



EDUCATION IN THE STATES
1956-57

A STATISTICAL SURVEY

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

266 M of Edu.—1.

PUBLICATION NO. 404

PREFACE

This publication, which is brought out annually by the Ministry gives important educational statistics of the reorganised States for the year 1956-57. To facilitate inter-State comparison, statistical tables of institutions, enrolment and expenditure for different States and Union Territories have been incorporated. It is hoped that those interested in education will find in them significant trends of development (may be in some cases arrest of development) requiring careful analysis.

I take this opportunity to thank the various State Governments and Administrations who have supplied the material required for this publication.

NEW DELHI,
29th January, 1959.

K. G. SAIYIDAIN
Educational Adviser
to the Government of India

CONTENTS

	PAGES
EXPLANATIONS	(ii)
INDIA	1—6
STATES—	
ANDHRA PRADESH	7—13
ASSAM	14—20
BIHAR	21—27
BOMBAY	28—34
JAMMU & KASHMIR	35—41
KERALA	42—47
MADHYA PRADESH	48—53
MADRAS	54—60
MYSORE	61—67
ORISSA	68—74
PUNJAB	75—81
RAJASTHAN	82—88
UTTAR PRADESH	89—95
WEST BENGAL	96—102
UNION & OTHER TERRITORIES—	
A. & N. ISLANDS	103—108
DELHI	109—115
HIMACHAL PRADESH	116—122
L. M. & A. ISLANDS	123—128
MANIPUR	129—134
TRIPURA	135—141
N.E.F.A.	142—148
PONDICHERRY	149—155
APPENDIX I—System of School Classes	156—159
APPENDIX II—Statistical Summary of Recognised Institutions.	160—161
APPENDIX III—Statistical Summary of Pupils on Rolls in Recognised Institutions	162—163
APPENDIX IV—Statistical Summary of Expenditure on Recognised Institutions by Sources	164—165

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	Facing Page
1. Cost per Capita	6
2. Percentage of Trained Teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools	102
3. Teacher-Pupil Ratio	155

EXPLANATIONS

1. *Academic Year*—For the sake of uniformity, the academic year in these tables is taken to coincide with the financial year, i.e., to extend from 1st April, 1956 to 31st March, 1957.
2. *The Statistics* relate to only Recognised Institutions, i.e., those in which the course of study followed is either prescribed or recognised by the Government or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be, that they attain a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Government or the University or the Board.
3. *Research Institutions*—Only those research institutions have been taken which provide facilities for teaching.
4. *Enrolment*—For definiteness, the enrolment in the institutions on 31st March, 1957 is taken.
5. *Expenditure*—In calculating the expenditure from Government, District or Municipal Board funds, all payments or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, are deducted.
6. *Local Boards* include District, Municipal and Cantonment Boards and Town Area Committees.
7. *Examination Results* include those of private candidates also.
8. *Indirect Expenditure* represents the amount incurred on direction inspection, buildings, furniture, scholarships and other miscellaneous items. Its nature is such that it cannot be apportioned to each type of institution.
9. *The figures are provisional at places due to non-availability of corrected figures from some States. Those of Pondicherry have been estimated.*

INDIA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 11,189 to 3·78 lakhs. Of these, 23·1 per cent were managed by the government, 44·1 per cent by local boards and 32·8 per cent by private bodies (29·7 per cent aided and 3·1 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 3·39 crores to 3·60 crores (2·60 crores boys and 1·00 crore girls). They were distributed as : pre-primary stage 0·3 per cent, primary stage 72·1 per cent, secondary stage 20·6 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·7 per cent, while the remaining 5·1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 70 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 55·5 per cent and secondary education to 14·5 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 1,193 towns and 53,706 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 62·73 lakhs (41·99 lakh boys and 20·74 lakh girls.)

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 16·65 crores to Rs. 206·31 crores. The government met 64·0 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 7·3, 19·4, 3·1 and 6·2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 225·1 in an arts and science college, Rs. 61·3 in a secondary school and Rs. 24·4 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5·3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 10·31 lakhs to 10·84 lakhs (8·91 lakh men and 1·93 lakh women). The trained teachers formed 61·7 per cent (60·7 per cent in secondary schools and 62·3 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 34 in the primary and 1 : 26 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 64,546. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 40,674 and 4,66,696 respectively. As many as 5·59 lakhs adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles) . . . . .	..	12,97,483
Population (Estimated) . . . . .	..	39,29,20,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls'	Total
Universities	32	1	33
Boards of Education	12	..	12
Research Institutions	40	1	41
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	496	86	582
Intermediate Standard	164	27	191
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	25	..	25
Applied Art and Architecture	1	..	1
Commerce	28	..	28
Engineering	47	..	47
Forestry	3	..	3
Law	29	..	29
Medicine	97	2	99
Physical Education	9	1	10
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	32	1	33
Non-Basic	70	30	100
Technology	7	..	7
Veterinary Science	14	..	14
Others	3	..	3
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	22	5	27
Oriental Studies	71	8	79
Sociology	6	..	6
Others	7	3	10
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	25	1	26
Higher Secondary	1,685	351	2,036
High	8,337	1,406	9,743
Middle —			
Basic	6,399	498	6,897
Non-Basic	15,472	2,117	17,589
Primary—			
Basic	43,401	3,480	46,881
Non-Basic	2,27,832	12,585	2,40,417
Pre-Primary	524	245	769
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	93	1	94
Arts and Crafts	84	220	304
Commerce	822	7	829
Engineering	68	..	68
Forestry	4	..	4
Industry	388	145	533

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Medicine	30	79	109
Physical Education	36	..	36
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	465	116	581
Non-Basic	193	142	335
Technology	111	..	111
Veterinary Science	7	..	7
Others	11	..	11
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	110	74	184
Oriental Studies	3,303	19	3,322
For the Handicapped	94	4	98
For Social Workers	37	7	44
Social (Adult) Education	39,342	4,716	44,058
Reformatory	30	7	37
Others	1,287	40	1,327
TOTAL (1956-57)	3,51,405	26,425	377,830
TOTAL (1955-56)	3,41,768	24,873	3,66,641

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	48,728	6,089	54,817
Research Institutions	2,143	109	2,252
Arts and Science Colleges	4,81,762	88,903	5,70,665
Professional and Technical Colleges	96,703	10,469	1,07,172
Special Education Colleges	9,693	5,247	14,940
Post Basic Schools	3,112	99	3,211
Higher Secondary Schools	7,96,169	1,60,897	9,57,066
High Schools	32,65,632	9,61,032	42,26,664
Middle Schools—			
Basic	12,42,512	4,88,274	17,30,786
Non-Basic	20,35,950	6,25,487	26,61,437
Primary Schools—			
Basic	32,66,453	8,61,066	41,27,519
Non-Basic	1,32,68,810	65,26,238	1,97,95,048
Pre-Primary Schools	29,409	24,608	54,017
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	2,13,337	58,307	2,71,644
Schools for Special Education	12,47,875	1,80,514	14,28,389
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	2,498	425	2,923
M.A. and M.Sc.	23,233	4,589	27,822
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,38,850	29,868	1,68,718
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	3,65,009	60,935	4,25,944
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	7,013	38	7,051
Commerce	60,861	442	61,303

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Engineering	19,176	28	19,204
Forestry	427	..	427
Law	20,392	425	20,817
Medicine	22,712	4,577	27,289
Physical Education	412	66	478
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2,062	407	2,469
Non-Basic	8,543	4,154	12,697
Technology	2,694	7	2,701
Veterinary Science	4,644	15	4,659
Other Subjects	794	84	878
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1,628	2,110	3,738
Oriental Studies	5,202	351	5,553
Sociology	349	127	476
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	781	781
Other Subjects	2,164	237	2,401
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	18,72,864	3,82,048	22,54,912
Middle	40,20,514	1,38,171	51,58,685
Primary	1,78,84,117	80,80,691	2,59,64,808
Pre-Primary	57,772	41,541	99,313
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	6,212	312	6,244
Arts and Crafts	2,733	12,012	14,745
Commerce	71,442	9,149	80,591
Engineering	28,994	32	29,026
Forestry	134	..	134
Industry	25,65	11,654	36,820
Medicine	3,996	3,565	7,561
Physical Education	3,210	295	3,505
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	51,396	13,364	64,760
Non-Basic	18,164	12,550	30,714
Technology	17,283	153	17,436
Veterinary Science	1,066	..	1,066
Other Subjects	1,755	..	1,755
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	7,725	7,968	15,693
Oriental Studies	1,19,583	9,773	1,29,356
For Social Workers	3,479	531	4,010
Social (Adult) Education	10,59,792	1,45,139	12,04,985
For the Handicapped	3,794	1,234	5,028
Reformatory	6,134	1,139	7,273
Other Subjects	52,300	16,578	68,878
TOTAL (1956-57)	2,60,08,288	99,97,339	3,60,05,627
TOTAL (1955-56)	2,47,34,886	91,88,707	3,39,23,593

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
A. By Sources	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	13,54,40,379	63,13,136	14,17,53,515
State	1,04,63,97,218	10,76,59,247	1,15,40,56,465
District Board Funds	10,17,43,315	49,91,852	10,67,35,167
Municipal Board Funds	5,36,11,801	1,58,11,560	6,94,23,361
Fees	35,55,62,149	4,54,37,079	40,09,99,228
Endowments etc.	5,32,65,034	1,10,99,783	6,43,64,817
Other Sources	10,95,40,641	1,62,06,458	12,57,47,099
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	9,16,19,430	3,31,286	9,19,50,716
Boards of Education	1,49,89,495	..	1,49,89,495
Research Institutions	1,75,15,723	..	1,75,15,723
Arts and Science Colleges	11,71,03,711	1,13,48,690	12,84,52,401
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	7,41,55,543	37,59,877	7,79,15,420
Colleges for Special Education	39,59,098	8,14,668	47,73,766
Post Basic Schools	4,76,537	17,877	4,94,414
Higher Secondary Schools	8,34,00,875	1,81,71,540	10,15,72,415
High Schools	26,24,33,423	5,13,52,458	31,37,85,881
Middle Schools—			
Basic	4,59,85,535	49,40,786	5,09,26,321
Non-Basic	10,24,46,802	1,81,16,817	12,05,63,619
Primary Schools—			
Basic	8,40,67,963	70,52,194	9,11,20,157
Non-Basic	45,24,06,313	4,12,51,691	49,36,58,004
Pre-Primary Schools	19,92,352	8,94,358	28,86,710
Vocational and Technical Schools	4,96,21,669	83,78,448	5,80,00,117
Special Education Schools	2,51,47,216	27,40,540	2,78,87,756
TOTAL (Direct)	1,42,73,21,685	16,91,71,230	1,59,64,92,915
Indirect Expenditure—			
Direction and Inspection	3,94,18,048	17,98,036	4,12,16,084
Buildings	21,16,68,057	1,81,68,298	22,98,36,355
Scholarships	8,04,87,896	1,02,01,709	9,06,89,605
Hostels	2,40,93,168	47,76,988	2,88,70,156
Other Miscellaneous Items	7,25,71,683	34,02,854	7,59,74,537
TOTAL (Indirect)	42,82,38,852	3,83,47,885	46,65,86,737
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	1,85,55,60,537	20,75,19,115	2,06,30,79,652
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	1,70,31,41,814	19,34,68,577	1,89,66,10,391

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	37,554	4,616	42,170
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	175	1	176
Untrained	35	3	38

*Excludes Rs. 2,47,41,576 as Government grant to local bodies for Primary and Secondary education in Bihar.

	Men	Women	Total
High/H igher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	97,092	28,577	1,25,669
Untrained	69,169	10,565	79,734
Middle Schools—			
Trained	78,530	21,547	1,00,077
Untrained	56,937	95,49	66,486
Primary Schools—			
Trained	3,51,028	91,119	4,42,147
Untrained	2,37,850	30,142	2,67,992
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	224	1,035	1,259
Untrained	122	750	872
Vocational and Technical Schools	14,442	3,049	17,491
Special Education Schools	24,303	2,207	26,510
TOTAL (1956-57)	9,67,461	2,03,160	11,70,621
TOTAL (1955-56)	9,20,407	1,86,128	11,06,535

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M A. and M.Sc.	10,515	2,370	12,885
B.A. and B.Sc (Pass and Hons.)	52,371	12,175	64,546
Professional (Degree)	36,086	4,588	40,674
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	1,17,046	29,890	1,46,936
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	3,83,686	83,010	4,66,696

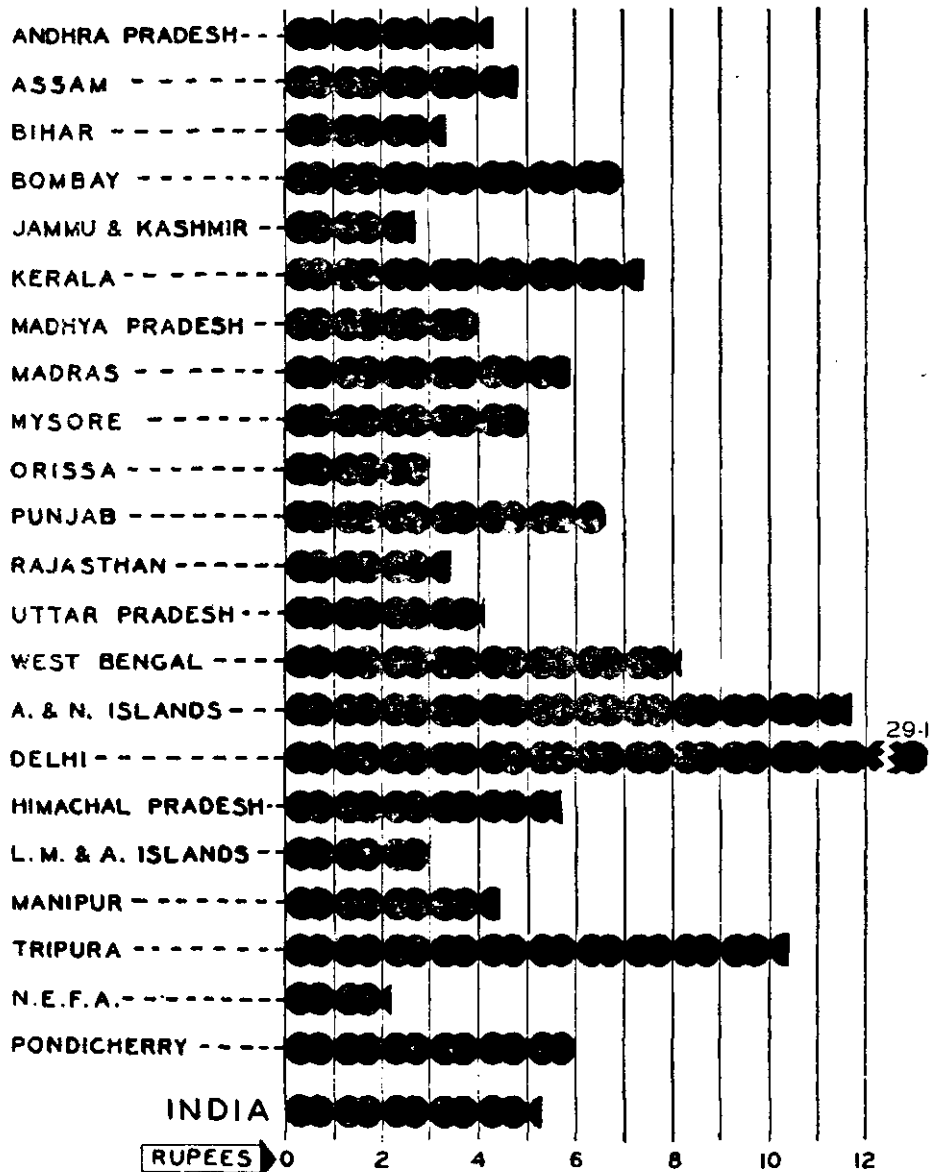
VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	103	5	108
High and Higher Secondary Schools	5,088	135	5,223
Middle Schools	18,707	1,006	19,713
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	2,47,142	10,931	2,58,073
Vocational and Special Education Schools	37,652	2,693	40,345
TOTAL (1956-57)	3,08,692	14,770	3,23,462
TOTAL (1955-56)	2,96,489	13,907	3,10,396

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,46,554	17,097	2,63,651
High and Higher Secondary Schools	19,14,230	2,07,883	21,22,113
Middle Schools	25,60,246	6,31,620	31,91,866
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,34,35,259	50,76,820	1,85,12,079
Vocational and Special Education Schools	11,03,423	1,10,864	12,14,287
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,92,59,712	60,44,284	2,53,03,996
TOTAL (1955-56)	1,82,73,496	54,06,941	2,36,80,437

COST PER CAPITA (OF POPULATION) ON EDUCATION 1956-57



ANDHRA PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State decreased by 669 to 33,21. Of these, 29.3 per cent were managed by the government, 35.3 per cent by local boards and 35.4 per cent by private bodies (34.9 per cent aided and 0.5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions rose from 30.65 lakhs to 31.18 lakhs (21.06 lakh boys and 10.12 lakh girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 78.7 per cent, secondary stage 15.9 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.3 per cent, while the remaining 4.1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 67 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 58.3 per cent and secondary education to 11.0 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 178 towns and 1,123 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 4,03,195 (2,54,150 boys and 1,49,045 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 0.34 crores to Rs. 14.74 crores. The government met 62.3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 13.2, 14.5, 3.4 and 6.6 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 228.5 in an arts and science college, Rs. 71.3 in a secondary school and Rs. 25.1 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 97,686 to 97,724 (80,688 men and 17,036 women). The trained teachers formed 79.3 per cent (77.4 per cent in secondary schools and 79.9 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 32 in the primary and 1 : 23 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 4,836. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 2,708 and 27,924 respectively. As many as 45,726 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population			
Area (in Square Miles)	.	.	1,05,700
Population (Estimated)	.	.	3,39,60,000
II—Number of Institutions			
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	3	..	3
Boards of Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	34	3	37
Intermediate Standard	14	2	16
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	6	..	6
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	5	1	6
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	..	2
Oriental Studies	12	2	14
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	24	4	28
High	626	79	705
Middle—			
Basic	56	..	56
Non-Basic	213	60	273
Primary —			
Basic	984	5	989
Non-Basic	27,174	485	27,959
Pre-Primary	2	15	17
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	4	4	8
Commerce	119	..	119
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry	..	..	..
Industry	11	..	11
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	2	..	2

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	33	4	37
Non-Basic	30	24	54
Technology	9	..	9
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	..	2
Oriental Studies	45	6	51
For the Handicapped	7	..	7
For Social Workers	8	..	8
Social (Adult) Education	2,646	30	2,676
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	3	6	9
TOTAL (1956-57)	32,391	730	33,121
TOTAL (1955-56)	33,048	742	33,790

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	2,230	151	2,381
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	41,783	4,101	45,884
Professional and Technical Colleges	5,850	620	6,470
Special Education Colleges	575	220	795
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	23,585	3,737	27,322
High Schools	2,77,357	66,580	3,43,937
Middle Schools—			
Basic	10,165	3,462	13,627
Non-Basic	62,910	21,605	84,515
Primary Schools—			
Basic	79,635	32,107	1,11,742
Non-Basic	14,99,694	8,69,893	23,69,587
Pre-Primary Schools	711	572	1,283
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	18,645	2,408	21,053
Schools for Special Education	83,197	6,228	89,425
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	111	15	126
M.A. and M.Sc.	518	126	644
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	11,118	1,182	12,300
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	25,465	2,877	28,342
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	335	6	341
Commerce	5,871	18	5,889
Engineering	1,443	..	1,443
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1,467	29	1,496

	Boys	Girls	Total
Medicine	1,558	447	2,005
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	642	149	791
Technology	157	..	157
Veterinary Science	427	1	428
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	174	43	217
Oriental Studies	363	77	440
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	177	13	190
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,53,321	23,441	1,76,792
Middle	2,55,983	6,370	3,19,692
Primary	15,43,634	9,10,049	24,53,683
Pre-Primary	1,105	705	1,810
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	341	279	620
Commerce	5,912	250	6,162
Engineering	1,630	..	1,630
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	486	46	532
Medicine	98	..	98
Physical Education	197	..	197
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3,717	370	4,087
Non-Basic	4,058	1,521	5,579
Technology	2,068	24	2,092
Veterinary Science	247	..	247
Other Subjects	479	..	479
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	190	277	467
Oriental Studies	3,032	1,333	4,365
For Social Workers	1,009	24	1,033
Social (Adult) Education	78,366	4,197	82,563
For the Handicapped	303	87	390
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	335	389	724
TOTAL (1956-57)	21,06,337	10,11,684	31,18,021
TOTAL (1955-56)	21,11,259	9,53,665	30,64,924

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	49,91,567	2,47,691	52,39,258
State	8,03,58,750	62,76,482	8,66,35,232

II

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District Board Funds	1,63,82,277	1,17,528	1,64,99,805
Municipal Board Funds	27,69,584	2,21,741	29,91,325
Fees	1,98,15,590	14,96,016	2,13,11,606
Endowments etc.	40,60,881	8,92,976	49,53,857
Other Sources	86,88,185	10,95,863	97,84,048

B. By Type of Institution

Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	45,01,242	..	45,01,242
Boards of Education	8,55,446	..	8,55,446
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	97,69,225	7,15,172	1,04,84,397
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	44,87,196	39,302	45,26,498
Colleges for Special Education	3,56,831	15,001	3,71,832
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	20,47,836	2,15,650	22,63,486
High Schools	2,15,09,555	35,56,514	2,50,66,069
Middle Schools—			
Basic	5,29,273	..	5,29,273
Non-Basic	43,55,259	12,46,933	56,02,192
Primary Schools—			
Basic	32,13,939	9,627	32,23,566
Non-Basic	5,70,06,242	20,46,740	5,90,52,982
Pre-Primary Schools	47,543	28,589	76,132
Vocational and Technical Schools	37,28,798	3,03,509	40,32,307
Special Education Schools	13,58,776	2,05,812	15,64,588
TOTAL (Direct)	11,37,67,161	83,82,849	12,21,50,010
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	29,32,673	54,562	29,87,235
Buildings	1,10,10,891	8,95,219	1,19,06,110
Scholarships	61,40,745	7,53,196	68,93,941
Hostels	19,00,438	1,87,327	20,87,765
Other Miscellaneous Items	13,14,926	75,144	13,90,070
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,32,99,673	19,65,448	2,52,65,121
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	13,70,66,834	103,48,297	14,74,15,131
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	13,36,43,944	103,43,704	14,39,87,648

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	3,404	294	3,698
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..

	Men	Women	Total
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	11,656	1,753	13,409
Untrained	2,314	460	2,774
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,888	643	2,531
Untrained	1,520	370	1,890
Primary Schools—			
Trained	49,289	12,254	61,543
Untrained	14,017	1,504	15,521
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	2	30	32
Untrained	2	22	24
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,066	120	1,886
Special Education Schools	399	92	4,91
TOTAL (1956-57)	85,557*	17,542*	1,03,097*
TOTAL (1955-56)	64,517	12,996	77,513

VI—Examination Results

No. of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls	Total
M.A. and M.Sc.	205	46	251
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	4,358	478	4,836
Professional (Degree)	2,484	224	2,708
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	7,197	6,600	8,797
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	24,568	3,356	27,924

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	6	..	6
High and Higher Secondary Schools	224	..	224
Middle Schools	103	2	105
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	25,204	265	25,469
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,345	2	2,347
TOTAL (1956-57)	27,882	269	28,151
TOTAL (1955-56)	27,778	301	28,079

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	19,948	936	20,884
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,14,383	12,518	1,26,901
Middle Schools	31,745	4,228	35,973
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	12,29,997	6,02,297	18,32,294
Vocational and Special Education Schools	62,929	2,936	65,865
TOTAL (1956-57)	14,59,002	6,22,915	20,81,917
TOTAL (1955-56)	14,86,114	6,02,794	20,88,908

*Figurs relate to erstwhile Andhra State.

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction . . .	1	..	1
Director of Technical Education. . .	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	5	..	5
Deputy Director of Technical Edu- cation	1	..	1
Assistant Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Assistant Director of Technical Education	2	..	2
Divisional Inspector of Schools . . .	2	..	2
District Educational Officer . . .	24	..	24
Assistant Deputy Directress of Public Instruction . . . . .	..	1	1
Inspectress of Girls' Schools . . .	..	2	2
Basic Education Officer/Special Officer for Basic Education . . .	3	..	3
Joint District Education Officer Chief Inspector of Physical Edu- cation	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education/Inspec- tor of Games and Sports . . .	2	1	3
Deputy/Senior Deputy/Junior Deputy/ Propaganda Deputy Inspector of Schools	380	1	381
Assistant Special Officer, Basic and Social Education	1	..	1
Assistant Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1

ASSAM

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 148 to 15,483. Of these, 14.3 per cent were managed by the government, 67.8 per cent by local boards and 17.9 per cent by private bodies (9.7 per cent aided and 8.2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 10.97 lakhs to 11.55 lakhs (7.91 lakh boys and 3.64 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 74.7 per cent, secondary stage 20.6 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.1 per cent, while the remaining 3.5 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 90 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 61.7 per cent and secondary education to 16.3 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 13 towns and 4,405 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 3,07,559 (1,88,254 boys and 1,19,305 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 0.6 crores to Rs. 4.9 crores. The government met 72.4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.7, 19.0, 4.7 and 3.2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 187.7 in an arts and science college, Rs. 51.3 in a secondary school and Rs. 13.9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per Capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.8.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 31,565 to 33,047 (29,004 men and 4,043 women). The trained teachers formed 30.4 per cent (23.3 per cent in secondary schools and 34.6 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:39 in the primary and 1:24 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 987. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 217 and 8,271 respectively. As many as 18,471 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	85,062
Population (Estimated)	1,01,00,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	14	4	18
Intermediate Standard	5	..	5
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—	..	..	..
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	1	..	1
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	373	51	424
Middle—			
Basic	38	3	41
Non-Basic	1,241	145	1,386
Primary—			
Basic	953	29	982
Non-Basic	10,983	708	11,691
Pre-Primary	6	17	23
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts & Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	18	..	18
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry	1	..	1
Industry	11	11	22
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	17	2	19
Non-Basic	12	3	15
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other			
Fine Arts	8	4	12
Oriental Studies	112	..	112
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	648	46	694
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	6	..	6
TOTAL (1956-57)	14,460	1,023	15,483
TOTAL (1955-56)	14,243	1,092	15,335

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,000	104	1,104
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	11,525	1,904	13,429
Professional and Technical Colleges	1,229	44	1,273
Special Education Colleges	12	..	12
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,26,101	33,535	1,59,636
Middle Schools—			
Basic	3,800	2,002	5,802
Non-Basic	97,277	41,360	1,38,637
Primary Schools—			
Basic	53,216	30,299	83,515
Non-Basic	4,62,315	2,50,390	7,12,705
Pre-Primary Schools	422	462	884
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	5,255	703	5,958
Schools for Special Education	28,606	3,414	32,020
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	6	..	6
M.A. and M. Sc.	380	53	433
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	2,790	533	3,323
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	8,028	1,392	9,420
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	165	..	165
Commerce	1,208	2	1,210
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	236	?	239

	Boys	Girls	Total
Medicine	484	41	525
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	77	28	105
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	227	..	227
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	12	..	12
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	29	..	29
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	64,221	13,193	77,414
Middle	1,21,299	38,803	1,60,102
Primary	5,57,010	3,05,492	8,62,502
Pre-Primary	601	560	1,161
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	102	..	102
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1,886	171	2,057
Engineering	897	1	898
Forestry	22	..	22
Industry	647	234	881
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	810	207	1,017
Non-Basic	840	90	930
Technology	51	..	51
Veterinary Science	124	..	124
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	252	353	605
Oriental Studies	2,537	424	2,961
For Social Workers	76	..	76
Social (Adult) Education	25,529	2,585	28,114
For the Handicapped	17	24	41
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	195	28	223
TOTAL (1956-57)	7,90,758	3,64,217	11,54,975
TOTAL (1955-56)	7,56,976	3,40,077	10,97,053

IV.—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys]	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A.—By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	29,17,950	2,49,598	31,67,548
State	2,97,67,790	22,45,263	3,20,13,053

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
District Board Funds	2,09,081	13,743	2,22,824
Municipal Board Funds	47,138	47,023	94,161
Fees	81,72,103	10,31,524	92,03,627
Endowments etc.	19,90,630	3,12,772	23,03,402
Other Sources	13,45,336	2,22,769	15,68,105

B. By Type of Institution

Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	16,44,895	..	16,44,895
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	23,41,028	1,79,606	25,20,634
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	12,58,646	..	12,58,646
Colleges for Special Education	7,421	..	7,421
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	87,93,917	13,61,547	1,01,55,464
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,71,090	8,279	1,79,369
Non-Basic	46,98,673	5,74,581	52,73,254
Primary Schools—			
Basic	16,16,080	53,858	16,69,938
Non-Basic	87,98,792	6,06,179	94,04,971
Pre-Primary Schools	27,515	13,513	41,028
Vocational and Technical Schools	19,90,352	97,037	20,87,389
Special Education Schools	3,76,263	15,108	3,91,371
TOTAL (Direct)	3,17,24,672	29,09,708	3,46,34,380
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	16,12,830	..	16,12,830
Buildings	62,15,630	5,86,603	68,02,233
Scholarships	24,35,929	3,79,816	28,15,745
Hostels	4,67,834	99,511	5,67,345
Other Miscellaneous Items	19,93,133	1,47,054	21,40,187
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,27,25,356	12,12,984	1,39,38,340
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	4,44,50,028	41,22,692	4,85,72,720
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	3,92,11,929	38,40,714	4,30,52,643

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	665	46	711
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..

	Men	Women	Total
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	962	181	1,143
Untrained	4,439	574	5,013
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,502	255	1,757
Untrained	3,991	527	4,518
Primary Schools—			
Trained	6,412	718	7,130
Untrained	11,695	1,753	13,448
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	—	22	22
Untrained	3	13	16
Vocational and Technical Schools	368	55	423
Special Education Schools	451	23	474
TOTAL (1956-57)	30,488	4,167	34,655
TOTAL (1955-56)	29,133	3,842	32,975

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	113	15	128
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	854	133	987
Professional (Degree)	203	14	217
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	2,708	300	3,008
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	6,861	1,410	8,271

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	5	—	5
High and Higher Secondary Schools	286	12	298
Middle Schools	1,216	114	1,330
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	11,735	679	12,414
Vocational and Special Education Schools	759	52	811
TOTAL (1956-57)	14,001	857	14,858
TOTAL (1955-56)	13,799	961	14,760

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	6,482	424	6,906
High and Higher Secondary Schools	96,696	17,349	1,14,045
Middle Schools	95,004	37,851	1,32,855
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	4,91,937	2,62,476	7,54,413
Vocational and Special Education Schools	30,059	3,051	33,110
TOTAL (1956-57)	7,20,178	3,21,151	10,41,329
TOTAL (1955-56)	6,93,113	3,03,454	9,96,567

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction . . .	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction .	2	..	2
Assistant Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Inspector of Schools	3	1	4
Deputy Inspector of Schools . . .	24	..	24
Assistant Inspector of Schools . . .	8	2	10
Basic Education Officer and Secretary State Advisory Board for Basic Education	1	..	1
Special Officer Planning . . .	1	..	1
Special Officer N.C.C. . . .	1	..	1
Special Officer Social Education . . .	1	..	1
Additional Deputy Inspectors . . .	7	..	7
Sub-Inspector of Schools . . .	86	..	86
Asstt. Sub-Inspector of Schools . . .	94	..	94
Inspector of Physical Education . . .	4	2	6

BIHAR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 3,329 to 40,601. Of these, 2.0 per cent were managed by the government, 31.0 per cent by local boards and 67.0 per cent by private bodies (62.0 per cent aided and 5.0 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 24.49 lakhs to 27.23 lakhs (23.10 lakh boys and 4.13 lakh girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 70.9 per cent, secondary stage 17.1 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.7 per cent, while the remaining 10.3 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 87 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 38.2 per cent and secondary education to 9.0 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 16 towns and 19 villages. The number of pupils (all boys) under compulsion on rolls was 62,927.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.61 crores to Rs. 13.77 crores. The government met 68.0 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 3.7, 18.4, 1.3 and 8.6 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 183.9 in an arts and science college, Rs 48.4 in a secondary school and Rs. 15.4 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 3.3.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 75,604 to 79,694 (73,945 men and 5,949 women). The trained teachers formed 57.8 per cent (46.3 per cent in secondary schools and 65.0 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:34 in the primary and 1 : 24 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 3,750. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 2,594 and 41,945 respectively. As many as 1,62,938 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population.

Area (in Square Miles)	67,113
Population (Estimated)	4,12,60,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	4	..	4
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	45	5	50
Intermediate Standard	5	..	5
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	5	..	5
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	3	..	3
Medicine	7	..	7
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	3	..	3
Non-Basic	1	1	2
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	5	..	5
Sociology	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
Schools of General Education—			
Post Basic	21	..	21
Higher Secondary	..	..	..
High	966	46	1,012
Middle—			
Basic	611	8	619
Non-Basic	2,594	166	2,760
Primary—			
Basic	1,634	23	1,657
Non-Basic	25,101	2,927	28,028
Pre-Primary	6	1	7
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	18	1	19
Arts and Crafts	3	8	11
Commerce	16	..	16

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	20	4	24
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	59	3	62
Non-Basic	15	11	26
Technology	3	..	3
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	451	1	452
For the Handicapped	6	..	6
For Social Workers	4	1	5
Social (Adult) Education	5,367	400	5,767
Reformatory	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
TOTAL (1956-57)	36,995	3,606	40,601
TOTAL (1955-56)	34,120	3,152	37,272

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>A. By Type of Institution</i>			
Universities	2,980	220	3,200
Research Institutions	100		100
Arts and Science Colleges	44,652	2,768	47,420
Professional and Technical Colleges	7,928	257	8,185
Special Education Colleges	406	3	409
Post Basic Schools	2,939	19	2,958
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	2,79,136	21,039	3,00,175
Middle Schools—			
Basic	77,250	9,689	86,939
Non-Basic	3,09,034	41,885	3,50,919
Primary Schools—			
Basic	84,776	12,846	97,622
Non-Basic	12,56,761	2,99,609	15,56,370
Pre-Primary Schools	240	143	383
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	13,261	1,528	14,789

	Boys	Girls	Total
Schools for Special Education . . .	2,30,138	23,137	2,53,275
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	57	3	60
M.A. and M.Sc.	2,539	169	2,708
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	10,242	848	11,090
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	30,706	1,918	32,624
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	442	..	442
Commerce	6,217	2	6,219
Engineering	1,387	..	1,387
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	945	7	952
Medicine	1,459	175	1,634
Physical Education	124	10	134
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	370	27	397
Non-Basic	131	64	195
Technology	4	..	4
Veterinary Science	890	..	890
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	12	17	29
Oriental Studies	267	3	270
Sociology	64	..	64
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	109	5	114
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	2,29,542	12,017	2,41,559
Middle	2,05,753	17,599	2,23,352
Primary	15,74,407	3,55,348	19,29,755
Pre-Primary	434	266	700
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	1,197	12	1,209
Arts and Crafts	82	166	248
Commerce	1,980	9	1,989
Engineering	1,225	..	1,225
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1,708	366	2,074
Medicine	56	..	56
Physical Education	186	..	186
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5,942	558	6,500
Non-Basic	433	417	850
Technology	463	..	463
Veterinary Science	90	..	90
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts .	64	..	64
Oriental Studies	16,783	708	17,491
For Social Workers	565	183	748
Social (Adult) Education	2,12,360	22,195	2,34,555
For the Handicapped	185	37	222
Reformatory	142	..	142
Other Subjects	39	14	53
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>23,09,601</i>	<i>4,13,143</i>	<i>27,22,744</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>20,95,277</i>	<i>3,35,277</i>	<i>24,48,554</i>

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	42,94,706	70,592	43,65,298
State	6,05,20,017	39,80,501	6,45,00,518*
District Board Funds	2,49,59,467	12,54,803	2,62,14,270
Municipal Board Funds	28,98,137	7,02,713	36,00,850
Fees	2,44,52,496	9,17,555	2,53,70,051
Endowments etc.	17,60,068	77,999	18,38,067
Other Sources	1,09,28,918	8,55,985	1,17,84,903
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	42,78,350	..	42,78,350
Boards of Education	10,18,554	..	10,18,554
Research Institutions	2,24,687	..	2,24,687
Arts and Science Colleges	82,09,687	5,09,700	87,19,387
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	47,49,094	44,538	47,93,632
Colleges for Special Education	211,016	..	2,11,016
Post Basic Schools	4,28,013	..	4,28,013
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,71,92,156	15,97,718	1,87,89,874
Middle Schools—			
Basic	40,65,019	70,178	41,35,197
Non-Basic	1,13,08,139	11,82,654	1,24,90,793
Primary Schools—			
Basic	17,70,191	16,381	17,86,572
Non-Basic	2,17,97,996	18,13,196	2,36,11,192
Pre-Primary Schools	33,881	668	34,549
Vocational and Technical Schools	41,41,085	2,50,870	43,91,955
Special Education Schools	24,42,463	93,317	25,35,780
<i>TOTAL (Direct)</i>	<i>8,18,70,331</i>	<i>55,79,220</i>	<i>8,74,49,551</i>

* Excludes Rs. 2,47,41,576 as Govt. grant to local bodies for Primary and Secondary Education.

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	32,29,615	1,25,558	33,55,173
Buildings	2,72,51,081	12,78,991	2,85,30,072
Scholarships	72,64,940	3,21,037	75,85,977
Hostels	15,04,254	2,28,841	17,33,095
Other Miscellaneous Items	86,93,588	3,26,501	90,20,089
TOTAL (Indirect)	4,79,43,478	22,80,928	5,02,24,406
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	12,98,13,809	78,60,148	13,76,73,957
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	11,48,34,555	67,78,861	12,16,13,416

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,461	134	2,595
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	165	..	165
Untrained	28	..	28
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	3,884	492	4,376
Untrained	7,238	208	7,446
Middle School—			
Trined	8,580	972	9,552
Untrained	8,481	411	8,892
Primary Schools—			
Trained	30,697	1,271	31,968
Untrained	14,864	2,385	17,249
Re-Primary Schools—			
Trained	8	7	15
Untrained . . . . .	..	3	3
Vocational and Technical Schools	747	93	840
Special Education Schools	1,670	40	1,710
TOTAL (1956-57)	78,823	6,016	84,839
TOTAL (1955-56)	78,176*	5,679*	83,855*

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	920	53	973
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3,504	246	3,750
Professional (Degree)	2,492	102	2,594
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	10,000	727	10,727
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	39,445	2,500	41,945

* Figures—relate to erstwhile Bihar state.

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	19	..	19
High and Higher Secondary Schools	809	4	813
Middle Schools	3,034	82	3,116
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	25,389	2,573	27,962
Vocational and Special Education Schools	5,468	379	5,847
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>34,719</i>	<i>3,038</i>	<i>37,757</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>32,233</i>	<i>2,639</i>	<i>34,872</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	37,538	908	38,446
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,99,248	3,291	2,02,539
Middle Schools	3,58,351	31,673	3,90,024
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	12,46,420	2,61,620	15,08,040
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,15,971	14,959	2,30,930
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>20,57,528</i>	<i>3,12,451</i>	<i>23,69,979</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-57)</i>	<i>19,01,011</i>	<i>2,70,911</i>	<i>21,71,922</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	6	1	7
Asstt. Director of Education	7	..	7
Inspector of Schools	4	..	4
Superintendent of Basic & Social Education	4	..	4
District Inspector of Schools	17	9	26
Deputy Inspector of Schools	58	..	58
District Superintendent of Education	17	..	17
Deputy Superintendent of Education	77	..	77
Craft Inspector	1	..	1
Inspector of Students' Residences	1	..	1
Asstt. Inspector of Basic Schools	2	..	2
Sub-Inspector of Schools	572	..	572
Special Inspecting Officer for Moham- medan Education	4	..	4
Special Inspecting Officer for Depressed Classes	4	..	4
Asstt. Superintendent of Sanskrit Studies	1	..	1
Inspecting Maulvies	24	..	24
Junior Planning Officer	2	..	2

BOMBAY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State decreased by 3,073 to 66,277. Of these, 8.5 per cent were managed by the government, 55.9 per cent by local boards and 35.6 per cent by private bodies (33.9 per cent aided and 1.7 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 61.18 lakhs to 64.30 lakhs (44.3 lakh boys and 20.0 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.7 per cent, primary stage 68.0 per cent, secondary stage 23.1 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.2 per cent, while the remaining 7.0 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 60 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 74.5 per cent and secondary education to 18.0 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 274 towns and 26,557 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 24,70,834 (14,95,966 boys and 9,74,868 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1.1 crores to Rs. 37.9 crores. The government met 60.3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 9.0, 22.2, 2.0 and 6.5 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 282.4 in an arts and science college, Rs. 58.3 in a secondary school and Rs. 30.4 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 7.0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,64,722 to 1,75,584 (1,39,199 men and 36,385 women). The trained teachers formed 53.6 per cent (63.3 per cent in secondary schools and 47.5 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 36 in the primary and 1 : 30 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 9,215. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 6,767 and 70,257 respectively. As many as 1,04,615 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,90,668
Population (Estimated)	5,39,00,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	6	1	7
Boards of Education	2	..	2
Research Institutions	20	1	21
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	61	10	71
Intermediate Standard	11	..	11
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	5	..	5
Applied Art and Architecture	1	..	1
Commerce	13	..	13
Engineering	9	..	9
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	11	..	11
Medicine	21	..	21
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	4	..	4
Non-Basic	13	1	14
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	2	..	2
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	..	2
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
Sociology	2	..	2
Others	3	1	4
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	1,425	223	1,648
Middle			
Basic	4,155	375	4,530
Non-Basic	522	40	562
Primary			
Basic	2,413	137	2,550
Non-Basic	36,631	1,842	38,473
Pre-Primary	313	114	427
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	28	..	28
Arts and Crafts	19	167	186
Commerce	166	6	172
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry	2	..	2

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Industry	115	7	122
Medicine	10	65	75
Physical Education	8	..	8
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	80	38	118
Non-Basic	21	50	71
Technology	32	..	32
Veterinary Science	3	..	3
Others	8	..	8
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	37	34	71
Oriental Studies	57	..	57
For the Handicapped	28	2	30
For Social Workers	2	1	3
Social (Adult) Education	14,376	2,497	16,873
Reformatory	9	4	13
Others	1	5	6
TOTAL (1956-57)	60,656	5,621	66,277
TOTAL (1955-56)	63,486	5,864	69,350

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,821	280	2,101
Research Institutions	245	75	320
Arts and Science Colleges	57,844	15,674	73,518
Professional and Technical Colleges	32,475	2,708	35,183
Special Education Colleges	777	431	1,208
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	5,38,536	1,73,115	7,11,651
Middle Schools—			
Basic	8,49,366	3,61,047	12,10,413
Non-Basic	60,853	14,720	75,573
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,53,188	65,466	2,18,654
Non-Basic	23,89,120	12,69,646	36,58,766
Pre-Primary Schools	17,166	14,001	31,167
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	47,752	22,053	69,805
Schools for Special Education	2,83,286	57,914	3,41,200
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	505	119	624
M.A. and M.Sc.	3,344	814	4,158
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	15,270	4,648	19,918
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	39,372	10,290	49,662
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	1,263	5	1,268

	Boys	Girls	Total
Commerce	10,697	326	11,023
Engineering	3,371	15	3,386
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	5,334	183	5,517
Medicine	5,013	1,121	6,134
Physical Education	67	15	82
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	124	18	142
Non-Basic	1,067	552	1,619
Technology	540	1	541
Veterinary Science	246	..	246
Other Subjects	103	..	103
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	73	23	96
Oriental Studies	77	3	80
Sociology	95	61	156
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	206	206
Other Subjects	232	19	251
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	3,58,063	95,824	4,53,887
Middle	7,74,723	2,56,322	10,31,045
Primary	28,47,603	15,26,249	43,73,852
Pre-Primary	27,840	19,600	47,440
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	2,051	17	2,068
Arts and Crafts	918	9,433	10,351
Commerce	19,075	3,471	22,546
Engineering	5,699	7	5,706
Forestry	58	..	58
Industry	6,589	229	6,818
Medicine	1,335	2,611	3,946
Physical Education	585	70	655
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	10,769	4,364	15,133
Non-Basic	1,220	2,178	3,398
Technology	3,121	3	3,124
Veterinary Science	177	..	177
Other Subjects	680	..	680
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3,142	1,708	4,850
Oriental Studies	1,946	187	2,133
For Social Workers	137	84	221
Social (Adult) Education	2,76,363	55,460	3,31,823
For the Handicapped	1,101	300	1,401
Reformatory	1,630	396	2,026
Other Subjects	811	198	1,009
TOTAL (1956-57)	44,32,429	19,96,130	64,29,559
TOTAL (1955-56)	43,07,427	18,10,410	61,17,837

V—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	2,17,68,052	5,44,284	2,23,12,336
State	18,50,50,449	2,13,78,463	20,64,28,912
District Board Funds	77,35,601	4,75,698	82,11,299
Municipal Board Funds	1,95,07,937	62,91,570	2,57,99,507
Fees	7,38,99,102	1,01,35,849	8,40,34,951
Endowments etc.	69,80,669	6,32,576	76,13,245
Other Sources	2,05,98,783	42,65,094	2,48,63,877
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	1,17,69,848	3,31,286	1,21,01,134
Boards of Education	25,53,561	..	25,53,561
Research Institutions	29,93,288	..	29,93,288
Arts and Science Colleges	1,99,19,521	8,43,887	2,07,63,408
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	1,65,26,044	54,395	1,65,80,439
Colleges for Special Education	8,62,974	1,40,821	10,03,795
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	6,46,27,674	1,21,52,109	7,67,79,783
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,97,68,154	40,27,069	3,37,95,223
Non-Basic	53,20,157	5,73,815	58,93,972
Primary Schools—			
Basic	59,88,634	7,53,485	67,42,119
Non-Basic	9,54,88,594	1,55,21,018	11,10,09,612
Pre-Primary Schools	11,37,032	3,38,376	14,75,408
Vocational and Technical Schools	99,21,333	34,33,710	1,33,55,043
Special Education Schools	23,97,916	6,21,934	30,19,850
TOTAL (Direct)	26,92,74,730	3,87,91,905	30,80,66,635
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	54,97,995	1,25,777	56,23,772
Buildings	2,69,82,530	12,27,398	2,82,09,928
Scholarships	1,09,28,229	21,85,081	1,31,13,310
Hostels	38,21,340	6,77,390	44,98,730
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,90,35,769	7,15,983	1,97,51,752
TOTAL (Indirect)	6,62,65,863	49,31,629	7,11,97,492
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	33,55,40,593	4,37,23,534	37,92,64,127
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	32,83,54,451	4,00,28,740	36,83,83,191

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	5,568	649	6,217
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	13,726	4,184	17,910
Untrained	9,670	1,768	11,438
Middle Schools—			
Trained	19,740	5,029	24,769
Untrained	10,470	2,889	13,359
Primary Schools—			
Trained	36,707	14,118	50,825
Untrained	48,652	7,480	56,132
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	153	496	649
Untrained	81	421	502
Vocational and Technical Schools	3,796	1,141	4,937
Special Education Schools	725	163	888
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,49,288</i>	<i>38,338</i>	<i>1,87,626</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>1,11,686*</i>	<i>29,233*</i>	<i>1,40,919*</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,130	350	1,480
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	6,943	2,272	9,215
Professional (Degree)	5,961	806	6,767
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	25,305	8,987	34,292
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	55,441	14,816	70,257

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	12	..	12
High and Higher Secondary Schools	256	1	257
Middle Schools	3,780	179	3,959
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	35,353	767	36,120
Vocational and Special Education Schools	11,086	932	12,018
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>50,487</i>	<i>1,879</i>	<i>52,366</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>51,677</i>	<i>2,014</i>	<i>53,691</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	23,404	2,189	25,593
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,41,195	11,591	1,52,786
Middle Schools	6,09,522	2,41,244	8,50,766
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	18,08,159	7,67,216	25,75,375
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,24,443	26,133	2,50,576
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>28,06,723</i>	<i>10,48,373</i>	<i>38,55,096</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>28,81,241</i>	<i>8,38,347</i>	<i>37,19,588</i>

*Figures relate to erstwhile state of Bombay.

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	7	..	7
Regional Deputy Director of Education	4	..	4
Assistant Director (Training)	1	..	1
Inspector of Technical Education	3	..	3
Inspectress of Girls' Schools . . . . .	..	3	3
Officer on Special Duty (Technical)	2	..	2
Inspector for Drawing and Craft Work	1	..	1
Inspector for Visual Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Deputy Inspector of Technical Education	3	..	3
Asstt. Inspector (Training)	1	..	1
District Educational Inspector	46	3	49
Assistant Educational Inspector	3	2	5
Asstt. Inspector for Drawing and Craft:	2	..	2
Asstt. Inspector for Commercial Schools	1	..	1
Craft Organisers	4	..	4
Assistant District Inspector of Schools	135	..	135
Deputy Educational Inspector	148	..	148
Asstt. Deputy Educational Inspector	582	55	637

JAMMU & KASHMIR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 207 to 2,489. Of these, 97·5 per cent were managed by the government and 2·5 per cent by private bodies (2·3 per cent aided and 0·2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 1,82,295 to 2,12,635 (1,74,578 boys and 38,057 girls). They were distributed as : pre-primary stage 2·5 per cent, primary stage 70·6 per cent, secondary stage 23·6 per cent, university stage (general education) 2·6 per cent, while the remaining 0·7 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 75 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 27·0 per cent and secondary education to 8·2 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 29·25 lakhs to Rs. 1·25 crores. The government met 91·7 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowments and other sources was 4·0·0·9 and 3·4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 225·8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 46·5 in a secondary school and Rs. 25·0 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 2·7.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 5,938 to 6,609 (5,403 men and 1,206 women). The trained teachers formed 54·5 per cent (55·8 per cent in secondary schools and 52·3 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 40 in the primary and 1 : 26 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in Arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 567. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 234 and 3,100 respectively.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	:	:	:	:	:	:	92,780
Population (Estimated)	:	:	:	:	:	:	46,70,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Education	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	6	2	8
Intermediate Standard	4	..	4
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	2	..	2
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	4	6	10
Sociology	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	..	..	..
High	97	27	124
Middle —			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	206	44	250
Primary —			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,779	302	2,081
Pre-Primary	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Industry	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..
Physical Education	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training--			
Basic	8	..	8
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>2,108</i>	<i>381</i>	<i>2,489</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>1,936</i>	<i>346</i>	<i>2,282</i>

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	54	24	78
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	4,550	890	5,440
Professional and Technical Colleges	166	57	223
Special Education Colleges	247	1,076	1,323
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	45,153	13,061	58,214
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	38,428	8,695	47,123
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	85,650	14,097	99,747
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	330	157	487
Schools for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc.	54	24	78
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,178	250	1,428
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	3,324	638	3,962
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	45	..	45
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	169	59	228
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	24	109	133
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	11,479	2,144	13,623
Middle	30,357	6,124	36,481
Primary	1,23,974	26,257	1,50,231
Pre-primary	3,360	2,033	5,393
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	330	157	487
Non-Basic	162	9	171
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	29	29
Oriental Studies	122	224	346
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,74,578	38,057	2,12,635
TOTAL (1955-56)	1,49,782	32,513	1,82,295

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	96,462	..	96,462
State	95,38,575	18,32,886	1,13,71,461
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	4,65,421	37,520	5,02,941
Endowments etc.	70,345	48,136	1,18,481
Other Sources	3,11,530	1,13,980	4,25,510
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	4,00,591	..	4,00,591
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	10,63,150	1,64,993	12,28,143
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	1,66,374	..	1,66,374
Colleges for Special Education	49,160	78,123	1,27,283
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	25,90,060	5,77,716	31,67,776
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	12,82,696	4,51,978	17,34,674
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	21,38,523	3,50,784	24,89,307
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	2,52,074	..	2,52,074
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (Direct)	79,42,628	16,23,594	95,66,222
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	2,62,639	58,660	3,21,299
Buildings	12,34,815	3,07,253	1,542,068
Scholarships	1,50,618	23,495	1,74,113
Hostels	25,982	..	25,982
Other Miscellaneous Items	8,65,651	19,520	8,85,171
TOTAL (Indirect)	25,39,705	4,08,928	29,48,633
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	1,04,82,333	20,32,522	1,25,14,855
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	79,41,387	16,48,868	95,90,255

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	333	84	417
Post Basic Schools	..	..	..
Trained	..	..	..
Untrained	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	988	359	1,347
Untrained	750	145	895
Middle Schools—			
Trained	725	225	950
Untrained	849	78	927
Primary Schools—			
Trained	1,096	207	1,303
Untrained	995	192	1,187
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	51	16	67
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>5,787</i>	<i>1,306</i>	<i>7,093</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>5,356</i>	<i>1,025</i>	<i>6,381</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	13	1	14
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	441	126	567
Professional (Degree)	170	64	234
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	321	154	475
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	2,603	497	3,100

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	3	..	3
High and Higher Secondary Schools	61	7	68
Middle Schools	165	22	187
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,473	246	1,719
Vocational and Special Education Schools	4	..	4
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,706</i>	<i>275</i>	<i>1,981</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>1,664</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>1,922</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,369	99	1,468
High and Higher Secondary Schools	31,061	3,923	34,984
Middle Schools	30,895	3,655	34,550
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	76,852	11,110	87,962
Vocational and Special Education Schools	199	14	213
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,40,376</i>	<i>18,801</i>	<i>1,59,177</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>98,063</i>	<i>13,951</i>	<i>1,12,014</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Schools	2	4	6
Chief Inspectress of Schools . . . . .	..	1	1
Director of Physical Education	1	..	1
District Education Officer	21	..	21

KERALA*

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 106 to 9,955. Of these, 24.4 per cent were managed by the government, 12.9 per cent by local boards and 62.7 per cent by private bodies (61.8 per cent aided and 0.9 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 25.66 lakhs to 27.92 lakhs (15.66 lakh boys and 12.26 lakh girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 74.1 per cent, secondary stage 23.8 per cent, university state (general education) 1.2 per cent, while the remaining 0.9 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 85 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 99.8 per cent and secondary education to 31.6 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory Education was in force in 43 towns and 96 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 1,95,229 (1,48,597 boys and 46,632 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased to Rs. 3.75 crores to Rs. 11.38 crores. The government met 76.8 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 3.7, 14.6, 0.4 and 4.5 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 205.1 in an arts and science college, Rs. 41.9 in a secondary school and Rs. 19.0 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 7.4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 71,590 to 78,865 (49,267 men and 29,598 women). The trained teachers formed 86.7 per cent (78.0 per cent in secondary schools and 92.8 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 41 in the primary and 26 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons) was 3,567. The number of students declared successful in professional and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 1,437 and 33,125 respectively. As many as 4,814 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

*Excludes figures for 1955-56 in respect of non-basic middle schools in Malabar District, which are included in that of Madras State, due to non-availability of separate figures for this area.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	14,937.
Population (Estimated)	1,54,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	29	5	34
Intermediate Standard	3	5	8
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	1	..	1
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	2	..	2
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	4	1	5
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	1	..	1
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	1	..	1
High	612	129	741
Middle—			
Basic	97	..	97
Non-Basic	1,244	26	1,270
Primary—			
Basic	390	..	390
Non-Basic	6,949	34	6,983
Pre-Primary	6	..	6
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts & Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	13	..	13
Engineering	7	..	7

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	3	1	4
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	13	5	18
Non-Basic	14	5	19
Technology	4	..	4
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts	6	1	7
Oriental Studies	9	..	9
For the Handicapped	2	..	2
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	315	..	315
Reformatory	1	..	1
Others	10	..	10
TOTAL (1956-57)	9,743	212	9,955
TOTAL (1955-56)	9,647	202	9,849

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>A.—By Type of Institution</i>			
Universities	75	15	90
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	25,981	9,036	35,017
Professional and Technical Colleges	2,405	496	2,901
Special Education Colleges	105	21	126
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	979	512	1,491
High Schools	2,91,706	1,94,991	4,86,757
Middle Schools—			
Basic	19,181	11,868	31,049
Non-Basic	1,84,736	1,36,976	3,21,712
Primary Schools—			
Basic	44,500	32,340	76,840
Non-Basic	9,81,134	8,35,239	18,16,373
Pre-Primary Schools—	181	171	352
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	4,869	1,734	6,603
Schools for Special Education	10,162	2,400	12,562
<i>B.—By Stages/Subjects.</i>			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	28	8	36
M.A. and M. Sc.	216	100	316
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	8,140	2,925	11,065
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	16,374	5,997	22,371
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	126	..	126
Commerce	1,428	23	1,451
Engineering	388	..	388

	Boys	Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	506	34	540
Medicine	395	126	521
Physical Education	63	..	63
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	462	298	760
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	118	4	122
Other Subjects	58	8	66
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts ..	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	105	21	126
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,23,355	69,424	1,92,779
Middle	2,76,648	1,94,069	4,70,717
Primary	11,20,662	9,47,367	20,68,029
Pre-Primary	181	171	352
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	906	126	1,032
Engineering	1,198	22	1,220
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	255	45	300
Medicine	159	24	183
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teacher's Training—			
Basic	1,072	793	1,865
Non-Basic	2,660	1,804	4,464
Technology	409	10	419
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts 161	469	630	
Oriental Studies	647	131	778
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	7,992	814	8,806
For the Handicapped	58	1	59
Reformatory	69	..	69
Other Subjects	1,235	985	2,220
TOTAL (1956-57)	15,66,074	12,25,799	27,91,873
TOTAL (1955-56)	14,17,320	11,48,603	25,65,923

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
<i>A.—By Sources.</i>			
Government Funds			
Central	30,59,116	1,01,501	31,60,617
State	8,04,18,458	38,63,000	8,42,81,458

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
District Board Funds	37,26,872	41,95,59	37,68,827
Municipal Board Funds	3,81,660	12,395	3,94,055
Fees	1,47,63,255	18,19,621	1,65,82,876
District Board Funds	37,26,872	41,955	37,68,827
Endowments etc.	3,63,467	1,15,375	4,78,842
Other Sources	43,60,448	8,16,637	51,77,085
B.—By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	20,76,759	..	20,76,759
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	63,09,388	8,73,959	71,83,347
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	14,19,783	32,877	14,52,660
Colleges for Special Education	84,034	..	84,034
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	51,418	..	51,418
High Schools	1,97,06,913	40,89,192	2,37,96,105
Middle Schools—			
Basic	7,51,931	..	7,51,931
Non-Basic	1,03,61,615	2,53,319	1,06,14,934
Primary Schools—			
Basic	14,11,328	..	14,11,328
Non-Basic	3,43,55,001	2,74,584	3,46,29,585
Pre-Primary Schools	14,708	..	14,708
Vocational and Technical Schools	14,56,287	1,10,420	15,66,707
Special Education Schools	3,62,265	5,296	3,67,561
TOTAL (Direct)	7,83,61,430	56,39,647	8,40,01,077
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	24,11,114	..	24,11,114
Buildings	2,04,87,933	3,62,840	2,08,50,773
Scholarships	24,48,782	3,64,883	28,13,665
Hostels	4,61,159	1,77,998	6,39,157
Other Miscellaneous Items	29,02,858	2,25,116	31,27,974
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,87,11,846	11,30,137	2,98,42,683
Grand Total (1956-57)	10,70,73,276	67,70,484	11,38,43,760
Grand Total (1955-56)	6,92,69,476	71,20,521	7,63,89,997

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,678	443	2,121
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higer Secondary Schools—			
Trained	8,845	5,084	13,929
Untrained	3,609	1,567	5,176
Middle Schools—			
Trained	6,766	4,488	11,254
Untrained	1,180	737	1,917
Primary Schools—			
Trained	27,077	16,128	43,205
Untrained	1,790	1,582	3,372

	Men	Women	Total
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	12	12
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	305	99	404
Special Education Schools	467	57	524
TOTAL (1956-57)	51,717	30,197	81,914
TOTAL (1955-56)	32,841*	20,154*	52,995*

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M. Sc.	107	37	144
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	2,653	914	3,567
Professional (Degree)	1,099	338	1,437
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	2,958	2,995	5,953
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	21,918	11,207	33,125

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	1	1
High and Higher Secondary Schools	470	48	518
Middle Schools	1,248	20	1,268
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	6,996	26	7,022
Vocational and Special Education Schools	313	4	317
TOTAL (1956-57)	9,027	99	9,126
TOTAL (1955-56)	7,350	94	7,444

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas†

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	15,383	3,655	19,038
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,19,558	93,841	3,13,399
Middle Schools	1,82,642	1,29,128	3,11,770
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	9,32,294	7,68,520	17,00,814
Vocational and Special Education Schools	11,514	1,794	13,308
TOTAL (1956-57)	13,61,391	9,96,938	23,58,329
TOTAL (1955-56)†	7,58,811	6,27,163	13,85,974

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	3	..	3
Deputy Director of Social Education	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Divisional Education Officers	4	..	4
District Education Officers	17	..	17
Special Officers of Basic Education	1	..	1
Assistant Educational Officers	119	..	119
Inspector of Muslim Education	1	..	1
District Social Education Officers	4	..	4

*Figures relate to erstwhile state of Travancore-Cochin.

†Excludes the statistics of Malabar District which are included in that of Madras State due to non-availability of separate figures of this area.

MADHYA PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 2,517 to 28,292. Of these, 67·1 per cent were managed by the government, 29·0 per cent by local boards and 3·9 per cent by private bodies (3·1 per cent aided and 0·8 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 17·16 lakhs to 18·87 lakhs (15·56 lakh boys and 3·31 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0·3 per cent, primary stage 79·0 per cent, secondary stage 15·4 per cent, university stage (general education) 0·8 per cent, while the remaining 4·5 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 74 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 47·9 per cent and secondary education to 8·1 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 100 towns and 2,920 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,27,475 (2,09,539 boys and 17,936 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions decreased by Rs. 88·0 lakhs to Rs. 11·01 crores. The government met 82·8 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 6·1, 6·3, 1·1 and 3·7 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 257·2 in an arts and science college, Rs. 53·2 in a secondary school and Rs. 29·9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4·0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 62,377 to 67,546 (60,161 men and 7,385 women). The trained teachers formed 33·7 per cent (40·2 per cent in secondary schools and 30·4 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 29 in the primary and 1 : 22 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,160. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 1,493 and 15,131 respectively. As many as 31,122 were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,71,300
Population (Estimated)	2,74,80,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Education	2	..	2
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	23	3	26
Intermediate Standard	32	3	35
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	3	..	3
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	3	..	3
Medicine	7	..	7
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2	..	2
Non-Basic	4	1	5
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	4	..	4
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	1	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	330	74	404
Middle —			9
Basic	191	..	11
Non-Basic	1,229	184	1,413
Primary—			
Basic	1,638	3	1,641
Non-Basic	19,504	1,617	21,121
Pre Primary	30	40	70
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	21	..	21
Arts and Crafts	11	6	17
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	8	..	8
Forestry	1	..	1
Industry	31	4	35
Medicine	2	3	5
Physical Education	2	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	39	3	42
Non-Basic	1	3	4
Technology	4	..	4
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	17	..	17
Oriental Studies	118	..	118
For the Handicapped	3	..	3
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	2,819	246	3,065
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	3	5	8
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	26,096	2,196	28,292
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	23,946	1,829	25,775

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,112	80	1,192
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	26,119	4,048	30,167
Professional and Technical Colleges	4,474	463	4,937
Special Education Colleges	895	643	1,538
Pos: Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,19,475	35,908	1,55,383
Middle Schools—			
Basic	42,843	3,527	46,370
Non-Basic	2,45,810	50,205	2,96,015
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,07,718	11,175	1,18,893
Non-Basic	9,36,758	2,15,725	11,52,483
Pre-Primary Schools	2,668	2,248	4,916
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	8,550	1,076	9,626
Schools for Special Education	60,059	5,615	65,674
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)			
Research	90	9	99
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,169	128	1,297
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	3,609	745	4,354
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	8,359	1,539	9,898
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	421	..	421
Commerce	3,176	10	3,186
Engineering	1,132	1	1,133
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1,009	19	1,028
Medicine	1,041	190	1,231
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	156	22	178
Non-Basic	507	223	730
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	479	..	479
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	225	188	413
Oriental Studies	223	7	230
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	125	125
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	50,110	7,646	57,756
Middle	2,00,179	32,262	2,32,441
Primary	12,12,564	2,78,174	14,90,738
Pre-Primary	2,976	2,487	5,463
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	450	..	450
Arts and Crafts	294	314	608
Commerce	49	..	49
Engineering	958	..	958
Forestry	54	..	54
Industry	1,193	189	1,382
Medicine	97	84	181
Physical Education	219	42	261
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	4,624	316	4,940
Non-Basic	53	152	205
Technology	211	..	211
Veterinary . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	775	835	1,610
Oriental Studies	4,158	154	4,312
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	54,894	4,331	59,225
For the Handicapped	96	15	111
Reformatory	212	..	212
Other Subjects	719	506	1,225
TOTAL (1956-57)	15,56,481	3,30,713	18,87,194
TOTAL (1955-56)	14,25,704	2,89,818	17,15,522

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys	For Girls	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	21,48,506	75,806	22,24,312
State	7,97,06,367	92,80,247	8,89,86,614
District Board Funds	39,49,097	1,86,067	41,35,164
Municipal Board Funds	19,76,180	6,24,836	26,01,016
Fees	63,11,204	6,41,225	69,52,429
Endowments etc.	10,76,340	1,06,940	11,83,280
Other Sources	35,66,696	4,71,112	40,37,808

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	16,42,809	..	16,42,809
Boards of Education	5,19,183	..	5,19,183
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	73,09,165	4,49,904	77,59,069
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	43,10,770	54,231	43,65,001
Colleges for Special Education	2,84,484	1,71,569	4,56,053
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,11,93,148	25,23,499	1,37,16,647
Middle Schools—			
Basic	14,99,463	..	14,99,463
Non-Basic	1,17,49,902	20,13,416	1,37,63,318
Primary Schools—			
Basic	31,33,129	38,403	31,71,532
Non-Basic	3,11,02,509	37,95,015	3,48,97,524
Pre-Primary Schools	2,05,859	1,15,670	3,21,529
Vocational and Technical Schools	33,64,190	2,72,785	36,36,975
Special Education Schools	12,63,123	58,576	13,21,699
TOTAL (Direct)	7,75,77,734	94,93,068	8,70,70,802
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	37,86,722	2,30,715	40,17,437
Buildings	89,40,669	11,52,051	1,00,92,720
Scholarships	48,55,627	2,82,593	51,38,220
Hostels	5,28,408	20,491	5,48,899
Other Miscellaneous Items	30,45,230	2,07,315	32,52,545
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,11,56,656	18,93,165	2,30,49,821
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	9,87,34,390	1,13,86,233	11,01,20,623
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	10,81,41,085	1,07,77,091	11,89,18,176

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,342	223	2,565
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	2,271	762	3,033
Untrained	3,697	777	4,474
Middle Schools—			
Trained	5,349	795	6,144
Untrained	8,339	843	9,182
Primary Schools—			
Trained	11,879	1,629	13,508
Untrained	28,600	2,391	30,991

	Boys Rs.	Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	14	81	95
Untrained	12	107	119
Vocational and Technical Schools	803	75	878
Special Education Schools	3,474	378	3,852
TOTAL (1956-57)	66,780	8,061	74,841
TOTAL (1955-56)	48,094*	6,343*	54,437*

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	382	46	428
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.).	961	199	1,160
Professional (Degree)	1,322	171	1,493
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	5,682	623	6,305
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	13,027	2,104	15,131

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	4	..	4
High and Higher Secondary Schools	108	2	110
Middle Schools	1,214	38	1,252
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	19,942	1,227	21,169
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,676	198	2,874
TOTAL (1956-57)	23,944	1,465	25,409
TOTAL (1955-56)	22,293	1,229	23,522

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	5,504	76	5,580
High and Higher Secondary Schools	34,275	1,234	35,509
Middle Schools	2,35,065	16,598	2,51,663
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	9,11,070	1,33,701	10,44,771
Vocational and Special Education Schools	52,475	3,153	55,628
TOTAL (1956-57)	12,38,389	1,54,762	13,93,151
TOTAL (1955-56)	12,06,774	1,78,415	13,85,189

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Deputy Director of Education (Regional Officer)	3	..	3
Divisional Superintendent of Schools	4	..	4
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Inspector of Technical Education	1	..	1
Inspectress of Schools . . . . .	..	7	7
District Inspector of Schools & Deputy Inspector of Schools	59	5	64
Asstt. District Inspector of Schools	366	29	395

*Figures relate to erstwhile Madhya Pradesh.

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	16,42,809	..	16,42,809
Boards of Education	5,19,183	..	5,19,183
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	73,09,165	4,49,904	77,59,069
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	43,10,770	54,231	43,65,001
Colleges for Special Education	2,84,484	1,71,569	4,56,053
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,11,93,148	25,23,499	1,37,16,647
Middle Schools—			
Basic	14,99,463	..	14,99,463
Non-Basic	1,17,49,902	20,13,416	1,37,63,318
Primary Schools—			
Basic	31,33,129	38,403	31,71,532
Non-Basic	3,11,02,509	37,95,015	3,48,97,524
Pre-Primary Schools	2,05,859	1,15,670	3,21,529
Vocational and Technical Schools	33,64,190	2,72,785	36,36,975
Special Education Schools	12,63,123	58,576	13,21,699
TOTAL (Direct)	7,75,77,734	94,93,068	8,70,70,802
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	37,86,722	2,30,715	40,17,437
Buildings	89,40,669	11,52,051	1,00,92,720
Scholarships	48,55,627	2,82,593	51,38,220
Hostels	5,28,408	20,491	5,48,899
Other Miscellaneous Items	30,45,230	2,07,315	32,52,545
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,11,56,656	18,93,165	2,30,49,821
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	9,87,34,390	1,13,86,233	11,01,20,623
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	10,81,41,085	1,07,77,091	11,89,18,176

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,342	223	2,565
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	2,271	762	3,033
Untrained	3,697	777	4,474
Middle Schools—			
Trained	5,349	795	6,144
Untrained	8,339	843	9,182
Primary Schools—			
Trained	11,879	1,629	13,508
Untrained	28,600	2,391	30,991

	Boys Rs.	Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	14	81	95
Untrained	12	107	119
Vocational and Technical Schools	803	75	878
Special Education Schools	3,474	378	3,852
TOTAL (1956-57)	66,780	8,061	74,841
TOTAL (1955-56)	48,094*	6,343*	54,437*

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	382	46	428
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.).	961	199	1,160
Professional (Degree)	1,322	171	1,493
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	5,682	623	6,305
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	13,027	2,104	15,131

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	4	..	4
High and Higher Secondary Schools	108	2	110
Middle Schools	1,214	38	1,252
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	19,942	1,227	21,169
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,676	198	2,874
TOTAL (1956-57)	23,944	1,465	25,409
TOTAL (1955-56)	22,293	1,229	23,522

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	5,504	76	5,580
High and Higher Secondary Schools	34,275	1,234	35,509
Middle Schools	2,35,065	16,598	2,51,663
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	9,11,070	1,33,701	10,44,771
Vocational and Special Education Schools	52,475	3,153	55,628
TOTAL (1956-57)	12,38,389	1,54,762	13,93,151
TOTAL (1955-56)	12,06,774	1,78,415	13,85,189

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Deputy Director of Education (Regional Officer)	3	..	3
Divisional Superintendent of Schools	4	..	4
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	4	..	4
Asstt. Director of Technical Education	1	..	1
Inspector of Schools . . . . .	..	7	7
District Inspector of Schools & Deputy Inspector of Schools	59	5	64
Asstt. District Inspector of Schools	366	29	395

*Figures relate to erstwhile Madhya Pradesh.

MADRAS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 761 to 26,255. Of these, 6.7 per cent were managed by the government, 55.0 per cent by local boards and 38.3 per cent by private bodies (36.7 per cent aided and 1.6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 33.68 lakhs to 34.47 lakhs (22.81 lakh boys and 11.66 lakh girls). They were distributed as : pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 75.7 per cent, secondary stage 19.8 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.1 per cent, while the remaining 3.3 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 61 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 66.5 per cent and secondary education to 15.7 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 309 towns and 951 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 8,08,946 (4,79,848 boys and 3,29,098 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 97.11 lakhs to Rs. 18.39 crores. The government met 57.3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 14.7, 16.1, 11.3 and 0.6 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 261.5 in an arts and science college, Rs. 66.4 in a secondary school and Rs. 26.4 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5.9.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,08,079 to 1,09,167 (75,766 men and 33,401 women). The trained teachers formed 91.5 per cent (88.8 per cent in secondary schools and 92.4 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:32 in the primary and 1:24 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 5,068. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 3,708 and 29,382 respectively. As many as 8,757 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	50,174
Population (Estimated)	3,26,90,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	30	9	39
Intermediate Standard	11	6	17
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	6	..	6
Forestry	1	..	1
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	6	..	6
Physical Education	2	..	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	11	3	14
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	2	..	2
Oriental Studies	13	..	13
Sociology	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	2	1	3
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	723	168	891
Middle—			
Basic	273	..	273
Non-Basic	167	20	187
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,654	..	1,654
Non-Basic	20,954	..	20,954
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	33	33
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	15	15

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Commerce	337	..	337
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	51	1	52
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	54	28	82
Non-Basic	23	33	56
Technology	9	..	9
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	4	..	4
Oriental Studies	14	1	15
For the Handicapped	12	..	12
For Social Workers	1	1	2
Social (Adult) Education	1,550	..	1,550
Reformatory	6	3	9
Others	8	1	9
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>25,932</i>	<i>323</i>	<i>26,255</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>25,180</i>	<i>314</i>	<i>25,494</i>

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	2,886	253	3,139
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	33,141	6,081	39,222
Professional and Technical Colleges	8,108	1,270	9,378
Special Education Colleges	1,106	149	1,255
Post Basic Schools	105	74	179
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	3,63,574	1,25,005	4,88,579
Middle Schools—			
Basic	45,838	28,203	75,041
Non-Basic	33,071	20,398	53,469
Primary Schools—			
Basic	1,12,680	65,134	1,77,814
Non-Basic	15,96,620	9,00,162	24,96,782
Pre-Primary Schools	1,156	1,044	2,180
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	37,717	11,124	48,841
School for Special Education	43,107	6,777	50,684
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	15	8	23
M.A. and M. Sc.	522	127	649
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	10,592	1,987	12,579
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	20,603	3,972	24,575

	Boys]	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	405	11	416
Commerce	3,218	5	3,223
Engineering	2,353	1	2,354
Forestry	139	..	139
Law	1,146	31	1,177
Medicine	2,325	637	2,962
Physical Education	50	13	63
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	918	259	1,177
Technology	250	..	250
Veterinary Science	387	5	392
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	69	164	233
Oriental Studies	1,176	60	1,236
Sociology	57	42	99
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	74	74
Other Subjects	242	38	280
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,59,039	44,536	2,03,575
Middle	3,42,633	1,35,341	4,77,974
Primary	16,50,909	9,58,905	26,09,814
Pre-Primary	1,311	1,212	2,523
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	11	889	900
Commerce	19,025	2,829	21,854
Engineering	3,721	..	3,721
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	4,071	443	4,514
Medicine	229	11	240
Physical Education	360	87	447
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	7,073	2,794	9,867
Non-Basic	4,001	4,576	8,577
Technology	447	1	448
Veterinary Science	99	..	99
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	425	28	453
Oriental Studies	683	171	854
For Social Workers	291	26	317

	Boys	Girls	Total
Social (Adult) Education	37,899	5,346	43,245
For the Handicapped	523	288	811
Reformatory	2,639	723	3,362
Other Subjects	1,033	34	1,067
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>22,80,889</i>	<i>11,65,674</i>	<i>34,46,563</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>22,31,984</i>	<i>11,35,548</i>	<i>33,67,532</i>

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	66,97,266	7,17,238	74,14,504
State	9,66,85,268	69,20,652	10,36,05,920
District Board Funds	1,84,33,628	1,91,519	1,86,25,147
Municipal Board Funds	96,29,106	1,67,206	97,96,312
Fees	2,73,08,309	38,76,739	3,11,85,048
Endowments etc.	1,73,95,214	44,88,755	2,18,83,969
Other Sources	10,18,188	71,150	10,89,338
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	56,18,645	..	56,18,645
Boards of Education	16,34,013	..	16,34,013
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	84,07,280	18,48,324	1,02,55,604
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	70,56,438	1,86,442	72,42,880
Colleges for Special Education	3,23,167	..	3,23,167
Post Basic Schools	34,485	17,877	52,362
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	3,06,13,936	63,42,269	3,69,56,205
Middle Schools—			
Basic	22,23,740	..	22,23,740
Non-Basic	16,20,482	3,57,092	19,77,574
Primary Schools—			
Basic	46,13,100	..	46,13,100
Non-Basic	6,58,95,083	..	6,58,95,083
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	1,51,997	1,51,997
Vocational and Technical Schools	40,40,042	10,16,357	50,56,399
Special Education Schools	12,40,752	88,672	13,29,424
<i>TOTAL (Direct)</i>	<i>13,33,21,163</i>	<i>1,00,09,030</i>	<i>14,33,30,193</i>
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	34,84,799	84,219	35,69,018
Buildings	2,13,30,774	30,38,305	243,69,079
Scholarships	73,58,211	19,14,407	92,72,618
Hostels	79,03,851	13,87,298	92,91,149
Other Miscellaneous Items	37,68,181	..	37,68,181
<i>TOTAL (Indirect)</i>	<i>4,38,45,816</i>	<i>64,24,229</i>	<i>5,02,70,045</i>
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	17,71,66,979	1,64,33,259	19,36,00,238
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	16,90,34,505	1,48,54,367	18,38,88,872

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	3,104	735	3,839
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	8	1	9
Untrained	6	2	8
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	14,024	4,106	18,130
Untrained	2,089	427	2,516
Middle Schools—			
Trained	2,868	1,628	4,496
Untrained	277	49	326
Primary Schools—			
Trained	50,430	26,752	77,182
Untrained	16,058	329	6,387
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	5	98	103
Untrained	1	9	10
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,786	421	2,207
Special Education Schools	265	152	417
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	80,921	34,709	1,15,630
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	1,00,503*	42,644*	1,43,147*

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	284	58	342
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	4,197	871	5,068
Professional (Degree)	3,290	418	3,708
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	27,350	6,025	33,375
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	23,267	6,115	29,382

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	18	2	20
High and Higher Secondary Schools	246	5	251
Middle Schools	266	3	269
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	19,270	2	19,272
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,550	15	1,565
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	21,350	27	21,377
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	20,502	17	20,519

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	16,192	1,999	18,191
High and Higher Secondary Schools	1,38,429	27,709	1,66,138
Middle Schools	45,603	23,820	69,423
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	11,95,345	5,86,824	17,82,169
Vocational and Special Education Schools	46,627	8,532	55,159
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	14,42,196	6,48,884	20,91,080
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	16,87,292*	8,18,230*	25,05,522*

*Figures relate to erstwhile State of Madras.

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction, Commissioner for Govt. Examinations and Director of Public Libraries . . .	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction . . .	3	..	3
Technical Education Officer	1	..	1
Divisional Inspector of Schools	2	..	2
District Educational Officer	15	..	15
Inspector of Oriental Studies	1	..	1
Inspector of Anglo Indian Schools	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	..	1
Basic Education Officer	2	..	2
Inspectress of Girls' Schools . . . . .	..	4	4
Women Specialist in Physical Education . . . . .	..	1	1
Special Officer for Libraries and Adult Education	1	..	1
Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education	1	..	1
Special Officer for Education, Pudukottai	1	..	1
Deputy Inspector of Schools	275	..	275
Regional Physical Inspector	4	..	4

MYSORE

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,866 to 27,882. Of these, 45·3 per cent were managed by the government, 19·3 per cent by local boards and 35·4 per cent by private bodies (34·8 per cent aided and 0·6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 21·28 lakhs to 22·45 lakhs (15·14 lakh boys and 7·31 lakh girls). They were distributed as : pre-primary stage 0·3 per cent, primary stage 70·3 per cent, secondary stage 23·0 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·0 per cent, while the remaining 5·1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 59 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 66·7 per cent and secondary education to 15·4 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 126 towns and 4,244 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 5,89,325 (3,68,607 boys and 2,20,718 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 1·09 crores to Rs. 10·77 crores. The government met 73·8 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees endowments and other sources was 6·3, 10·9, 1·3 and 7·7 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 193·6 in an arts and science college, Rs. 49·5 in a secondary school and Rs. 25·8 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5·0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 65,617 to 68,639 (56,863 men and 11,776 women). The trained teachers formed 51·5 per cent (64·7 per cent in secondary schools and 46·1 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 32 in the primary and 1 : 28 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 3,262. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 1,895 and 22,689 respectively. As many as 19,437 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	74,861
Population (Estimated)	2,17,00,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	2	..	2
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions	4	..	4
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	23	4	27
Intermediate Standard	18	..	18
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	4	..	4
Engineering	5	..	5
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	4	..	4
Medicine	4	..	4
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	—
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2	..	2
Non-Basic	13	9	22
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	7	..	7
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	444	91	535
Middle—			
Basic	807	93	900
Non-Basic	739	128	867
Primary —			
Basic	810	27	837
Non-Basic	18,976	1,223	20,199
Pre-Primary	100	..	100
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	8	..	8
Arts and Crafts	14	5	19
Commerce	56	..	56
Engineering	2	..	2

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..		..
Industry	16	3	19
Medicine	3	7	10
Physical Education	18	..	18
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	19	4	23
Non-Basic	7	1	8
Technology	10	..	10
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	10	7	17
Oriental Studies	109	..	109
For the Handicapped	2	..	2
For Social Workers	4	..	4
Social (Adult) Education	3,609	384	3,993
Reformatory	4	..	4
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	25,896	1,986	27,882
TOTAL (1955-56)	24,302	1,714	26,016

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>A. By Type of Institution</i>			
Universities	168	7	175
Research Institutions	488	16	504
Arts and Science Colleges	25,038	4,773	29,811
Professional and Technical Colleges	9,043	1,108	10,151
Special Education Colleges	1,108	146	1,254
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,35,908	42,941	1,78,849
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,67,489	63,448	2,30,937
Non-Basic	1,12,833	37,699	1,50,532
Primary Schools—			
Basic	44,370	23,021	67,391
Non-Basic	9,23,224	5,45,154	14,68,378
Pre-Primary Schools	3,122	2,771	5,893
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	20,861	2,689	23,550
Schools for Special Education	70,540	7,491	78,031
<i>B. By Stages/Subjects</i>			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	155	15	170
M. A. and M. Sc.	447	61	508
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	7,044	1,530	8,574
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	1,70,42	3,199	20,241

	Boys	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	501	..	501
Commerce	3,029	34	3,063
Engineering	2,773	2	2,775
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	750	8	758
Medicine	739	135	874
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	70	3	73
Non-Basic	417	121	538
Technology	72	..	72
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	406	44	450
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	67	7	74
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,11,692	26,167	1,37,859
Middle	2,83,390	95,257	3,78,647
Primary	9,88,742	5,90,839	15,79,581
Pre-Primary	3,122	2,771	5,893
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	648	3	651
Arts and Crafts	241	126	367
Commerce	10,178	1,182	11,360
Engineering	2,284	..	2,284
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1,994	389	2,383
Medicine	689	313	1,002
Physical Education	1,300	93	1,393
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2,316	518	2,834
Non-Basic	1,608	851	2,459
Technology	1,221	..	1,221
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	560	630	1,190
Oriental Studies	4,099	1,109	5,208
For Social Workers	134	..	134

	Boys	Girls	Total
Social (Adult) Education	65,521	5,837	71,358
For the Handicapped	127	..	127
Reformatory	814	20	834
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	15,14,192	7,31,264	22,45,456
TOTAL (1955-56)	14,51,026	6,77,456	21,28,482

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	71,81,606	72,451	72,54,057
State	6,47,18,287	75,36,108	7,22,54,395
District Board Funds	37,25,715	5,90,677	43,16,392
Municipal Board Funds	22,66,887	1,76,575	24,43,462
Fees	1,08,62,681	8,26,383	1,16,89,064
Endowments etc.	11,91,210	1,75,724	13,66,934
Other Sources	73,70,139	9,66,955	83,37,094
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	17,87,530	..	17,87,530
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions	24,55,533	..	24,55,533
Arts and Science Colleges	53,34,096	4,37,514	57,71,610
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	33,93,281	1,49,216	35,42,497
Colleges for Special Education	2,39,506	..	2,39,506
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools High Schools	1,27,70,599	25,08,707	1,52,79,306
Middle Schools—			
Basic	52,62,645	7,02,403	59,65,048
Non-Basic	54,29,699	10,37,717	64,67,416
Primary Schools—			
Basic	17,56,727	1,26,536	18,83,263
Non-Basic	3,32,35,759	45,24,971	3,77,60,730
Pre-Primary Schools	1,52,543	..	1,52,543
Vocational and Technical Schools Special Education Schools	34,11,470	1,81,975	35,93,445
	5,97,302	23,779	6,21,081
TOTAL (Direct)	7,58,26,690	96,92,848	8,55,19,538
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	19,48,383	..	19,48,383
Buildings	90,73,072	1,54,790	92,27,862
Scholarships	44,10,238	3,37,798	47,48,036
Hostels	8,37,122	46,110	8,83,232
Other Miscellaneous Items	52,21,020	1,13,327	53,34,347
TOTAL (Indirect)	2,14,89,835	6,52,025	2,21,41,860
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	9,73,16,525	1,03,44,873	10,76,61,398
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	8,72,95,538	95,28,627	9,68,24,165

V--Number of Teachers

	Men	Women
Universities and Colleges . . .	2,101	248
Post Basic Schools—		
Trained . . . . .	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—		
Trained	3,721	1,140
Untrained	2,324	395
Middle Schools—		
Trained	6,535	1,419
Untrained	3,480	795
Primary Schools—		
Trained	17,875	4,556
Untrained	22,927	3,295
Pre-Primary Schools—		
Trained . . . . .	..	103
Untrained	1	73
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,078	97
Special Education Schools	3,860	397
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>63,902</i>	<i>12,518</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>32,467*</i>	<i>6,181*</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls
Number of Students Passing—		
M.A. and M.Sc.	201	33
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	2,692	570
Professional (Degree)	1,757	138
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	9,028	1,633
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	18,094	4,595

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls
Universities and Colleges	1	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	171	..
Middle Schools	1,145	2
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	15,945	606
Vocational and Special Education Schools	3,552	360
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>20,814</i>	<i>968</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>19,596</i>	<i>901</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls
Universities and Colleges	9,250	628
High and Higher Secondary Schools	34,956	4,815
Middle Schools	1,91,762	61,323

*Figures relate to erstwhile Mysore State

	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	6,32,161	3,1,7134	9,49,295
Vocational and Special Education Schools	67,017	5,723	72,740
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>9,35,186</i>	<i>3,89,623</i>	<i>13,24,809</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>8,29,416</i>	<i>3,79,479</i>	<i>12,08,895</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Director of Technical Education .	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	7	..	7
Inspector of Commercial Schools .	1	..	1
Special Officer for Audio-Visual Education	1	..	1
District Education Officer/Educational Inspector	19	1	20
Chief Social Education Organiser .	6	..	
Chief Executive Officer Adult Education Council	1	..	1
Chief Medical Inspector of Schools	1	..	1
Medical Inspector of Schools	2	..	2
Inspector of Schools	120	..	120
Administrative Officers, Dist. School Boards	4	..	4
Inspector of Sanskrit Schools	1	..	1
Agriculture Inspector of Schools	1	..	1
Deputy Educational Inspector	4	..	4
Deputy Inspector of Schools	33	..	33
Craft Organiser	1	..	1
Superintendent of Practical Instructions	1	..	1
Superintendent of Physical Education	1	..	1
Assistant Deputy Inspector for Physical Education	4	2	6
Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector	152	..	152

ORISSA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,534 to 19,815. Of these, 36.8 per cent were managed by the government, 4.0 per cent by local boards and 59.2 per cent by private bodies (57.8 per cent aided and 1.4 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 8,69,615 to 9,49,872 (7,45,700 boys and 2,04,172 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.9 per cent, primary stage 75.8 per cent, secondary stage 8.7 per cent, university stage (general education) 0.6 per cent, while the remaining 14.0 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 93 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 32.4 per cent and secondary education to 4.4 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 2 towns and 8 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 3,561 (2,506 boys and 1,055 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 45.74 lakhs to Rs. 4.54 crores. The government met 81.1 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 1.7, 8.9, 3.3 and 5.0 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 397.9 in an arts and science college, Rs. 67.1 in a secondary school and Rs. 17.2 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 3.0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 29,792 to 31,413 (30,545 men and 868 women). The trained teachers formed 42.0 per cent (44.8 per cent in secondary schools and 41.2 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 27 in the primary and 1 : 20 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 522. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 26 and 5,170 respectively. As many as 38,300 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	60,250
Population (Estimated)	1,52,20,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	10	1	11
Intermediate Standard	3	..	3
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	2	..	2
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	263	13	276
Middle			
Basic	18	..	18
Non-Basic	655	50	705
Primary			
Basic	365	..	365
Non-Basic	14,515	214	14,729
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	4	..	4
Arts and Crafts	3	10	13
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	4	..	4
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	14	2	16
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	6	..	6
Non-Basic	37	2	39
Technology	2	..	2
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	4	5	9
Oriental Studies	148	1	149
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers	6	2	8
Social (Adult) Education	2,201	96	2,297
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1,141	4	1,145
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>19,415</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>19,815</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>17,963</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>18,281</i>

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	374	8	382
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	5,591	634	6,225
Professional and Technical Colleges	570	83	653
Special Education Colleges	208	3	211
Post Basic Schools	68	6	74
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	63,039	7,950	70,989
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,069	509	2,578
Non-Basic	51,256	7,499	58,755
Primary Schools—			
Basic	16,439	6,161	22,600
Non-Basic	4,91,050	1,65,045	6,56,095
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education			
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	4,193	405	4,598
Schools for Special Education	1,10,803	15,869	1,26,672
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	20	1	21
M.A. and M.Sc.	205	27	232
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	1,361	133	1,494
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	3,709	473	4,182
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	79	..	79

	Boys	Girls	Total
Commerce	274	..	274
Engineering	70	..	70
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	202	1	203
Medicine	319	67	386
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	48	..	48
Non-Basic	63	16	79
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	61	..	61
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	392	5	397
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	95	7	102
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	36,551	3,256	39,807
Middle	38,326	4,224	42,550
Primary	5,43,067	1,76,784	7,19,851
Pre-Primary	5,798	2,906	8,704
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	430	..	430
Arts and Crafts	55	179	234
Commerce	259	2	261
Engineering	688	..	688
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	462	116	578
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	368	2	370
Non-Basic	1,999	106	2,105
Technology	180	..	180
Veterinary . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	179	267	446
Oriental Studies	3,690	75	3,765
For Social Workers	496	47	543
Social (Adult) Education	65,769	4,793	70,562
For the Handicapped	11	..	11
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	40,474	10,685	51,159
TOTAL (1956-57)	7,45,700	2,04,172	9,49,872
TOTAL (1955-56)	6,85,095	1,84,520	8,69,615

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
<i>A. By Sources</i>			
Government Funds—			
Central	12,40,043	54,823	12,94,866
State	3,39,09,648	16,18,388	3,55,28,036
District Board Funds	5,79,704	6,059	5,85,763
Municipal Board Funds	1,39,920	26,497	1,66,417
Fees	39,80,841	57,751	40,38,592
Endowments etc.	14,16,102	1,00,076	15,16,178
Other Sources	21,42,815	1,09,029	22,51,844
 <i>B. By Type of Institution</i>			
Direct Expenditure on —			
Universities	8,10,580	..	8,10,580
Boards of Education	1,25,761	..	1,25,761
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	23,72,973	1,03,735	24,76,708
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	8,53,261	..	8,53,261
Colleges for Special Education	77,602	..	77,602
Post Basic Schools	14,039	..	14,039
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	50,19,688	4,40,875	54,60,563
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,48,186	..	1,48,186
Non-Basic	30,05,833	2,63,614	32,69,447
Primary Schools—			
Basic	8,21,277	..	8,21,277
Non-Basic	1,05,75,729	2,81,744	1,08,57,473
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	11,46,895	62,572	12,09,467
Special Education Schools	26,82,578	1,55,454	28,38,032
TOTAL (Direct)	2,76,54,402	13,07,994	2,89,62,396
 Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	14,46,930	40,105	14,87,035
Buildings	82,45,931	2,62,123	85,08,054
Scholarships	32,90,136	2,64,703	35,54,839
Hostels	9,41,096	70,701	10,11,797
Other Miscellaneous Items	18,30,578	26,997	18,57,575
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,57,54,671	6,64,629	1,64,19,300
 GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	 4,34,09,073	 19,72,623	 4,53,81,696
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	3,94,11,389	13,96,345	4,08,07,734

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	493	29	522
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	2	..	2
Untrained	1	1	2
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	1,476	198	1,674
Untrained	1,528	36	1,564
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,129	151	1,280
Untrained	2,014	65	2,079
Primary Schools—			
Trained	9,947	285	10,233
Untrained	14,448	131	14,579
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	368	24	392
Special Education Schools	2,655	29	2,684
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>34,061</i>	<i>950</i>	<i>35,011</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>32,001</i>	<i>870</i>	<i>32,871</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M. Sc.	75	9	84
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	485	37	522
Professional (Degree)	250	17	267
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	1,946	254	2,200
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	4,804	366	5,170

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	1	..	1
High and Higher Secondary Schools	205	..	205
Middle Schools	648	26	674
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	14,516	162	14,678
Vocational and Special Education Schools	3,503	112	3,615
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>18,873</i>	<i>300</i>	<i>19,173</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>17,454</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>17,678</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	4,584	226	4,810
High and Higher Secondary Schools . .	44,067	2,527	46,594
Middle Schools	50,793	5,019	55,812
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	4,87,115	1,60,490	6,47,605
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,13,555	15,766	1,29,321
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>7,00,114</i>	<i>1,84,028</i>	<i>8,84,142</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>6,43,098</i>	<i>1,66,691</i>	<i>8,09,789</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction .	3	..	3
Inspector of Schools	4	1	5
Adult/Social Education Officer	1	..	1
Organiser of Basic Education	1	..	1
Chief Inspector of Physical Education .	1	..	1
Superintendent of Sanskrit Studies . .	1	..	1
District Social Education Organiser . .	11	..	11
Inspector of Physical Education	3	..	3
District Inspector of Schools	13	3	16
Assistant Inspector of Schools	4	..	4
Deputy Inspector of Schools	25	..	25
Assistant Superintendent of Sanskrit Studies	1	..	1
Assistant Organiser of Basic Education .	1	..	1
Sub-Inspector of Schools	210	..	210
Asstt. Sub-Inspector of Schools	74	..	74
Special Inspecting Officer for Moham- medan Education	1	..	1
Inspecting Maulvi	1	..	1

PUNJAB

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State decreased by 28 to 15,127. Of these, 23·8 per cent were managed by the government, 68·3 per cent by local boards and 7·9 per cent by private bodies (3·7 per cent aided and 4·2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 17·16 lakhs to 18·53 lakhs (13·87 lakh boys and 4·66 lakh girls). They were, distributed as: pre-primary stage 0·1 per cent, primary stage 71·1 per cent, secondary stage 24·5 per cent, university stage (general education) 2·2 per cent, while the remaining 2·1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 68 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 60·3 per cent and secondary education to 23·4 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 34 towns and 4,841 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 2,51,727 (2,50,472 boys and 1,255 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 44·31 lakhs to Rs. 11·33 crores. The government met 49·5 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 9·5, 28·7, 5·9 and 6·4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 229·5 in an arts and science college, Rs. 52·7 in a secondary school and Rs. 28·9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 6·6.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 45,290 to 48,618 (38,073 men and 10,545 women). The trained teachers formed 80·8 per cent (77·8 per cent in secondary schools and 83·9 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 39 in the primary and 1 : 34 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 9,203. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 3,948 and 57,512, respectively. As many as 8,121 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	47,062
Population (Estimated)	1,70,80,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	64*	10	74
Intermediate Standard	4	1	5
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	2	..	2
Engineering	3	..	3
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	5	..	5
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	7	1	8
Non-Basic	4	3	7
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	967	190	1,157
Middle—			
Basic	5	1	6
Non-Basic	776	268	1,044
Primary—			
Basic	366	137	503
Non-Basic	10,269	1,584	11,853
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	2	2
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts	10	1	11
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..

* Includes D. C. Jain College which was closed during 1956-57.
The statistics of this college for other tables are not available.

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Industry	12	21	33
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	20	8	28
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	13	..	13
Veterinary Science	2	..	2
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	3	..	3
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers	2	..	2
Social (Adult) Education	254	97	351
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL(1956-57)	12,803	2,324	15,127
TOTAL(1955-56)	12,976	2,219	15,155

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	265	26	291
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	36,121	8,015	44,136
Professional and Technical Colleges	4,445	1,303	5,748
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High School's	5,01,598	1,07,957	6,09,555
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,408	30	2,438
Non-Basic	1,62,428	78,688	2,41,116
Primary Schools—			
Basic	38,629	17,342	55,971
Non-Basic	6,22,224	2,45,637	8,67,861
Pre-Primary Schools	58	87	145
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	7,230	2,825	10,055
Schools for Special Education	11,563	4,034	15,597
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	81	10	91
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,222	244	1,466
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	8,630	2,177	10,807
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	24,594	4,091	28,685

	Boys	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	556	..	556
Commerce	177	1	178
Engineering	398	..	398
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	513	1	514
Medicine	880	270	1,150
Physical Education	28	8	36
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	500	245	745
Non-Basic	2,007	1,050	3,057
Technology	150	..	150
Veterinary Science	329	..	329
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	62	13	75
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	69	5	74
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary.	1,10,145	16,226	1,26,371
Middle	2,69,762	57,466	3,27,228
Primary	9,41,882	3,74,950	13,16,832
Pre-Primary	1,077	959	2,036
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	114	..	114
Arts and Crafts	343	30	373
Commerce	129	..	129
Engineering	739	..	739
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	1,413	1,594	3,007
Medicine	224	55	279
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	6,180	2,095	8,275
Non-Basic	362	420	782
Technology	2,645	..	2,645
Veterinary Science	195	..	195
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	141	..	141
Oriental Studies	525	410	935
For Social Workers	211	..	211
Social (Adult) Education	10,354	3,624	13,978

	Boys	Girls	Total
For the Handicapped	65	..	65
Reformatory	267	..	267
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>13,86,969</i>	<i>4,65,944</i>	<i>18,52,913</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>13,13,822</i>	<i>4,01,773</i>	<i>17,15,595</i>

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
<i>a. By Sources</i>			
Government Funds—			
State	48,90,397	3,94,723	52,85,120
Central	4,16,05,242	92,09,976	5,08,15,218
District Board Funds	53,69,553	8,57,047	62,26,600
Municipal Board Funds	25,39,201	20,20,600	45,59,801
Fees	3,00,35,129	25,24,462	3,25,59,591
Endowments etc.	45,86,649	21,26,528	67,13,177
Other Sources	55,86,077	15,99,063	71,85,140
<i>b. By Type of Institution</i>			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	71,72,767	..	71,72,767
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	92,13,111	9,15,323	1,01,28,434
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	49,52,670	1,55,851	51,08,521
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	2,74,39,940	64,82,893	3,39,22,833
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,23,260	5,214	1,28,474
Non-Basic	82,11,873	26,62,727	1,08,74,600
Primary Schools—			
Basic	11,53,974	3,76,958	15,30,932
Non-Basic	2,08,16,108	43,50,096	2,51,66,204
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	14,129	14,129
Vocational and Technical Schools	23,03,511	4,68,453	27,71,964
Special Education Schools	5,26,868	63,402	5,90,270
<i>TOTAL (Direct)</i>	<i>8,19,14,082</i>	<i>1,54,95,046</i>	<i>9,74,09,128</i>
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	20,86,443	3,39,954	24,26,397
Buildings	50,29,607	21,42,113	71,71,720
Scholarships	38,99,950	1,98,559	40,98,509

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Hostels	8,35,607	3,99,492	12,35,099
Other Miscellaneous Items	8,46,559	1,57,235	10,03,794
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,26,98,166	32,37,353	1,59,35,519
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	9,46,12,248	1,87,32,399	11,33,44,647
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	9,08,52,689	1,80,61,074	10,89,13,763

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,310	310	2,620
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	10,665	2,440	13,105
Untrained	3,631	614	4,245
Middle Schools—			
Trained	4,330	1,901	6,231
Untrained	990	276	1,266
Primary Schools—			
Trained	15,162	4,784	19,946
Untrained	3,295	526	3,821
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	4	4
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	614	228	842
Special Education Schools	339	106	445
TOTAL (1956-57)	41,336	11,189	52,525
TOTAL (1955-56)	39,701	8,929	48,630

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,042	221	1,263
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	7,142	2,061	9,203
Professional (Degree)	2,834	1,114	3,948
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	4,178	2,242	6,420
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	46,845	10,667	57,512

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	8	2	10
High and Higher Secondary Schools	604	18	622
Middle Schools	749	139	888
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	10,192	1,440	11,632
Vocational and Special Education Schools	153	26	179
TOTAL (1956-57)	11,706	1,625	13,331
TOTAL (1955-56)	11,892	1,592	13,484

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	17,770	1,249	19,019
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,45,301	8,349	2,53,650
Middle Schools	1,59,217	27,473	1,86,690
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	6,17,201	1,75,010	7,92,211
Vocational and Special Education Schools	7,619	1,327	8,946
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>10,47,108</i>	<i>2,13,408</i>	<i>12,60,516</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>10,22,145</i>	<i>2,09,566</i>	<i>12,31,711</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Joint Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	3	1	4
Assistant Director of Public Instruction	5	..	5
Divisional Inspector of Schools	4	4	8
Deputy Divisional Inspector of Schools	9	1	10
District Inspector of Schools	17	12	29
Assistant Inspectress of Schools . . . . .	..	3	3
Assistant District Inspector of Schools	123	13	136

RAJASTHAN

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,416 to 12,262. Of these 91.5 per cent were managed by the government, 3.4 per cent by local boards and 5.1 per cent by private bodies (3.6 per cent aided and 1.5 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 7.46 lakhs to 8.47 lakhs (7.18 lakh boys and 1.29 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.2 per cent, primary stage 72.0 per cent, secondary stage 20.6 per cent, university stage (general education) 1.7 per cent, while the remaining 5.5 per cent receive professional and special education of both school and college standard. Nearly 61 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 27.1 per cent and secondary education to 9.7 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 706 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 25,152 (21,080 boys and 4,072 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 74.94 lakhs to Rs. 5.97 crores. The government met 83.2 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0.9, 9.2, 4.3 and 2.4 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 240.1 in an arts and science college, Rs. 72.1 in a secondary school and Rs. 33.7 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 3.4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 27,683 to 31,662 (28,100 men and 3,562 women). The trained teachers formed 40.1 per cent (41.0 per cent in secondary schools and 39.3 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:28 in the primary and 1:21 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,629. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 1,600 and 15,147 respectively. As many as 19,362 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square miles)	1,32,098
Population (Estimated)	1,74,70,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	19	4	23
Intermediate Standard	25	5	31
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	6	..	6
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teacher's Training—			
Basic	3	..	3
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	1	1
Oriental Studies	16	..	16
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	59	6	65
High	218	20	238
Middle—			
Basic	29	6	35
Non-Basic	806	155	961
Primary—			
Basic	709	39	748
Non-Basic	8,124	517	8,641
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	1	1
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts	2	..	2
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	2	..	2
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	22	2	24
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	3	..	3
Oriental Studies	109	..	109
For the Handicapped	2	..	2
For Social Workers	1	..	1
Social (Adult) Education	1,131	209	1,340
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	11,297	965	12,262
TOTAL (1955-56)	9,882	964	10,846

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

A. By Type of Institution	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities	502	10	512
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	27,505	4,291	31,796
Professional and Technical Colleges	3,449	132	3,581
Special Education Colleges	1,899	38	1,937
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	21,870	1,766	23,636
High Schools	79,458	8,236	87,694
Middle Schools—			
Basic	4,432	326	4,758
Non-Basic	1,53,660	40,386	1,94,046
Primary Schools—			
Basic	40,416	7,420	47,836
Non-Basic	3,55,240	61,174	4,16,414
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	11	11
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	2,671	150	2,821
Schools for Special Education	27,114	5,405	32,519
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	55	5	60
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,012	190	1,202
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	2,859	617	3,476
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	8,246	1,366	9,612
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	271	..	271
Commerce	5,140	9	5,149
Engineering	520	..	520
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	837	9	846
Medicine	773	95	868
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	313	24	337
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	366	..	366
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	16	16	32
Oriental Studies	622	..	622
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	61	..	61
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	40,984	3,486	44,470
Middle	1,16,722	14,043	1,30,765
Primary	5,06,988	1,03,144	6,10,132
Pre-Primary	861	749	1,610
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	100	..	100
Arts and Crafts	141	2	143
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	313	..	313
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	496	..	496
Medicine	85	15	100
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2,005	148	2,153
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	116	..	116
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	150	200	350
Oriental Studies	7,001	741	7,742
For Social Workers	128	6	134
Social (Adult) Education	20,944	4,477	25,421
For the Handicapped	91	3	94
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	7,18,216	1,29,345	8,47,561
TOTAL (1955-56)	6,25,225	1,20,299	7,45,524

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
<i>A. By Sources</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	37,64,779	2,45,402	40,10,181
State	4,07,11,460	49,49,348	4,56,60,808
District Board Funds	4,44,165	120	4,44,285
Municipal Board Funds	97,497	785	98,282
Fees	50,48,643	4,39,655	54,88,298
Endowments, etc.	22,48,977	3,09,540	25,58,517
Other Sources	13,00,846	1,37,240	14,38,086
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	13,79,943	..	13,79,943
Boards of Education	6,55,143	..	6,55,143
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	67,57,929	8,77,075	76,35,004
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	23,84,426	..	23,84,426
Colleges for Special Education	3,95,569	3,719	3,99,288
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	38,28,928	2,56,478	40,85,406
High Schools	75,71,369	8,09,781	83,81,150
Middle Schools—			
Basic	4,27,431	58,781	4,86,212
Non-Basic	78,74,676	15,34,720	94,09,396
Primary Schools—			
Basic	25,36,618	1,92,012	27,28,630
Non-Basic	1,12,73,106	16,24,652	1,28,97,758
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	953	953
Vocational and Technical Schools	13,31,803	94,700	14,26,503
Special Education Schools	9,99,923	81,657	10,81,580
TOTAL (Direct)	4,74,16,864	55,34,528	5,29,51,392
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	16,52,676	91,741	17,44,417
Buildings	16,53,685	3,09,400	19,63,085
Scholarships	11,43,905	52,732	11,96,637
Hostels	3,35,793	18,993	3,54,786
Other Miscellaneous Items	14,13,444	74,696	14,88,140
TOTAL (Indirect)	61,99,503	5,47,562	67,47,065
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	5,36,16,367	60,82,090	5,96,98,457
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	4,68,93,075	53,11,172	5,22,04,247

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges . . .	1,871	214	2,085
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	1,978	247	2,225
Untrained	3,006	253	3,259
Middle Schools			
Trained	3,247	602	3,849
Untrained	4,566	919	5,485
Primary Schools—			
Trained	5,847	771	6,618
Untrained	9,456	769	10,225
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	1	1
Vocational and Technical Schools	298	17	315
Special Education Schools . . .	503	16	519
TOTAL (1956-57)	30,772	3,809	34,581
TOTAL (1955-56)	24,399*	2,658*	27,057*

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	465	90	555
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) .	1,342	287	1,629
Professional (Degree)	1,560	40	1,600
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	2,554	156	2,710
Matriculation and Equivalent			
Examinations	13,709	1,438	15,147

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	1	..	1
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	53	1	54
Middle Schools	650	14	664
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	8,169	356	8,525
Vocational and Special Education			
Schools	953	127	1,080
TOTAL (1956-57)	9,826	498	10,324
TOTAL (1955-56)	8,066	516	8,582

*Figures relate to erstwhile Rajasthan State.

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	7,684	21	7,705
High and Higher Secondary Schools	30,273	357	30,630
Middle Schools	1,12,394	6,495	1,18,889
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	3,21,637	25,472	3,47,109
Vocational and Special Education Schools	14,280	2,538	16,818
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>4,86,268</i>	<i>34,883</i>	<i>5,21,151</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>3,89,410</i>	<i>42,175</i>	<i>4,31,585</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Additional Director of Education	1	..	1
Joint Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	5	..	5
Asstt. Director of Education	2	2	4
Physical Adviser	1	..	1
Inspector of Schools	23	..	23
Deputy Inspector of Schools	33	8	41
Sub-Deputy Inspector of Schools	129	10	139

UTTAR PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 1,706 to 40,718. Of these, 3.9 per cent were managed by the government, 80.7 per cent by local boards and 15.4 per cent by private bodies (10.3 per cent aided and 5.1 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 39.82 lakhs to 42.00 lakhs (34.91 lakh boys and 7.09 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.1 per cent, primary stage 71.5 per cent, secondary stage 21.8 per cent, university stage (general education) 3.8 per cent, while the remaining 2.8 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 72 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 35.4 per cent and secondary education to 12.3 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 95 towns and 1,687 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 4,61,974 (3,93,961 boys and 68,013 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 2.40 crores to Rs. 27.77 crores. The government met 53.1 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 7.6, 26.5, 1.6 and 11.2 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 239.8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 80.2 in a secondary school and Rs. 19.5 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4.1.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,26,426 to 1,30,423 (1,14,856 men and 15,567 women). The trained teachers formed 75.6 per cent (68.1 per cent in secondary schools and 80.3 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 36 in the primary and 1 : 22 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 12,410. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 7,330 and 75,830 respectively. As many as 4,378 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	1,13,423
Population (Estimated)	6,78,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	6	..	6
Boards of Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	5	..	5
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	61	9	70
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry	2	..	2
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	13	..	13
Physical Education	1	1	2
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5	..	5
Non-Basic	7	9	16
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	6	..	6
Oriental Studies	2	..	2
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	1,296	237	1,533
High . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic*	3,238	548	3,786
Primary—			
Basic	30,322	2,999	33,321
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Pre-Primary	27	10	37

*All are Junior High Schools.

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	7	..	7
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	15	..	15
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	35	28	63
Medicine	2	..	2
Physical Education	3	..	3
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	77	17	94
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	9	..	9
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	4	3	7
Oriental Studies	1,115	5	1,120
For the Handicapped	17	1	18
For Social Workers	3	..	3
Social (Adult) Education	392	137	529
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	33	1	34
TOTAL (1956-57)	36,713	4,005	40,718
TOTAL (1955-56)	35,379	3,633	39,012

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>By Type of Institution</i>			
Universities	26,635	2,931	29,566
Research Institutions	410	..	410
Arts and Science Colleges	46,408	5,573	51,981
Professional and Technical Colleges	4,819	690	5,509
Special Education Colleges	1,260	611	1,871
Post-Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	5,78,182	97,380	6,75,562
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	3,54,577	73,115	4,27,692
Primary Schools—			
Basic	23,96,485	5,18,801	29,15,286
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Pre-Primary Schools	1,868	1,621	3,489
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	14,478	2,794	17,272
Schools for Special Education	65,878	5,567	71,445

	Boys	Girls	Total
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research	868	135	1,003
M.A. and M. Sc.	7,834	1,212	9,046
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) .	32,774	4,510	37,284
Intermediate (Arts and Science) .	1,00,187	11,121	1,11,308
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	1,924	10	1,934
Commerce	9,365	2	9,367
Engineering	1,732	2	1,734
Forestry	288	..	288
Law	3,798	23	3,821
Medicine	3,484	371	3,855
Physical Education	62	20	82
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	268	25	293
Non-Basic	1,398	801	2,199
Technology	509	..	509
Veterinary Science	674	..	674
Other Subjects	586	72	658
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	354	400	754
Oriental Studies	1,353	9	1,362
Sociology	6	2	8
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	10	10
Other Subjects	99	..	99
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary * . . .	2,60,989	23,404	2,84,393
Middle	5,59,104	71,471	6,30,575
Primary	24,18,073	5,84,358	30,02,431
Pre-Primary	2,695	2,074	4,769
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	913	..	913
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	5,301	2	5,303
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	3,225	1,977	5,202
Medicine	123	26	149
Physical Education	363	3	366
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	5,190	815	6,005
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	1,087	..	1,087
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..

*The enrolment of higher secondary stage is included against Intermediate.

	Boys	Girls	Total
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	467	611	1,078
Oriental Studies	51,779	1,696	53,475
For Social Workers	166	..	166
Social (Adult) Education	9,955	3,285	13,240
For the Handicapped	506	133	639
Reformatory	128	..	128
Other Subjects	3,373	503	3,876
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>34,91,000</i>	<i>7,09,083</i>	<i>42,00,083</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>33,20,919</i>	<i>6,61,365</i>	<i>39,82,284</i>

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds —			
Central	2,67,11,139	1,43,771	2,68,54,910
State	10,81,13,723	1,24,31,966	12,05,45,689
District Board Funds	1,10,19,274	11,34,623	1,30,53,897
Municipal Board Funds	54,10,303	26,05,123	80,15,426
Fees	6,61,22,680	74,99,193	7,36,21,873
Endowments etc.	41,51,825	1,71,589	43,23,414
Other Sources	2,86,60,863	25,86,730	3,12,47,593
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	3,54,26,133	..	3,54,26,133
Boards of Education	60,43,013	..	60,43,013
Research Institutions	62,17,099	..	62,17,099
Arts and Science Colleges	1,17,74,703	6,88,593	1,24,63,296
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	60,30,226	4,34,058	64,64,284
Colleges for Special Education	4,06,500	..	4,06,500
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	5,73,68,380	1,13,06,655	6,86,75,035
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,62,41,052	35,27,091	1,97,68,143
Primary Schools—			
Basic	5,17,48,097	50,80,874	5,68,28,971
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Pre-Primary Schools	2,04,248	92,397	2,96,645
Vocational and Technical Schools	60,35,072	9,10,121	69,45,193
Special Education Schools	58,08,621	1,54,352	59,62,973
<i>TOTAL (Direct)</i>	<i>20,33,03,144</i>	<i>2,21,94,141</i>	<i>22,54,97,285</i>

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	54,27,956	5,14,659	59,42,615
Buildings	1,87,40,713	15,39,055	2,02,79,768
Scholarships	1,23,58,294	9,64,085	1,33,22,379
Hostels	21,24,308	8,79,436	30,03,744
Other Miscellaneous Items	91,35,392	4,81,619	96,17,011
TOTAL (Indirect)	4,77,86,663	43,78,854	5,21,65,517
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	25,10,89,807	2,65,72,995	27,76,62,802
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	22,92,97,467	2,43,86,581	25,36,84,048

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	4,394	413	4,807
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	14,483	3,549	18,032
Untrained	10,278	998	11,276
Middle Schools—			
Trained	13,353	2,568	15,921
Untrained	3,743	864	4,607
Primary Schools—			
Trained	60,776	3,744	64,520
Untrained	12,176	3,700	15,876
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	31	96	131
Untrained	12	48	60
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,399	249	1,648
Special Education Schools	5,735	224	5,959
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,26,384	16,453	1,42,837
TOTAL (1955-56)	1,23,155	15,312	1,38,467

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M. Sc.	4,450	926	5,376
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	10,417	1,993	12,410
Professional (Degree)	6,681	649	7,330
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	7,175	1,294	8,469
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	66,188	9,642	75,830

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	8	..	8
High and Higher Secondary Schools	621	2	623
Middle Schools	2,710	216	2,926
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	27,493	2,106	29,599
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,009	131	1,140
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>31,841</i>	<i>2,455</i>	<i>34,296</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>30,720</i>	<i>2,213</i>	<i>32,933</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	35,608	721	36,329
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,97,697	2,704	3,00,401
Middle Schools	2,99,556	16,841	3,16,397
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	19,95,002	3,31,968	23,26,970
Vocational and Special Education Schools	54,086	3,607	57,693
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>26,81,949</i>	<i>3,55,841</i>	<i>30,37,790</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>25,59,542</i>	<i>3,23,135</i>	<i>28,82,677</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Director of Training	1	..	1
Additional Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	4	1	5
Regional Deputy Director of Education	7	..	7
Asst. Deputy Director	2	..	2
Inspector of Schools	3	..	3
District Inspector of Schools	52	..	52
Associate Inspector of Schools	8	..	8
Deputy Inspector of Schools	56	..	56
Regional Inspector of Schools . . . . .	..	7	7
Assistant Inspector of Schools	6	51	57
Sub-Deputy Inspector of Schools	438	..	438

WEST BENGAL

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 799 to 33,980. Of these, 9.2 per cent were managed by the government, 61.2 per cent by local boards and 29.6 per cent by private bodies (22.2 per cent aided and 7.4 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 33.39 lakhs to 34.66 lakhs (24.64 lakh boys and 10.02 lakh girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 0.2 per cent, primary stage 67.6 per cent, secondary stage 21.4 per cent, university stage (general education) 2.7 per cent while the remaining 8.1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 74 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 85.7 per cent and secondary education to 19.1 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 5 wards of Calcutta, 8 wards of Darjeeling, the town of Purulia and 5,745 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 3,35,814 (2,27,400 boys and 1,08,414 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased to Rs. 2.43 crores to Rs. 23.37 crores. The government met 59.9 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 3.5, 28.5, 2.8 and 5.3 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 156.8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 78.1 in a secondary school and Rs. 23.7 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 8.2.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 1,00,830 to 1,04,853 (93,632 men and 11,221 women). The trained teachers formed 33.1 per cent (27.3 per cent in secondary schools and 35.4 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 31 in the primary and 1 : 25 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 6,980. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 5,414 and 52,854 respectively. As many as 67,428 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	33,885
Population (Estimated)	2,84,50,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	3	..	3
Boards of Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	4	..	4
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	58	14	72
Intermediate Standard	26	5	31
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	5	..	5
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	1	..	1
Medicine	12	..	12
Physical Education	1	..	1
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2	..	2
Non-Basic	3	1	4
Technology	4	..	4
Veterinary Science	1	..	1
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	5	3	8
Oriental Studies	1	..	1
Sociology	1	..	1
Others	1	..	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	233	70	303
High	1,130	247	1,377
Middle—			
Basic	63	..	63
Non-Basic	1,527	230	1,757
Primary—			
Basic	697	10	707
Non-Basic	23,610	924	24,534
Pre-Primary	21	10	31
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	2	..	2
Arts and Crafts	2	3	5
Commerce	54	1	55

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Engineering	15	..	15
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	66	60	126
Medicine	10	2	12
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	13	1	14
Non-Basic	31	9	40
Technology	13	..	13
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	1	..	1
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	12	15	27
Oriental Studies	915	4	919
For the Handicapped	8	..	8
For Social Workers	4	1	5
Social (Adult) Education	3,305	433	3,738
Reformatory	2	..	2
Others	60	18	78
TOTAL (1956-57)	31,925	2,061	33,986
TOTAL (1955-56)	31,180	2,007	33,187

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	7,076	1,853	8,929
Research Institutions	492	16	508
Arts and Science Colleges	81,998	17,512	99,510
Professional and Technical Colleges	8,620	716	9,336
Special Education Colleges	952	1,434	2,386
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	1,10,794	28,132	1,38,926
High Schools	3,73,420	94,418	4,67,838
Middle Schools—			
Basic	4,399	609	5,008
Non-Basic	1,23,885	29,464	1,53,349
Primary Schools—			
Basic	52,940	23,142	76,082
Non-Basic	14,77,563	7,67,751	22,45,314
Pre-Primary Schools	1,388	1,084	2,472
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	25,481	7,628	33,109
Schools for Special Education	1,94,641	28,412	2,23,053
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)			
Research	196	33	229
M.A. and M.Sc.	1,750	911	2,661
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	17,944	5,852	23,796
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	55,395	11,631	67,026

	Boys'	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture	184	5	189
Commerce	9,835	9	9,844
Engineering	3,010	2	3,012
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	2,605	48	2,653
Medicine	3,957	497	4,454
Physical Education	18	..	18
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	105	33	138
Non-Basic	595	417	1,012
Technology	834	6	840
Veterinary Science	440	5	445
Other Subjects	14	3	17
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	563	1,243	1,806
Oriental Studies	120	..	120
Sociology	76	3	79
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	719	100	819
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary.	1,28,681	28,176	1,56,857
Middle	4,66,515	1,18,945	5,85,460
Primary	15,46,545	7,95,200	23,41,745
Pre-Primary	2,955	2,532	5,487
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	112	..	112
Arts and Crafts	37	325	362
Commerce	12,043	1,109	13,152
Engineering	3,385	..	3,385
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	2,254	5,631	7,885
Medicine	711	231	942
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	664	144	808
Non-Basic	692	299	991
Technology	5,269	115	5,384
Veterinary Science	18	..	18
Other Subjects	596	..	596
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1,004	2,264	3,268
Oriental Studies	17,178	1,504	18,682
For Social Workers	174	60	234

	Boys	Girls	Total
Social (Adult) Education	1,72,032	21,490	1,93,522
For the Handicapped	423	208	631
Reformatory	105	..	105
Other Subjects	3,896	3,140	7,036
TOTAL (1956-57)	24,63,649	10,02,171	34,65,820
TOTAL (1955-56)	24,30,727	9,08,328	33,39,055

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	2,02,44,180	4,61,929	2,07,06,109
State	10,80,88,685	1,11,04,402	11,91,93,087
District Board Funds	41,62,536	97,621	42,60,157
Municipal Board Funds	23,71,616	14,89,604	38,61,220
Fees	5,47,72,812	1,18,95,662	6,66,68,474
Endowments etc.	51,98,660	12,32,292	64,30,952
Other Sources	1,08,37,494	17,36,798	1,25,74,292
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	94,21,736	..	94,21,736
Boards of Education	13,78,219	..	13,78,219
Research Institutions	18,23,630	..	18,23,630
Arts and Science Colleges	1,38,51,894	17,53,300	1,56,05,194
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	1,31,66,683	88,168	1,32,54,851
Colleges for Special Education	5,33,083	95,441	6,28,524
Post Basic Schools			
Higher Secondary Schools	1,19,93,801	39,54,139	1,59,47,940
High Schools	2,73,15,743	66,47,689	3,39,63,432
Middle Schools—			
Basic	2,68,261	..	2,68,261
Non-Basic	81,65,225	13,92,485	95,57,710
Primary Schools—			
Basic	19,22,019	61,336	19,83,355
Non-Basic	4,82,87,950	47,14,390	5,30,02,340
Pre-Primary Schools	1,04,986	1,38,066	2,43,052
Vocational and Technical Schools	55,45,281	8,76,440	64,21,721
Special Education Schools	41,01,179	7,66,571	48,67,750
TOTAL (Direct)	14,78,79,690	2,04,88,025	16,83,67,715
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	21,77,335	1,14,200	22,91,535
Buildings	3,11,74,674	43,02,004	3,54,76,678
Scholarships	1,13,67,964	17,70,631	1,31,38,595
Hostels	21,71,777	5,80,143	27,51,920
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,09,04,543	7,63,305	1,16,67,848
TOTAL (Indirect)	5,77,96,293	75,30,283	6,53,26,576
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	20,56,75,983	2,80,18,308	23,36,94,291
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	18,40,30,797	2,54,01,204	20,94,32,001

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	5,310	506	5,816
Post Basic Schools—	..	..	..
Trained	..	..	..
Untrained	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	4,920	2,172	7,092
Untrained	13,365	2,151	15,516
Middle Schools—			
Trained	1,041	241	1,282
Untrained	6,102	635	6,737
Primary Schools—			
Trained	23,995	2,260	26,255
Untrained	44,196	3,647	47,843
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained	7	64	71
Untrained	6	51	57
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,520	360	1,880
Special Education Schools	2,793	329	3,122
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,03,255</i>	<i>12,416</i>	<i>1,15,671</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>*96,740</i>	<i>*10,886</i>	<i>*1,07,626</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M. Sc.	827	331	1,158
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	5,403	1,577	6,980
Professional (Degree)	5,061	353	5,414
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	9,437	2,294	11,731
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	40,720	12,134	52,854

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	16	..	16
High and Higher Secondary Schools	875	33	908
Middle Schools	1,455	120	1,575
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	22,291	337	22,628
Vocational and Special Education Schools	3,506	257	3,763
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>28,143</i>	<i>747</i>	<i>28,890</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>27,483</i>	<i>746</i>	<i>28,229</i>

*Figures relate to erstwhile State of West Bengal.

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

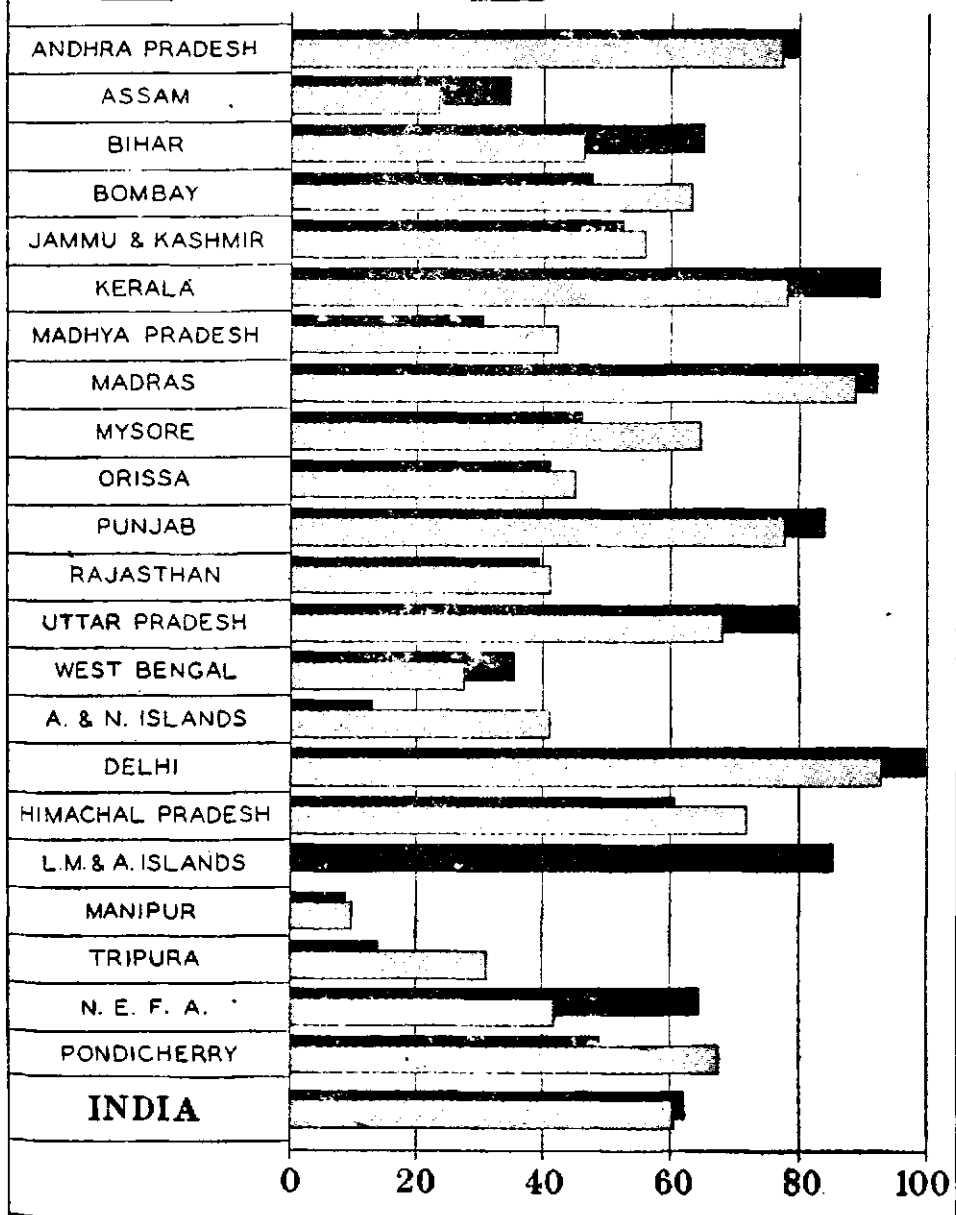
	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	41,573	3,742	45,315
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,47,614	11,841	2,59,455
Middle Schools	1,14,195	15,334	1,29,529
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	13,10,120	6,24,548	19,34,668
Vocational and Special Education Schools	1,77,196	14,884	1,92,080
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>18,90,698</i>	<i>6,70,349</i>	<i>25,61,047</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>18,97,655</i>	<i>5,91,344</i>	<i>24,88,999</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	3	..	3
Chief Inspector of Schools	6	1	7
Deputy Chief Inspector of Schools	3	..	3
Asstt. Chief Inspector of Schools	1	..	1
Assistant Chief Social Education Officer Project Officer	1	..	1
District Inspector of Schools	24	8	32
Inspector of Anglo-Indian Schools	1	..	1
Inspector of Physical Education (Women) . . . . .	..	1	1
Inspector of Tols	2	..	2
Inspector of Social Welfare	1	..	1
Assit. Inspector of Social Welfare	1	..	1
Asstt. Inspector (Special Duties)	1	..	1
Asstt. Inspector of Schools	48	3	51
Sub-Inspector of Schools	237	..	237
Adult Education Officer	2	..	2
Special Officer, Backward Classes Education	1	..	1
District Social Education Officer	18	..	18
Officer on Special Duty (Secondary Planning)	1	..	1

PERCENTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS 1956-57

PRIMARY SCHOOLS
 SECONDARY SCHOOLS



A. & N. ISLANDS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 2 to 42. Of these, 17·6 per cent were managed by the government and 2·4 per cent by private aided bodies. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 3,134 to 3,434 (2,239 boys and 1,195 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 23·7 per cent, primary stage 59·7 per cent, and secondary stage 16·6 per cent. Nearly 61 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 57·4 per cent and secondary education to 14·6 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 0·7 lakhs to Rs. 3·5 lakhs. The government met 91·3 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees, endowments and other sources was, 6·6, 2·0 and 0·1 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 87·6 in a secondary school and Rs. 52·1 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 11·7.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 115 to 126 (83 men and 43 women). The trained teachers formed 27·8 per cent (40·9 per cent in secondary schools and 13·3 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 30 in the primary and 1 : 25 in the secondary schools.

The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 22.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	--	--	3,215
Population (Estimated)	--	--	30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education--			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	1	..	1
Middle—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	2	..	2
Primary—			
Basic	5	..	5
Non-Basic	34	..	34
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education--			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	42	..	42
TOTAL (1955-56)	40	..	40

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	879	441	1,320
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	241	66	307
Primary Schools—			
Basic	152	75	227
Non-Basic	967	613	1,580
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate (Arts and Science) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Engineering
Forestry
Law
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—
Basic
Non-Basic
Technology
Veterinary Science
Other Subjects
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music Dancing and Other Fine Arts
Oriental Studies
Sociology
Domestic Science
Other Subjects
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	137	34	171
Middle	312	86	398
Primary	1,323	729	2,052
Pre-Primary	467	346	813
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture
Arts and Crafts
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Industry
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—
Basic
Non-Basic
Technology
Veterinary Science
Other Subjects
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music Dancing and other Fine Arts
Oriental Studies
For Social Workers
Social (Adult) Education
For the Handicapped
Reformatory
Other Subjects
TOTAL (1956-57)	2239	1195	3434
TOTAL (1955-56)	2093	1041	3134

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central . . . . .	..	..	..
State	3,20,486	2..	3,20,486
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	23,359	..	23,359
Endowments etc.	6,875	..	6,875
Other Sources	384	..	384
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,31,586	..	1,31,586
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	10,943	..	10,943
Primary Schools—			
Basic	12,371	..	12,371
Non-Basic	81,728	..	81,728
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (Direct)	2,36,628	..	2,36,628
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection . . . . .	..	..	..
Buildings	1,08,986	..	1,08,986
Scholarships	5,490	..	5,490
Hostels . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Miscellaneous Items . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,14,476	..	1,14,476
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	3,51,104	..	3,51,104
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	2,80,326	..	2,80,326

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained
Untrained

	Men	Women	Total
High/Higher Secondary Schools--			
Trained	17	8	25
Untrained	16	14	30
Middle Schools--			
Trained	2	..	2
Untrained	7	2	9
Primary Schools--			
Trained	5	3	8
Untrained	36	16	52
Pre-Primary Schools--			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	83	43	126
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	78	37	115

VI--Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing--			
M.A. and M. Sc . . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Degree) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Diploma/Certificate) . . . . .	..	..	..
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	17	5	22

VII--Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools	2	..	2
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	37	..	37
Vocational and Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	39	..	39
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	37	..	37

VIII--Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	192	61	253
Middle Schools	241	66	307
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	968	577	1,545
Vocational and Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	1,401	704	2,105
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	1,363	609	1,972

DELHI

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 66 to 1,122. Of these, 50·7 per cent were managed by the government, 30·7 per cent by local boards and 18·6 per cent by private bodies (18·0 per cent aided and 0·6 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 3·11 lakhs to 3·37 lakhs (2·08 lakh boys and 1·29 lakh girls). They were distributed as : pre-primary stage 1·0 per cent, primary stage 60·5 per cent, secondary stage 30·9 per cent, university stage (general education) 3·2 per cent, while the remaining 4·4 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 14 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 83·1 per cent and secondary education to 36·6 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was in force in 9 wards of Delhi city and 304 villages. The number of pupils under compulsion on rolls was 1,19,077 (84,870 boys and 34,207 girls).

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 95·52 lakhs to Rs. 6·18 crores. The government met 68·2 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 8·3, 16·6, 1·1 and 5·8 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 380·8 in an arts and science college, Rs. 95·6 in a secondary school and Rs. 67·3 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 29·1.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 8,551 to 9,501 (5,716 men and 3,285 women). The trained teachers formed 95·3 per cent (92·9 per cent in secondary schools and 99·9 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 36 in the primary and 1 : 31 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 1,243. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 978 and 5,559 respectively. As many as 3,781 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	..	..	573
Population (Estimated)	..	..	21,200,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities	1	..	1
Boards of Education	1	..	1
Research Institutions	3	..	3
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	12	3	15
Intermediate Standard	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Applied Arts and Architecture	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	1
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..
Medicine	3	2	5
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	..	..	..
Sociology	1	..	1
Others	..	1	1
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	70	33	103
High	44	30	74
Middle—			
Basic	42	12	54
Non-Basic	45	33	78
Primary—			
Basic	174	70	244
Non-Basic	197	111	308
Pre-Primary	5	..	5
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..

III

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Engineering	2	..	2
Forestry	..	..	..
Industry	1	2	3
Medicine	..	1	1
Physical Education	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	1	2
Non-Basic	..	1	1
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Others	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	2	2
Oriental Studies	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	3	1	4
For Social Workers	1	1	2
Social (Adult) Education	110	95	205
Reformatory	1	..	1
Others	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>723</i>	<i>399</i>	<i>1,122</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>694</i>	<i>362</i>	<i>1,056</i>

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities	1,550	127	1,677
Research Institutions	408	2	410
Arts and Science Colleges	9,360	3,227	12,587
Professional and Technical Colleges	2,987	487	3,474
Special Education Colleges	51	436	487
Post Basic Schools	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	59,772	28,750	88,522
High Schools	33,591	23,772	57,363
Middle Schools—			
Basic	9,387	2,918	12,305
Non-Basic	14,719	16,255	30,974
Primary Schools—			
Basic	17,876	7,907	25,783
Non-Basic	53,353	40,508	93,861
Pre-Primary Schools	206	214	420
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	1,170	512	1,682
Special Education Schools	3,783	4,046	7,829
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard) —			
Research	311	64	375
M.A. and M.Sc.	2,021	403	2,424
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	4,656	1,849	6,505
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	1,426	188	1,614

	Boys	Girls
Professional Education (University Standard)—		
Agriculture	341	1
Commerce	970	..
Engineering	599	5
Forestry . . . . .	..	..
Law	1,033	29
Medicine	272	401
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..
Teachers' Training—		
Basic	58	10
Non-Basic	72	109
Technology	178	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..
Other Subjects	33	1
Special Education (University Standard)—		
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	142	16
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..
Sociology	51	19
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	366
Other Subjects	265	43
General Education (School Standard)—		
High and Higher Secondary	20,563	10,370
Middle	47,722	25,506
Primary	1,20,151	83,902
Pre-Primary	2,019	1,298
Vocational Education (School Standard)—		
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..
Engineering	924	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..
Industry	291	253
Medicine	134	134
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..
Teachers' Training—		
Basic	30	13
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	125
Technology	111	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—		
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	79	235
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..
For Social Workers	92	101
Social (Adult) Education	1,3,272	3,582

	Boys	Girls	Total
For the Handicapped	269	138	407
Reformatory	128	..	128
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	2,08,213	1,29,161	3,37,374
TOTAL (1955-56)	1,93,233	1,17,593	3,10,826

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	2,35,30,250	27,09,118	2,62,39,368
State	1,15,49,151	43,04,069	1,58,53,220
District Board Funds	1,44,679	24,392	1,69,071
Municipal Board Funds	35,72,855	14,03,527	49,76,382
Fees	81,33,571	21,33,587	1,02,67,158
Endowments etc.	4,00,107	2,60,703	6,60,810
Other Sources	24,57,318	11,28,776	35,86,094
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	36,87,602	..	36,87,602
Boards of Education	2,05,602	..	2,06,602
Research Institutions	38,01,486	..	38,01,486
Arts and Science Colleges	38,06,162	9,87,575	47,93,737
Professional and Technical Education Colleges	32,91,269	25,20,799	58,12,068
Special Education Colleges	1,15,175	3,02,774	4,17,949
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	79,53,054	23,63,283	1,03,16,337
High Schools	31,14,582	19,27,958	50,42,520
Middle Schools—			
Basic	5,64,614	68,862	6,33,476
Non-Basic	11,89,604	9,02,824	20,92,428
Primary Schools—			
Basic	11,05,806	3,39,729	14,45,535
Non-Basic	53,81,931	12,19,779	66,01,710
Pre-Primary Schools	30,883	..	30,883
Vocational and Technical Schools	5,82,021	2,71,055	8,53,076
Special Education Schools	4,36,117	3,16,449	7,52,566
TOTAL (Direct)	3,52,66,908	1,12,21,067	4,64,87,975
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	5,77,973	..	5,77,973
Buildings	1,16,30,167	4,85,306	1,21,15,473
Scholarships	15,67,467	2,31,954	17,99,421
Hostels	99,916	3,257	1,03,173
Other Miscellaneous Items	6,45,500	22,588	6,68,088
TOTAL (Indirect)	1,45,21,023	7,43,105	1,52,64,128
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	4,97,87,931	1,19,64,172	6,17,52,103
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	3,91,11,288	1,30,88,272	5,21,99,560

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	1,283	269	1,552
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	2,725	1,734	4,459
Untrained	341	84	425
Middle Schools—			
Trained	722	556	1,278
Untrained	9	6	15
Primary Schools—			
Trained	1,919	1,390	3,309
Untrained . . . . .	..	2	2
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	13	13
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	116	39	155
Special Education Schools	187	117	304
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>7,302</i>	<i>4,210</i>	<i>11,512</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>6,301</i>	<i>3,804</i>	<i>10,105</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc.	301	154	455
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	845	398	1,243
Professional (Degree)	838	140	978
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	814	415	1,229
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	3,831	1,728	5,559

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	17	1	18
Middle Schools	51	17	68
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	176	62	238
Vocational and Special Education Schools	67	61	128
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>452</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>299</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>427</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	2,045	91	2,136
High and Higher Secondary Schools	11,966	1,629	13,595
Middle Schools	12,560	4,632	17,192
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	26,341	6,876	33,217
Vocational and Special Education Schools	2,431	3,114	5,545
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>55,343</i>	<i>16,342</i>	<i>71,685</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>44,089</i>	<i>13,668</i>	<i>57,757</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	1	..	1
Asstt. Director of Education	3	1	4
District Inspector of Schools	2	..	2
Asstt. District Inspector/Inspectress of Schools	13	2	15
Supervisor of Physical Education	1	1	2
Domestic Science Inspectress . . . . .	..	1	1
Enforcement Assistant	1	.	1
Asstt. Social Education Officer	5	.	5

HIMACHAL PRADESH

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 54 to 1,192. of these, 91·5 per cent were managed by the government, 0·6 per cent by local boards and 7·9 per cent by private bodies (6·6 per cent aided and 1·3 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 78,608 to 99,718 (80,946 boys and 18,772 girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 78·4 per cent, secondary stage 17·0 per cent, university stage (general education) 0·4 per cent, while the remaining 4·2 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 89 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 62·4 per cent and secondary education to 15·0 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 9·56 lakhs to Rs. 64·53 lakhs. The government met 92·1 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the local boards, fees, endowments and other sources was 0·4, 5·0, 0·8 and 1·7 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 393·7 in an arts and science college, Rs. 62·1 in a secondary school and Rs. 42·3 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 5·7.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 3,259 to 3,492 (3,098 men and 394 women). The trained teachers formed 66·2 per cent (71·8 per cent in secondary schools and 60·7 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 30 in the primary and 1 : 25 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 25. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 17 and 1,204 respectively. As many as 2,319 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population		II—Number of Institutions		
Area (in Square Miles)	Population (Estimated)	For Boys	For Girls	Total
				10,922
				11,40,000
Universities
Boards of Education
Research Institutions
Colleges for General Education—				
Degree Standard		2	..	2
Intermediate Standard		1	..	1
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—				
Agriculture
Applied Art and Architecture
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Law
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—				
Basic		1	..	1
Non-Basic
Technology
Veterinary Science
Others
Colleges for Special Education—				
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts
Oriental Studies
Sociology
Others
Schools for General Education—				
Post-Basic
Higher Secondary
High		44	5	49
Middle —				
Basic		3	..	3
Non-Basic		104	9	113
Primary —				
Basic		211	1	212
Non-Basic		608	14	622
Pre-Primary		2	..	2
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—				
Agriculture
Arts and Crafts
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	2	..	2
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology	1	..	1
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	3	1	4
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	180	..	180
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,162	30	1,192
TOTAL (1955-56)	1,107	31	1,138

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	473	79	552
Professional and Technical Colleges	23	..	23
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	16,864	7,343	24,207
Middle Schools—			
Basic	959	72	1,031
Non-Basic	14,188	2,830	17,018
Primary Schools—			
Basic	16,535	4,287	20,822
Non-Basic	28,399	3,492	31,891
Pre-Primary Schools	28	19	47
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	274	38	312
Schools for Special Education	3,203	612	3,815
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	74	13	87
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	280	66	346
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training —			
Basic	23	..	23
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	3,813	501	4,314
Middle	10,797	1,815	12,612
Primary	62,454	15,708	78,162
Pre-primary	28	19	47
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering	32	..	32
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry	82	..	82
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	160	38	198
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	151	71	222
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	3,052	541	3,593
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	80,946	18,772	99,718
TOTAL (1955-56)	67,511	11,097	78,608

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	1,24,858	..	1,24,858
State	54,94,638	3,22,720	58,17,358
District Board Funds	1,666	..	1,666
Municipal Board Funds	2,820	21,005	23,825
Fees	3,19,779	5,940	3,25,719
Endowments etc.	49,428	..	49,428
Other Sources	1,06,953	3,102	1,10,055
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	2,17,326	..	2,17,326
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	24,540	..	24,540
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	14,30,337	1,71,531	16,01,868
Middle Schools—			
Basic	37,001	..	37,001
Non-Basic	9,14,771	69,504	9,84,275
Primary Schools—			
Basic	6,00,336	2,995	6,03,331
Non-Basic	15,69,473	55,347	16,24,820
Pre-Primary Schools	7,641	..	7,641
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,33,172	..	1,33,172
Special Education Schools	62,978	5,216	68,194
TOTAL (Direct)	49,97,575	3,04,593	53,02,168
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	2,13,163	14,308	2,27,471
Buildings	6,21,069	15,807	6,36,876
Scholarships	1,14,635	10,409	1,25,044
Hostels	9,472	..	9,472
Other Miscellaneous Items	1,44,228	7,650	1,51,878
TOTAL (Indirect)	11,02,567	48,174	11,50,741
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	61,00,142	3,52,767	64,52,909
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	51,50,651	3,46,657	54,97,308

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges . . .	51	..	51
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	541	110	651
Untrained	116	26	142
Middle Schools—			
Trained	522	58	580
Untrained	303	39	342
Primary Schools—			
Trained	965	111	1,076
Untrained	651	47	698
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	3	3
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	25	3	28
Special Education Schools	15	4	19
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>3,189</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>3,590</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>3,012</i>	<i>335</i>	<i>3,347</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	22	3	25
Professional (Degree)	17	..	17
Professional (Diploma/Certificate) . . . . .	..	..	..
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	1,066	138	1,204

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	1	..	1
High and Higher Secondary Schools	40	..	40
Middle Schools	106	9	115
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	815	10	825
Vocational and Special Education Schools	180	..	180
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,142</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>1,161</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>1,087</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>1,107</i>

VIII— Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	313	..	313
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	13,796	1,442	15,238
Middle Schools	14,188	2,830	17,018
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools .	44,543	7,379	51,922
Vocational and Special Education Schools	3,342	551	3,893
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>76,182</i>	<i>12,202</i>	<i>88,384</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>61,493</i>	<i>6,672</i>	<i>68,165</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education . . .	1	..	1
District Inspector of Schools . . .	5	..	5
Assistant District Inspector of Education	11	..	11
Physical Inspector	1	..	1
Assistant P.T.I.	1	..	1
Lady Supervisor . . . . .	..	1	1

L.M. & A. ISLANDS

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the Islands increased by 9 to 18. All of these were managed by the government. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 1,609 to 1,651 (1,364 boys and 287 girls). They were distributed as : primary stage 92·1 per cent and special education of school standard 7·9 per cent. All pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 63·8 per cent of the children of school-going age groups. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions decreased by Rs. 26,980 to Rs. 21,273. The government met the whole of this expenditure. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 3·0 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 1·1

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education remained the same *viz.* 28 (26 men and 2 women). The trained teachers formed 85·7 percent of the total strength of the staff in primary schools. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:54 in the primary schools. As many as 130 adults were made literate. Some important educational statistics are given on the following Pages.

I—Area and Population			
Area (in Square Miles)	:	:	42
Population (Estimated)	:	:	20,000
II—Number of Institutions			
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities
Boards of Education
Research Institutions
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard
Intermediate Standard
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture
Applied Art and Architecture
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Law
Medicine
Physical Education
Teachers' Training—			
Basic
Non-Basic
Technology
Veterinary Science
Others
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts
Oriental Studies
Sociology
Others
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic
Higher Secondary
High
Middle—			
Basic
Non-Basic
Primary—			
Basic
Non-Basic	9	..	..
Pre-Primary
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture
Arts and Crafts
Commerce
Engineering
Forestry
Industry
Medicine
Physical Education

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	9	..	9
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	18	..	18
TOTAL (1955-56)	9	..	9

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities
Research Institutions
Arts and Science colleges
Professional and Technical Colleges
Special Education Colleges
Post Basic Schools
Higher Secondary Schools
High Schools
Middle Schools—			
Basic
Non-Basic
Primary Schools—			
Basic
Non-Basic	1,234	287	1,521
Pre-Primary Schools
Vocational and Technical Schools
Schools for Special Education	130	..	130
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research
M.A. and M.Sc.
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)
Intermediate (Arts and Science)
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture
Commerce

	Boys	Girls	Total
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary	1,234	287	1,521
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	130	..	130
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,364	287	1,651
TOTAL (1955-56)	1,273	336	1,609

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
<i>By Sources</i>			
Government Funds—			
Central . . . . .	..	..	..
State	21,273	..	21,273
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees . . . . .	..	..	..
Endowments etc. . . . .	..	..	..
Other Sources . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>B. By Type of Institution</i>			
Direct Expenditure on			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	4,514	..	4,514
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Schools	900	..	900
TOTAL (Direct)	5,414	..	5,414
Indirect Expenditure—			
Direction and Inspection . . . . .	..	..	..
Buildings . . . . .	..	..	..
Scholarships	14,986	..	14,986
Hostels . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Miscellaneous Items	873	..	873
TOTAL (Indirect)	15,859	..	15,859
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	21,273	..	21,273
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	48,253	..	48,253

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained
Untrained

	Men	Women
High and Higher Secondary Schools—		
Trained . . . . .	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..
Middle Schools—		
Trained . . . . .	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..
Primary Schools—		
Trained	22	2
Untrained	4	..
Pre-Primary Schools—		
Trained . . . . .	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools . . . . .	..	..
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	26	2
TOTAL (1955-56)	26	2

VI—Examination Results

No. of Students Passing—	Boys	Girls
M.A. and M.Sc.
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)
Professional (Degree)
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	F	Boys	For Girls
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	9	..	..
Vocational and Special Education Schools	9	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	18	..	..
TOTAL (1955-56)	9	..	..

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..
Middle Schools . . . . .	..	..
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	1,234	287
Vocational and Special Education Schools	130	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,364	287
TOTAL (1955-56)	1,273	336

MANIPUR

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 170 to 1,265. Of these, 53·8 per cent were managed by the government and the remaining 46·2 per cent by private bodies (23·0 per cent aided and 23·2 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 93,847 to 1,05,795 (81,614 boys and 24,181 girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 69·5 per cent, secondary stage 20·7 per cent, university stage (general education) 1·2 per cent while the remaining 6·1 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 98 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to nearly cent per cent and secondary education to 20·2 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 4·69 lakhs to Rs. 27·75 lakhs. The government met 68·4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the fees, endowments and other sources was 20·9, 10·2, and 0·5 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 113·4 in an arts and science college, Rs. 38·8 in a secondary school and Rs. 14·8 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 4·4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 2,720 to 2,897 (2,809 men and 88 women). The trained teachers formed 9·1 per cent (9·9 per cent in secondary schools and 8·8 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:35 in the primary and 1:28 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 39. The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 588. As many as 2,629 adults were made literate

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	. . . . .	8,629
Population (Estimated)	. . . . .	6,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	2	..	2
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	34	3	37
Middle—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	81	5	86
Primary—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	900	42	942
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts & Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	1	..	1

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	1	..	1
Oriental Studies	82	..	82
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	110	..	110
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,215	50	1,265
TOTAL (1955-56)	1,051	44	1,095

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

A. By Type of Institution	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,236	109	1,345
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges	92	36	128
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	10,746	2,462	13,208
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	8,615	1,650	10,265
Primary Schools—			
Basic	97	6	103
Non-Basic	53,446	18,381	71,827
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	193	31	224
Schools for Special Education	7,189	1,506	8,695
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	220	14	234
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	917	94	1,011
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	99	1	100
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	6,007	950	6,957
Middle	12,114	2,791	14,995
Primary	54,783	18,758	73,541
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine	56	21	77
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training —			
Basic	76	8	84
Non-Basic	61	2	63
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	130	38	168
Oriental Studies	5,191	835	6,026
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	1,960	669	2,629
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	81,614	24,181	1,05,795
TOTAL (1955-56)	72,280	21,567	93,847

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

A. By Sources	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds—			
Central	39,265	..	39,265
State	17,59,970	97,149	18,57,119

District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	1,320
Municipal Board Funds	960	360	5,78,648
Fees	5,51,815	26,833	2,83,729
Endowments etc.	2,73,311	10,418	14,740
Other Sources	14,740	..	..

B. By Type of Institution

Direct Expenditure on—

Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,52,498	..	1,52,498
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education	12,576	..	12,576
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	4,97,614	72,575	5,70,189
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	3,30,122	10,547	3,40,669
Primary Schools—			
Basic	4,598	..	4,598
Non-Basic	10,10,227	48,093	10,58,320
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	16,281	..	16,281
Special Education Schools	62,105	..	62,105
TOTAL (Direct)	20,86,021	1,31,215	22,17,236

Indirect Expenditure on—

Direction and Inspection	79,223	..	79,223
Buildings	2,96,904	..	2,96,904
Scholarships	88,549	850	89,399
Hostels	640	..	640
Other Miscellaneous Items	88,724	2,695	91,419
TOTAL (Indirect)	5,54,040	3,545	5,57,585
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	26,40,061	1,34,760	27,74,821
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	21,78,639	1,27,454	23,06,093

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	47	1	48
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	36	9	45
Untrained	405	21	426
Middle Schools—			
Trained	39	.	39
Untrained	334	5	339

	Men	Women
Primary Schools—		
Trained	169	11
Untrained	1,826	42
Pre-Primary Schools—		
Trained . . . . .	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	12	2
Special Education Schools	142	3
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>3,010</i>	<i>94</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>2,849</i>	<i>83</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls
No. of Students Passing—		
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	38	1
Professional (Degree) . . . . .	..	..
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	95	20
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	511	77

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	31	1
Middle Schools	79	3
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	898	41
Vocational and Special Education Schools	191	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>1,199</i>	<i>45</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>1,037</i>	<i>40</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls
Universities and Colleges	1,193	116
High and Higher Secondary Schools	10,050	2,331
Middle Schools	8,429	1,373
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	53,430	18,257
Vocational and Special Education Schools	7,194	1,506
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>80,296</i>	<i>23,583</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>68,991</i>	<i>20,135</i>

IX—Strength of Education Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women
Inspector of Schools	1	..
Deputy Inspector of Schools	2	..
Assistant Inspector of Schools	7	..
Inspecting Pandits	3	..
Inspecting Maulvi	1	..
Desi Kasrat Demonstrator	1	..
Director of Youth Welfare	1	..
District Social Education Organiser	1	..

TRIPURA

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 9 to 1,485. Of these 80.3 per cent were managed by the government and 19.7 per cent, by private bodies (10.7 per cent aided and 9.0 per cent unaided). The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 87,621 to 96,066 (71,784 boys and 24,282 girls). They were distributed as primary stage 69.6 per cent, secondary stage 13.3 per cent university stage (general education) 1.4 per cent, while the remaining 15.7 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 75 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 81.1 per cent and secondary education to 12.8 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions increased by Rs. 140 lakhs to Rs. 76.81 lakhs. The government met 90.7 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from fees and other sources was 6.0 and 3.3 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 160.5 in an arts and science college, Rs. 66.3 in a secondary school and Rs. 44.9 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 10.4.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 3,073 to 3,265 (2,908 men and 357 women). The trained teachers formed 19.0 per cent (31.0 per cent in secondary schools and 14.1 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:25 in the primary and 1:23 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 66. The number of students declared successful in professional degree and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 60 and 804 respectively. As many as 11,803 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	4,022
Population (Estimated)	7,40,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	2	..	2
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	1	1
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary	2	1	3
High	23	4	27
Middle—			
Basic	11	..	11
Non-Basic	70	6	76
Primary—			
Basic	68	..	68
Non-Basic	919	7	926
Pre-Primary	1	..	1
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts	15	1	16

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	1	1
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training--			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1	..	1
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education--			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	3	3
Oriental Studies	13	..	13
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	271	42	313
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others	21	..	21
TOTAL (1956-57)	1,419	66	1,485
TOTAL (1955-56)	1,436	40	1,476

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>A. By Type of Institution</i>			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,299	116	1,415
Professional and Technical Colleges	70	23	93
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	987	620	1,607
High Schools	6,164	1,510	7,674
Middle Schools--			
Basic	1,926	564	2,490
Non-Basic	6,523	1,889	8,412
Primary Schools--			
Basic	6,619	3,501	10,120
Non-Basic	35,602	13,723	49,325
Pre-Primary Schools	18	18	36
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	258	309	567
Schools for Special Education	12,318	2,009	14,327
<i>B. By Stages/Subjects</i>			
General Education (University Standard)--			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	234	35	269
Intermediate (Arts and Science).	953	81	1,034

	Boys	Girls	Total
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce	112	..	112
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	27	..	27
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	2,087	684	2,771
Middle	7,745	2,261	10,006
Primary	47,989	18,862	66,851
Pre-Primary	18	18	36
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	30	..	30
Arts and Crafts	213	269	482
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	40	40
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	43	23	66
Non-Basic	15	..	15
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts	6	24	30
Oriental Studies	61	..	61
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	12,061	1,889	13,950
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects	190	96	286
TOTAL (1956-57)	71,784	24,282	96,066
TOTAL (1955-56)	69,024	18,597	87,621

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central	14,49,791	2,24,209	16,74,000
State	50,01,125	2,93,910	52,95,035
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	4,43,869	19,904	4,63,773
Endowments etc. . . . .	..	..	..
Other Sources	2,38,930	8,892	2,47,822
B. By Type of Institution			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	2,27,075	..	2,27,075
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	38,145	..	38,145
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	7,220	7,220
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary School	1,57,458	75,335	2,32,793
High Schools	6,00,497	58,930	6,59,427
Middle Schools—			
Basic	1,45,467	..	1,45,467
Non-Basic	2,39,061	61,800	3,00,861
Primary Schools—			
Basic	5,74,614	..	5,74,614
Non-Basic	20,87,135	9,092	20,96,227
Pre-Primary Schools	25,513	..	25,513
Vocational and Technical Schools	98,073	28,264	1,26,337
Special Education Schools	3,83,372	83,745	4,67,117
TOTAL (Direct)	45,76,410	3,24,386	49,00,796
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection]	2,76,124	3,578	2,79,702
Buildings	11,53,289	85,927	12,39,216
Scholarships	3,52,412	1,30,872	4,83,284
Hostels	81,351	..	81,351
Other Miscellaneous Items	6,94,129	2,152	6,96,281
TOTAL (Indirect)	25,57,305	2,22,529	27,79,834
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	71,33,715	5,46,915	76,80,630
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	66,12,737	4,28,325	70,41,062

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges . . .	72	5	77
Post Basic—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	90	16	106
Untrained	291	37	328
Middle Schools—			
Trained	160	16	176
Untrained	244	37	281
Primary Schools—			
Trained	304	29	333
Untrained	1,819	217	2,036
Pre-Primary Schools			
Trained . . . . .	..	4	4
Untrained . . . . .	..	1	1
Vocational and Technical Schools	66	6	72
Special Education Schools . . .	589	73	662
TOTAL (1956-57) . . .	3,635	441	4,076
TOTAL (1955-56) . . .	2,407	394	3,801

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>Number of Students Passing—</i>			
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B. A. and B. Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . .	60	6	66
Professional (Degree)	60	..	60
Professional (Diploma/Certificate) . .	178	162	340
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	617	187	804

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools . .	5	..	5
Middle Schools	73	..	73
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . . .	945	17	962
Vocational and Special Education Schools	277	32	309
TOTAL (1956-57) . . .	1,300	39	1,339
TOTAL (1955-56) . . .	1,330	14	1,344

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	362	5	367
High and Higher Secondary Schools	2,207	167	2,374
Middle Schools	7,218	1,935	9,153
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	39,132	8,984	48,116
Vocational and Special Education Schools	10,886	1,154	12,040
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>59,805</i>	<i>12,245</i>	<i>72,050</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>56,846</i>	<i>10,993</i>	<i>67,839</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Deputy Director of Education	2	..	2
Inspector of Schools	2	..	2
Assistant Inspector of Schools	3	1	4
Sub-Inspector of Schools	18	..	18
Chief Social Education Organiser	1	..	1
Social Education Organiser	17	..	17

NORTH EAST FRONTIER AGENCY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State decreased by 40 to 143. All of these were managed by the Government. The total number of pupils in these institutions also decreased from 7,753 to 6,331 (5,658 boys and 673 girls). They were distributed as: primary stage 80.0 per cent and secondary stage 9.8 per cent, while the remaining 10.2 per cent received professional and special education of school standard. All the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 6.7 per cent and secondary education to 0.8 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age groups. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions decreased by Rs. 1.75 lakhs to Rs. 13.73 lakhs. The entire expenditure was borne by the Government. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 181.4 in a secondary school and Rs. 96.4 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 2.2.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education increased from 372 to 397 (383 men and 14 women). The trained teachers formed 58.4 per cent (42.1 per cent in secondary schools and 64.5 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1 : 15 in the primary and 1 : 14 in the secondary schools.

The number of students declared successful in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations remained 5 as in the previous year. As many as 555 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	. . . . .	30,571
Population (Estimated)	. . . . .	6,30,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate Standard . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	3	..	3
Middle —			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	13	..	13
Primary —			
Basic	7	..	7
Non-Basic	103	..	103
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture	1	..	1
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	1	..	1
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	15	..	15
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>143</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>183</i>

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

A. By Type of Institution

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional and Technical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	431	50	481
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	866	102	968
Primary Schools—			
Basic	182	36	218
Non-Basic	3,532	484	4,016
Pre-Primary Schools	--	--	--
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	92	1	93
Schools for Special Education	555	..	555

B. By Stages/Subjects

General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate (Arts and Science) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	92	22	114
Middle	430	77	507
Primary	4,489	573	5,062
Pre-Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture	65	..	65
Arts and Crafts . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic	27	1	28
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	555	..	555
For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	5,658	673	6,331
TOTAL (1955-56)	6,929	824	7,753

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	..	..	..
State	13,72,895	..	13,72,895
District Board Funds	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds	..	..	..
Fees	..	..	..
Endowments etc.	..	..	..
Other Sources	..	..	..
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities	..	..	..
Boards of Education	..	..	..
Research Institutions	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	..	..	..
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools	..	..	..
High Schools	1,25,767	..	1,25,767
Middle Schools—			
Basic	..	..	..
Non-Basic	1,37,020	..	1,37,020
Primary Schools—			
Basic	85,125	..	85,125
Non-Basic	3,22,846	..	3,22,846
Pre-Primary Schools	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	98,201	..	98,201
Special Education Schools	34,545	..	34,545
TOTAL (Direct)	8,03,504	..	8,03,504
Indirect Expenditure on—			
Direction and Inspection	2,49,058	..	2,49,058
Buildings	1,75,000	..	1,75,000
Scholarships	80,333	..	80,333
Hostels	42,820	..	42,820
Other Miscellaneous Items	22,180	..	22,180
TOTAL (Indirect)	5,69,391	..	5,69,391
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	13,72,895	..	13,72,895
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	15,47,633	..	15,47,633

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained	..	..	..
Untrained	..	..	..
High Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	12	1	13
Untrained	21	1	22

	Men	Women	Total
Middle Schools—			
Trained	32	..	32
Untrained	38	2	40
Primary Schools—			
Trained	186	1	187
Untrained	94	9	103
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	20	1	21
Special Education Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>403</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>418</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>385</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>393</i>

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Students Passing—			
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Degree) . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional (Diploma/Certificate)	92	1	93
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	5	..	5

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	3	..	3
Middle Schools	13	..	13
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	110	..	110
Vocational and Special Education Schools	17	..	17
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>143</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>183</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>183</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools	431	50	481
Middle Schools	866	102	968
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools	3,714	520	4,234
Vocational and Special Education Schools	647	1	648
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>5,658</i>	<i>673</i>	<i>6,331</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>6,929</i>	<i>824</i>	<i>7,753</i>

IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Education	1	..	1
Education Officer	1	..	1
Asstt. Education Officer	12	..	12
Sub-Inspector of Schools	6	..	6

PONDICHERRY

During the year under review, the total number of recognised educational institutions in the State increased by 48 to 300. Of these, 57·0 per cent were managed by the government and 43·0 per cent by private aided bodies. The total number of pupils in these institutions also rose from 25,080 to 29,989 (19,597 boys and 10,392 girls). They were distributed as: pre-primary stage 5·8 per cent, primary stage 81·3 per cent, secondary stage 8·5 per cent, university stage (general education) 0·6 per cent, while the remaining 3·8 per cent received professional and special education of both school and college standards. Nearly 61 per cent of the pupils came from rural areas. Primary education was imparted to 55·3 per cent and secondary education to 5·3 per cent of the children forming the respective school-going age-groups. Compulsory education was not in force during the year under report.

The total expenditure on recognised institutions decreased by Rs. 1·55 lakhs to Rs. 22·25 lakhs. The government met 89·4 per cent of this expenditure, while the contribution from the fees, endowments and other sources was 5·9, 3·7, and 1·0 per cent respectively. On an average, the annual cost of educating a pupil was Rs. 69·5 in a secondary school and Rs. 49·4 in a primary school. The average annual cost *per capita* (of population) was Rs. 6·0.

The teachers working in recognised schools for general education decreased from 939 to 900 (637 men and 263 women). The trained teachers formed 52·3 per cent (67·5 per cent in secondary schools and 49·1 per cent in primary schools) of the total strength of the staff. The teacher-pupil ratio was 1:33 in the primary and 1 : 21 in the secondary schools.

The output of graduates in arts and science (Pass and Hons.) was 17. The number of students declared successful in professional degrees and in the Matriculation and equivalent examinations was 7 and 177 respectively. As many as 723 adults were made literate.

Some important educational statistics are given on the following pages.

I—Area and Population

Area (in Square Miles)	196
Population (Estimated)	3,70,000

II—Number of Institutions

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education—			
Degree Standard	I	..	I
Intermediate Standard	I	..	I
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Applied Art and Architecture . . . . .	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	I	..	I
Medicine	I	..	I
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	I	..	I
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Colleges for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for General Education—			
Post Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary . . . . .	..	..	..
High	14	6	20
Middle . . . . .	..	..	..
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary . . . . .	..	..	..
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	193	34	227
Pre-Primary	5	2	7

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	1	..	1
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	1	1
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
Schools for Special Education—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts.	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For the Handicapped	1	..	1
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	34	4	38
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Others . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>253</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>300</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>211</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>252</i>

III—Number of Pupils on Rolls

	Boys	Girls	Total
A. By Type of Institution			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	1,138	72	1,210
Professional and Technical Colleges	42	12	54
Special Education Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	2,436	718	3,154
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	14,924	9,228	24,152

	Boys	Girls	Total
Pre-Primary Schools	197	142	339
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	57	142	199
Schools for Special Education	803	78	881
B. By Stages/Subjects			
General Education (University Standard)—			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. and M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	115	20	135
Intermediate (Arts and Science)	29	2	31
Professional Education (University Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	—	..
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Law	11	..	11
Medicine	13	4	17
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	18	8	26
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (University Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Sociology . . . . .	..	..	..
Domestic Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
General Education (School Standard)—			
High and Higher Secondary	1,993	547	2,540
Middle . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary	15,634	8,756	24,390
Pre-primary	924	835	1,759
Vocational Education (School Standard)—			
Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Crafts	57	..	57
Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
Industry . . . . .	..	142	142
Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
Physical Education . . . . .	..	..	..

	Boys	Girls	Total
Teachers' Training—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
Special Education (School Standard)—			
Music, Dancing and Other Fine Arts . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
For Social Workers . . . . .	..	..	..
Social (Adult) Education	784	78	862
For the Handicapped	19	..	19
Reformatory . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Subjects . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL (1956-57)	19,597	10,392	29,989
TOTAL (1955-56)	15,220	9,860	25,080

IV—Expenditure on Educational Institutions

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
A. By Sources			
Government Funds—			
Central	2,90,446	..	2,90,446
State	16,84,961	13,717	16,98,678
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	79,490	51,660	1,31,150
Endowments etc.	44,276	37,384	81,660
Other Sources	5,998	17,283	23,281
B. By Type of Institutions			
Direct Expenditure on—			
Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Boards of Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Research Institutions . . . . .	..	..	..
Arts and Science Colleges	67,500†	..	67,500†
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	46,697	..	46,697
Colleges for Special Education . . . . .	..	..	..
Post Basic Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1,88,342	30,975	2,19,317
Middle Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary Schools—			
Basic . . . . .	..	..	..
Non-Basic	11,77,067	16,011†	11,93,078
Pre-Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Vocational and Technical Schools	25,728	180	25,908
Special Education Schools	9,170	1,200	9,370
TOTAL (Direct)	15,14,504	48,366	15,62,870

*Included against primary schools as separate figures are not available.

†Expenditure on Govt. Girls Schools included in those of Boys as separate figures are not available.

‡Excludes expenditure on Arts and Science College run by French Govt.

	For Boys Rs.	For Girls Rs.	Total Rs.
Indirect Expenditure—			
Direction and Inspection	64,397	..	64,397
Buildings	3,10,637	23,113	3,33,750
Scholarships	2,10,456	14,608	2,25,064
Hostels . . . . .	..	..	..
Other Miscellaneous Items	5,177	33,957	39,134
TOTAL (Indirect)	5,90,667	71,678	6,62,345
GRAND TOTAL (1956-57)	21,05,171	1,20,044	22,25,215
GRAND TOTAL (1955-56)	22,51,852	1,28,541	23,80,393

V—Number of Teachers

	Men	Women	Total
Universities and Colleges	67	13	80
Post Basic Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools—			
Trained	72	32	104
Untrained	41	9	50
Middle Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
Untrained . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary Schools—			
Trained	269	94	363
Untrained	251	125	376
Pre-Primary Schools—			
Trained . . . . .	..	2	2
Untrained	4	1	5
Vocational and Technical Schools	4	3	7
Special Education Schools	34	4	38
TOTAL (1956-57)	742	283	1,025
TOTAL (1955-56)	694	264	958

VI—Examination Results

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of Students Passing—			
M. A. and M. Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B. A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	14	3	17
Professional (Degree)	7	..	7
Professional (Diploma Certificate)	28	8	36
Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations	149	28	177

VII—Number of Institutions in Rural Areas

	For Boys	For Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	3	..	3
Middle Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	184	19	203
Vocational and Special Education Schools	34	5	39
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>221</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>245</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>187</i>

VIII—Number of Pupils from Rural Areas

	Boys	Girls	Total
Universities and Colleges	352	12	364
High and Higher Secondary Schools .	795	154	949
Middle Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary and Pre-Primary Schools . .	10,587	5,554	16,141
Vocational and Special Education Schools	823	121	944
<i>TOTAL (1956-57)</i>	<i>12,557</i>	<i>5,841</i>	<i>18,398</i>
<i>TOTAL (1955-56)</i>	<i>8,200</i>	<i>3,200</i>	<i>11,400</i>

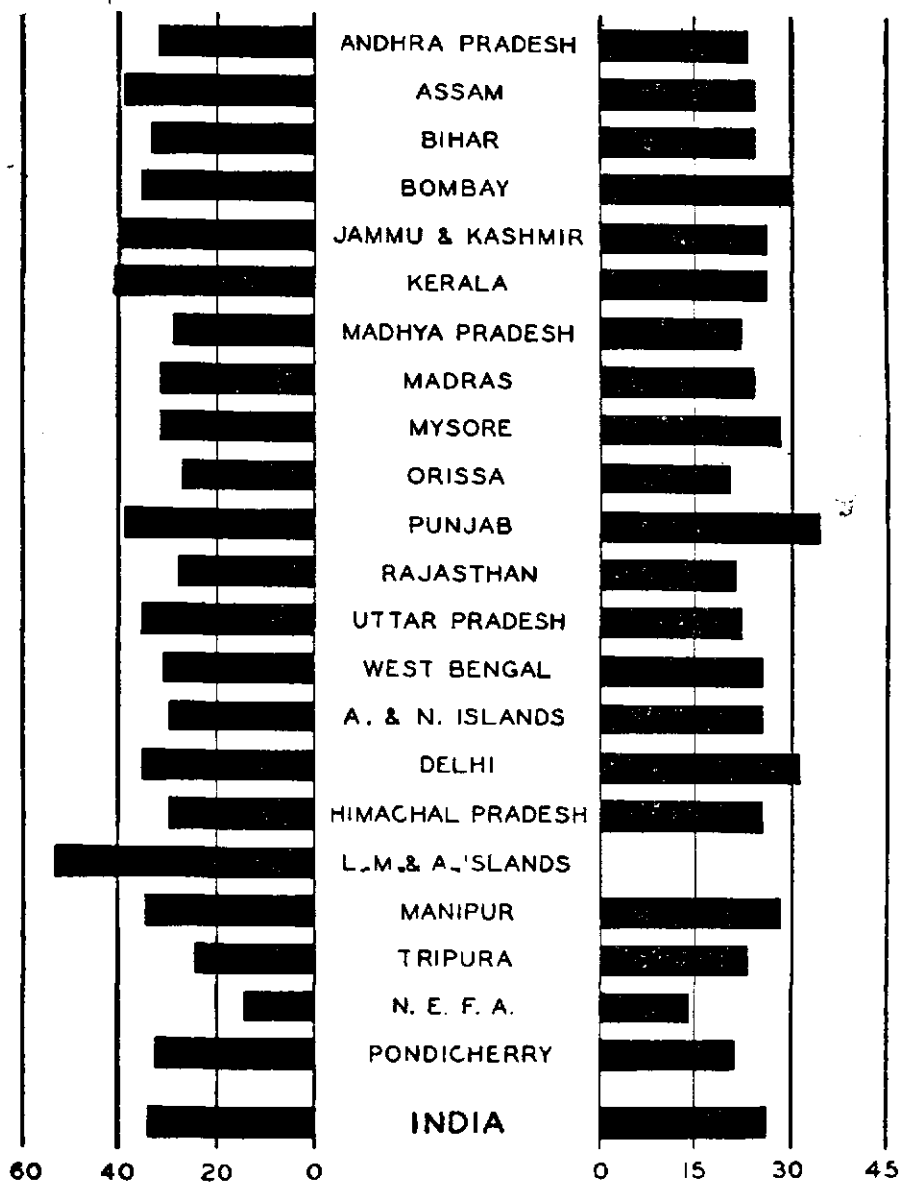
IX—Strength of Educational Directorate and Inspectorate

	Men	Women	Total
Director of Public Instruction	1	..	1
Permanent Delegate to Director of Public Instructions	1	..	1
Delegate to Director of Public Instructions	3	..	3
Inspector of Schools	1	..	1

TEACHER-PUPIL RATIO 1956-57

PRIMARY

SECONDARY



APPENDIX I TO IV

Appendix I—System

State	Primary Stage	
	Name of Classes	Duration (years)
1	2	3
Andhra		
(i) Erstwhile Andhra State	I, II, III, IV and V	5
(ii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State	Inf, I, II, III and IV	5
Assam	A, B, I, II and III	5
Bihar	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Bombay		
(i) Erstwhile Bombay State	I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State (Vidarbha Region) and erstwhile Saurashtra State	I, II, III and IV	4
(iii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State (Marathwada Region)	Inf, I, II, III and IV	5
(iv) Erstwhile Kutch State	Inf, I, II, III, and IV.	5
Jammu & Kashmir	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Kerala	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Madhya Pradesh		
(i) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State	I, II, III, and IV]	4
(ii) Erstwhile Madhya Bharat, Bhopal, Vindhya Pradesh States and Sironi subdivision of erstwhile Rajasthan State	Inf., I, II, III and IV	5
Madras	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Mysore		
(i) Erstwhile Mysore State (In civil Areas and Bellary District)	I, II, III, IV and V	5
(In Other Areas)	Forms I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Area of the erstwhile Bombay State	I, II, III and IV	4
(iii) Area of erstwhile Madras State and erstwhile Coorg State	I, II, III, IV and V	5

of School Classes

Middle Stage		High Stage		State
Name of Classes	Duration (years)	Name of Classes	Duration (years)	
4	5	6	7	8
Forms I, II and III of Secondary Schools, Standards VI, VII and VIII of Higher Elementary Schools V, VI and VII	3	Form IV, V and VI	3	Andhra (i) Erstwhile Andhra State
IV, V and VI	3	VIII, IX and X	3	(ii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State
VI and VII	2	VII, VIII, IX and X	4	Assam
V, VI and VII	3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4	Bihar
V, VI, VII and VIII	4	VIII, IX, X and XI	4	Bombay (i) Erstwhile Bombay State
V, VI and VII	3	IX, X and XI	3	(ii) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State (Vidarbha Region and erstwhile Saurashtra State)
, VI, and VII	3	VIII, IX and X	3	(iii) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State (Marathwada Region)
VI, VII and VIII	3	VIII, IX, X, and XI	4	(iv) Erstwhile Kutch State
Forms I, II and III (of Secondary Schools), Standards VI, VII and VIII (of Higher Elementary Schools)	3	IX and X	2	Jammu & Kashmir
V, VI, VII and VIII	4	Forms IV, V and VI	3	Kerala
VI, VII and VIII	3	IX, X and XI	3	Madhya Pradesh (i) Area of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh State
Forms I, II and III (of Secondary Schools), Standards VI, VII and VIII (of Higher Ele. Schools)	3	IX and X	2	(ii) Erstwhile Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh States and sirouj sub-division of Erstwhile State of Rajasthan
Forms I, II and III	3	Forms IV, V and VI	3	Madras
Classes I, II, III, and IV	4	Forms IV, V and VI	3	Mysore (i) Erstwhile Mysore state (In civil Areas and Bellary District)
V, VI, and VII	3	Classes I, II, and III	3	(In Other Areas)
Forms I, II and III (of Secondary Schools), Standards VI, VII and VIII (of Higher Ele. Schools)	3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4	(ii) Area of erstwhile Bombay State
		Forms IV, V and VI	3	(iii) Area of erstwhile Madras State and erstwhile Coorg State

Appendix I—System

State	Primary Stage	
	Name of Classes	Duration (years)
I	2	3
(iv) Area of the erstwhile Hyderabad State	Inf., I, II, III, and IV	5
Orissa]	Inf., I, II, III, IV and V	6
Punjab	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Rajasthan		
(i) Erstwhile Rajasthan, and Ajmer States and area of erstwhile Madhya Bharat State	I, II, III, IV and V	5
(ii) Area of erstwhile Bombay State (Abu Road Taluka)	I, II, III, and IV	4
Uttar Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5
West Bengal		
(i) Erstwhile West Bengal State	I, II, III and IV	4
(ii) Area of erstwhile Bihar	I, II, III, IV and V	5
A. & N. Islands	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Delhi	I, II, III, IV and V	5
Himachal Pradesh	I, II, III, IV and V	5
L.M. & A. Islands	I, II, III, IV, V and VI	6
Manipur	A, B, I and II	4
Tripura	I, II, III, IV and V	5
N.E.F.A.	A, B, I, II and III	5
Pondicherry	I, II, III, IV, V, VI and VII	7

of School Classes

Middle Stage		High Stage		State
Name of Classes	Duration (years)	Name of Classes	Duration (years)	
4	5	6	7	8
V, VI and VII	3	VIII, IX and X	3	(iv) Area of erstwhile Hyderabad State
VI and VII . . .	2	VIII, IX, X and XI . . .	4	Orissa
VI, VII and VIII . . .	3	IX and X	2	Punjab
VI, VII and VIII . . .	3	IX and X	2	Rajasthan (i) Erstwhile Rajasthan and Ajmer States and area of erstwhile Madhya Bharat State
V, VI, and VII	3	VIII, IX, X and XI	4	(ii) Area of erstwhile Bombay State (Abu Road Taluka)
VI, VII and VIII . . .	3	IX and X	2	Uttar Pradesh
V, VI, VII and VIII . . .	4	IX and X	2	West Bengal (i) Erstwhile West Bengal State
VI and VII	2	VIII, IX, X and XI . . .	4	(ii) Area of erstwhile Bihar State
VI, VII and VIII . . .	3	IX and X	2	A. & N. Islands
VI, VII and VIII . . .	3	IX and X	2	Delhi
VI, VII and VIII . . .	3	IX and X	2	Himachal Pradesh
Nil	-	Nil	-	L. M. & A. Islands
III, IV, V and VI . . .	4	VII, VIII, IX and X	4	Manipur
V, VI and VII	3	IX and X	2	Tripura
IV, V and VI	3	VII, VIII, IX and X . . .	4	N. E. F. A.
Nil	-	Forms III, IV, V and VI	4	Pondicherry

Appendix II—Statistical Summary

State	Number of					
	Universities	Boards of Education	Research Institutions	Arts & Science Colleges	Professional Colleges	Special Education Colleges
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra	3	1	..	53	23	16
Assam	1	..	..	23	5	1
Bihar	2	1	4	55	27	7
Bombay	7	2	21	82	83	11
Jammu & Kashmir	1	..	..	12	3	10
Kerala	1	..	..	42	14	1
Madhya Pradesh	1	2	..	61	26	8
Madras	2	1	..	56	32	16
Mysore	2	..	4	45	44	7
Orissa	1	1	..	14	6	3
Punjab	1	..	..	79	30	..
Rajasthan	1	1	..	54	15	18
Uttar Pradesh	6	1	5	70	44	9
West Bengal	3	1	4	103	32	11
A. & N. Islands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1	1	3	15	10	2
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	3	1	..
L.M. & A. Islands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur . . . . .	..	..	..	2	..	1
Tripura . . . . .	..	..	..	2	1	1
N.E.F.A. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry . . . . .	..	..	..	2	3	..
India (1956-57)	33	12	41	773	399	122
(1955-56)	32	11	34	712	346	112

†Includes Higher

of Recognised Institutions

Institutions

Secondary Schools	Primary Schools	Pre-Primary Schools	Vocational Schools	Special Education Schools	Total	State
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1,062	28,948	17	245	2,753	33,121	Andhra
1,851	12,673	23	80	826	15,483	Assam
4,412	29,685	7	168	6,233	40,601	Bihar
6,740	41,023	427	828	17,053	66,277	Bombay
374	2,081	..	8	..	2,489	Jammu & Kashmir
2,109	7,373	6	65	344	9,955	Kerala
2,008	22,762	70	141	3,213	28,292	Madhya Pradesh
1,354	22,608	33	552	1,601	26,255	Madras
2,302	21,036	100	213	4,129	27,882	Mysore
1,001	15,094	..	86	3,609	19,815	Orissa
2,207	12,356	2	92	360	15,127	Punjab
1,299	9,389	1	29	1,455	12,262	Rajasthan
5,319	33,321	37	193	1,713	40,718	Uttar Pradesh
3,500	25,241	31	283	4,777	33,986	West Bengal
3	39	..	..	..	42	A. & N. Islands
309	552	5	10	214	1,122	Delhi
165	834	2	3	184	1,192	Himachal Pradesh
..	9	..	..	9	18	L.M. & A. Islands
123	943	..	3	193	1,265	Manipur
117	994	1	19	350	1,485	Tripura
16	110	..	2	15	143	N.E.F.A.
20	227	7	2	39	300	Pondicherry
36,291	2,87,298	769	3,022	49,070	3,77,830	India (1956-57)
32,568	2,78,135	630	3,074	50,967	3,66,641	(1955-56)

ecce dery Schools also.
266 M. of Edu.—12.

Appendix III—Statistical Summary of Pupils

State	University Stage (General Education)				Profes- sional Collegiate Education	Special Collegiate Education
	Research	M. A. and M.Sc.	B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)	Interme- diate (Arts and Science)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra	126	644	12,300	28,342	12,550	847
Assam	6	433	3,323	9,420	2,471	41
Bihar	60	2,708	11,090	32,624	12,254	477
Bombay	624	4,158	19,918	49,662	30,061	789
Jammu & Kashmir	..	78	1,428	3,962	273	133
Kerala	36	316	11,065	22,371	4,037	126
Madhya Pradesh	99	1,297	4,354	9,898	8,386	768
Madras	23	649	12,579	24,575	12,153	1,922
Mysore	170	508	8,574	20,241	8,654	524
Orissa	21	232	1,494	4,182	1,200	499
Punjab	91	1,466	10,807	28,685	7,113	149
Rajasthan	60	1,202	3,476	9,612	8,357	715
Uttar Pradesh	1,003	9,046	37,284	1,11,308	25,414	2,233
West Bengal	229	2,661	23,796	67,026	22,622	2,824
A. & N. Islands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	375	2,424	6,505	1,614	4,112	902
Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	87	346	23	..
L. M. A. Island . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manipur . . . . .	..	..	234	1,011	100	..
Tripura . . . . .	..	..	269	1,034	139	..
N.E.F.A. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry . . . . .	..	..	135	31	54	..
India (1956-57)	2,923	27,822	1,68,718	4,25,944	1,59,973	12,949
(1955-56)	2,564	25,333	1,50,902	3,96,448	1,48,994	11,853

En Rells in Recognised Institutions

Secondary Stage	Primary Stage	Pie-Primary Stage	Vocational School Education	Special School Education	Total	State
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
4,96,454	24,53,683	1,810	21,723	89,542	31,18,021	Andhra
2,37,516	8,62,502	1,161	6,082	32,020	11,54,975	Assam
4,64,911	19,29,755	700	14,890	2,53,275	27,22,744	Bihar
14,84,932	43,73,852	47,440	74,660	3,43,463	64,29,559	Bombay
50,104	1,50,231	5,393	658	375	2,12,635	Jammu & Kashmir
6,63,496	20,68,029	352	9,483	12,562	27,91,873	Kerala
2,90,197	14,90,738	5,463	9,299	66,695	18,87,194	Madhya Pradesh
6,81,549	26,09,814	2,523	50,667	50,109	34,46,563	Madras
5,16,506	15,79,581	5,893	25,954	78,851	22,45,456	Mysore
82,357	7,19,851	8,704	4,846	1,26,486	9,49,872	Orissa
4,53,599	13,16,832	2,036	16,538	15,597	18,52,913	Punjab
1,75,235	6,10,132	1,610	3,421	33,741	8,47,561	Rajasthan
9,14,968	30,02,431	4,769	19,025	72,602	42,00,083	Uttar Pradesh
7,42,317	23,41,745	5,487	33,635	2,23,478	34,65,820	West Bengal
569	2,052	813	..	..	3,434	A. & N. Islands
1,04,161	2,04,053	3,317	2,015	7,896	3,37,374	Delhi
16,926	78,162	47	312	3,815	99,718	Himachal Pradesh
..	1,521	..	..	130	1,651	L. M. A. Islands
21,862	73,541	..	224	8,823	1,05,795	Manipur
12,777	66,851	36	633	14,327	95,066	Tripura
621	5,062	..	93	555	6,331	N.E.F.A.
2,540	24,390	1,759	199	881	29,989	Pondicherry
74,13,597	2,59,64,808	99,313	2,94,357	14,35,223	3,60,05,627	India (1956-57)
68,26,605	2,45,11,331	75,495	2,79,766	14,94,272	3,39,23,593	India (1955-56)

Appendix IV—Statistical Summary of Expenditure

State	From Government Funds		From District Board Funds	From Municipal Board Funds
	Central	State		
I	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Andhra	52,39,258	8,66,35,232	1,64,99,805	29,91,325
Assam	31,67,548	3,20,13,053	2,22,824	94,161
Bihar	43,65,298	6,45,00,518 +	2,62,14,270	36,00,850
Bombay	2,23,12,336	20,64,28,912	82,11,299	2,57,99,507
Jammu & Kashmir	96,462	1,13,71,461	..	..
Kerala	31,60,617	8,42,81,458	37,68,827	3,94,055
Madhya Pradesh	22,24,312	8,89,86,614	41,35,164	26,01,016
Madras	74,14,504	10,36,05,920	1,86,25,147	97,96,312
Mysore	72,54,057	7,22,54,395	43,16,392	24,43,462
Orissa	12,94,866	3,55,28,036	5,85,763	1,66,417
Punjab	52,85,120	5,08,15,218	62,26,600	45,59,801
Rajasthan	40,10,181	4,56,60,808	4,44,285	98,282
Uttar Pradesh	2,68,54,910	12,05,45,689	1,30,53,897	80,15,426
West Bengal	2,07,06,109	11,91,93,087	42,60,157	38,61,220
A. & N. Islands . . . . .	..	3,20,486	..	..
Delhi	2,62,39,368	1,58,53,220	1,69,071	49,76,382
Himachal Pradesh	1,24,858	58,17,358	1,666	23,825
L. M. & A. Islands . . . . .	..	21,273	..	..
Manipur	39,265	18,57,119	..	1,320
Tripura	16,74,000	52,95,035	..	..
N.E.F.A. . . . .	..	13,72,895	..	..
Pondicherry	2,90,446	16,98,678	..	..
India (1956-57)	14,17,53,515	1,15,40,56,465	10,67,35,167	6,94,23,361
(1955-56)	12,14,93,827	1,05,05,55,740	9,89,97,699	6,45,50,300

Excludes Rs. 2,47,41,576 as Govt. Grant to Local Bodies for Primary and Secondary Education.

•n Recognised institutions by Sources

From Fees	From Endowments etc.	From Other Sources	Total	State
6	7	8	9	10
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,13,11,606	49,53,857	97,84,048	14,74,15,131	Andhra
92,03,627	23,03,402	15,68,105	4,85,72,720	Assam
2,53,70,051	18,38,067	1,17,84,903	13,76,73,957	Bihar
8,40,34,951	76,13,245	2,48,63,877	37,92,64,127	Bombay
5,02,941	1,18,481	4,25,510	1,25,14,855	Jammu & Kashmir
1,65,82,876	4,78,842	51,77,085	11,38,43,760	Kerala
69,52,429	11,83,280	40,37,808	11,01,20,623	Madhya Pradesh
3,11,85,048	2,18,83,969	10,89,338	19,36,00,238	Madras
1,16,89,064	13,66,934	83,37,094	10,76,61,398	Mysore
40,38,592	15,16,178	22,91,844	4,53,81,696	Orissa
3,25,59,591	67,13,177	71,85,140	11,33,44,647	Punjab
54,88,298	25,58,517	14,38,086	5,96,98,457	Rajasthan
7,36,21,873	43,23,414	3,12,47,593	27,76,62,802	Uttar Pradesh
6,66,68,474	64,30,952	1,25,74,292	23,36,94,291	West Bengal
23,359	6,875	384	3,51,104	A. & N. Islands
1,02,67,158	6,60,810	35,86,094	6,17,52,103	Delhi
3,25,719	49,428	1,10,055	64,52,909	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	..	21,273	L. M. & A. Islands
5,78,648	2,83,729	14,740	27,74,821	Manipur
4,63,773	..	2,47,822	76,80,630	Tripura
..	..	..	13,72,895	N.E.F.A.
1,31,150	81,660	23,281	22,25,215	Pondicherry.
40,09,99,228	6,43,64,817	12,57,47,099	2,06,30,79,652	India (1956-57)
27,90,32,605	5,69,24,390	12,50,55,830	1,89,66,10,391	(1955-56)