

EDUCATION IN THE STATES

1957-58

a statistical survey

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION • GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

ERRATA

Page	Line/Side-head	Column	To
3	7th from below—M.A. and M.Sc.	Total	30,470 30,477
5	18th from below—Vocational & Tech. Schools	Total	7,21,30,481 7,21,36,481
5	16th from below—Total Direct	For Boys	1,63,29,83,278 1,63,22,83,278
6	13th from above—Untrained in Pre-Primary Schools	Total	824 884
6	17th from above—Total (1956-57)	Women	2,03,093 3,093
6	21st from above—M.A. and M.Sc.	Total	14,455 14,445
6	11th from below—Total (1956-57) . . . . .	..	Total (1956-57) Total (1955-56)
6	11th from below—Total (1956-57)	Women	14,779 14,799
7	3rd from above . . . . .	..	Increased Decreased
9	11th from below—Research	Boys	143 43
9	10th from below—M.A. and M.Sc.	Boys	592 92
10	Last Line—State-Govt. Funds	For Boys	9,30,01,449 93,01,449
35	22nd Line from above . . . . .	..	Rs. 23·9 - Rs. 23·0
50	3rd from below—Law	Total	995 99
50	2nd from below—Medicine	Total	1,605 1,606
53	2nd from below—Distt. Social Education Officer . . . . .	..	(V.P.) (U.P.)
82	17th from above . . . . .	..	27,564 27,562
93	19th from above—District Board Funds	Boys	1,39,51,249 1,39,51,949

E. D. 20.58
950



EDUCATION IN THE STATES 1957-58

A STATISTICAL SURVEY

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

of Edu.—r.

Price Rs. 4.45 or 7 sh.

PUBLICATION NO. 498

PREFACE

This annual publication gives important statistical information on education in the States and the Union Territories for the year 1957-58. As in the earlier volumes, consolidated statistics for the whole of India and comparative statistical tables of institutions, enrolment and expenditure for different States and Union Territories have been incorporated. It is hoped that this publication will be found useful by the students of education and others who are interested in following the progress in the various fields of education.

The thanks of the Ministry are due to State Governments and Administrations who have supplied the material for this publication.

NEW DELHI,
December 1960.

Ministry of Education,
Government of India.

CONTENTS

	PAGES
EXPLANATIONS	(ii)
INDIA	1—6
STATES—	
ANDHRA PRADESH	7—13
ASSAM	14—20
BIHAR	21—27
BOMBAY	28—34
JAMMU & KASHMIR	35—41
KERALA	42—47
MADHYA PRADESH	48—53
MADRAS	54—60
MYSORE	61—67
ORISSA	68—74
PUNJAB	75—81
RAJASTHAN	82—88
UTTAR PRADESH	89—95
WEST BENGAL	96—102
UNION & OTHER TERRITORIES—	
A. & N. ISLANDS	103—108
DELHI	109—115
HIMACHAL PRADESH	116—122
L. M. & A. ISLANDS	123—128
MANIPUR	129—134
TRIPURA	135—141
N.E.F.A.	142—148
PONDICHERRY	149—155
APPENDIX I—System of School Classes	156—159
APPENDIX II—Statistical Summary of Recognised Institutions	160—161
APPENDIX III—Statistical Summary of Pupils on Rolls in Recognised Institutions	162—163
APPENDIX IV—Statistical Summary of Expenditure on Recognised Institutions by Sources	164—165

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	Facing Page
1. Cost per Capita	6
2. Percentage of Trained Teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools	102
3. Teacher-Pupil Ratio	155

EXPLANATIONS

1. *Academic Year*—For the sake of uniformity, the academic year in these tables is taken to coincide with the financial year, *i.e.*, to extend from 1st April, 1957 to 31st March, 1958.
2. *The Statistics* relate to only Recognised Institutions, *i.e.*, those in which the course of study followed is either prescribed or recognised by the Government or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be, that they attain a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Government or the University or the Board.
3. *Research Institutions*—Only those research institutions have been taken which provide facilities for teaching.
4. *Enrolment*—For definiteness, the enrolment in the institutions on 31st March, 1958 is taken.
5. *Expenditure*—In calculating the expenditure from Government, District or Municipal Board funds, all payments or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, are deducted.
6. *Local Boards* include District, Municipal and Cantonment Boards and Town Area Committees.
7. *Examination Results* include those of private candidates also.
8. *Indirect Expenditure* represents the amount incurred on direction, inspection, buildings, furniture, scholarships and other miscellaneous items. Its nature is such that it cannot be apportioned to each type of institution.
9. *The figures are provisional at places due to non-availability of corrected figures from some States.*

INDIA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the country increased by 16,923 to 3·95 lakhs. Of these, 25·8 per cent were managed by the government, 41·0 per cent by local boards and 33·2 per cent by private bodies (30·1 per cent aided and 3·1 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 3·60 crores to 3·80 crores (2·73 crore boys and 1·07 crore girls). They were distributed as : pre-primary stage 0·2 per cent, primary stage 72·1 per cent, secondary stage 20·8 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·7 per cent, while the remaining 5·2 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 70 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14, and 14-17 were to the extent of 56·7 per cent, 19·3 per cent and 9·2 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 1,328 towns and 55,656 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 68·52 lakhs (44·97 lakh boys and 23·55 lakh girls.)

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 34·35 crores to Rs. 240·65 crores. The government met 65·6 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 7·1, 18·1, 2·9 and 6·3 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 234·3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 63·3 in a secondary school and Rs. 26·9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5·9.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 10·84 lakhs to 11·36 lakhs (9·29 lakh men and 2·09 lakh women). The trained teachers formed 63·3 per cent (62·8 per cent in secondary schools and 63·6 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 34 in the primary and 1 : 26 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 73,781. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 43,536 and 5,25,426. As many as 6·81 lakh adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	12,97,483
Population (Estimated)	40,69,99,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	37	1	38
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	14	..	14
Research Institutions	42	1	43
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	566	108	674
Intermediate Standard	129	14	143
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	25	..	25
Applied Art and Architecture	1	..	1
Commerce	33	..	33
Engineering	50	..	50
Forestry	3	..	3
Law	31	..	31
Medicine	104	2	106
Physical Education	13	1	14
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	51	2	53
Non-Basic	91	59	150
Technology	7	..	7
Veterinary Science	14	..	14
Others	2	..	2
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	26	6	32
Oriental Studies	90	8	98
Sociology	6	..	6
Others	9	3	12
Schools for General Education—			
Pos. Basic	29	1	30
Higher Secondary	1,901	407	2,308
High	8,820	1,481	10,301
Middle —			
Basic	7,249	570	7,819
Non-Basic	16,892	2,304	19,196
Primary—			
Basic	48,258	3,781	52,039
Non-Basic	2,33,556	12,652	2,46,208
Pre-Primary	629	299	928
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	104	1	105
Arts and Crafts	110	202	312
Commerce	869	8	877
Engineering	100	..	100
Forestry	5	..	5
Industry	443	183	626

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Medicine	36	81	117
Physical Education	36	1	37
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	466	128	594
Non-Basic	191	116	307
Technology	126	..	126
Veterinary Science	12	..	12
Others	14	..	14
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	124	79	203
Oriental Studies	3,435	27	3,462
For the Handicapped	113	5	118
For Social Workers	41	6	47
Social (Adult) Education	40,878	5,083	45,961
Reformatory	33	8	41
Others	1,280	38	1,318
TOTAL (1957-58)	3,67,094	27,666	394,760
TOTAL (1956-57)	3,51,412	26,425	3,77,837

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	50,101	6,913	57,014
Research Institutions	2,275	164	2,439
Arts and Science Colleges	5,03,613	98,781	6,02,394
Professional and Technical Colleges	1,10,891	13,160	1,24,051
Special Education Colleges	11,526	6,108	17,634
Post Basic Schools	3,725	174	3,899
Higher Secondary Schools	9,15,405	1,97,081	11,12,486
High Schools	34,06,028	10,39,355	44,45,383
Middle Schools—			
Basic	13,90,055	5,86,489	19,76,544
Non-Basic	23,07,312	7,75,875	30,83,187
Primary Schools—			
Basic	37,80,250	10,33,197	48,13,447
Non-Basic	1,33,31,076	66,43,776	1,99,74,852
Pre-Primary Schools	34,223	28,205	62,428
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	2,30,264	59,434	2,89,698
Schools for Special Education	12,49,690	1,86,610	14,36,300
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	2,784	478	3,262
M.A. and M.Sc.	24,828	5,642	30,477
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,52,125	37,344	1,89,469
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	3,75,342	63,432	4,38,774
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	9,300	62	9,362
Commerce	62,712	494	63,206

	Boys	Girls	Total
Engineering	24,980	53	25,033
Forestry	512	..	512
Law	22,117	481	22,598
Medicine	25,072	5,245	30,317
Physical Education	535	116	651
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3,649	717	4,366
Non-Basic	10,995	6,690	17,685
Technology	2,949	9	2,958
Veterinary Science	4,803	29	4,832
Other Subjects	218	5	223
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1,678	2,101	3,779
Oriental Studies	8,308	721	9,029
Sociology	464	197	661
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	956	956
Other Subjects	3,205	347	3,552
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	19,84,819	4,29,107	24,13,926
Middle	42,32,308	12,61,175	54,93,483
Primary	1,88,27,035	85,63,847	2,73,90,882
Pre-Primary	50,662	44,051	94,713
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	8,154	30	8,184
Arts and Crafts	2,271	10,574	12,845
Commerce	73,997	11,172	85,169
Engineering	39,715	84	39,799
Forestry	201	..	201
Industry	30,801	13,133	43,934
Medicine	4,188	4,093	8,281
Physical Education	2,736	364	3,100
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	47,109	14,066	61,175
Non-Basic	13,313	9,704	23,017
Technology	16,611	73	16,684
Veterinary Science	1,346	..	1,346
Other Subjects	2,612	53	2,665
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	7,960	9,774	17,734
Oriental Studies	1,20,429	12,025	1,32,454
For Social Workers	3,764	440	4,204
Social (Adult) Education	10,58,912	1,47,718	12,06,630
For the Handicapped	4,395	1,319	5,714
Reformatory	6,344	1,117	7,461
Other Subjects	50,176	16,284	66,460
TOTAL (1957-58)	2,73,26,434	1,06,75,322	3,80,01,756
TOTAL (1956-57)	2,60,08,511	99,97,465	3,60,05,976

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	16,87,20,921	76,67,262	17,63,88,183
State	1,27,17,99,286	13,07,31,942	1,40,25,31,228
District Board Funds	9,19,76,633	50,05,954	9,69,82,587
Municipal Board Funds	5,92,22,651	1,56,19,534	7,48,42,185
Fees	38,55,21,964	5,08,72,304	43,63,94,268
Endowments etc.	5,93,35,288	1,04,79,046	6,98,14,334
Other Sources	13,15,75,411	1,79,43,192	14,95,18,603
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	9,78,40,367	3,03,630	9,81,43,997
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1,75,70,112	..	1,75,70,112
Research Institutions	2,94,47,011	727	2,94,47,738
Arts and Science Colleges	12,81,38,389	1,30,19,395	14,11,57,784
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	8,39,64,642	45,21,947	8,84,86,589
Colleges for Special Education	52,85,516	8,70,201	61,55,717
Post Basic Schools	5,71,382	45,255	6,16,637
Higher Secondary Schools	9,86,91,264	2,21,24,713	12,08,15,977
High Schools	28,74,57,178	5,55,14,344	34,29,71,522
Middle Schools—			
Basic	5,64,96,080	61,38,740	6,26,34,820
Non-Basic	12,42,40,248	2,07,76,851	14,50,17,099
Primary Schools—			
Basic	10,01,47,001	83,57,107	10,85,04,108
Non-Basic	51,20,56,662	4,68,17,854	55,88,74,516
Pre-Primary Schools	21,78,130	11,21,414	32,99,544
Vocational and Technical Schools	6,26,98,207	94,32,274	7,21,36,481
Special Education Schools	2,62,01,089	30,17,612	2,92,18,701
TOTAL (Direct)	1,63,22,82,278	19,20,62,064	1,82,50,45,342
Indirect Expenditure or—			
Direction and Inspection	4,58,30,400	19,00,746	4,77,31,146
Buildings	25,57,81,655	2,19,47,874	27,77,29,529
Scholarships	9,42,12,347	1,13,59,380	10,55,71,727
Hostels	3,07,82,221	70,31,198	3,78,13,419
Other Miscellaneous Items	10,85,62,253	40,17,972	11,25,80,225
TOTAL (Indirect)	53,51,68,876	4,62,57,170	58,14,26,046
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	2,16,81,52,154	23,83,19,234	2,40,64,71,388
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	1,85,54,22,133	20,75,19,115	2,06,29,41,248

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	40,105	5,127	45,232
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	215	7	222
Untrained	51	3	54

	Men	Women	Total
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	107,040	31,913	1,38,953
Untrained	71,186	11,280	82,466
Middle Schools—			
Trained	90,117	25,904	1,16,021
Untrained	57,937	11,115	69,052
Primary Schools—			
Trained	3,67,588	95,847	4,63,435
Untrained	2,34,482	31,321	2,65,803
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	239	1,389	1,628
Untrained	135	689	824
Vocational and Technical Schools	16,027	3,159	19,186
Special Education Schools	25,195	2,476	27,671
TOTAL (1957-58)	10,10,317	2,20,230	12,30,547
TOTAL (1956-57)	9,66,623	3,093	11,69,716

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	11,573	2,882	14,445
B.A. and B.Sc (Pass and Hons.)	57,905	15,876	73,781
Professional (Degree)	38,392	5,144	43,536
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	1,20,193	28,969	1,49,162
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	4,33,685	91,741	5,25,426

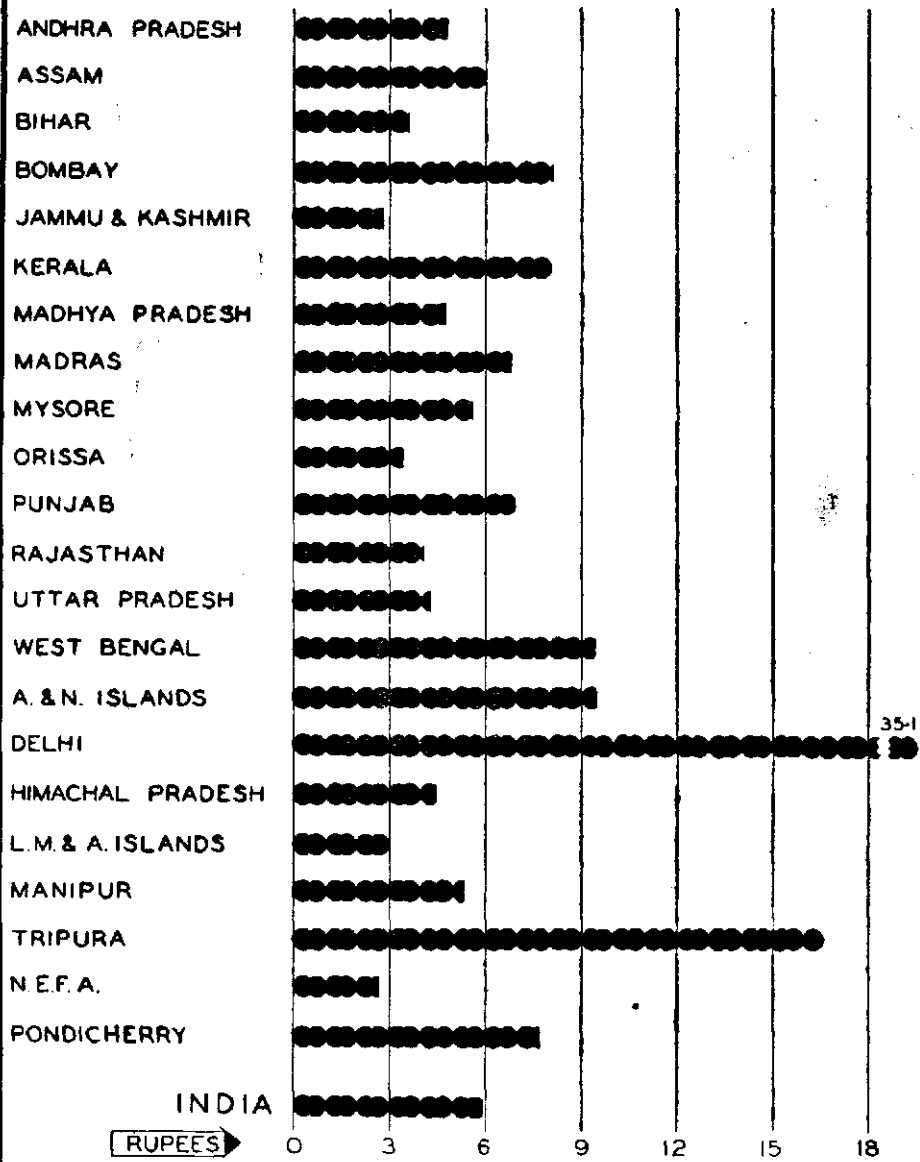
VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	125	5	130
High and Higher Secondary Schools	5,622	167	5,789
Middle Schools	20,635	1,149	21,784
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	2,57,992	11,268	2,68,360
Vocational and Special Education Schools	38,979	3,418	42,397
TOTAL (1957-58)	3,22,453	16,007	3,38,460
TOTAL (1955-56)	3,08,699	14,799	3,23,478

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,73,846	19,846	2,93,692
High and Higher Secondary Schools	20,85,131	2,90,507	23,75,638
Middle Schools	28,08,676	8,06,567	36,15,243
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,39,22,851	52,39,886	1,91,62,737
Vocational and Special Education Schools	11,03,271	1,31,160	12,34,431
TOTAL (1957-58)	2,01,93,775	64,87,966	2,66,81,741
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,92,59,912	60,44,410	2,53,04,322

COST PER CAPITA (OF POPULATION) ON EDUCATION



ANDHRA PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State decreased by 584 to 33,705. Of these, 31.1 per cent were managed by the government, 35.7 per cent by local boards and 33.2 per cent by private bodies (32.7 per cent aided and 0.5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 31.18 lakhs to 31.99 lakhs (21.27 lakh boys and 10.72 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 80.2 per cent, secondary stage 1.3 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.3 per cent, while the remaining 3.1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 64 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age group 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 59.3, 14.4 and 8.1 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 302 towns and 1,631 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 4,12,891 (2,42,790 boys and 1,70,101 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.1 crores to Rs. 16.8 crores. The government met 62.9 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 13.2, 13.9, 4.3 and 5.7 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 253.7 in an arts and science college, Rs. 73.6 in a secondary school and Rs. 25.6 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.8.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 97,724 to 99,692 (82,149 men and 17,543 women). The trained teachers formed 79.9 per cent (73.8 per cent in secondary schools and 82.0 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 34 in the primary and 1 : 22 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 5,393. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 2,838 and 34,530 respectively. As many as 23,551 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,05,700
Population (Estimated)	3,51,70,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	3	..	3
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	2	..	2
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	44	4	48
Intermediate Standard	6	1	7
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	7	..	7
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	5	1	6
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	19	2	21
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	49	12	61
High	749	89	838
Middle—			
Basic	197	1	198
Non-Basic	355	76	431
Primary —			
Basic	1,663	5	1,668
Non-Basic	27,679	448	28,127
Pre-Primary	4	28	32
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	125	..	125
Engineering	8	..	8
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	16	5	21
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	2	..	2

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	31	5	36
Non-Basic	28	22	50
Technology	11	..	11
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others	1	..	1
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	5	2	7
Oriental Studies	56	7	63
For the Handicapped	8	..	8
For Social Workers	9	..	9
Social (Adult) Education	1,895	3	1,898
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	3	3
TOTAL (1957-58)	32,991	714	33,705
TOTAL (1956-57)	32,391	730	33,121

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	2,273	169	2,442
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	40,340	4,400	44,740
Professional and Technical Colleges	6,805	659	7,464
Special Education Colleges	649	123	772
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	41,837	11,685	53,522
High Schools	2,91,191	70,937	3,62,128
Middle Schools—			
Basic	34,556	10,605	45,161
Non-Basic	73,560	27,051	1,00,611
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,16,487	61,552	1,78,039
Non-Basic	14,42,674	8,76,100	23,18,774
Pre-Primary Schools	1,028	890	1,918
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	17,905	2,219	20,124
Schools for Special Education	05	6,176	63,481
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)			
Research	43	23	166
M.A. and M.Sc.	92	159	751
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	11,861	1,376	13,237
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	24,028	2,958	26,986
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	481	10	491
Commerce	4,751	14	4,775
Engineering	1,664	..	1,664
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1,842	24	1,866

	Boys	Girls	Total
Medicine	1,791	486	2,277
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	20	5	25
Non-Basic	747	151	898
Technology	188	..	188
Veterinary Science	556	3	559
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	155	17	172
Oriental Studies	480	100	580
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	268	13	281
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,45,725	24,656	1,70,381
Middle	2,53,375	66,158	3,19,533
Primary	16,00,220	9,66,580	25,66,800
Pre-Primary	2,013	1,426	3,439
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	6,208	400	6,608
Engineering	4,311	29	4,340
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1,130	495	1,625
Medicine	100	..	100
Physical Education	99	..	99
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3,354	222	3,576
Non-Basic	2,211	1,079	3,290
Technology	107	..	107
Veterinary Science	395	..	395
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	240	551	791
Oriental Studies	3,155	1,557	4,712
For Social Workers	1,259	39	1,298
Social (Adult) Education	52,362	3,730	56,092
For the Handicapped	289	76	365
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	480	229	709
TOTAL (1957-58)	21,26,610	10,72,566	31,99,176
TOTAL (1956-57)	21,06,337	10,11,684	31,18,021

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	62,14,633	2,76,277	64,90,910
State	93,01,449	64,92,540	9,94,93,989

II

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District Board Funds	1,86,48,173	1,23,868	1,87,72,041
Municipal Board Funds	31,83,600	2,58,909	34,42,509
Fees	2,18,59,336	15,55,285	2,34,14,621
Endowments etc.	59,19,966	12,51,976	71,71,942
Other Sources	91,52,688	5,04,455	96,57,143
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	60,79,504	..	60,79,504
Boards of Secondary and /or Inter- mediate Education	14,90,712	..	14,90,712
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,05,19,228	8,29,970	1,13,49,198
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	50,87,370	38,591	51,25,961
Colleges for Special Education	4,73,334	15,789	4,89,123
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	40,30,898	7,96,658	48,27,556
High Schools	2,55,19,181	36,12,829	2,91,32,010
Middle Schools—			
Basic	16,22,040	14,627	16,36,667
Non-Basic	43,96,182	13,33,380	57,29,562
Primary Schools—			
Basic	41,88,156	27,126	42,15,282
Non-Basic	5,78,75,021	17,72,924	5,96,47,945
Pre-Primary Schools	21,648	50,777	72,425
Vocational and Technical Schools	43,28,158	2,74,084	46,02,242
Special Education Schools	15,02,830	1,68,933	16,71,763
TOTAL (Direct)	12,71,34,262	89,35,688	13,60,69,950
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	34,18,328	48,658	34,66,986
Buildings	1,55,14,104	7,88,504	1,63,02,608
Scholarships	62,39,338	5,79,338	68,18,676
Hostels	9,14,280	1,11,122	10,25,402
Other Miscellaneous Items	47,59,533	..	47,59,533
TOTAL (Indirect)	3,08,45,583	15,27,622	3,23,73,205
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	15,79,79,845	1,04,63,310	16,84,43,155
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	13,70,66,834	1,03,48,297	14,74,15,131

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	3,354	365	3,719
Post Basic Schools	..	..	..
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	12,966	2,198	15,164
Untrained	3,312	652	3,964

	Men	Women	Total
Middle Schools—			
Trained	2,697	866	3,563
Untrained	2,232	456	2,688
Primary Schools—			
Trained	48,808	12,032	60,840
Untrained	12,122	1,270	13,392
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	11	49	60
Untrained	1	20	21
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,110	127	1,237
Special Education Schools	620	102	722
TOTAL (1957-58)	87,233	18,137	1,05,370
TOTAL (1956-57)	85,557	17,542	1,03,097

VI—Examination Results

No. of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls	Total
M.A. and M.Sc.	267	66	333
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	4,766	627	5,393
Professional (Degree)	2,632	206	2,838
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	5,593	823	6,416
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	30,133	4,397	34,530

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	for Boys	for Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	5	..	5
High and Higher Secondary Schools	326	1	327
Middle Schools	356	5	361
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	26,454	235	26,689
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,714	..	1,714
TOTAL (1957-58)	28,855	241	29,096
TOTAL (1956-57)	27,882	269	28,151

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	20,931	1,280	22,211
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,26,268	15,517	1,41,785
Middle Schools	54,919	10,712	65,631
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	11,45,259	6,31,721	17,76,980
Vocational and Special Education Schools	43,583	2,215	45,798
TOTAL (1957-58)	13,90,960	6,61,445	20,52,405
TOTAL (1956-57)	14,59,002	6,22,915	20,81,917

LX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Director of Technical Education. . . .	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	7	..	7
Deputy Director of Technical Edu- cation	1	..	1
Assistant Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Assistant Director of Technical Education	2	..	2
District Educational Officer	7	..	7
Assistant Deputy Directress of Public Instruction . . . . .	..	1	1
Inspectress of Girls' Schools . . . . .	..	2	2
Basic Education Officer/Special Officer for Basic Education	3	..	3
Joint District Education Officer	2	..	2
Chief Inspector of Physical Edu- cation	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education/Inspec- tor of Games and Sports	2	1	3
Deputy/Senior Deputy/Junior Deputy/ Propaganda Deputy Inspector of Schools	403	1	404
Assistant Special Officer, Basic and Social Education	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1

ASSAM

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 628 to 16,111. Of these, 14.2 per cent were managed by the government, 68.3 per cent by local boards and 17.5 per cent by private bodies (9.4 per cent aided and 8.1 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 11.55 lakhs to 12.29 lakhs (8.38 lakh boys and 3.91 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 74.9 per cent, secondary stage 20.2 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.4 per cent, while the remaining 3.4 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 90 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the group 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of per cent of 69.2 per cent, 26.3 per cent and 15.0 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 14 towns and 4,407 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 3,21,540 (1,96,148 boys and 1,25,392 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.3 crores to Rs. 6.1 crores. The government met 76.2 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.5, 16.4, 4.2 and 2.7 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 152.2 in an arts and science college, Rs. 56.3 in a secondary school and Rs. 18.9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 6.0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 33,047 to 34,962 (30,514 men and 4,448 women). The trained teachers formed 31.6 per cent (23.6 per cent in secondary schools and 36.4 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:39 in the primary and 1:25 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,207. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 240 and 9,124. As many as 18,479 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	85,062
Population (Estimated)	1,03,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	14	4	18
Intermediate Standard	10	..	10
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	1	..	1
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	377	56	433
Middle—			
Basic	67	8	75
Non-Basic	1,238	143	1,381
Primary—			
Basic	1,247	37	1,284
Non-Basic	11,269	670	11,939
Pre-Primary	9	15	24
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts & Crafts	1	1	2
Commerce	18	..	18
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry	1	..	1
Industry	13	9	22
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	17	2	19
Non-Basic	12	3	15
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other			
Fine Arts	8	6	14
Oriental Studies	111	..	111
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	682	40	722
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	6	..	6
TOTAL (1957-58)	15,117	994	16,111
TOTAL (1956-57)	14,460	1,023	15,483

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,097	124	1,221
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	14,229	2,552	16,841
Professional and Technical Colleges	1,586	56	1,642
Special Education Colleges	11	..	11
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,32,347	38,143	1,70,490
Middle Schools—			
Basic	6,286	3,355	9,581
Non-Basic	99,581	43,942	1,43,523
Primary Schools—			
Basic	71,910	41,303	1,13,213
Non-Basic	4,75,694	2,57,052	7,32,746
Pre-Primary Schools	470	557	1,027
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	6,217	781	6,998
Schools for Special Education	28,065	3,589	31,654
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	3	..	3
M.A. and M. Sc.	475	86	561
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3,192	672	3,864
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	10,259	1,906	12,165
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	192	..	192
Commerce	1,377	2	1,379
Engineering	264	..	264
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	358	2	360

	Boys	Girls	Total
Medicine	488	45	533
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	26	3	29
Non-Basic	72	16	88
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	208	..	208
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	11	..	11
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	23	..	23
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	68,110	15,422	83,532
Middle	1,23,287	41,864	1,65,151
Primary	5,94,231	3,26,396	9,20,627
Pre-Primary	600	670	1,270
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	103	..	103
Arts and Crafts	12	11	23
Commerce	2,277	272	2,549
Engineering	891	..	891
Forestry	22	..	22
Industry	922	167	1,089
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	999	211	1,210
Non-Basic	901	120	1,021
Technology	90	..	90
Veterinary Science	35	..	35
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	194	461	655
Oriental Studies	2,700	525	3,225
For Social Workers	58	..	58
Social (Adult) Education	24,939	2,587	27,526
For the Handicapped	32	16	48
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	142	..	142
TOTAL (1957-58)	8,37,493	3,91,454	12,28,947
TOTAL (1956-57)	7,90,758	3,64,217	11,54,975

IV.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	34,68,314	2,11,025	36,79,339
State	4,00,36,349	30,74,398	4,31,10,747
170 Edu.—3			

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
District Board Funds	2,25,322	8,955	2,34,277
Municipal Board Funds	52,374	46,340	98,714
Fees	88,84,388	11,51,599	1,00,35,987
Endowments etc.	22,76,801	3,22,768	25,99,569
Other Sources	13,48,416	2,89,396	16,37,812
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	24,31,236	..	24,31,236
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	23,13,495	2,49,437	25,62,932
Colleges for Professional and Tech- nical Education	16,99,014	..	16,99,014
Colleges for Special Education	6,788	..	6,788
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,01,35,811	16,94,332	1,18,30,143
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,78,167	18,204	2,96,371
Non-Basic	53,97,220	6,98,410	60,95,630
Primary Schools—			
Basic	24,26,681	1,03,467	25,30,148
Non-Basic	1,25,67,476	9,20,096	1,34,87,572
Pre-Primary Schools	29,892	10,765	40,657
Vocational and Technical Schools	25,66,317	1,15,738	26,82,055
Special Education Schools	3,92,972	20,831	4,13,803
TOTAL (Direct)	4,02,45,069	38,31,280	4,40,76,349
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	20,47,331	..	20,47,331
Buildings	87,49,708	6,51,860	94,01,568
Scholarships	31,51,975	3,86,557	35,38,532
Hostels	5,54,209	87,129	6,41,338
Other Miscellaneous Items	15,43,672	1,47,655	16,91,327
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,60,46,895	12,73,201	1,73,20,096
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	5,62,91,964	51,04,481	6,13,96,445
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	4,42,43,163	41,22,692	4,83,65,855

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	771	61	832
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..

	Men	Women	Total
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	993	216	1,209
Untrained	4,686	678	5,324
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,658	237	1,895
Untrained	4,151	585	4,736
Primary Schools—			
Trained	7,008	921	7,929
Untrained	12,015	1,816	13,831
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	25	25
Untrained	3	10	13
Vocational and Technical Schools	412	50	462
Special Education Schools	478	26	504
TOTAL (1957-58)	32,175	4,585	36,760
TOTAL (1956-57)	30,488	4,175	34,663

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	116	17	133
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,013	194	1,207
Professional (Degree)	223	17	240
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	2,579	333	2,912
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	7,654	1,470	9,124

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	6	..	6
High and Higher Secondary Schools	289	14	303
Middle Schools	1,241	114	1,355
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	12,295	644	12,939
Vocational and Special Education Schools	793	44	837
TOTAL (1957-58)	14,624	816	15,440
TOTAL (1956-57)	14,001	857	14,858

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	7,085	373	7,458
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,03,958	21,022	1,24,980
Middle Schools	99,565	40,783	1,40,348
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	5,23,154	2,80,383	8,03,537
Vocational and Special Education Schools	27,906	3,234	31,140
TOTAL (1957-58)	7,61,668	3,45,795	11,07,463
TOTAL (1956-57)	7,20,178	3,21,151	10,41,329

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction . . .	1	..	1
Additional Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction .	1	..	1
Assistant Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Inspector of Schools	4	..	4
Deputy Inspector of Schools . . .	22	..	22
Assistant Inspector of Schools . . .	8	2	10
Special Officer Planning	1	..	1
Special Officer Social Education . . .	1	..	1
Special Officer Basic Education . . .	1	..	1
Additional Deputy Inspector of Schools	6	..	6
Sub-Inspector of Schools	87	..	87
Asstt. Sub-Inspector of Schools . . .	84	..	84
Inspector of Physical Education . . .	1	..	1
District Social Education Organiser . .	2	..	2
Counsellor, Vocational Guidance . . .	2	..	2
Superintendent of Normal Schools . .	5	..	5

BIHAR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,566 to 42,167. Of these, 2.0 per cent were managed by the government, 29.8 per cent by local boards and 68.2 per cent by private bodies (62.7 per cent aided and 5.5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 27.23 lakhs to 28.46 lakhs (23.95 lakh boys and 4.51 lakh girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 70.0 per cent, secondary stage 17.5 per cent, university stage (general education) 2.0 per cent, while the remaining 10.5 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 86 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 38.5 per cent, 12.3 per cent and 7.7 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 16 towns and 55 villages. The number of pupils (all boys) under compulsion on rolls was 67,552.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.80 crores to Rs. 15.57 crores. The government met 69.0 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 2.6, 18.3, 1.3 and 8.8 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 181.6 in an arts and science college, Rs 49.9 in a secondary school and Rs. 18.1 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 3.6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 79,694 to 82,729 (76,667 men and 6,062 women). The trained teachers formed 61.0 per cent (48.3 per cent in secondary schools and 69.1 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 34 in the primary and 1 : 25 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons) was 4,370. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 2,853 and 39,569 respectively. As many as 1,72,506 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population.

Area (in Square Miles)	67,113
Population (Estimated)	4,28,26,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	4	..	4
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	48	5	53
Intermediate Standard	11	1	12
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	5	..	5
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	3	..	3
Medicine	7	..	7
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3	..	3
Non-Basic	1	1	2
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	5	..	5
Sociology	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post-Basic	23	..	23
Higher Secondary	8	..	8
High	1,025	52	1,077
Middle—			
Basic	646	8	654
Non-Basic	2,731	171	2,902
Primary—			
Basic	1,943	64	2,007
Non-Basic	25,365	3,045	28,410
Pre-Primary	7	2	9
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	20	1	21
Arts and Crafts	12	8	20
Commerce	18	..	18

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Engineering	13	..	13
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	16	5	21
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	58	4	62
Non-Basic	15	11	26
Technology	6	..	6
Veterinary Science	2	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	462	2	464
For the Handicapped	6	..	6
For Social Workers	4	1	5
Social (Adult) Education	5,695	607	6,302
Reformatory	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL (1957-58)	38,179	3,988	42,167
TOTAL (1956-57)	36,995	3,606	40,601

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>A. By Type of Institution</i>			
Universities	3,160	289	3,449
Research Institutions	98	..	98
Arts and Science Colleges	53,685	3,423	57,108
Professional and Technical Colleges	8,890	258	9,148
Special Education Colleges	424	1	425
Post Basic Schools	3,435	73	3,508
Higher Secondary Schools	4,322	92	4,414
High Schools	2,97,196	23,110	3,20,306
Middle Schools—			
Basic	79,966	10,515	90,481
Non-Basic	3,28,760	49,692	3,78,452
Primary Schools—			
Basic	98,327	16,577	1,14,904
Non-Basic	12,61,647	3,16,763	15,78,410
Pre-Primary Schools	302	192	494
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	15,187	1,682	16,869

	Boys	Girls	Total
Schools for Special Education	2,39,300	28,313	2,67,613

B. By Stages/Subjects

General Education (University Standard)—

Research	90	10	100
M.A. and M.Sc.	2,661	231	2,892
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	12,741	1,115	13,856
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	37,524	2,307	39,831

Professional Education (University Standard)—

Agriculture	519	..	519
Commerce	6,063	2	6,065
Engineering	2,058	..	2,058
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	963	2	965
Medicine	1,523	195	1,718
Physical Education	120	10	130
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	411	24	435
Non-Basic	133	63	196
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	775	..	775
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..

Special Education (University Standard)—

Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	10	10	20
Oriental Studies	2,615	96	2,711
Sociology	47	..	47
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	103	1	104

General Education (School Standard)—

High and Higher Secondary	2,48,732	13,839	2,62,571
Middle	2,15,538	20,928	2,36,466
Primary	16,09,305	3,82,007	19,91,312
Pre-Primary	380	240	620

Vocational Education (School Standard)—

Agriculture	2,005	30	2,035
Arts and Crafts	252	198	450
Commerce	1,763	24	1,787
Engineering	2,467	..	2,467
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1,573	430	2,003
Medicine	46	..	46
Physical Education	173	..	173
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5,487	557	6,044
Non-Basic	428	439	867
Technology	1,017	4	1,021
Veterinary Science	234	..	234
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	72	..	72
Oriental Studies	15,501	863	16,364
For Social Workers	377	85	462
Social (Adult) Education	2,20,655	27,230	2,47,885
For the Handicapped	179	40	219
Reformatory	127	..	127
Other Subjects	32	..	32
TOTAL (1957-58)	23,94,699	4,50,980	28,45,679
TOTAL (1956-57)	23,09,601	4,13,143	27,22,744

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs
Government Funds—			
Central	56,26,641	97,380	57,24,021
State	9,47,66,032	69,73,324	10,17,39,356
District Board Funds	28,14,709	1,35,625	29,50,334
Municipal Board Funds	8,93,306	2,44,046	11,37,352
Fees	2,75,71,351	9,54,346	2,85,25,697
Endowments etc.	18,80,977	73,703	19,54,680
Other Sources	1,27,11,504	9,54,761	1,36,66,265
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	43,14,488	..	43,14,488
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	13,09,443	..	13,09,443
Research Institutions	2,39,969	..	2,39,969
Arts and Science Colleges	97,78,405	5,93,147	1,03,71,552
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	55,92,736	33,027	56,25,763
Colleges for Special Education	2,47,867	..	2,47,867
Post Basic Schools	4,86,562	..	4,86,562
Higher Secondary Schools	3,10,660	..	3,10,660
High Schools	1,87,60,850	16,79,871	2,04,40,721
Middle Schools—			
Basic	43,98,337	73,455	44,71,792
Non-Basic	1,28,11,616	12,68,715	1,40,80,331
Primary Schools—			
Basic	23,12,392	30,736	23,43,128
Non-Basic	2,59,56,379	23,30,545	2,82,86,924
Pre-Primary Schools	58,353	3,212	61,565
Vocational and Technical Schools	54,25,593	2,82,703	57,08,296
Special Education Schools	26,99,179	1,36,732	28,35,911
TOTAL (Direct)	9,47,02,829	64,32,147	10,11,34,972

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	41,84,403	1,73,317	43,57,720
Buildings	2,77,53,552	18,51,932	2,96,05,484
Scholarships	83,98,333	4,41,373	88,39,706
Hostels	17,06,118	1,33,849	18,39,967
Other Miscellaneous Items	95,19,285	4,00,571	99,19,856
<i>TOTAL (Indirect)</i>	<i>5,15,61,691</i>	<i>30,01,042</i>	<i>5,45,62,733</i>
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	14,62,64,520	94,33,185	15,56,97,705
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	12,98,13,809	78,60,148	13,76,73,957

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	192	1	193
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	45	1	46
Untrained	2,831	163	2,994
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	4,371	524	4,895
Untrained	7,706	254	7,960
Middle Schools—			
Trained	9,518	1,029	10,547
Untrained	8,285	423	8,708
Primary Schools—			
Trained	33,304	1,493	34,797
Untrained	13,240	2,322	15,562
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	3	11	14
Untrained	3	4	7
Vocational and Technical Schools	899	105	1,004
Special Education Schools	1,743	44	1,787
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>82,140</i>	<i>6,374</i>	<i>88,514</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>78,823</i>	<i>6,016</i>	<i>84,839</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,109	92	1,201
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3,974	396	4,370
Professional (Degree)	2,758	95	2,853
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	11,084	961	12,045
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	36,871	2,698	39,569

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	24	..	24
High and Higher Secondary Schools	869	6	875
Middle Schools	3,199	87	3,286
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	25,968	2,715	28,683
Vocational and Special Education Schools	5,796	584	6,380
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>35,856</i>	<i>3,392</i>	<i>39,248</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>34,719</i>	<i>3,038</i>	<i>37,757</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	46,772	1,182	47,954
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,22,588	3,590	2,26,178
Middle Schools	3,39,554	35,610	3,75,164
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	12,62,363	2,81,853	15,44,216
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,31,153	21,557	2,52,710
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>21,02,430</i>	<i>3,43,792</i>	<i>24,46,222</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>20,57,528</i>	<i>3,12,451</i>	<i>23,69,979</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director Training	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	7	1	8
Asstt. Director of Education	7	..	7
Inspector of Schools	4	1	5
Superintendent of Basic & Social Education	4	..	4
District Inspector of Schools	17	9	26
Deputy Inspector of Schools	58	25	83
District Superintendent of Education	17	..	17
Deputy Superintendent of Education	61	..	61
Craft Inspector	1	..	1
Inspector of Students' Residences	1	..	1
Asstt. Inspector of Basic Schools	2	..	2
Sub-Inspector of Schools	666	..	666
Sub-Divisional Education Officer	37	..	37
Deputy Superintendent of Physical Education	16	..	16
Asstt. Superintendent of Sanskrit Education	1	..	1
Special Inspecting Officer for Tharuhat area	1	..	1
Junior Planning Officer	2	..	2

BOMBAY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 3,378 to 69,655. Of these, 7.3 per cent were managed by the government, 54.5 per cent by local boards and 38.0 per cent by private bodies (36.6 per cent aided and 1.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 64.30 lakhs to 68.23 lakhs (46.56 lakh boys and 21.67 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.5 per cent, primary stage 67.6 per cent, secondary stage 23.8 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.2 per cent, while the remaining 6.9 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 61 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 71.7 per cent, 22.5 per cent and 10.9 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 282 towns and 28,018 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 26,58,556 (15,95,618 boys and 19,62,938 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 7.3 crores to Rs. 45.18 crores. The government met 61.0 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 9.2, 21.0, 1.3 and 7.5 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 294.3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 58.3 in a secondary school and Rs. 33.1 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 8.1.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,75,584 to 1,85,201 (1,45,467 men and 39,734 women). The trained teachers formed 56.1 per cent (65.3 per cent in secondary schools and 50.0 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 36 in the primary and 1 : 31 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 10,229. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 7,205 and 86,655 respectively. As many as 81,372 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,90,668
Population (Estimated)	5,66,03,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	6	1	7
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	2	..	2
Research Institutions	21	1	22
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	66	10	76
Intermediate Standard	8	1	9
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	5	..	5
Applied Art and Architecture	1	..	1
Commerce	16	..	16
Engineering	9	..	9
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	11	..	11
Medicine	19	..	19
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5	..	5
Non-Basic	22	24	46
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	..	2
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
Sociology	2	..	2
Others	3	1	4
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	1,535	233	1,768
Middle—			
Basic	4,405	416	4,821
Non-Basic	556	44	600
Primary—			
Basic	2,543	106	2,649
Non-Basic	37,601	1,890	39,491
Pre-Primary	349	133	482
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	37	..	37
Arts and Craft	20	146	166
Commerce	170	7	177
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry	3	..	3

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Industry	126	19	145
Medicine	15	65	80
Physical Education	13	1	14
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	85	38	123
Non-Basic	23	29	52
Technology	38	..	38
Veterinary Science	4	..	4
Others	8	..	8
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	43	33	76
Oriental Studies	55	4	59
For the Handicapped	32	3	35
For Social Workers	2	1	3
Social (Adult) Education	15,972	2,576	18,548
Reformatory	12	5	17
Others	3	9	12
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>63,859</i>	<i>5,796</i>	<i>69,655</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>60,656</i>	<i>5,621</i>	<i>66,277</i>

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,954	295	2,249
Research Institutions	323	115	438
Arts and Science Colleges	63,085	18,326	81,411
Professional and Technical Colleges	36,226	3,630	39,856
Special Education Colleges	830	469	1,299
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	5,92,350	1,98,404	7,90,754
Middle Schools—			
Basic	9,10,208	4,08,991	13,19,199
Non-Basic	64,970	16,680	81,650
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,60,706	61,840	2,22,546
Non-Basic	24,56,988	13,64,039	38,21,027
Pre-Primary Schools	18,042	14,263	32,305
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	49,986	21,069	71,055
Schools for Special Education	3,00,793	58,397	3,59,190
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	459	107	566
M.A. and M.Sc.	3,740	918	4,658
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	16,145	6,325	22,470
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	43,718	11,152	54,870
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	1,476	6	1,482

	Boys	Girls	Total
Commerce	12,889	352	13,241
Engineering	4,715	11	4,726
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	5,603	253	5,856
Medicine	4,965	1,285	6,250
Physical Education	66	18	84
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	129	22	151
Non-Basic	1,867	1,543	3,410
Technology	553	3	556
Veterinary Science	261	..	261
Other Subjects	147	1	148
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	77	23	100
Oriental Studies	65	3	68
Sociology	110	60	170
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	242	242
Other Subjects	268	18	286
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	3,98,229	1,09,220	5,07,449
Middle	8,24,606	2,93,618	11,18,224
Primary	29,62,369	16,47,101	46,09,470
Pre-Primary	18,060	14,278	32,338
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	2,825	..	2,825
Arts and Crafts	706	7,899	8,605
Commerce	16,869	3,693	20,562
Engineering	7,304	2	7,306
Forestry	125	..	125
Industry	7,734	601	8,335
Medicine	1,574	2,902	4,476
Physical Education	553	122	675
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	10,836	4,349	15,185
Non-Basic	678	1,508	2,186
Technology	3,191	3	3,194
Veterinary Science	220	..	220
Other Subjects	1,506	23	1,529
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3,272	2,347	5,619
Oriental Studies	1,619	226	1,845
For Social Workers	109	81	190
Social (Adult) Education	2,93,380	54,887	3,48,267
For the Handicapped	1,284	343	1,627
Reformatory	1,829	388	2,217
Other Subjects	330	585	915
TOTAL (1957-58)	46,56,461	21,66,518	68,22,979
TOTAL (1956-57)	44,32,429	19,97,130	64,29,559

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	2,29,23,480	5,86,360	2,35,09,840
State	22,81,28,049	2,41,27,539	25,22,55,588
District Board Funds	1 13,84,748	6,02,282	1,19,87,030
Municipal Board Funds	2,26,90,787	66,08,129	2,92,98,916
Fees	8,31,38,641	1,19,08,563	9,50,47,204
Endowments etc.	52,08,597	7,56,950	59,65,547
Other Sources	2,95,56,725	41,99,287	3,37,56,012
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	1,24,13,340	3,03,630	1,27,16,970
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	33,13,165	..	33,13,165
Research Institutions	36,47,802	727	36,48,259
Arts and Science Colleges	2,29,00,601	10,59,041	2,39,59,642
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	1,83,07,338	1,73,976	1,84,81,314
Colleges for Special Education	12,08,492	1,25,052	13,33,544
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	6,98,57,364	1,34,47,203	8,33,04,567
Middle Schools—			
Basic	3,30,89,989	48,18,821	3,79,08,810
Non-Basic	59,52,682	6,09,030	65,61,712
Primary Schools—			
Basic	69,34,926	6,02,690	75,37,616
Non-Basic	10,99,87,068	1,43,14,985	12,63,02,053
Pre-Primary Schools	11,34,536	4,10,395	15,44,931
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,29,04,730	37,29,762	1,66,34,492
Special Education Schools	27,99,490	7,66,116	35,65,606
TOTAL (Direct)	30,44,51,253	4,23,61,428	34,68,12,951
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	65,67,125	1,32,725	66,99,850
Buildings	3,57,62,677	28,77,363	3,86,40,040
Scholarships	1,29,95,509	15,53,290	1,45,48,799
Hostels	48,72,080	11,37,475	60,09,555
Other Miscellaneous Items	3,83,82,113	7,26,829	3,91,08,942
TOTAL (Indirect)	9,85,79,504	64,27,682	10,50,07,186
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	40,30,31,027	4,87,89,110	45,18,20,137
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	33,55,40,593	4,27,23,534	37,92,64,127

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	6,055	758	6,813
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	15,076	4,703	19,779
Untrained	10,025	1,745	11,770
Middle Schools—			
Trained	20,819	5,401	26,220
Untrained	9,617	3,009	12,626
Primary Schools—			
Trained	41,098	16,005	57,103
Untrained	48,607	7,848	56,455
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	147	686	833
Untrained	78	337	415
Vocational and Technical Schools	4,132	1,192	5,324
Special Education Schools	787	212	999
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,56,441	41,896	1,98,337
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,49,288	38,338	1,87,626

VI—Examination Results

Number of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls	Total
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,439	390	1,829
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	7,306	2,923	10,229
Professional (Degree)	6,421	784	7,205
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	21,636	7,741	29,377
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	67,512	19,143	86,655

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	11	..	11
High and Higher Secondary Schools	359	1	360
Middle Schools	4,091	191	4,282
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	36,756	829	37,585
Vocational and Special Education Schools	11,751	1203	12,954
TOTAL (1957-58)	52,968	2,224	55,192
TOTAL (1956-57)	50,487	1,879	52,366

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	27,312	2,365	29,677
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,63,095	18,063	1,81,158
Middle Schools	6,74,839	2,73,319	9,48,158
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	18,94,494	8,61,283	27,55,777
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,28,861	35,849	2,64,710
TOTAL (1957-58)	29,88,601	11,90,879	41,79,480
TOTAL (1956-57)	28,06,723	10,48,273	38,54,996

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
Joint Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education (H.Q.)	7	..	7
Regional Deputy Director of Education	3	..	3
Assistant Director (Training)	1	..	1
Inspector of Technical Education	3	..	3
Inspectress of Girls' Schools . . . . .	..	3	3
Officer on Special Duty (Technical/ Planning)	2	..	2
Officer on Special Duty (Education)	1	..	1
Inspector for Drawing and Craft Work	1	..	1
Inspector for Visual Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Deputy Education of Inspector	21	..	21
Deputy Inspector of Technical Education	2	..	2
Asstt. Inspector (Training)	3	..	3
District Educational Inspector	42	3	45
Assistant Educational Inspector	3	2	5
Asstt. Inspector for Drawing and Craft.	2	..	2
Asstt. Inspector for Commercial Schools	1	..	1
Asstt. Deputy Educational Inspector	806	71	880
Assistant District Inspector of Schools	4	..	4
Deputy Educational Inspector	39	..	39

JAMMU & KASHMIR

During the year under review the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 241 to 2,730. Of these, 96·8 per cent were managed by the government and 3·2 per cent by private bodies (3·0 per cent aided and 0·2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 2,12,635 to 2,43,751 (1,98,625 boys and 45,126 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 4·2 per cent, primary stage 63·2 per cent, secondary stage 29·5 per cent, university stage (general Education) 2·5 per cent, while the remaining 0·6 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 72·7 per cent of the pupils came from the rural areas. Educational Facilities available for the school going children of the age group 6-11, 11-14, and 14-17 were to the extent of 27·5 per cent, 18·7 per cent and 5·7 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 12·13 lakhs to Rs. 1·37 crores. The government met 93·3 per cent of this expenditure while the contribution from fees, endowments and other sources was 4·0, 1·0 and 1·7 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 230·2 in an art and science college, Rs. 41·6 in a secondary school and Rs. 23 in a primary school. The average annual cost per capita (of population) was Rs. 2·8.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 6,609 to 7,690 (6,093 men and 1,597 women). The trained teachers formed 55·9 per cent (58·7 per cent in secondary schools and 52·3 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher pupil ratio was 1:33 in the primary and 1:28 in the Secondary Schools.

The out put of graduates arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 740. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 199 and 3,843.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	92,7
Population (Estimated)	49,93,0

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	6	2	8
Intermediate Standard	4	..	4
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	2	..	2
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	4	6	10
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	7	..	7
High	108	31	139
Middle—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	212	49	261
Primary—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,935	353	2,288
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training--			
Basic	6	2	8
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education--			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	2,287	443	2,730
TOTAL (1956-57)	2,108	381	2,489

III--Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	72	33	105
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	4,922	1,081	6,003
Professional and Technical Colleges	195	82	277
Special Education Colleges	320	1,087	1,407
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	5,133	2	5,135
High Schools	46,663	15,343	62,006
Middle Schools--			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	39,448	8,815	48,263
Primary Schools--			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,01,444	18,563	1,20,007
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	405	120	525
Schools for Special Education	23	..	23
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)--			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc.	72	33	105
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,141	267	1,408
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	3,760	809	4,569
Professional Education (University Standard)--			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	62	..	62
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	154	87	241
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	66	174	240
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	13,387	2,462	15,849
Middle	48,864	7,100	55,964
Primary	1,27,479	26,568	1,54,047
Pre-primary	2,949	7,245	10,194
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	405	120	525
Non-Basic	21	..	21
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	79	135	214
Oriental Studies	163	126	289
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	23	..	23
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,98,625	45,126	2,43,751
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,74,578	38,057	2,12,635

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	29,638	13,591	43,229
State	1,07,87,795	1,07,1,421	1,27,59,216
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	5,21,238	23,147	5,44,385
Endowments etc.	86,602	54,094	1,40,696
Other Sources	1,21,104	1,19,844	2,40,948
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on —			
Universities	5,18,022	..	5,18,022
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	11,88,769	1,93,070	13,81,839
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	2,29,165	..	2,29,165
Colleges for Special Education	71,183	78,363	1,49,546
Higher Secondary Schools	3,67,317	..	3,67,317
High Schools	24,24,329	7,32,196	31,56,525
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	12,62,979	3,80,600	16,43,579
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	24,56,589	4,12,440	28,69,029
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	3,58,983	63,290	4,22,273
Special Education Schools	4,013	..	4,013
TOTAL (Direct)	88,81,349	18,59,959	1,07,41,308
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	5,46,400	76,800	6,23,200
Buildings	8,00,000	1,63,000	9,63,000
Scholarships	1,40,088	48,493	1,88,581
Hostels	24,840	..	24,840
Other Miscellaneous Items	11,53,700	33,845	11,87,545
TOTAL (Indirect)	26,65,028	3,22,138	29,87,166
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,15,46,377	21,82,097	1,37,28,474
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	1,04,82,333	20,32,522	1,25,14,855

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	360	89	449
Past Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher secondary Schools—			
Trained	948	379	1,327
Untrained	766	143	909
Middle Schools—			
Trained	753	309	1,062
Untrained	470	299	769
Primary Schools—			
Trained	1,681	229	1,910
Untrained	1,475	238	1,713
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	46	13	59
Special Education Schools	3	..	3
TOTAL (1957-58)	6,502	1,699	8,201
TOTAL (1956-57)	5,787	1,306	7,093

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	32	11	43
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	615	125	740
Professional (Degree)	126	73	199
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	336	150	486
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	3,418	425	3,843

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2	..	2
High and Higher Secondary Schools	80	9	89
Middle Schools	192	30	222
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,616	291	1,907
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2	..	2
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,892	330	2,222
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,706	275	1,981

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,332	113	2,445
High and Higher Secondary Schools	28,725	2,842	31,567
Middle Schools	34,925	3,746	38,671
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	91,601	12,896	1,04,497
Vocational and Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>1,57,583</i>	<i>19,597</i>	<i>1,77,180</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,40,376</i>	<i>18,801</i>	<i>1,59,177</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Director of Physical Education	1	1	2
Deputy Director of Education	1	..	1
Chief Inspectress of Schools . . . . .	..	1	1
Provincial Deputy Director of Schools	2	..	2
Tehsil Education Officers	29	..	29
Inspectresses of Girls Schools . . . . .	..	4	4

KERALA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 435 to 10,396. Of these, 36·2 per cent were managed by the government, and 63·8 per cent by private bodies (60·8 per cent aided and 3·0 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 27·92 lakhs to 28·94 lakhs (16·29 lakh boys and 12·65 lakh girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 74·1 per cent, secondary stage 24·1 per cent, university stage (general education) 0·9 per cent, while the remaining 0·9 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 87 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to extent of nearly cent per cent, 47·1 per cent and 22·4 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 43 towns and 140 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 3,01,136 (1,69,347 boys and 1,31,789 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1·36 crores to Rs. 12·76 crores. The government met 80·6 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 2·5, 10·2, 0·3 and 6·4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 239·0 in an arts and science college, Rs. 40·3 in a secondary school and Rs. 24·5 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 8·0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 78,865 to 84,236 (51,254 men and 32,982 women). The trained teachers formed 85·9 per cent (77·9 per cent in secondary schools and 93·1 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 39 in the primary and 1 : 28 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 4,263. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 2,072 and 37,069 respectively. As many as 8,669 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	14,937
Population (Estimated)	1,59,66,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	29	10	39
Intermediate Standard	2	..	2
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	2	..	2
Medicine	3	..	3
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	10	2	12
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	7	..	7
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	2	..	2
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	678	129	807
Middle—			
Basic	148	1	149
Non-Basic	1,597	27	1,624
Primary—			
Basic	452	..	452
Non-Basic	6,562	38	6,600
Pre-Primary	13	..	13
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts & Crafts	6	4	10
Commerce	7	..	7
Engineering	9	..	9

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	3	1	4
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	16	5	21
Non-Basic	15	8	23
Technology	4	..	4
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	8	1	9
Oriental Studies	9	..	9
For the Handicapped	7	..	7
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	568	5	573
Reformatory	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	10,165	231	10,396
TOTAL (1956-57)	9,749	212	9,961

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A.—By Type of Institution			
Universities	84	21	105
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	19,427	7,874	27,301
Professional and Technical Colleges	3,028	750	3,778
Special Education Colleges	338	169	507
Post Basic Schools	80	7	87
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	3,18,540	2,17,097	5,35,637
Middle Schools—			
Basic	22,769	15,411	38,180
Non-Basic	3,03,714	2,30,884	5,34,598
Primary Schools—			
Basic	51,751	46,030	97,781
Non-Basic	8,94,614	7,43,194	16,37,808
Pre-Primary Schools	525	274	799
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	5,498	2,265	7,763
Schools for Special Education	9,130	1,177	10,307
B.—By Stages/Subjects.			
General Education • (University Standard)—			
Research	31	12	43
M.A. and M. Sc.	253	118	371
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	9,791	4,579	14,370
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	7,652	3,031	10,683
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	267	10	277
Commerce	1,380	40	1,420
Engineering	823	20	843

	Boys	Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	340	28	368
Medicine	570	204	774
Physical Education	90	38	128
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	880	492	1,372
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	274	16	290
Other Subjects	18	1	19
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	338	169	507
Sociology . . . . .	..	30	30
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,35,331	80,520	2,15,851
Middle	2,83,434	1,98,646	4,82,080
Primary	11,71,570	9,71,754	21,43,324
Pre-Primary	543	577	1,120
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	31	289	320
Commerce	746	136	882
Engineering	1,393	10	1,403
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	195	77	272
Medicine	170	26	196
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	893	834	1,727
Non-Basic	2,342	2,302	4,644
Technology	1,013	17	1,030
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts 173	407	580	
Oriental Studies	512	215	727
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	8,170	499	8,669
For the Handicapped	219	56	275
Reformatory	56	..	56
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	16,29,498	12,65,153	28,94,651
TOTAL (1956-57)	15,66,297	12,25,925	27,92,222

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A.—By Sources.			
Government Funds			
Central	50,40,372	1,11,535	51,51,907
State	9,25,22,894	51,23,637	9,76,46,531

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
District Board Funds	26,20,796	37,493	26,58,289
Municipal Board Funds	6,37,329	2,498	6,39,827
Fees	1,14,29,262	15,18,229	1,29,47,491
Endowments etc.	2,92,537	29,953	3,22,490
Other Sources	70,19,104	11,67,861	81,86,965
B.—By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	17,62,371	..	17,62,371
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	56,14,477	9,10,931	65,25,408
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	20,87,801	60,233	21,48,034
Colleges for Special Education	1,77,527	..	1,77,527
Post Basic Schools	23,311	..	23,311
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	2,18,47,275	45,60,829	2,64,08,104
Middle Schools—			
Basic	8,58,664	19,376	8,78,040
Non-Basic	1,69,88,393	3,53,847	1,73,42,240
Primary Schools—			
Basic	22,49,894	..	22,49,894
Non-Basic	3,99,97,755	3,58,583	4,03,56,338
Pre-Primary Schools	29,447	..	29,447
Vocational and Technical Schools	14,99,621	1,17,248	16,16,869
Special Education Schools	3,40,852	16,249	3,57,101
TOTAL (Direct)	9,34,77,388	63,97,296	9,98,74,684
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	27,99,412	..	27,99,412
Buildings	1,49,07,294	6,17,939	1,55,25,233
Scholarships	39,92,691	4,22,304	44,14,995
Hostels	4,53,407	1,47,993	6,01,400
Other Miscellaneous Items	39,32,102	4,05,674	43,37,776
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,60,84,906	15,93,910	2,76,78,816
Grand Total (1957-58)	11,95,62,294	79,91,206	12,75,53,500
Grand Total (1956-57)	10,71,63,563	67,70,484	11,39,34,047

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,580	444	2,024
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	6	2	8
Untrained	2	..	2
High Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	9,220	5,718	14,938
Untrained	3,758	1,767	5,525
Middle Schools—			
Trained	10,037	6,295	16,332
Untrained	1,916	1,405	3,321
Primary Schools—			
Trained	24,866	16,182	41,048
Untrained	1,443	1,578	3,021

	Men	Women	Total
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	6	35	41
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	345	100	445
Special Education Schools	701	63	764
<i>TOTAL</i> (1957-58)	53,880	33,589	87,469
<i>TOTAL</i> (1956-57)	51,759	30,197	81,956

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	115	59	174
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3,073	1,190	4,263
Professional (Degree)	1,573	499	2,072
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	2,468	1,461	3,929
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	24,500	12,569	37,069

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	1	..	1
High and Higher Secondary Schools	539	56	595
Middle Schools	1,600	19	1,619
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	6,586	23	6,609
Vocational and Special Education Schools	610	13	623
<i>TOTAL</i> (1957-58)	9,336	111	9,447
<i>TOTAL</i> (1956-57)	9,033	99	9,132

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	13,439	4,015	17,454
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,45,591	1,48,384	3,93,975
Middle Schools	2,87,050	2,12,563	4,99,613
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	8,74,029	7,16,929	15,90,958
Vocational and Special Education Schools	10,420	1,759	12,179
<i>TOTAL</i> (1957-58)	14,30,529	10,83,650	25,14,179
<i>TOTAL</i> (1956-57)	13,61,591	9,97,062	23,58,653

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction (Secondary Education)	1	..	1
Director of Collegiate Education	1	..	1
Director of Text Books & Examinations	1	..	1
Additional Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Social Education	1	..	1
Asstt. Director (Finance)	1	..	1
Basic Education Officer	1	..	1
Hindi Education Officer	1	..	1
Muslim Education Officer	1	..	1
District Educational Officers	17	..	17
District Social Education Officers	5	..	5
Assistant Educational Officers	119	..	119

MADHYA PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 3,089 to 31,381. Of these, 63.1 per cent were managed by the government, 32.8 per cent by local boards and 4.1 per cent by private bodies (3.3 per cent aided and 0.8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 18.87 lakhs to 20.54 lakhs (16.75 lakh boys and 3.79 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.4 per cent, primary stage 78.5 per cent, secondary stage 16.0 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.8 per cent, while the remaining 4.7 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 73 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 47.8 per cent, 11.9 per cent and 4.2 per cent respectively. Compulsory Education was in force in 213 towns and 2,920 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,37,045 (2,18,324 boys and 18,721 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.27 crores to Rs. 13.28 crores. The government met 82.5 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 5.5, 6.6, 1.0 and 4.4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 259.9 in an arts and science college, Rs. 65.3 in a secondary school and Rs. 32.8 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.7.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 67,546 to 73,446 (65,273 men and 8,173 women). The trained teachers formed 37.4 per cent (42.8 per cent in secondary schools and 34.3 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 29 in the primary and 1 : 22 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,880. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 2,159 and 25,984 respectively. As many as 30,971 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,71,300
Population (Estimated)	2,85,26,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	4	..	4
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	2	..	2
Research Institutions	1	..	1
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	32	3	35
Intermediate Standard	24	4	28
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	3	..	3
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	3	..	3
Medicine	8	..	8
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3	..	3
Non-Basic	4	1	5
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	8	..	8
Oriental Studies	5	..	5
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	1	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post-Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	18	4	22
High	368	77	445
Middle Schools—			
Basic	188	..	188
Non-Basic	1,400	203	1,603
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,828	3	1,831
Non-Basic	22,078	1,639	23,717
Pre-Primary Schools	51	60	111
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	21	..	21
Arts and Crafts	11	7	18
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	8	..	8
Forestry	1	..	1
Industry	30	4	34
Medicine	2	2	4
Physical Education	2	..	2

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	43	4	47
Non-Basic	1	4	5
Technology	5	..	5
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	14	1	15
Oriental Studies	117	..	117
For the Handicapped	4	..	4
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	2,737	309	3,046
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	14	3	17
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>29,052</i>	<i>2,329</i>	<i>31,381</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>26,096</i>	<i>2,196</i>	<i>28,292</i>

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,443	106	1,549
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	25,912	4,603	30,515
Professional and Technical Colleges	5,841	594	6,435
Special Education Colleges	937	862	1,799
Post—Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	9,100	2,126	11,226
High Schools	1,30,819	38,505	1,69,324
Middle Schools—			
Basic	41,065	3,994	45,059
Non-Basic	2,74,208	59,770	3,33,978
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,15,385	12,395	1,27,780
Non-Basic	9,98,318	2,44,170	12,42,488
Pre-Primary Schools	4,066	3,459	7,525
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	8,898	1,175	10,073
Schools for Special Education	58,955	7,425	66,380
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)			
Research	166	13	179
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,381	247	1,628
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3,806	846	4,652
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	8,643	1,783	10,426
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	971	..	971
Commerce	4,156	13	4,169
Engineering	1,199	1	1,200
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	983	12	995
Medicine	1,365	241	1,606
Physical Education	25	..	25

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	239	42	281
Non-Basic	664	233	897
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	556	2	558
Other Subjects			
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	179	75	254
Oriental Studies	162	3	165
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	197	197
Other Subjects	10	1	11
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	58,274	9,487	67,761
Middle	2,21,858	38,901	2,60,759
Primary	12,97,531	3,14,709	16,12,240
Pre-Primary	3,960	3,349	7,309
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	532	..	532
Arts and Crafts	324	316	640
Commerce	27	..	27
Engineering	1,761	..	1,761
Forestry	54	..	54
Industry	983	214	1,197
Medicine	103	47	150
Physical Education	198	41	239
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	4,888	341	5,229
Non-Basic	52	235	287
Technology	136	..	136
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	208	..	208
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	845	1,037	1,882
Oriental Studies	4,071	584	4,655
For Social Workers	16	..	16
Social (Adult) Education	53,796	5,429	59,225
For the Handicapped	110	33	143
Reformatory	158	..	158
Other Subjects	557	752	1,309
TOTAL (1957-58)	16,74,947	3,79,184	20,54,131
TOTAL (1956-57)	15,56,481	3,30,713	18,87,194

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	38,77,272	78,506	39,55,778
State	9,41,45,110	1,14,28,522	10,55,73,632
District Board Funds	41,90,298	3,15,410	45,05,708
Municipal Board Funds	21,83,681	6,04,697	27,88,378
Fees	79,65,162	8,41,472	88,06,634
Endowments etc.	11,64,051	1,86,282	13,50,333
Other Sources	49,88,147	8,48,286	58,36,433

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	21,29,625	..	21,29,625
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education	6,83,390	..	6,83,390
Research Institutions	93,076	..	93,076
Arts and Science Colleges	74,35,143	4,96,334	79,31,477
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	48,24,206	71,091	48,95,297
Colleges for Special Education	4,10,982	2,54,977	6,65,959
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	12,27,784	1,16,507	13,44,291
High Schools	1,26,52,756	31,41,313	1,57,94,069
Middle Schools—			
Basic	15,84,073	..	15,84,073
Non-Basic	1,51,49,137	26,82,622	1,78,31,799
Primary Schools—			
Basic	39,34,806	39,256	39,74,062
Non-Basic	3,63,85,864	45,25,480	4,09,11,344
Pre-Primary Schools	2,47,958	1,95,685	4,43,643
Vocational and Technical Schools	45,73,389	4,37,091	50,10,480
Special Education Schools	12,58,639	87,868	13,46,507
TOTAL (Direct)	9,25,90,828	1,20,48,264	10,46,39,092
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	35,79,339	2,77,643	38,56,982
Buildings	1,43,09,665	13,76,947	1,56,86,612
Scholarships	52,23,103	2,77,336	55,00,439
Hostels	6,26,802	1,45,349	7,72,151
Other Miscellaneous Items	21,83,984	1,77,636	23,61,620
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,59,22,893	22,54,911	2,81,77,804
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	11,85,13,721	1,43,03,175	13,28,16,896
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	9,87,34,390	1,13,86,233	11,01,20,623

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,438	265	2,703
Post-Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	2,677	943	3,620
Untrained	4,185	928	5,113
Middle Schools—			
Trained	6,366	971	7,337
Untrained	8,588	947	9,535
Primary Schools—			
Trained	14,514	1,803	16,317
Untrained	28,908	2,319	31,227

	Boys	Girls	Total
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	18	164	182
Untrained	17	98	115
Vocational and Technical Schools	818	86	904
Special Education Schools	2,664	358	3,022
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	71,193	8,882	80,075
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	65,977	7,986	73,963

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	602	134	736
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,526	354	1,880
Professional (Degree)	1,990	169	2,159
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	6,022	727	6,749
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	22,325	3,659	25,984

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	9	..	9
High and Higher Secondary Schools	138	3	141
Middle Schools	1,394	46	1,440
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	22,765	1,246	24,011
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,755	278	3,033
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	27,061	1,573	28,634
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	23,944	1,465	25,409

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	5,854	45	5,899
High and Higher Secondary Schools	40,795	1,913	42,708
Middle Schools	2,58,755	21,526	2,80,281
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	9,55,467	1,55,348	11,10,815
Vocational and Special Education Schools	59,892	4,523	64,415
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	13,20,763	1,83,355	15,04,118
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	12,38,389	1,54,762	13,93,151

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Deputy Director of Education (Regional)	3	..	3
Divisional Superintendent of Education	4	..	4
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Inspector of Technical Education	1	..	1
Inspectress of Schools . . . . .	..	7	7
Senior/Junior Medical Inspector	3	..	3
Inspector of Vocational Guidance	1	..	1
District Inspector of Schools	44	5	49
Deputy Inspector of Schools	13	..	13
Asstt. District Inspector of Schools	294	24	318
Officer on Special Duty	2	..	2
Community Centre Organiser	1	..	1
Distr. Social Education Officer (U.P.)	4	..	4
Games Inspector	1	..	1

MADRAS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,048 to 27,303. Of these, 6.5 per cent were managed by the government, 56.3 per cent by local boards and 37.2 per cent by private bodies (35.6 per cent aided and 1.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 34.47 lakhs to 36.24 lakhs (23.83 lakh boys and 12.41 lakh girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 75.5 per cent, secondary stage 20.2 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.0 per cent, while the remaining 3.3 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 61 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 68.6 per cent, 24.1 per cent and 10.8 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 300 towns and 951 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 9,07,687 (5,37,104 boys and 3,70,583 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 3.75 crores to Rs. 23.11 crores. The government met 58.1 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 14.4, 16.6, 10.1 and 0.8 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 324.8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 70.9 in a secondary school and Rs. 30.1 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 6.8.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,09,167 to 1,14,083 (78,334 men and 35,749 women). The trained teachers formed 93.7 per cent (91.0 per cent in secondary schools and 94.7 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 33 in the primary and 1 : 24 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 5,789. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 3,392 and 28,165 respectively.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,13,423
Population (Estimated)	3,39,40,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	40	15	55
Intermediate Standard	2	1	3
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	6	..	6
Forestry	1	..	1
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	6	..	6
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	11	4	15
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other			
Fine Arts	2	..	2
Oriental Studies	15	..	15
Sociology	1	..	1
Others	2	..	2
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	2	1	3
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	777	178	955
Middle—			
Basic	422	..	422
Non-Basic	185	17	202
Primary—			
Basic	2,419	..	2,419
Non-Basic	21,012	..	21,012
Pre-Primary—		30	30
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	15	15

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Commerce	350	..	350
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	53	1	54
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	64	33	97
Non-Basic	15	25	40
Technology	10	..	10
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3	..	3
Oriental Studies	9	1	10
For the Handicapped	12	..	12
For Social Workers	3	1	4
Social (Adult) Education	1,529	..	1,529
Reformatory	6	3	9
Others	8	1	9
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>26,977</i>	<i>326</i>	<i>27,303</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>25,932</i>	<i>323</i>	<i>26,255</i>

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>A. By Type of Institution</i>			
Universities	3,373	278	3,651
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	29,309	6,095	35,404
Professional and Technical Colleges	9,060	1,340	10,400
Special Education Colleges	1,668	204	1,872
Post-Basic Schools	122	91	213
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	3,88,847	1,41,420	5,30,267
Middle Schools—			
Basic	76,800	51,459	1,28,259
Non-Basic	33,784	19,371	53,155
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,79,683	1,08,550	2,88,233
Non-Basic	15,74,765	8,92,749	24,67,514
Pre-Primary Schools	1,066	960	2,026
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	40,702	11,677	52,379
Schools for Special Education	43,871	7,144	51,015
<i>B. By Stages/Subjects</i>			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	20	8	28
M.A. and M. Sc.	547	127	674
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	14,581	3,362	17,943
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	13,896	2,585	16,481

	Boys	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	420	15	435
Commerce	2,369	3	2,372
Engineering	3,200	3	3,203
Forestry	168	..	168
Law	1,082	14	1,096
Medicine	2,678	663	3,341
Physical Education	42	7	47
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	21	..	21
Non-Basic	830	324	1,154
Technology	450	..	450
Veterinary Science	410	3	413
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	59	168	227
Oriental Studies	1,468	103	1,571
Sociology	52	42	94
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	121	121
Other Subjects	523	52	575
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,69,459	50,363	2,19,822
Middle	3,61,795	1,49,386	5,11,181
Primary	17,22,253	10,13,499	27,35,752
Pre-Primary	1,400	1,319	2,719
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	14	805	819
Commerce	22,410	3,916	26,326
Engineering	3,957	5	3,962
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	4,138	507	4,645
Medicine	115	1	116
Physical Education	424	94	518
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	7,535	3,702	11,237
Non-Basic	2,782	3,260	6,042
Technology	522	..	522
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	419	45	464
Oriental Studies	457	191	648
For Social Workers	405	26	431

	Boys	Girls	Total
Social (Adult) Education	37,860	5,672	43,532
For the Handicapped	448	203	651
Reformatory	2,720	717	3,437
Other Subjects	1,123	27	1,150
TOTAL (1957-58)	23,83,050	12,41,338	36,24,388
TOTAL (1956-57)	22,80,889	11,65,674	34,46,563

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	74,34,399	5,82,058	80,16,457
State	11,79,72,163	83,02,861	12,62,75,024
District Board Funds	2,16,37,084	1,52,655	2,17,89,739
Municipal Board Funds	1,12,88,277	2,08,789	1,14,97,066
Fees	3,24,44,372	59,06,790	3,83,51,162
Endowments etc.	1,87,87,309	44,44,590	2,32,31,899
Other Sources	16,70,987	3,17,098	19,88,085
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	70,11,291	..	70,11,291
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education	15,34,741	..	15,34,741
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	90,48,616	24,51,730	1,15,00,346
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	82,09,579	2,68,905	84,78,484
Colleges for Special Education	4,93,517	..	4,93,517
Post Basic Schools	46,893	45,255	92,148
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	3,53,10,402	75,33,378	4,28,43,780
Middle Schools—			
Basic	49,11,772	..	49,11,772
Non-Basic	22,81,199	3,26,714	26,07,913
Primary Schools—			
Basic	77,71,541	..	77,71,541
Non-Basic	7,51,42,021	..	7,51,42,021
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	1,60,368	1,60,368
Vocational and Technical Schools	55,31,259	11,23,993	66,55,252
Special Education Schools	13,43,202	1,06,551	14,49,753
TOTAL (Direct)	15,86,36,033	1,20,16,894	17,06,52,927
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	39,79,733	..	39,79,733
Buildings	2,27,92,148	25,50,100	2,53,42,248
Scholarships	81,63,565	23,56,298	1,05,19,863
Hostels	1,21,52,301	29,91,549	1,51,43,850
Other Miscellaneous Items	55,10,811	..	55,10,811
TOTAL (Indirect)	5,25,98,558	78,97,947	6,04,96,505
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	21,12,34,591	1,99,14,841	23,11,49,432
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	17,71,66,979	1,64,33,259	19,36,00,238

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	3,379	792	4,171
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	13	3	16
Untrained	4	1	5
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	15,728	4,595	20,323
Untrained	1,790	438	2,228
Middle Schools—			
Trained	3,876	2,435	6,311
Untrained	337	77	414
Primary Schools—			
Trained	52,366	27,848	80,214
Untrained	4,215	260	4,475
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	3	85	88
Untrained	2	7	9
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,901	411	2,312
Special Education Schools	260	157	417
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>83,874</i>	<i>37,109</i>	<i>120,983</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>80,921</i>	<i>34,709</i>	<i>1,15,630</i>

VI—Examination Results

No. of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls	Total
M.A. and M.Sc.	326	68	394
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	4,720	1,069	5,789
Professional (Degree)	2,955	437	3,392
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	30,404	9,164	39,568
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	21,710	6,455	28,165

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	22	2	24
High and Higher Secondary Schools	287	9	296
Middle Schools	369	2	371
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	20,152	2	20,154
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,530	14	1,544
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>22,360</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>22,389</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>21,350</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>21,377</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	18,132	2,252	20,384
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,47,100	33,445	1,80,545
Middle Schools	60,993	31,582	92,575
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	12,28,982	6,12,738	18,41,720
Vocational and Special Education Schools	50,695	9,221	59,916
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>15,05,902</i>	<i>6,89,238</i>	<i>21,95,140</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>14,42,196</i>	<i>6,48,884</i>	<i>20,91,080</i>

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction, Commissioner for Govt. Examination and Director of Public Libraries . . .	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction . . .	3	..	3
Technical Education Officer	1	..	1
Divisional Inspector of Schools	2	..	2
District Education Officer	24	..	24
Inspector of Oriental Schools	1	..	1
Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Inspectress of Girls' Schools . . . . .	..	4	4
Women Specialist in Physical Education . . . . .	..	1	1
Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education	1	..	1
Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education	1	..	1
Deputy Inspector of Schools	275	..	275
Regional Physical Inspector	5	..	5

MYSORE

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 2,571 to 30,453. Of these, 43·6 per cent were managed by the government, 18·9 per cent by local boards and 37·5 per cent by private bodies (37·0 per cent aided and 0·5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 22·45 lakhs to 23·99 lakhs (16·20 lakhs boys and 7·79 lakhs girls). They were distributed as pre-primary stage 0·3 per cent, primary stage 68·9 per cent, secondary stage 23·4 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·3 per cent, while the remaining 6·1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent of 63·5 per cent, 20·0 per cent and 9·7 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 126 towns and 4,244 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 6,51,560 (4,04,755 boys and 2,46,805 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1·81 crores to Rs. 12·58 crores. The government met 72·6 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees endowments and other sources was 6·5, 12·5, 0·8 and 7·6 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 214·0 in an arts and science college, Rs. 55·0 in a secondary school and Rs. 29·0 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5·6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 68,639 to 71,679 (58,882 men and 12,797 women). The trained teachers formed 50·6 per cent (65·1 per cent in secondary schools and 44·7 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 32 in the primary and 1 : 29 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 2,992. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 2,053 and 29,203 respectively. As many as 26,441 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages

I—Area and Population			
Area (in Square Miles)	.	.	50,174
Population (Estimated)	.	.	2,25,40,000
II—Number of Institutions			
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education.	..	..	..
Research Institutions	4	..	4
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	28	4	32
Intermediate Standard	15	..	15
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture.	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	4	..	4
Engineering	6	..	6
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	5	..	5
Medicine	5	..	5
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	8	1	9
Non-Basic	14	10	24
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	7	..	7
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	..	..	..
High	460	96	556
Middle—			
Basic	964	97	1,061
Non-Basic	744	129	873
Primary —			
Basic	1,204	32	1,236
Non-Basic	19,583	1,261	20,844
Pre-Primary	119	..	119
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	8	..	8
Arts and Crafts	23	7	30
Commerce	121	..	121
Engineering	3	..	3

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	20	4	24
Medicine	3	9	12
Physical Education	17	..	17
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	13	3	16
Non-Basic	6	1	7
Technology	10	..	10
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	11	6	17
Oriental Studies	112	..	112
For the Handicapped	2	..	2
For Social Workers	5	..	5
Social (Adult) Education	4,845	415	5,260
Reformatory	4	..	4
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	28,378	2,075	30,453
TOTAL (1956-57)	25,896	1,986	27,882

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	284	13	297
Research Institutions	512	21	533
Arts and Science Colleges	26,012	5,289	31,301
Professional and Technical Colleges	11,011	1,433	12,444
Special Education Colleges	1,233	161	1,394
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,41,445	46,299	1,87,744
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,82,580	71,798	2,54,378
Non-Basic	1,12,576	41,044	1,53,620
Primary Schools—			
Basic	68,139	32,307	1,00,446
Non-Basic	9,52,189	5,65,110	15,17,299
Pre-Primary Schools	3,830	3,499	7,329
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	22,715	3,119	25,834
Schools for Special Education	97,413	8,517	1,05,930
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	228	28	256
M. A. and M. Sc.	568	87	655
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	6,949	1,674	8,623
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	17,727	3,482	21,209

	Boys	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)--			
Agriculture	716	1	717
Commerce	3,168	36	3,204
Engineering	2,960	4	2,964
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1,020	22	1,042
Medicine	1,452	243	1,695
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training--			
Basic	666	119	785
Non-Basic	1,350	820	2,170
Technology	65	..	65
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)--			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	328	29	357
Sociology . . . . .	..	11	11
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	86	10	96
General Education (School Standard)--			
High and Higher Secondary	1,06,034	26,623	1,32,657
Middle	3,09,164	1,20,107	4,29,271
Primary	10,41,731	6,09,828	16,51,559
Pre-Primary	3,830	3,499	7,329
Vocational Education (School Standard)--			
Agriculture	721	..	721
Arts and Crafts	349	189	538
Commerce	11,088	1,485	12,573
Engineering	2,779	..	2,779
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	2,756	472	3,228
Medicine	667	393	1,060
Physical Education	1,184	107	1,291
Teachers' Training--			
Basic	1,762	439	2,201
Non-Basic	905	252	1,157
Technology	1,359	..	1,359
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)--			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	582	746	1,328
Oriental Studies	4,573	1,202	5,775
For Social Workers	143	..	143

	Boys	Girls	Total
Social (Adult) Education	92,085	6,690	98,775
For the Handicapped	131	..	131
Reformatory	813	12	825
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>16,19,939</i>	<i>7,78,610</i>	<i>23,98,549</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>15,14,192</i>	<i>7,31,264</i>	<i>22,45,456</i>

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	92,92,907	2,88,171	95,81,078
State	7,17,45,350	1,00,23,628	8,17,68,978
District Board Funds	44,94,019	6,95,763	51,89,782
Municipal Board Funds	27,07,967	2,79,380	29,87,347
Fees	1,47,04,753	10,13,660	1,57,18,413
Endowments etc.	8,64,693	1,25,504	9,90,197
Other Sources	82,40,460	13,24,357	95,64,817
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	21,61,310	..	21,61,310
Boards of Secondary and/or In- intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions	25,82,783	..	25,82,783
Arts and Science Colleges	62,15,431	4,72,033	66,87,464
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	46,97,971	1,77,643	48,75,614
Colleges for Special Education	2,64,588	..	2,64,588
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,44,85,333	28,28,685	1,73,14,018
Middle Schools—			
Basic	70,35,438	8,47,044	78,82,482
Non-Basic	64,13,427	13,59,550	77,72,977
Primary Schools—			
Basic	31,97,909	1,51,420	33,49,329
Non-Basic	3,79,50,349	62,18,716	4,41,69,065
Pre-Primary Schools	2,04,494	..	2,04,494
Vocational and Technical Schools	39,97,742	2,48,683	42,46,425
Special Education Schools	6,43,085	28,807	6,71,892
<i>TOTAL (Direct)</i>	<i>8,98,49,860</i>	<i>1,23,52,581</i>	<i>10,21,82,441</i>
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	32,02,849	..	32,02,849
Buildings	67,41,070	4,12,898	71,53,968
Scholarships	48,50,487	7,49,526	56,00,013
Hostels	4,28,439	63,547	4,91,986
Other Miscellaneous Items	69,77,444	1,91,911	71,69,355
<i>TOTAL (Indirect)</i>	<i>2,22,00,289</i>	<i>14,17,882</i>	<i>2,36,18,171</i>
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	11,20,50,149	1,37,50,463	12,58,00,612
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	9,73,16,525	1,03,44,873	10,76,61,398

V--Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges . . .	2,276	261	2,537
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	3,990	1,153	5,143
Untrained	2,334	372	2,706
Middle Schools—			
Trained	6,798	1,623	8,421
Untrained	3,716	844	4,560
Primary Schools—			
Trained	17,794	4,848	22,642
Untrained	24,245	3,764	28,009
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	2	95	97
Untrained	3	98	101
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,240	105	1,345
Special Education Schools . . .	4,282	378	4,660
TOTAL (1957-58)	66,680	13,541	80,221
TOTAL (1956-57)	63,902	12,518	76,420

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	228	47	275
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . .	2,485	507	2,992
Professional (Degree)	1,943	110	2,053
Professional (Diploma/Certificate) .	11,442	1,792	13,234
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	23,925	5,278	29,203

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	178	..	178
Middle Schools	1,182	2	1,184
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	15,936	606	16,542
Vocational and Special Education Schools	4,763	391	5,154
TOTAL (1957-58)	22,059	999	23,058
TOTAL (1956-57)	20,814	968	21,782

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	10,081	783	10,864
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	49,759	7,724	57,483
Middle Schools	1,57,219	74,394	2,31,613

T-2-12n

	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	7,17,413	3,58,706	10,76,119
Vocational and Special Education Schools	84,996	6,789	91,785
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	10,19,468	4,48,396	14,67,864
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	9,35,186	3,89,623	13,24,809

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction in Mysore and Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
Joint Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
Senior Deputy Director of Public Instruction (Head Quarters and Secretary J.B.C.)	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	6	..	6
District Educational Officers	12	1	13
Deputy Commissioner for Examination	1	..	1
Assistant Commissioner for Examination	4	..	4
Administrative Officers for District/ Municipal School Boards	9	..	9
Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education	1	..	1
Secretary, Regional Social Education/ Board of Technical Education	2	..	2
Chief Social Organiser	..	1	1
Practical Instruction/Physical Education Superintendent	2	..	2
Chief Inspector of Commercial/Medical Schools	2	..	2
Inspector of Schools	129	..	129
Inspector of Sanskrit/Agriculture Schools	2	..	2
Deputy Educational Schools Inspector	42	..	42
Sub-Divisional Inspector	3	..	3
Craft Organiser	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector of Drawing & Craft	1	..	1
Assistant Deputy Inspector for Physical Education/Deputy Education Inspectors	159	2	161

ORISSA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 220 to 20,035. Of these, 36.1 per cent were managed by the government, 3.8 per cent by local boards and 60.1 per cent by private bodies (58.5 per cent aided and 1.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 9,49,872 to 9,88,355 (7,69,440 boys and 2,18,915 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.8 per cent, primary stage 76.5 per cent, secondary stage 9.6 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.7 per cent, while the remaining 12.4 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 91 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent of 38.3 per cent, 9.0 per cent and 5.2 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 2 towns and 8 villages. The number of pupils (all boys) under compulsion on rolls was 2,628.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 83.09 lakhs to Rs. 5.37 crores. The government met 80.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 1.2, 8.4, 3.7 and 6.3 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 419.5 in an arts and science college, Rs. 66.3 in a secondary school and Rs. 19.9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 3.4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 31,413 to 33,240 (32,278 men and 962 women). The trained teachers formed 42.7 per cent (46.7 per cent in secondary schools and 41.6 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 27 in the primary and 1 : 21 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 766. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 364 and 6,269 respectively. As many as 41,865 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	60,250
Population (Estimated)	1,38,26,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	10	1	11
Intermediate Standard	5	..	5
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	7	..	7
Non-Basic	3	..	3
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	2	..	2
Higher Secondary	..	..	..
High	288	16	304
Middle—			
Basic	23	..	23
Non-Basic	697	54	751
Primary			
Basic	360	..	360
Non Basic	15,146	211	15,357
Pre-Primary	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	4	..	4
Arts and Crafts	5	10	15
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry	..	..	..
Industry	16	2	18
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	..	1

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	45	2	47
Technology	5	..	5
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	11	4	15
Oriental Studies	148	1	149
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers	6	2	8
Social (Adult) Education	1,662	115	1,777
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1,149	5	1,154
TOTAL (1957-58)	19,612	423	20,035
TOTAL (1956-57)	19,415	400	19,815

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>By Type of Institution—</i>			
Universities	85	9	94
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	6,246	730	6,976
Professional and Technical Colleges	1,595	124	1,719
Special Education Colleges	276	64	340
Post Basic Schools	88	3	91
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	70,887	9,315	80,202
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,842	682	3,524
Non-Basic	56,083	8,455	64,538
Primary Schools—			
Basic	16,575	6,163	22,738
Non-Basic	5,09,453	1,78,301	6,87,754
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	4,792	420	5,212
Schools for Special Education	1,00,518	14,649	1,15,167

B. By Stages/Subjects

General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	25	1	26
M.A. and M.Sc.	239	32	271
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,519	170	1,689
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	4,127	532	4,659
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	115	..	115

	Boys	Girls	Total
Commerce	336	..	336
Engineering	175	..	175
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	169	3	172
Medicine	321	89	410
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	445	..	445
Non-Basic	277	32	309
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	93	..	93
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	9	10	19
Oriental Studies	335	4	339
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	59	4	63
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	41,781	3,725	45,506
Middle	43,781	5,254	49,035
Primary	5,04,623	1,91,180	7,55,803
Pre-Primary	5,743	2,760	8,503
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	464	..	464
Arts and Crafts	41	190	231
Commerce	34	1	35
Engineering	1,025	..	1,025
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	471	147	618
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	44	..	44
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	2,298	82	2,380
Technology	441	..	441
Veterinary . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	439	436	875
Oriental Studies	3,562	62	3,624
For Social Workers	637	47	684
Social (Adult) Education	55,329	2,722	58,051
For the Handicapped	11	..	11
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	40,472	11,432	51,904
TOTAL (1957-58)	7,69,440	2,18,915	9,88,355
TOTAL (1956-57)	7,45,700	2,04,172	9,49,872

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
<i>A. By Sources</i>			
Government Funds—			
Central	38,00,275	40,868	38,41,143
State	3,74,13,967	18,86,982	3,53,00,949
District Board Funds	4,21,687	19,585	4,41,273
Municipal Board Funds	1,52,317	43,535	1,95,852
Fees	44,37,557	59,475	44,97,032
Endowments etc.	18,73,499	1,34,039	20,07,538
Other Sources	33,03,539	1,03,563	34,07,102
 <i>B. By Type of Institutions</i>			
Direct Expenditure on —			
Universities	6,92,809	..	6,92,809
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	2,63,537	..	2,63,537
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	28,27,442	98,948	29,26,390
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	14,14,057	..	14,14,057
Colleges for Special Education	96,907	..	96,907
Post Basic Schools	14,616	..	14,616
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	56,87,225	4,65,258	61,52,483
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,84,915	..	1,84,915
Non-Basic	31,86,190	3,02,767	34,88,957
Primary Schools—			
Basic	9,49,552	..	9,49,552
Non-Basic	1,28,64,025	3,07,651	1,31,71,676
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	13,02,358	77,554	13,79,912
Special Education Schools	29,57,641	1,48,089	31,05,730
TOTAL (Direct)	3,24,41,274	14,00,267	3,38,41,541
 Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	14,73,197	43,260	15,16,457
Buildings	1,03,32,220	4,89,097	1,08,21,317
Scholarships	39,07,538	2,28,818	41,36,356
Hostels	13,17,625	1,20,160	14,37,785
Other Miscellaneous Items	19,30,987	6,446	19,37,433
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,89,61,567	8,87,781	1,98,49,348
 GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	5,14,02,841	22,88,048	5,36,90,889
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	4,34,09,013	19,72,623	4,53,81,636

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges . . .	616	36	652
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	4	1	5
Untrained . . . . .	..	1	1
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	1,669	230	1,899
Untrained	1,647	49	1,696
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,278	154	1,432
Untrained	2,038	76	2,114
Primary Schools—			
Trained	10,558	301	10,859
Untrained	15,084	150	15,234
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . .	437	32	469
Special Education Schools	3,172	81	3,253
TOTAL (1957-58)	36,503	1,111	37,614
TOTAL (1956-57)	34,061	950	35,011

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M. Sc.	84	10	94
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . .	709	57	766
Professional (Degree)	341	23	364
Professional (Diploma/Certificate) . .	2,249	127	2,376
Matriculation and Equivalent Exa- minations	5,807	462	6,269

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	6	..	6
High and Higher Secondary Schools . .	228	..	228
Middle Schools	691	31	722
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . . .	15,127	161	15,288
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,978	131	3,109
TOTAL (1957-58)	19,030	323	19,353
TOTAL (1956-57)	18,873	300	19,173

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	6,272	326	6,598
High and Higher Secondary Schools	53,678	2,734	56,412
Middle Schools	49,582	5,885	55,467
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	5,03,305	1,62,592	6,65,897
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,04,085	14,899	1,18,984
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>7,16,922</i>	<i>1,86,436</i>	<i>9,03,358</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>7,00,114</i>	<i>1,84,028</i>	<i>8,84,142</i>

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	3	..	3
Inspector of Schools	4	1	5
Adult/Social Education Officer	1	..	1
Organiser of Basic Education	1	..	1
Social Education Organiser (Adult Ed.)	3	..	3
Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Superintendent of Sanskrit Studies	1	..	1
District Social Education Organiser	8	..	8
Inspector of Physical Education	3	1	4
District Inspector of Schools	13	3	16
Assistant Inspector of Schools	4	..	4
Deputy Inspector of Schools	26	..	26
Assistant Superintendent of Sanskrit Studies	1	..	1
Assistant Organiser of Basic Education	1	..	1
Sub-Inspector of Schools	217	..	217
Asstt. Sub-Inspector of Schools	79	..	79
Special Inspecting Officer for Moham- medan Education	1	..	1
Inspecting Maulvi	1	..	1

PUNJAB

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 109 to 15,237. Of these, 91·7 per cent were managed by the government, 0·3 per cent by local boards and 8·0 per cent by private bodies (4·2 per cent aided and 3·8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 18·53 lakhs to 19·22 lakhs (14·33 lakhs boys and 4·89 lakhs girls). They were, distributed as: primary stage 70·3 per cent, secondary stage 25·4 per cent, university stage (general education) 2·4 per cent, while the remaining 1·9 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 70·3 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 58·1 per cent, 29·4 per cent and 12·0 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 34 towns and 4,841 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,95,353 (2,95,189 boys and 164 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1·65 crores to Rs. 12·99 crores. The government met 52·6 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 8·7, 27·2, 6·4 and 5·1 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 223·3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 55·0 in a secondary school and Rs. 30·0 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 7·0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 48,618 to 51,538 (39,947 men and 11,591 women). The trained teachers formed 86·4 per cent (83·4 per cent in secondary schools and 89·8 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 38 in the primary and 1 : 33 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 8,604. The number of students declared successful in the professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 3,754 and 55,582 respectively. As many as 6,103 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	47,062
Population (Estimated)	1,85,73,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	63	10	73
Intermediate Standard	4	1	5
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	5	..	5
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	8	1	9
Non-Basic	5	3	8
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	1	..	1
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	1,011	222	1,233
Middle—			
Basic	21	19	40
Non-Basic	925	306	1,231
Primary—			
Basic	477	174	651
Non-Basic	10,058	1,498	11,556
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	2	2
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts	4	..	4
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Industry	41	23	64
Medicine	3	1	4
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	13	11	24
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	11	..	11
Veterinary Science	3	..	3
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	3	1	4
For the Handicapped	6	..	6
For Social Workers	2	..	2
Social (Adult) Education	165	116	281
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL(1957-58)	12,849	2,388	15,237
TOTAL(1956-57)	12,804	2,324	15,128

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	245	18	263
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	39,929	9,408	49,337
Professional and Technical Colleges	5,284	1,631	6,915
Special Education Colleges	53	13	66
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	4,99,164	1,13,648	6,12,812
Middle Schools—			
Basic	6,409	3,894	10,303
Non-Basic	2,01,488	80,355	2,81,843
Primary Schools—			
Basic	44,409	24,567	68,976
Non-Basic	6,18,177	2,48,540	8,66,717
Pre-Primary Schools	14	110	124
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	8,144	2,676	10,820
Schools for Special Education	9,553	4,589	14,142
B. By Stages/Subjects—			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	76	4	80
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,115	315	1,430
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	9,682	2,679	12,361
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	27,835	4,556	32,391

	Boys	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	652	..	652
Commerce	185	1	186
Engineering	690	..	690
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	586	2	588
Medicine	957	304	1,261
Physical Education	29	4	33
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	693	338	1,031
Non-Basic	1,689	1,243	2,932
Technology	161	..	161
Veterinary Science	383	..	383
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	62	27	89
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	84	3	87
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary.	1,16,897	18,065	1,34,957
Middle	2,92,825	59,463	3,52,288
Primary	9,58,436	3,93,635	13,52,071
Pre-Primary	338	288	626
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	117	..	117
Arts and Crafts	108	..	108
Commerce	147	..	147
Engineering	1,361	..	1,361
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	3,682	1,769	5,451
Medicine	377	183	560
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2,334	1,957	4,291
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	22	22
Technology	1,531	..	1,531
Veterinary	250	..	250
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	148	..	148
Oriental Studies	417	414	831
For Social Workers	360	..	360
Social (Adult) Education	8,122	4,171	12,293

	Boys	Girls	Total
For the Handicapped	303	11	314
Reformatory	237	..	237
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	14,32,869	4,89,449	19,22,318
TOTAL (1956-57)	13,86,969	4,65,944	18,52,913

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
<i>a. By Sources</i>			
Government Funds—			
Central	63,34,258	2,56,186	65,90,444
State	5,12,35,101	1,05,50,366	6,17,85,467
District Board Funds	67,47,281	15,12,885	82,60,166
Municipal Board Funds	16,98,572	12,76,500	29,75,072
Fees	3,25,59,377	28,08,952	3,53,68,329
Endowments etc.	71,49,822	11,30,919	82,80,741
Other Sources	51,00,291	15,10,222	66,10,513
<i>b. By Type of Institutions—</i>			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	81,24,982	..	81,24,982
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,00,01,609	10,14,268	1,10,15,877
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	51,23,033	1,77,928	53,00,961
Colleges for Special Education	20,653	..	20,653
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	3,00,07,508	60,08,688	3,60,16,196
Middle Schools—			
Basic	3,90,610	1,53,046	5,43,656
Non-Basic	1,03,87,555	28,68,287	1,32,55,842
Primary Schools—			
Basic	14,52,015	5,27,645	19,79,660
Non-Basic	2,14,98,158	46,28,681	2,61,26,839
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	12,824	12,824
Vocational and Technical Schools	33,43,355	7,09,013	40,52,368
Special Education Schools	7,66,410	1,58,060	9,24,470
TOTAL (Direct)	9,11,15,888	1,62,58,440	10,73,74,328
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	23,85,080	3,51,519	27,36,599
Buildings	1,05,54,805	13,30,789	1,18,85,594
Scholarships	51,53,383	2,78,784	54,32,167

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Hostels	7,42,488	4,39,775	11,82,263
Other Miscellaneous Items	8,73,058	3,86,723	12,59,781
<i>TOTAL (Indirect)</i>	<i>1,97,08,814</i>	<i>27,87,590</i>	<i>2,24,96,404</i>
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	11,08,24,702	1,90,46,030	12,98,70,732
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	9,46,12,248	1,87,32,399	11,33,44,647

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,446	339	2,785
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	11,903	3,001	14,904
Untrained	2,972	547	3,519
Middle Schools—			
Trained	5,516	2,188	7,704
Untrained	761	229	990
Primary Schools—			
Trained	16,840	5,091	21,931
Untrained	1,955	531	2,486
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	4	4
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	739	212	951
Special Education Schools	286	171	457
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>43,418</i>	<i>12,313</i>	<i>55,731</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>41,336</i>	<i>11,189</i>	<i>52,525</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,047	271	1,318
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	6,423	2,181	8,604
Professional (Degree)	2,548	1,206	3,754
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	2,644	811	3,455
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	44,502	11,080	55,582

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	9	2	11
High and Higher Secondary Schools	633	26	659
Middle Schools	888	194	1,082
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	10,062	1,445	11,507
Vocational and Special Education Schools	96	71	167
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>11,688</i>	<i>1,738</i>	<i>13,426</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>11,706</i>	<i>1,625</i>	<i>13,331</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	18,926	1,344	20,270
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,43,297	8,637	2,51,934
Middle Schools	1,99,803	32,937	2,32,740
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	6,61,102	1,76,213	8,37,315
Vocational and Special Education Schools	7,701	1,399	9,100
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>11,30,829</i>	<i>2,20,530</i>	<i>13,51,359</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>10,47,108</i>	<i>2,13,408</i>	<i>12,60,516</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	3	1	4
Assistant Director of Public Instruction	5	..	5
Divisional Inspector of Schools	4	4	8
Deputy Divisional Inspector of Schools	9	1	10
District Inspector of Schools	17	12	29
Assistant Inspectress of Schools—			
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	2	2
Physical Education . . . . .	..	1	1
Assistant District Inspector of Schools	125	15	140
Registrar, Deptt. Exam. (Pb.)	1	..	1
Welfare Officer (Pb.)	1	..	1

RAJASTHAN

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 7,64 to 13,026. Of these 91.4 per cent were managed by the government, 3.3 per cent by local boards and 5.3 per cent by private bodies (3.7 per cent aided and 1.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 8.48 lakh to 9.37 lakhs (7.83 lakhs boys and 1.54 lakh girls). They were distributed as :pre-primary stage 0.2 per cent, primary stage 72.3 per cent, secondary stage 20.4 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.6 per cent, while the remaining 5.5 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 58 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 29.1 per cent, 11.9 per cent and 4.8 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 706 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 27,562 (23,102 boys and 4,462 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.54 crores to Rs. 7.51 crores. The government met 84.3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees endowments and other sources was 0.7, 8.0, 4.4 and 2.6 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 226.6 in an arts and science college, Rs. 76.8 in a secondary school and Rs. 35.4 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.1.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 31,662 to 34,003 (30,009 men and 3,994 women). The trained teachers formed 43.7 per cent (45.8 per cent in secondary schools and 41.6 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher pupil ratio was 1 : 29 in the primary and 1 : 21 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,779. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 1,714 and 18,169 respectively. As many as 21,452 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population			
Area (in Square miles)	.	.	1,32,098
Population (Estimated)	.	.	1,83,86,000
II—Number of Institutions			
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	2	..	2
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	23	6	29
Intermediate Standard	22	4	26
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..
Medicine	7	..	7
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	4	..	4
Non-Basic	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	1	1
Oriental Studies	16	..	16
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	87	9	96
High	219	25	244
Middle—			
Basic	32	6	38
Non-Basic	902	159	1,061
Primary—			
Basic	834	66	900
Non-Basic	8,610	490	9,100
Pre-Primary	5	2	7
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts	2	..	2
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Industry	2	..	2
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	26	2	28
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3	1	4
Oriental Studies	105	..	105
For the Handicapped	2	..	2
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	1,131	209	1,340
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	12,046	980	13,026
TOTAL (1956-57)	11,297	965	12,262

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

A. By Type of Institution—	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities	544	15	559
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	29,817	4,453	34,270
Professional and Technical Colleges	4,107	191	4,298
Special Education Colleges	2,023	81	2,104
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	31,977	3,650	35,627
High Schools	82,787	9,806	92,593
Middle Schools—			
Basic	6,878	1,529	8,407
Non-Basic	1,66,861	46,670	2,13,531
Primary Schools—			
Basic	58,136	11,066	69,202
Non-Basic	3,66,904	70,149	4,37,053
Pre-Primary Schools	172	113	285
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	3,075	164	3,239
Schools for Special Education	29,722	6,144	35,866
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	54	5	59
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,078	258	1,336
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3,155	814	3,969
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	8,328	1,569	9,897
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	409	..	409
Commerce	5,862	14	5,876
Engineering	630	..	630
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	892	6	898
Medicine	898	170	1,068
Physical Education	21	..	21

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	387	67	454
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	216	..	216
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3	11	14
Oriental Studies	838	..	838
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	64	..	64
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	46,490	4,815	51,305
Middle	1,22,003	17,176	1,39,184
Primary	5,55,958	1,21,899	6,77,857
Pre-Primary	1,082	892	1,974
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	119	..	119
Arts and Crafts	148	..	148
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	395	..	395
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	432	..	432
Medicine	61	17	78
Physical Education	39	..	39
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2,447	164	2,611
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	208	..	208
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	144	225	369
Oriental Studies	7,432	1,014	8,476
For Social Workers	112	4	116
Social (Adult) Education	23,016	4,936	27,952
For the Handicapped	77	5	82
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	7,83,003	1,54,031	9,37,034
TOTAL (1956-57)	7,18,216	1,29,345	8,47,561

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
<i>A. By Sources</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	28,08,236	4,56,434	32,64,670
State	5,41,98,846	58,78,765	6,00,77,611
District Board Funds	4,48,939	6,846	4,55,785
Municipal Board Funds	1,02,431	17,660	1,20,091
Fees	54,84,963	4,90,016	59,74,979
Endowments, etc.	29,56,178	3,22,407	32,78,585
Other Sources	15,85,424	3,63,093	19,48,517
 <i>B. By Type of Institutions</i>			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	14,09,549	..	14,09,549
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	8,32,047	..	8,32,047
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	67,41,646	10,23,689	77,65,335
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	29,70,279	..	29,70,279
Colleges for Special Education	4,77,582	7,647	4,85,229
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	47,84,777	5,13,637	52,98,414
High Schools	84,40,905	12,19,259	96,60,164
Middle Schools—			
Basic	6,41,751	81,732	7,23,483
Non-Basic	95,98,208	16,08,283	1,12,06,491
Primary Schools—			
Basic	27,32,406	3,14,220	30,46,626
Non-Basic	1,33,35,195	15,42,935	1,48,78,130
Pre-Primary Schools	41,691	4,883	46,574
Vocational and Technical Schools	19,09,427	99,500	20,08,927
Special Education Schools	10,63,543	93,229	11,56,772
TOTAL (Direct)	5,49,79,006	65,09,014	6,14,88,020
 Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	24,25,571	1,37,410	25,62,981
Buildings	30,27,243	7,04,004	37,32,147
Scholarships	13,83,899	80,898	14,64,797
Hostels	4,03,997	53,148	4,57,145
Other Miscellaneous Items	53,65,301	49,847	54,15,148
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,26,06,011	10,26,207	1,36,32,218
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	6,75,85,017	75,35,221	7,51,20,238
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	5,36,16,367	60,82,090	5,96,98,457

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,977	200	2,177
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	2,548	291	2,839
Untrained	3,197	309	3,506
Middle Schools—			
Trained	4,144	583	4,727
Untrained	4,474	968	5,442
Primary Schools—			
Trained	6,459	807	7,266
Untrained	9,185	1,018	10,203
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	2	12	14
Untrained . . . . .	..	6	6
Vocational and Technical Schools	347	14	361
Special Education Schools	523	35	558
TOTAL (1957-58)	32,856	4,243	37,099
TOTAL (1956-57)	30,772	3,809	34,581

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	563	126	689
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,451	328	1,779
Professional (Degree)	1,633	81	1,714
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	4,821	201	5,022
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	16,480	1,689	18,169

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2	1	3
High and Higher Secondary Schools	73	2	75
Middle Schools	724	17	741
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	8,722	353	9,075
Vocational and Special Education Schools	954	127	1,081
TOTAL (1957-58)	10,475	500	10,975
TOTAL (1956-57)	9,826	498	10,324

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	10,151	27	10,178
High and Higher Secondary Schools	33,198	746	33,944
Middle Schools	1,13,607	10,598	1,24,205
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	3,29,947	27,234	3,57,181
Vocational and Special Education Schools	15,469	2,804	18,273
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>5,02,372</i>	<i>41,409</i>	<i>5,43,781</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>4,86,268</i>	<i>34,883</i>	<i>5,21,151</i>

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

Director	1	..	1
Additional Director of Education .	1	..	1
Joint Director	1	..	1
Deputy Director	7	..	7
Asstt. Director of Education . . .	2	2	4
Inspector	23	..	23
Deputy Inspector	43	8	51
Sub-Deputy Inspector	135	13	148
Physical Adviser	1	..	1

UTTAR PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 2,004 to 42,722. Of these, 3.9 per cent were managed by the government, 80.3 per cent by local boards and 15.8 per cent by private bodies (10.5 per cent aided and 5.3 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 42.00 lakhs to 46.27 lakhs (38.46 lakh boys and 7.81 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 72.7 per cent, secondary stage 21.0 per cent, university stage (general education) 3.5 per cent, while the remaining 2.7 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 73.2 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14, and 14-17 were of the extent of 38.9 per cent, 15.3 per cent and 7.4 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 95 towns and 1,687 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 4,87,499 (4,17,179 boys and 70,320 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.77 crores to Rs. 30.54 crores. The government met 55.2 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 7.9, 24.1, 1.6 and 11.2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 256 in an arts and science college, Rs. 82 in a secondary school and Rs. 19 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,30,423 to 1,37,392 (1,20,756 men and 16,636 women). The trained teachers formed 75.9 per cent (69.9 per cent in secondary schools and 79.5 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 38 in the primary and 1 : 23 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 14,612. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 7,755 and 1,00,578 respectively. As many as 7,441 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,13,423
Population (Estimated)	7,03,93,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	7	..	7
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	5	..	5
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	69	11	80
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry	2	..	2
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	15	..	15
Physical Education	2	1	3
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5	..	5
Non-Basic	6	9	15
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	6	..	6
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	1,338	246	1,584
High . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle*—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	3,386	595	3,981
Primary—			
Basic	31,767	3,203	34,970
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Pre-Primary	31	12	43

*All are Junior High Schools.

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	8	..	8
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	22	..	22
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	40	44	84
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training--			
Basic	74	17	91
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	10	..	10
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	5	7
Oriental Studies	1,136	6	1,142
For the Handicapped	18	1	19
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	422	153	575
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	33	1	34
TOTAL (1957-58)	38,418	4,304	42,722
TOTAL (1956-57)	36,713	4,005	40,718

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	26,104	3,407	29,511
Research Institutions	391	2	393
Arts and Science Colleges	47,680	6,263	53,943
Professional and Technical Colleges	4,929	745	5,674
Special Education Colleges	1,407	663	2,070
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	6,15,412	1,07,925	7,23,337
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	3,74,489	82,111	4,56,600
Primary Schools—			
Basic	26,87,813	5,69,237	32,57,050
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Pre-Primary Schools	2,550	1,784	4,334
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	16,490	3,065	19,555
Schools for Special Education	68,909	6,222	75,131

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	892	132	1,024
M.A. and M. Sc.	8,536	1,547	10,083
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) .	32,657	4,895	37,552
Intermediate (Arts and Science) .	1,02,244	11,621	1,13,865
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	2,578	15	2,593
Commerce	8,801	2	8,803
Engineering	2,516	1	2,517
Forestry	314	..	314
Law	4,265	32	4,297
Medicine	2,575	381	3,956
Physical Education	131	25	156
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	350	27	377
Non-Basic	1,553	960	2,513
Technology	535	2	537
Veterinary Science	641	1	642
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	385	410	795
Oriental Studies	1,388	13	1,401
Sociology	89	10	99
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	27	27
Other Subjects	573	73	646
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary*	2,73,526	27,253	3,00,779
Middle	5,86,130	82,911	6,69,041
Primary	27,24,070	6,38,961	33,63,031
Pre-Primary	3,224	2,236	5,460
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	1,035	..	1,035
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	5,995	38	6,033
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	4,463	2,230	6,693
Medicine	93	4	97
Physical Education	22	..	22
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	4,931	813	5,744
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	1,246	..	1,246
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..

*The enrolment of higher secondary stage is included against Intermediate.

	Boys	Girls	Total
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	135	732	867
Oriental Studies	53,332	2,415	55,747
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	11,776	3,145	14,921
For the Handicapped	582	150	732
Reformatory	119	..	119
Other Subjects	3,442	362	3,804
TOTAL (1957-58)	38,46,174	7,81,424	46,27,598
TOTAL (1956-57)	34,91,000	7,09,083	42,00,083

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds —			
Central	2,70,00,334	2,02,110	2,72,02,444
State	12,66,30,942	1,48,27,090	14,14,58,032
District Board Funds	1,39,51,949	12,58,745	1,52,09,994
Municipal Board Funds	58,28,199	30,06,051	88,34,250
Fees	6,60,61,668	76,72,988	7,37,34,646
Endowments etc.	44,99,010	2,53,202	47,52,212
Other Sources	3,11,67,813	30,38,927	3,42,06,740
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	3,41,63,397	..	3,41,63,397
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	61,31,965	..	61,31,965
Research Institutions	70,51,254	..	70,51,254
Arts and Science Colleges	1,30,36,322	7,74,372	1,38,10,694
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	59,32,172	4,19,515	63,51,687
Colleges for Special Education	5,40,311	..	5,40,311
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	6,26,19,405	1,21,22,004	7,47,41,409
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,77,99,003	40,96,838	2,18,95,841
Primary Schools—			
Basic	5,62,52,392	61,06,359	6,23,58,751
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Pre-Primary Schools	2,18,649	1,19,287	3,37,936
Vocational and Technical Schools	76,89,481	9,27,496	86,16,977
Special Education Schools	55,41,463	1,91,178	57,32,641
TOTAL (Direct)	21,69,75,814	2,47,57,049	24,17,32,863

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	52,07,810	5,20,457	57,28,267
Buildings	2,49,88,084	22,73,296	2,72,61,380
Scholarships	1,43,59,379	12,09,845	1,55,69,224
Hostels	40,77,667	8,97,061	49,74,728
Other Miscellaneous Items	95,30,451	6,01,405	1,01,31,856
TOTAL (Indirect)	5,81,63,391	55,02,064	6,36,65,455
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	27,51,39,205	3,02,59,113	30,53,98,318
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	25,10,89,807	2,65,72,995	27,76,62,802

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	4,628	439	5,067
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	15,947	3,766	19,713
Untrained	9,918	1,037	10,955
Middle Schools—			
Trained	13,819	2,699	16,518
Untrained	3,695	932	4,627
Primary Schools—			
Trained	63,712	4,130	67,842
Untrained	13,613	3,898	17,511
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	33	122	155
Untrained	19	52	71
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,722	273	1,995
Special Education Schools	5,790	236	6,026
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,32,896	17,584	1,50,480
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,26,307	16,453	1,42,760

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M. Sc.	4,360	1,008	5,368
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	11,870	2,742	14,612
Professional (Degree)	6,949	806	7,755
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	7,490	1,088	8,578
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	88,884	11,694	1,00,578

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	8	..	8
High and Higher Secondary Schools	639	3	642
Middle Schools	2,817	229	3,046
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	28,766	2,250	31,016
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,059	133	1,192
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>33,289</i>	<i>2,615</i>	<i>35,904</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>31,841</i>	<i>2,455</i>	<i>34,296</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	38,664	726	39,390
High and Higher Secondary Schools	3,33,888	4,800	3,38,688
Middle Schools	3,15,787	19,509	3,35,296
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	22,34,374	3,77,313	26,11,687
Vocational and Special Education Schools	56,910	3,521	60,431
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>29,79,623</i>	<i>4,05,869</i>	<i>33,85,492</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>26,81,949</i>	<i>3,55,841</i>	<i>30,37,790</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Director of Training	1	..	1
Director of Military Education and Social Service Training	1	..	1
Joint Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	5	1	6
Regional Deputy Director of Education	7	..	7
Asstt. Deputy Director of Education	2	..	2
Associate Inspector of Schools	8	..	8
Arabic/Sanskrit/Anglo Indian Schools/ Military and Social Service Training Inspectors	20	..	20
Regional Inspector of Schools . . . . .	..	7	7
District Inspector of Schools	52	..	52
Deputy Inspector of Schools	56	15	71
Sub-Deputy Inspector of School	438	..	438
Assistant Inspector of Schools	6	36	42

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Engineering	18	..	18
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	66	63	129
Medicine	8	2	10
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	25	1	16
Non-Basic	30	10	40
Technology	13	..	13
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	13	15	28
Oriental Studies	925	5	930
For the Handicapped	9	..	9
For Social Workers	5	..	5
Social (Adult) Education	2,850	404	3,254
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	36	16	52
TOTAL (1957-58)	31,749	2,077	33,826
TOTAL (1956-57)	31,925	2,061	33,986

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	7,834	1,959	9,793
Research Institutions	539	25	564
Arts and Science Colleges	88,667	20,371	1,09,038
Professional and Technical Colleges	9,047	1,082	10,129
Special Education Colleges	1,208	1,710	2,918
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	1,41,591	39,558	1,81,149
High Schools	3,38,728	84,593	4,23,321
Middle Schools—			
Basic	4,981	737	5,718
Non-Basic	1,23,929	31,998	1,55,927
Primary Schools—			
Basic	63,700	26,588	90,288
Non-Basic	15,00,137	7,75,214	22,75,351
Pre-Primary Schools	1,513	1,570	3,083
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	27,696	7,678	35,374
Schools for Special Education	1,71,541	24,580	1,96,121
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)			
Research	239	36	275
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,915	1,075	2,990
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	19,538	6,476	26,014
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	60,393	13,901	74,294

	Boys	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	210	4	214
Commerce	9,985	11	9,996
Engineering	3,443	7	3,450
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	2,959	52	3,011
Medicine	4,071	586	4,657
Physical Education	13	14	27
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	152	55	207
Non-Basic	679	585	1,264
Technology	824	4	828
Veterinary Science	430	4	434
Other Subjects	24	3	27
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	633	1,352	1,985
Oriental Studies	152	..	152
Sociology	108	26	134
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	700	81	781
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary.	1,27,107	28,329	1,55,436
Middle	4,61,537	1,21,078	5,82,615
Primary	15,82,956	8,08,110	23,91,066
Pre-Primary	3,215	2,992	6,207
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	153	..	153
Arts and Crafts	44	311	355
Commerce	12,428	1,245	13,673
Engineering	4,970	..	4,970
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1,979	5,605	7,584
Medicine	701	247	951
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	782	160	942
Non-Basic	674	285	959
Technology	5,739	49	5,788
Veterinary Science	4	..	4
Other Subjects	598	..	598
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1,041	2,243	3,284
Oriental Studies	16,634	1,501	18,135
For Social Workers	174	62	236

	Boys	Girls	Total
Social (Adult) Education	1,49,943	18,162	1,68,105
For the Handicapped	411	209	620
Reformatory	133	..	133
Other Subjects	3,417	2,803	6,220
TOTAL (1957-58)	24,81,111	10,17,663	34,98,774
TOTAL (1956-57)	24,63,649	10,02,171	34,65,820

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	2,46,39,028	5,35,624	2,51,74,652
State	12,79,79,557	1,29,18,722	14,08,98,279
District Board Funds	41,05,917	89,275	41,95,192
Municipal Board Funds	25,80,010	12,00,322	37,80,332
Fees	5,83,57,069	1,28,14,185	7,11,71,254
Endowments etc.	55,60,698	11,92,475	67,53,173
Other Sources	1,32,22,257	18,90,256	1,51,12,513
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	106,60,024	..	106,60,024
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education	17,59,500	..	17,59,500
Research Institutions	18,91,934	..	18,91,934
Arts and Science Colleges	1,55,82,884	20,46,647	1,76,29,531
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	1,35,35,472	1,29,192	1,36,64,664
Colleges for Special Education	6,42,305	1,16,349	7,58,654
Post Basic Schools	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	1,62,86,448	54,82,940	2,17,69,388
High Schools	2,62,19,095	59,72,234	3,21,91,329
Middle Schools—			
Basic	3,52,643	17,189	3,69,832
Non-Basic	91,60,066	16,86,008	1,08,46,074
Primary Schools—			
Basic	25,32,476	96,163	26,28,639
Non-Basic	5,40,60,147	45,57,866	5,86,18,013
Pre-Primary Schools	1,26,810	1,51,638	2,78,448
Vocational and Technical Schools	63,70,714	9,02,437	72,73,151
Special Education Schools	36,30,291	7,16,611	43,46,902
TOTAL (Direct)	16,28,10,809	2,18,75,274	18,46,86,083
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	22,67,733	1,12,039	23,79,772
Buildings	4,03,94,789	50,50,678	4,54,45,467
Scholarships	1,36,04,912	21,96,897	1,58,01,809
Hostels	21,06,765	6,36,873	27,43,638
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,52,59,528	7,69,098	1,60,28,626
TOTAL (Indirect)	7,36,33,727	87,65,585	8,23,99,312
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	23,64,44,536	3,06,40,859	26,70,85,395
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	20,56,75,983	2,80,18,308	23,36,94,291

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	5,973	619	6,592
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	5,209	2,177	7,386
Untrained	13,598	2,189	15,787
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,069	282	1,351
Untrained	6,678	728	7,406
Primary Schools—			
Trained	24,885	2,369	27,254
Untrained	43,384	3,948	47,332
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	14	75	89
Untrained	3	54	57
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,575	373	1,948
Special Education Schools	2,772	418	3,190
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>1,05,160</i>	<i>13,232</i>	<i>1,18,392</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,03,255</i>	<i>12,416</i>	<i>1,15,671</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M. Sc.	970	415	1,385
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	6,882	2,646	9,528
Professional (Degree)	5,347	461	5,808
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	9,650	2,693	12,343
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	33,349	8,241	41,590

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	20	..	20
High and Higher Secondary Schools	878	33	911
Middle Schools	1,501	143	1,644
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	22,460	326	22,786
Vocational and Special Education Schools	3,301	326	3,627
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>28,160</i>	<i>828</i>	<i>28,988</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>28,143</i>	<i>747</i>	<i>28,890</i>

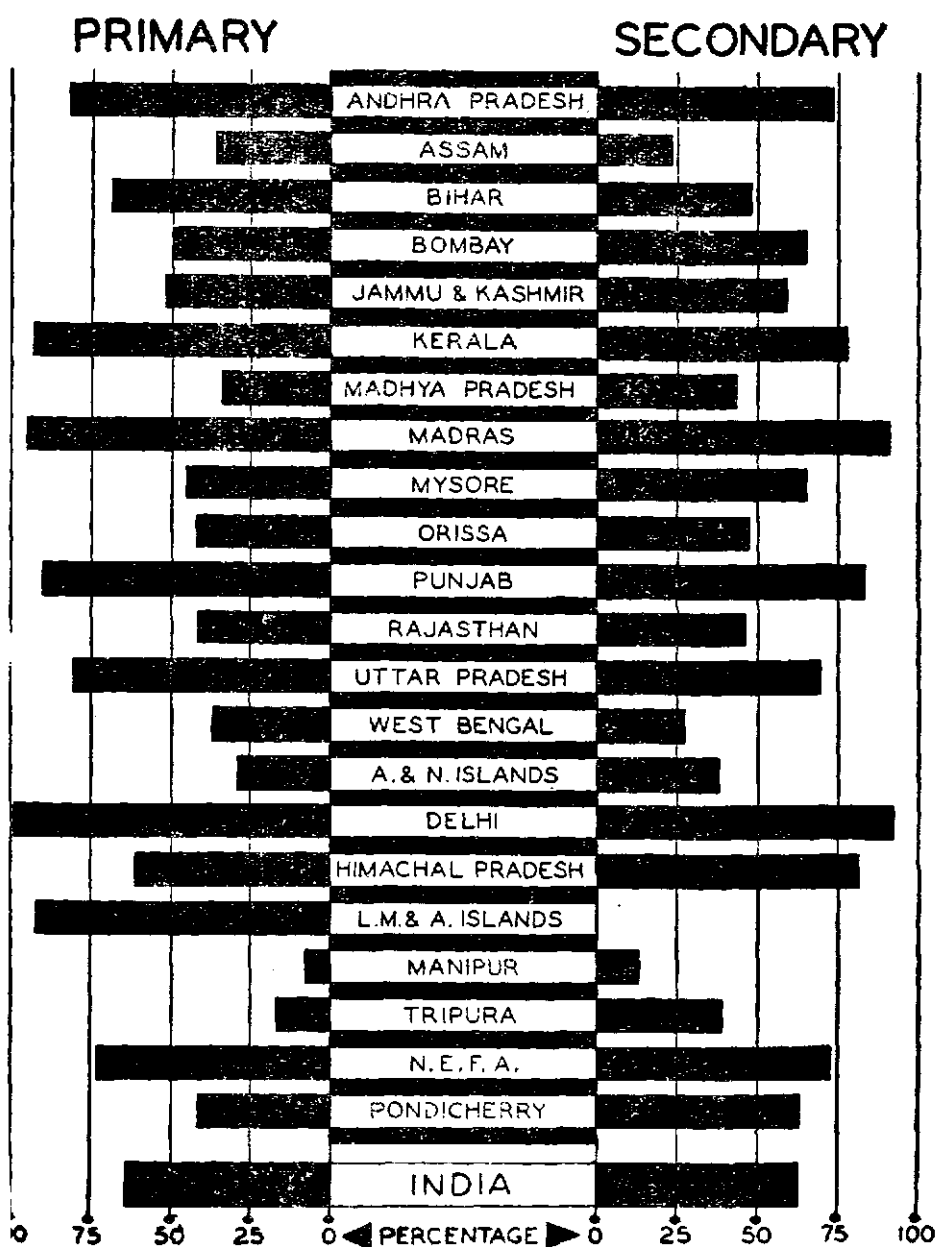
VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	44,095	4,871	48,966
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,50,132	16,740	2,66,872
Middle Schools	1,13,250	18,104	1,31,354
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	13,21,086	5,31,474	18,52,560
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,52,508	15,144	1,67,652
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>18,81,071</i>	<i>5,86,333</i>	<i>24,67,404</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>18,90,698</i>	<i>6,70,349</i>	<i>25,61,047</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	3	..	3
Asstt. Director of Technical Training	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Social Welfare	1	..	1
Inspector of Social Welfare	1	..	1
Asstt. Inspector of Social Welfare	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Primary/Basic and Secondary Education	2	1	3
Deputy Chief Inspector Primary/Basic and Secondary Education	3	..	3
Chief Inspector of Technical Education	1	..	1
Asstt. Chief Inspector of Technical Education	1	..	1
Officer on Special Duty Technical Education (Planning)	1	..	1
Project Officer	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Social (Adult) Education	1	..	1
Assistant Chief Social Education Officer	1	..	1
District Social Education Officer	19	..	19
Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education . . . . .	..	1	1
Officer on Special Duty Secondary Education (Planning)	1	..	1
Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools	1	..	1
District Inspector of Schools	24	8	32
Asstt. Inspector on Special Duty	1	..	1
Special Officer, Backward Classes Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Tols	2	..	2
Asstt. Inspector of Schools	48	3	51
Sub-Inspector of Schools	237	..	237

PERCENTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS
IN
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS
1957-58



A. & N. ISLANDS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 6 to 48. Of these 97·9 per cent were managed by the government and 2·1 per cent by private aided bodies. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 3,434 to 3,516 (2,273 boys and 1,243 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 22·5 per cent, primary stage 64·3 per cent and secondary stage 13·2 per cent. Nearly 60·7 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 45·2 per cent, 12·9 per cent and 2·6 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs 0·30 lakhs to Rs. 3·81 lakhs. The government met 94·9 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the fees and other sources was 5·0 and 0·1 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 115·1 in a secondary school and Rs. 46·6 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 9·5.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 126 to 131 (86 men and 45 women). The trained teachers formed 33·6 per cent (37·5 per cent in secondary schools and 28·8 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:34 in the primary and 1:21 in the secondary schools.

The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 26.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	--	--	3,215
Population (Estimated)	--	--	40,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and or Inter- mediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education--			
Degree Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education--			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training--			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education--			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education--			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	1	..	1
Middle--			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	3	..	3
Primary--			
Basic	5	..	5
Non-Basic	39	..	39
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education--			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	48	..	48
TOTAL (1956-57)	42	..	42

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	684	363	1,047
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	320	119	439
Primary Schools—			
Basic	150	62	212
Non-Basic	1,119	699	1,818
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate (Arts and Science) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—	..	..	..
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	66	11	77
Middle	287	101	388
Primary	1,443	819	2,262
Pre-Primary	477	312	789
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—	..	..	..
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	2,273	1,243	3,516
TOTAL (1956-57)	2,239	1,195	3,434

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A <i>By Sources</i>	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central . . . . .	..	..	..
State	3,62,051	..	3,62,051
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	19,045	..	19,045
Endowments etc. . . . .	..	..	..
Other Sources	382	..	382
B. <i>By Type of Institution</i>			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Tech- nical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,37,700	..	1,37,700
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	33,280	..	33,280
Primary Schools—			
Basic	18,902	..	18,902
Non-Basic	75,613	..	75,613
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (Direct)	2,65,495	..	2,65,495
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection . . . . .	..	..	..
Buildings	73,274	..	73,274
Scholarships	20,325	..	20,325
Hostels . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Miscellaneous Items	22,384	..	22,384
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,15,983	..	1,15,983
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	3,81,478	..	3,81,478
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	3,51,104	..	3,51,104

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained
Untrained

	Men	Women	Total
High/Higher Secondary Schools--			
Trained	17	7	24
Untrained	10	14	24
Middle Schools--			
Trained	1	2	3
Untrained	9	12	21
Primary Schools--			
Trained	12	5	17
Untrained	37	5	42
Pre-Primary Schools--			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	86	45	131
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	83	43	126

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing--			
M.A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Degree) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Diploma/Certificate) . . . . .	..	..	..
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	24	2	26

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools	2	..	2
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	41	..	41
Vocational and Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	43	..	43
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	39	..	39

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	180	23	203
Middle Schools	249	60	309
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,037	585	1,622
Vocational and Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	1,466	668	2,134
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	1,401	704	2,105

DELHI

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory decreased by 17 to 1,105. Of these, 53.4 per cent were managed by the government, 27.4 per cent by local boards and 19.2 per cent by private bodies (18.6 per cent aided and 0.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions, however, rose from 3,37,374 to 3,53,196 (2,18,106 boys and 1,35,090 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 1.0 per cent, primary stage 58.8 per cent, secondary stage 31.5 per cent, university stage (general education) 3.7 per cent, while the remaining 5.0 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 22.6 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 81.1 per cent, 55.7 per cent and 23.3 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was in force in 1 town and 305 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 1,43,507 (97,989 boys and 45,518 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.9 crores to Rs. 8.0 crores. The government met 73.3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 9.1, 13.0, 0.5 and 4.1 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 369.5 in an arts and science college, Rs. 103.2 in a secondary school and Rs. 83.7 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 35.1.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 9,501 to 10,198 (6,099 men and 4,089 women). The trained teachers formed 94.7 per cent (92.0 per cent in secondary schools and 99.5 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 35 in the primary and 1 : 29 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,412. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 1,066 and 6,193 respectively. As many as 5,464 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles) . . . . .	..	..	573
Population (Estimated) . . . . .	..	..	22,93,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	3	..	3
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	13	3	16
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	3	2	5
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	1	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	79	40	119
High	44	27	71
Middle—			
Basic	41	12	53
Non-Basic	47	34	81
Primary—			
Basic	174	70	244
Non-Basic	165	121	286
Pre-Primary	5	..	5
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..

111

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1	2	3
Medicine . . . . .	..	1	1
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	1	2
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	1	1
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	2	2
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	3	1	4
For Social Workers	1	1	2
Social (Adult) Education	110	84	194
Reformatory	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	702	403	1,105
TOTAL (1956-57)	723	399	1,122

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,549	177	1,726
Research Institutions	412	1	413
Arts and Science Colleges	9,982	3,444	13,426
Professional and Technical Colleges	3,077	536	3,613
Special Education Colleges	58	457	515
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	63,215	31,056	94,271
High Schools	33,290	21,704	54,994
Middle Schools—			
Basic	10,113	2,245	12,358
Non-Basic	15,805	17,334	33,139
Primary Schools—			
Basic	18,165	7,625	25,790
Non-Basic	55,612	45,099	1,00,711
Pre-Primary Schools	180	181	361
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	1,303	679	1,982
Special Education Schools	5,345	4,552	9,897
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard) —			
Research	358	99	457
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,656	409	2,065
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	4,692	2,003	6,695
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	2,828	899	3,727

	Boys	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	294	1	295
Commerce	1,078	1	1,079
Engineering	643	6	649
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1,049	29	1,078
Medicine	364	401	765
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	48	13	61
Non-Basic	55	126	181
Technology	173	..	173
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	29	..	29
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	160	21	181
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology	58	18	76
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	369	369
Other Subjects	444	91	535
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	20,534	11,152	31,686
Middle	49,335	30,343	79,678
Primary	1,25,172	82,375	2,07,547
Pre-Primary	2,115	1,436	3,551
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	1,006	..	1,006
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	289	294	583
Medicine	135	209	344
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	122	118	240
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	119	119
Technology	99	..	99
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	49	339	388
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers	72	96	168
Social (Adult) Education	4,816	3,946	8,762

	Boys	Girls	Total
For the Handicapped	281	177	458
Reformatory	152	..	152
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	2,18,106	1,35,090	3,53,196
TOTAL (1956-57)	2,08,213	1,29,161	3,37,374

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	3,66,45,247	35,69,996	4,02,15,243
State	1,25,94,218	60,83,527	1,86,76,745
District Board Funds	2,86,411	46,566	3,32,977
Municipal Board Funds	52,03,458	17,98,702	70,02,160
Fees	84,22,509	20,04,223	1,04,26,732
Endowments etc.	2,47,343	1,76,214	4,23,557
Other Sources	21,14,863	11,91,916	33,06,779
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	39,68,419	..	39,68,419
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education	2,51,612	..	2,51,612
Research Institutions	1,39,40,193	..	1,39,40,193
Arts and Science Colleges	41,55,314	8,05,778	49,61,092
Professional and Technical Education Colleges	40,18,650	29,71,846	69,90,496
Special Education Colleges	1,38,257	2,64,784	4,03,041
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	86,40,034	29,88,308	1,16,28,342
High Schools	31,75,894	21,55,648	53,31,542
Middle Schools—			
Basic	7,26,280	95,246	8,21,526
Non-Basic	13,85,497	9,39,797	23,25,294
Primary Schools—			
Basic	12,02,608	3,49,044	15,51,652
Non-Basic	62,48,479	27,83,757	90,32,236
Pre-Primary Schools	29,146	..	29,146
Vocational and Technical Schools	4,39,673	2,91,084	7,30,757
Special Education Schools	5,09,620	3,08,393	8,18,013
TOTAL (Direct)	4,88,29,676	1,39,53,585	6,27,83,361
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	6,86,958	..	6,86,958
Buildings	1,33,54,315	5,06,611	1,38,60,926
Scholarships	17,22,685	2,86,409	20,09,094
Hostels	2,34,123	66,168	3,00,291
Other Miscellaneous Items	6,86,292	57,271	7,43,563
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,66,84,373	9,16,459	1,76,00,832
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	6,55,14,049	1,48,70,144	8,03,84,193
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	4,97,87,931	1,19,64,172	6,17,52,103

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,165	275	1,440
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	2,859	1,799	4,658
Untrained	401	89	490
Middle Schools—			
Trained	802	625	1,427
Untrained	27	9	36
Primary Schools—			
Trained	1,997	1,550	3,547
Untrained	13	4	17
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	13	13
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	137	40	177
Special Education Schools	203	115	318
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>7,604</i>	<i>4,519</i>	<i>12,123</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>7,302</i>	<i>4,210</i>	<i>11,512</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	315	168	483
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	900	512	1,412
Professional (Degree)	890	176	1,066
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	1,225	545	1,770
Matriculation and Equivalent			
Examinations	4,184	2,009	6,193

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	20	3	23
Middle Schools	49	17	66
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	179	71	250
Vocational and Special Education Schools	72	61	133
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>320</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>472</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>312</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>462</i>

VIII--Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,155	100	2,255
High and Higher Secondary Schools	13,524	1,738	15,262
Middle Schools	11,973	5,101	17,074
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	31,829	7,152	38,981
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,708	3,638	6,346
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>62,189</i>	<i>17,729</i>	<i>79,918</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>55,343</i>	<i>16,342</i>	<i>71,685</i>

IX--Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Education	2	..	2
Asstt. Director of Social Education	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Planning	1	..	1
District Inspector of Schools	2	..	2
Enforcement Assistant	1	..	1
Asstt. District Inspector/Inspectress of Schools	13	2	15
Supervisor of Physical Education	1	1	2
Domestic Science Inspectress	..	1	1
Asstt. Social Education Officer	5	..	5

HIMACHAL PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 73 to 1,265. Of these, 93.0 per cent were managed by the government, 7.0 per cent by private bodies (aided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also decreased from 99,718 to 88,261 (75,262 boys and 12,999 girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 76.4 per cent, secondary stage 17.7 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.6 per cent, while the remaining 5.3 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 87.8 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 53.5 per cent, 19.9 per cent and 7.4 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions decreased by Rs. 2.26 lakhs to Rs. 62.27 lakhs. The government met 91.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.7, 4.3, 0.7 and 2.9 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 416.0 in an arts and science college, Rs. 66.5 in a secondary school and Rs. 55.9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5.5.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education decreased from 3,492 to 3,305 (2,883 men and 422 women). The trained teachers formed 71.0 per cent (81.1 per cent in secondary schools and 60.8 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 26 in the primary and 1 : 24 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 20. The number of students declared successful in Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 1,122. As many as 4,127 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	..	..	10,922
Population (Estimated)	..	..	11,33,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	2	..	2
Intermediate Standard	1	..	1
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	..	..	..
High	45	5	50
Middle —			
Basic	11	..	11
Non-Basic	106	9	115
Primary —			
Basic	363	5	368
Non-Basic	522	10	532
Pre-Primary	2	..	2
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2	..	2
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	177	..	177
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,236	29	1,265
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,162	30	1,192

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	388	98	486
Professional and Technical Colleges	47	1	48
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	18,295	3,059	21,354
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,284	331	2,615
Non-Basic	12,814	2,938	15,752
Primary Schools—			
Basic	15,661	2,062	17,723
Non-Basic	21,340	4,331	25,671
Pre-Primary Schools	31	23	54
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	239	63	302
Schools for Special Education	4,163	93	4,256
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	67	26	93
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	321	72	393
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Tot 1
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training —			
Basic	47	1	48
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	3,226	457	3,683
Middle	10,164	1,797	11,961
Primary	57,004	10,467	67,471
Pre-primary	31	23	54
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	35	..	35
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	54	15	69
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	150	48	198
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	95	34	129
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	4,068	59	4,127
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	75,262	12,999	88,261
TOTAL (1956-57)	80,946	18,772	99,718

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources

Government Funds—	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Central	80,577	..	80,577
State	53,13,617	2,94,782	56,08,399
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds	19,133	23,536	42,669
Fees	2,64,976	2,597	2,67,573
Endowments etc.	44,867	..	44,867
Other Sources	1,82,960	122	1,83,082

B. By Type of Institution

Direct Expenditure on—

Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	2,02,186	..	2,02,186
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	38,479	..	38,479
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	14,81,439	1,80,933	16,62,372
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,11,310	..	1,11,310
Non-Basic	8,05,051	63,004	8,68,055
Primary Schools—			
Basic	10,86,913	8,001	10,94,914
Non-Basic	12,93,704	36,292	13,29,996
Pre-Primary Schools	4,697	..	4,697
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,32,008	..	1,32,008
Special Education Schools	26,831	..	26,831
TOTAL (Direct)	51,82,618	2,88,230	45,70,848

Indirect Expenditure on—

Direction and Inspection	2,52,858	12,480	2,65,288
Buildings	1,78,274	..	1,78,274
Scholarships	1,13,381	12,327	1,25,708
Hostels	10,763	..	10,763
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,68,286	8,000	1,76,286
TOTAL (Indirect)	7,23,512	32,807	7,56,319
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	59,05,130	3,21,037	62,27,167
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	61,00,142	3,52,767	64,52,909

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	49	2	51
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	609	107	716
Untrained	98	21	119
Middle Schools—			
Trained	520	104	624
Untrained	179	15	194
Primary Schools—			
Trained	871	131	1,002
Untrained	605	41	647
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	3	3
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	25	4	29
Special Education Schools	10	3	13
TOTAL (1957-58)	2,967	431	3,398
TOTAL (1956-57)	3,189	401	3,590

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	17	3	20
Professional (Degree) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	124	43	167
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations.	966	156	1,122

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	40	..	40
Middle Schools	113	9	122
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	881	10	891
Vocational and Special Education Schools	177	..	177
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,211	19	1,230
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,142	19	1,161

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	272	10	282
High and Higher Secondary Schools	14,243	115	14,358
Middle Schools	14,547	2,705	17,252
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	36,251	5,842	42,093
Vocational and Special Education Schools	3,298	111	3,409
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>68,611</i>	<i>8,783</i>	<i>77,394</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>76,182</i>	<i>12,202</i>	<i>88,384</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Principal Education Officer	1	..	1
Education Officer	2	..	2
Audiovisual Education Officer	1	..	1
District Inspector of Schools	5	..	5
Assistant District Inspector of Schools	13	..	13
Physical Education Inspector	1	..	1
Assistant P. T. I.	1	..	1
Lady Supervisor of Schools . . . . .	..	1	1

L.M. & A. ISLANDS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory decreased by 3 to 15. All of these were managed by the government. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 1,651 to 2,456 (1,835 boys and 621 girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 94·6 per cent and special education of school standard 5·4 per cent. All pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6—11 and 11—14 were to the extent of 45·4 percent and 1·8 percent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1,00,548 to Rs. 1,21,821. The government met the whole of this expenditure. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 13·2 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 3·0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 28 to 47 (43 men and 4 women). The trained teachers formed 91·5 per cent of the total strength of the staff in primary schools. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:49 in the primary schools. As many as 72 adults were made literate. Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	42
Population (Estimated)	40,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education
Research Institutions
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard
Intermediate Standard
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture
Applied Art and Architecture
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Law
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—			
Basic
Non-Basic
Technology
Veterinary Science
Others
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts
Oriental Studies
Sociology
Others
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic
Higher Secondary
High
Middle—			
Basic
Non-Basic
Primary—			
Basic
Non-Basic	10	..	10
Pre-primary
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture
Arts and Crafts
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Industry
Medicine
Physical Education

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	5	..	5
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	15	..	15
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	18	..	18

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution—			
Universities
Research Institutions
Arts and Science colleges
Professional and Technical Colleges
Special Education Colleges
Post Basic Schools
Higher Secondary Schools
High Schools
Middle Schools—			
Basic
Non-Basic
Primary Schools—			
Basic
Non-Basic	1,703	621	2,324
Pre-Primary Schools
Vocational and Technical Schools
Schools for Special Education	132	..	132
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research
M.A. and M.Sc.
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)
Intermediate (Arts and Science)
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture
Commerce

	Boys	Girls	Total
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training--			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)--			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)--			
High and Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary	1,703	621	2,324
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational Education (School Standard)--			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training--			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)--			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	132	..	132
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,835	621	2,456
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,264	287	1,651

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central . . . . .	..	..	..
State	1,21,821	..	1,21,821
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees . . . . .	..	..	..
Endowments etc. . . . .	..	..	..
Other Sources . . . . .	..	..	..
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	30,635	..	30,635
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Schools	N.A.	..	N.A.
TOTAL (Direct)	30,635	..	30,635
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	1,000	..	1,000
Buildings	17,229	..	17,229
Scholarships	9,878	..	9,878
Hostels	26,505	..	26,505
Other Miscellaneous Items	36,574	..	36,574
TOTAL (Indirect)	91,186	..	91,186
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,21,821	..	1,21,821
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	21,273	..	21,273

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained
Untrained

	Men	Women	Total
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary Schools—			
Trained	39	4	43
Untrained	4	..	4
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	..	..	..
Special Education Schools	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>47</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>28</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)
Professional (Degree)
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	10	..	10
Vocational and Special Education Schools	5	..	5
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>18</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,703	621	2,324
Vocational and Special Education Schools	132	..	132
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>1,835</i>	<i>621</i>	<i>2,456</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,364</i>	<i>287</i>	<i>1,651</i>

MANIPUR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 252 to 1,517. Of these, 44·3 per cent were managed by the government and the remaining 55·7 per cent by private bodies (22·6 per cent aided and 33·1 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 1,05,795 to 1,21,292 (91,029 boys and 30,263 girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 67·5 per cent, secondary stage 23·7 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·2 per cent, while the remaining 7·6 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 94 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups 6-11, 11-14, and 14-17 were to the extent of nearly cent per cent, 34·6 per cent and 21·2 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 6·56 lakhs to Rs. 34·31 lakhs. The government met 71·3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the fees, endowments and other sources was 20·3, 8·0, and 0·4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 125·3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 33·8 in a secondary school and Rs. 15·0 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5·3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 2,897 to 3,528 (3,386 men and 142 women). The trained teachers formed 9·3 per cent (12·5 per cent in secondary schools and 7·9 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:33 in the primary and 1:28 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 57. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 668. As many as 1,298 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	8,629
Population (Estimated)	6,46,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	2	..	2
Intermediate Standard	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	..	..	..
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post-Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	..	..	..
High	39	3	42
Middle—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	128	10	138
Primary—			
Basic	18	2	20
Non-Basic	1,040	42	1,082
Pre-Primary	1	..	1
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Arts & Crafts	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..
Medicine	1	..	1

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	169	..	169
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	57	..	57
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,460	57	1,517
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,215	50	1,265

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

<i>A. By Type of Institution</i>	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,418	122	1,540
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges	89	40	129
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	12,733	2,859	15,592
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	10,597	2,462	13,059
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,406	562	1,968
Non-Basic	57,055	22,898	79,953
Pre-Primary Schools	12	8	20
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	202	9	211
Schools for Special Education	7,517	1,303	8,820
<i>B. By Stages/Subjects</i>			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	310	20	330
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	980	99	1,079
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	128	3	131
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	6	..	6
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	7,323	1,128	8,451
Middle	16,205	4,047	20,252
Primary	58,263	23,606	81,869
Pre-Primary	12	8	20
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	65	..	65
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	43	1	44
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training —			
Basic	73	7	80
Non-Basic	21	1	22
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	121	42	163
Oriental Studies	6,177	1,057	7,234
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	1,302	244	1,546
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	91,029	30,263	1,21,292
TOTAL (1956-57)	81,614	24,181	1,05,795

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	33,412	..	33,412
State	22,91,346	1,22,723	24,14,069

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds	1,210	440	1,650
Fees	6,60,049	34,403	6,94,452
Endowments etc.	2,61,677	13,898	2,75,575
Other Sources	11,468	..	11,468

B. By Type of Institution

Direct Expenditure on—

Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,92,913	..	1,92,913
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education	15,223	..	15,223
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	5,85,380	79,823	6,65,203
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	2,86,858	17,354	3,04,212
Primary Schools—			
Basic	10,916	980	11,896
Non-Basic	11,66,708	49,445	12,16,153
Pre-Primary Schools	3,770	..	3,770
Vocational and Technical Schools	61,033	..	61,033
Special Education Schools	67,908	..	67,908
TOTAL (Direct)	23,90,709	1,47,602	25,38,311

Indirect Expenditure on—

Direction and Inspection	1,80,478	..	1,80,478
Buildings	5,54,368	18,553	5,72,921
Scholarships	1,00,092	2,453	1,02,545
Hostels . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Miscellaneous Items	33,515	2,855	36,371
TOTAL (Indirect)	8,68,453	23,862	8,92,315
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	32,59,162	1,71,464	34,30,626
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	26,40,061	1,34,760	27,74,821

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	51	4	55
Post-Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	61	7	68
Untrained	436	22	458
Middle Schools—			
Trained	55	6	61
Untrained	429	19	448

	Men	Wome	Total
Primary Schools—			
Trained	179	17	196
Untrained	2,226	69	2,295
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	2	2
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	30	1	31
Special Education Schools	270	3	273
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>3,737</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>3,887</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>3,010</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>3,104</i>

VI—Examination Results

No. of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls	Total
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	55	2	57
Professional (Degree) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	160	6	166
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	598	70	668

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	36	1	37
Middle Schools	126	49	175
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,055	2	1,057
Vocational and Special Education Schools	226	..	226
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>1,443</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>1,495</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,199</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>1,244</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	482	..	482
High and Higher Secondary Schools	10,722	1,498	12,220
Middle Schools	10,512	2,179	12,691
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	58,322	23,105	81,427
Vocational and Special Education Schools	6,311	1,014	7,325
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>86,349</i>	<i>27,796</i>	<i>1,14,145</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>80,296</i>	<i>23,583</i>	<i>1,03,879</i>

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Inspector of Schools	1	..	1
Deputy Inspector of Schools	4	..	4
Assistant Inspector of Schools	10	..	10
Inspecting Maulvi	1	..	1
Desi Kasrat Demonstrator	1	..	1
Director of Youth Welfare	1	..	1
District Social Education Organiser	1	..	1
Audio-Visual Education Officer	1	..	1

TRIPURA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 135 to 1,620. Of these, 81·6 per cent were managed by the government and 18·4 per cent by private bodies (13·6 per cent aided and 4·8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 96,066 to 107,945 (77,630 boys and 30,315 girls). They were distributed as, primary stage 67·2 per cent, secondary stage 11·9 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·3 per cent, while the remaining 19·6 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 79 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age groups, 6—11, 11—14 and 14—17 were to the extent of 75·6 per cent, 25·0 per cent and 7·0 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 37·38 lakhs to Rs. 1·14 crores. The government met 92·0 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowments and other sources was 5·4, 2·2 and 0·4 per cent respectively. On an average the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 209·3 in an arts and science college, Rs. 82·2 in a secondary school and Rs. 46·7 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 16·6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 3,265 to 3,481 (3,110 men and 371 women). The trained teachers formed 22·9 per cent (39·2 per cent in secondary schools and 16·6 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:26 in the primary and 1:22 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 119. The number of students declared successful in professional degree and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 42 and 804 respectively. As many as 14,638 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	4,022
Population (Estimated)	6,86,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	2	..	2
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	1	1
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	7	1	8
High	18	5	23
Middle—			
Basic	18	..	18
Non-Basic	64	5	69
Primary—			
Basic	112	..	112
Non-Basic	929	..	929
Pre-Primary	1	..	1
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts	24	1	25

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	1	1
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	3	3
Oriental Studies	15	..	15
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	339	42	381
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	29	..	29
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,561	59	1,620
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,419	66	1,485

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

<i>A. By Type of Institution</i>	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,335	189	1,524
Professional and Technical Colleges	72	21	93
Special Education Colleges	2	4	6
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	2,818	987	3,805
High Schools	4,117	1,469	5,586
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,378	943	3,321
Non-Basic	6,527	1,333	7,860
Primary Schools—			
Basic	11,675	4,688	16,363
Non-Basic	31,784	16,630	48,414
Pre-Primary Schools	22	22	44
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	322	429	751
Schools for Special Education	16,578	3,600	20,178
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	265	41	306
Intermediate (Arts and Science).	958	148	1,106

	Boys	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	112	..	112
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	15	1	16
Non-Basic	14	..	14
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	4	6
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	2,091	713	2,804
Middle	7,747	2,270	10,017
Primary	49,461	23,067	72,528
Pre-Primary	22	22	44
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	80	..	80
Arts and Crafts	242	366	608
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	63	63
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	43	20	63
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	7	28	35
Oriental Studies	29	9	38
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	16,361	3,469	19,830
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	181	94	275
TOTAL (1957-58)	77,630	30,315	1,07,945
TOTAL (1956-57)	71,784	24,282	96,066

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	27,06,793	3,59,561	30,66,354
State	70,06,436	4,27,182	74,33,618
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	5,94,420	27,713	6,22,133
Endowments etc.	2,51,115	3,952	2,55,067
Other Sources	36,118	5,057	41,175
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Inter- mediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	3,18,908	..	3,18,908
Colleges for Professional and Tech- nical Education	72,223	..	72,223
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	7,240	7,240
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	4,23,941	1,04,659	5,28,600
High Schools	4,78,995	84,746	5,63,742
Middle Schools—			
Basic	3,10,091	..	3,10,091
Non-Basic	2,27,373	61,059	2,88,432
Primary Schools—			
Basic	8,57,758	..	8,57,758
Non-Basic	21,66,313	..	21,66,313
Pre-Primary Schools	22,819	..	22,819
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,40,466	31,274	1,71,740
Special Education Schools	5,38,349	68,315	6,06,664
TOTAL (Direct)	55,57,237	3,57,293	59,14,530
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	3,36,080	14,438	3,50,518
Buildings	38,59,712	1,94,855	40,54,567
Scholarships	3,45,930	2,43,234	5,89,164
Hostels	1,10,739	..	1,10,739
Other Miscellaneous Items	3,85,184	13,645	3,98,829
TOTAL (Indirect)	50,37,645	4,66,172	55,03,817
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	1,05,94,882	8,23,465	1,14,18,347
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	71,33,715	5,46,915	76,80,630

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges . . .	80	5	85
Post-Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	122	27	149
Untrained	255	30	285
Middle Schools—			
Trained	195	27	222
Untrained	250	41	291
Primary Schools—			
Trained	365	56	421
Untrained	1,923	185	2,108
Pre-Primary Schools			
Trained . . . . .	..	5	5
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	95	14	109
Special Education Schools . . .	593	69	662
TOTAL (1957-58)	3,878	459	4,337
TOTAL (1956-57)	3,635	441	4,076

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>Number of Students Passing—</i>			
M.A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . .	102	17	119
Professional (Degree)	41	1	42
Professional (Diploma/Certificate) . .	211	272	483
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	617	187	804

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . .	5	..	5
Middle Schools	75	..	75
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . . .	980	..	980
Vocational and Special Education Schools	359	36	395
TOTAL (1957-58)	1,419	36	1,455
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,300	39	1,339

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	632	28	660
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,205	345	2,550
Middle Schools	7,227	2,105	9,332
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	40,414	12,709	53,123
Vocational and Special Education Schools	15,647	3,239	18,886
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>66,125</i>	<i>18,426</i>	<i>84,551</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>59,805</i>	<i>12,245</i>	<i>72,050</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Youth Programme (Social)	1	..	1
Principal Education Officer	1	..	1
Special Officer for Technical Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Schools	3	..	3
Subject Inspector for Schools of General Education	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector of Schools (General)	4	1	5
Assistant Inspector of Schools for Physical Education	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector of Craft Schools	1	..	1
Sub-Inspector of Schools	19	..	19
Chief Social Education Organiser	1	..	1
Social Education Organiser	17	5	22
Assistant Inspector Social Education	1	..	1

NORTH EAST FRONTIER AGENCY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory decreased by 36 to 107. All of these were managed by the Government. The total number of pupils in these institutions, however, decreased from 6,331 to 4,557 (4,034 boys and 523 girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 85.6 per cent, and secondary stage 11.9 per cent, while the remaining 2.5 per cent received professional and special education of school standard. All the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 were to the extent of 5.1 per cent, 1.0 per cent and 0.4 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions decreased by Rs. 3.47 lakhs to Rs. 17.20 lakhs. The entire expenditure was borne by the Government. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 169.7 in a secondary school and Rs. 125.9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 2.7.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education decreased from 397 to 247 (236 men and 11 women). The trained teachers formed 73.3 per cent (73.3 per cent in secondary schools and 73.3 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 20 in the primary and 1 : 14 in the secondary schools.

The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations remained 5 as in the previous year.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	. . . . .	30,571
Population (Estimated)	. . . . .	6,46,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	2	..	2
Middle—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	10	..	10
Primary—			
Basic	7	..	7
Non-Basic	86	..	86
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	107	..	107
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	143	..	143

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

A. <i>By Type of Institution</i>	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	345	81	426
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	720	86	806
Primary Schools—			
Basic	172	23	195
Non-Basic	2,687	329	3,016
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	68	4	72
Schools for Special Education	42	..	42
B. <i>By Stages/Subjects</i>			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate (Arts and Science) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	130	16	146
Middle	368	27	395
Primary	3,426	476	3,902
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	68	4	72
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers	42	..	42
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	4,034	523	4,557
TOTAL (1956-57)	5,658	673	6,331

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	..	..	..
State	17,19,849	..	17,19,849
District Board Funds	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds	..	..	..
Fees	..	..	..
Endowments etc.	..	..	..
Other Sources	..	..	..
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education	..	..	..
Post—Basic Schools	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	..	..	..
High Schools	1,00,340	..	1,00,340
Middle Schools—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,08,712	..	1,08,712
Primary Schools—			
Basic	34,758	..	34,758
Non-Basic	3,69,551	..	3,69,551
Pre-Primary Schools	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	83,093	..	83,093
Special Education Schools	1,03,654	..	1,03,654
TOTAL (Direct)	8,00,108	..	8,00,108
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	2,06,648	..	2,06,648
Buildings	4,16,000	..	4,16,000
Scholarships	1,17,298	..	1,17,298
Hostels	19,073	..	19,073
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,60,722	..	1,60,722
TOTAL (Indirect)	9,19,741	..	9,19,741
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	17,19,849	..	17,19,849
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	13,72,895	..	13,72,895

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	..	..	..
Post—Basic Schools—			
Trained	..	..	..
Untrained	..	..	..
High Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	26	2	28
Untrained	8	..	8

	Men	Women	Total
Middle Schools—			
Trained	33	2	35
Untrained	15	..	15
Primary Schools—			
Trained	118	..	118
Untrained	36	7	43
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	4	3	7
Special Education Schools	6	..	6
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	246	14	260
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	403	15	418

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Degree) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	17	1	18
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	5	..	5

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2	..	2
Middle Schools	10	..	10
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	93	..	93
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2	..	2
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	107	..	107
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	143	..	143

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	345	81	426
Middle Schools	720	86	806
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	2,859	352	3,211
Vocational and Special Education Schools	110	4	114
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	4,034	523	4,557
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	5,658	623	6,331

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Assistant Director of Education	1	..	1
Asstt. Education Officer	12	..	12
Sub-Inspector of Schools	7	..	7

PONDICHERRY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Territory increased by 36 to 336. Of these, 56.5 per cent were managed by the government and 43.5 per cent by private bodies. (42.3 per cent aided and 1.2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 29,989 to 34,203 (22,346 boys and 11,857 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 3.4 per cent, primary stage 81.9 per cent, secondary stage 9.4 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.5 per cent, while the remaining 4.8 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 62 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Educational facilities available for the school-going children of the age-groups 6-11, 11-14, and 14-17 were to the extent of 52.6 per cent, 21.5 per cent and 10.1 per cent respectively. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 10.13 lakhs to Rs. 32.16 lakhs. The government met 87.6 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the fees, endowments and other sources was 7.1, 0.5, and 4.8 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 52.8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 48.3 in a secondary school and Rs. 68.7 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 8.7.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 900 to 978 (684 men and 294 women). The trained teachers formed 55.4 per cent (63.4 per cent in secondary schools and 41.5 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:30 in the primary and 1 : 33 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 21. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 2 and 278 respectively. As many as 940 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	196
Population (Estimated)	3,70,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	I	..	I
Intermediate Standard	I	..	I
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	I	..	I
Medicine	I	..	I
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	I	..	I
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	14	8	22
Middle—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	29	17	46
Primary—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non -Basic	187	16	203
Pre-Primary	8	3	11

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	I	I
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	I	..	I
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	4	..	4
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	I	..	I
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	37	5	42
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	286	50	336
TOTAL (1956-57)	253	47	300

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,170	60	1,230
Professional and Technical Colleges	91	27	118
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post—Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	5,600	3,200	8,800
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	7,078	4,765	11,843
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	6,772	3,225	9,997

	Boys	Girls	Total
Pre-Primary Schools	400	300	700
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	420	140	560
Schools for Special Education	815	140	955
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc.	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	33	4	37
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	121	22	143
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	6	..	6
Medicine	54	12	66
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	31	15	46
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Other Subjects	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..
Sociology	..	..	..
Domestic Science	..	..	..
Other Subjects	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	2,367	856	3,223
Middle	..	..	..
Primary	17,831	10,189	28,020
Pre-primary	668	479	1,147
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Industry	..	110	110
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	120	..	120
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	300	30	330
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	800	140	940
For the Handicapped	15	..	15
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1957-58)	22,346	11,857	34,203
TOTAL (1956-57)	19,597	10,392	29,989

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	7,65,105	1,580	7,66,685
State	18,26,344	2,24,933	20,51,277
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	1,41,838	84,661	2,26,499
Endowments etc.	9,546	6,120	15,666
Other Sources	41,161	1,14,691	1,55,852
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	65,000	..	65,000
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	1,25,097	..	1,25,097
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,49,395	1,17,119	2,66,514
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	6,09,620	1,20,546	7,30,166
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	6,29,612	57,458	6,87,070
Pre-Primary Schools	4,220	1,580	5,800
Vocational and Technical Schools	40,807	1,324	42,131
Special Education Schools	11,117	1,650	12,767
TOTAL (Direct)	16,34,868	2,99,677	19,34,545

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Direct Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	82,117	..	82,117
Buildings	7,01,124	88,548	7,89,672
Scholarships	2,18,558	5,200	2,23,758
Hostels . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,47,327	38,560	1,85,887
TOTAL (Indirect)	11,49,126	1,32,308	12,81,434
GRAND TOTAL (1957-58)	27,83,994	4,31,985	32,15,979
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	20,83,345	1,20,044	22,03,389

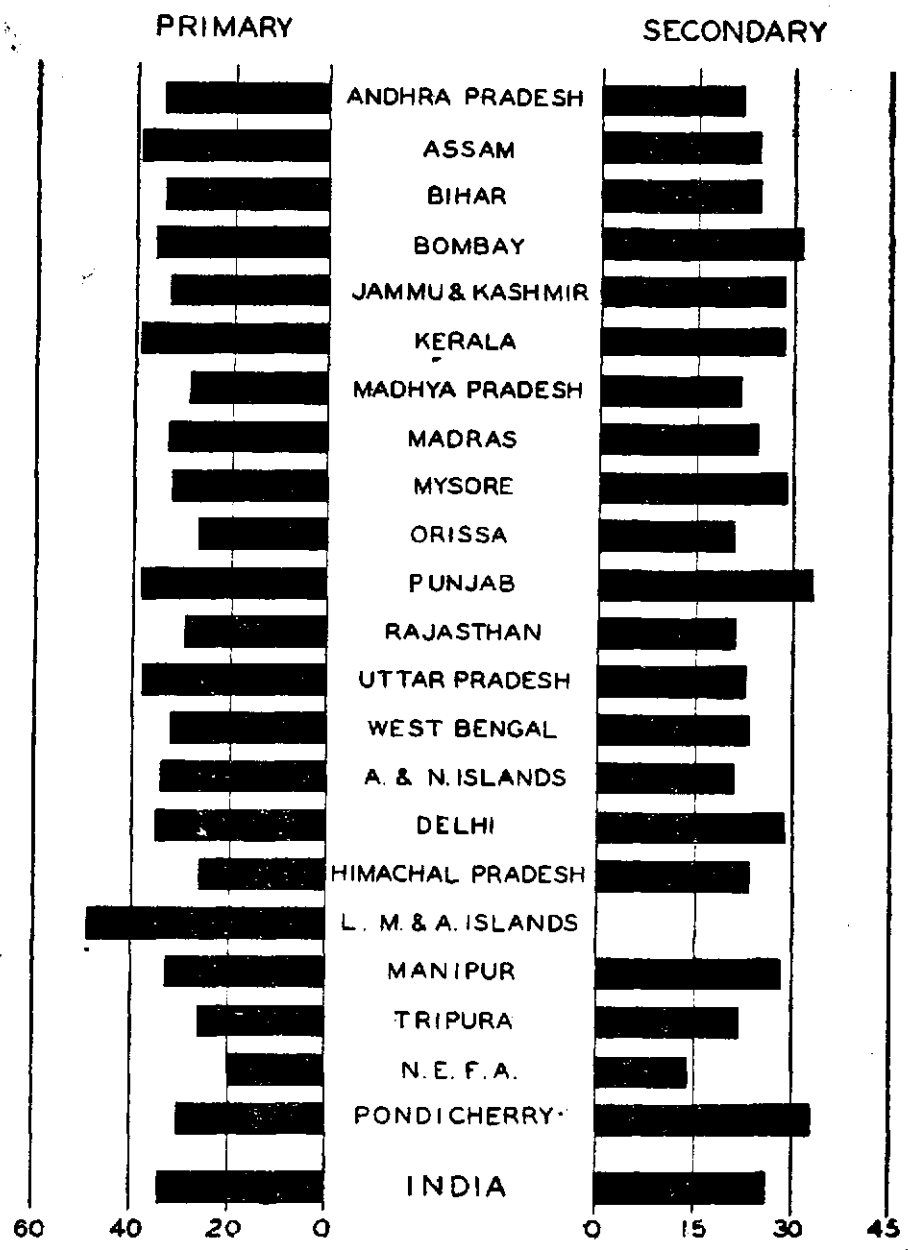
V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	76	10	86
Post—Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	101	70	171
Untrained	84	36	120
Middle Schools—			
Trained	163	66	229
Untrained	70	41	111
Primary Schools—			
Trained	114	25	139
Untrained	146	50	196
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	3	3
Untrained	6	3	9
Vocational and Technical Schools	13	4	17
Special Education Schools	32	5	37
TOTAL (1957-58)	805	313	1,118
TOTAL (1956-57)	742	283	1,025

VI—Examination Results

Number of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls	Total
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B. A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	18	3	21
Professional (Degree)	2	..	2
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	38	30	68
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	221	57	278

TEACHER-PUPIL RATIO 1957-58



VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	3	..	3
Middle Schools	15	5	20
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	188	18	206
Vocational and Special Education Schools	36	6	42
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>271</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>245</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	259	6	265
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,840	550	2,390
Middle Schools	3,600	3,063	6,663
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	7,860	2,837	10,697
Vocational and Special Education Schools	886	240	1,126
<i>TOTAL (1957-58)</i>	<i>14,445</i>	<i>6,696</i>	<i>21,141</i>
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>12,557</i>	<i>5,841</i>	<i>18,398</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Permanent Delegate to Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Delegate to Director of Public Instructions	3	..	3
Inspector of Schools	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1

APPENDIX I TO IV

Appendix I—System

State	Primary Stage	
	Name of Classes	Duration (years)
1	2	3
Andhra Pradesh		
(i) Erstwhile Andhra State	I, II, III, IV and V	5
(ii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State	Inf, I, II, III and IV	5
Assam	A, B, I, II and III	5
Bihar	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Bombay		
(i) Erstwhile Bombay State	I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State (Vidarbha Region) and erstwhile Saurashtra State	I, II, III and IV	4
(iii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State (Marathwada Region)	Inf, I, II, III and IV	5
(iv) Erstwhile Kutch State	Inf, I, II, III, and IV.	5
Jammu & Kashmir	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Kerala	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Madhya Pradesh		
(i) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State	I, II, III, and IV	4
(ii) Erstwhile Madhya Bharat, Bhopal, Vindhya Pradesh States and Sironj subdivision of erstwhile Rajasthan State	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Madras	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Mysore		
(i) Erstwhile Mysore State (In civil Areas and Bellary District)	I, II, III, IV and V	5
(In Other Areas)	Forms I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Area of the erstwhile Bombay State	I, II, III and IV	4
(iii) Area of erstwhile Madras State and erstwhile Coorg State	I, II, III, IV and V	5

of School Classes

Middle Stage		High Stage		State
Name of Classes	Duration (years)	Name of Classes	Duration (years)	
4	5	6	7	8
Forms I, II and III (of Secondary Schools), Standards VI, VII and VIII (of Higher Elementary Schools)	3	Forms IV, V and VI	3	Andhra Pradesh (i) Erstwhile Andhra State
V, VI and VII	3	VIII, IX and X	3	(ii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State
IV, V and VI	3	VII, VIII, IX and X	4	Assam
VI and VII	2	VII, IX, X and XI	4	Bihar
V, VI and VII	3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4	Bombay (i) Erstwhile Bombay State
V, VI, VII and VIII	4	IX, X and XI	3	(ii) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State (Vidarbha Region) and erstwhile Saurashtra State
V, VI and VII	3	VIII, IX and X	3	(iii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State (Marathwada Region)
V, VI, and VII	3	VIII, IX, X, and XI	4	(iv) Erstwhile Kutch State
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Jammu & Kashmir
Standards VI, VII and VIII	3	Standards IX, X and XI	3	Kerala
V, VI, VII and VIII	4	IX, X and XI	3	Madhya Pradesh (i) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	(ii) Erstwhile Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh States and Sirouj sub-division of erstwhile Rajasthan State
Forms I, II and III (of Secondary Schools), Standards VI, VII and VIII (of Higher Elementary Schools)	3	Forms IV, V and VI	3	Madras
Forms I, II and III	3	Forms IV, V and VI	3	Mysore (i) Erstwhile Mysore State (In civil Areas and Bellary District)
Classes I, II, III, and IV	4	Classes I, II, and III	3	(In Other Areas)
V, VI, and VII	3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4	(ii) Area of erstwhile Bombay State
Forms I, II and III (of Secondary Schools), Standards VI, VII and VIII (of Higher Elementary Schools)	3	Forms IV, V and VI	3	(iii) Area of erstwhile Madras State and erstwhile Coorg State

Appendix I—System

State	Primary Stage	
	Name of Classes	Duration (years)
1	2	3
(iv) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State	Inf., I, II, III, and IV	5
Orissa	Inf., I, II, III, IV and V	6
Punjab	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Rajasthan	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Uttar Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5
West Bengal		
(i) Erstwhile West Bengal State	I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Area of erstwhile Bihar State	I, II, III, IV and V	5
A. & N. Islands	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Delhi	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Himachal Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5
L.M. & A. Islands	I, II, III, IV, V and VI	6
Manipur	A, B, I and II	4
Tripura	I, II, III, IV and V	5
N.E.F.A.	A, B, I, II and III	5
Pondicherry	I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII	7

of School Classes (contd.)

Middle Stage		High Stage		State
Name of Classes	Duration (years)	Name of Classes	Duration (years)	
4	5	6	7	8
V, VI and VII	3	VIII, IX and X	3	(iv) Area of erstwhile Hyderabad State
VI and VII	2	VIII, IX, X and XI	4	Orissa
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Punjab
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Rajasthan
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Uttar Pradesh
V, VI, VII and VIII	4	IX and X	2	West Bengal (i) Erstwhile West Bengal State
VI and VII	2	VIII, IX, X and XI	4	(ii) Area of erstwhile Bihar State
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	A. & N. Islands
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Delhi
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Himachal Pradesh
Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	L. M. & A. Islands
III, IV, V and VI	4	VII, VIII, IX and X	4	Manipur
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX and X	2	Tripura
IV, V and VI	3	VII, VIII, IX and X	4	N. E. F. A.
Nil	Nil	Forms III, IV, V and VI	4	Pondicherry

Appendix II—Statistical Summary

State	Number of					
	Universities	Boards of Secondary and for Intermediate Education	Research Institutions	Arts & Science Colleges	Professional Colleges	Special Education Colleges
I	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	3	2	..	55	24	22
Assam	1	..	..	28	8	1
Bihar	2	1	4	65	27	7
Bombay	7	2	22	85	116	11
Jammu & Kashmir	1	..	..	12	3	10
Kerala	1	..	..	41	23	7
Madhya Pradesh	4	2	1	63	31	14
Madras	2	1	..	58	34	20
Mysore	2	..	4	47	56	7
Orissa	1	1	..	16	16	4
Punjab	2	..	..	78	33	1
Rajasthan	1	2	..	55	19	18
Uttar Pradesh	7	1	5	80	45	10
West Bengal	3	1	4	109	38	12
A. & N. Islands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1	1	3	16	10	2
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	3	1	..
L.M. & A. Islands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur . . . . .	..	..	..	2	..	1
Tripura . . . . .	..	..	..	2	2	1
N.E.F.A. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry . . . . .	..	..	..	2	3	..
(1957-58)	38	14	43	817	489	148
India (1956-57)	33	12	41	773	399	128

of Recognised Institutions

Institutions

Secondary Schools	Primary Schools	Pre-Primary Schools	Vocational Schools	Special Education Schools	Total	State
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1,528	29,795	32	256	1,988	33,705	Andhra Pradesh
1,889	13,223	24	82	855	16,111	Assam
4,664	30,417	9	191	6,780	42,167	Bihar
7,189	42,140	482	851	18,750	69,655	Bombay
407	22,88	..	8	1	2,730	Jammu & Kashmir
2,582	7,052	13	78	599	10,396	Kerala
2,258	25,548	111	147	3,202	31,381	Madhya Pradesh
1,582	23,431	30	569	1,576	27,303	Madras
2,490	22,080	119	248	5,400	30,453	Mysore
1,080	15,717	..	96	3,104	20,035	Orissa
2,504	12,207	2	113	297	15,237	Punjab
1,439	10,000	7	33	1,452	13,026	Rajasthan
5,565	34,970	43	217	1,779	42,722	Uttar Pradesh
3,595	25,456	36	292	4,280	33,826	West Bengal
4	44	..	..	..	48	A. & N. Islands
324	530	5	10	203	1,105	Delhi
176	900	2	3	180	1,265	Himachal Pradesh
..	10	..	..	5	15	L.M. & A. Islands
180	1,102	1	4	227	1,517	Manipur
118	1,041	1	27	428	1,620	Tripura
12	93	..	1	1	107	N.E.F.A.
68	203	11	6	43	356	Pondicherry
39,654	2,98,247	928	3,232	51,150	3,94,760	India (1957-58)
36,291	2,87,298	769	3,023	49,070	3,77,837	(1956-57)

†Includes Higher Secondary Schools also.

Appendix III—Statistical Summary of Pupils)

State	University Stage (General Education)				Profes- sional Collegiate Education	Special Collegiate Education
	Research	M. A. and M.Sc.	B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	Interme- diate (Arts and Science)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh . . .	166	751	13,237	26,986	12,743	1,933
Assam	3	561	3,864	12,165	3,053	34
Bihar	100	2,892	13,856	39,331	12,861	2,882
Bombay	566	4,658	22,470	54,870	36,165	866
Jammu & Kashmir . . .	..	105	1,408	4,569	303	240
Kerala	43	371	14,370	10,683	5,491	537
Madhya Pradesh . . .	179	1,628	4,652	10,426	10,702	627
Madras	28	674	17,943	16,481	12,700	2,588
Mysore	256	655	8,623	21,209	12,642	464
Orissa	26	271	1,689	4,659	2,055	421
Punjab	80	1,430	12,361	32,391	7,917	176
Rajasthan	59	1,336	3,969	9,897	9,512	916
Uttar Pradesh	1,024	10,083	37,552	1,13,865	26,735	2,968
West Bengal	275	2,990	26,014	74,294	24,115	3,052
A. & N. Islands . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	457	2,065	6,695	3,727	4,310	1,161
Himachal Pradesh . . .	..	..	93	393	48	..
L. M. & A. Islands . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur . . . . .	..	..	330	1,079	131	6
Tripura . . . . .	..	..	306	1,106	142	6
N.E.F.A. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry . . . . .	..	..	37	143	118	..
(1957-58)	3,262	30,470	1,89,469	4,38,774	1,81,743	17,977
India (1956-57)	2,923	27,822	1,68,718	4,25,944	1,61,464	13,902

on Roll in Recognised Institutions

Secondary Stage	Primary Stage	Pre-Primary Stage	Vocational School Education	Special School Education	Total	State
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
4,89,914	25,66,800	3,439	20,140	63,967	31,99,176	Andhra Pradesh
2,48,683	9,20,627	1,270	7,033	31,654	12,28,947	Assam
4,99,037	19,91,312	620	17,127	2,65,161	28,45,679	Bihar
16,25,673	46,09,470	32,338	75,223	3,60,680	68,22,979	Bombay
71,813	1,54,047	10,194	546	526	2,43,751	Jammu & Kashmir
6,97,931	21,43,324	1,120	10,474	10,307	28,94,651	Kerala
3,28,520	16,12,240	7,309	10,460	67,388	20,54,131	Madhya Pradesh
7,31,003	27,35,752	2,719	54,187	50,313	36,24,388	Madras
5,61,928	16,51,559	7,329	26,907	1,06,977	23,98,549	Mysore
94,541	7,55,803	8,503	5,238	1,15,149	9,88,355	Orissa
4,87,245	13,52,071	626	13,838	14,183	19,22,318	Punjab
1,90,489	6,77,857	1,974	4,030	36,995	9,37,034	Rajasthan
9,69,820	33,63,031	5,460	20,870	76,190	46,27,598	Uttar Pradesh
7,38,051	23,91,066	6,207	35,977	1,96,733	34,98,774	West Bengal
465	2,262	789	..	..	3,516	A. & N. Islands
1,11,364	2,07,547	3,551	2,391	9,928	3,53,196	Delhi
15,644	67,471	54	302	4,256	88,261	Himachal Pradesh
..	2,324	..	..	132	2,456	L. M. A. Islands
28,703	81,869	20	211	8,943	1,21,292	Manipur
12,821	72,528	44	814	20,178	1,07,945	Tripura
541	3,902	..	72	42	4,557	N.E.F.A.
3,223	28,020	1,147	560	955	34,203	Pondicherry
79,07,409	2,73,90,882	94,713	3,06,400	14,40,657	3,80,01,756	(1957-58)
74,13,597	2,59,64,808	99,313	2,93,202	14,34,283	3,60,05,976	India (1956-57)

Appendix IV—Statistical Summary of Expenditure

State	From Government Funds		From District Board Funds	From Municipal Board Funds
	Central	State		
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Andhra Pradesh	64,90,910	9,94,93,989	1,87,72,041	34,42,509
Assam	36,79,339	4,31,10,747	2,34,277	98,714
Bihar	57,24,021	10,17,39,356	29,50,334	11,37,352
Bombay	2,35,09,840	25,22,55,588	1,19,87,030	2,92,98,916
Jammu & Kashmir	43,229	1,27,59,216	..	..
Kerala	51,51,907	9,76,46,531	26,58,289	6,39,827
Madhya Pradesh	39,55,778	10,55,73,632	45,05,708	27,88,378
Madras	80,16,457	12,62,75,024	2,17,89,739	1,14,97,066
Mysore	95,81,078	8,17,68,978	51,89,782	29,87,347
Orissa	38,41,143	3,93,00,949	4,41,273	1,95,852
Punjab	65,90,444	6,17,85,467	82,60,166	29,75,072
Rajasthan	32,64,570	6,00,77,611	4,55,785	1,20,091
Uttar Pradesh	2,72,02,444	14,14,58,032	1,52,09,994	88,34,250
West Bengal	2,51,74,652	14,08,98,279	41,95,192	37,80,332
A. & N. Islands . . . . .	..	3,62,051	..	..
Delhi	4,02,15,243	1,86,76,745	3,32,977	70,02,160
Himachal Pradesh	80,577	56,08,399	..	42,669
L. M. & A. Islands . . . . .	..	1,21,821	..	..
Manipur	33,412	24,14,069	..	1,650
Tripura	30,66,354	74,33,618	..	..
N.E.F.A. . . . .	..	17,19,849	..	..
Pondicherry	7,66,685	20,51,277	..	..
(1957-58)	17,63,88,183	1,40,25,31,228	9,69,82,587	7,48,42,185
India (1956-57)	14,17,31,689	1,15,38,83,852*	10,67,35,167	6,94,23,903

*Excludes 2,47,41,576 as Govt. grant to Local Bodies for Primary and Secondary Education.

Recognised Institutions by Sources.

From Fees	From Endowments etc.	From Other Sources	Total	State
6	7	8	9	10
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,34,14,621	71,71,942	96,57,143	16,84,43,155	Andhra Pradesh
1,00,35,987	25,99,569	16,37,812	6,13,96,445	Assam
2,85,25,697	19,54,680	1,36,66,265	15,56,97,705	Bihar
9,50,47,204	59,65,547	3,37,56,012	45,18,20,137	Bombay
5,44,385	1,40,696	2,40,948	1,37,28,474	Jammu & Kashmir
1,29,47,491	3,22,490	81,86,965	12,75,53,500	Kerala
88,06,634	13,50,333	58,36,433	13,28,16,896	Madhya Pradesh
3,83,51,162	2,32,31,899	19,88,085	23,11,49,432	Madras
1,57,18,413	9,90,197	95,64,817	12,58,00,612	Mysore
44,97,032	20,07,538	34,07,102	5,36,90,889	Orissa
3,53,68,329	82,80,741	66,10,513	12,98,70,732	Punjab
59,74,979	32,78,585	19,48,517	7,51,20,238	Rajasthan
7,37,34,646	47,52,212	3,42,06,740	30,53,98,318	Uttar Pradesh
7,11,71,254	67,53,173	1,51,12,513	26,70,85,395	West Bengal
19,045	..	382	3,81,478	A. & N. Islands
1,04,26,732	4,23,557	33,06,779	8,03,84,193	Delhi
2,67,573	44,867	1,83,082	62,27,167	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	..	1,21,821	L.M. & A. Islands
6,94,452	2,75,575	11,468	34,30,626	Manipur
6,22,133	2,55,067	41,175	1,14,18,347	Tripura
..	..	..	17,19,849	N. E. F. A.
2,26,499	15,666	1,55,852	32,15,979	Pondicherry
43,63,94,268	6,98,14,334	14,95,18,603	2,40,64,71,388	India { (1957-58)
40,10,01,840	6,43,70,499	12,57,94,298	2,06,29,41,248		(1956-57)