12,62,523	19,95,86,722
State	1,43,02,10,921	14,57,61,536	1,57,59,72,457
District Board Funds	8,18,00,683	35,78,232	8,53,78,915
Municipal Board Funds	6,14,30,494	1,82,24,235	7,96,54,729
Fees	42,99,06,304	5,52,60,289	48,51,66,593
Endowments etc.	6,69,89,586	1,15,84,856	7,85,74,442
Other Sources	13,81,06,169	1,96,72,111	15,77,78,280

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	11,58,70,230	3,90,615	11,62,60,845
Boards	2,04,71,614	..	2,04,71,614
Research Institutions	2,53,13,396	..	2,53,13,396
Arts and Science Colleges	14,25,02,752	1,57,05,933	15,82,08,685
Colleges for Professional & Technical Education	10,71,02,486	48,51,012	11,19,53,498
Colleges for Special Education	60,41,266	9,81,247	70,22,513
Post Basic Schools	8,44,068	90,866	9,34,934
Higher Secondary Schools	13,84,99,933	3,18,61,826	17,03,61,759
High Schools	29,95,03,291	5,43,22,925	35,38,26,216
Middle Schools—			
Basic	7,30,30,228	74,82,881	8,05,13,109
Non-Basic	20,66,65,649	3,11,35,090	23,78,00,739
Primary Schools—			
Basic	11,57,85,246	92,24,516	12,50,09,762
Non-Basic	46,98,67,570	4,07,95,128	51,06,62,698
Pre-Primary Schools	36,59,367	8,54,151	45,13,518
Vocational and Technical Schools	7,28,10,093	93,37,051	8,21,47,144
Special Education Schools	2,49,13,020	31,18,059	2,80,31,079
TOTAL (Direct)	1,82,28,80,209	21,01,51,300	2,03,30,31,509
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	5,45,80,750	22,68,136	5,68,48,886
Buildings	25,96,23,952	2,62,71,811	28,58,95,763
Scholarships	11,47,53,977	1,40,18,805	12,87,72,782
Hostels	3,30,56,353	81,66,403	4,12,22,756
Other Miscellaneous Items	11,18,73,115	1,44,67,327	11,63,40,442
TOTAL (Indirect)	57,38,88,147	5,51,92,482	62,90,80,629
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	2,39,67,68,356	26,53,43,782	2,66,21,12,138
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	2,16,79,88,811	23,85,56,375	2,40,65,45,186

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	45,366	5,890	51,256
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	115	6	121
Untrained	86	1	87
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	1,18,700	36,467	1,55,167
Untrained	77,377	12,803	90,180

	Men	Women	Total
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,30,039	44,818	1,74,857
Untrained	75,735	15,089	90,824
Primary Schools—			
Trained	3,54,886	87,791	4,42,677
Untrained	2,22,272	29,795	2,52,067
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	284	1,816	2,100
Untrained	120	778	898
Vocational and Technical Schools	17,855	3,485	21,340
Special Education Schools	23,870	2,600	26,470
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>10,66,705</i>	<i>2,41,339</i>	<i>13,08,044</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>10,11,191</i>	<i>2,20,298</i>	<i>12,31,492</i>

VI.—Examination Results

	Boys'	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B. A. (Pass & Hons)	40,952	13,435	54,387
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons)	18,102	2,662	20,764
B.T./B.Ed.	10,546	4,244	14,790
B.E./B.Sc. (Egg. & Tech.)	4,670	2	4,672
M.B.B.S.	2,334	528	2,862
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	18,79	133	1,887
B.Com/B.Com (Hons.)	12,612	8	12,745
B.L./LL.B.	6,272	186	6,458
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	4,35,597	92,670	5,28,267

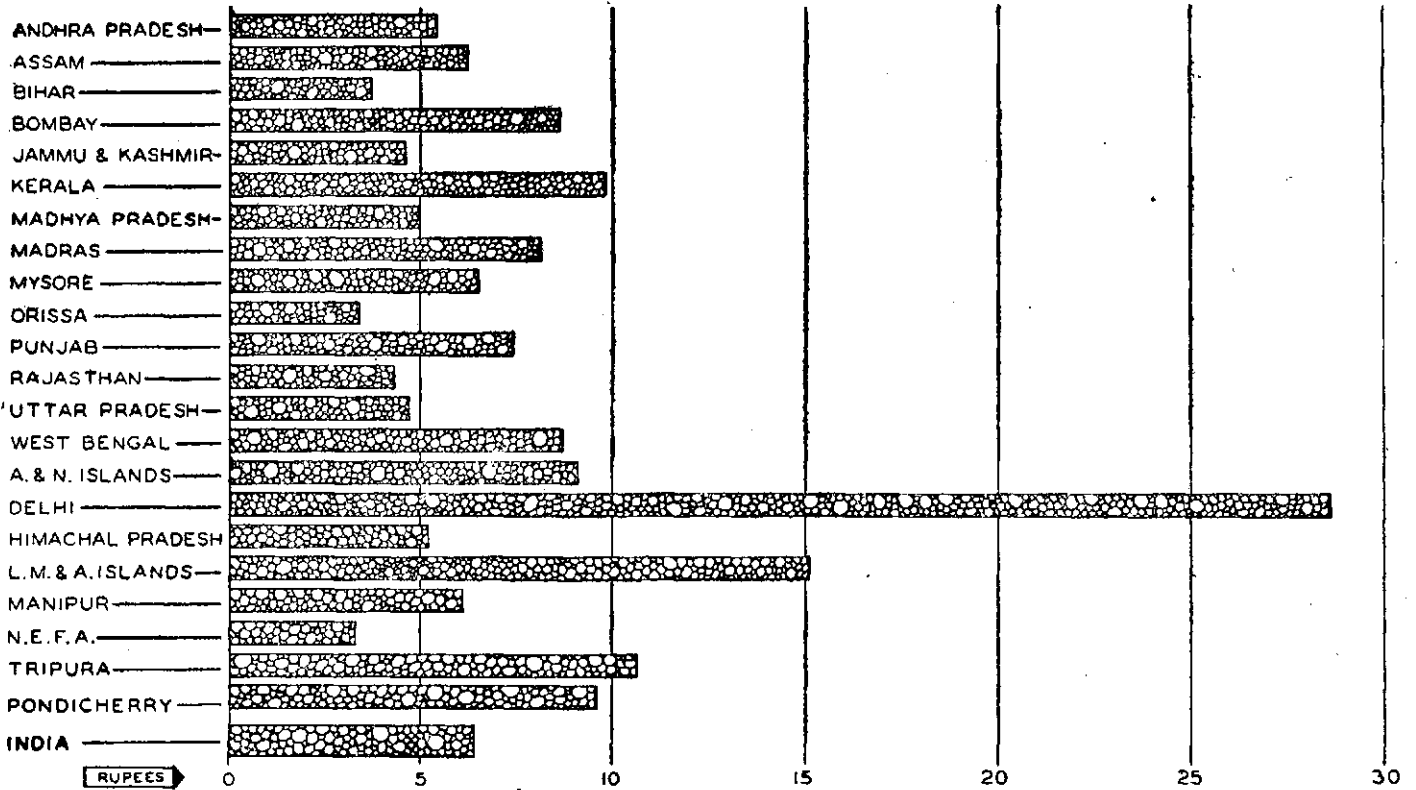
VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	137	6	143
High and Higher Secondary Schools	6,548	209	6,757
Middle Schools	30,668	1,568	32,236
Primary and Pre-primary Schools	2,60,344	11,801	2,72,145
Vocational and Special Education Schools	38,721	4,770	43,491
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>3,36,418</i>	<i>18,354</i>	<i>3,54,772</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>3,22,550</i>	<i>16,007</i>	<i>3,38,557</i>

VIII.—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,77,212	21,332	2,98,544
High and Higher Secondary Schools	23,57,324	3,57,151	27,14,475
Middle Schools	41,49,761	14,39,632	55,89,393
Primary and Pre-primary Schools .	1,41,16,524	52,24,533	1,93,41,057
Vocational and Special Education Schools	10,88,264	1,65,241	12,53,505
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>2,19,89,085</i>	<i>72,07,889</i>	<i>2,91,96,974</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>2,01,78,224</i>	<i>64,58,493</i>	<i>2,66,36,717</i>

COST PER CAPITA (OF POPULATION) ON EDUCATION



ANDHRA PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,583 to 35,288. Of these 31.8 per cent were managed by the government, 38.3 per cent by local boards and 29.9 per cent by private bodies (29.3 per cent aided and 0.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 31,99,176 to 33,16,014 (21,99,283 boys and 11,16,731 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 80.2 per cent, secondary stage 15.4 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.1 per cent, while the remaining 3.2 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 69 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age group 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 62.3, 14.3 and 7.9 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 161 towns and 1,186 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 4,21,235 (2,55,446 boys and 1,65,789 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.73 crores to Rs. 18.58 crores. The government met 69.9 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 11.9, 11.3, 4.4 and 2.5 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 299.3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 80.5 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 49.6 in a middle school and Rs. 26.7 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5.4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 99,692 to 1,03,334 (85,049 men and 18,285 women). The trained teachers formed 74.0 per cent in secondary schools (78.3 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 61.6 per cent in middle schools) and 81.8 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 34 in the primary and 1 : 22 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 5,620 as against 5,393 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 34,530 to 31,211. As many as 32,196 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I--Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1 05,052
Population (Estimated)	7,47,000

II--Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	3	..	3
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	.
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	48	6	54
Intermediate Standard	3	..	3
TOTAL	51	6	57
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	8	..	8
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	5	1	6
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	26	1	27
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	20	2	22
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	21	2	23
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	1	..	1
Higher Secondary	62	14	76
High	816	99	915
Middle—			
Basic	275	2	277
Non-Basic	386	81	467
Primary —			
Basic	2,109	4	2,113
Non-Basic	28,576	436	29,012
Pre-Primary	18	20	38
TOTAL	32,243	656	32,899

II

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	157	..	157
Engineering	11	..	11
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	15	5	20
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	38	9	47
Non-Basic	32	27	59
Technology	12	..	12
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others	2	..	2
TOTAL	270	41	311
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	5	2	7
Oriental Studies	63	8	71
For the Handicapped	8	..	8
For Social Workers	9	..	9
Social (Adult) Education	1,864	5	1,869
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	3	3
TOTAL	1,949	18	1,967
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	34,564	724	35,288
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	32,991	714	33,705

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	2,787	212	2,999
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	32,762	4,465	37,227
Professional and Technical Colleges	8,352	875	9,227
Special Education Colleges	795	145	940
Post Basic Schools	24	3	27
Higher Secondary Schools	51,958	14,694	66,652
High Schools	3,03,511	80,107	3,83,618
Middle Schools—			
Basic	49,295	16,812	66,107
Non-Basic	74,048	28,465	1,02,513
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,42,043	77,295	2,19,338
Non-Basic	14,51,650	8,82,078	23,33,728
Pre-Primary Schools	1,043	937	1,980
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	23,723	3,409	27,132
Schools for Special Education	57,292	7,234	64,526

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	143	37	180
M.A. and M.Sc.	647	182	829
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	11,569	1,559	13,128
Intermediate (Arts and Science) .	18,301	2,840	21,141
TOTAL	30,660	4,618	35,278
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	603	21	624
Commerce	3,651	15	3,676
Engineering	2,327	..	2,327
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1,796	31	1,827
Medicine	2,164	636	2,800
Physical Education	26	4	30
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	55	10	65
Non-Basic	652	197	849
Technology	235	..	235
Veterinary Science	612	4	616
Other Subjects	66	2	68
TOTAL	12,197	920	13,117
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	157	31	188
Oriental Studies	626	114	740
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	323	11	334
TOTAL	1,106	156	1,262
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,49,274	26,443	1,75,717
Middle	2,63,828	71,070	3,34,898
Primary	16,58,245	10,00,831	26,59,076
Pre-Primary	2,225	2,047	4,272
TOTAL	20,73,572	11,00,391	31,73,963
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	74	74
Commerce	8,564	723	9,287
Engineering	4,405	..	4,405
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	2,292	470	2,762
Medicine	407	2	409
Physical Education	62	..	62
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	4,503	667	5,170
Non-Basic	2,025	1,545	3,570

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology	1,157	5	1,162
Veterinary Science	422	..	422
Other Subjects	619	..	619
TOTAL	24,456	3,486	27,942
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	245	428	673
Oriental Studies	3,608	1,945	5,553
For Social Workers	1,151	62	1,213
Social (Adult) Education	52,000	4,527	56,527
For the Handicapped	288	70	358
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	128	128
TOTAL	57,292	7,160	64,452
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59).	21,99,283	11,16,731	33,16,014
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58).	21,26,610	10,72,566	31,99,176

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
<i>By Sources</i>			
Government Funds—			
Central	1,07,29,247	3,73,060	1,11,02,307
State	11,13,16,945	73,90,653	11,87,07,598
District Board Funds	1,84,40,442	1,27,008	1,85,67,450
Municipal Board Funds	33,09,166	2,84,800	35,93,966
Fees	1,92,06,263	18,01,349	2,10,07,612
Endowments etc.	66,60,680	15,17,598	81,78,278
Other Sources	39,37,973	6,65,736	46,03,709
<i>By Type of Institution</i>			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	82,74,463	..	82,74,463
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	13,64,321	..	13,64,321
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,01,84,711	9,57,173	1,11,41,884
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	72,85,150	34,008	73,19,158
Colleges for Special Education	4,81,368	15,791	4,97,159
Post Basic Schools	12,867	..	12,867
Higher Secondary Schools	49,50,118	10,22,506	59,72,624
High Schools	2,63,90,518	38,70,035	3,02,60,553
Middle Schools—			
Basic	24,43,609	24,229	24,67,838
Non-Basic	46,13,144	12,85,566	58,98,710
Primary Schools—			
Basic	59,64,554	18,342	59,82,896
Non-Basic	6,04,23,106	17,63,146	6,21,86,252

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Pre-Primary Schools	45,529	58,582	1,04,111
Vocational and Technical Schools	55,37,515	3,53,235	58,90,750
Special Education Schools	13,96,027	1,77,391	15,73,418
TOTAL (Direct)	13,93,67,000	95,80,004	14,89,47,004
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	40,86,609	68,887	41,55,496
Buildings	1,80,38,751	15,55,280	1,95,94,031
Scholarships	72,67,093	6,88,465	79,55,558
Hostels	14,52,875	2,67,568	17,20,443
Other Miscellaneous Items	33,88,388	..	33,88,388
TOTAL (Indirect)	3,42,33,716	25,80,200	3,68,13,916
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	17,36,00,716	1,21,60,204	18,57,60,920
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	15,79,79,845	1,04,63,310	16,84,43,155

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	3,543	428	3,971
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	4	..	4
Untrained	5	..	5
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	13,695	2,381	16,076
Untrained	3,582	855	4,437
Middle Schools—			
Trained	3,336	1,025	4,361
Untrained	2,285	439	2,724
Primary Schools—			
Trained	49,691	12,192	61,883
Untrained	12,438	1,337	13,775
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	13	49	62
Untrained . . . . .	..	7	7
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,464	175	1,639
Special Education Schools	573	113	686
TOTAL (1958-59)	90,629	19,001	1,09,630
TOTAL (1957-58)	87,233	18,137	1,05,370

VI—Examination Results

No. of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls	Total
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	3,680	423	4,103
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	1,291	226	1,517
B.T./B.Ed.	601	179	780
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	430	..	430
M.B.,B.S.	203	45	248

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	126	4	130
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	883	5	888
LL.B./B.L.	489	9	498
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	27,414	3,797	31,211

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	5	..	5
High and Higher Secondary Schools	380	4	384
Middle Schools	442	8	450
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	27,743	240	27,983
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,698	5	1,703
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>30,268</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>30,525</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>28,855</i>	<i>241</i>	<i>29,096</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	15,979	1,421	17,400
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,53,556	21,051	1,74,607
Middle Schools	68,910	16,539	85,449
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	12,50,536	7,07,033	19,57,569
Vocational and Special Education Schools	48,972	3,218	52,130
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>15,37,893</i>	<i>7,49,262</i>	<i>22,87,155</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>13,90,960</i>	<i>6,61,445</i>	<i>20,52,405</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Deputy Director of Technical Education	2	..	2
Regional Dy. Director of Public Instruction	5	..	5
Deputy Directress of Public Libraries	1	..	1
Assistant Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Inspector of Training (Tech.)	1	..	1
Assistant Director of Technical Education	3	..	3
District Educational Officer	34	..	34
Hindi Educational Officer	1	..	1
Statistical Officer	1	..	1
Inspectress of Girls' Schools . . . . .	..	5	5

	Men	Women	Total
Basic Education Officer/Special Officer for Basic Education	3	..	3
Joint District Education Officer . . .	2	..	2
Chief Inspector of Physical Edu- cation	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education/Inspec- tor of Games and Sports	2	1	3
Deputy/Senior Deputy/Junior Deputy/ Inspector of Schools	505	..	505
Assistant Special Officer, Basic Education	1	..	1
Regional Inspector of Physical Education	4	..	4

ASSAM

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 487 to 16,598. Of these, 14.1 per cent were managed by the government, 69.3 per cent by local boards and 16.6 per cent by private bodies (9.7 per cent aided and 6.9 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 12,28,947 to 13,17,030 (8,87,129 boys and 4,29,901 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.5 per cent, primary stage 73.4 per cent, secondary stage 21.6 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.5 per cent, while the remaining 3.0 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 90 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the group 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 61.5, 24.5 and 14.6 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 14 towns and 4,407 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 3,36,742 (2,11,581 boys and 1,25,161 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 0.89 crores to Rs. 7.03 crores. The government met 75.3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.7, 18.0, 4.4 and 1.6 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 173.3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 69.3 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 42.9 in a middle school and Rs. 20.6 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 6.2.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 34,962 to 38,033 (33,064 men and 4,969 women). The trained teachers formed 22.6 per cent in secondary schools (17.1 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 28.1 per cent in middle schools) and 36.7 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:39 in the primary and 1:25 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,386, as against 1,207 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 9,124 to 9,912. As many as 18,322 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	47,098
Population (Estimated)	1,13,60,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	19	4	23
Intermediate Standard	6	..	6
TOTAL	25	4	29
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	9	..	9
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	1	..	1
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	1	..	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	20	2	22
High	378	59	437
Middle—			
Basic	144	13	157
Non-Basic	1,250	136	1,386
Primary—			
Basic	2,037	74	2,111
Non-Basic	10,884	598	11,482
Pre-Primary	10	15	25
TOTAL	14,723	897	15,620

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts & Crafts	1	1	2
Commerce	23	..	23
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry	1	..	1
Industry	13	11	24
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	18	2	20
Non-Basic	11	3	14
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	72	17	89
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other			
Fine Arts	8	6	14
Oriental Studies	109	..	109
For the Handicapped	2	..	2
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	676	41	717
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	6	..	6
TOTAL	802	47	849
GRAND TOTAL(1958-59)	15,633	965	16,598
GRAND TOTAL(1957-58)	15,117	994	16,111

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys'	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,336	128	1,464
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	16,603	2,914	19,517
Professional and Technical Colleges	1,841	104	1,945
Special Education Colleges	12	..	12
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	12,457	2,110	14,567
High Schools	1,35,932	43,695	1,79,627
Middle Schools—			
Basic	16,621	8,703	25,324
Non-Basic	1,00,672	45,251	1,45,923
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,16,191	67,724	1,83,915
Non-Basic	4,52,725	2,53,809	7,06,534
Pre-Primary Schools	719	675	1,394
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	6,683	831	7,514
Schools for Special Education	25,337	3,957	29,294

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>B. By Stages/Subjects</i>			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	14	..	14
M.A. and M. Sc.	625	119	744
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) .	3,826	608	4,434
Intermediate (Arts and Science) .	11,983	2,295	14,278
TOTAL	16,448	3,022	19,470
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	208	..	208
Commerce	1,374	11	1,385
Engineering	380	..	380
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	371	3	374
Medicine	509	51	560
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	18	..	18
Non-Basic	114	18	132
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	235	..	235
Other Subjects	123	41	164
TOTAL	3,332	124	3,456
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	12	..	12
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	12	..	12
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	79,055	18,974	98,029
Middle	1,38,169	48,244	1,86,413
Primary	6,14,771	3,51,429	9,66,200
Pre-Primary	3,322	3,320	6,642
TOTAL	8,35,317	4,21,967	12,57,284
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	92	..	92
Arts and Crafts	10	16	26
Commerce	2,616	267	2,883
Engineering	1,036	..	1,036
Forestry	20	..	20
Industry	989	171	1,160
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1,076	245	1,321
Non-Basic	736	132	868

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology	108	..	108
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	6,683	831	7,514
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	287	509	796
Oriental Studies	2,848	402	3,250
For Social Workers	39	..	39
Social (Adult) Education	21,945	3,026	24,971
For the Handicapped	58	20	78
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	160	..	160
TOTAL	25,337	3,957	29,294
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	8,87,129	4,29,901	13,17,030
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	8,37,493	3,91,454	12,28,947

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	75,58,559	4,03,130	79,61,689
State	4,17,98,450	31,48,493	4,49,46,943
District Board Funds	3,84,896	17,551	4,02,447
Municipal Board Funds	50,023	40,546	90,569
Fees	1,13,07,751	13,55,190	1,26,62,941
Endowments etc.	26,81,831	3,97,481	30,79,312
Other Sources	10,43,361	91,455	11,34,816
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	27,56,885	..	27,56,885
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	31,14,541	2,67,892	33,82,433
Colleges for Professional and Tech- nical Education	22,80,687	..	22,80,687
Colleges for Special Education	7,269	..	7,269
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	14,61,033	1,42,107	16,03,140
High Schools	1,00,36,684	18,23,126	1,18,59,810
Middle Schools—			
Basic	7,09,071	47,482	7,56,553
Non-Basic	58,95,520	6,95,892	65,91,412
Primary Schools—			
Basic	40,81,352	1,79,254	42,60,606
Non-Basic	1,32,24,897	8,74,906	1,40,99,803

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools	34,719	41,413	76,132
Vocational and Technical Schools	30,92,207	1,32,411	32,24,618
Special Education Schools	3,83,789	26,528	4,10,317
TOTAL (Direct)	4,70,78,654	42,31,011	5,13,09,665
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	21,71,460	..	21,71,460
Buildings	94,05,894	6,23,408	1,00,29,302
Scholarships	39,54,712	4,94,147	44,48,859
Hostels	5,95,655	29,336	6,24,991
Other Miscellaneous Items	16,18,496	75,944	16,94,440
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,77,46,217	12,22,835	1,89,69,052
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	6,48,24,871	54,53,846	7,02,78,717
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	5,62,91,964	51,04,481	6,13,96,445

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	908	75	983
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	1,057	229	1,286
Untrained	5,444	791	6,235
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,813	265	2,078
Untrained	4,683	635	5,318
Primary Schools—			
Trained	7,468	998	8,466
Untrained	12,596	2,000	14,596
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	24	24
Untrained	3	27	30
Vocational and Technical Schools	484	39	523
Special Education Schools	981	63	1,044
TOTAL (1958-59)	35,437	5,146	40,583
TOTAL (1957-58)	32,175	4,585	36,760

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	958	177	1,135
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	239	12	251
B.T./B. Ed.	55	17	72

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	27	..	27
M.B.B.S.	70	10	80
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	13	..	13
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	130	..	130
L.L.B./B.L.	46	..	46
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	8,134	1,778	9,912

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	7	..	7
High and Higher Secondary Schools	305	17	322
Middle Schools	1,332	113	1,445
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	12,713	611	13,324
Vocational and Special Education Schools	782	46	828
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>15,139</i>	<i>787</i>	<i>15,926</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>14,624</i>	<i>816</i>	<i>15,440</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	7,729	495	8,224
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,17,420	25,232	1,42,652
Middle Schools	1,07,338	46,714	1,54,052
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	5,44,207	3,03,369	8,47,576
Vocational and Special Education Schools	28,611	3,742	32,353
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>8,05,305</i>	<i>3,79,552</i>	<i>11,84,857</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>7,61,668</i>	<i>3,45,795</i>	<i>11,07,463</i>

(K—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Additional Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Assistant Director of Public Instructions	4	..	4
Inspector of Schools	4	..	4
Deputy Inspector of Schools	23	..	23
Assistant Inspector of Schools	8	2	10
Special Officer Planning	1	..	1
Special Officer Social Education	1	..	1
Special Officer Basic Education	1	..	1
Additional Deputy Inspector of Schools	10	..	10

	Men	Women	Total
Sub-Inspector of Schools . . .	104	..	104
Asstt. Sub-Inspector of Schools . . .	85	..	85
Inspector of Physical Education . . .	4	2	6
District Social Education Organiser . . .	2	..	2
Counsellor, Vocational Guidance . . .	2	..	2
Superintendent of Normal Schools . . .	5	..	5
Secy. M.S.L.C. & Supp. Examination . . .	1	..	1

BIHAR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 2,465 to 44,632. Of these, 1.9 per cent were managed by the government, 28.2 per cent by local boards and 69.9 per cent by private bodies (64.8 per cent aided and 5.1 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 28,45,679 to 35,91,282 (29,26,647 boys and 6,64,635 girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 71.6 per cent, secondary stage 18.5 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.8 per cent, while the remaining 8.1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 89 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 47.3 per cent, 14.3 per cent and 9.3 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 16 towns and 55 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 72,669 (all boys).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 90.40 lakhs to Rs. 16.47 crores. The government met 67.1 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 1.8, 20.6, 1.2 and 9.3 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 177.8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 57.8 in a High/Higher secondary school, Rs. 32.8 in a middle school and Rs. 15.9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 3.7.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 82,729 to 88,025 (81,382 men and 6,643 women). The trained teachers formed 51.5 per cent in secondary schools (39.8 per cent in High/Higher secondary schools and 59.8 per cent in middle schools) and 73.1 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 42 in the primary and 1 : 30 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 4,460 as against 4,370 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 39,569 to 49,279. As many as 1,93,271 adults were made litera .

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population.

Area (in Square Miles)	67,198
Population (Estimated)	4,45,10,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	4	..	4
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	54	5	59
Intermediate Standard	13	1	14
<i>TOTAL</i>	67	6	73
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	5	..	5
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	3	..	3
Medicine	7	..	7
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3	..	3
Non-Basic	1	1	2
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL</i>	26	1	27
Colleges for Special Education —			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	5	..	5
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
<i>TOTAL</i>	6	..	6
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	21	1	22
Higher Secondary	112	12	124
High	1,090	53	1,143
Middle—			
Basic	722	7	729
Non-Basic	2,953	186	3,139
Primary—			
Basic	2,152	107	2,259
Non-Basic	26,387	3,395	29,782
Pre-Primary	10	..	10
<i>TOTAL</i>	33,447	3,761	37,208

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	16	1	17
Arts and Crafts	12	9	21
Commerce	19	..	19
Engineering	14	..	14
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	14	5	19
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	56	6	62
Non-Basic	14	11	25
Technology	10	..	10
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	158	32	190
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	487	2	489
For the Handicapped	6	..	6
For Social Workers	5	1	6
Social (Adult) Education	5,912	705	6,617
Reformatory	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL	6,413	708	7,121
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	40,124	4,508	44,632
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	38,179	3,988	42,167

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	3,598	291	3,889
Research Institutions	122	..	122
Arts and Science Colleges	60,833	3,936	64,769
Professional and Technical Colleges	9,514	309	9,823
Special Education Colleges	454	2	456
Post Basic Schools	2,284	72	2,356
Higher Secondary Schools	66,938	7,403	74,341
High Schools	3,27,680	25,653	3,53,333
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,10,791	18,043	1,28,834
Non-Basic	4,21,799	73,662	4,95,461
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,22,986	27,995	1,50,981
Non-Basic	15,53,005	4,76,620	20,29,626
Pre-Primary Schools	365	262	627
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	16,992	1,882	18,874

	Boys	Girls	Total
Schools for Special Education . . .	2,29,285	28,505	2,57,790
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)			
Research	145	18	163
M.A. and M.Sc.	3,068	250	3,318
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . .	14,758	1,240	15,998
Intermediate (Arts and Science) . .	42,595	2,696	45,291
TOTAL	60,566	4,204	64,770
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	537	..	537
Commerce	6,284	..	6,284
Engineering	2,717	..	2,717
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1,073	4	1,077
Medicine	1,541	215	1,756
Physical Education	100	12	112
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	418	35	453
Non-Basic	144	55	199
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	634	..	634
Other Subjects	112	..	112
TOTAL	13,560	321	13,881
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	8	11	19
Oriental Studies	2,424	38	2,462
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	5	..	5
TOTAL	2,437	49	2,486
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary . . .	3,31,557	20,836	3,52,393
Middle	2,78,324	31,502	3,09,826
Primary	19,95,472	5,76,983	25,72,455
Pre-Primary	496	349	845
TOTAL	26,05,849	6,29,670	32,35,519
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	1,427	48	1,475
Arts and Crafts	226	211	437
Commerce	2,160	43	2,203
Engineering	3,020	..	3,020
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1,683	543	2,226
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	179	..	179

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5,587	639	6,226
Non-Basic	391	430	821
Technology	2,216	8	2,224
Veterinary Science	153	..	153
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	17,042	1,922	18,964
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	76	..	76
Oriental Studies	18,416	1,651	20,067
For Social Workers	511	98	609
Social (Adult) Education	2,07,833	26,678	2,34,511
For the Handicapped	196	42	238
Reformatory	75	..	75
Other Subjects	86	..	86
TOTAL	2,27,793	28,469	2,55,662
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	29,26,647	6,64,635	35,91,282
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	23,94,699	4,50,980	28,45,679

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	54,25,040	1,12,882	55,37,922
State	9,69,09,245	81,71,830	10,50,81,075
District Board Funds	16,09,189	2,71,375	18,80,564
Municipal Board Funds	7,52,517	3,40,465	10,92,982
Fees	3,26,01,725	12,93,872	3,38,95,597
Endowments etc.	17,53,665	1,29,136	18,82,801
Other Sources	1,41,51,070	12,16,119	1,53,67,189
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	48,66,036	..	48,66,036
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	17,05,300	..	17,05,300
Research Institutions	2,24,685	..	2,24,685
Arts and Science Colleges	1,08,57,206	6,60,097	1,15,17,303
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	63,92,365	41,938	64,34,303
Colleges for Special Education	2,26,384	..	2,26,384
Post Basic Schools	2,58,902	1,578	2,60,480
Higher Secondary Schools	42,45,946	7,20,581	49,66,527
High Schools	1,83,08,635	13,31,790	1,96,40,425
Middle Schools—			
Basic	50,96,915	78,571	51,75,486
Non-Basic	1,39,12,533	14,15,871	1,53,28,440

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Primary Schools—			
Basic	25,75,558	68,389	26,43,947
Non-Basic	2,90,18,975	30,12,046	3,20,31,021
Pre-Primary Schools	52,432		52,432
Vocational and Technical Schools	59,25,821	3,89,633	63,15,454
Special Education Schools	28,83,499	1,61,998	30,45,497
TOTAL (Direct)	10,65,51,192	78,82,492	11,44,33,684
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	53,88,291	2,93,959	56,82,250
Buildings	1,81,69,389	20,64,477	2,02,33,866
Scholarships	1,00,44,897	6,95,997	1,07,40,894
Hostels	19,37,332	1,30,449	20,67,781
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,11,11,350	4,68,305	1,15,79,655
TOTAL (Indirect)	4,66,51,259	36,53,187	5,03,04,446
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	15,32,02,451	1,15,35,679	16,47,38,130
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	14,62,64,520	94,33,185	15,56,97,705

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	3,031	175	3,206
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	82	1	83
Untrained	68		68
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	5,328	557	5,885
Untrained	8,575	311	8,886
Middle Schools—			
Trained	11,320	1,140	12,460
Untrained	7,946	427	8,373
Primary Schools—			
Trained	36,361	1,832	38,193
Untrained	11,596	2,353	14,049
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	6	22	28
Untrained			
Vocational and Technical Schools	976	129	1,105
Special Education Schools	1,958	54	2,012
TOTAL (1958-59)	87,347	7,001	94,348
TOTAL (1957-58)	82,140	6,374	88,514

VI—Examination Results

Number of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls	Total
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	3,671	167	3,838
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	599	23	622
B.T./B.Ed.	826	88	914

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./BSc. (Engg. & Tech.)	301	..	301
M.B.,B.S.	158	12	170
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	148	..	148
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	665	..	665
LL.B./B.L.	254	2	256
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	45,991	3,288	49,279

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	20	..	20
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,019	9	1,028
Middle Schools	3,470	94	3,564
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	27,115	3,142	30,257
Vocational and Special Education Schools	5,936	675	6,611
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>37,560</i>	<i>3,920</i>	<i>41,480</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>35,856</i>	<i>3,392</i>	<i>39,248</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	51,815	1,350	53,165
High and Higher Secondary Schools	3,10,937	10,921	3,21,858
Middle Schools	4,92,790	61,702	5,54,492
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	15,57,176	1,49,554	20,06,730
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,23,356	25,662	2,49,018
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>26,36,074</i>	<i>5,49,189</i>	<i>31,85,263</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>21,02,430</i>	<i>3,43,792</i>	<i>24,46,222</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Additional Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	8	1	9
Asstt. Director of Education	7	..	7
Inspector of Schools	5	1	6
Superintendent of Basic & Social Education	4	..	4
District Education Officers	17	17	34
District Superintendent of Education	17	..	17
Divisional Social Education Organiser	4	..	4
Sub-Divisional Education Officer	58	..	58
District Social Education Organiser	17	..	17
Deputy Inspector of Schools	71	38	109
Deputy Superintendent of Education	60	..	60
Asstt. Inspector of Basic Schools	2	..	2
Deputy Superintendent of Physical Education	17	..	17
Asstt. Superintendent of Sanskrit Education	1	..	1
Sub-Inspector of Schools	696	38	734
Craft Inspector	1	..	1
Junior Planning Officer	4	..	4

BOMBAY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 3,196 to 72,851. Of these, 8.1 per cent were managed by the government, 54.3 per cent by local boards and 37.6 per cent by private bodies (36.0 per cent aided and 1.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 68.23 lakhs to 73.46 lakhs (49.82 lakhs boys and 23.64 lakhs girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.9 per cent, primary stage 66.4 per cent, secondary stage 24.4 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.3 per cent, while the remaining 7.0 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 60 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 73.1 per cent, 22.6 per cent and 10.5 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 287 towns and 27,918 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 28,69,062 (17,33,972 boys and 11,35,090 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 4.28 crores to Rs. 49.46 crores. The government met 60.8 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 8.4, 22.6, 0.8 and 7.4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 292.4 in an arts and science college, Rs. 107.4 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 32.2 in a middle school and Rs. 33.7 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 8.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,85,201 to 1,96,898 (1,53,250 men and 43,648 women). The trained teachers formed 62.6 per cent in secondary schools (61.5 per cent in High/Higher Secondary schools and 63.1 per cent in middle schools) and 48.3 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 33 in the primary and 1 : 35 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 11,580 as against 10,251 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 86,669 to 88,628. As many as 1,32,067 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,910.8
Population (Estimated)	5,76,00,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	7	1	8
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	2	..	2
Research Institutions	22	..	22
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	73	11	84
Intermediate Standard	7	1	8
TOTAL	80	12	92
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	5	..	5
Applied Art and Architecture	1	..	1
Commerce	16	..	16
Engineering	10	..	10
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	12	..	12
Medicine	20	..	20
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5	..	5
Non-Basic	62	1	63
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL	136	1	137
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3	..	3
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
Sociology	2	..	2
Others	4	1	5
TOTAL	12	1	13
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	2,267	282	2,549
Middle—			
Basic	4,640	434	5,074
Non-Basic	8,499	791	9,290
Primary—			
Basic	2,725	96	2,821
Non-Basic	30,607	1,173	31,780
Pre-Primary	685	..	685
TOTAL	49,423	2,776	52,199

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	43	..	43
Arts and crafts	27	141	168
Commerce	190	..	190
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry	3	..	3
Industry	185	18	203
Medicine	15	70	85
Physical Education	13	1	14
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	92	38	130
Non-Basic	40	17	57
Technology	34	..	34
Veterinary Science	5	..	5
Others	10	..	10
TOTAL	661	285	946
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	71	7	78
Oriental Studies	66	..	66
For the Handicapped	35	4	39
For Social Workers	2	1	3
Social (Adult) Education	16,171	3,047	19,218
Reformatory	12	5	17
Others	3	8	11
TOTAL	16,360	3,072	19,432
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	66,703	6,148	72,851
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	63,859	5,796	69,655

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	2,275	396	2,671
Research Institutions	349	98	447
Arts and Science Colleges	69,971	21,207	91,178
Professional and Technical Colleges	37,420	3,887	41,307
Special Education Colleges	1,511	699	2,210
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	7,01,249	2,37,661	9,38,910
Middle Schools—			
Basic	9,95,372	4,40,911	14,36,283
Non-Basic	11,76,091	7,44,878	19,20,969
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,71,767	66,550	2,38,317
Non-Basic	14,21,393	7,39,939	21,61,332
Pre-Primary Schools	25,499	20,903	46,402
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	57,556	22,836	80,392
Schools for Special Education	3,21,713	63,760	3,85,473

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>B. By Stages/Subjects</i>			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	590	125	715
M.A. and M.Sc.	4,077	1,098	5,175
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	18,271	6,804	25,075
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	47,767	13,395	61,162
TOTAL	70,705	21,422	92,127
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	1,683	7	1,690
Commerce	13,786	397	14,183
Engineering	5,384	37	5,421
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	5,814	279	6,093
Medicine	5,156	1,379	6,535
Physical Education	76	16	92
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	133	24	157
Non-Basic	2,196	1,863	4,059
Technology	519	8	527
Veterinary Science	325	1	326
Other Subjects	325	..	325
TOTAL	35,397	4,011	39,408
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	295	155	450
Oriental Studies	88	..	88
Sociology	167	64	231
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	332	332
Other Subjects	454	39	493
TOTAL	1,004	590	1,594
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	4,66,593	1,33,469	6,00,062
Middle	8,78,657	3,17,057	11,95,714
Primary	31,08,527	17,73,243	48,81,770
Pre-Primary	37,594	27,073	64,667
TOTAL	44,91,371	22,50,842	67,42,213
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	3,507	3	3,510
Arts and Crafts	1,017	7,583	8,600
Commerce	20,131	4,081	24,212
Engineering	7,977	8	7,985
Forestry	98	..	98
Industry	7,772	769	8,541
Medicine	1,877	4,026	5,903
Physical Education	801	204	1,005
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	11,869	4,439	16,308
Non-Basic	744	1,728	2,472
Technology	3,647	4	3,651
Veterinary Science	252	..	252
Other Subjects	1,741	9	1,750
TOTAL	61,433	22,854	84,287

	Boys	Girls	Total
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3,336	3,125	6,461
Oriental Studies	2,372	372	2,744
For Social Workers	107	58	165
Social (Adult) Education	3,12,224	59,019	3,71,243
For the Handicapped	1,474	391	1,865
Reformatory	1,931	513	2,444
Other Subjects	812	528	1,340
TOTAL	3,22,256	64,006	3,86,262
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	49,82,166	23,63,725	73,45,891
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	46,56,461	21,66,518	68,22,979

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	2,85,95,356	15,05,467	3,01,00,823
State	24,48,19,163	2,56,02,932	27,04,22,095
District Board Funds	1,03,10,179	5,98,691	1,09,08,870
Municipal Board Funds	2,31,94,018	73,11,894	3,05,05,912
Fees	9,93,30,910	1,24,66,234	11,17,97,144
Endowments etc.	136,13,657	5,37,415	41,51,072
Other Sources	3,21,08,563	45,94,162	3,67,02,725
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	1,46,47,840	3,90,615	1,50,38,455
Boards	37,61,707	..	37,61,707
Research Institutions	24,41,053	..	24,41,053
Arts and Science Colleges	2,53,36,831	13,26,941	2,66,63,772
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	2,25,70,040	71,170	2,26,41,210
Colleges for Special Education	14,23,080	1,52,195	15,75,275
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	8,62,98,325	1,45,28,911	10,08,27,236
Middle Schools—			
Basic	3,94,50,692	55,00,449	4,49,51,141
Non-Basic	5,29,24,191	1,03,77,664	6,33,01,855
Primary Schools—			
Basic	82,11,283	4,79,646	86,90,929
Non-Basic	6,40,54,334	82,36,761	7,22,91,095
Pre-Primary Schools	22,62,587	..	22,62,587
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,58,14,817	32,92,280	1,91,07,097
Special Education Schools	35,35,693	6,68,338	42,04,031
TOTAL (Direct)	34,27,32,473	4,50,24,970	38,77,57,443

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	69,83,135	1,40,599	71,23,734
Buildings	2,94,89,747	25,71,098	3,20,60,845
Scholarships	2,11,65,121	27,44,188	2,39,09,309
Hostels	46,93,418	11,44,679	58,38,097
Other Miscellaneous Items	3,69,07,952	9,91,261	3,78,99,213
TOTAL (Indirect)	9,92,39,373	75,91,825	10,68,31,198
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	44,19,71,846	5,26,16,795	49,45,88,641
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	40,30,31,027	4,87,89,110	45,18,20,137

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	6,853	873	7,726
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	17,898	5,654	23,552
Untrained	12,476	2,295	14,771
Middle Schools—			
Trained	40,549	11,946	52,495
Untrained	24,552	6,188	30,740
Primary Schools—			
Trained	24,420	11,243	35,663
Untrained	33,093	5,031	38,124
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	195	964	1,159
Untrained	67	327	394
Vocational and Technical Schools	4,384	1,242	5,626
Special Education Schools	836	225	1,061
TOTAL (1958-59)	1,65,323	45,988	2,11,311
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,56,441	41,896	1,98,337

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	5,316	3,014	8,330
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	2,789	461	3,250
R.T./B.Ed.	890	429	1,319
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	1,158	2	1,160
M.B./B.S.	465	123	588
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	218	..	218
B. Com /B. Com. (Hons.)	1,858	92	1,950
B.L./LL.B.	1,536	101	1,637
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	68,829	19,799	88,628

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	12	..	12
High and Higher Secondary Schools	765	5	770
Middle Schools	11,283	514	11,797
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	30,592	504	31,096
Vocational and Special Education Schools	13,155	2,022	15,177
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>55,807</i>	<i>3,045</i>	<i>58,852</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>52,968</i>	<i>2,224</i>	<i>55,192</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	30,747	2,400	33,147
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,18,873	26,157	2,45,030
Middle Schools	14,76,056	6,91,607	21,67,663
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	11,60,641	5,12,991	16,73,632
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,38,705	39,278	2,77,983
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>31,25,022</i>	<i>12,72,433</i>	<i>43,97,455</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>29,88,601</i>	<i>11,90,879</i>	<i>41,79,480</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
Joint Director of Education	2	..	2
Deputy Director of Education (H.Q.)	4	..	4
Deputy Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
Regional Deputy Director of Education	6	..	6
Assistant Director (Training)	1	..	1
Divisional Superintendent of Education	4	..	4
Inspector of Technical Education	3	..	3
Inspector of Schools . . . . .	..	4	4
Officer on Special Duty (Technical/ Planning)	1	..	1
Officer on Special Duty (Education)	1	..	1
Inspector for Drawing and Craft Work	1	..	1
Inspector for Visual Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Deputy Educational Inspector	30	..	30
Deputy Inspector of Technical Education	2	1	3
Assistant Inspector (Training)	3	..	3
District Educational Inspector	42	3	45
Assistant Educational Inspector	3	2	5
Asstt. Inspector for Drawing and Craft	2	..	2
Asstt. Inspector for Commercial Schools	1	..	1
Asstt. Deputy Educational Inspector	776	..	776
Craft Organisers	7	..	7

JAMMU & KASHMIR

During the year under review the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 332 to 3,062. Of these, 97.2 per cent were managed by the government, and 2.8 per cent by private bodies (2.6 per cent aided and 0.2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 2,43,751 to 2,61,490 (2,11,537 boys and 49,953 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 4.1 per cent, primary stage 63.8 per cent, secondary stage 29.0 per cent, university stage (general Education) 2.6 per cent, while the remaining 0.5 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 75 per cent of the pupils came from the rural areas. Educational facilities available for schools children of the age groups 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent 38.8, 25.6 and 7.6 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 18.88 lakhs to Rs. 1.56 crores. The government met 92.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowment and other sources was, 4.3, 1.2 and 2.1 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 220.65 in an arts and science college, Rs. 61.07 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 35.85 in a middle school and Rs. 24.31 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 7,690 to 7,924 (6,486 men and 1,438 women). The trained teachers formed 61.2 per cent in secondary schools (61.2 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 61.1 per cent in middle schools) and 54.9 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher pupil ratio was 1:34 in the primary and 1:30 in the Secondary Schools.

The out put of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 581 as against 740 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 3,843 to 3,437.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	N.A.
Population (Estimated)	34,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	6	2	8
Intermediate Standard	4	..	4
TOTAL	10	2	12
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	2	..	2
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	3	..	3
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	4	6	10
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	4	6	10
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	7	1	8
High	121	32	153
Middle—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	242	50	292
Primary—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	2,159	415	2,574
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2,529	498	3,027

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training--			
Basic	6	2	8
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	6	2	8
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	1	..	1
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	2,554	508	3,062
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	2,287	443	2,730

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	129	50	179
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	5,364	1,248	6,612
Professional and Technical Colleges	241	74	315
Special Education Colleges	303	1,231	1,534
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	5,407	1,026	6,433
High Schools	48,053	15,974	64,027
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	43,304	9,180	52,484
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,08,461	21,071	1,29,532
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	260	99	359
Schools for Special Education	15	..	15

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc.	129	50	179
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,215	341	1,556
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	4,120	902	5,022
TOTAL	5,464	1,293	6,757
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	127	..	127
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	143	79	222
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	270	79	349
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	68	157	225
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	68	157	225
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	14,278	2,458	16,736
Middle	50,798	8,186	58,984
Primary	1,37,276	29,628	1,66,904
Pre-primary	3,027	7,761	10,788
TOTAL	2,05,379	48,033	2,53,412
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	100	100
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	260	99	359
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	260	199	459
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	61	61
Oriental Studies	81	131	212
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	15	..	15
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	96	192	288
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	2,11,537	49,953	2,61,490
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,98,625	45,126	2,43,751

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	53,585	44,427	98,012
State	1,21,77,018	21,57,778	1,43,34,796
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	135	135
Fees	6,60,085	17,580	6,77,665
Endowments etc.	61,720	1,18,811	1,80,531
Other Sources	2,09,776	1,15,343	3,25,119
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on —			
Universities	7,89,154	..	7,89,154
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education. . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	12,85,284	1,73,695	14,58,979
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	2,54,479	..	2,54,479
Colleges for Special Education	65,937	97,287	1,63,224
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	4,89,236	76,413	5,65,649
High Schools	29,74,509	7,62,954	37,37,463
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	15,00,837	3,80,861	18,81,698

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	27,08,097	4,40,278	31,48,375
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	3,437	3,437
Vocational and Technical Schools	3,80,453	32,078	4,12,531
Special Education Schools	4,180	..	4,180
TOTAL (Direct)	1,04,52,166	19,67,003	1,24,19,169
Indirect Expenditure—			
Directions and Inspection	6,48,600	81,000	7,29,600
Buildings	13,63,133	3,26,424	16,89,557
Scholarships	17,927	6,583	24,510
Hostels	27,826	9,100	36,926
Other Miscellaneous Items	6,52,532	63,964	7,16,496
TOTAL (Indirect)	27,10,018	4,87,071	31,97,089
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	1,31,62,184	24,54,074	1,56,16,258
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,15,46,377	21,82,097	1,37,28,474

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	382	93	475
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	1,136	396	1,532
Untrained	822	149	971
Middle Schools—			
Trained	701	249	950
Untrained	487	118	605
Primary Schools—			
Trained	1,819	303	2,122
Untrained	1,521	223	1,744
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	50	14	64
Special Education Schools	4	..	4
TOTAL (1958-59)	6,922	1,545	8,467
TOTAL (1957-58)	6,509	1,699	8,208

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	326	95	421
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	152	8	160
B.T./B.Ed.	147	77	224
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) . . . . .	..	..	..
M.B.B.S. . . . .	..	..	..
B.Sc. (Agriculture) . . . . .	..	..	..
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	17	..	17
LL.B./B.L. . . . .	..	..	..
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	2,848	589	3,437

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2	..	2
High and Higher Secondary Schools	82	10	92
Middle Schools	230	30	260
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,761	351	2,112
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2	..	2
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	2,077	391	2,468
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	1,892	330	2,222

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,683	80	1,763
High and Higher Secondary Schools	40,147	3,668	43,815
Middle Schools	37,541	3,877	41,418
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	91,702	16,361	1,08,063
Vocational and Special Education Schools	84	49	133
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	1,71,157	24,035	1,95,152
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	1,57,583	19,597	1,77,180

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education (Central)	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Physical Education	1	..	1
Provincial Deputy Directors	2	..	2
Deputy Directress for Women Education . . . . .	..	1	1
Tehsil Education Officers	29	..	29
Inspector of Girls Schools . . . . .	..	6	6

KERALA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State decreased by 478 to 9,918. Of these, 37·1 per cent were managed by the government, 0·1 per cent by local boards and 62·8 per cent by private bodies (62·0 per cent aided and 0·8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions rose from 28·95 lakhs to 30·80 lakhs (17·06 lakhs boys and 13·74 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0·1 per cent, Primary stage 73·8 per cent, secondary stage 24·3 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·0 per cent, while the remaining 0·8 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 85 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent 98·8, 47·7 and 19·7 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 18 towns and 185 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 3,35,501 (1,89,944 boys and 1,44,557 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 3·05 crores to Rs. 15·81 crores. The government met 86·3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 9·3, 0·2 and 4·2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 241·0 in an arts and science college, Rs. 58·0 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 38·8 in a middle school and Rs. 27·2 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 9·8.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 84,236 to 91,605 (54,377 men and 37,228 women). The trained teachers formed 79·0 per cent in secondary schools (74·7 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 82·9 per cent in middle schools) and 93·2 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 41 in the primary and 1 : 26 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 4,575 as against 4,143 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 37,069 to 36,100. As many as 3,932 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	15,003
Population (Estimated)	1,61,70,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	33	10	43
Intermediate Standard	2	..	2
TOTAL	35	10	45
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	2	..	2
Medicine	3	..	3
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	11	2	13
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Vererinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	24	2	26
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	8	..	8
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	8	..	8
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	2	..	2
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	713	131	844
Middle—			
Basic	123	..	123
Non-Basic	1,753	22	1,775
Primary—			
Basic	441	..	441
Non-Basic	6,330	15	6,345
Pre-Primary	13	..	13
TOTAL	9,375	168	9,543

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts & Crafts	42	20	62
Commerce	11	..	11
Engineering	9	..	9
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	4	1	5
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	44	10	54
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	3	..	3
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	113	31	144
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	8	..	8
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	7	..	7
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	134	..	134
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	151	..	151
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	9,707	211	9,918
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	10,165	231	10,396

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	96	29	125
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	23,543	9,688	33,231
Professional and Technical Colleges	3,863	820	4,683
Special Education Colleges	456	226	682
Post Basic Schools	121	15	136
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	3,35,777	2,40,111	5,75,888
Middle Schools—			
Basic	26,542	18,246	44,788
Non-Basic	3,59,441	2,82,368	6,41,809
Primary Schools—			
Basic	50,728	48,240	98,968
Non-Basic	8,93,147	7,69,264	16,62,411
Pre-Primary Schools	400	403	803
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	7,256	3,550	10,806
Schools for Special Education	4,469	1,058	5,527

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.—By Stages/Subjects.			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	22	7	29
M.A. and M. Sc.	379	164	543
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	11,013	5,144	16,157
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	10,147	4,275	14,422
TOTAL	21,561	9,590	31,151
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	297	17	314
Commerce	1,726	40	1,766
Engineering	1,262	39	1,301
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	315	27	342
Medicine	732	244	976
Physical Education	92	43	135
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,004	465	1,469
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	272	11	283
Other Subjects	45	6	51
TOTAL	5,745	892	6,637
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	394	197	591
Sociology	35	24	59
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	429	221	650
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,32,314	82,268	2,14,582
Middle	3,10,376	2,23,441	5,33,817
Primary	12,22,234	10,51,579	22,73,813
Pre-Primary	752	787	1,539
TOTAL	16,65,676	13,58,075	30,23,751
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	684	1,850	2,534
Commerce	745	215	960
Engineering	2,460	46	2,506
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	680	80	760
Medicine	161	31	192
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2,320	1,882	4,202
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	816	9	825

	Boys	Girls	Total
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	7,866	4,113	11,979
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	213	436	649
Oriental Studies	91	44	135
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	3,578	354	3,932
For the Handicapped	251	63	314
Reformatory	429	230	659
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	4,562	1,127	5,689
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	17,05,839	13,74,018	30,79,857
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	16,29,498	12,65,153	28,94,651

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A.—By Sources			
Government Funds			
Central	78,50,607	1,41,977	79,92,584
State	12,27,95,912	56,55,637	12,84,51,549
District Board Funds			
Municipal Board Funds	18,871	..	18,871
Fees	1,29,43,388	17,24,456	1,46,67,844
Endowments etc.	2,21,703	39,371	2,61,074
Other Sources	58,44,300	8,31,378	66,75,678
B.—By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	19,68,812	..	19,68,812
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	68,90,359	11,16,896	80,07,255
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	26,90,470	61,752	27,52,222
Colleges for Special Education	1,66,033	..	1,66,033
Post Basic Schools	19,667	..	19,667
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	2,81,02,357	53,11,635	3,34,13,992
Middle Schools—			
Basic	20,06,568	..	20,06,568
Non-Basic	2,42,63,951	3,67,684	2,46,31,635
Primary Schools—			
Basic	30,07,445	..	30,07,445
Non-Basic	4,46,66,968	1,70,125	4,48,37,093
Pre-Primary Schools	26,045	..	26,045
Vocational and Technical Schools	19,21,501	1,46,300	20,67,801
Special Education Schools	4,52,258	..	4,52,258
TOTAL (Direct)	11,61,82,434	71,74,392	12,33,56,826

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	33,31,943	..	33,31,943
Buildings	1,79,57,948	5,08,025	1,84,65,973
Scholarships	49,42,804	4,67,156	54,09,960
Hostels	5,49,260	1,33,984	6,83,244
Other Miscellaneous Items	67,10,392	1,09,262	68,19,654
TOTAL (Indirect) ..	3,34,92,347	12,18,427	3,47,10,774
Grand Total (1958-59)	14,96,74,781	83,92,819	15,80,67,600
Grand Total (1957-58)	11,95,62,294	79,91,206	12,75,53,500

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,823	497	2,320
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	6	1	7
Untrained	6	..	6
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	10,243	6,797	17,040
Untrained	3,895	1,874	5,769
Middle Schools—			
Trained	12,342	8,728	21,070
Untrained	2,539	1,792	4,331
Primary Schools—			
Trained	24,070	16,339	40,409
Untrained	1,267	1,668	2,935
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	7	23	30
Untrained	2	6	8
Vocational and Technical Schools	542	183	725
Special Education Schools	230	39	269
TOTAL (1958-59)	56,972	37,947	94,919
TOTAL (1957-58)	53,880	33,589	87,469

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons)	1,498	715	2,213
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,567	795	2,362
B.T./B. Ed.	920	415	1,335
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	110	..	110
M.B., B.S.	72	20	92
B. Sc. (Agriculture)	73	..	73
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	561	21	582
LL.B./B.L.	96	10	106
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	23,794	12,306	36,100

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	1	..	1
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	571	55	626
Middle Schools	1,703	14	1,717
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	6,293	10	6,303
Vocational and Special Education Schools	213	14	227
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>8,781</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>8,874</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>9,336</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>9,447</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	15,506	5,117	20,623
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	2,56,786	1,69,425	4,26,211
Middle Schools	3,36,312	2,60,902	5,97,214
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	8,35,916	7,27,726	15,63,642
Vocational and Special Education Schools	8,030	2,755	10,785
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>14,52,550</i>	<i>11,65,925</i>	<i>26,18,475</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>14,30,529</i>	<i>10,83,650</i>	<i>25,14,179</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Additional Director of Public Instruction .	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction . .	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Collegiate Education	1	..	1
District Education Officer	22	..	22
Asstt. Education Officer	119	..	119
Asstt. Director of Finance	1	..	1
Muslim Education Officer	1	..	1
Hindi Education Officer	1	..	1
Basic Education Officer	1	..	1

MADHYA PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State decreased by 874 to 30,507.* Of these, 60.4 per cent were managed by the government, 35.3 per cent by local boards and 4.3 per cent by private bodies (3.5 per cent aided and 0.8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions rose from 20,54,131 to 21,93,435 (17,66,944 boys and 4,26,491 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.4 per cent, primary stage 81.0 per cent, secondary stage 14.6 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.0 per cent, while the remaining 3.0 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 73 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-group 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 45.8 per cent, 11.9 per cent and 3.9 per cent respectively. Compulsory Education was in force in 214 towns and 3,972 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,28,296 (2,12,078 boys and 16,218 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.29 crores to Rs. 15.58 crores. The government met 79.7 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 5.2, 8.2, 1.6 and 5.3 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 279.2 in an arts and science college, Rs. 106.4 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 50.6 in a middle school and Rs. 33.6 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5.0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 73,446 to 78,790 (69,271 men and 9,519 women). The trained teachers formed 45.0 per cent in secondary schools (46.5 per cent in secondary schools and 44.2 per cent in middle schools) and 40.6 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:30 in the primary and 1:21 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 2,450 as against 1,880 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 25,984 to 24,037. As many as 21,990 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

*Excludes Statistics of Adult Schools in Mahakoshal areas which are not available.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,71,210
Population (Estimated)	3,10,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	4	..	4
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	2	..	2
Research Institutions	1	..	1
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	54	5	59
Intermediate Standard	14	3	17
TOTAL	68	8	76
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	4	..	4
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	3	..	3
Medicine	9	..	9
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3	..	3
Non-Basic	5	1	6
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	33	1	34
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	18	..	18
Oriental Studies	6	..	6
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	1	1
TOTAL	24	1	25
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	230	47	277
High	236	50	286
Middle Schools—			
Basic	301	..	301
Non-Basic	1,387	208	1,595
Primary Schools—			
Basic	2,225	3	2,228
Non-Basic	22,414	1,730	24,144
Pre-Primary Schools	48	72	120
TOTAL	26,841	2,110	28,951

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	21	..	21
Arts and Crafts	11	6	17
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	10	..	10
Forestry	1	..	1
Industry	35	4	39
Medicine	2	3	5
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	49	6	55
Non-Basic	1	2	3
Technology	5	..	5
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	2	..	2
TOTAL	140	21	161
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	4	1	5
Oriental Studies	121	..	121
For the Handicapped	4	..	4
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	1,080	33	1,113
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	4	3	7
TOTAL	1,216	37	1,253
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59).	28,329	2,178	30,507
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58).	29,052	2,329	31,381

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,632	107	1,739
Research Institutions	15	1	16
Arts and Science Colleges	29,486	4,640	34,126
Professional and Technical Colleges	7,438	752	8,190
Special Education Colleges	1,895	1,952	3,847
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	84,621	20,827	1,05,448
High Schools	65,131	21,007	86,138
Middle Schools—			
Basic	65,389	5,166	70,555
Non-Basic	2,66,593	63,077	3,29,670
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,45,877	18,940	1,64,817
Non-Basic	10,48,413	2,81,958	13,30,371
Pre-Primary Schools	4,480	4,187	8,667
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	9,905	1,291	11,196
Schools for Special Education	36,069	2,586	38,655

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)			
Research	216	16	232
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,894	327	2,221
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	5,740	1,191	6,931
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	11,113	2,187	13,300
TOTAL	18,963	3,721	22,684
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	1,013	..	1,013
Commerce	5,026	7	5,033
Engineering	1,952	2	1,954
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1,008	9	1,017
Medicine	1,563	325	1,888
Physical Education	42	..	42
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	255	37	292
Non-Basic	852	249	1,101
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	567	3	570
Other Subjects	10	1	11
TOTAL	12,288	633	12,921
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	880	881	1,761
Oriental Studies	240	26	266
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	275	275
Other Subjects	12	..	12
TOTAL	1,132	1,182	2,314
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	64,006	9,771	73,777
Middle	2,08,621	37,721	2,46,342
Primary	14,11,040	3,65,168	17,76,208
Pre-Primary	4,136	3,944	8,080
TOTAL	16,87,803	4,16,604	21,04,407
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	592	2	594
Arts and Crafts	176	266	442
Commerce	31	..	31
Engineering	1,666	..	1,666
Forestry	119	..	119
Industry	1,067	158	1,225
Medicine	128	94	222
Physical Education	179	59	238
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5,562	594	6,156
Non-Basic	54	137	191

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology	101	..	101
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	266	3	269
TOTAL	9,941	1,313	11,254
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	551	455	1,006
Oriental Studies	4,519	525	5,044
For Social Workers	45	..	45
Social (Adult) Education	31,137	1,231	32,368
For the Handicapped	119	36	155
Reformatory	128	..	128
Other Subjects	318	791	1,109
TOTAL	36,817	3,038	39,855
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	17,66,944	4,26,491	21,93,435
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	16,74,947	3,79,184	20,54,131

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	40,55,292	2,47,321	43,02,613
State	10,55,06,020	1,43,20,956	11,98,26,976
District Board Funds	46,71,313	2,65,856	49,37,169
Municipal Board Funds	23,79,460	8,14,945	31,94,405
Fees	1,16,63,763	11,15,245	1,27,79,008
Endowments etc.	22,32,835	2,81,183	25,14,018
Other Sources	75,36,588	6,75,024	82,11,612
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	32,92,238	..	32,92,238
Boards	15,79,825	..	15,79,825
Research Institutions	94,237	..	94,237
Arts and Science Colleges	87,72,673	7,54,991	95,27,664
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	83,06,813	91,843	83,98,656
Colleges for Special Education	5,62,179	2,66,775	8,28,954
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	96,64,043	20,42,964	1,17,07,007
High Schools	70,00,043	16,73,617	86,73,660
Middle Schools—			
Basic	26,96,377	..	26,96,377
Non-Basic	1,49,51,118	26,03,922	1,75,55,040
Primary Schools—			
Basic	48,42,466	44,824	48,87,290
Non-Basic	4,02,04,210	52,19,284	2,54,23,494
Pre-Primary Schools	2,96,191	2,35,518	5,31,709
Vocational and Technical Schools	51,91,229	5,31,149	57,22,378
Special Education Schools	10,67,308	73,478	11,40,786
TOTAL (Direct)	10,85,20,350	1,35,38,365	12,20,59,315

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	37,65,190	2,76,311	40,41,501
Buildings	1,64,81,638	30,71,936	1,95,53,574
Scholarships	54,25,949	2,73,324	56,99,273
Hostels	7,03,058	1,43,158	8,46,216
Other Miscellaneous Items	31,48,486	4,17,436	35,65,922
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,95,24,321	41,82,165	3,37,06,486
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	13,80,45,271	1,77,20,530	15,57,65,801
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	11,85,13,721	1,43,03,175	13,28,16,896

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,757	275	3,032
Post-Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	3,420	1,062	4,482
Untrained	4,209	938	5,147
Middle Schools—			
Trained	6,978	1,042	8,020
Untrained	9,014	1,130	10,144
Primary Schools—			
Trained	18,041	2,534	20,575
Untrained	27,569	2,493	30,062
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	14	177	191
Untrained	26	143	169
Vocational and Technical Schools	908	93	1,001
Special Education Schools	1,070	100	1,170
TOTAL (1958-59)	74,006	9,987	83,993
TOTAL (1957-58)	71,193	8,882	80,075

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	1,507	479	1,986
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	427	37	464
B.T./B. Ed.	753	143	896
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	125	..	125
M.B./B.S.	60	17	77
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	184	..	184
L.L.B./B.L.	167	2	169
B.Com. B./Com. (Hons.)	729	..	729
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	20,456	3,581	24,037

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	7		7
High and Higher Secondary Schools	190	5	195
Middle Schools	1,489	49	1,538
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	23,381	1,326	24,707
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,127	27	1,154
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>26,194</i>	<i>1,407</i>	<i>27,601</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>27,061</i>	<i>1,573</i>	<i>28,634</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	6,384	132	6,516
High and Higher Secondary Schools	45,144	2,147	47,291
Middle Schools	2,78,143	26,089	3,04,232
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	10,05,393	1,96,596	12,01,989
Vocational and Special Education Schools	41,476	736	42,212
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>13,76,540</i>	<i>2,25,700</i>	<i>16,02,240</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>13,20,763</i>	<i>1,83,355</i>	<i>15,04,118</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Deputy Director of Education (Regional)	3	..	3
Divisional Superintendent of Education	4	..	4
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Inspector of Technical Education	1		1
Inspectress of Schools . . . . .	..	7	7
Inspector of Vocational Guidance	1	..	1
District Inspector of Schools	44	5	49
Deputy Inspector of Schools	14	..	14
Asstt. District Inspector of Schools	450	25	475
Community Centre Organiser	1	..	1

MADRAS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,166 to 28,469. Of these, 6.2 per cent were managed by the government, 58.1 per cent by local boards and 35.7 per cent by private bodies (34.1 per cent aided and 1.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 36,24,388 to 39,44,057 (25,67,764 boys and 13,76,293 girls). They were distributed as : pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 75.6 per cent, secondary stage 20.3 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.9 per cent, while the remaining 3.1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 58 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 77.0 per cent, 26.0 per cent and 11.2 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 229 towns and 1,719 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 9,48,337 (5,56,067 boys and 3,92,270 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.91 crores to Rs. 26.03 crores. The government met 59.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 13.0, 15.7, 11.1 and 0.8 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 335.6 in an arts and science college, Rs. 81.1 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 35.1 in a middle school and Rs. 27.2 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 8.1

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,14,083 to 1,19,431 (80,991 men and 38,440 women). The trained teachers formed 93.7 per cent in secondary schools (90.8 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 96.1 per cent in middle schools) and 96.8 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 36 in the primary and 1 : 27 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 4,647 as against 5,789 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 28,165 to 30,829. No adult was made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	50,132
Population	3,22,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	41	15	56
Intermediate Standard	1	1	2
TOTAL	42	16	58
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	7	..	7
Forestry	1	..	1
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	6	..	6
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	11	4	15
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	31	4	35
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other			
Fine Arts	2	..	2
Oriental Studies	15	..	15
Sociology	2	..	2
Others	2	..	2
TOTAL	21	..	21
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	2	1	3
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	825	184	1,009
Middle—			
Basic	471	..	471
Non-Basic	2,251	14	2,265
Primary—			
Basic	2,671	..	2,671
Non-Basic	19,840	..	19,840
Pre-Primary— . . . . .	..	28	28
TOTAL	26,060	227	26,287

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	15	15
Commerce	367	..	367
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	52	1	53
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	67	37	104
Non-Basic	12	21	33
Technology	15	..	15
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	516	74	590
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3	1	4
Oriental Studies	11	1	12
For the Handicapped	13	..	13
For Social Workers	3	1	4
Social (Adult) Education	1,422	..	1,422
Reformatory	7	4	11
Others	8	1	9
TOTAL	1,467	8	1,475
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	28,140	329	28,469
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	26,977	326	27,303

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institutions			
Universities	3,542	338	3,880
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	31,198	6,959	38,157
Professional and Technical Colleges	9,728	1,484	11,212
Special Education Colleges	1,777	275	2,052
Post-Basic Schools	119	99	218
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	4,16,545	1,58,264	5,74,809
Middle Schools—			
Basic	92,513	64,401	1,56,914
Non-Basic	4,56,131	2,69,452	7,25,583
Primary Schools—			
Basic	209,647	1,27,172	3,36,819
Non-Basic	12,61,418	7,26,238	19,87,656
Pre-Primary Schools	1,113	1,004	2,117
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	42,947	12,618	55,565
Schools for Special Education	41,086	7,989	49,075

	Boys	Girls	Total
3. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	148	44	192
M.A. and M. Sc.	860	213	1,073
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	15,074	3,657	18,731
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	13,812	2,866	16,678
TOTAL	29,894	6,780	36,674
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	856	19	875
Commerce	2,395	4	2,399
Engineering	3,964	4	3,968
Forestry	179	..	179
Law	931	17	948
Medicine	3,115	883	3,998
Physical Education	43	13	56
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	27	..	27
Non-Basic	789	355	1,144
Technology	524	..	524
Veterinary Science	625	7	632
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	13,448	1,302	14,750
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	64	211	275
Oriental Studies	1,485	135	1,620
Sociology	355	59	414
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	207	207
Other Subjects	313	39	352
TOTAL	2,217	651	2,868
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,78,595	55,844	2,34,439
Middle	3,95,325	1,70,438	5,65,763
Primary	18,62,176	11,19,125	29,81,301
Pre-Primary	1,291	1,193	2,484
TOTAL	24,37,387	13,46,600	37,83,987
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	10	760	770
Commerce	23,160	4,647	27,807
Engineering	3,363	..	3,363
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	4,939	377	5,316
Medicine	110	5	115
Physical Education	397	110	507

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	8,613	4,563	13,176
Non-Basic	2,079	2,669	4,748
Technology	1,607	1	1,608
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	44,278	13,132	57,410
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	389	92	481
Oriental Studies	526	182	708
For Social Workers	412	30	442
Social (Adult) Education	35,131	6,442	41,573
For the Handicapped	463	313	776
Reformatory	2,604	730	3,334
Other Subjects	1,015	39	1,054
TOTAL	40,540	7,828	48,368
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	25,67,764	13,76,293	39,44,057
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	23,83,050	12,41,338	36,24,388

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	1,11,23,117	10,67,578	1,21,90,695
State	13,36,43,809	86,43,608	14,22,87,417
District Board Funds	2,14,37,269	2,29,002	2,16,66,271
Municipal Board Funds	1,18,43,477	2,47,783	1,20,91,260
Fees	3,43,73,735	66,00,096	4,09,73,831
Endowments etc.	2,43,59,072	45,03,141	2,88,62,213
Other Sources	18,90,283	2,91,204	21,81,487
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	81,45,724	..	81,45,724
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education	14,51,326	..	14,51,326
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,00,60,285	27,43,686	1,28,03,971
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	1,00,69,207	2,81,556	1,03,50,763
Colleges for Special Education	5,10,284	..	5,10,284
Post Basic Schools	49,637	12,875	62,512
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	3,83,00,088	82,88,040	4,65,88,128
Middle Schools—			
Basic	53,77,832	..	53,77,832
Non-Basic	2,52,41,116	3,28,455	2,55,69,571
Primary Schools—			
Basic	89,95,540	..	89,95,540
Non-Basic	5,41,61,554	..	5,41,61,554

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools		1,60,939	1,60,939
Vocational and Technical Schools	57,51,894	11,29,178	68,81,072
Special Education Schools	14,51,779	1,33,805	15,85,584
TOTAL (Direct)	16,95,66,266	1,30,78,534	18,26,44,800
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	45,95,025	..	45,95,025
Buildings	3,31,09,903	23,66,019	3,54,75,922
Scholarships	92,87,253	23,41,297	1,16,28,550
Hostels	1,32,64,366	37,96,562	1,70,60,928
Other Miscellaneous Items	88,47,949	..	88,47,949
TOTAL (Indirect)	6,91,04,496	85,03,878	7,76,08,374
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	23,86,70,762	2,15,82,412	26,02,53,174
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	21,12,34,591	1,99,14,841	23,11,49,432

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	3,634	839	4,473
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	13	2	15
Untrained	7	1	8
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	16,865	5,099	21,964
Untrained	1,763	450	2,213
Middle Schools—			
Trained	17,055	11,572	28,627
Untrained	983	179	1,162
Primary Schools—			
Trained	42,322	20,914	63,236
Untrained	1,977	134	2,111
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	5	86	91
Untrained	1	3	4
Vocational and Technical Schools	2,092	430	2,522
Special Education Schools	273	170	443
TOTAL (1958-59)	86,990	39,879	1,26,869
TOTAL (1957-58)	83,874	37,109	1,20,983

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	2,096	606	2,702
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,615	330	1,945
B.T./B.Ed.	744	333	1,077
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	467	..	467
M.B./B.S.	255	99	354
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	129	3	132
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	948	1	949
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	23,684	7,145	30,829

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	24	2	26
High and Higher Secondary Schools	328	9	337
Middle Schools	1,846	2	1,848
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	19,940	2	19,942
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,439	14	1,453
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	23,577	29	23,606
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	22,760	29	22,789

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	17,212	2,174	19,386
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,62,440	38,736	2,01,176
Middle Schools	2,89,373	1,33,997	4,23,375
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	10,51,470	5,49,193	16,00,663
Vocational and Special Education Schools	548,769	9,929	58,698
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	15,69,269	7,34,029	23,93,298
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	15,05,902	6,89,238	21,95,140

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries	5	..	5
Deputy Commissioner Govt. Exams.	1	..	1
Technical Education Officer	1	..	1
Divisional Inspector of Schools	2	..	2
District Education Officer	24	..	24
Inspector of Oriental Schools	1	..	1
Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Inspectress of Girls' Schools . . . . .	..	4	4
Women Specialist in Physical Edu- cation . . . . .	..	1	1
Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education	1	..	1
Special Officer for Audio-Visual Edu- cation	1	..	1
Deputy Inspector of Schools	304	..	304
Regional Physical Inspector	5	..	5

MYSORE

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 2,463 to 32,916. Of these, 44.1 per cent were managed by the government, 19.4 per cent by local boards and 36.5 per cent by private bodies (36.0 per cent aided and 0.5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 23,98,549 to 26,75,537 (17,77,458 boys and 8,98,079 girls). They were distributed as : pre-primary stage 3.4 per cent, primary stage 76.2 per cent, secondary stage 16.5 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.1 per cent, while the remaining 5.8 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 59 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent of 70.6 per cent, 18.9 per cent and 9.6 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 126 towns and 4,244 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 7,54,055 (4,74,002 boys and 2,80,053 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.93 crores to Rs. 14.51 crores. The government met 72.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees endowments and other sources was 6.0, 12.5, 0.7 and 8.4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 248.3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 88.5 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 44.1 in a middle school and Rs. 29.4 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 6.5.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 71,679 to 74,638 (61,440 men and 13,198 women). The trained teachers formed 65.3 per cent in secondary schools and 65.8 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 65.0 per cent in middle schools and 43.0 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 35 in the primary and 1 : 30 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 3,047 as against 2,992 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 29,203 to 31,722. As many as 45,245 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	74,122
Population (Estimated)	2,25,70,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions	3	..	3
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	36	4	40
Intermediate Standard	10	..	10
TOTAL	46	4	50
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	4	..	4
Engineering	7	..	7
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	5	..	5
Medicine	5	..	5
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	8	1	9
Non-Basic	18	10	28
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	51	11	62
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	7	..	7
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	7	..	7
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	4	..	4
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	512	101	613
Middle—			
Basic	1,121	105	1,226
Non-Basic	739	131	870
Primary —			
Basic	1,547	34	1,581
Non-Basic	20,324	1,359	21,683
Pre-Primary	139	..	139
TOTAL	24,386	1,730	26,116

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	7	..	7
Arts and Crafts	31	9	40
Commerce	129	..	129
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	20	4	24
Medicine	3	9	12
Physical Education	17	..	17
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	15	3	18
Non-Basic	5	1	6
Technology	18	..	18
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	248	26	274
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts			
Arts	19	8	27
Oriental Studies	112	..	112
For the Handicapped	3	..	3
For Social Workers	5	..	5
Social (Adult) Education	5,994	257	6,251
Reformatory	4	..	4
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	6,137	265	6,402
GRAND TOTAL	30,880	2,036	32,916
GRAND TOTAL	28,378	2,075	30,453

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	266	25	291
Research Institutions	560	24	584
Arts and Science Colleges	24,634	5,513	30,147
Professional and Technical Colleges	13,018	1,511	14,529
Special Education Colleges	1,433	163	1,596
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	4,210	..	4,210
High Schools	1,54,465	52,754	2,07,219
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,00,146	83,322	2,83,468
Non-Basic	1,10,806	45,259	1,56,065
Primary Schools—			
Basic	90,637	40,106	1,30,743
Non-Basic	10,48,786	6,49,514	16,98,300
Pre-Primary Schools	5,046	4,396	9,442
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	25,545	3,684	29,229
Schools for Special Education	97,906	11,808	1,09,714

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	151	17	168
M. A. and M. Sc.	588	106	694
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	8,131	1,998	10,129
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	14,742	3,374	18,116
TOTAL	23,612	5,495	29,107
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	758	1	759
Commerce	3,720	38	3,758
Engineering	3,748	7	3,755
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1,065	34	1,099
Medicine	1,816	300	2,116
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	587	107	694
Non-Basic	1,898	898	2,796
Technology	75	..	75
Veterinary Science	88	1	89
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	13,755	1,386	15,141
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	306	36	342
Sociology . . . . .	..	26	26
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	97	8	105
TOTAL	403	70	473
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,12,507	28,951	1,41,458
Middle	2,09,796	89,565	2,99,361
Primary	12,86,747	7,52,439	20,39,186
Pre-Primary	5,046	4,396	9,442
TOTAL	16,14,096	8,75,351	24,89,447
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	341	..	341
Arts and Crafts	975	361	1,336
Commerce	12,979	1,913	14,892
Engineering	4,782	..	4,782
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	2,052	306	2,448
Medicine	511	440	951
Physical Education	1,491	62	1,553

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1,991	416	2,407
Non-Basic	830	254	1,084
Technology	607	..	607
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	26,559	3,842	30,401
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	842	922	1,764
Oriental Studies	5,170	1,328	6,499
For Social Workers	128	..	128
Social (Adult) Education	91,967	9,647	1,01,614
For the Handicapped	165	26	191
Reformatory	760	12	772
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	99,033	11,935	1,10,968
GRAND TOTAL.	17,77,458	8,98,079	26,75,537
GRAND TOTAL.	16,19,939	7,78,610	23,98,549

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	1,08,55,577	96,552	1,09,52,129
State	8,38,09,424	1,03,00,769	9,41,10,193
District Board Funds	44,36,407	5,72,960	50,09,367
Municipal Board Funds	35,37,498	1,77,409	37,14,907
Fees	1,65,61,415	15,26,189	1,80,87,604
Endowments etc.	8,93,235	61,892	9,55,127
Other Sources	1,07,27,829	15,36,575	1,22,64,404
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	30,09,344	..	30,09,344
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions	32,89,789	..	32,89,789
Arts and Science Colleges	68,93,912	5,92,512	74,86,424
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	54,57,715	2,24,840	56,82,555
Colleges for Special Education	2,48,895	..	2,48,895
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	5,80,455	..	5,80,455
High Schools	1,48,72,568	32,50,331	1,81,22,899
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,03,76,202	10,11,749	1,13,87,951
Non-Basic	65,84,055	14,25,315	80,09,370

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Primary Schools—			
Basic	37,93,302	4,25,259	42,18,561
Non-Basic	4,34,65,148	60,21,910	4,94,87,058
Pre-Primary Schools	2,46,575	..	2,46,575
Vocational and Technical Schools	45,47,305	2,49,849	47,97,154
Special Education Schools	7,59,059	52,408	8,11,467
TOTAL (Direct)	10,41,24,324	1,32,54,175	11,73,78,497
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	36,12,538	..	36,12,538
Buildings	84,60,225	3,27,688	87,87,913
Scholarships	44,55,728	4,22,832	48,78,560
Hostels	7,60,886	50,105	8,10,991
Other Miscellaneous Items	94,07,684	2,17,548	96,25,232
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,66,97,061	10,18,173	2,77,15,234
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	13,08,21,385	1,42,72,346	14,50,93,731
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	11,20,50,149	1,37,50,463	12,58,00,612

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	3,622	412	4,034
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	4,392	1,346	5,738
Untrained	2,553	427	2,980
Middle Schools—			
Trained	6,678	1,739	8,417
Untrained	3,679	851	4,530
Primary Schools—			
Trained	17,642	4,997	22,639
Untrained	26,485	3,580	30,065
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	3	136	139
Untrained	8	122	130
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,432	90	1,522
Special Education Schools	5,519	178	5,697
TOTAL (1957-58)	72,013	13,878	85,891
TOTAL (1956-57)	67,550	13,608	81,158

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	864	354	1,218
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,696	133	1,829
B.T./B.Ed.	297	127	424

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. /& Tech.)	524	..	524
M.B.,B.S.	75	5	80
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	113	..	113
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	259	6	265
LL.B./B.L.	269	10	279
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	26,177	5,545	31,722

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	195	..	196
Middle Schools	1,348	2	1,350
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	16,675	672	17,347
Vocational and Special Education Schools	4,886	241	5,127
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	23,105	915	24,020
<i>TOTAL (1957-57)</i>	22,156	999	23,155

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	9,870	924	10,794
High and Higher Secondary Schools	48,592	7,793	56,385
Middle Schools	1,66,740	80,689	2,47,429
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	8,29,703	3,34,224	11,63,927
Vocational and Special Education Schools	85,812	9,454	95,266
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	11,40,717	4,33,084	15,73,801
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	10,19,468	4,48,396	14,67,864

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
Senior Deputy Director of Public Instruction (Head Quarters)	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction Head-quarter	1	..	1
Divisional Deputy Directors of Public Instructions	5	..	5
Deputy Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
District Educational Officers	12	1	13

	Men	Women	Total
Administrative Officers for District/ Municipal School Boards	9	·	9
Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education	1	·	1
Secretary and Social Education Officer for Karnataka Region	1	·	1
Secretary Board of Technical Examinations	1	·	1
Chief Social Education Organiser	·	1	1
Distt. Social Education Organiser	4	1	5
Practical Instruction/Physical Education Superintendent	2	·	2
Chief Inspector of Commercial/Medical Schools	2	·	2
District Educational Inspectors	4	·	4
Inspector of Schools	126	·	126
Inspector of Sanskrit/Agriculture Schools	2	·	2
Deputy Educational Schools Inspectors	52	·	52
Sub-Divisional Inspectors of Schools	3	·	3
Craft Organiser	1	·	1
Assistant Inspector of Drawing & Craft	1	·	1
Assistant Deputy Inspector of Physical Education	4	2	6
Assistant Deputy Educational Inspectors	155	·	155

ORISSA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 2,562 to 22,597. Of these, 38.3 per cent were managed by the government, 3.4 per cent by local boards and 58.3 per cent by private bodies (56.7 per cent aided and 1.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 9,88,355 to 11,25,580 (8,72,255 boys and 2,53,325 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.6 per cent, primary stage 79.7 per cent, secondary stage 9.7 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.7 per cent, while the remaining 9.3 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 92 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent of 43.4 per cent, 6.9 per cent and 3.3 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 2 towns and 8 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,367 (all boys).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 40 lakhs to Rs. 5.8 crores. The government met 80.5 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.8, 9.3, 5.1 and 4.3 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 361.5 in an arts and science college, Rs. 79.8 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 59.3 in a middle school and Rs. 20.1 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 3.4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 33,240 to 38,659 (37,512 men and 1,147 women). The trained teachers formed 46.1 per cent in secondary schools (52.3 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 40.7 per cent in middle schools) and 40.0 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:28 in the primary and 1:20 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,005 as against 766 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 6,269 to 7,902. As many as 67,787 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	60,162
Population	1,68,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	10	1	11
Intermediate Standard	7	1	8
TOTAL	17	2	19
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	7	..	7
Non-Basic	4	..	4
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	17	..	17
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	..	2
Oriental Studies	4	..	4
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	6	..	6
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	2	..	2
Higher Secondary	3	1	4
High	318	23	341
Middle—			
Basic	23	..	23
Non-Basic	859	64	923
Primary—			
Basic	360	..	360
Non-Basic	17,593	223	17,816
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	19,158	311	19,469

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts	7	10	17
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	5	..	5
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	19	2	21
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	55	3	58
Technology	5	..	5
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	95	15	110
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	11	5	16
Oriental Studies	147	1	148
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers	9	2	11
Social (Adult) Education	2,534	264	2,798
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2,702	272	2,974
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	21,997	600	22,597
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	19,612	423	20,035

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institutions			
Universities	160	14	174
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	7,072	898	7,970
Professional and Technical Colleges	1,778	151	1,929
Special Education Colleges	386	205	591
Post Basic Schools	69	..	69
Higher Secondary Schools	1,919	515	2,434
High Schools	74,599	10,173	84,772
Middle Schools—			
Basic	3,066	726	3,792
Non-Basic	68,392	9,923	78,315
Primary Schools—			
Basic	16,906	6,252	23,158
Non-Basic	6,06,568	2,14,813	8,21,381
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	6,006	418	6,424
Schools for Special Education	85,334	9,237	94,571

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	19	3	22
M.A. and M.Sc.	351	38	389
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,634	239	1,873
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	4,741	632	5,373
TOTAL	6,745	912	7,657
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	171	..	171
Commerce	404	..	404
Engineering	272	..	272
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	201	2	203
Medicine	318	110	428
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	356	3	359
Non-Basic	315	36	351
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	145	..	145
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2,182	151	2,333
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	28	54	82
Oriental Studies	356	1	357
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	57	..	57
TOTAL	441	55	496
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	46,382	4,236	50,618
Middle	52,818	6,357	59,175
Primary	6,67,884	2,29,510	8,97,394
Pre-Primary	4,435	2,299	6,734
TOTAL	7,71,519	2,42,402	10,13,921
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	28	..	28
Arts and Crafts	49	150	199
Commerce	46	3	49
Engineering	1,428	..	1,428
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	936	165	1,101
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	40	..	40

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	2,884	100	2,984
Technology	621	..	621
Veterinary . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	6,032	418	6,450
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	474	481	955
Oriental Studies	3,460	59	3,519
For Social Workers	1,085	53	1,138
Social (Adult) Education	80,303	8,790	89,093
For the Handicapped	14	4	18
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	85,336	9,387	94,723
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	8,72,255	2,53,325	11,25,580
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	7,69,440	2,18,915	9,88,355

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	37,55,315	48,742	38,04,057
State	4,04,75,261	21,99,421	4,26,74,682
District Board Funds	1,47,775	15,950	1,63,725
Municipal Board Funds	2,05,918	73,455	2,79,373
Fees	52,64,104	69,181	53,33,285
Endowments etc.	28,23,591	1,34,992	29,58,583
Other Sources	23,89,598	1,13,461	25,03,059
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on —			
Universities	8,86,878	..	8,86,878
Boards of Secondary and Inter- mediate Education	3,02,301	..	3,02,301
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	27,49,551	1,31,753	28,81,304
Colleges for Professional and Tech- nical Education	16,73,333	..	16,73,333
Colleges for Special Education	1,72,286	..	1,72,286
Post Basic Schools	13,759	..	13,759
Higher Secondary Schools	1,81,997	54,009	2,36,006
High Schools	61,21,912	5,94,393	67,16,305
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,84,422	..	1,84,422
Non-Basic	43,55,677	53,25,427	46,81,104

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Primary Schools—			
Basic	9,78,806	..	9,78,806
Non-Basic	1,55,93,064	3,70,323	1,59,63,387
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	20,85,531	77,381	21,62,912
Special Education Schools	10,96,378	94,624	11,91,002
TOTAL (Direct)	3,63,95,895	16,47,910	3,80,43,805
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	14,71,178	44,699	15,15,877
Buildings	81,02,789	4,18,688	85,21,477
Scholarships	55,30,971	3,84,062	59,15,033
Hostels	15,13,205	1,08,011	16,21,216
Other Miscellaneous Items	20,47,524	51,832	20,99,356
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,86,65,667	10,07,292	1,96,72,959
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	5,50,61,562	26,55,202	5,77,16,764
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	5,14,02,841	22,88,048	5,36,90,889

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	724	47	771
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	10	2	12
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	1,854	250	2,104
Untrained	1,863	64	1,927
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,543	173	1,716
Untrained	2,476	83	2,559
Primary Schools—			
Trained	11,831	311	12,142
Untrained	17,935	264	18,199
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	528	24	552
Special Education Schools	1,735	201	1,936
TOTAL (1958-59)	40,499	1,419	41,918
TOTAL (1957-58)	36,503	1,111	37,614

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	704	58	762
B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	232	11	243
B. T./B. Ed.	125	19	144
B. E./B. Sc. (Engg. & Tch.) . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
M.B.,B.S.	52	17	69
B. Sc. (Agriculture)	25	..	25
B. Com./B. Com. (Hon.)	95	..	95
L.L.B/B.L.	48	1	49
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	7,354	548	7,902

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	9	..	9
High and Higher Secondary Schools	258	1	259
Middle Schools	851	42	893
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	17,541	172	17,713
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,710	275	2,985
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>21,369</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>21,859</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>19,030</i>	<i>323</i>	<i>19,353</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	7,096	483	7,579
High and Higher Secondary Schools	54,798	4,029	58,827
Middle Schools	69,664	8,387	78,051
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	5,90,776	2,01,729	7,92,505
Vocational and Special Education Schools	84,005	19,378	1,03,383
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>8,06,339</i>	<i>2,34,006</i>	<i>10,40,345</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>7,16,922</i>	<i>1,86,436</i>	<i>9,03,358</i>

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	3	..	3
Adult/Social Education Officer	1	..	1
District Social Education Organiser	13	..	13
District Adult Education Organiser	3	..	3
Organiser of Basic Education	1	..	1
Superintendent of Sanskrit Studies	1	..	1
Assistant Superintendent of Sanskrit Studies	2	..	2
Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education	3	1	4
Inspector of Schools	4	1	5
District Inspector of Schools	13	3	16
Deputy Inspector of Schools	29	..	29
Assistant Inspector of Schools	4	..	4
Sub-Inspector of Schools	262	..	262
Asstt. Sub-Inspector of Schools	79	..	79
Special Inspecting Officer	1	..	1
Inspecting Mantri	1	..	1

PUNJAB

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 788 to 16,025. Of these, 91·9 per cent were managed by the government, 0·2 per cent by local boards and 7·9 per cent by private bodies (4·1 per cent aided and 3·8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 19,22,318 to 19,68,923 (14,46,687 boys and 5,22,236 girls). They were, distributed as: pre-primary stage 0·0 per cent, primary stage 69·6 per cent, secondary stage 25·3 per cent, university stage (general education) 2·6 per cent, while the remaining 2·5 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 68 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 55·0 per cent, 26·4 per cent and 10·8 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 34 towns and 4,841 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,99,953 (2,99,783 boys and 170 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1·39 crores to Rs. 14·38 crores. The government met 63·3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0·6, 25·6, 6·3 and 4·2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 215·4 in an arts and science college, Rs. 59·0 in a high/higher secondary school and Rs. 47·4 in a middle school, and Rs. 31·9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 7·4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 51,538 to 52,980 (40,625 men and 12,355 women). The trained teachers formed 84·6 per cent in secondary schools (82·1 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 89·9 per cent in middle schools) and 91·0 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 38 in the primary and 1 : 33 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 8,276 as against 8,604 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 55,582 to 58,435. As many as 14,768 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	47,084
Population (Estimated)	1,94,50,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	64	12	76
Intermediate Standard	4	1	5
TOTAL	68	13	81
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	5	..	5
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	7	1	8
Non-Basic	6	3	9
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL	29	4	33
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	1	..	1
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	1	..	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	105	36	141
High	928	225	1,153
Middle—			
Basic	41	18	59
Non-Basic	980	319	1,299
Primary—			
Basic	521	187	708
Non-Basic	10,012	1,561	11,573
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	3	3
TOTAL	12,587	3,349	14,936

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	1	..	1
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	6	..	6
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	41	32	73
Medicine	6	1	7
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	14	8	22
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	9	..	9
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	79	41	120
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	3	1	4
For the Handicapped	7	..	7
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	257	580	837
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	271	581	852
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	13,037	2,988	16,025
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	12,849	2,388	15,237

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution—			
Universities	533	36	569
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	44,080	10,161	54,241
Professional and Technical Colleges	6,248	1,794	8,042
Special Education Colleges	76	22	98
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	86,916	23,280	1,10,196
High Schools	4,15,065	1,13,146	5,28,211
Middle Schools—			
Basic	10,662	4,186	14,848
Non-Basic	1,94,808	78,931	2,73,739
Primary Schools—			
Basic	51,372	24,557	75,929
Non-Basic	6,15,369	2,50,411	8,65,780
Pre-Primary Schools	28	95	123
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	9,120	3,008	12,128
Schools for Special Education	12,410	12,609	25,019

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	90	2	92
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,153	337	1,490
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) .	10,010	2,838	12,848
Intermediate (Arts and Science) .	31,819	5,094	36,913
TOTAL	43,072	8,271	51,343
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	784	..	784
Commerce	205	..	205
Engineering	1,106	..	1,106
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	743	7	750
Medicine	1,075	319	1,394
Physical Education	40	9	49
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	533	326	859
Non-Basic	1,427	1,348	2,775
Technology	193	..	193
Veterinary Science	362	..	362
Other Subjects	81	1	82
TOTAL	6,549	2,010	8,559
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	126	30	156
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	126	30	156
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary . .	1,19,442	18,229	1,37,671
Middle	2,94,961	64,492	3,59,453
Primary	9,58,465	4,12,112	13,70,577
Pre-Primary	430	252	682
TOTAL	13,73,298	4,95,085	18,68,383
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	110	..	110
Commerce	209	..	209
Engineering	2,816	..	2,816
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	3,805	2,108	5,913
Medicine	713	215	928
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2,440	2,139	4,579
Non-Basic	13	63	76
Technology	1,245	..	1,245
Veterinary	187	..	187
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	11,538	4,525	16,063
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	172	..	172
Oriental Studies	136	139	275
For Social Workers	49	..	49
Social (Adult) Education	11,239	12,166	23,405
For the Handicapped	219	10	229
Reformatory	289	..	289
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	12,104	12,315	24,419
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	14,46,637	5,22,236	19,68,923
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	14,32,869	4,89,449	19,22,318

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	1,24,67,933	11,91,902	1,36,59,835
State	6,30,14,272	1,42,85,284	7,72,99,556
District Board Funds	4,58,563	30,901	4,89,464
Municipal Board Funds	3,04,038	1,04,728	4,08,766
Fees	3,41,18,251	26,82,576	3,68,00,827
Endowments, etc.	78,46,340	12,05,196	90,51,536
Other Sources	45,97,016	14,55,569	60,52,585
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	92,57,440	..	92,57,440
Boards of Secondary and I or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,05,34,133	11,48,184	1,16,82,317
Colleges for Professional and Tech- nical Education	71,06,603	1,96,820	73,03,423
Colleges for Special Education	18,853	..	18,853
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	49,86,962	16,37,157	66,24,119
High Schools	2,56,14,636	54,09,062	3,10,23,698
Middle Schools—			
Basic	5,55,400	1,94,364	7,49,764
Non-Basic	1,02,29,064	27,02,036	1,29,31,100

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Primary Schools—			
Basic	17,07,397	5,49,602	22,56,999
Non-Basic	2,25,50,304	51,88,576	2,77,38,880
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	14,610	14,610
Vocational and Technical Schools	41,70,039	7,39,838	49,09,877
Special Education Schools	6,20,456	2,10,908	8,31,364
TOTAL (Direct)	9,73,51,287	1,79,91,157	11,53,42,444
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	32,38,374	5,23,610	37,61,984
Buildings	1,52,72,679	14,35,658	1,67,08,337
Scholarships	57,37,888	4,78,425	62,16,313
Hostels	7,47,277	3,01,773	10,49,050
Other Miscellaneous Items	4,58,908	2,25,533	6,84,441
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,54,55,126	29,64,999	2,84,20,125
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	12,28,06,413	2,09,56,156	14,37,62,569
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	11,08,24,702	1,90,46,030	12,98,70,732

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,717	400	3,117
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	12,272	3,240	15,512
Untrained	2,815	578	3,393
Middle Schools—			
Trained	6,169	2,179	8,348
Untrained	684	257	941
Primary Schools—			
Trained	17,006	5,536	22,542
Untrained	1,679	559	2,238
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	6	6
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	871	272	1,143
Special Education Schools	305	396	701
TOTAL (1958-59)	44,518	13,423	57,941
TOTAL (1957-58)	43,418	12,313	55,731

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	5,407	2,044	7,451
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	778	47	825
B.T./B.Ed.	2,076	1,063	3,139

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) . . .	55	..	55
M.B.,B.S.	131	50	181
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	111	..	111
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	46	1	47
BL./LL.B.	332	1	333
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	47,083	11,352	58,435

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	9	2	11
High and Higher Secondary Schools . .	657	36	693
Middle Schools	940	220	1,160
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . . .	10,048	1,505	11,553
Vocational and Special Education Schools	185	548	733
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>11,839</i>	<i>2,311</i>	<i>14,150</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>11,688</i>	<i>1,738</i>	<i>13,426</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	12,601	1,859	14,460
High and Higher Secondary Schools . .	2,32,096	9,715	2,41,811
Middle Schools	1,94,301	37,504	2,31,805
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . . .	6,94,183	1,36,491	8,30,674
Vocational and Special Education Schools	6,666	9,518	16,184
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>11,39,847</i>	<i>1,95,087</i>	<i>13,34,934</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>11,50,829</i>	<i>2,20,530</i>	<i>13,51,359</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director of Public Instruction . .	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction . .	3	1	4
Divisional Inspector of Schools	4	4	8
Assistant Director of Public Instruction . .	5	..	5
Deputy Divisional Inspector of Schools . .	9	1	10
District Inspector of Schools	17	12	29
Assistant Inspectress of Schools for Domestic Science and Physical Education . . . . .	..	3	3
Assistant District Inspector of Schools . .	125	15	140
Registrar, Deptt. Exam. (Pb.)	1	..	1
Harijan Welfare Officer (Pb.)	1	..	1

RAJASTHAN

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,324 to 14,350. Of these 91.7 per cent were managed by the government, 3.1 per cent by local boards and 5.2 per cent by private bodies (3.4 per cent aided and 1.8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 9,37,034 to 11,30,502 (9,41,915 boys and 1,88,587 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.2 per cent, primary stage 3.5 per cent, secondary stage 19.9 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.5 per cent, while the remaining 4.9 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 61 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 5-11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 33.4, 11.9 and 5.4 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 706 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 10,141 (25,310 boys and 4,831 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 87.1 lakhs to Rs. 8.38 crores. The government met 84.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.8, 7.9, 4.3 and 2.2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 239.0 in an arts and science college, Rs. 112.6 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 51.4 in a middle school and Rs. 32.0 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 34,003 to 37,998 (33,351 men and 4,647 women). The trained teachers formed 47.6 per cent in secondary schools (44.3 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 49.9 per cent in middle schools) and 48.5 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher pupil ratio was 1 : 32 in the primary and 1 : 23 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 2,189 as against 1,779 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 18,169 to 22,007. As many as 23,993 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square miles)	1,32,150
Population	1,93,10,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	2	..	2
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	30	7	37
Intermediate Standard	15	4	19
TOTAL	45	11	56
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	7	..	7
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	4	..	4
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	19	..	19
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	1	1
Oriental Studies	16	..	16
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL	17	1	18
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	146	15	161
High	210	32	242
Middle—			
Basic	36	7	43
Non-Basic	935	162	1,097
Primary—			
Basic	1,285	89	1,374
Non-Basic	9,381	464	9,845
Pre-Primary	6	2	8
TOTAL	11,999	771	12,770

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts	2	..	2
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	2	..	2
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	26	2	28
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	34	2	36
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3	1	4
Oriental Studies	101	..	101
For the Handicapped	2	..	2
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	1,131	209	1,340
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,238	210	1,448
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	13,355	995	14,350
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	12,046	980	13,026

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

A. By Type of Institutions—	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities	636	29	665
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	30,277	5,608	35,885
Professional and Technical Colleges	4,470	220	4,690
Special Education Colleges	2,087	96	2,183
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	52,369	6,424	58,793
High Schools	82,257	10,863	93,120
Middle Schools—			
Basic	7,767	1,765	9,532
Non-Basic	1,91,661	52,571	2,44,232
Primary Schools—			
Basic	94,289	18,684	1,12,973
Non-Basic	4,40,242	85,318	5,25,560
Pre-Primary Schools	327	248	575
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	3,220	154	3,374
Schools for Special Education	32,313	6,607	38,920

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	39	5	44
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,209	311	1,520
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	4,489	997	5,486
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	8,609	1,695	10,304
TOTAL	14,346	3,008	17,354
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	550	..	550
Commerce	6,615	11	6,629
Engineering	988	..	988
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	941	42	983
Medicine	947	142	1,089
Physical Education	20	..	20
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	363	74	437
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	281	..	281
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	10,705	242	10,947
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	7	15	22
Oriental Studies	930	4	934
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	88	2	90
TOTAL	1,025	21	1,046
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	59,958	5,465	65,423
Middle	1,39,978	19,110	1,59,088
Primary	6,77,817	1,52,928	8,30,745
Pre-Primary	1,136	967	2,103
TOTAL	8,78,889	1,78,470	10,57,359
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	107	..	107
Arts and Crafts	84	7	91
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	540	..	540
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	487	..	487
Medicine	105	10	115
Physical Education	26	..	26

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2,308	147	2,455
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	76	..	76
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	3,733	164	3,897
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	170	227	397
Oriental Studies	7,547	1,022	8,569
For Social Workers	97	..	97
Social (Adult) Education	25,317	5,428	30,745
For the Handicapped	86	5	91
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	33,217	6,682	39,899
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	9,41,915	1,88,587	11,30,502
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	7,83,003	1,54,031	9,37,034

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

1. By Sources	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	42,81,038	3,65,361	46,47,449
State	5,97,26,055	67,24,623	6,64,50,678
District Board Funds	5,53,538	40	5,53,578
Municipal Board Funds	1,18,966	24,353	1,43,319
Fees	62,18,657	4,00,355	66,19,012
Endowments, etc.	30,21,439	5,55,947	35,78,386
Other Sources	14,67,534	3,71,926	18,39,460
By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	15,04,830	..	15,04,830
Boards	17,64,936	..	17,64,936
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	74,79,807	10,97,632	85,77,439
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	38,65,051	..	38,65,051
Colleges for Special Education	5,10,941	9,056	5,19,997
Post Basic Schools	70,55,519	10,01,539	80,57,058
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	80,29,195	10,15,729	90,44,925
Middle Schools—			
Basic	7,87,561	94,571	8,82,132
Non-Basic	1,04,42,471	17,17,469	1,21,59,940

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Primary Schools—			
Basic	33,87,032	4,30,901	38,17,933
Non-Basic	1,51,63,300	14,65,478	1,66,28,778
Pre-Primary Schools	76,777	7,914	84,691
Vocational and Technical Schools	23,60,840	83,258	24,44,098
Special Education Schools	10,64,330	1,01,216	11,65,546
TOTAL (Direct)	6,34,93,391	70,24,813	7,05,18,404
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	26,02,041	1,51,914	27,53,955
Buildings	50,66,717	9,76,329	60,43,046
Scholarships	17,97,128	98,920	18,96,048
Hostels	3,98,981	13,239	4,12,220
Other Miscellaneous Items]	20,28,819	1,79,390	22,08,209
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,18,93,686	14,19,792	1,33,13,478
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	7,53,87,277	84,44,605	8,38,31,882
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	6,75,85,017	75,35,221	7,51,20,238

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,093	234	2,327
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	2,842	346	3,188
Untrained	3,590	426	4,016
Middle Schools—			
Trained	4,501	744	5,245
Untrained	4,329	943	5,272
Primary Schools—			
Trained	8,718	1,099	9,817
Untrained	19,369	1,066	20,435
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	2	15	17
Untrained . . . . .	..	8	8
Vocational and Technical Schools	398	11	409
Special Education Schools	529	37	566
TOTAL (1958-59)	36,371	4,929	41,300
TOTAL (1957-58)	32,856	4,243	37,099

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	1,367	420	1,787
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	361	41	402
B.T./B.Ed.	345	69	414
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	149	..	149
M.B.,B.S.	61	7	68

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	58	..	58
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	591	..	598
L.L.B.	267	1	261
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	20,086	1,921	22,007

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2	1	3
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	103	2	105
Middle Schools	772	24	796
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	9,786	348	10,134
Vocational and Special Education Schools	981	127	1,108
TOTAL (1958-59)	11,644	502	12,146
TOTAL (1957-58)	19,475	500	19,975

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	9,870	107	9,977
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	39,453	827	40,280
Middle Schools	1,35,394	14,990	1,50,384
Primary and Pre-primary Schools . .	4,19,440	43,918	4,63,358
Vocational and Special Education Schools	17,931	3,028	20,959
TOTAL (1958-59)	6,22,088	62,870	6,84,958
TOTAL (1957-58)	5,02,372	41,409	5,43,781

IX.—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director	1	..	1
Additional Director of Education . .	1	..	1
Deputy Director	6	..	6
Inspector of Schools	23	..	23
Deputy Inspector of Schools	43	8	51
Sub-Deputy Inspector	167	15	182
Range Deputy Asstt. Director of Education	5	2	71

UTTAR PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,513 to 44,235. Of these, 3.7 per cent were managed by the government, 81.0 per cent by local boards and 15.3 per cent by private bodies (10.1 per cent aided and 5.2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 46,28,008 to 50,03,904 (41,33,194 boys and 8,70,710 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 72.6 per cent, secondary stage 21.1 per cent, university stage (general education) 3.7 per cent, while the remaining 2.5 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 73 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age group 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 41.1 per cent, 15.4 and 7.2 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 95 towns and 1,687 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 5,04,239 (4,29,142 boys and 75,097 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.94 crores to Rs. 33.48 crores. The government met 56.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards fees, endowments and other sources was 7.7, 23.5, 1.5 and 10.9 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 280.2 in an arts and science college, Rs. 101.8 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 49.4 in a middle school and Rs. 19.1 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.7.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,37,392 to 1,42,859 (1,24,521 men and 18,338 women). The trained teachers formed 71.1 per cent in secondary schools (66.3 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 78.5 per cent in middle schools) and 78.5 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 40 in the primary and 1 : 24 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 14,892 as against 14,612 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 1,00,578 to 88,229. As many as 7,713 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,13,454
Population	7,12,28,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	8	..	8
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	5	..	5
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	76	14	90
Intermediate Standard	..	..	..
TOTAL	76	14	90
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	5	..	5
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry	2	..	2
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	15	..	15
Physical Education	2	1	3
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5	..	5
Non-Basic	6	10	16
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others	..	..	..
TOTAL	41	11	52
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	6	..	6
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
Sociology	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL	11	..	11
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	1,377	256	1,633
High	..	..	..
Middle—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	3,462	618	4,080
Primary—			
Basic	32,872	3,492	36,364
Non-Basic	..	..	..
Pre-Primary	37	14	51
TOTAL	37,748	4,380	42,128

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	8	..	8
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	24	..	24
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	37	35	72
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training--			
Basic	88	20	108
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	10	..	10
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	169	55	224
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	6	8
Oriental Studies	1,143	6	1,149
For the Handicapped	20	1	21
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	401	133	534
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	1	1	2
TOTAL	1,569	147	1,716
GRAND TOTAL(1958-59)	39628	4,607	44,235
GRAND TOTAL(1957-58)	38,418	4,304	42,722

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institutions			
Universities	28,863	3,755	32,618
Research Institutions	391	1	392
Arts and Science Colleges	48,364	6,855	55,219
Professional and Technical Colleges	6,797	952	7,749
Special Education Colleges	1,403	768	2,171
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	6,74,271	1,24,323	7,98,594
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	3,99,216	89,014	4,88,230
Primary Schools—			
Basic	28,90,318	6,33,244	35,23,562
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Pre-Primary Schools	3,058	2,176	5,234
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	14,568	3,363	17,931
Schools for Special Education	65,945	6,259	72,204

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	892	160	1,052
M.A. and M. Sc.	10,102	1,698	11,800
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	34,095	5,656	39,751
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	1,20,463	13,921	1,34,384
TOTAL	1,65,552	21,435	1,86,987
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	2,814	23	2,837
Commerce	8,639	..	8,639
Engineering	2,821	3	2,824
Forestry	380	..	380
Law	4,914	59	4,973
Medicine	3,418	405	3,823
Physical Education	139	26	165
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	678	38	716
Non-Basic	1,911	1,107	3,018
Technology	786	1	787
Veterinary Science	665	..	665
Other Subjects	210	20	230
TOTAL	27,375	1,682	29,057
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	418	506	924
Oriental Studies	1,396	43	1,439
Sociology	359	52	411
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	30	30
Other Subjects	531	52	583
TOTAL	2,704	683	3,387
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	2,88,621	28,957	3,17,578
Middle	6,40,361	95,331	7,35,692
Primary	29,22,135	7,09,938	36,32,073
Pre-Primary	3,610	2,519	6,129
TOTAL	38,54,727	8,36,745	46,91,472
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	1,027	..	1,027
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	5,639	44	5,683
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1,756	2,279	4,035
Medicine	129	8	137
Physical Education	29	..	29

100

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	6,499	1,060	7,559
Non-Basic	..	..	..
Technology	1,354	..	1,354
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Other Subjects	..	..	..
TOTAL	16,433	3,391	19,824
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	177	643	820
Oriental Studies	53,457	2,663	56,120
For Social Workers	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	11,382	2,922	14,304
For the Handicapped	689	202	891
Reformatory	139	..	139
Other Subjects	559	344	903
TOTAL	66,403	6,774	73,177
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	41,33,194	8,70,710	50,03,904
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	38,46,584	7,81,424	46,28,008

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds —			
Central	3,23,06,209	1,42,409	3,24,48,618
State	13,96,84,980	1,66,50,322	15,63,35,302
District Board Funds	1,52,71,380	13,59,820	1,66,31,200
Municipal Board Funds	62,17,459	29,71,547	91,89,006
Fees	7,11,97,229	76,59,273	7,88,56,502
Endowments etc.	44,67,669	3,81,247	48,48,916
Other Sources	3,31,77,226	32,82,547	3,64,59,773
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	4,06,21,281	..	4,06,21,281
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	61,16,031	..	61,16,031
Research Institutions	86,24,498	..	86,24,498
Arts and Science Colleges	1,44,98,378	9,75,281	1,54,73,659
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	73,73,032	4,37,239	78,10,271
Colleges for Special Education	6,90,762	..	6,90,762
Post Basic Schools	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	6,85,74,133	1,27,45,307	8,13,19,440
High Schools	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,96,72,644	44,40,162	2,41,12,806
Primary Schools—			
Basic	6,08,97,243	64,89,470	6,73,86,713
Non-Basic	..	..	..

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools	3,35,208	1,96,221	5,31,429
Vocational and Technical Schools	72,22,046	8,91,089	81,13,135
Special Education Schools	47,00,534	1,91,843	48,92,377
TOTAL (Direct)	23,93,25,790	2,63,66,612	26,56,92,402
Indirect Expenditure on			
Direction and Inspection	78,95,408	5,34,906	84,30,314
Buildings	2,65,99,237	26,97,286	2,92,96,523
Scholarships	1,57,11,317	12,15,149	1,69,26,466
Hostels	34,24,622	10,27,015	44,51,637
Other Miscellaneous Items	93,65,778	6,06,197	99,71,975
TOTAL (Indirect)	6,29,96,362	60,80,553	6,90,76,915
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	30,23,22,152	3,24,47,165	33,47,69,317
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	27,51,39,205	3,02,59,113	30,53,98,318

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	5,088	489	5,577
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	17,349	4,159	21,508
Untrained	9,896	1,060	10,956
Middle Schools—			
Trained	14,058	2,876	16,934
Untrained	3,632	1,008	4,640
Primary Schools—			
Trained	64,892	4,635	69,527
Untrained	14,680	4,349	19,029
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	28	184	212
Untrained	7	71	78
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,592	327	1,919
Special Education Schools	5,778	222	6,000
TOTAL (1958-59)	1,37,000	19,380	1,56,380
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,32,896	17,584	1,50,480

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	9,067	2,482	11,549
B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3,120	223	3,343
B.T./B.Ed.	1,787	765	2,552

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.E./B. Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	463	..	463
M.B., B. S.	161	31	192
B. Sc. (Agriculture)	611	..	611
LL. B./B.L.	1,564	25	1,589
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	2,245	..	2,245
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	77,876	10,353	88,229

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	13	..	13
High and Higher Secondary Schools	643	3	646
Middle Schools	2,926	231	3,157
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	29,821	2,427	32,248
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,014	120	1,134
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>34,417</i>	<i>2,781</i>	<i>37,198</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>33,289</i>	<i>2,615</i>	<i>35,904</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	39,871	968	40,839
High and Higher Secondary Schools	3,65,446	6,316	3,71,762
Middle Schools	3,26,377	19,142	3,45,519
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	24,44,936	3,82,204	28,27,140
Vocational and Special Education Schools	53,372	3,120	56,492
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>32,30,002</i>	<i>4,11,750</i>	<i>36,41,752</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>29,81,623</i>	<i>4,05,869</i>	<i>33,87,492</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Joint Director of Education	1	..	1
Director of Military Education and Social Service Training	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	6	1	7
Regional Deputy Director of Education	7	..	7
Asstt. Director of Education (Basi)	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Education (Secondary)	1	..	1
Asstt. Deputy Director of Education	2	..	2
Officer on Special Duty (Primary)	1	..	1

	Men	Women	Total
Education Expansion Officer	1	..	1
Officer on Special Duty (Reorientation)	1	..	1
Superintendent of Agriculture	1	..	1
Associate Inspector of Schools	8	..	8
Inspectors of Arabic/Sanskrit/Anglo- Indian Schools	3	..	3
Regional Inspectress of Girls Schools	..	7	7
District Inspector of Schools	52	..	52
Deputy Inspector of Schools	56	15	71
Assistant Inspector of Sanskrit Pathshalas	5	..	5
Assistant Inspectress of Girls Schools	..	36	36
Assistant Inspector of Arts & Crafts .	1	..	1

WEST BENGAL

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,765 to 33,591. Of these, 10.3 per cent were managed by the government, 61.3 per cent by local boards and 28.4 per cent by private bodies (22.0 per cent aided and 6.4 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 34,98,774 to 36,85,360 (25,84,048 boys and 11,01,312 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.2 per cent, primary stage 67.5 per cent, secondary stage 21.2 per cent, university stage (general education) 3.1 per cent, while the remaining 8.0 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 73 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 67.9 per cent, 18.1 per cent and 7.1 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 1 town and 5,743 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 33,40,055 (2,26,698 boys and 1,07,357 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.28 crores to Rs. 28.99 crores. The government met 62.0 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 3.0, 26.7, 2.3 and 6.0 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 177.1 in an arts and science college, Rs. 93.4 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 73.5 in a middle school and Rs. 25.9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 8.7.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,06,662 to 1,11,882 (99,012 men and 12,870 women). The trained teachers formed 28.4 per cent in secondary schools (33.4 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 14.9 per cent in middle schools) and 37.0 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 32 in the primary and 1 : 23 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 8,500 as against 9,528 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 41,590 to 39,201. As many as 50,347 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	33,928
Population (Estimated)	3,35,00,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	3	..	3
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	4	..	4
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	81	22	103
Intermediate Standard	9	1	10
TOTAL	90	23	113
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	14	..	14
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5	..	5
Non-Basic	7	5	12
Technology	4	..	4
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	..	..	..
TOTAL	40	5	45
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	5	4	9
Oriental Studies	1	..	1
Sociology	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL	8	4	12
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	410	134	544
High	1,006	208	1,214
Middle—			
Basic	87	7	94
Non-Basic	1,657	292	1,949
Primary—			
Basic	1,057	21	1,078
Non-Basic	24,294	918	25,212
Pre-Primary	34	7	41
TOTAL	28,545	1,587	30,132

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Arts and Crafts	2	5	7
Commerce	66	1	67
Engineering	20	..	20
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	68	69	137
Medicine	8	2	10
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	16	1	17
Non-Basic	29	5	38
Technology	12	..	12
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL	224	87	311
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	15	15	30
Oriental Studies	961	5	966
For the Handicapped	9	..	9
For Social Workers	5	..	5
Social (Adult) Education	3,285	616	3,901
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	40	17	57
TOTAL	4,317	653	4,970
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	33,232	2,359	35,591
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	31,749	2,077	33,826

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	8,956	2,272	11,228
Research Institutions	515	24	539
Arts and Science Colleges	93,610	25,205	1,18,815
Professional and Technical Colleges	11,110	1,132	12,242
Special Education Colleges	1,204	1,835	3,039
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	1,91,093	60,150	2,51,243
High Schools	3,03,581	74,845	3,78,426
Middle Schools—			
Basic	6,741	1,309	8,050
Non-Basic	1,29,564	37,776	1,67,340
Primary Schools—			
Basic	78,668	36,745	1,15,413
Non-Basic	15,33,038	8,16,994	23,50,032
Pre-Primary Schools	1,619	1,531	3,150
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	31,781	8,546	40,327
Schools for Special Education	1,92,568	32,948	2,25,516

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)			
Research	197	44	241
M.A. and M.Sc.	2,096	1,308	3,404
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	20,012	7,589	27,601
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	66,091	17,659	83,750
TOTAL	88,396	26,600	1,14,996
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	217	3	220
Commerce	10,534	47	10,581
Engineering	3,928	12	3,940
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	3,442	85	3,527
Medicine	3,975	534	4,509
Physical Education	29	15	44
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	268	66	334
Non-Basic	858	634	1,492
Technology	839	6	845
Veterinary Science	297	2	299
Other Subjects	179	53	232
TOTAL	24,566	1,457	26,023
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	584	1,525	2,109
Oriental Studies	189	..	189
Sociology	102	23	125
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	626	54	680
TOTAL	1,501	1,602	3,103
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,28,447	30,854	1,59,301
Middle	4,85,487	1,36,403	6,21,890
Primary	16,27,307	8,59,349	24,86,656
Pre-Primary	3,349	3,013	6,362
TOTAL	22,44,590	10,29,619	32,74,209
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	166	..	166
Arts and Crafts	41	462	503
Commerce	14,625	1,596	16,221
Engineering	6,004	..	6,004
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	2,653	5,797	8,450
Medicine	764	303	1,067
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	823	179	1,002
Non-Basic	659	344	1,003
Technology	5,905	49	5,954
Veterinary Science	3	..	3
Other Subjects	599	..	599
TOTAL	32,242	8,730	40,972
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	994	2,293	3,287
Oriental Studies	17,113	1,636	18,749
For Social Workers	141	56	197
Social (Adult) Education	1,70,912	26,081	1,96,993
For the Handicapped	430	214	644
Reformatory	177	..	177
Other Subjects	2,986	3,024	6,010
TOTAL	1,92,753	33,304	2,26,057
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	25,84,048	11,01,312	36,85,360
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	24,81,111	10,17,663	34,98,774

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	2,25,48,063	6,84,181	2,32,32,244
State	14,17,52,867	1,47,45,115	15,64,97,982
District Board Funds	40,79,732	89,078	41,68,810
Municipal Board Funds	30,60,534	15,11,374	45,71,908
Fees	6,31,47,731	1,42,24,065	7,73,71,796
Endowments etc.	53,85,840	13,32,769	67,18,609
Other Sources	1,47,72,695	25,43,971	1,73,16,666
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	1,15,29,410	..	1,15,29,410
Boards of Secondary and for Intermediate Education	21,40,462	..	21,40,462
Research Institutions	20,46,416	..	20,46,416
Arts and Science Colleges	1,82,39,700	28,03,542	2,10,43,242
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	1,53,57,199	3,80,503	1,57,37,702
Colleges for Special Education	6,82,075	1,23,610	8,05,685
Post Basic Schools			
Higher Secondary Schools	2,20,31,238	72,99,524	2,93,30,762
High Schools	2,44,12,360	50,39,456	2,94,51,816
Middle Schools—			
Basic	5,75,918	66,545	6,42,463
Non-Basic	1,01,96,702	20,47,206	1,22,43,908
Primary Schools—			
Basic	37,35,166	1,29,334	38,64,500
Non-Basic	5,49,31,809	49,45,951	5,98,77,760

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools	1,92,948	1,32,057	3,25,005
Vocational and Technical Schools	75,25,125	10,41,372	85,66,497
Special Education Schools	41,23,727	8,14,434	49,38,161
TOTAL (Direct)	17,77,20,255	2,48,23,534	20,25,43,789

Indirect Expenditure—

Direction and Inspection	26,90,140	1,31,197	28,21,337
Buildings	4,21,11,486	52,99,655	4,74,11,141
Scholarships	1,57,16,144	31,30,578	1,88,46,722
Hostels	24,37,594	8,22,605	32,60,199
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,40,71,843	9,22,984	1,49,94,827
TOTAL (Indirect)	7,70,27,207	1,03,07,019	8,73,34,226
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	25,47,47,462	3,51,30,553	28,98,78,015
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	23,63,45,519	3,07,39,876	26,70,85,395

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	6,520	695	7,215
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	5,999	2,429	8,428
Untrained	14,452	2,323	16,775
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,083	318	1,401
Untrained	7,150	867	8,017
Primary Schools—			
Trained	25,983	2,573	28,556
Untrained	44,331	4,215	48,546
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	11	97	108
Untrained	3	48	51
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,799	406	2,205
Special Education Schools	2,955	545	3,500
TOTAL (1958-59)	1,10,286	14,516	1,24,802
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,05,160	13,232	1,18,392

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	3,636	1,820	5,456
B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	2,781	263	3,044
B.T./B.Ed.	880	424	1,304
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)	739	..	739
M.B.,B.S.	571	57	628

	Boys	Girls	Total
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	24	1	25
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)	3,277	7	3,284
LL.B./B.L.	571	57	628
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	30,630	8,571	39,201

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	26	1	27
High and Higher Secondary Schools	913	46	959
Middle Schools	1,591	180	1,771
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	23,192	329	23,521
Vocational and Special Education Schools	3,715	544	4,259
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>29,437</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>30,537</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>28,160</i>	<i>828</i>	<i>28,988</i>

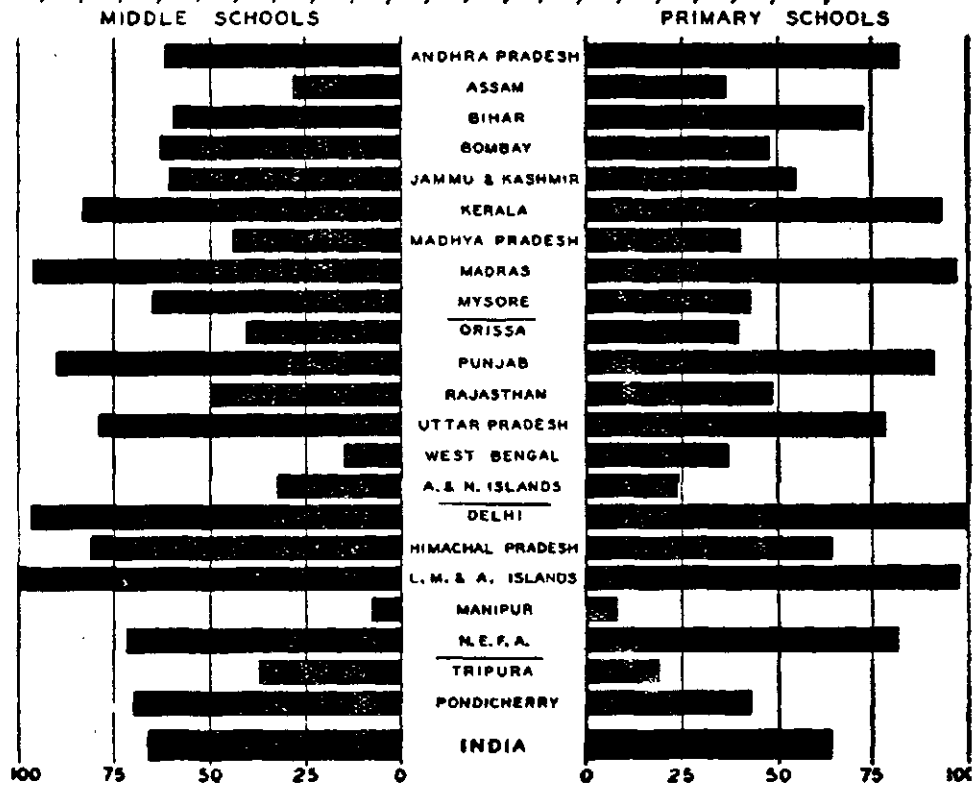
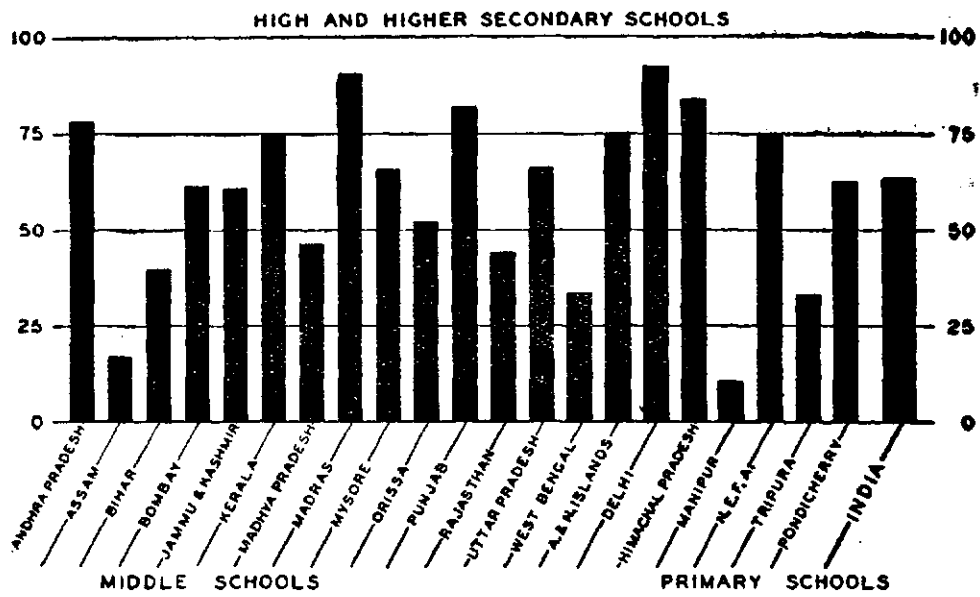
VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	46,865	35,45	50,410
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,57,029	20,064	2,77,093
Middle Schools	1,17,925	21,906	1,39,831
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	14,42,711	5,93,770	20,36,481
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,75,715	23,543	1,99,258
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>20,40,245</i>	<i>6,62,828</i>	<i>27,03,073</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>18,81,071</i>	<i>5,86,333</i>	<i>24,67,404</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	3	..	3
Asstt. Director of Technical Training	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Social Welfare	1	..	1
Inspector of Social Welfare	1	..	1
Asstt. Inspector of Social Welfare	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Primary/Basic Education	1	1	2
Chief Inspector of Secondary Edu.	1	..	1
Deputy Chief Inspector of Primary Education	1	..	1
Deputy Chief Inspector of Basic Edu.	1	..	1
Deputy Chief Inspector of Secondary Education	1	..	1
Officer on Special Duty (Secondary) Planning	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Technical Education	1	..	1
Asstt. Chief Inspector of Technical Education	1	..	1

PERCENTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS 1958-59



	Men	Women	Total
Project Officer	1	..	1
Officer on Special Duty (Tech. Edu.)	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Social (Adult) Education	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Physical Education .	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education	..	1	1
Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools . .	1	..	1
Assistant Chief Social Education Officer	1	..	1
District Inspector of Schools	24	8	32
District Social Education Officers . .	19	..	19
Officer on Special Duty (Development)	1	..	1
Distt. Officer for Phy. Edu. & Youth Welfare	16	..	16
Inspector of Tolls	2	..	2
Asstt. Inspector of Schools	52	3	55
Sub-Inspector of Schools	302	8	310
Social Education Organiser	146	146	292
Distt. Organiser for Physical Education.	17	..	17
Circle Asstts. (Social Adult) Education	8	..	8

A. & N. ISLANDS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 18 to 66. Of these 98.5 per cent were managed by the government, and 1.5 per cent by private aided bodies. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 3,516 to 4,217 (2,677 boys and 1,540 girls). They were distributed as: preprimary stage 23.3 per cent, primary stage 64.2 per cent, and secondary stage 11.6 per cent, while the remaining 0.9 per cent received professional education of school standard. Nearly 59.4 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent of 38.7 per cent, 9.6 and 2.7 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force in towns and villages during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.58 lakhs to Rs. 5.39 lakhs. The government met 99.6 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees and other sources was 0.3 and 0.1 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 288.1 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 84.0 in a middle school and Rs. 57.5 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 9.1.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 131 to 154 (107 men and 47 women). The trained teachers formed 49.0 per cent in secondary schools (75 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 32.3 per cent in middle schools) and 24.3 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:32 in the primary and 1:17 in the secondary schools.

The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 26 to 19.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	3,215
Population (Estimated)	59,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	..	..	..
Intermediate Standard	..	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	1	..	1
High	..	..	..
Middle—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	3	1	4
Primary—			
Basic	9	..	9
Non-Basic	46	..	46
Pre-Primary	..	..	..
TOTAL	59	1	60

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2	..	2
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	4	..	4
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	4	..	4
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	65	1	66
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	48	..	48

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	321	20	341
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	279	235	514
Primary Schools—			
Basic	888	584	1,472
Non-Basic	1,156	696	1,852
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	33	5	38
Schools for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research
M.A. and M.Sc.
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)
Intermediate (Arts and Science)
TOTAL
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Law
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—
Basic
Non-Basic
Technology
Veterinary Science
Other Subjects
TOTAL
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts
Oriental Studies
Sociology
Domestic Science
Other Subjects
TOTAL
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	88	20	108
Middle	271	111	382
Primary	1,703	1,003	2,706
Pre-Primary	582	401	983
TOTAL	2,644	1,535	4,179
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture
Arts and Crafts
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Industry
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—
Basic	15	5	20
Non-Basic

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology	18	..	18
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	33	5	38
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	2,677	1,540	4,217
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	2,273	1,243	3,516

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central . . . . .	..	..	..
State	5,14,337	22,472	5,36,809
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	1,635	224	1,859
Endowments etc. . . . .	..	..	..
Other Sources	310	..	310
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Tech- nical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	98,250	..	98,250
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	26,505	16,696	43,201
Primary Schools—			
Basic	68,367	..	68,367
Non-Basic	1,22,739	..	1,22,739
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	18,255	..	18,255
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (Direct)	3,34,116	16,696	3,50,812

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	31,400	..	31,400
Buildings	81,358	6,000	87,358
Scholarships	59,336	..	59,336
Hostels . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Miscellaneous Items	10,072	..	10,072
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,82,166	6,000	1,88,166
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	5,16,282	22,696	5,38,978
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	3,81,478	..	3,81,478

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	12	3	15
Untrained	5	..	5
Middle Schools—			
Trained	3	7	10
Untrained	8	13	21
Primary Schools—			
Trained	18	7	25
Untrained	61	17	78
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	5	..	5
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1958-59)	112	47	159
TOTAL (1957-58)	86	45	131

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)
B.T./B.Ed.
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.)
M.B.,B.S.
B.Sc. (Agriculture)
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.)
L.L.B./B.L.
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	19	..	19

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools	2	..	2
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	51	..	51
Vocational and Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	53	..	53
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	43	..	43

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	97	8	105
Middle Schools	219	106	325
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,916	760	2,076
Vocational and Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	1,632	874	2,506
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	1,466	668	2,134

DELHI

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 112 to 1,217. Of these, 23.2 per cent were managed by the government, 59.7 per cent by local boards and 17.1 per cent by private bodies (16.6 per cent aided and 0.5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 3,53,196 to 3,93,464 (2,41,934 boys and 1,51,530 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 1.0 per cent, primary stage 57.3 per cent, secondary stage 33.1 per cent, university stage (general education) 3.7 per cent, while the remaining 4.9 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 24.9 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 77.8 per cent, 54.4 per cent and 22.3 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 1 town and 305 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 1,52,555 (94,913 boys and 57,642 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions decreased by Rs. 0.8 crore to Rs. 7.2 crores. The government met 60.0 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 14.9, 16.2, 1.0 and 7.9 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 377.9 in an arts and science college, Rs. 124.5 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 76.6 in a middle school and Rs. 52.8 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 28.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 10,198 to 11,843 (6,971 men and 4,872 women). The trained teachers formed 93.2 per cent in secondary schools (92.4 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 96.7 per cent in middle schools), and 99.1 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:35 in the primary and 1 : 29 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,683 as against 1,412 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations decreased from 6,193 to 5,971. As many as 7,461 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	· · ·	..	..	573
Population (Estimated)	· · ·	..	..	25,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	3	..	3
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	14	3	17
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	14	3	17
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture	1	..	1
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	4	2	6
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	9	2	11
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology	1	..	1
Others	1	1	2
TOTAL	3	1	4
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	108	60	168
High	38	22	60
Middle—			
Basic	39	10	49
Non-Basic	36	37	73
Primary—			
Basic	163	62	225
Non-Basic	210	172	382
Pre-Primary	8	..	8
TOTAL	602	363	965

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1	1	2
Medicine . . . . .	..	1	1
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	1	1
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	5	3	8
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	2	2
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	3	1	4
For Social Workers	1	1	2
Social (Adult) Education	113	85	198
Reformatory	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	118	89	207
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	756	461	1,217
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	702	403	1,105

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institutions			
Universities	1,467	192	1,659
Research Institutions	850	4	854
Arts and Science Colleges	11,155	3,763	14,918
Professional and Technical Colleges	3,142	536	3,678
Special Education Colleges	73	505	578
Post Basic schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	77,221	43,947	1,21,168
High Schools	23,964	14,904	38,868
Middle Schools—			
Basic	10,152	1,973	12,125
Non-Basic	11,987	13,675	25,662
Primary Schools—			
Basic	17,181	7,822	25,003
Non-Basic	78,114	57,317	1,35,431
Pre-Primary Schools	295	267	562
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	1,937	610	2,547
Schools for Special Education	4,396	6,015	10,411

B. By Stages/Subjects	Boys	Girls	Total
General Education (University Standard) —			
Research	559	130	689
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,998	487	2,485
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	5,175	2,276	7,451
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	2,943	883	3,826
TOTAL	10,675	3,776	14,451
Professional Education (University Standard) —			
Agriculture	285	4	289
Commerce	1,185	3	1,188
Engineering	861	6	867
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	844	28	872
Medicine	528	435	963
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	61	14	75
Non-Basic	60	145	205
Technology	187	..	187
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	38	..	38
TOTAL	4,049	635	4,684
Special Education (University Standard) —			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	214	47	261
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology	53	19	72
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	380	380
Other Subjects	383	61	444
TOTAL	650	507	1,157
General Education (School Standard) —			
High and Higher Secondary	26,876	11,002	37,878
Middle	59,013	33,491	92,504
Primary	1,31,436	94,070	2,25,506
Pre-Primary	2,399	1,406	3,805
TOTAL	2,19,724	1,39,969	3,59,693
Vocational Education (School Standard) —			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	1,209	..	1,209
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	492	213	705
Medicine	399	153	552
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	108	122	230
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	137	137
Technology	195	..	195
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2,403	625	3,028
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	54	257	311
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers	78	132	210
Social (Adult) Education	3,832	5,450	9,282
For the Handicapped	283	179	462
Reformatory	186	..	186
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	4,433	6,018	10,451
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	2,41,934	1,51,530	3,93,464
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	2,18,106	1,35,990	3,53,196

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	2,30,09,930	43,74,963	2,73,84,893
State	1,16,11,323	44,65,798	1,60,77,621
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds	64,37,349	43,20,321	1,07,579,670
Fees	95,26,792	21,58,182	1,16,84,974
Endowments etc.	3,70,532	3,63,699	7,34,231
Other Sources	39,65,312	17,92,957	57,58,269
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	43,19,895	..	43,19,895
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	2,85,405	..	2,85,405
Research Institutions	85,92,718	..	85,92,718
Arts and Science Colleges	46,81,818	9,55,658	56,37,476
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	59,38,016	30,29,343	89,67,359
Colleges for Special Education	2,60,839	3,06,854	5,67,693
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	1,12,35,585	43,28,081	1,55,63,666
High Schools	27,54,268	16,05,241	43,59,509
Middle Schools—			
Basic	7,31,020	84,060	8,15,080
Non-Basic	10,39,511	10,41,387	20,80,898
Primary Schools—			
Basic	11,66,545	3,84,694	15,51,239
Non-Basic	40,23,997	29,00,085	69,24,082

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools	49,874	..	49,874
Vocational and Technical Schools	7,57,548	2,18,706	9,76,254
Special Education Schools	5,54,461	2,85,044	8,39,505
TOTAL (Direct)	4,63,91,500	1,51,39,153	6,15,30,653
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Directions and Inspection	4,85,520	..	4,85,520
Buildings	48,24,798	17,57,343	65,82,141
Scholarships	22,73,540	3,34,961	26,08,501
Hostels	3,39,076	1,72,045	5,11,121
Other Miscellaneous Items	6,07,304	72,418	6,79,722
TOTAL (Indirect)	85,30,238	23,36,767	1,08,67,005
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	5,49,21,738	1,74,75,920	7,23,97,658
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	6,55,14,049	1,48,70,144	8,03,84,193

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,373	330	1,703
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	3,276	2,192	5,468
Untrained	359	91	450
Middle Schools—			
Trained	728	552	1,280
Untrained	27	17	44
Primary Schools—			
Trained	2,562	1,978	4,540
Untrained	19	21	40
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	21	21
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	181	31	212
Special Education Schools	178	111	289
TOTAL (1958-59)	8,703	5,344	14,047
TOTAL (1957-58)	7,604	4,520	12,124

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	705	551	1,256
B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	379	48	427
B.T./B. Ed.	97	95	192
B.E./B. Sc. (Engg. and Tech.)	122	..	122
M. B., B. S. . . . .	..	35	35

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. Sc. (Agriculture)	46	..	46
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.) . . .	279	..	279
B.L./L.L.B.	363	11	374
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	4,231	1,740	5,971

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	29	4	33
Middle Schools	47	20	67
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	168	65	233
Vocational and Special Education Schools	74	61	135
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	318	150	468
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	320	152	472

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,455	33	1,488
High and Higher Secondary Schools	16,772	3,535	20,307
Middle Schools	12,410	4,868	17,278
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	40,532	8,528	49,060
Vocational and Special Education Schools	4,357	5,646	10,003
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	75,526	22,610	98,136
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	62,189	17,729	79,918

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Education	1	1	2
Asstt. Director of Planning	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Social Education .	..	..	1
Inspector of Schools . . . . .	..	..	4

HIMACHAL PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 8 to 1,257. Of these, 87.9 per cent were managed by the government, and 12.1 per cent by private bodies (12 per cent aided and 0.1 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 82,261 to 92,390 (76,232 boys and 16,167 girls). They were distributed as : preprimary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 76.1 per cent, secondary stage 22.0 per cent university stage (general education) 0.7 per cent, while the remaining 1.1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 90.8 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 50.2 per cent, 19.6 per cent and 6.6 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 4.3 lakhs to Rs. 66.6 lakhs. The government met 95.9 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowments and other sources was 2.6, 0.2 and 1.3 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 423.24 in an arts and science college, Rs. 61.27 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 53.5 in a middle school and Rs. 52.30 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5.2.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 3,305 to 3,947 (3,437 men and 510 women). The trained teachers formed 82.6 per cent in secondary schools (84.0 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 81.3 per cent in middle schools) and 64.1 per cent in primary schools. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 23 in the primary and 1 : 23 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 34 as against 20 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 1,122 to 1,304. As many as 623 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	..	..	10,879
Population (Estimated)	..	..	12,81,000

II— Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate Standard	4	..	4
TOTAL	4	..	4
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	1	..	1
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	56	5	61
Middle —			
Basic	9	..	9
Non-Basic	122	10	132
Primary —			
Basic	460	4	464
Non-Basic	506	9	515
Pre-Primary	2	..	2
TOTAL	1,155	28	1,183

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2	..	2
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2	..	2
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	64	..	64
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	67	..	67
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	1,229	28	1,257
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,236	29	1,265

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	496	129	625
Professional and Technical Colleges	34	12	46
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	21,758	5,588	27,346
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,694	254	1,948
Non-Basic	13,080	3,574	16,654
Primary Schools—			
Basic	17,879	2,708	20,587
Non-Basic	20,375	3,743	24,118
Pre-Primary Schools	34	36	70
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	150	46	196
Schools for Special Education	723	77	800

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	101	41	142
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	395	88	483
TOTAL	495	139	625
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training —			
Basic	34	12	46
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	34	12	46
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	4,115	519	4,634
Middle	13,180	2,494	15,674
Primary	57,491	12,854	70,345
Pre-primary	34	36	70
TOTAL	74,820	15,903	90,723
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	150	46	196
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	150	46	196
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	102	36	138
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	621	41	662
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	723	77	800
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	76,223	16,167	92,390
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	75,262	12,999	88,261

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	99,426	..	99,426
State	59,87,851	2,99,458	62,87,309
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	1,72,820	3,256	1,76,076
Endowments etc.	12,050	..	12,050
Other Sources	87,030	..	87,030
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	2,64,523	..	2,64,523
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	54,190	..	54,190
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	14,96,703	1,78,686	16,75,389
Middle Schools—			
Basic	87,121	..	87,121
Non-Basic	8,31,092	77,193	9,08,285
Primary Schools—			
Basic	11,51,794	8,414	11,60,208
Non-Basic	11,40,394	37,531	11,77,925
Pre-Primary Schools	3,094	..	3,094
Vocational and Technical Schools	71,161	..	71,161
Special Education Schools	36,698	..	36,698
TOTAL (Direct)	51,36,770	3,01,824	54,38,594

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	3,58,821	..	3,58,821
Buildings	1,92,190	..	1,92,190
Scholarships	2,09,471	..	2,09,471
Hostels	10,144	..	10,144
Other Miscellaneous Items	4,51,781	890	4,52,671
TOTAL (Indirect)	12,22,407	890	12,23,297
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	63,59,177	3,02,714	66,61,891
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	59,06,130	3,21,073	62,27,167

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	66	5	71
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	665	172	837
Untrained	141	18	159
Middle Schools—			
Trained	726	118	844
Untrained	177	17	194
Primary Schools—			
Trained	1,083	142	1,225
Untrained	645	41	686
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	2	2
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	14	4	18
Special Education Schools	15	1	16
TOTAL (1958-59)	3,532	520	4,052
TOTAL (1957-58)	2,967	431	3,398

VI—Examination Results

Number of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls	Total
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)	17	11	28
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	6	..	6
B.T./B.Ed. . . . .	..	..	..
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) . . . . .	..	..	..
M.B.,B.S. . . . .	..	..	..
B.Sc. (Agriculture) . . . . .	..	..	..
B.Com./B.Com. (Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
LL.B./B.L. . . . .	..	..	..
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations.	1,152	152	1,304

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	52	2	54
Middle Schools	131	8	139
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	963	9	972
Vocational and Special Education Schools	64	..	64
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>1,210</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>1,229</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>1,211</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>1,230</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	25	..	25
High and Higher Secondary Schools	18,339	3,102	21,441
Middle Schools	14,774	3,162	17,936
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	37,877	5,937	43,814
Vocational and Special Education Schools	650	53	703
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>71,665</i>	<i>12,254</i>	<i>83,919</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>68,611</i>	<i>8,783</i>	<i>77,394</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Principal Education Officer	1	..	1
Education Officer	2	..	2
District Inspector of Schools	5	..	5
Assistant District Inspector of Schools	15	..	15
Physical Training Supervisor	1	..	1
Lady Supervisor of Schools . . . . .	..	1	1

L.M.A. & ISLANDS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 1 to 16. All of these were managed by the government. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 2,456 to 2,887 (2,002 boys and 885 girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 90·8 per cent, secondary stage 5·0 per cent, and special education school standard 4·2 per cent. All the pupils came from rural areas. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by 1·8 lakhs to 3·01 lakhs. The government met the whole of this expenditure. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 40·0 in a middle school and Rs. 33·2 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 15·1.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 47 to 76 (64 men and 12 women). The trained teachers were 97·5 per cent in middle schools and 97·5 per cent in primary schools. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:38 in primary and 1:35 in middle schools. As many as 60 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	..	11
Population	..	..

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	..	..	..
Intermediate Standard	..	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	..	..	..
High	..	..	..
Middle—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	3	..	3
Primary--			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	6	1	7
Pre-primary	..	..	..
TOTAL	10	1	11

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture
Arts and Crafts
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Industry
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—			
Basic
Non-Basic
Technology
Veterinary Science
Others
TOTAL
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts
Oriental Studies
For the Handicapped
For Social Workers
Social (Adult) Education	5	..	5
Reformatory
Others
TOTAL	5	..	5
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	15	1	16
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	15	..	15

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic	215	68	283
Non-Basic	771	206	977
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	894	611	1,505
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education	122	..	122

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research
M.A. and M.Sc.
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)
Intermediate (Arts and Science)
TOTAL
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Law
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—			
Basic
Non-Basic
Technology
Veterinary Science
Other Subjects
TOTAL
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts
Oriental Studies
Sociology
Domestic Science
Other Subjects
TOTAL
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary
Middle	135	10	145
Primary	1,745	875	2,620
Pre-Primary
TOTAL	1,880	885	2,765
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture
Arts and Crafts
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Industry
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—			
Basic
Non-Basic

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	122	..	122
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	122	..	122
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	2,002	885	2,887
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,835	621	2,456

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central . . . . .	..	..	..
State	3,01,358	..	3,01,358
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees . . . . .	..	..	..
Endowments etc. . . . .	..	..	..
Other Sources . . . . .	..	..	..
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges Professional and Technical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic	12,920	..	12,920
Non-Basic	37,490	..	37,490
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	49,999	..	49,999
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Schools	740	..	740
TOTAL (Direct)	1,01,149	..	1,01,149

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure —			
Direction and Inspection	8,249	..	8,249
Buildings . . . . .	..	..	..
Scholarships	64,744	..	64,744
Hostels . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,27,216	..	1,27,216
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,00,209	..	2,00,209
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	3,01,358	..	3,01,358
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,21,821	..	1,21,821

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges. . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools			
Trained	29	7	36
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary Schools—			
Trained	35	4	39
Untrained . . . . .	..	1	1
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1958-59)	64	12	76
TOTAL (1957-58)	43	4	47

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)
B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)
B.T./D.Ed.
B.E./B.Sc. Engg. & Tech.)
M.B.,B.S.
B.Sc. (Agriculture)
LL.B./B.L.
B.Com./B. Com (Hons.)
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools	4	..	4
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	6	1	7
Vocational and Special Education Schools	5	..	5
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	15	1	16
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	15	..	15

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools	986	274	1,260
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	894	611	1,505
Vocational and Special Education Schools	122	..	122
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	2,002	885	2,887
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	1,835	621	2,456

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Assistant Education Officer	1	..	1

MANIPUR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 369 to 1,886. Of these, 10·6 per cent were managed by the government, 40·8 per cent by local boards and 48·6 per cent by private bodies (22·4 per cent aided and 26·2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 1,21,292 to 1,40,548 (98,908 boys and 41,640 girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 69·7 per cent, secondary stage 26·2 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·2 per cent, while the remaining 2·9 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 99·4 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 were to the extent of 98·8 per cent, 36·0 per cent and 19·9 per cent, respectively. Compulsory Education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 11·72 lakhs to Rs. 46·02 lakhs. The government met 73·2 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0·3, 18·2, 7·1 and 1·2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 126·80 in an arts and science college, Rs. 45·43 in a high/higher secondary school Rs. 33·05 in a middle school and Rs. 17·03 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 6·1.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 3,528 to 4,767 (4,576 men and 191 women). The trained teachers formed 8·8 per cent in secondary schools (10·5 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 7·6 per cent in middle schools) and 7·7 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:30 in the primary and 1:24 in the Secondary Schools.

The output of graduates in ARTS & SCIENCE (Pass & Hons.) was 112 as against 57 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 668 to 743. As many as 1,959 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	8,628
Population	7,50,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	2	..	2
Intermediate Standard	..	..	..
TOTAL	2	..	2
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
TOTAL	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	..	..	..
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
TOTAL	1	..	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post-Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	..	..	..
High	50	3	53
Middle—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	171	15	186
Primary—			
Basic	94	6	100
Non-Basic	1,156	71	1,227
Pre-Primary	1	..	1
TOTAL	1,472	95	1,567

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts & Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1	..	1
Medicine	1	..	1
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	5	..	5
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	2	..	2
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	114	7	121
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	187	..	187
TOTAL	304	7	311
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	1,784	102	1,886
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,460	57	1,517

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

<i>A. By Type of Institution</i>	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,654	163	1,817
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges	78	42	120
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	14,495	3,308	17,803
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	14,008	4,014	18,022
Primary Schools—			
Basic	5,895	2,888	8,783
Non-Basic	60,094	30,086	90,180
Pre-Primary Schools	18	..	18
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	229	22	251
Schools for Special Education	2,437	1,117	3,554

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) .	425	30	455
Intermediate (Arts and Science) .	1,043	129	1,172
TOTAL	1,468	159	1,627
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	186	4	190
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	186	4	190
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	4	4	8
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	4	4	8
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	8,400	1,527	9,927
Middle	20,907	5,925	26,832
Primary	65,185	32,844	98,029
Pre-Primary	18	..	18
TOTAL	94,510	40,296	1,34,806
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	46	..	46
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	53	15	68
Medicine	45	2	47
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training —			
Basic	75	5	80
Non-Basic	10	..	10

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	229	22	251
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	112	40	152
Oriental Studies	91	..	91
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	1,717	1,053	2,770
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	591	62	653
TOTAL	2,511	1,155	3,666
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	98,908	41,640	1,40,548
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	91,029	30,263	1,21,292

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	40,495	..	40,495
State	31,47,228	1,85,197	33,32,425
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds	1,200	480	1,680
Fees	7,91,119	51,041	8,42,160
Endowments etc.	3,14,578	14,166	3,28,744
Other Sources	54,607	2,242	56,849
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	2,30,397	..	2,30,397
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education	14,081	..	14,081
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	7,29,365	79,501	8,08,866
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	5,60,146	35,415	5,95,561
Primary Schools—			
Basic	96,293	16,387	1,12,680
Non-Basic	14,64,841	1,07,978	15,72,819
Pre-Primary Schools	3,720	..	3,720
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,15,095	..	1,15,095
Special Education Schools	94,897	819	95,716
TOTAL (Direct)	33,08,835	2,40,100	35,48,935

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	2,69,230	..	2,69,230
Buildings	4,86,586	6,104	4,92,690
Scholarships	1,34,892	2,871	1,37,763
Hostels	960	..	960
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,48,724	4,051	1,52,775
TOTAL (Indirect)	10,40,392	13,026	10,53,418
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	43,49,227	2,53,126	46,02,353
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	32,59,162	1,71,464	34,30,626

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	57	4	61
Post-Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	61	7	68
Untrained	554	28	582
Middle Schools—			
Trained	54	8	62
Untrained	720	34	754
Primary Schools—			
Trained	235	20	255
Untrained	2,952	92	3,044
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	2	2
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	31	1	32
Special Education Schools	368	12	380
TOTAL (1958-59)	5,032	208	5,240
TOTAL (1957-58)	3,737	150	3,887

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
B. A. (Pass & Hons.)	86	5	91
B. Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	18	3	21
B. T./B.Ed. . . . .	..	..	..
B. E./B. Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) . . . . .	..	..	..
M. B., B. S. . . . .	..	..	..
B. Sc. (Agriculture) . . . . .	..	..	..
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	9	..	9
LL. B./B. L. . . . .	..	..	..
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	637	106	743

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	45	1	46
Middle Schools	168	13	181
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,246	76	1,322
Vocational and Special Education Schools	304	7	311
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>1,763</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>1,860</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>1,443</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>1,495</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,712	199	1,911
High and Higher Secondary Schools	14,438	3,267	17,705
Middle Schools	13,900	3,954	17,854
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	65,862	32,557	98,419
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,666	1,139	3,805
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>98,578</i>	<i>41,116</i>	<i>1,39,694</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>86,349</i>	<i>27,796</i>	<i>1,14,145</i>

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Schools	1	..	1
Deputy Inspector of Schools	4	..	4
Assistant Inspector of Schools	9	..	9
Special Officer			
Director of Youth Welfare	1	..	1
Field Assistant	1	..	1
District Inspector	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector.	2	..	2
Inspecting Moulvi	1	..	1

TRIPURA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 50 to 1,670. Of these, 26·1 per cent were managed by the government, 57·4 per cent by local boards and 16·5 per cent by private bodies (13·3 per cent aided and 3·2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 1,07,945 to 1,14,201 (81,940 boys and 32,261 girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 65·9 per cent, secondary stage 12·2 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·3 per cent, while the remaining 20·6 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 80 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups, 6—11, 11—14, 14—17 were to the extent of 75·6 per cent, 25·0 per cent and 7·0 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1·77 lakhs to Rs. 1·16 crores. The government met 91·2 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowments and other sources was 5·5, 2·3 and 1·0 per cent respectively. On an average the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 224·1 in an arts and science college, Rs. 114·9 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 72·3 in a middle school and Rs. 43·9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 10·6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 3,481 to 3,510 (3,974 men and 536 women). The trained teachers formed 35·3 per cent in secondary schools (33·3 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 37·1 per cent in middle schools) and 19·1 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 27 in the primary and 1 : 21 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 89 as against 119 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examination decreased from 804 to 702. As many as 18,593 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	4,036
Population	10,90,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	2	..	2
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2	..	
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2	..	2
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	1	1
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	1	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	7	1	8
High	18	5	23
Middle—			
Basic	23	..	23
Non-Basic	55	5	60
Primary—			
Basic	153	..	153
Non-Basic	914	..	914
Pre-Primary	1	..	1
TOTAL	1,171	11	1,182

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts	21	1	22
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	1	1
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training--			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	23	2	25
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	3	3
Oriental Studies	21	..	21
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	358	45	403
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	30	..	30
TOTAL	410	48	458
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	1,608	62	1,670
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,561	59	1,620

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

A. By Type of Institution	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,311	256	1,567
Professional and Technical Colleges	69	25	94
Special Education Colleges	2	12	14
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	3,002	997	3,999
High Schools	4,555	1,698	6,253
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,593	1,116	3,709
Non-Basic	4,852	1,872	6,724
Primary Schools—			
Basic	12,257	6,323	18,580
Non-Basic	35,014	14,859	49,873
Pre-Primary Schools	27	22	49
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	434	321	755
Schools for Special Education	17,824	4,760	22,584

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	252	49	301
Intermediate (Arts and Science).	924	207	1,131
TOTAL	1,176	256	1,432
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	135	..	135
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3	1	4
Non-Basic	7	7	14
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	145	8	153
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	12	14
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2	12	14
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	2,372	757	3,129
Middle	8,234	2,543	10,777
Primary	51,667	23,565	75,232
Pre-Primary	27	22	49
TOTAL	62,300	26,887	89,187
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	71	..	71
Arts and Crafts	303	271	574
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	60	..	60
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	50	50
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	59	17	76
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	493	338	831
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	5	21	26
Oriental Studies	55	11	66
For Social Workers	154	..	154
Social (Adult) Education	17,426	4,632	22,058
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	184	96	280
TOTAL	17,824	4,760	22,584
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	81,940	32,261	1,14,201
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	77,630	30,315	1,07,945

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	23,24,033	4,59,771	27,83,804
State	73,14,874	4,79,419	77,94,293
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	6,08,921	24,316	6,33,237
Endowments etc.	2,53,609	9,812	2,63,421
Other Sources	1,16,615	3,829	1,20,444
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	3,51,215	..	3,51,215
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	81,242	..	81,242
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	9,679	9,679
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	4,59,145	1,05,047	5,64,192
High Schools	5,14,056	99,919	6,13,975
Middle Schools—			
Basic	4,37,763	..	4,37,763
Non-Basic	2,64,508	52,321	3,16,829
Primary Schools—			
Basic	10,75,985	..	10,75,985
Non-Basic	19,29,918	..	19,29,918
Pre-Primary Schools	21,968	..	21,968
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,77,762	27,957	2,05,719
Special Education Schools	5,74,164	1,24,153	6,98,317
TOTAL (Direct)	58,87,726	4,19,076	63,06,802

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	5,60,129	21,054	5,81,183
Buildings	30,26,488	2,23,437	32,49,925
Scholarships	4,99,210	2,38,130	7,37,340
Hostels	1,94,259	16,774	2,11,033
Other Miscellaneous Items	4,50,240	58,676	5,08,916
TOTAL (Indirect),	47,30,326	5,58,071	52,88,397
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	1,06,18,052	9,77,147	1,15,95,199
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,05,94,882	8,23,465	1,14,18,347

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	87	4	91
Post-Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	128	33	161
Untrained	271	51	322
Middle Schools—			
Trained	161	29	190
Untrained	283	39	322
Primary Schools—			
Trained	394	85	479
Untrained	1,737	294	2,031
Pre-Primary Schools			
Trained . . . . .	..	4	4
Untrained . . . . .	..	1	1
Vocational and Technical Schools	77	7	84
Special Education Schools	522	128	650
TOTAL (1958-59)	3,660	675	4,335
TOTAL (1957-58)	3,878	459	4,337

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass and Hons.)	39	12	51
B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	46	1	47
B.T./B.Ed.	3	1	4
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) . . . . .	..	..	..
M.B.,B.S. . . . .	..	..	..
B.Sc. (Agriculture) . . . . .	..	..	..
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)	20	..	20
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	565	137	702

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	5	..	5
Middle Schools	71	..	71
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,008	..	1,008
Vocational and Special Education Schools	395	39	434
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>1,479</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>1,518</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>1,455</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	481	26	507
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,315	360	2,675
Middle Schools	6,582	1,832	8,414
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	41,343	16,586	57,929
Vocational and Special Education School	17,563	4,790	22,353
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>68,284</i>	<i>23,594</i>	<i>91,878</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>66,125</i>	<i>18,426</i>	<i>84,551</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	2	1	3
Inspector of Social Education	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector of Social Education	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector of Schools for Craft	1	..	1
Hindi Education Officer	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector of Schools	1	..	1
Chief Social Education Organiser	1	..	1
Special Officer for Technical Education	1	..	1
Special Officers for Primary and Secondary Education	1	..	1
Social Education Organiser	26	..	26
Assistant Inspector of Social Education	1	..	1

NORTH EAST FRONTIER AGENCY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 21 to 128. All of these, were managed by the Government. The total number of pupils in these institutions, also, rose from 4,557 to 5,633 (4,970 boys and 663 girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 88·2 per cent, secondary stage 10·6 per cent, while the remaining 1·2 per cent received professional and special education of both school standards. All the pupils came from rural areas. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 5·21 lakhs to Rs. 22·41 lakhs. The entire expenditure was borne by the Government. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 257·87 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 150·18 in a middle school and Rs. 121·16 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 3·3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 247 to 328 (313 men and 15 women). The trained teachers formed 72·7 per cent in secondary schools (75·0 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 71·6 per cent in middle schools) and 81·5 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 19 in the primary and 1 : 14 in the secondary schools.

The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 5 to 9.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	N.A.
Population (Estimated)	6,60,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	2	..	2
Middle—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	12	..	12
Primary—			
Basic	7	..	7
Non-Basic	105	..	105
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	126	..	126

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	1	..	1
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	1	..	1
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	128	..	128
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	107	..	107

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

A. By Type of Institution	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	345	96	441
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,170	150	1,320
Primary Schools—			
Basic	194	27	221
Non-Basic	3,197	387	3,584
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	25	3	28
Schools for Special Education	39	..	39

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research
M.A. and M.Sc.
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)
Intermediate (Arts and Science)
TOTAL
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Law
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—			
Basic
Non-Basic
Technology
Veterinary Science
Other Subjects
TOTAL
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts
Oriental Studies
Sociology
Domestic Science
Other Subjects
TOTAL
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	136	10	146
Middle	408	45	453
Primary	4,362	605	4,967
Pre-Primary
TOTAL	4,906	660	5,566
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture
Arts and Crafts
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Industry
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	25	3	28
Non- Basic

	Boys	Girls	Total
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	25	3	28
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers	39	..	39
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	39	..	39
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	4,970	663	5,633
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	4,034	523	4,557

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central . . . . .	..	..	..
State	22,40,923	..	22,40,923
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees . . . . .	..	..	..
Endowments etc. . . . .	..	..	..
Other Sources . . . . .	..	..	..
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,13,721	..	1,13,721
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,98,243	..	1,98,243
Primary Schools—			
Basic	43,781	..	43,781
Non-Basic	4,17,244	..	4,17,244
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,03,421	..	1,03,421
Special Education Schools	1,00,673	..	1,00,673
TOTAL (Direct)	9,77,083	..	9,77,083

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on--			
Direction and Inspection	2,99,559	..	2,99,559
Buildings	6,63,000	..	6,63,000
Scholarships	2,52,067	..	2,52,067
Hostels	3,703	..	3,703
Other Miscellaneous Items	45,511	..	45,511
TOTAL (Indirect)	12,63,840	..	12,63,840
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	22,40,923	..	22,40,923
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	17,19,849	..	17,19,849

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post—Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	26	4	30
Untrained	10	..	10
Middle Schools—			
Trained	63	..	63
Untrained	24	1	25
Primary Schools—			
Trained	157	6	163
Untrained	33	4	37
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	5	3	8
Special Education Schools	6	..	6
TOTAL (1953-59)	324	18	342
TOTAL (1957-58)	246	14	260

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
B.A. (Pass & Hons.)
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)
B.T./B.Ed.
B.E./B. Sc. (Engg. and Tech.)
M.B.,B.S.
B. Sc. (Agriculture)
LL. B./B.L.
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.)
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	7	2	9

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	--	--	--
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2	..	2
Middle Schools	12	--	12
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	112	..	112
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2	..	2
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>128</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>107</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	345	96	441
Middle Schools	1,170	150	1,320
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	3,391	414	3,805
Vocational and Special Education Schools	64	3	67
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>4,970</i>	<i>663</i>	<i>5,633</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>4,034</i>	<i>523</i>	<i>4,557</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	--	1
Assistant Director of Education	1	--	1
Divisional Inspector of Schools	8	--	8
Asstt. Inspector of Schools	1	--	1
Sub-Inspector of Schools	2	..	2

PONDICHERRY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 13 to 349. Of these, 56·4 per cent were managed by the government, and 43·6 per cent by private bodies (42·1 per cent aided and 1·5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 34,203 to 40,550 (26,398 boys and 14,152 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 4·9 per cent, primary stage 67·8 per cent, secondary stage 21·5 per cent, university stage (general Education) 0·4 per cent, while the remaining 5·4 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 48·6 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 4·36 lakhs to Rs. 36·52 lakhs. The government met 88·2 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowments and other sources was 8·2, 0·4 and 3·2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 65·1 in an arts and science college, Rs. 54·9 in a high/higher secondary school, Rs. 56·4 in a middle school and Rs. 43·3 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 9·6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,118 to 1,272 (820 men and 452 women). The trained teachers formed 65·7 per cent in secondary schools (62·5 per cent in high/higher secondary schools and 69·8 per cent in middle schools) and 42·8 per cent in primary schools of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 33 in the primary and 1 : 27 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 16 as against 21 in the previous year. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations increased from 278 to 297. As many as 935 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	N. A.
Population	3,80,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	1	..	1
Intermediate Standard	1	..	1
TOTAL	2	..	2
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	1	..	1
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	2	..	2
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	19	8	27
Middle—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	24	17	41
Primary—			
Basic	2	..	2
Non-Basic	195	16	211
Pre-Primary	14	3	17
TOTAL	254	44	298

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	1	1
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	4	..	4
TOTAL	5	1	6
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts.	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	35	5	40
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	36	5	41
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	299	50	349
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	286	50	336

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institutions			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,110	80	1,190
Professional and Technical Colleges	134	41	175
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post—Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	7,484	4,221	11,505
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	6,406	4,332	10,738
Primary Schools—			
Basic	146	39	185
Non-Basic	8,824	4,807	13,631

	Boys	Girls	Total
Pre-Primary Schools	600	500	1,100
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	370	135	505
Schools for Special Education	1,324	197	1,521
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	24	3	27
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	92	28	120
TOTAL	116	31	147
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	93	22	115
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	41	19	60
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	134	41	175
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,677	560	2,237
Middle	4,790	1,683	6,473
Primary	16,803	10,685	27,488
Pre-primary	1,184	820	2,004
TOTAL	24,454	13,748	38,202
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	106	106
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	141	..	141
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	229	29	258
TOTAL	370	135	505
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	1,309	197	1,506
For the Handicapped	15	..	15
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,324	197	1,521
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	26,398	14,152	40,550
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	22,346	11,857	34,203

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	12,45,327	1,800	12,47,127
State	16,63,106	3,11,771	19,74,877
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	2,10,010	87,609	2,97,619
Endowments etc.	15,540	..	15,540
Other Sources	28,483	88,613	1,17,096
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	77,428	..	77,428
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	3,46,894	..	3,46,894
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	4,07,856	2,23,453	6,31,309
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	4,25,968	1,79,409	6,05,377
Primary Schools—			
Basic	5,337	..	5,337
Non-Basic	5,52,672	40,750	5,93,422
Pre-Primary Schools	11,700	3,450	15,150
Vocational and Technical Schools	40,528	1,337	41,865
Special Education Schools	12,370	1,072	13,442
TOTAL (Direct)	18,80,753	4,49,481	23,30,234

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Directions and Inspection	87,910	..	87,910
Buildings	7,19,996	36,956	7,56,952
Scholarships	2,05,785	1,720	2,07,505
Hostels	1,856	..	1,856
Other Miscellaneous Items	2,66,166	1,636	2,67,802
TOTAL (Indirect)	12,81,713	40,312	13,22,025
GRAND TOTAL (1958-59)	31,62,466	4,89,793	36,52,259
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	27,83,994	4,31,985	32,15,979

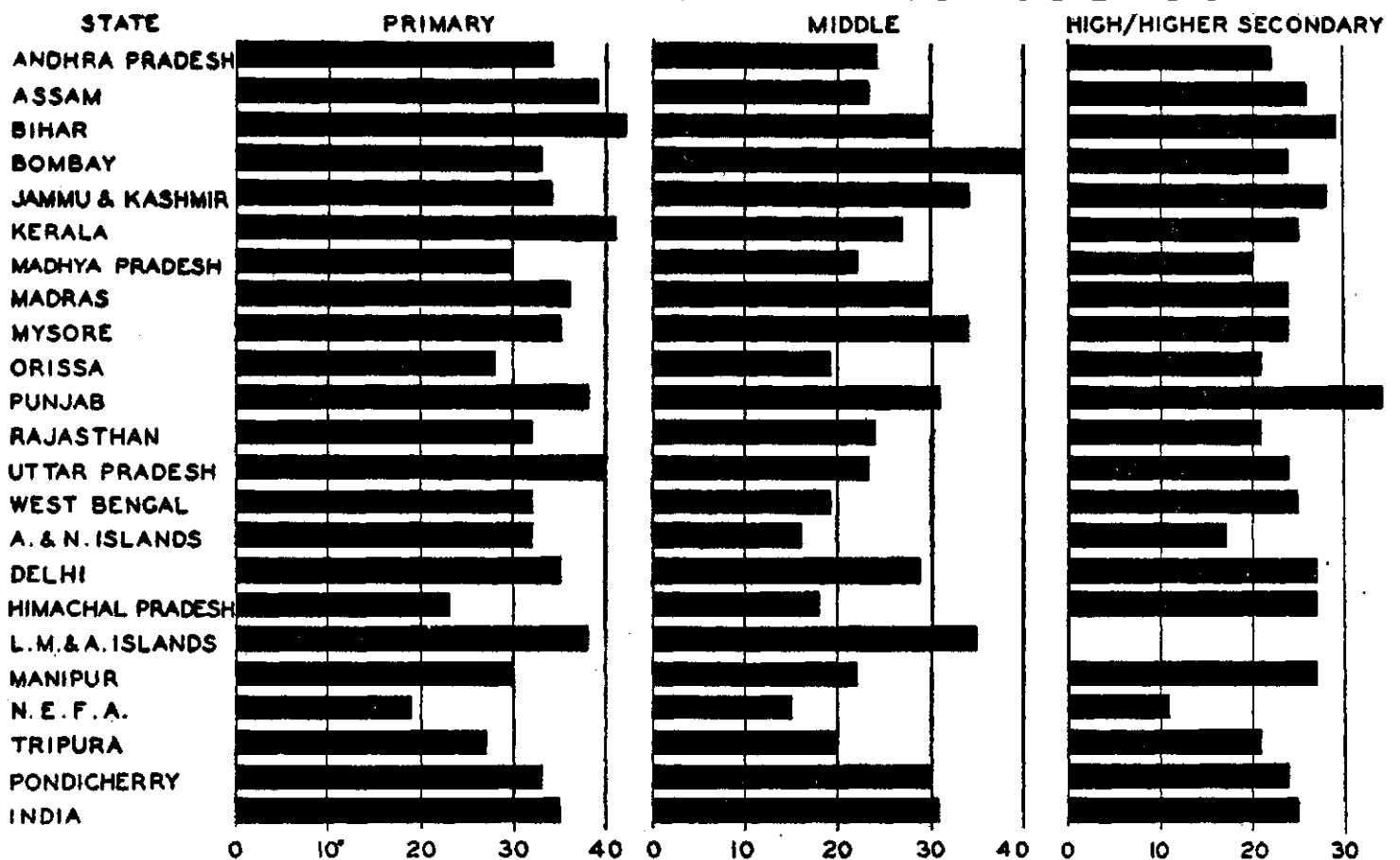
V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	88	15	103
Post-Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	182	111	293
Untrained	102	74	176
Middle Schools—			
Trained	149	101	250
Untrained	57	51	108
Primary Schools—			
Trained	138	43	181
Untrained	189	53	242
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	4	4
Untrained	3	15	18
Vocational and Technical Schools	22	4	26
Special Education Schools	35	5	40
TOTAL (1958-59)	965	476	1,441
TOTAL (1957-58)	805	313	1,118

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
B. A. (Pass & Hons.)	8	2	10
B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	6	..	6
B.T. B.Ed. . . . .	..	..	..
B.E. B. Sc. (Engg. & Tech.) . . . . .	..	..	..
M.B.B.S. . . . .	..	..	..
B. Sc. (Agriculture) . . . . .	..	..	..
B. Com. B.Com. (Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
LL. B./B. L. . . . .	..	..	..
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	228	69	297

TEACHER-PUPIL RATIO 1958-59



VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	5	..	5
Middle Schools	10	4	14
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	189	11	200
Vocational and Special Education Schools	34	5	39
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>238</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>258</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>271</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	311	19	330
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	2,501	702	3,203
Middle Schools	2,851	1,241	4,092
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	6,519	3,981	10,500
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,398	200	1,598
<i>TOTAL (1958-59)</i>	<i>13,580</i>	<i>6,143</i>	<i>19,723</i>
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>14,445</i>	<i>6,696</i>	<i>21,141</i>

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction .	1	..	1
Permanent De'legate to Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Delegate to Director of Public Instructions	3	..	3
Inspector of Schools	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1

State	Primary Stage	
	Name of Classes	Duration (years)
1	2	3
Andhra Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Assam	A, B, I, II and III	5
Bihar	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Bombay		
(i) Erstwhile Bombay State	I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State (Vidarbha Region) and erstwhile Kutch State	I, II, III and IV	4
(iii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State (Marathwada Region)	Inf., I, II, III and IV	5
(iv) Erstwhile Kutch State	Inf., I, II, III, and IV	5
Jammu & Kashmir	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Kerala	Standards I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII	7
Madhya Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Madras	I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII	7
Mysore		
(i) Erstwhile Mysore State (Civil Areas and Bellary District)	I, II, III, IV and V	5
(In Other Areas)	Forms I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Area of the erstwhile Bombay State	I, II, III and IV	4
(iii) Area of erstwhile Madras State and erstwhile Coorg State	I, II, III, IV and V	5

of School Classes—1958-59

Middle Stage		High Stage		State
Name of Classes	Duration (years)	Name of Classes	Duration (years)	
4	5	6	7	8
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX, X, XI and XII .	4	Andhra Pradesh
IV, V and VI	3	VII, VIII, IX and X	4	Assam
VI and VII	2	VIII, IX X and XI .	4	Bihar
V, VI and VII	3	VIII, IX, X and XI .	4	Bombay (i) Erstwhile Bombay State
V, VI, VII and VIII . .	4	IX, X and XI	3	(ii) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State (Vidarbha Region) and erstwhile Kutch State
V, VI and VII	3	VIII, IX and X	3	(iii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State (Marathwada Region)
V, VI, and VII	3	VIII, IX, X and XI . .	4	(iv) Erstwhile Kutch State
VI, VII and VIII . . .	3	IX and X	2	Jammu & Kashmir
Nil	—	Standards VIII, IX, X and XI	4	Kerala
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX, X and XI	3	Madhya Pradesh
Nil	—	Forms I, II, III and IV	4	Madras
Forms I, II and III	3	Forms IV, V and VI .	3	Mysore (i) Erstwhile Mysore State (In Civil Areas and Bellary District)
Classes I, II, III, and IV	4	Classes I, II, and III.	3	(In Other Areas)
V, VI, and VII	3	VIII, IX, X and XI .	4	(ii) Area of erstwhile Bombay State
Forms I, II and III (of Secondary Schools), Standards VI, VII and VIII (of Higher Elementary Schools)	3	Forms IV, V and VI .	3	(iii) Area of erstwhile Madras State and erstwhile Coorg State

Appendix I—System

State	Primary Stage	
	Name of Classes	Duration (years)
I	2	3
(iv) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State	Inf., I, II, III, and IV	5
Orissa	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Punjab	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Rajasthan	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Uttar Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5
West Bengal	I, II, III and IV	4
A. & N. Islands	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Delhi	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Himachal Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5
L.M. & A. Islands.	I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII	7
Manipur	A, B, I and II	4
Tripura	I, II, III, IV and V	5
N.B.F.A.	A, B, I, II and III	5
Pondicherry.	I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII	7

of School Classes (contd.)

Middle Stage		Higher Secondary		State
Name of Classes	Duration (years)	Name of Classes	Duration (years)	
4	5	6	7	8
V, VI and VII	3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4	(iv) Area of erstwhile Hyderabad State
VI and VII	2	VIII, IX, X, XI and XII	5	Orissa
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Punjab
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX, X and XI	3	Rajasthan
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Uttar Pradesh
V, VI, VII and VIII	4	IX, X and XI	3	West Bengal
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX, X and XI	2	A. & N. Islands
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX, X and XI	3	Delhi
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Himachal Pradesh
Nil	—	Nil	—	L. M. & A. Islands
III, IV, V and VI	4	VII, VIII, IX and X	4	Manipur
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX, X and XI	3	Tripura
IV, V and VI	3	VII, VIII, IX and X	4	N. E. F. A.
Nil	—	Forms III, IV, V and VI	4	Pondicherry

Appendix II—Statistical Summary of

State	Number of					
	Universities	Boards of Secondary and or Intermediate Education	Research Institutions	Arts & Science Colleges	Professional Colleges	Special Education Colleges
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	3	1	..	57	27	23
Assam	1	..	..	29	9	1
Bihar	2	1	4	73	27	6
Bombay	8	2	22	92	137	13
Jammu & Kashmir	1	..	..	12	3	10
Kerala	1	..	..	45	26	8
Madhay Pradesh	4	2	1	76	34	25
Madras	2	1	..	58	35	21
Mysore	2	..	3	50	62	7
Orissa	1	1	..	19	17	6
Punjab	2	..	..	81	33	1
Rajasthan	1	2	..	56	19	18
Uttar Pradesh	8	1	5	90	52	11
West Bengal	3	1	4	113	45	12
A. & N. Island	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1	1	3	17	11	4
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	..	4	1	..
L.M. & A. Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur	..	..	..	2	..	1
Tripura	..	..	..	2	2	1
N.E.F.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry	..	..	..	2	2	..
India (1958-59)	40	13	42	878	542	168
(1957-58)	38	14	43	817	489	148

Recognised Institutions

Institutions

High/ Higher Secondary Schools	Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Pre- Primary Schools	Vocational Schools	Special Educa- tion Schools	Total	State
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
992	744	31,125	38	311	1,967	35,288	Andhra Pradesh
459	1,543	13,593	25	89	849	16,598	Assam
1,289	3,868	32,041	10	190	7,121	44,632	Bihar
2,549	14,364	34,601	685	946	19,432	72,851	Bombay
161	292	2,574	..	8	1	3,062	Jammu & Kashmir
846	1,898	6,786	13	144	151	9,918	Kerala
563	1,896	26,372	120	161	1,253	30,507	Madhya Pradesh
1,012	2,736	22,511	28	590	1,475	28,469	Madras
617	2,096	23,264	139	274	6,402	32,916	Mysore
347	946	8,176	..	110	2,974	22,597	Orissa
1,294	1,358	12,281	3	120	852	16,025	Punjab
403	1,140	11,219	8	36	1,448	14,350	Rajasthan
1,633	4,080	36,364	51	224	1,716	44,235	Uttar Pradesh
1,758	2,043	26,290	41	311	4,970	35,591	West Bengal
1	4	55	..	2	4	66	A. & N. Islands
228	122	607	8	8	207	1,217	Delhi
61	141	979	2	2	67	1,257	Himachal Pradesh
..	4	7	..	..	5	16	L.M. & A. Islands
53	186	1,327	1	5	311	1,886	Manipur
31	83	1,067	1	25	458	1,670	Tripura
2	12	112	..	1	1	128	N.E.F.A.
27	41	213	17	6	41	349	Pondicherry
14,326	39,597	3,01,564	1,190	3,563	51,705	4,13,628	India (1958-59)
12,639	27,015	2,98,247	928	3,232	51,150	3,94,760	(1957-58)

Appendix III—Statistical Summary of Pupils

State	University Stage (General Education)				Profes- sional Collegiate Education	Special Collegi- ate Edu- ca-tion	High/ Higher Secondary Schools	
	Research	M. A. and M.Sc.	B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	Interme- diate (Arts and Science)				
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Andhra Pradesh .	180	829	13,128	21,141	13,117	1,262	1,75,717	
Assam . . .	14	744	4,434	14,278	3,456	12	98,029	
Bihar . . .	163	3,318	15,998	45,291	13,881	2,486	3,52,393	
Bombay . . .	715	5,175	25,075	61,162	39,408	1,594	6,00,062	
Jammu & Kashmir	..	179	1,556	5,022	349	225	16,736	
Kerala . . .	29	543	16,157	14,422	6,637	650	2,14,582	
Madhya Pradesh .	232	2,221	6,931	13,300	12,921	2,314	73,777	
Madras . . .	192	1,073	18,731	16,678	14,750	2,868	2,34,439	
Mysore . . .	168	694	10,129	18,116	15,141	473	1,41,458	
Orissa . . .	22	389	1,873	5,373	2,333	496	50,618	
Punjab . . .	92	1,490	12,848	36,913	8,559	156	1,37,671	
Rajasthan . . .	44	1,520	5,486	10,304	10,947	1,046	65,423	
Uttar Pradesh . .	1,052	11,800	39,751	1,34,384	29,057	3,387	3,17,578	
West Bengal . .	241	3,404	27,601	83,750	26,023	3,103	1,59,301	
A. & N. Islands .	..	..	..	..	..	..	108
Delhi . . .	689	2,485	7,451	3,826	4,684	1,157	37,978	
Himachal Pradesh	..	..	142	483	46	..	4,634
L. M. & A. Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur . . .	..	..	455	1,172	190	8	9,927
Tripura . . .	..	..	301	1,131	153	14	3,129
N.E.F.A. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	146
Pondicherry . .	..	..	27	120	175	..	2,237
(1958-59)	3,833	35,864	2,08,074	4,86,866	2,01,827	21,251	26,95,843	
India	(1957-58)	3,262	30,470	1,89,469	4,38,774	1,82,153	17,947	24,12,931

on Rolls in Recognised Institutions

Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Pre-Primary Schools	Vocational Schools	Special Schools	Total	State
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
3,34,898	26,59,076	4,272	27,942	64,452	33,16,014	Andhra Pradesh
1,86,413	9,66,200	6,642	7,514	29,294	13,17,030	Assam
3,09,826	25,72,455	845	18,964	2,55,662	35,91,282	Bihar
11,95,714	48,81,770	64,667	84,287	3,86,262	73,45,891	Bombay
58,984	1,66,904	10,788	459	288	2,61,490	Jammu & Kashmir
5,33,817	22,73,813	1,539	11,979	5,689	30,79,857	Kerala
2,46,342	17,76,208	8,080	11,254	39,855	21,93,435	Madhya Pradesh
5,65,763	29,81,301	2,484	57,410	48,368	39,44,057	Madras
2,99,361	20,39,186	9,442	30,401	1,10,968	26,75,537	Mysore
59,175	8,97,394	5,734	6,450	94,723	11,25,580	Orissa
3,59,453	13,70,577	682	16,063	24,419	19,68,923	Punjab
1,59,088	8,30,745	2,103	3,897	39,899	11,30,502	Rajasthan
7,35,692	36,32,073	6,129	19,824	73,177	50,03,904	Uttar Pradesh
6,21,890	24,86,656	6,362	40,972	2,26,057	36,85,360	West Bengal
382	2,706	983	38	..	4,217	A. & N. Islands
92,504	2,25,506	3,805	3,028	10,451	3,93,464	Delhi
15,674	70,345	70	196	800	92,390	Himachal Pradesh
145	2,620	..	..	122	2,887	L. M. A. Islands
26,832	98,029	18	251	3,666	1,40,548	Manipur
10,777	75,232	49	831	22,584	1,14,201	Tripura
453	4,967	..	28	39	5,633	N.E.F.A.
6,473	27,488	2,004	505	1,521	40,550	Pondicherry
58,19,656	3,00,41,251	1,37,698	3,42,293	14,38,296	4,14,32,752	(1958-59)
54,98,471	2,73,70,211	1,11,391	3,06,729	14,40,358	3,80,02,166	India (1957-58)

Appendix IV—Statistical Summary of Expenditure

State	From Government Funds		From District Board Funds	From Municipal Board Funds
	Central	State		
I	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Andhra Pradesh	1,11,02,307	11,87,07,598	1,85,67,450	35,93,966
Assam	79,61,689	4,49,46,943	4,02,447	90,569
Bihar	55,37,922	10,50,81,075	18,80,564	10,92,982
Bombay	3,01,00,823	27,04,22,095	1,09,08,870	3,05,05,912
Jammu & Kashmir	98,012	1,43,34,796	..	135
Kerala	79,92,584	12,84,51,549	..	18,871
Madhya Pradesh	43,02,613	11,98,26,976	49,37,169	31,94,405
Madras	1,21,90,695	14,22,87,417	2,16,66,271	1,20,91,260
Mysore	1,09,52,129	9,41,10,193	50,09,367	37,14,907
Orissa	38,04,057	4,26,74,682	1,63,725	2,79,373
Punjab	1,36,59,835	7,72,99,556	4,89,464	4,08,766
Rajasthan	46,47,449	6,64,50,678	5,53,578	1,43,319
Uttar Pradesh	3,24,48,618	15,63,35,302	1,66,31,200	91,89,006
West Bengal	2,32,32,244	15,64,97,982	41,68,810	45,71,908
A. & N. Islands . . . . .	..	5,36,809	..	..
Delhi	2,73,84,893	1,60,77,621	..	1,07,57,670
Himachal Pradesh	99,426	62,87,309	..	..
L. M. & A. Islands . . . . .	..	3,01,358	..	..
Manipur	40,495	33,32,425	..	1,680
Tripura	27,83,804	77,94,293	..	..
N.E.F.A. . . . .	..	22,40,923	..	..
Pondicherry	12,47,127	19,74,877	..	..
India (1958-59)	19,95,86,722	1,57,59,72,457	8,53,78,915	7,96,54,729
(1957-58)	17,63,88,123	1,40,26,05,026	9,69,82,587	7,48,42,185

on Recognised Institutions

From Fees	From Endowments etc.	From Other Sources	Total	State
6	7	8	9	10
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,10,07,612	81,78,278	46,03,709	18,57,60,920	Andhra Pradesh
1,26,62,941	30,79,312	11,34,816	7,02,78,717	Assam
3,38,95,597	18,82,801	1,53,67,189	16,47,38,130	Bihar
11,17,97,144	41,51,072	3,67,02,725	49,45,88,641	Bombay
6,77,665	1,80,531	3,25,119	1,56,16,258	Jammu & Kashmir
1,46,67,844	2,61,074	66,75,678	15,80,67,600	Kerala
1,27,79,008	25,14,018	82,11,612	15,57,65,801	Madhya Pradesh
4,09,73,831	2,88,62,213	21,81,487	26,02,53,174	Madras
1,80,87,604	9,55,127	1,22,64,404	4,50,93,731	Mysore
53,33,285	29,58,583	25,03,059	5,77,16,764	Orissa
3,68,00,827	90,51,536	60,52,585	14,37,62,569	Punjab
66,19,012	35,78,386	18,39,460	8,38,31,882	Rajasthan
7,88,56,502	48,48,916	3,64,59,773	33,47,69,317	Uttar Pradesh
7,73,71,796	67,18,609	1,73,16,666	28,98,78,015	West Bengal
1,859	..	310	5,38,978	A. & N. Islands
1,16,84,974	7,34,231	57,58,269	7,23,97,658	Delhi
1,76,076	12,050	87,030	66,61,891	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	..	3,01,358	L.M.& A. Islands
8,42,160	3,28,744	56,849	46,02,353	Manipur
6,33,237	2,63,421	1,20,444	1,15,95,199	Tripura
..	..	..	22,40,923	N. E. F. A.
2,97,619	15,540	1,17,096	36,52,259	Pondicherry
48,51,66,593	7,85,74,442	15,77,78,280	2,66,21,12,138	India { (1958-59 (1957-58
43,63,94,268	6,98,14,334	14,95,18,603	2,40,65,45,186	