

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

DISTRICT^WISE

1981-82

(Vol. XI)

TAMIL NADU



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P R O J E C T S T A F F

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This volume on District-wise Educational Statistics for the State of Tamil Nadu is the eleventh in the series of such volumes which will be brought out for all the States and Union Territories for the quinquennial year 1961-82. The main aim is to highlight the inter-district variations in a State by giving educational data at district level with the help of some important indices such as enrolment-ratio/ percentage of trained teachers, teacher-pupil ratio etc.

In order to ascertain whether the Educational imbalances have increased or narrowed down with time, the data for the year 1981-82 has been compared with that for the year 1976-77,

I take this opportunity to place on record our appreciation of the co-operation received from the Director of Education, Tamil Nadu and the Project Staff of the Planning, Monitoring and Statistics Division who have prepared this report.

New Delhi, 1988

(P.K.PATNAIK)
JOINT SECRETARY (PLC. & STAT.)
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Regional imbalances exist in the field of educational development too just as in urbanisation, industrialisation, distribution of income and wealth etc, with a view to highlight intrastate variations in the educational sector, the Ministry of Human Resource Development brings out the publication "Educational Statistics - District-wise" quinquennially

2, A volume of this nature was first published by National Council of Educational Research and Training in 1960-61, Thereafter it was decided that such reviews will be brought out in respect of each state every five years by the Ministry of Human Resource Development, According to the reviews for the year 1965-66 were brought out by this Ministry in respect of some states. However for the quinquennial year 1976-77 such reviews were brought out for all the States and Union Territories with legislature.

3, For making inter district comparisons possible, some important indices such as Expenditure Ratio, percentage of trained teachers and Teacher-pupil ratio etc. have been worked out. These indices show wide range of variations between the districts and are of much need for formulating educational plans at the district level.

4, Total Area of State is 120058 sq. Xms. as per 1901 census. It had 15 districts in 1976. In 1981 a new district namely Periyar was formed thereby making 16 districts in the

state. The district-area in Tamil Nadu varied; from 170 sq. kms, in case of Madras district to 1224 sq. kms. in case of Tirunelveli district followed by Ramanathapuram (12590 sq. kms.).

5. The population of Tamil Nadu was 452.05 lakhs in 1977. The estimated population in 1932 was 42.42 lakhs (24.10 lakhs males & 24,33 lakhs females). The highest population in 1977 was in Coimbatore (47.93 lakhs) and lowest in the Nilgiris (5.42 lakhs). In 1932 the bifurcation of Coimbatore district, the highest population estimated was in Madurai (46.14 lakhs) & the lowest however remained in that of the Nilgiris (6.41 lakhs).

6. The overall density of population per sq. km., was 348 in 1977 which is estimated to have increased to 379 in 1932. The density of population per sq. km, in 1932 varied widely among districts viz, from 1967 the highest in Madras to only 211 the lowest in Dharwad. The area, total population and density of population for different districts for the years 1911-12 to 1931-32 are given in Statement No. 2. The table below gives a general view of the extent of variations in area, population and the density of population in 1932.

Extent of va

Neiac of tho District	Percentrga shrrc of Area	PercentoGo share of pcpulctcn	Density of Population
Me;: res			
2. Chengal-'jattu	0.13	6,77	19607
3. South Aroot		7.47	46G
4. Thonjr-.wr		G.efi	392
5. Maclurci	6,37	ov	499
6. Rcm:nGtiicpurora	9.71	9.37	366
7. Tirunclvcli	9.6G	6.C9	270
8. K r.mn iy rj .\jr- c.r l	G.79	7,3G	31G
9. KGrth Aroot	1.29	2.94	860
10. S nl cm	9.43	9.12	366
11. D h c iraaputi	6.65	7,11	404
12. Ti ru chi a pal l i	7	< .j	211
13. Pucuhctteji.	G.53	7.46	331
14. Co in) 5a tere	3. 5^ "	2.39	252
15. P eri.yar	5,,7^:	6.32	417
1 c. The iNiilciris	6, 31	A	256
	1.9 6	1,3C	252
TCT.i	100oCO	100.00	379

7. The total population of the state as well as population of different age groups for the year 1977 and 1982 given in this report are based on the revised population projections (as on 31st March of the year) available from the office of Registrar General of India. District-wise population in the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 are based on the following formula :-

We assume that :

$$P_{6-11} = \frac{P_{6-11}}{P} \cdot p_{i, 6-11}$$
$$p_{i, 6-11} = k \cdot i$$

where k = is estimated from the formula

$$k = \frac{P_{6-11}}{P}$$

P_{6-11} = 6-11 age group population of the State .

P = Total population of the State.

$p_{i, 6-11}$ = 6-11 age group population of the i th District.

i = Total population of the i th District,

To get the sex-wise break up of the total population in the various age-groups of the

district, first of all the girls population is estimated using the above equation with the only difference that in the above formula total population is replaced by the girls' population. The boys population is obtained by the residual method i.e.

$$\text{Boys population in the age-group 6-11} = \text{Total Population in the age-group 6-11} - \text{Girls population in the age group 6-11.}$$

Similar formula are used for estimating the district-wise population in the age-groups 11-14 and 14-17 year[^]

8, The total estimated population of children in the age-group 6-11 years was 56,01 lakhs in 1982 (28.42 lakhs boys and 27.59 lakhs girls) which constituted 11.38 % of the total population of the State, .

9» Similarly the estimated population in the age-group 11-14 years was 32,93 lakhs in 1982. (16.66 lakhs boys and 16,27 lakhs girls) which constituted 6.7 % of the total population of the State.

10» The population in the age-group 14-17 in 1982 (estimated 41.16 lakhs consisting 20.70 lakhs boys and 20,45 lakhs girls) They formed 8.4 % of the total population of the State.

Thus out of the total population of 492,42 lakhs of the State, the school going population in the age-group 6-11 years was 130,10 lakhs consisting of 65.73 lakhs boys

64.32 lakhs girls. The population in the age-group 6-17 years constituted 26.4 % of the total population. The percentage for boys & Girls were same viz. 26.4 %,

12. According to the 1931 census the literacy rate for the State as a whole was 46.8 % for males and females it was reported as 58.3 % and 35.0 % respectively indicating a wide gap

between the two sexes. The literacy rate in respect of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes comes to 29.7 % and 20.5 % respectively at the State level. The district-wise detail literacy rate in general as well as that of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes is given in Statement No.6. It may be observed that the highest literacy is reported in Madras (64.4 %) and the lowest in the case of Dharmapuri (29.0%),

(c) Institutions :

The total number of Educational Institutions (Schools) in Tamil Nadu was 36255 in 1977 which increased to 48254 in 1981-82 showing an increase of 33.0 % during the period of 5 years. In 1981-82 North Arcot district had the largest share of Institutions (5.5 %), The lowest share was in Madras & the Nilgiris 1.9 % both. The district-wise position of Institutions is given in Statement No.1,

(b) Enrolment :

14, The total enrolment in all Recognised Educational Institutions (School level) in the state increased from 81,49 lakhs in 1976-77 to 97,76 lakhs in 1981-82, . The enrolment increased with an average annual growth rate of 4.05%. Madurai had the largest share in enrolment i.e. 9.6 % whereas the Nilgiris had the lowest share of enrolment i.e. 1.5 % in 1981-82, District-wise position of enrolment and percentage share is given in Statement No.1,

15, The percentage of girls enrolment to total enrolment was 41.8 % in 1976-77 which slightly increased to 43.6 % in 1981-82, Among the districts Kanniyakumari had the highest (50.4 %) of girls enrolment to total enrolment whereas Dhamapuri had the lowest (40.55%) during, 1981-82. Out of the 16 Districts, 9 districts had less percentage of girls

enrolment to that for the State as a whole. Details are shown in Statement No.4,

Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes :

16. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes or the coefficient of quality is defined as :-

$$\frac{\text{Percentage of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment}}{\text{Percentage of population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population}}$$

17. In Tamil Nadu State in 1981-82, the percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes students to total number of students was 20.3 % (20.9 % for boys and 19,6 % for girls) and 0,6 % (0,6 % for boys and 0,5 % for ^yis).iiiai-cspectively. The percentage for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population to the total population was 18.3 % and 1.07 % respectively. Therefore, the extent of coverage or the co-efficient of equality for the year 1981-82 has been worked out as 110,9 % in respect of Scheduled Castes and 56.1 % in respect of Scheduled Tribes. In case of Scheduled Castes students the extent of coverage is worked out to be highest in Kanniyakumari (257.1 %) and the lowest in Coimbatore (83,5 %), In case of Scheduled Tribes the extent of coverage was the highest in Medras(187.5 %) and the lowest in Ramanathapuram (3,0 %) »

The District-wise details are givcai in Statements No, 7 & 8,

(d) Teachers :

18, The total number of teachers in the State in all educational institutions (School level) increased from 255639 in 1976-77 to 284988 in 1981-82 showing an average annual increase rate of 2,3 % during this period, Madurai district had the largest share of teachers (9.6 %) to the total number of teachers in the State, whereas the Nilgiris district has the lowest share (1,7 %), The detai:^ may be seen in Statement No. 1.

19. In 1931-82 the total number of schools teachers was 284988 (168628 males and 116360 females) out of which 269141 teachers (161168 males and 107973 females) were trained. The percentage of trained teachers to the number of male, female and total teachers in school education worked out to be 95.6 %, 92.8 % and 94.4 % respectively. The percentage of trained teachers to total number of teachers had only slight variations among the districts of the states viz, 97.3 % in Periyar to 87.0 % in Pudukottai district. The details may be seen in Statement No. 5.

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION :

20. The number of Pre-Primary schools in Tamil Nadu were 33 in 1976-77 which decreased to 31 in 1981-82. The number of teachers in such schools which were 127 in 1976-77 decreased to 108 in 1981-82. Among the districts only five districts had no facility for pre-primary education in the State, & the rest of the districts had some facility of Pre-Primary Education. Total enrolment in Pre-Primary classes also decreased from 5443 in 1976-77 to 5388 (1930 boys and 3458 girls) in 1981-82. Enrolment in these classes for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1981-82 was 172 (96 boys and 76 girls) and 5 (1 boy and 4 girls) respectively as against 576 (334 boys and 242 girls) and 3 (3 girls & no boys) in 1976-77. In 1981-82 there was only one Pre-Primary School in Rural Area in Tirunelveli District with enrolment of 98 (66 boys & 32 girls).

The District-wise details are given in Statement Nos, 9 & 10.

21. The total number of Primary Schools in Tamil Nadu increased from 27306 in 1976-77 to 27767 in 1981-82 showing an increase of 1.69% in five years. The highest percentage of Primary schools was in Madurai (10.1%) and the lowest in Madurai (1.3%) •

22. On an average in 1976-77, a Primary School was serving 4.6 sq. kms. Over a period of 5 years position improved slightly and a Primary school was serving 4.7 sq. kms. in 1981-82. In 1981-82 the average area served by a Primary school was the minimum (0.5 sq. kms.) in cases of Madurai and the maximum (7.0 sq. kms.) in the Nilgiris district.

23. The population served by a Primary school in the state registered an increase from 1655 to 1773 during the period of 5 years. Among the districts the population served by a Primary school varied from 1196 in Pudukottai to 9550 in Madurai in 1981-82. The district-wise details are given in Statement No. 11.

24. Total number of teachers also increased from 111033 in 1976-77 to 113036 in 1981-82, showing an average annual increase of 0.36% during the five years' period. During

this period: the number of teachers increased in almost all the districts. The number of
xxT.mcn te-. 'ohcr'-; fo n-ic C. 3c, 2% of the **total** number of teachers in 1981-82. The highest
perccrcc.;-: c' t; . r: 1C,C% in Hv • rth A **root** v/hile **lowest** percentage (1.4%) was found
ir. 'T^i • Nilolr'-; ci-trier. Th' p\i.ril teacher **ratio** was 36 in 1976-77 and 4C in 1981-82.
Th^ ,:upil ter...."Lc:. ratic -.-avi;:• from 36 in Tirunelveli district to 48 in Fudukcttei
diiiVrict. AT'. V''', t^-;ch:r- ir. the rrrirry 5Ciu.cIs in the State vere trcinen tt.ech=rs.
Detaxls can be cee.. vor>.. Stetcract Ko.13.

25. In 197C-77., the totcJ enrolment in Primary schools in Tamil Nadu was 39.63 lakhs
in 1976-77 vdiicL increeed to 44.73 lckhs in 19^1-82.- In classes I-V, the enrolment
increased from 5". 5 2'1 a3<hs (32.0/- lel^h^ h:jy^: anJ 2j',Zc Idvhc girls) in 197e-77 to
64.07 lakhc (34.97 lakrs boys and 29-10 lalios c,lrl" } ir- 190 1-97: chc-:" rr., an cverge annual
grov;th rate **of** 2.28%. The enrolmer.t gr-wtn ratus in tht^e classes ieperdtt.3.y for boys
and girls were 1.84% and 2.&2V- respec.ti. , v^'icV, suo.'i thet girls' sdacctor. is
gettinc better deed in the Statcic,"^ A - > ' - ' C

26. The percentage of enrolment in Classes I-V to the total population in the age-
group 6-11 (also called enrolment ratio) gives the index of the facilities created **at**
the Primary sttce **of** education in Tamil Nadu itata incr...asee from. 100.7 **in** 1976-77 **to**

114.4 in 1976-77 during the period of 5 years. In the case of boys alone the increase in percentage was 109.0 in 1976-77 to 123.1 in 1981-82 and in the case of girls it was 105.4 during this period. Among the various districts, taking boys and girls together, the enrolment ratio in 1981-82 was the highest in Kanniyakumari (136.8%) followed by Madurai (127.0). The district-wise details are given in Statement No. 12.

(c) regarding the following :-

27. Of the total enrolment of 64.07 lakhs in Classes I-V in 1976-77, 10.41 lakhs students belonged to Scheduled Castes and 0.24 lakh students belonged to Scheduled Tribes constituting 18.1% and 0.4% respectively of the total enrolment in these classes. In 1981-82, out of the total enrolment in these classes viz. 64.07 lakhs, the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes was 13.36 lakhs and 0.35 lakhs respectively forming 20.9% in case of Scheduled Castes and 0.54% in case of Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment in Classes I-V. The district-wise details are given in Statements Nos. 14 and 15.

26. Of the total number of Primary schools in the State, 23958 (86.3%) were located in rural areas in 1981-82. Percentage of pucca schools in the rural area is not available at the basic source. Out of total enrolment in Primary schools in 1981-82 (4472724), 3216493 were in Rural Areas forming 71.9% of the total enrolment in these schools. District-wise-

details of institutions, their enrolment and enrolment in Class I-V are given in Statement No.16.

29. The total number of institutions in the state are 45188 out of which 25258 had a primary school in the state in 1981-82 and 18056 had a primary school up to a distance of 2 kms. The details are in Statement No. 17.

30. The total number of Middle schools in the state decreased from 5730 in 1976-77 to 5556 in 1981-82 showing a slight decrease of 3.0% during the period of five years. This decrease may be because of upgradation of Middle schools, to Higher Secondary Schools. In 1981-82, the highest number of Middle schools was recorded in Tirunelveli (676) forming 12.17% of the total number of Middle schools in the State, and lowest in the Nilgiris (70) only 1.26%,

31. On an average in 1976-77 a Middle school served an area of 22.7 sq. kms., which increased in 1981-82 and a Middle school was then available for every 23.4 sq. kms. area. In 1981-82 area served by a Middle school was the lowest in Madras District (0.7 sq. kms.) and the highest in Dharampuri district (57.6-sq. kms.).

32. The population served by a Middle school in this state increased from 7889 in

1976-77 to 8863 in 1981-82. Among the districts the population served by a Middle school in 1981-82 varied from 5378 in Tirunelveli District to 16437 in Salem district. The details are given in Statement No.18.

33, The number of teachers in Middle schools decreased from 67846 in 1976-77 to 62211 in 1981-82, a decrease of 2,4% during the period of 5 years. In 1976-77, pupil-teacher ratio was 31 which increased to 38 in 1981-82. Among the districts the teacher-pupil ratio varied from 36 in 5 districts to 44 in South Arcot and Pudukkottai districts in 1981-82. The details can be seen in Statement No.20.

(b) Enrollment.

34, The total enrolment in Middle schools was 23,25 lakhs in 1975-76 which increased to 25.40 lakhs in 1981-82 showing an average annual growth rate of 1.85%. The enrolment at the middle stage i.e. in classes VI-VIII increased from 15.50 lakhs (9.74 lakhs boys and 5.76 lakhs girls) in 1976-77 to 25.40 lakh. (14.24 lakhs boys and 11.16 lakhs girls) in 1981-82. This shows an annual growth rate of 12.8% (9.2% for boys and 18.6% for girls) during the period under consideration, which shows that girls are getting better facilities at Middle level too.

35, The percentage of enrolment in Classes VI-VIII to the total population in the age-group 11-14 i.e. enrolment ratio gives an index of the facilities at the

Ki'--;le st-ce ox educctior. In Tamil N^du this; perc-ntaca was 47.4 in 1976-77 vihich
incr-e;--. =; to 77, l-- in 1981-82. In Ccse of boys enrolment ratio was 58.9% **in** 1976-77
an-: V.S.y-. i .: ' >:?' 22 and that of girls wiS 38.8% in 1976-77 **and** 68.6% in 1981-82.
Ta>:i.nv bo^;- 6 cirIs trgethrtr, the percentage enrolment in case of **8** districts wes
mere to a, thv. ccrr? or; ;inc states percentage in 1981-82. At thi Kiddle stage **this**
percenter-^ jnc.lc -.t's **a** mild disparity between the t.-o sexes **in almost** all **the** districts,
Hov;ever the jccitieri oi cirle irapi^oved cor.sidera'~ly durinc tne period 1976-77 **to**
1981-62. In 1981-82 the hirho-t enrclraent ratio w s in Tirunelveli district **for boys**
end girls together (117,1) ar, d the lcvzest was in case of D". rair.puri (36.1) . The
details may be seer, ir **St3te; ;.nt Ko.19.**

(c) **Tr.i^pIT-^T-.*^, pf §'^/^7'**

36. Of the tct..l enLCIrenc of 15.40 lehhs in Classes VI-VIil, 2.28 lakhs stadents
belonged to Scheduled C...:tcS and 3609 students belonged to Sch-d-r:lled Tribes forming
14.7% and **0,2^0** respectively in 1976-77 of the cotaJ. enrolment, .nd in 1981-32 out of
the total enrolment of 25.40 lakhs the number of students belonced to Scheduled Castas
v/cs 3.16 lakhs and that **of** Scheduled Tribes v;:s 7523 forminc 12.4% end 0,3% of the

--061 enrolment in classes **VI-VIII** respectively.

(-0 M<^'5-^^fg Ss]]?Pl. E6ueatipn_in^ Rujal_ Areas

37. Out of the 5556 M. • 1^ schools in the State, 4321 were in rural areas. Tirunelveli district covered the highest number (557) of Rural Area Kie.ele Schools and The Nilciris had the lowest (10) in the State during 1981-82. The enrolment of middle school in rural areas was 15.22 lakhs in 1981-82. The position of the rural area education at Middle level has been depicted in State Report No. 23.

38. Out of 45188 habitations in the State, only 5256 had a Middle school in itself. 18656 habitations had a school upto a distance of 2 kms. and 17067 habitations had a middle school between 2-5 kms. Details can be seen in State Report No. 24.

39. State Report No. 23 depicts the standard-wise enrolment from Class **I** to **VIII**. At the state level, the decreasing trend of enrolment in each class over the previous class has been observed except in Class **IV**, where it has increased. The percentage enrolment of Class **V** to that of Class **I** worked out to 70.4% and of Class **VIII** to Class **I** as 34.0%.

VIII. **tU**-^/y. -_i^>^.^--?PPf^A>^_>.^:--.^v L.

40. There were 3020 high/higher secondary schools in 1976-77 which increased to 3575 in 1981-82 showing an increase of 18.4% during the period of 5 years. Among the districts

during 1931-82 the largest number of high/higher secondary schools were 342 existed in Tamil Nadu, Arunachal Pradesh and the lowest (81) in Puducherry district.

41, On the average there was a high/higher secondary school for every 43.1 sq. kms. in 1976-77. In 1981-82, the position improved considerably and a school was then available for 31.4 sq. kms. In 1931-82, in Madras district a high/higher secondary school was available in 6.6 sq. kms. whereas in Pondicherry a high/higher secondary school was available in 67.3 sq. kms.

42, At the state level there was a high/higher secondary school available for every 14969 persons in 1976-77. In 1981-82 position improved and a high/higher secondary school was available for every 13774 persons. Among the districts in 1981-82, the average population served by a high/higher secondary school varied from 7455 persons in the Nilgiris district to 17246 persons in Periyar district. The following table gives details of high/higher secondary schools, area and population served by a high/higher secondary school is depicted in Table No, 25.

43, The total number of teachers in high/higher secondary schools in Tamil Nadu increased from 76438 in 1976-77 to 92030 in 1981-82 showing an increase of 20.4% during the period under consideration. The increase in teachers was observed in all the districts,

^ women teachers formed 36.95% of the total number of teachers in high/higher secondary

schools. The Pupil Ratio was 25 in 1976-77 which **increased** to 26 in 1981-82. In 1981-82 the ratio varied from 22 to 28 among all districts. Details are in Statement No.27.

Enrolment:

44. The total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools of the state was 17.99 lakhs in 1976-77 which increased to 63.62 lakhs in 1981-82 showing an average annual increase of 7.4%. The enrolment in Classes IX-XI/II was 8.02 lakhs (5.38 lakhs boys and 2.68 lakhs girls). In 1981-82 the enrolment in Classes IX-XI/II increased to 10.03 lakhs (6.36 lakhs boys and 3.67 lakhs girls) showing an average annual increase of 5.0%. The average annual increase in enrolment for boys and girls separately works out to be 3.8% and 7.4% respectively.

45. Enrolment ratio for Tamil Nadu state at the high/higher secondary stage i.e. in Classes IX-XI/XII was 26.8% (35.7% for boys and 18.1% for girls) in 1976-77 and 24.4% (30.7% for boys and 18.0% for girls) in 1981-82. The decline is due to the introduction of 10+2 system. In 1981-82 the enrolment ratio varied from 15.0% in Dharampuri to 42.9% in case of Madras district.

Details are given in Statement No.26.

Enrolment of SC/STj

46. Of the total enrolment of 8.02 lakhs in Classes IX-XI/II students belonged to

ocb^^vJecl Cctes ^'.re 1.18 lakhs and 2272 students beloncea to Scheduled Tribes in
i^^|r^ formed 14.7% and 0.3% respectively. In 1981-82, out of the total enrolment

Classes IX-XI/XII, 1.41 lakhs belonged to Scheduled Castes and 2758
^1. ,. , ,. t- S.-^duled Tribes fonn^nc 14.0% and 0.27% to the total enrolment
rrs:-.r vTI . . . Tije details of enrolment^anc perecentage are given in St^itsment Ko.28 and
29.

Hi fh^ H;• c r_ cnd^,- •"y_ Educption ip_ rel.^A_re_as :

47. Out of the 3075 high-higher secondary schools in 1981-82 in the State, 2181 were
in Rural Areas. AHicng the rural are^s or difxerent districts, mcociraum number were in
Thanje.\nir (232) ard the i.iinxnum. were in The Nilgiris district (49). Out oi the total
enroirment of 2:-.02 laXhe in higli/1:iicher secondary schcols in the state 9.47 lakhs
(40,0%) were of inetitutions in rural areas. *The-*, aetail distlict-v/ise position is given
in Statem;;nt Kc, 30.

F.iPlej^r.al^^V..>Coticna3. S p e c _ end. pther^^SchpcgO....Eiyctj-on:

48. The number of schools for Prof esional, Vocaticnel, Special and other (Schcol
level) Education in 1976-77 were 206 vchic rose to 11325 in 1981-82 may be due to
inclusion oi Socirl (Adult) Education centres. The total enrolment in Professional,
Vocational, Special and Other (Schcol) Education schcols increased froma 3122q in

in 1970-77 to 395437 (165763 boys and 229674 girls) in 1981-82. During 1976-77 the number of students belonging to Scheduled Castes was 5923 and of Scheduled Tribes was 232. In 1981-82 there have been reported 194467 (84963 boys and 109504 girls) students belonging to Scheduled Castes and 8430 (4675 boys and 3755 girls) students belonging to Scheduled Tribes. Total number of teachers in these institutions which were reported in 1976-77 increased to 13588 (6507 male and 7081 females) in 1981-82. District-wise details are given in Statement No. 31.

STATEMENT NO. 1 Educational Statistics at a glance (School level)

District	Institutions		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		
	Number	%age share	Number	%age share	Number	%age share	Number	%age share	Number	%age share	Number	%age share	
1. Madras	2.4	921	1.9	55033	6.9	65943	6.7	13676	7.1	19942	7.0		
2. CbngalFattu	2t'3e	7.3	3536	7.3	578051	7.1	729025	7.4	11CC6	7.1	20335	7.1	
3. South Arcot	32C4	9.0	4225	r.fj	6500C7	G.C	7976C9	C.1	19302	7.6	21415	7.5	
4. Thanj a w r	3241	G.9	41G2	C.7	739330	9.1	C7CCG4	G.9	21934	G,6	237G6	G.3	
5. Madhrai	3251	9.0	4246	8,8	802692	9.9	943754	9.6	2520C	9.9	27447	9.6	
e. gannanatha.	-	3376		c.c	607360	7.5	739C75	7.5	19716	7.7	21960	7.7	
Tirunelveli	334e	9.2	/^240	C O	6C3047	e.4	C.14G94	C.3	22G19	'g.9	253G4	G.9	
c. Kanniyakumari	631	1.7'	liC5	2.5	315574	3.9	371G51	3.C	1C443	^4.1	11C20	4.1	
9. North Arcot	3549	9.0	4601	9.5	716086	C.C	G 60147	G.C	23512	9.2	26210	9.2.	
10. Salem	2253	6.2	3179	6.7	523027	6.4	59C299	6,1	15C49	6.2	10177	6.4	
11. Dharmapuri	1061	5.1	2795	'	5.8	278^93	3.4	353559	3.6	312G	3.2	9517	3,3
12. Tiruchirar-" alii	2913	C.O	37C1'	7.C	613902		723797	7.3	1953G	7.^	21974	7.-7	
13; Pudukottai	114C	3.2	1C74	3.9	1771C3	2.2	241716	2.5	736C	2.9	5963	2.1	
14. Coimbatore	3434	9.5	2479	5.1	790126	9,7	589256	6.6	24C16	9.6	16G54	5.9	
15. Feriyar	-	-	1816	3.0	-	-	335932	3.4	--	-	946C	3.3	
16. The Nilgiris	503	1.4	935"	1.9	114139	1.4	144C99	1.5	3544	1.4	474G	1.7	
TOTAL	36295	ICO.O	482.54	ICC.O	C14C630	ICD.O	9775G60	ICC.O	255f39	ICC.C	2349GG	JOD.O	

ATTACHMENT NO.2. Area and Population

District	Area in Sq.Kms.		Population { in Hundreds }				Density of Population (Per Sq.Kms.)					
	1976-77	1981-82	1977		1982		Total 1977	Rank 1977	Total 1982	Rank 1982		
			Male	Female	Male	Female						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Madras	128	170	14,275	12,821	27,096	17,233	16,098	33,331	21,169	14	19,607	14
2. Chengalpattu	7,920	7,863	16,429	15,474	31,903	18,800	17,983	36,788	403	11	468	11
3. South Arcot	10,898	10,895	20,215	19,479	39,694	21,672	21,071	42,743	364	9	392	8.
4. Thanjavur	9,735	8,280	21,195	20,945	42,140	20,789	20,546	41,335	433	12	499	12
5. Madurai	12,629	12,624	21,821	21,392	43,213	23,363	22,778	46,141	342	8	366	7
6. Ramnathapur		12,590	15,415	15,968	31,363	16,768	17,161	33,929	250	-3	270	10
7. Tirunelveli	1,433	11,429	17,251	17,866	35,177	17,784	18,569	36,353	307	6		5
8. Kanniya-Kumari	1,684	1,684	6,822	6,592	13,414	7,293	7,186	14,479	797	13	860	13
9. North Arcot	12,265	12,268	20,967	20,242	41,209	22,690	22,214	44,904	336	7	366	7
10. Salem	8,643	8,650	16,774	16,062	32,836	17,962	17,048	35,010	380	10	404	9
11. Dharmapuri	9,643	9,622	9,379	9,030	18,409	10,370	9,945	20,315	191		191	1
12. Tiruchirappalli	14,291	11,095	11,265	20,964	42,229	18,511	18,234	36,745	295	4	331	6
13. Pudukottai		4,661	-	-	-	5,863	5,904	11,767			252	2
M. Coimbatore	15,173	7,469	24,594	23,390	47,984	15,966	15,163	31,129	306	5	417	10
15. Periyar	-	8,209	-	-	-	10,758	13,283	21,041			256	3
16. The Nilgiris	2,549	2,549	2,796	2,627	5,423	3,276	3,135	6,411	213	2	252	2
TOTAL	1,30,069	1,30,053	2,29,198	2,25,052	4,52,050	2,49,097	2,43,325	4,92,422	348		379	-

TABLE NO. 3 - Population in the Age-Groups - 6-11 & 11-14 & 14-17 (in 00's.)

District	Age Group 6-11						Age-Group 11-14					
	1977			1982			1977			1982		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1. Madras	1,830	1,594	3,424	1,966	1,826	3,792	1,031	928	1,959	1,153	1,076	2,229
2. Ghengalpat tu	2,105	1,927	4,032	2,145	2,040	4,135	1,188	1,120	2,300	1,257	1,202	2,459
3. South Arcot	2,591	2,426	5,017	2,472	2,390	4,062	1,410	1,410	2,870	1,449	1,409	2,858
4. Thanjavur	2,716	2,610	5,326	2,372	2,330	4,702	1,530	1,518	3,048	1,390	1,374	2,764
5. Madurai	2,790	2,666	5,462	2,665	2,503	5,248	1,575	1,550	3,125	1,563	1,523	3,086
6. Ramanathapuram	1,975	1,992	3,967	1,913	1,946	3,859	1,113	1,156	2,269	1,121	1,147	2,260
7. Tirunelveli	2,211	2,224	4,435	2,029	2,106	4,135	1,246	1,293	2,539	1,189	1,242	2,431
8. Kantiya-Kumari	874	822	1,696	832	815	1,647	493	477	970	408	480	968
9. North Arcot	2,683	2,521	5,209	2,508	2,520	5,108	1,514	1,465	2,979	1,518	1,485	3,003
10. Salem	2,150	2,000	4,150	2,049	1,934	3,983	1,210	1,164	2,374	1,201	1,140	2,341
11. Dharmapuri	1,202	1,125	2,327	1,183	1,128	2,311	677	655	1,332	694	665	1,359
12. Tiruchirappalli	2,725	2,613	5,338	2,112	2,068	4,180	1,535	1,519	3,054	1,238	1,219	2,457
13. Pudukottai	-	-	-	669	670	1,339	-	-	-	392	395	707
14. Coimbatore	3,152	2,913	6,065	1,321	1,720	3,541	1,776	1,693	3,469	1,068	1,014	2,002
15. Periyar	-	-	-	1,227	1,166	2,393	-	-	-	719	683	1,407
16. The Nilgiris	358	327	605	374	356	730	203	190	393	219	210	429
- TOTAL	29,373	27,760	57,133	26,417	27,590	56,015	16,551	16,130	32,689	16,659	16,269	

oi..TShSlvT NO. 3 - Population in the /^e-Group 6-11,11-14 & 14-17, (in00's) (ConCd)

Dist riot	<u>Age-Group 14-17</u>					
	Boys	1977 Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	3	4	5	6	7	
1, Madras	942^	352	1,794	1,432	1,353	2,705
2, Cheiigalpattu	1,004	1,028	2,032	1,563	1,512	3,075
3, South Arcot	1,333	1,2^5	2,620	1,801	1,771	3,572
4, Thanjavur	1,397	1,393	2,790	1,720	1,727	3,455
5, Madurai	1,439	1,422	2,361	1,942	1,915	3,857
6« Ramanatha— puram	1,017	1,061	2,070	1,394	1,443	2,037
7, Tirunelveli	1,100*	1,187	2,325	1,478	1,561	3,039
8, Kanniya- kiomari	450	438	830	* 606	" 604	1,210
9, North Arcot	1,382	1,345	2,727	1,836	1,867	3,753
10, Salem	1,105	^ 601	2,174	1,493	1,433	2,926
11, Dhamapuri	613		1,219	362	036	1,690
12, Tiruchira- palli	1,402	1,394	2,796	1^538	1,533	3,371
13, Pudukottai				487	496	933
14, Coimbatore	1,622	1,555	3,177	1,327	1,275	2,602
15, Periyar	-			094	364	1,750
16, The Nilgiris	105	174	359	272	264	536
TOr/.L	15,114	14,014	29,928	20,703	20,455	41,158

STATSiViENT NO. 4 - General Summary of Educational Institutions, Pupil & Teachers (School Level)

	District	Total number of Institutions			Total Enrolment				
		1976-77		Boys	1976-77		1981-02		Total
		1976-77	1981-82		Girls	Total	Girls	Total	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
1.	Madias	067	921	2,96,598	2,62,235	5,58,033	3,46,844	3,12,639	6,59,483
2.	Chengalpattu	2,636	3,536	3,40,071	2,37,180	5,78,051	4,12,300	3,17,445	7,29,825
3.	South Arcot	3,204	4,225	3,96,413	2,53,674	6,50,007	4,60,697	3,28,992	7,97,689
4.	Thanjavur	3,241	4,182	4,32,292	3,07,030	7,39,330	4,90,056	3,80,820	0,70,064
5.	Madurai	3,251	4,246	4,65,768	3,36,924	8,02,692	5,32,093	4,10,061	9,43,754
6.	Randamathas					6,07,560	4,23,149	3,16,726	7,39,075
7.	Tirunelveli	3,348	4,240	3,87,456	2,95,591	6,03,047	4,51,080	3,63,006	8,14,894
8.	Kanniyakumari	631	1,105	1,70,079	1,45,495	3,15,574	1,84,439	1,87,412	3,71,051
9.	North Arcot	3,549	4,601	4,29,413	2,86,673	7,16,006	4,02,094	3,77,253	8,60,147
10.	Salem	2,253	3,179	3,11,659	2,11,368	5,23,027	3,49,471	2,48,028	5,90,299
11.	Dharmapuri	1,861	2,795	1,69,642	1,09,351	2,78,993	2,10,245	1,43,314	3,53,559
12.	Tiruchirappalli	2,913	3,701	3,60,367	2,53,535	6,13,902	4,12,920	3,10,877	7,23,797
13.	Pudukottai	1,140	1,874	1,10,552	66,631	1,77,183	1,42,107	99,609	2,41,716
14.	Coimbatore	3,434	2,479	4,52,383	3,37,743	7,90,126	3,22,399	2,66,857	5,09,256
15.	Periyar	-	1,016	-	-	-	1,96,620	1,39,312	3,35,932
16.	The Nilgiris	503	935	64,753	49,386	1,14,139	77,870	67,029	1,44,899
	TOTAL	36,295	48,254	47,44,295	34,04,335	01,40,630	55,04,072	42,71,780	97,75,860

STATEMEIWT N0,4 - General Siammary of Educational Institutions, Pupil & Teachers (School Level)i

uxstrxcc	Percentage of Girls to				Percentage/ ^of Enrolment (School Education)				Teachers	
	1976-77	RoTik	1901-32	Rank	1976-77	Rank;	1901-02	Rank	197 5-77	1931-62
1	'0	11 -	'0	< ^	1	1	1	1	• 35^	12
1. Madras	46.9	1	47.4	2	6.9	9	6.7	9	15,576	19,942
2. Chengalpattu	41.0	9	43.5	8	7.1	8	7.4	7	18,006	20,335
3. South Arcot	39.0	12	41.2	13	8.0	6	8.1		19,302	21,415
4. Thanjavur	41.5	6	43.7	7	9.1	3		2	21,934	23,706
5. Madurai	42.0	5	43.5	0	9.9	1	9.6	1	25,200	27,447
6. Rananatha- purara	41.4	7	42.3	10	7.5	7	7.5	6	19,716	21,960
7. Tirunelveli	46.1	2	44.6	5	0.4	5	8.3	4	22,819	25,384
8. Kanniya- kumari	43.3	3	50.4	1	3.9	11	3.8	12	10,443	11,020
9. North Arcot	46.1		43.9	6	8.8	4	8.8	3	23,512	26,210
10. Salem	40.0	11	41.6	11	6.4	10	6.1	10	15,849	10,177
11. Dharmapuri	40.4	10	40.5	14	3.4	12	3.6	13	8,120	9,517
12. Tiruchirapalli	41.3	0	43.0	9	7.5	7	7.3	8	19,530	21,974
13. Pudukottai	37.6	13	41.2	13	2.2	13	2.5	15	7,360	5,963
14. Coimbatore	42.7	4	45.3	4	9.7	2	6.0	11	24,616	16,854
15. Periyar	-		41.5	12	-	-	3.4	14		9,460
16. The Nilgiris	43.3	3	46.3	3	1.4	14	1.5	16	3,544	4,748
TOT/i	41.0	-	43.6	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	2,55,639	2,04,980

STATEMENT NO. 6 Literacy Rates - 1937

District	Total			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes
	Male	Female	Total			
1	2	3	4	5		6
1. Madras	75.6	60.7	68.4	51.9		53.1
2. Chengalpattu	59.7	35.8	48.0	32.3		14.6
3. South Arcot	49.4	23.8	36.8	21.6		12.5
4. Thanjavur	62.6	37.9	50.4	30.7		29.9
5. Madurai	59.5	34.9	47.4	25.7		32.8
6. Ramanathapuram	58.9	32.0	45.3	28.3		43.1
7. Tirunelveli	63.3	41.5	52.1	34.2		47.4
8. Kanniya-kumari	68.6	59.0	63.9	57.5		33.0
9. North Arcot	53.5	28.0	40.9	32.7		14.7
10. Salem	50.0	28.1	39.3	27.1		18.0
11. Dhamapuni	38.9	13.6	29.0	21.0		14.8
12. Tiruchirappalli	58.5	32.6	45.6	31.3		46.0
13. Pudukottai	53.6	23.9	38.7	27.6		29.0
Coimbatore	54.0	41.6	53.1	24.1		13.4
Periyar	51.8	27.3	39.8	17.1		21.7
The Nilgiris	67.7	44.8	56.5	46.1		20.5
TOTAL	58.3	35.0	46.8	29.7		20.5

TATEnuE^JT NO.5 - Trained Teachers in Scrcol Education - 19G1-82

District	Trained Teachers						% of trained Teachers to total no. of teachers		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Maaras	5, 71 S		19,9'c>	5, 193	13,427	18,625	93.0	93.5	93.4
2. Ghengalpat tu/i.'i, 'Vi'		3, 590	20,333	11,092	0,025	19,117	94.5	93.3	94.0
3. South Arcot If', 67e		5, 7Jt	21,;115	15,09 5	5, 168	20,263	96.3	90.1	94.6
4. Thanj avur i e , 9 c o		6, 797	23,736	16,423	6, 212	22,635	96,7	91.4	95.2
5. Madurajl 14; 22\		13 "22	27,4-i7	13,630	12,574	26,212	95.9	95.1	95.5
6. Ram anelhi- pur:-:-	13,451	0,496	21,960	12,908	8,003	20,991	96.5	94.2	95.6
7. Ti l n elv eli 1300T	11,452	25,304	13, 230	10,010	24,040	95.0	94.3	94.7	
8. Kanniya- kumari	5, 545	6, 27E	11,8 20	5,453	5,728	11, 181	98.3	91.3	94,6
9. North Arcot	17,607	0, 603	26, 210	17-009	7,969	24,978	96.6	92.6	95.3
10. Salem	11,039	7,130	10,177	10,4 51	6,623	17,074	94.7	92,0	93.9
11. Dharmapuri	6,790	2, 7 27	9,517	6,330	2, 250	8,588	93,3	82.5	90.2
12. Tiruchira- palli	14,175	7,799	21,974	13,599	7,275	20,074	95.9	93.3	95.0
13. Pudukottai	4,126	1,837	5,963	3,754	1,436	5,190	90.9	70.2	07.0
14. Coimbatore	8,609	0,165	16,354	8, 212	7,704	15,916	94.5	94,4	94.4
15. Periyar	6, 239	3, 221	9,460	6, 083	3,123	9,206	97.5	96.9	97.3
16. The Nilgiris	2,320	1,928	4.748	2,605	1, 646	4,251	92.4	85.4	09.5
TOT^i	1, 60,623	1,16,3 60	2, 84, 983	1,6J, 1L>j	1,07,973	2,69,141	95.6	92.0	94.4

ANNEXURE NO. 7 - Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes Population 1981-82

District	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes			% of Scheduled Castes Enrolment to total Enrolment		% of S.C. population to total population	Extent of Coverage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Total	
1	2	3	4	6	7	8	9
Madras	44,963	37,964	82,657	13.0	12.5	13.4	93.3
Chengalpattu	1,17,991	78,883	1,96,874	28.6	26.9	26.2	102.7
South Arcot	1,22,918	84,053	2,06,971	26.2	25.9	26.0	99.6
Thanjavur	1,23,190	97,748	2,20,938	25.1	25.4	23.2	109.5
J. Madurai	94,780	67,796	1,62,576	17.8	17.2	15.3	112.2
Ramanathapuram	75,515	54,614	1,30,129	17.8	17.6	16.7	105.4
Tirunelveli	1,38,773	1,04,962	2,43,735	30.8	29.9	16.5	181.2
Kanniyakumari	20,676	19,357	40,033	11.2	10.8	4.2	257.1
North Arcot	1,08,767	75,328	1,84,095	22.5	21.4	19.9	107.5
0. Salem	64,525	44,586	1,09,111	18.5	18.2	16.3	111.7
1. Dhamapuri	30,322	20,235	50,557	14.4	14.3	13.9	102.9
2. Tiruchirappalli	82,722	60,596	1,43,318	20.0	19.8	18.6	106.5
3. Pudukottai	26,111	18,146	44,257	18.4	18.3	16.6	110.2
4. Coimbatore	49,678	37,670	87,348	15.4	14.8	16.2	91.4
5. Erode	27,752	18,199	45,951	14.1	13.7	16.4	81.5
6. The Nilgiris	21,247	18,171	39,418	27.1	27.1	118.2	118.2
TOTAL	11,49,660	8,38,308	19,87,968	20.9	20.3	18.3	118.9

STATEMENT NO. 8 - Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes Population 1981-82

District	Extent of Scheduled Tribes			% or 5 th Schedule Tribes		Total	Population to P.V.V.I -1-	Extent of Coverage
	1	2	3	4	5			
Ilodao	1,106	698	1,804	0.3	0.2	0.3	18.5	
Cnengalatti	1,485	1,007	2,492	0.4	0.3	0.3	23.6	
3e Sour; /-iic t	1,257	657	1,916	0.3	0.2	0.2	15.6	
4.	107	105	212	0.02	0.02	0.02	13.3	
5c Madurai	116	248	364	0.02	0.06	0.04	13.3	
6. R.-'p-^"-!-tna-puiaru	24	19	43	0.006	0.006	0.006	3.0	
7o Tir-jn.-l -cli	914	790	1,704	0.2	0.2	0.2	60.6	
8, K.-!-!iya-	212	154	366	0.1	0.08	0.1	22.2	
9. North Arcot	3,829	1,926	5,755	0.8	0.5	0.7	33.0	
10.	8,088	5,572	13,660	2.3	2.2	2.3	64.6	
11. DhdXu' opa	4,769	2,803	7,572	2.3	2.0	2.1	90.9	
12., peAJe	6,307	4,174	10,481	1.5	1.3	1.4	104.5	
13. F^»-jv'v, j.	5	1	6	0.004	0.001	0.002	1.5	
14. CoJr:b^t t. -3	617	506	1,123	0.2	0.2	0.2	27.4	
15. Periy-r	469	260	729	0.2	0.2	0.2	27.4	
lu.	2,706	2,556	5,262	0.4	0.4	0.4	12.1	
TO- .1.	32,011	14,000	53,439	0.6	0.5	0.6	56.1	

ENT NO. 9 - Pre-Primary Education

District	Pre-Primary Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools						Enrolment in Pre-Primary Classes		
	School								
	1976-77	1981-82	1976-77	1981-82		1976-77	1981-82	1981-82	
		Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1. Madras	6.12	9	2,129	649	1,543	2,197	649	1,548	2,197
2. Chengalpattu	1	1	54	15	42	57	15	42	57
3. South Arcot		"							
4. Thanjavur	1	3	473	156	326	482	156	326	482
5. Madurai	2	3	881	362	467	829	362	467	829
6. Ramanathapuram	5	3	238	110	104	214	110	104	214
7. Tinmelveli	2	3	284	101	179	280	101	179	280
8. Kanniya-kumari	2	2	97	36	59	95	36	59	95
9. North Arcot		1	33	15	15	30	15	15	30
10. Salem	2	2	628	286	283	569	286	283	569
11. Dharmapuri									
12. Tiruchirappalli	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Pudukottai									
14. Coimbatore	2		513						
15. Periyar		2		158	368	526	158	368	526
16. The Nilgiris	2	2	113	42	67	109	42	67	109
TOTAL	33*	31	5,443	1,930	3,458	5,388	1,930	3,458	5,388

STATEMENT NO, 9 - Pre-Primary Education - Concl

District	Enrolment of S.C.			Enrolment of S.T.			Number of Teachers			% of Trainees	
	1981-62			1981-82			1981-82			1981-82	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
10 Madras	38	13	51				8	10	18	100.0	100.0
2, Chengalpattu	-	35	35					52	52		100.0
3. South Arcot	-										
4. Thanjavur	5		5				3	4	7	100.0	100.0
5, Madurai	8		8				3	6	9	100.0	100.0
6, Ramanathapuram	-							8	8		100.0
7, Tirunelveli	5		5					1	2	100.0	100.0
8, Kanniyakumari.	15	12	27					3	3		100.0
9, North Arcot								1	1		100.0
10, Salem	25	16	41					15	20	100.0	100.0
11. Dharmapuri	—										
12. Tiruchirappalli											100.0
13. Pudukottai											
14. Coimbatore	-										
5. Periyar	-							5	5		100.0
6. The Nilgiris	-							2	2		100.0
TOTAL	96	76	172				12	101	113	100.0	100.0

UNIVERSITY OF TAMIL NADU NO. 10 - Pro-Primary Education in Rural Areas - 1981-02

District	Number of Pre-Schools	Number of Children in Pro-Primary Schools					Total
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	
1. Madras	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2. Cheralpaattu	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3. South Arcot	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4. Thanjavur	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5. Madurai	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6. Ramanathapuram	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7. Tirunelveli	1	66	32	90	66	32	
8. Kanniya-Kumari	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9. North Arcot	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10. Salem	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11. Dharmapuri	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12. Tiruchirappalli	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13. Pudukottai	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14. Coimbatore	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15. Periyar	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16. The Nilgiris	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL	1	66	32	98	66	32	

PrUnery Schools		Number of PrUnery Schools by District									
Sl. No.	District	1973-74	1974-75	Ratio	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
1.	Madras,,	347	349	0.4	1	0.5	1	7,809	13	9,550	16
2.	Chennai	1,956	1,940	4.0	2	4.0	3	1,631	6	1,839	12
3.	South-Arcot	2,576	2,615	4.2	3	4.2	4	1,541	5	1,635	7
4.	Thanjavur	2,422	2,469	4.0	2	3.4	2	1,740	7	1,674	9
5.	Madurai	2,302	2,406	5.3	0	5.3	0	1,314	10	1,918	13
6.	Ramanathapuram	2,539	2,658	4.9	7	4.7	6	1,212	2	1,276	3
7.	Tirunelveli	2,446	2,431	4.7	6	4.7	6	1,435	3	1,495	4
8.	Kanniyakumari	366	353	4.6	5	4.7	6	3,665	12	4,044	15
9.	North Arcot	2,722	2,802	4.5	4	4.4	5	1,514	4	1,603	6
10.	Salon	1,014	1,857	4.5	4	1.7	6	1,010	9	1,885	11
11.	Dharmapuri	549	1,625	6.2	10	5.9	10	1,183	1	1,250	2
12.	Tiruchirappalli	2,173	2,197	6.6	11	5.1	7	1,943	11	1,673	0
13.	Pudukottai	939	904	-	-	4.7	6	-	-	1,196	1
14.	Chidambaram	2,667	1,349	5.9	9	5.5	9	1,799	0	2,300	14
15.	Porlyar	-	1,356	-	-	6.1	11	-	-	1,552	5
16.	The Nilgiris	358	363	7.1	12	7.0	12	1,514	4	1,766	10
	TCR\-	27,306	27,767	4.0	-	4.7	-	1,655	-	1,773	-

STATE TABLE NO. 12 - Enrolment at Primary Stage

District	1976-77			1981-82		
	Enrolment in Classes I-V			Enrolment in Classes I-V		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Madras	1,60,658	1,55,005	3,15,663	1,31,512	1,73,940	3,55,460
2. Chengalpattu	2,24,512	1,79,397	4,03,909	2,55,936	2,14,572	4,70,550
3. South Arcot	2,03,625	2,06,160	4,09,793	3,12,281	2,46,113	5,50,394
4. Thanjavur	2,84,313	2,31,953	5,16,266	3,05,353	2,70,005	5,75,363
5. Madurai	3,19,392	2,52,353	5,72,250	3,46,451	2,37,352	6,33,303
6. Ramanathapuram	2,46,837	1,96,614	4,43,401	2,04,496	2,32,696	5,17,192
7. Tirunelveli	2,65,915	2,26,740	4,92,655	2,93,460	2,55,004	5,49,344
8. Kanniyakumari	1,03,127	90,401	2,06,520	1,12,287	1,12,992	2,25,279
9. North Arcot	2,90,534	2,24,460	5,15,014	3,12,363	2,52,046	5,64,409
10. Salem	2,15,062	1,60,113	3,75,975	2,20,087	1,67,030	3,37,167
Dharmapuri	1,29,023	91,310	2,20,341	1,41,773	1,03,123	2,44,096
12. Tiruchirappalli	2,40,999	1,39,535	4,30,334	2,60,813	2,12,772	4,73,585
13. Pudukottai	1,02,323	55,566	1,37,009	94,396	63,347	1,63,243
14. Coimbatore	3,11,301	2,48,100	5,59,409	2,00,002	1,72,339	3,73,641
15. Periyar	-	-	-	1,30,679	1,02,344	2,33,523
16. The Nilgiris	39,210	33,532	72,742	43,331	37,519	81,400
TOTAL	32,02,431	25,49,790	57,52,279	34,97,125	29,10,132	64,07,157

Sj-'iVT^ii'^hT N0# 12 - Enrolment at Prlmc.ry Stage

District	1901-02			Rank	% increase in Enrolment in Classes I-V During 1976-77 to 1901-02					
	% of Enrolment "in Glasses I-V tr popul, in/^<^y 6-11				Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
	yo	9	IC	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1. Madras	92.3	95.3	93.7	16	13	16	13.0	12.2	12.6	
2. Chengalpattu	119.3	105.2	112.4	11	7	9	14.0	19.6	16,5	
3. South Arcot	126.3	103.0	114.0	7	3	7	10,1	19.4	14.0	
4. Thanjavur	123.7	115.9	122.4	6	4	4	7.4	16.4	11,4	
5. Madurai	130.0	111.2	120.8	5	5	6	3.5	13,6	10.0	
6. Ramanetha- purem	143.3	119.6	134.0	1	3	2	15.3	10,3	16,6	
7. Tirunelveli	144.6	121.5	132.9	2	2	3	10.4	12.9	11.5	
8. Kanniya- kumari	135.0	133.6	135.0	4	1	1	3.0	14,3	9,1	
9. North Arcot	120.6	100.0	110.5	9	12	11	7.5	12.3	9.6	
10. Salem	107.4	06.4	17.2	14	16	15	2.0	4.4	3.0	
11. Dharmapuri	119.3	91.4	106.0	10	14	12	10.0	12,9	11.1	
12. Tiruchirapalli	123.5	102.9	113.3	3	9	8	3.3	12.3	10.1	
13. Pudukottai	141.0	102.0	121.9	3	10	5	15.3	23.0	13,4	
14. Coimbatore	110.3	100.5	105.5	13	11	13	7 6.5	11.1	0.5	
15. Periyar	166.5	30.2	97.6	15	15	J				
16. The Nilgiris	117.3	105.4	111.5	12	6	10	11.9	11.9	11.9	
	123.1	105.4	114.4	-	-	-	9.2	14.1	11.4	

STAT-jMSNT no. 13 - Enrolment Teachers in Primery Schools - 1981-82

District	Enrolment in Primary Schools	Teachers in Primary Schools			Pupil Teacher Ratio	% of Trained Teachers		
		Men	U-men	Total		Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Madras	1,63,730	669	3,173	3,842	43	100.0	100.0	100.0
2. Chengalpattu	3,08,261	4,613	3,021	7,634	40	100.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Arcot	4,19,685	7,620	2,550	10,178	41	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thanjavur	4,11,580	7,370	2,658	10,038	41	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. Madurai	4,01,235	5,503	4,886	10,389	39	100.0	100.0	100.0
6. Ramanathapuram	3,60,389	5,803	3,338	9,191	40	100.0	100.0	100.0
7. Tirunelveli	3,57,257	5,262	4,610	9,872	36	100.0	100.0	100.0
8. Kanniyakumari	1,27,445	1,206	1,900	3,186	40	100.0	100.0	100.0
9. North Arcot	4,20,457	7,758	3,434	11,242	37	100.0	100.0	100.0
10. Salem	3,11,968	5,063	3,334	8,397	37	100.0	100.0	100.0
11. Dharmapuri	2,08,197	3,517	1,232	4,749	44	100.0	100.0	100.0
12. Tiruchirappalli	3,27,206	6,022	2,070	8,900	37	100.0	100.0	100.0
13. Pudukkottai	1,26,321	1,956	671	2,627	48	100.0	100.0	100.0
14. Coimbatore	2,81,943	3,391	3,233	6,674	42	100.0	100.0	100.0
15. Periyar	1,80,711	3,014	1,533	4,547	40	100.0	100.0	100.0
16. The Nilgiris	58,339	959	611	1,570	37	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL	44,72,724	69,806	43,230	1,13,036	40	100.0	100.0	100.0

STATEMENT NO. 14 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes at Primary Stage

District	%A of S.C. Enrolment to total Enrolment in Class I-V			Enrolment of S,C, Children in ClassGS I-V			1981-82 % of S.C.Enrolment to Total Enrolment in Classes I-V		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Madras	21.2	19.9	21.6	25,339	24,638	49,977	14.0	14.2	14.1
2. Chaigalpattu	31.5	26.5	29.3	75,717	52,482	1,23,199	29.6	24.5	27.2
3. South Arcot	23.1	23.2	23.1	04,546	61,065	1,45,611	27.1	24.8	26.1
4. Thanjavur	15.9	15.5	15.7	87,395	70,007	1, 57,432	28.6	26.0	27.4
5. Madurai	14.6	13.9	14.3	61,250	45,933	1,07,183	17.7	16.0	16.9
6. Ramanatha-puram	15.4	15.3	15.3	51,973	41,031	93,004	18.3	17.6	18.0
7. Ti runelveli	18.2	17.7	18.0	93,178	76,333	1,69, 511	31.8	29.0	30.9
8. Krnniya-kumari	9.1	10.1	9.9	11,602	10,376	22,050	10.4	9.2	9.8
9. North Arcot	22.1	22.4	22.2	72,034	54,072	1,26,106	23.1	21.5	22.3
10. Salan	15.7	15.3	15.5	42,172	20,959	71,131	19.2	17.3	18.4
11. Dharmapuri	14.3	14.1	14.2	10,336	12,650	31,036	13.0	12.3	12.7
12. Ti ruchirapalli	20.7	19.8	20.3	53,374	41,490	94,064	20.5	19.5	20.0
13. Pudukottai	16.4	13.9	15.4	16,657	10,665	27, 322	17.6	15.6	16.7
14. Coimbatore	12.1	15.7	13.7	32,504	24,156	56,660	16.2	13.9	15.2
15. Periyar	-	—	-	20,120	14,001	34,121	15.4	13.6	14.6
16. The Nilgiris	21.1	19.9	20.5	12, 505	9,610	22,115	28.5	25.6	27.2
TOTAL	10.5	17.6	13.1	7,53,032	5, 77, 548	1, ^,36,380	21.7	19.8	20.9

STATEMENT NO. 15 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes at Primary Stage

District	1976-77			1981-82			% of S.T. Enrolment to total Enrolment in Classes I-V		
	% of Scheduled Tribes Enrolment to total Enrolment in Classes I-V			Enrolment of S.T. in Classes I-V			% of S.T. Enrolment to total Enrolment in Classes I-V		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Madras	0.0	0.1	0.1	654	374	1,023	0.4	0.2	0.3
2. Chengalpattu	0.3	0.3	0.3	654	381	1,045	0.3	0.2	0.2
3. South Arcot	0.1	0.1	0.1	954	567	1,531	0.3	0.2	0.3
4. Thanjavur	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Madurai	0.0	0.0	0.0	61	03	144	0.02	0.03	0.03
6. Ramanathapuram	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	13	23	0.004	0.006	0.004
7. Tirunelveli	0.0	0.0	0.0	720	614	1,342	0.3	0.2	0.2
8. Kanniyakumari	0.0	0.0	0.0	122	05	207	0.1	0.00	0.1
9. North Arcot	1.0	0.7	0.9	2,657	1,144	3,801	0.9	0.5	0.7
10. Salem	2.6	2.7	2.6	5,272	4,165	9,437	2.4	2.5	2.4
11. Dharmapuri	1.6	1.5	1.5	2,785	1,951	4,736	2.0	1.9	2.0
12. Tiruchirappalli	0.1	0.1	0.1	3,359	2,691	6,550	1.5	1.3	1.4
13. Pudukottai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Coimbatore	0.2	0.2	0.2	423	395	823	0.2	0.2	0.2
15. Periyar				202	164	446	0.2	0.2	0.2
16. The Nilgiris	3.1	0.3	3.2	1,969	1,691	3,663	4.5	4.5	4.5
TOTAL	0.4	0.4	0.4	20,455	14,118			0.49	0.54

ST/iii'IENT NO. 16 - Institutions and Enrolment in Primary Education in Rural Areas - 1901-02

District	Primary Schools	Pucca	Enrolment in	Enrolment in Classes I-V		
				Boys	Girls	Total
			4	5	6	7
1. Madras	1,742		2,31,746	1,69,450	1,32,656	3,02,106
2. Chengalpattu	2,425		3,20,562	2,06,343	1,52,156	3,58,499
3. South Arcot	2,169		3,47,972	2,02,465	1,66,927	3,69,393
4. Thanjavur	2,034		2,01,280	2,29,261	1,77,652	4,06,913
5. Madurai						
		^1				
6. Tirupuram	2,325		2,04,121	1,00,184	1,43,362	3,32,046
7. Tirunelveli	2,094		1,91,467	1,94,491	1,53,197	3,52,688
8. Kanniya-kumari	312		1,01,243	74,773	69,855	1,44,633
9. North Arcot	2,415		3,20,163	2,06,536	1,55,824	3,62,360
10. Salan	1,509		2,16,587	1,45,273	1,03,295	2,48,563
11. Dharmapuri	1,590		1,71,486	93,473	63,755	1,57,228
12. Tiruchirappalli	1,704		2,41,332	1,72,506	1,31,544	3,04,050
13. Pudukottai	964		1,15,005	62,549	42,255	1,04,804
14. Coimbatore	1,103		1,95,331	1,33,029	1,06,355	2,39,884
15. Periyar	1,294		1,43,649	36,375	63,531	1,49,926
16. The Nilgiris	110		45,719	29,065	23,195	52,260
TOTAL	23,950		32,16,493	21,93,749	15,91,609	30,35,358

ST. TEM: no. 17 - Habitations with or without Primary Schools - 1901-02

J L>ioi.<XCi	Total number of Habitations	Habitations having Primary Schools in	Habitations having Primary Schools in	Distance of
1	2			
1, Madras	-	-	-	
2, Chengalpattu	2,992	1,045	1,000	
3, South Arcot	3,331	2,547	701	
4, Thanjavur	4,415	2,301	1,955	
5, Madurai	3,551	2,195	1,360	
6, Ramana- puram	4,063	2,530	2,007	
7, Tirunelveli	3,116	2,115	949	
8, Kanniya- Kumari	720	237	462	
9, North Arcot	4,074	2,691	1,202	
10, Salem	3,339	1,533	1,529	
11, Dharmapuri	3,233	1,550	1,359	
12, Tiruchirapalli	3,767	2,117	1,514	
13, Pudukottai	2,721	1,019	1,534	
14, Coimbatore I	4,447	2,155	1,193	
15, Periyar J				
16, The Nilgiris	414			
		127		
TOTAL	45,183	25,253		

ST. VTBHISOT NO. IC - Middle School

District	Number of Middle Schools		Area Served by Middle School				Population Served by a Middle School			
	1976-77	1981-82	1976-77		1981-82		1976-77		1981-82	
			Sq. Kms	Rank	Sq. Kms	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Madurai	246	244	0.5	1	0.7	1	11,015	13	13,650	11
2. Chengalpattu	467	457	17.0	3	17.2	5	6,831	3	0,050	
3. South Arcot	462	435	23.6	0	25.0	10	0,592	3	9,326	K
4. Thanjavur	559	531	17.4	5	15.6	3	7,530	5	7,741	
5. Madurai	596	570	21.2	6	21.0	6	7,251	4	7,903	c
6. Ramanathapuram	520	519	23.0	9	24.3	9	5,944	2	6,537	r
7. Tirunelveli	657	676	17.1	4	16.9	4	5,265	1	5,378	\
8. Kanniyakumari	133	123	12.7	2	13.7	2	10,005	11	11,772	12
9. North Arcot	520	506	23.2	7	24.2	0	7,005	7	0,074	3
10. Salem	226	213	30.2	13	40.6	14	14,529	14	16,437	16
11. Dharmapuri	194	167	49.7	14	57.6	16	9,409	10	12,165	13
12. Tiruchirappalli	469	467	30.5	10	23.0	7	9,004	9	7,360	-1
13. Pudukottai	140	142			32.0	12	-	-	3,237	7
14. Coimbatore	455	247	34.4	11	30.2	11	10,546	12	12,603	14
15. Periyar	-	101	-	-	45.4	15	-	-	11,625	11
16. The Nilgiris	70	70	36.4	12	36.4	13	7,747		7,747	% 100
TOTAL	5,730	5,555	22.7		23.4	-	7,039		0,363	

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7,TEM3OT NO. 19 - Enrolment at Middle Stage

District	-77		1901-02			
	Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII	Giris	Total	Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII	Total	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Mr.drar	77,033	63,007	1,40,125	96,779	94,320	1,91,099
2. Changalpattu	71,933	31,623	1,11,555	1,19,312	95,192	2,15,004
3. South Arcot	73,942	33,042	1,07,334	1,15,147	76,691	1,91,330
4. Thanjavur	33,104	52,771	1,45,075	1,38,104	1,05,653	2,43,757
5. Madurai	94,025	56,736	1,50,311	1,71,069	1,40,717	3,12,505
			1,12,071	1,22,255	91,601	2,13,356
7. Tirunelveli	00,540	49,679	1,30,219	1,57,976	1,26,690	2,04,666
8. Kanniyakumari	36,999	29,042	66,041	42,192	44,503	06,595
9. North Arcot	89,031	43,496	1,32,527	1,11,404	82,270	1,93,674
10. Salem	60,701	34,610	95,311	55,302	40,350	95,652
11. Dhamapuri	27,103	12,737	39,340	30,279	10,809	49,008
12. Tiruchirapalli	73,701	43,135	1,16,336	1,10,660	05,601	1,96,269
13. Pudukottai	10,020	7,008	26,710	32,502	20,511	53,013
14. Coimbatore	09,070	50,764	1,40,642	62,637	50,176	1,12,013
15. Periyar	—	—	—	41,656	29,434	71,150
16. The Nilgiris	15,177	10,244	25,121	15,031	13,064	20,895
TOTAL	9,74,431	5,75,436	15,49,367	14,24,423	11,15,632	25,40,055

STATEMENT NO. 19 - Enrolment at Middle Stage

District	19 a			Ranks			% increase in Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII during 1976-77 to 1981-82		
	% of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII to population in 4/11-14 Y.C								
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1. Madras	83.9	87.7	85.7	0	4	7	25.6	49.5	36.4
2. Q-iengalpattu	95.3	79.2	87.4	5	6	6	66.6	140.2	92.7
3. South Arcot	01.1	54.4	67.1	10	11	10	55.7	125.9	77.8
4. Thanjavur	99.4	76.9	88.2	4	7	5	48.3	100.2	67.1
5. Madurai	109.9	92.4	101.3	2	3	2	02.8	147.8	107.3
6. Ramanathapuram	109.1	79.9	94.3	3	5	3	68.8	131.1	90.8
7. Tirunelveli	132.9	102.0	117.1	1	1	1	96.1	155.0	118.6
8. Kanniyakumari	87.9	92.7	89.6	7	2	4	14.0	53.2	31.3
9. North Arcot	75.0	55.4	64.5	11	10	11	25.1	89.1	46.1
10. Salem	46.0	35.4	41.9	15	15	14	-*0.9	16.6	0.4
11. Dharmapuri	43.6	20.3	36.1	16	16	15	11.7	47.7	23.3
12. Tiruchirapalli	09.4	75.2	79.9	6	0	0	50.2	98.4	68.0
13. Pudukottai	82.9	51.9	67.4	0	12	9	72.7	160.0	90.5
14. Coimbatore	50.6	49.5	54.2	13	13	12	16.0	35.6	23.0
15. Periyar	57.9	42.9	50.6	14	14	13			
16. The Nilgiris	72.3	62.2	67.4	12	9	9	4.3	27.5	13.7
TOTAL	85.5	68.06	77.1	-	-		46.2	93.9	63.9

Number of Teachers in Middle Schools - 1961-82

District	Number of Teachers in Middle Schools		Teachers in Middle Schools		Pupil Teacher Ratio	% of trained Teachers		
	Total	MCTT	Women	Men		Men	Women	Total
1. Madurai	1,91,999	677	4,267	4,944	39	100.0	100.0	100.0
2. Chengalpattu	2,15,014	2,366	2,751	5,117	42	100.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Arcot	1,19,336	3,176	1,140	4,324	44	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thanjavur	2,43,757	4,094*	1,917	6,011	41	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. Madurai	3,12,506	3,610	4,656	0,266	30	100.0	100.0	100.0
6. Rajahmundry	2,13,855	3,043	2,342	5,005	36	100.0	100.0	100.0
7. Tirunelveli	2,34,656	3,095	4,037	7,932	36	100.0	100.0	100.0
8. Kanniya-kumari	1,06,595	1,043	1,365	2,413	36	100.0	100.9	100.0
9. North Arcot	1,93,674	3,466	1,746	5,212	37	100.0	100.0	100.0
10. Salem	95,552*	1,304	1,329	2,634	36	100.0	100.0	100.0
11. Dharmapuri	49,033	365	403	1,273	39	100.0	100.0	100.0
12. Tiruchirappalli	1,19,269	2,357	2,435	5,292	37	100.0	100.0	100.0
13. Pudukottai	53,013	1,004	1,400	1,204	44	100.0	100.0	100.0
14. Coimbatore	1,12,313	1,521	1,625	3,146	36	100.0	100.0	100.0
15. Periyar	71,150	1,114	693	1,307	39	100.0	100.0	100.0
16. The Nilgiris	23,395	440	321	761	30	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL	25,40,055	34,231	31,940	66,221	33	100.0	100.0	100.0

S.T. a^ki. i. T' L - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes et Middle Stage

District	191^"11			1981-82			% of S.C, Enrolment to total Enrolment in classes VI-VIII		
	% of S.C, Enrolment to total Enrolment in Class VI - Vm			Enrolraent of S.C.Chilciren in Classes VI - VIII			% of S.C, Enrolment to total Enrolment in classes VI-VIII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Madras	14.5	13,3'''	14^1	"11,147'	8,628	""'19T775'	lus'	9 a	10,3
2. Cheng-^1 oat tu	23..1	19,9	22.0	r^1,829	9,427	31,256	18,2	9.9	14.5
3, South .root	20.1	15,7	18,8	20/299	8,055	28,354	17.6	10.5 -	14.8
4. Thanj avur	10.5	14.7	17,1	20,242	9,966	30,208	14.7	9.4	12,4
5. Madurai	10^5	8,7		IS,123	0,072	26, 195	10.5	5.7	8,4
6. Ramanatha-puram	12.7	10.1	11.8	12,557	5,872	18,429	10.3	6.4	8,6
7. Tinmelveli	16.0	12.6	14,7	26,912	14,800	41,712	17.0	11.7	14.7
0. Kanniya- , kurtiari	9.6 .	10.5	10.0	5,073	3,356	8,434	12.0	7.5	9.7
'9, • North Arcot	21.6	21.2	21.4	19,736	9,139	28,875	17.7	11.1	14.9
10. -Salem-	17.1	8.6	14.0	11*990	5,637	18,635	"21.7	16.4	19.5
u . Dharmapuri	11.9 •	' 7,9	10.. 6	5,214	2,001	7,215	17.2	10.6	14.7
12. Ti ruchira-palli	14,9	16,2 ..	IS,4	15,973	7,967	23,2,40	14.4	9.3	12.2
13. . udukottai	12.5 ^	11,4	1Z,3	4,270	1,625	5,395	13.1	7.9	11.1
14. Coiiabatore	9,3	8,4	0,9	6,944	5, 149	12,093	11.1	10.3	10.7
15. Periyar				4,535	2,419	6,9 54	10.9	. 0.2	9;8
15. The Nilgiris •	15,9	13,6	17,0	4,533	3,474	0, 007	23,6	26.6	27.7
TOTAL	.15,6	13,2	14.7	2,09,390	1,06, 567	3,15,977 ,	14.7	9.6	12.4

S T - A T I T i O . 2 2 - ^ ^ I n r - a i a e n t o f S c h e e ^ u l G d T r i b s s a t M i d d l e S t a g e

Di s t r i c t	197 5-77			1981-G2			% of S.T, Enrolment to total Enrolment in Classes VI- Viil		
	% of Scheduled Tribes Enrolment to total Snrolraoit in cla:sses VT-VIII			Snrolment of S.T. in Classes VI-VIII					
	Boys -	Girls	Total .	Boys..	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Madras	0.2	0,1	0,2	271.	179	450	0.3	0.2	0.2
2« Cho^galoattu	0.3	0.1	0.3	227	120	347	0.2	0.1	0.1
3. South .-^cot	0.2	0.1	0.1	106	45	231	0.2	0.1	0.1
4. Thanjc-jvur	0.0	0.1	0.1	46	43	89	0.03	0.04	0.04
5. Madurai	0.0	0.1	0.0	29	70	99	0.02	0.05	0.03
puram	0.0	0.1	p. o	6	2	8	0.005	0.002	0.004
7. Ti run :ilveli	0.0	0.1	0.0	94	67	161	0.06	0.05	0.06
8. Kanniya-kumari	0.0	0.0-	0.0	42	30	00	0.1	0.1	0.1
9. North Arcot	0.2	0.4,	0.3	222	105	327	0.2	0.1	0,2
10. Sal era		0.4.	0.3	1, 003	323	1/ 406	2.0	0.0	1.5
11. DhaKmapuri	1.0	0.5	0.9	556	233	709	1.8	1.2	1.6
12. Ti ruchi ra-palli	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,033	914	2, 747	1.7	1.1	1.4
13, Pudukottai	0.0	0.5	0.2	-	1	1	0.0	0.005	0,002
14. Coimibatora	0.2	o. i	0.2	147	73	225	0.2	0.2	0.2
.15, Periyar				59	41	100	0.1	0.1	0.1
16. -Th^ . Nilgiris ~	2.4	2.0	2.2	295	160	463	1.9	1.3	1.6
TOTAL	0.2	0.3	0.2	5,096	2,427	7, 523	0.4	0.2	0.3

STATEMENT NO. 23 - Institutions and Enrolment in Middle Education in Rural Area - 1961-82

District	No. of Pucca Schools (%)	Enrolment in Classes VI - VIII			Total
		Boys	Girls		
1. Madras	-	-	-	-	-
2. Chengalpattu	391	1,37,113	64,063	37,885	1,01,948
3. South Arcot *	378	1,35,255	65,237	30,344	95,631
4. Thanjavur	460	2,09,025	75,713	42,517	1,10,230
5. Madurai	395	1,58,235	75,349	45,439	1,20,780
6. Ramanathapuram	112	1,45,705	59,136	32,210	91,346
7. Tirunelveli	557	1,24,349	67,030	41,966	1,09,046
8. Kanyakumari	116	75,532	29,363	23,653	53,016
9. West Arcot *	457	1,43,119	67,773	45,764	1,13,537
10. Salem	140	48,906	50,057	23,732	73,789
11. Dharmapuri	90	23,359	25,098	11,620	36,716
12. Tiruchirappalli	300	1,40,302	62,078	36,289	98,367
13. Pudukottai	142	51,156	13,300	7,659	25,959
14. Coimbatore	202	45,770	43,906	33,957	82,633
15. Tirupur	172	61,173	27,608	15,315	42,923
16. Nilgiris	29	22,177	12,740	9,122	21,862
TOTAL	4,321	15,21,707	7,48,549	4,42,472	11,91,021

UO. 24 - ...-Mtatlon with or without Middle Schools 1981-82

District	Population	Habitations having Middle Schools in them	Habitations having Middle Schools up to a distance of 2 Kms	Habitations having Middle School from 2 to 5 Kms,
1, Madras				
2, Chengalpattu	2 922	1*39	1260	I 158
3, South Arcot	3581	517	1390	I 116
4, Thanjavur		568	2312	1397
5, Madurai	36	U52		
6, Ramanathapuram	'4863	5|i+	19i+9	1913
7, Tirunelveli	3116	509	1375	1092
8, Kanniya-kumari	72C	J 18	500	101
9, North Arcot		578	1860	1373
10, Salem	3389	230	1267	1355
11, Dhanriapuri	3.; 30	258	1200	1287
12, Tiruchirappalli	3767	498	1 < 3	|i+83
13, Pudukottai		I6i+	9i+9	1227
14, Coimbatore		383	1562	1 991
15, Periyar				
16, The Nilgiris		38	157	(20
	45 188	5266	8656	17067

SI?T-^J":: NO. 25 - High/fligher Secondary Schools

Disv. ...lot	:.-.Occ. Schools	Area Served by High/Hr.Sec, Population Served by a High/Hr.Se									
		School				School.					
		1976-77	1981-82	1976-77	1981-82	1976-77	1981-82	1976-77	1981-82		
		Sq.Kms	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number			
1*	Modr/.c	226	276	0.6		0.6	I	11989	3	12076	3
2.	Clievj. (alp.'ittu	202	2kk	39.2		32.2	5	1579i+	6	15077	12
3,	South ArfTot	231	.272	hi. 2	8	^0.1	10	1718^4	13	15714	\k
4.	Thanj avur	2i*2	288	kO, 2	5	28.8	3	17i413	U	14352	10
5.	Mac^rai	25i(	282	i+9.7	9	hk. 8	12	17013	12	16362	15
6.	Ram.:.Qtha-pureim		273	51.5	10	it6.1	13	12862	h	12428	4
7,	Tin nelvoli	222	256	51.5	10	6	1!	15818	l	14200	9
0.	Kan'^-iya— kum: ri	118	171	1^4.3	2	9.8	2	11368	2	8467	2
9.	North Arcot	282	3i+2	t+3.5	7	35.9	7	IU6I3	5	13129	6
10.	Sal'.Tn	201	226	h3.0	6	38.3	8	16336	ID	15491	13
11.	Dhr- rmapurl.		150	8«4.6	13	64.1	15	16U8	8	13543	7
12.	Tin.'.chi ra-palli	255	282	56.0	12	39.3	9	16560	11	13030	5
13.	Pudukottai -		91	-	-	57.5	\k			14527	II
14.	Coimbatore	296	22i+	52.9	11	33.3	6	16212	9	13897	8
15.	Periyar	~	122	-	-	67.3	16	-	-i	17246	16
16.	The Nilgiris	70	86	36.i+	3	29.6	h	11 hi	1	7455	
		AAAA									

		3575				56. ^		14,969		- 13,774	

Enrolment in classes

District	Enrolment in classes			Enrolment in classes %aQe of Enrol-			Enrolment in classes			Enrolment in classes					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girl.^	Total	Boys	Girls'	Total'd	G	T	Boys	Hirls	Total	
1» Madras	SOICO	3900r	€91GC	65350	54119	119477	45.6	40;0	42.9	1	1	1	'30.2	30,0	34.0
2'. Chenga- lpattu	42423	17G99	.60322	4937C	26500	75C70	31.6	17»5	24,7	6_	7	6	.16.4	40.1	25'.0
3. South" Arcot	37637	1337C	51007	45431	17971	63402	25.2	10.2	17.G,	J2	14	14	20.7	34.4	24,3
4*. Thanjavur	5212C	21702	73910	60253	26999	07452	34,9	15,6	25,3,	4	10	5	15.6	24,0	ic.3 *
5. Madurai	49326	26136	75462	59229	34196	93425	30.5	17,6	24,2	7	6	7	20.1	30.C	23.,C
6. Ramanatha- puram	35500	14905	"50405	40663	10150	58C13	29.2	12'.6	20.7'	C	12	12	14.5	21.0	16.7
7. Tirunel- veli	3C499	10633	.57132	450C6	24995	700C1	30.5	16,1	23.1-	7	9	9	17.1	34.1	22.7
C, Kanniya- Kumari	24251	17797	.	2714C	22015	49163	44,0	3^4	40,6.	2	2	2	11.9	23,7	16.9
9. North- Arc or	47490	1G569	-66059	53111	35630	CG741	20.2	19.1	23.6	10	5	C	11.C	91.9	34.3
10.-.	33051	15955	-49006	41018	20503	61521	27.5	14.3	21.0'	11	11	11	24.1	2C.5	25,5
11 Dharmapuri	13230	5265	-1G495	10153	7307	25460	21.1	0.7	15.0'	/'>'	16	16	37.2	3.'.8	37,1
12 Tiruchir- apalli	43321	2C509	63030	40702	26666	7544C	31.7	17.4	22.4	5	0	10	12.6	3 0 , 4 1 C , 2	
13 Pudukottai	C653	3070	-11731	11045	4439	1 6204	24.3	0.9	16.9	13	15	15	36.9	44.2	SC.C
14 Coimbatore	40157	290C7	70044	3C512	30009	606O1	29^0	23,6	26,4	9	4	4 / ^ . , . . ,			
15 Feriyar				21490	10506	32076	24.0	12.3	13,2	14	13	13'			
16 The Nilg.. ^iris_ , , _____	.1^975_____	\$531	_J_5506^^10911_____	7159V.10070^	40.1^	.27•1^..^	.Z_.1?....3_____	3^_9.4__29^4^^	16_.4j..^						
TOT.U	533C21	26C324	CC2145	636360	367324	1003692	30.7	18.0	24.4	-	-	•	19.'. 36. '		25.1

Enrollment and Teachers in High/Hr. Sec. School 1901-C2

Sl. No.	District	Enrollment	Teachers		Total	Fupil Ratio	Percentage of Trained Teachers	
			Men	Women			Total	To: a
...		21536	390	6666	10646		96.0	91.9
...		17099	4169	2315	6404	27	90.7	90.2
	South Arcot	15300	4300	1500	5800	26	90.2	90.0
	Thanjavur	14730	5033	1632	6665	20	90.5	90.7
	Madurai	19704	4506	3093	7679	25	90.6	90.3
6.	Ramanapuram	18065		1773	5953	22	99.1	99.2
7.	Tirunelveli	141175	4194	2236	6430	22	90.1	97.0
	Kanniyakumari	13077	3172	2403	5655	25	93.3	99.1
9.	North Arcot	200431	5054	2707	7061	24	90.0	90.6
10.	Salom	159327	4161	1974	6135	26	90.0	90.2
11.	Dharmapuri	6100	1980	613	2601	26	90.4	90.7
12.	Tiruchirappalli	173201	4733	2008	6741	26	99.7	99.1
13.	Pudukottai	39156	1040	350	1405	20	95.6	96.7
14.	Coimbatore	171059	3364	2911	6275	27	90.1	97.1
15.	Feriyar	7062	1969	910	2079	27	99.3	90.9
16.	Thiruvallur	45040	1219	742	1961	23	98.9	97.0
	TOTAL	2362256	5022	34000	92030	26	98.4	96.2

^"JE.!ENT No, 2G

- 5" 3- —
__Sec_i_Stage^

District	1916-17		Enrolment of S.C. Children in Classes IX~XI/XII			Enrolment of S.C. Children in Classes IX~XI/XII			
	Age of total enrolment in classes ix-xi/;)	S.C. Enrolment in Classes ix-xi/;)	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Madras	11,9	10,2	10.3	7660	4401	12141	11,7	10,2	10,2
Chngalpattu	20,1	11,724	20.1	11724	4345	16069	23,7	16,4	21,2
South Arcot	21,4	13,3	19.3	13307	2614	11195	10,9	14,5	17,7
Thanjavur	16,7	12,0	15.3	7550	4075	11625	12,5	15,1	13,3
Madurai	13,3	11,6151	11,6	6151	3299	9450	10,4	9,6	10,1
Tirunelveli	15,1	12,5039	14,6	5039	1309	6420	12,4	7,7	10,9
North Arcot	25,9	23,5	25,2	3476	2115	5593	12,0	9,6	11,4
Salom	14,9	12,9	12,9	4046	2445	6491	9,9	11,9	10,6
Dharmapuri	11,1	9,67	9,6	2493	911	3404	13,7	12,5	13,7
Tiruchirappalli	14,1	27,1	14,1	7910	3262	11100	16,2	12,2	14,0
Pudukottai	14,7	11,1063	13,9	1063	442	2305	15,7	10,0	14,2
Coimbatore	10,5	3,116	10,5	3116	2721	5837	10,5	9,0	10,5
Poriyer	19,9	1,942	19,9	1942	1154	3096	19,9	10,7	10,7
TOT/J.	15,7	12,96379	14,7	96379	44593	140072	15,1	12,1	14,0

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes at High School Sec.

District	7C-77		J:50I-C2			Enrolment of S.T. in classes IX-XI/XII			Percentage of S.T. Enrolment in class IX-XI/XII	
	Scheduled Tribes		Enrolment of S.T. in classes IX-XI/XII			Percentage of S.T. Enrolment in class IX-XI/XII		Percentage of S.T. Enrolment in class IX-XI/XII		
	Total		Total			Total		Total		
Chennai	0.2	0.3	171	137	300	0.26	0.25	0.25		
South Arcot	0.2	0.2	95	45	140	0.20	0.25	0.22		
Thanjavur	1.0	1.3	21	34	55	0.03	0.13			
Tamil Nadu	0.3	0.1	7	11	18	0.02	0.02			
Tirunelveli	0.1	0.2	75	39	114	0.17	0.12	0.15		
Kanniyakumari	0.0		30	27	65	0.14	0.12			
North Arcot	0.2	0.2	136	50	186	0.20	0.14			
Sri Lanka	0.3	0.3	195	54	249	0.17	0.12			
Tiruchirappalli	1.0	0.5	101	101	202	0.17	0.12	0.15		
Fuelukottai	0.2	2.0				0.03	0.00			
Coimbatore	0.1	0.1	40	33	73	0.10	0.11			
Chennai						0.13				
Thiruvallur	2.2	2.1	93	31	124	0.05	0.12			
Total	0.2	0.3	1706	972	275r					

STATEMENT NO. 30

Institutions and Enrolment in High/Hr. Education - in Rural

District	High/Hr. Sec. Schools	Pucca Schools' %	Enrolment in High/Hr. Sec Schools	Enrolment in Classes IX-XI/XII		Total
				Boys	Girls	
1. Madras	-		-	-	-	-
2. Chengalpattu	147	1	71339	34132	4044	38183
3. South Arcot	103	1	53346	31370	242	33792
4. Thanjavur	232	1	101761	4149	101	102861
5. Madurai	136	1	54352	41020	534	54886
6. Ramanathapuram	176	1	60216	20114	34	62264
7. Tirunelveli	109	1	55247	31209	64	40273
8. Kanniyakumari	156	1	96756	10040	3036	33804
9. North Arcot	229	1	79707	36777	4243	80627
10. Salem	147	1	79654	20306	3973	42359
11. Dharmapuri	132	1	41173	12533	4960	17501
12. Tiruchirapalli	219	1	04966	33755	190	31945
13. Pudukottai	70	1	25196	0174	3019	11193
14. Coimbatore	114	1	77074	26705	521	47226
15. Periyar	9	1	44097	1465	7212	2277
16. The Nilgiris		1	21060	7566	475	1241
TOTAL	2101	1	946752	395119	213520	

hTmimi NO. 31 .- Enrolment by classes - 1981-82

strict	I	II	III	IV
1. Mad s	74,260	71,731 (96.6)	69,439 (93.5)	, 70,631 (95.1)
1. Chengalpattu	1,10,371	97,067 (87.9)	88,892 (80.5)	93,644 (84.8)
3. South Arcot	1,33,274	1,18,406 (88.8)	1,08,885 (81.7)	1,07,786 (80.9)
c. Thanj avur	1,24,678	1,13,696 (91.2)	1,11,207 (89.2)	1,19,705 (96.0)
Madurai	1,50,136	1,30,900 (87.2)	1,22,957 (ai.9)	1,21,718 (81.1)
Ramanatha- purani	1,38,872	1,12,826 (81.2)	96,625 (69.6)	95,432 (68.7)
Tirunelveli	1,26,684	-1,11,655 (88.1)	1,09,477 (86.4)	1,11,433 (88.C)
Kanniya- Kumari	44,696	43,131 (96.5)	45,050 (100.8)	47,436 (106.1)
« North Arcot	1,38,086	1,21,267 (87.8)	1,08,527 (78.6)	1,05,764 C 76.6)
Salem	1,02,991	78,359 (76.1)	67,948 (65.9)	76,416 (.74.2)
it Dharmapuri	.63,056	55,599 (88.2)	45,169 (71.6)	45,811 (72.7)
Tiruchirapalli	1,08,900	95,283 (87.5)	87,997 (80.8)	99,704 (91.6)
Pudukottai	41,762	35,634 (85.3)	30,269 (72.5)	31,047 (74.3)
Coimbatore	83,305	76,915 (87.1)	69,681 (78.9)	74,527 (84.4)
Periyar	60,873	48,763 (30.1)	43,105 (70.8)	44,577 (73.2)
The Nilgiris	16,576	16,426 (99.1)	15,517 (93.6)	17,233 (104.0)
TOTAL	15,23,520	13,27,658 (87.1)	12,20,745 (60.1)	12,62,864 (02.9)^

Figures in Parenthesis indicate percentage* to the Enrolment of class I standard

statement No. 31 - Enrolment by classes - 1981-82

District	V	VI	VII	VIII
Madras	60,399 (93.5)	65,186 (87.8)	57,927 (78.0)	53,315 (71.8)
2. Chengalpattu	30,584 (73.0)	63,916 (57.9)	49,644 (45.0)	39,458 (35.7)
3. South Arcot	90,043 (67.6)	61,455 (46.1)	45,436 (34.1)	36,646 (27.5)
4. Thanjavur	1,06,077 (85.1)	71,691 (57.5)	57,093 (45.8)	48,674 (39.0)
5. Madurai	1,08,092 (72.0)	69,850 (46.5)	60,331 (40.2)	51,116 (34.0)
6. Ramanathapuram	73,437 (52.9)	59,359 (42.7)	43,434 (31.3)	34,312 (24.7)
7. - Tirunelveli	90,095 (71.1)	67,777 (53.5)	55,859 (44.1)	40,037 (31.6)
8. Kanniyakumari,	44,966 (100.6)	30,643 (68.6)	25,362 (56.7)	23,570 (52.6)
9. North Arcot	90,765 (65.7)	74,306 (53.8)	53,457 (38.7)	42,649 (30.9)
10. Salem	61,453 (59.7)	53,667 (52.1)	35,788 (34.7)	28,804 (28.0)
11. Dharmapuri	35,261 (55.9)	24,999 (39.6)	16,910 (26.8)	13,200 (20.9)
12. Tiruchirappalli	81,701 (75.8)	62,823 (57.7)	46,406 (42.6)	38,414 (35.3)
13. Pudukottai	24,531 (58.7)	16,429 (39.3)	12,666 (30.3)	9,868 (23.6)
14. Coimbatore	64,213 (72.7)	52,934 (59.9)	59,431 (44.7)	32,008 (36.2)
15. Periyar	36,205 (59.5)	27,393 (45.0)	20,332 (33.4)	16,699 (27.4)
16. The Nilgiris	15,648 (94.4)	12,840 (77.5)	10,946 (66.0)	9,026 (54.5)
TOTAL	10,72,470 (70.4)	8,15,268 (53.5)	6,31,022 (41.4)	5,17,796 (34.0)

Figures in Parenthesis indicate percentage of the enrolment of class I standard

District	Institutions		Enrolment					S.C. Students		
	1977-78	1981-82	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	% P.r.	Girls	Total	
Chennai	36	13	7336	3771	2150	5921	362	509	204	713
Salem	15	3	1142	14103	10253	32356		492	12319	1011
Thiruvallur	17	91	12204	10125	30329					
Madurai	17	77	2105	15419	16901	34400	413	9240	10492	19710
Ramanathapuram	10	6	1191	10301	16250	26551	505	5946	6322	12280
Tirunelveli	21	74	2757	13293	10223	31516	534	5291	1369	13660
Kanniyakumari	12	531	160	1760	15979	17739	562	423	3490	3921
Morth Arcot	17	950	2423	17356	19197	36555	240	7700	26	15606
Salur	iv.	101	1374	13990	16765	30703	230	204	6529	12613
Harappur		53	317	13079	15015	20094	211	4229	4673	902
Lakshmi	14	135	2767	11476	15645	27121	292	5457		13334
Fudukottai	(	ca	55	176	15040	23226	179	351	5414	5735
Coxrattur	1:	69	2001	10923	11710	22611	515	7114	5644	12750
Foriycr	—	155		3417	1966	5303	..	1155		170
The Nilgiris	3	414	303	4250	256	12500	290	1995		1
Tolhu	206	11325	3129	165763	229674	39337	5923	433	1150	10

T-ENV No. 32		Professi-nel, Vocational & Social & Other Education			Ho. of Teachers		Total	
S.T. District		1977-78			1976-77		Total	
District		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. Chennai	113	4	14	44	10	45		
2. Chennai	15	427	914	139	503	530	1033	
2. South Arcot	3f	14	14	179	4;S	570	1065	
Thanj avur		2;	3C	2^T	519	5ri	licC	
5. r.adurai		15	15	; <td></td> <td>5</td> <td>023</td>		5	023	
(. riamanetha; uram	13	••	1	2C3	57'	57 C	114C	
7. Tirunelvoli	-•	17	7	CC		^25	4C4	
C. .anr.iyaku-.-ri	5	9	-•	J3	127	5^5	1114	
c. ^>)rth Arcot	••	-14	^27	1141	122	5C5	0L5	
y.. Salom		^3^5	924	2209	33	•12C	47 ÷	
r . :h rr.a. uri	•	1233	5C5	179C	154	5^3	•.74	
r. Tiruchiraralli	29	214	3: 0	tC2	70	32 C	4GJ.	
13. Fu.ukottai	3	i	-	5	ir/:	.;i3	3 /	
i;. Coiv.:I a tore	••	2	-	2		1 ;2	1	
1'. Foriyar	-	ICC	37	137	2c:	2^2		
X . The ril-iris	^-	249	6rC	1015				
TOTAL	232	4^75	3755	rC3C	?19 .	C5"7	13^:	