

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS
DISTRICT-WISE
1981-82
(Vol. III)
KERALA



MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
PLANNING, MONITORING AND STATISTICAL DIVISION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI
1986

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P R E F A C E

This volume on District-wise Educational Statistics for the state of Kerala is the Third in the series of such volumes which will be brought out for all the states and Union Territories. The main aim is to highlight the inter-district variations in a state by giving educational data at district levels with the help of some important indices such as enrolment ratio, percentage of trained teachers, pupil teacher ratio and area served by a school etc.

In order to ascertain whether the educational imbalances have widened or narrowed down with time, the data for the year 1981-82 have been analysed and compared with that of 1976-77.

I would take this opportunity to place on record and appreciation of the cooperation received from the Director Public Instruction, Kerala and the project staff of the Planning, Monitoring and Statistics Division who have prepared this report.

NEW DELHI, OCTOBER, 1986.

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JOINT SECRETARY
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C O N T E N T S

	<u>PAGE NO.</u>
I. Introduction	1
II. Area and Population	2 - 5
III. Literacy	6
IV. General View	6 - 9
V. Pre-Primary Education	9 - 10
VI. Primary Education	10 - 12
VII. Middle Education	13 - 15
VIII. High/Higher Secondary Education	15 - 18
IX. Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges Education	18 - 19
X. Vocational/Professional/Special and Other School Education	19 - 20

STATISTICAL APPENDIXS (1976-77 and 1981-82)

1. Educational Statistics At a Glance(School Level)	21 - 22
2. Area and Population	23 - 24
3. Population in the Age-Groups 6-11, 11-14 & 14-17	25 - 27
4. General Summary of Educational Institutions, Pupils & Teachers (School Level)	28 - 29
5. Statistics of Trained Teachers in School Education.	30

6.	Statistics of Literacy Rates 1981	31
7.	Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Caste Population - 1981-82	32
8.	Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribe Population - 1981-82	33
9.	Statistics of Pre-Primary Education	34 - 35
10.	Statistics of Pre-Primary Education in Rural Areas - 1981-82	36
11.	Statistics of Primary Schools	37
12.	Statistics of Enrolment at Primary Stage	38 - 39
13.	Statistics of Enrolment And Teachers In Primary Schools - 1981-82	40
14.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes at Primary Stage	41
15.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes at Primary Stage	42
16.	Statistics of Institutions and Enrolment In Primary Education in Rural Area - 1981-82	43
17.	Statistics of Middle Schools	44
18.	Statistics of Enrolment At Middle Stage	45 - 46
19.	Statistics of Enrolment and Teachers In Middle Schools 1981-82	47
20.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes at Middle Stage	48
21.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes at Middle Stage	49
22.	Statistics of Institutions and Enrolment in Middle Education in Rural Areas - 1981-82	50

	<u>PAGE NO.</u>
23. Enrolment by Classes - 1981-82	51 - 52
24. Statistics of High/Higher Secondary Schools	53
25. Statistics of Enrolment at High/Higher Secondary Stage	54 - 55/
26. Statistics of Enrolment And Teachers In High/Higher Secondary Schools - 1981-82	56
27. Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes at High/Higher Secondary Stage	57
28. Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes at High/Higher Secondary Stage.	58
29. Statistics of Institutions and Enrolment In High/Higher Secondary Education In Rural Areas - 1981-82	59
30. Statistics of Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges Education	60
31. Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special & Other(School) Education ...	61 - 62

I N T R O D U C T I O N

Regional imbalances exist in the field of Educational Development too just as in urbanisation, industrialisation, distribution of income and wealth. With a view to highlight national variations in the educational sector, the Ministry of Human Resource Development brings out the publication Educational Statistics - District-wise quinquennially.

2. A volume of this nature was first published by National Council of Educational Research and Training in 1960-61. There after it was decided that such reviews will be brought out in respect of each state every five years by the Ministry of Human Resource Development. Accordingly the reviews for the year 1965-66 were brought out by this Ministry in respect of some states. However for the quinquennial year 1976-77 such reviews were brought out for all the states and union territories with legislature.

3. For making inter district comparisons possible, some important indices such as Enrolment Ratio Percentage of trained teachers and teacher pupil ratio etc. have been worked out. These indices show wide range of variations between the districts and are of much need for formulating educational plans at the district level.

— 2 —

II. AREA AND POPULATION

4. The area of Kerala State is 38,863 Sq.Kms. as per 1981 Census. It had 11 districts in 1976 but in 1981 a new district namely Wynad was formed making 12 districts in the State. The area of this new district is 2,132 Sq. Kms. affecting the area of other districts of the State. The district wise area in Kerala varies from 1.9 thousand Sq.Kms in case of Allapppy district to 5.1 thousand Sq. Kms. in case of Idukki district in 1981.

5. The estimated population of Kerala State was 241.86 lakhs (120.80 lakhs males and 121.06 lakhs females) (estimated) in ¹⁹⁷⁶⁻⁷⁷ whereas the census population was 254.53 lakhs (125.28 lakhs males and 129.26 lakhs females) in 1981. The population varies among the districts from 28.14 lakhs in Quilon district followed by Cannanore (28.0 lakhs) to 5.54 lakhs in Wynad district (newly formed district).

6. The overall density of population per Sq. Km. was 622 in 1977 which increased to 655 in 1981 at state level. The density of population in 1981 varied widely among the districts from 1248 the highest in Allapppy district to 192 the lowest in Idukki. The area, total population and density of population for different districts for the years 1977 and 1981 are given in Appendix No.2. Table No.1 below gives a general view of the extent of variation in area, population and the density of population in 1981.

TABLE NO.1: EXTENT OF VARIATION IN AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION IN 1981.

Sl. No.	Name of the District	Percentage share of Area	Percentage share of Population	Density of Population
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Trivendrum	5.64	10.20	1184
2.	Quilon	11.89	11.05	609
3.	Allappay	4.85	9.23	1248
4.	Kuttayam	5.67	6.67	770
5.	Idukki	13.02	3.82	192
6.	Ernakulam	6.20	9.96	1053
7.	Trichur	7.80	9.58	805
8.	Palghat	11.53	8.03	456
9.	Malappuram	9.13	9.44	677
10.	Kozhikode	6.03	8.82	957
11.	Wynad	5.49	2.18	260
12.	Cannanore	12.76	11.01	565
TOTAL		100.0	100.0	655

7. The population of the State of different age-groups for the years 1977 and 1982 given in this report are based on the revised population (as on 1st March of the year) available from the office of the Registrar General of India. District-wise population in the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 are based on the following formula:-

We assume that

$$\frac{P_{6-11}}{P} = \frac{P^i_{6-11}}{p^i}$$

∴ $P^i_{6-11} = K p^i$ where K = is estimated from the formula

$$K = \frac{P_{6-11}}{P}$$

P_{6-11} = denotes 6-11 age-group population of the State

P = total population of the State

P^i_{6-11} = total 6-11 age-group population of the ith district

p^i = total population of the ith district

8. To get the sex-wise break-up of total population in the various age-groups of the districts, first the population of girls is estimated by using the above formula. The boys population is obtained by subtracting girls population from total estimated population.

9. The total population of children in the age-group 6-11 was 30.63 lakhs (15.61 lakhs boys and 15.02 lakhs girls) in 1977 which is estimated to have decreased to 29.95 lakhs (15.06 lakhs Boys and 14.89 lakhs Girls) by 1982. In 1982, 6-11 age-group population formed 11.75% of the total population.

10. The total population of children in the age-group 11-14 was 17.08 lakhs (8.65 lakhs Boys and 8.43 lakhs Girls) in 1977 which is estimated to have increased to 17.82 lakhs (8.83 lakhs Boys and 8.99 lakhs Girls) by 1982. The percentage of population in the age-group 11-14 to total population in 1982 was 7.00%.

11. Similarly the population in the age-group 14-17 in 1977 was 16.41 lakhs (8.25 lakhs Boys and 8.16 lakhs Girls) which is estimated to have increased to 17.15 lakhs (8.60 lakhs Boys and 8.55 lakhs Girls) by 1982. Population in the age-group 14-17 formed 6.73% of the total population in 1982.

12. Out of the total Census population of 254.53 lakhs in 1981 of the State, the school-going population in the age-group 6-17 years was 64.92 lakhs consisting of 32.49 lakhs boys and 32.43 lakhs girls. The population in the age-group 6-17 years constituted 25.5% of the total population. The percentage for boys was 25.9% while for girls it was 25.08%. The district-wise population of different age-groups is given in Appendix No.3.

III. LITERACY

13. According to the 1981 Census the effective literacy Rate i.e. the number of literates per hundred of the population in the Kerala State is 70.4. The literacy rates for males and females is 75.3 and 65.7 per hundred respectively. The highest literacy is in Kuttayam (81.7) and the lowest in Palghat (58.0). The literacy rate of Scheduled Castes is 56.0 and of Scheduled Tribes 31.8 at state level. The details are given in the Appendix No.6.

IV. GENERAL VIEW

(a) INSTITUTIONS:

14. The total number of Educational Institutions in Kerala was 11,750 in 1976-77 which increased to 12,098 by 1981-82 showing an increase of 0.7% during the period of 5 years. Cannanore district had the largest share of Institutions (14.3%) whereas Wynad had the lowest (2.0%) in 1981-82. The district wise position of Institutions is given in Appendix No.1.

(b) ENROLMENT:

15. The total enrolment in all Recognised Educational Institutions in the State increased from 55.09 lakhs in 1976-77 to 57.22 lakhs in 1981-82. The Enrolment

increased with an average annual growth rate of 0.64%. Cannanore had the largest share in Enrolment i.e. 11.3% whereas Wynad had the lowest share of enrolment i.e. 2.1% in 1981-82. District-wise position of enrolment and percentage share is given in Appendix No.1.

16. The percentage of Girls Enrolment to Total Enrolment was 47.6 in 1976-77 which slightly increased to 48.3 by 1981-82. Among the districts Kuttayam had the maximum (50.0) percentage of Girls enrolment to total enrolment whereas Wynad had the minimum (46.1) in 1981-82. Out of 12 districts there four districts in which percentage of girls enrolment was below to that of state percentage. Details are shown in Appendix No.4.

(c) EXTENT OF COVERAGE OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES:

17. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes or the co-efficient of equality is defined as:-

$$I = \frac{\text{Percentage of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment}}{\text{Percentage of population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population.}} \times 100$$

18. In Kerala in 1981-82 the percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes students to total number of students was 11.3% (11.2% for boys and 11.4% for girls) and 0.7% (0.8% for boys and 0.7% for girls) respectively. The percentage for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population to total population was estimated to be 10.0% and 1.0% respectively. Therefore the extent of coverage or co-efficient of equality at state level works out to be 113.0% and 70.0% respectively. In case of Scheduled Caste students the highest extent of coverage was in Wynad (168.4%) and the lowest in Palghat (73.9%). There are seven districts which reported extent of coverage less than that at state level. On the other hand extent of coverage varied from 800.0% in Kozhikode to 10.5% in Wynad in case of Scheduled Tribes students. There are four districts which reported extent of coverage below to that at state level. District-wise position for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes students can be seen from Appendix 7 and 8 respectively.

(d) TEACHERS:

19. The total number of teachers in the State in all educational Institutions increased from 1,76,516 in 1976-77 to 1,82,507 in 1981-82, showing an average Annual rate of increase of 0.67% during this period. Quilon had the largest share of teachers 11.6% whereas Wynad had the smallest i.e. 1.6%. Details may be seen in Appendix No.1.

20. In 1981-82 total number of teachers upto school level was 179950 (82,420 Males and 97,530 Females) out of which 1,74,175 (79,381 Males and 94,794 Females) were trained teachers. The percentage of trained teachers to the number of males, females and total number of teachers in school education was 96.3%, 97.2% and 96.8% respectively. The percentage of Trained Teachers to total number of Teachers had minor variation among the districts of the States, viz., 99.2% in Kottayam to 92.7% in Malappuram. Details may be seen in Appendix No.5.

V- PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

21. The number of recognised Pre-Primary Schools in Kerala increased from 167 in 1976-77 to 200 in 1981-82 showing an increase of 19.76% during the period of 5 years. Alleppey reported the highest number of 36 pre-primary schools and Wynad District had only three Pre-Primary school in 1981-82.

Number of teachers in Pre-Primary schools increased from 235 in 1976-77 to 328 in 1981-82 showing an increase of 39.57%.

22. Enrolment in Pre-Primary schools as also the Enrolment in Pre-Primary and Nursery classes increased from 10,854 (5,357 Boys and 5497 Girls) in 1976-77 to 11,162 (5,563 Boys and 5,599 Girls) by 1981-82. In 1976-77 out of 10,854 only 458 (4.2%) students (232 Boys and 226 Girls) belonged to scheduled Castes and

143 (1.3%) students (74 Boys and 69 Girls) to Scheduled Tribes, whereas in 1981-82 the enrolment percentage of S.C. and S.T. students was 10.6% and 1.6% respectively. Districtwise position is given in Appendix No.9. It has been observed that of these 200 pre-primary schools the substantial number viz. 158 existed in rural areas. Accordingly the major part of the enrolment viz. 7815 (70.3%) belongs to the rural belt. District-wise details are given in Appendix.10.

PRIMARY EDUCATION

INSITUTIONS AND TEACHERS

23. Total number of Primary Schools in Kerala State decreased from 6978 in 1976-77 to 6307 in 1981-82. This decrease is due to that some primary schools are upgraded and some are merged with middle schools. The highest percentage share of Primary Schools was in Cannanore (15.6) and the lowest in Wynad (2.0%). Average area served by a Primary School was 5.6 Sq.Kms. Whereas facility of separate primary school slightly declined as for an average area of 5.7 Sq.Kms a primary school was available in 1981-82. The Averaged Area served by a Primary school was minimum in Allappee (3.0 Sq. Kms.) and maximum in Idukki district (24.9 Sq.Kms.).

24. The average population served by a Primary school in the State was 3466 in 1976-77 but facilities slightly declined as on an average a primary school was available for 3739 in 1981-82. Among the districts the facilities of primary schools was maximum in Cannanore as on average a primary school served 2730 persons whereas it was minimum in case of Ernakulum

as for 5164 persons only a primary school was available. Details are given in Appendix XII.

25. The total number of teachers in Primary Schools in Kerala decreased from 53,752 in 1976-77 to 51,521 in 1981-82. In 1981-82 the highest percentage share of teachers was in Cannanore district i.e. 12.16% and the lowest in Wynad district i.e. 1.40%. Women Teachers formed 54.84% of the total teachers in Primary Schools in 1981-82.

Enrolment

26. In 1981-82 the total enrolment in Primary schools in Kerala decreased from 18,43,472 to 17,25,765 in 1981-82 may be due to decrease in primary schools. In Classes I-V, the enrolment increased from 31,92,415 (16,61,227 Boys and 15,31,188 Girls) to 32,21,936 (16,58,763 Boys and 15,63,223 Girls) during this period, with an average Annual increase of 0.18%. Education has been progressing at Primary school level in the State.

27. The Percentage of enrolment in Classes I-V to the corresponding population in the Age-Group 6-11 (also called the Enrolment Ratio) gives an index of the facilities created at Primary stage of education. In Kerala, this percentage increased from 104.2% to 107.6% during the period under review. In case of boys, the enrolment ratio increased from 106.4% to 110.1% and for girls the increase was from 101.9% to 105.0%. In 1981-82, the enrolment Ratio was maximum (139.2%) in Malappuram and minimum in Kuttayam (69.0%). In 6 districts the enrolment ratio works out below to that of state figure. In case of girls the enrolment varied from 114.0% in Cannanore to 69.3% in Kuttayam. In seven districts the

enrolment ratio works out below to the State level percentage. In 1981-82 the number of teachers in primary schools was 51,221 (23,264 men and 28,257 women). The pupil teacher ratio was 31. It is also interesting to note that 96.8% teachers were trained in the primary schools teaching staff forming 95.5% men and 97.9% women trained teachers. Details of district-wise are given in Appendix 13.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

28. In 1981-82, out of 32.22 lakhs in Classes I-V, 3.72 lakhs and 0.29 lakhs belonged to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes forming 11.6% and 0.9% respectively. Hence the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in these classes works out to be 115.33% and 87.25% respectively. District-wise details of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and their percentages etc. are given in Appendix No.14 and 15.

PRIMARY EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

29. In 1981-82 of the total 6807 primary schools, 5964 (87%) existed in rural areas. Maximum number of primary schools have been reported in rural areas of Cannanore (914) followed by Mallappuram (725) and the minimum viz. 121 in Wynad rural areas.

Enrolment in all primary schools of the rural areas of the state was 15,14,856. At the same time enrolment in Primary Classes I-V in rural areas was 27,19 lakhs forming 14.15 lakhs boys and 13.04 lakhs girls. District-wise details are given in Appendix 16.

MIDDLE EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS

30. The total number of Middle Schools in the State increased from 2,744 in 1976-77 to 2765 in 1981-82 showing an average annual increase of 0.15% during the period of 5 years. In 1981-82 the largest number of middle schools were reported in Cannanore (16.49%) and lowest in Wynad (2.35%).

31. On an average, a middle school served an area of 14.2 Sq. Kms. in 1976-77. The position slightly improved by 1981-82 as there was a middle school available for every 14.1 Sq. Kms. In 1981-82 the middle school facilities were the maximum in Kozhikode as for every 7.6 Sq. Kms a school was available but the minimum in case of Idukki (53.8 Sq.Kms).

32. The population served by a middle school in the State was 8,814 in 1976-77 but the facility slightly declined as a middle school was available for 9006 persons in 1981-82. Among the Districts, the population served by a middle school in 1981-82 varied from 6,148 in Cannanore to 13,112 in Trivendrum. Details are given in Appendix No.17. The number of teachers in Middle schools also decreased from 50,806 in 1976-77 to 49,433 in 1981-82. District-wise particulars are given in Appendix No.19.

ENROLMENT

33. The total enrolment in middle schools was 16.04 lakhs in 1976-77 which increased to 16.09 lakhs in 1981-82 at an average annual increase of 0.06%. The enrolment at middle stage i.e. in classes VI-VIII, increased from 15,06,155 (7,92,790 Boys and 7,13,365 Girls)

in 1976-77 to 16,25,787 (8,46,923 Boys and 7,78,854 Girls) in 1981-82. This shows an average annual increase of 1.58%. The average annual enrolment increase separately for boys and girls comes out to be 1.36% and 1.83% respectively.

34. The percentage of enrolment in Classes VI - VIII to corresponding population in the Age-Group 11-14 years, i.e. enrolment ratio, gives an index of facilities available at the middle stage of education. In Kerala this percentage was 88.2 (91.7 for boys and 84.6 for girls) in 1976-77 which increased to 91.2 (95.9 for boys and 86.6 for girls) in 1981-82. In 1981-82 the enrolment ratio was maximum in Trichur District (98.1%). Enrolment ratio was minimum in Kottayam (71.1%). In 7 districts the enrolment ratio was below to that at State level. District-wise position is given in Appendix No.18.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES.

35. Of the total enrolment of 15,06,155 in classes VI-VIII 140490 (74,788 boys and 65,702 girls) belonged to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1976-77 forming 9.32% of the total enrolment. In 1981-82 out of total enrolment of 16,25,787 in these classes, 1,81,747 (94,177 boys and 87,570 girls) belonged to Scheduled Castes and 9,018 (4,994^{4,994} boys and 4,024 girls) belonged to Scheduled Tribes, forming 11.17% and 0.6% respectively. Hence the co-efficient of equality for Scheduled Castes and scheduled tribes works out to 111.58% and 58.82% respectively. District-wise particulars are given in Appendix No.21 and 22.

MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

36. Out of 2765 middle schools in the state, 2500 belonged to rural areas. Cannanore district rural areas reported the highest number of middle schools (420) and the lowest number was 65 in Wyanad. Enrolment in middle schools of rural areas was 14.58 lakhs in 1981-82. But at the same time the enrolment of middle classes was 13.95 lakhs which form 85.7% of enrolment of classes VI - VIII of whole of the State. District-wise position of middle schools and enrolment has been depicted in Appendix 22.

ENROLMENT BY STANDARD

37. Appendix 23 depicts standard-wise enrolment from class I to VIII. At State level the decreasing trend of enrolment in each class over the previous class has been observed. Percentage enrolment of class V to that of Class I worked out to 96.1% and of Class VIII to the Class I as 76.2% District-wise details are given in Appendix 23.

HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS

38. There were 1687 high/higher secondary schools in 1976-77 which increased to 2116 in 1981-82 showing an increase of 5.0% during the period of 5 years. These schools in 1981-82 included 2080 high and 36 higher secondary schools of 10+2 pattern. Among the districts during 1981-82 the largest number of high/higher secondary schools (253) existed in Quilon and the smallest number of schools in Wyanad (41).

39. On an average, there was a high/higher secondary school for every 23.0 Sq. Kms. in 1976-77. By 1981-82 the position improved considerably and a school was then available for every 18.4 Sq. Kms. In 1981-82 in Trivandrum district a high/higher secondary school was available for every 2.4 Sq. Kms. whereas in Wynad district a school was available for an area of 52.0 Sq. Kms.

40. At the state level there was a high/higher secondary school available for every 14,336 persons in 1976-77. By 1981-82, a high/higher secondary school was available for every 12,029 persons. Among the districts in 1981-82, the average population served by a high/higher secondary school varied from as high as 17,667 in case of Malappuram district to as low as 2,843 in Trivandrum district. District-wise details of high/higher secondary schools are given in Appendix 24.

41. The total number of teachers in high/higher secondary schools in Kerala increased from 57,918 in 1976-77 to 78,668 in 1981-82 showing an increase of 35.8% during the period of five years. The increase in teachers was observed in all the districts except Kuttayam and Idukki. Women teachers formed 54.2% of total number of teachers in 1981-82. District-wise particulars are given in Appendix No.26.

ENROLMENT

42. The total enrolment in High/Higher Secondary schools of the State was 18,51,782 in 1976-77 which increased to 23,40,650 in 1981-82, showing an average annual increase of 5.27%. The enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1976-77 was 5,80,893 (3,05,917 boys and 2,74,976 girls). In 1981-82 the enrolment in classes IX-XI increased to 8,28,167 (4,22,001 boys and 4,06,166 girls) showing an average annual increase of 8.51%. The average annual increase in enrolment of boys and girls separately works out to be 7.58% and 9.54% respectively.

43. The enrolment ratio for Kerala State at the High/Higher secondary stage i.e., in classes IX-XI increased from 35.4 (37.1 for boys and 33.7 for girls) in 1976-77 to 48.3% (49.1% for boys and 47.5% for girls) in 1981-82. Among the districts in 1981-82, the enrolment ratio varied from 57.6% in Allapetty to 34.0% in case of Malappuram district. Details are given in Appendix No.25.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

44. Of the total enrolment of 5,80,893 in classes IX-XI, 26,347 (24,360 boys and 22,487 girls) belonged to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in 1976-77 forming 4.6% of the total enrolment in these classes. In 1981-82, out of 8,28,167 enrolled in classes IX-XI, 39,609 (46,340 boys and 42,769 girls) belonged to scheduled castes and

3,416 (2,241 boys and 1,575 girls) belonged to scheduled Tribes forming 10.8% and 0.5% respectively of the total enrolment in these classes. Thus the coefficient of equality for Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes works out to be 107.89% and 39.21% respectively. Distribution details of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes enrolment and their corresponding percentages are given in Appendices No. 27 & 28.

HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

45. Out of 2116 high/higher secondary schools in the state 1661 belonged to those in rural areas. Among the rural areas of different districts maximum number viz. 222 existed in rural areas of Quilon district in 1931-32. At the same time of the total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools in the state 18,33,267 or 73.6% belonged to that of rural areas. Enrolment of classes IX to XI in rural areas also works out to 6,96,641 (3,47,696 boys and 3,48,945 girls). This enrolment forms 84.2% of total enrolment in the state. District-wise particulars are given in Appendix 29.

INTERMEDIATE/PRE DEGREE JUNIOR COLLEGES EDUCATION

46. It has been observed that there are 33 intermediate/pre degree/Junior Colleges of old pattern in the state in 1931-32 whereas their number was 26 in 1976-77 on the other hand enrolment in these institutions has shown decreasing trend as it declined from

17,146 in 1976-77 to 9,694 in 1981-82. Among the districts the highest enrolment is reported by Kozhikode (2293) followed by Malappuram (1793) and the lowest by Palghat (96) in 1981-82.

47. In these intermediate/pre-degree/junior colleges there were reported 612 teachers in 1976-77 and the number declined to 341 (249 men and 92 women) teachers in 1981-82. District-wise position of institutions enrolment and teachers is given in Appendix 30.

48. Out of 33 intermediate/pre-degree Junior Colleges in 1981-82, 29 have been reported in rural areas of the state alone. Enrolment of these institutions in rural areas is reported 3324. The highest enrolment is reported in rural areas of Kozhikode (2293) and the lowest in Palghat (96). District-wise details can be seen from Appendix 30.

PROFESSIONAL, VOCATIONAL, SPECIAL AND OTHER (SCHOOL) EDUCATION

49. The number of schools for professional, vocational, special and other (school) Education in 1976-77 were 148 which rose to 177 in 1981-82 showing an increase of 19.6% during the period of 5 years.

50. Total enrolment in professional, vocational, special and other (school) education increased from 28,661 (14,923 boys and 3,533 girls) in 1976-77 to 25,503 (20,516 boys and

1992 girls) in 1981-82. Out of 18,661 students in these classes in 1976-77, 1,772 (1337 boys and 435 girls) belonged to scheduled castes and scheduled tribes forming 9.5% to total enrolment in these classes. In 1981-82 out of 25,508 students 2927 (2047 boys and 880 girls) belonged to scheduled castes and 304 (185 boys and 119 girls) belonged to scheduled tribes forming 12.7% and 1.2% respectively of the total number of students in these classes. Number of teachers in Professional, vocational, special and other (school) education increased from 1,673 in 1976-77 to 2,927 in 1981-82. District-wise details are given in Appendix 31.

STATISTICAL APPENDIXE

1976-77 & 1981-82

Appendix No.1-Educational Statistics at a Glance (School Level)

Name of the District	INSTITUTIONS				ENROLMENTS			
	1976-77		1981-82		1976-77		1981-82	
	Number	Percentage Share	Number	Percentage Share	Number	Percentage Share	Number	Percentage Share
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Trivandrum	956	8.1	983	8.12	5,92,233	10.8	5,51,248	9.63
2. Quilon	1,224	10.4	1,252	10.34	6,16,314	11.2	6,30,941	11.02
3. Allapppy	1,090	9.3	1,120	9.25	5,69,606	10.3	5,36,909	9.38
4. Kuttayam	912	7.8	921	7.61	4,88,369	8.9	3,99,366	6.97
5. Idukki	377	3.2	416	3.43	1,94,891	3.5	1,90,760	3.33
6. Ernakulam	945	8.1	978	8.06	5,69,275	10.3	5,74,094	10.03
7. Trichur	1,005	8.6	1,024	8.46	5,68,510	10.3	5,82,962	10.18
8. Palghat	879	7.5	906	7.48	3,91,567	7.1	4,15,948	7.26
9. Malappuram	1,241	10.6	1,302	10.76	4,40,132	8.0	5,54,643	9.69
10. Kozhikode	1,345	11.4	1,225	10.12	5,30,098	9.6	5,18,631	9.06
11. Wynaad	-	-	239	1.97	-	-	1,22,603	2.14
12. Cannanore	1,772	15.0	1,734	14.33	5,47,690	10.0	6,44,199	11.25
Total	11,750	100.0	12,098	100.0	55,08,685	100.0	57,22,309	100.0

Appendix No.1-Educational Statistics At a Glance (School Level)

Name of the District	TEACHERS			
	1976-77		1981-82	
	Number	Percentage Share	Number	Percentage Share
1.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1. Trivandrum	19,769	11.2	18,217	9.98
2. Quilon	20,061	11.4	21,163	11.59
3. Alleppey	18,108	10.3	17,370	9.51
4. Kuttayam	16,941	9.6	12,829	7.02
5. Idukki	8,123	4.6	5,847	3.20
6. Ernakulam	17,475	9.9	18,274	10.01
7. Trichur	19,254	10.9	19,094	10.46
8. Palghat	11,484	6.5	13,107	7.18
9. Malappuram	15,586	8.8	16,862	9.23
10. Kozhikode	15,157	8.6	17,122	9.38
11. Wynad	-	-	2,845	1.55
12. Cannanore	14,558	8.2	19,777	10.83
TOTAL	1,76,516	100.0	1,82,507	100.0

Name of the District	Area in Sq.Kms.		Population (In Hundreds)					
			1977			1981		
	1976-77	1981-82	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Trivandrum	2,192	2,192	12,495	12,414	24,909	12,791	13,170	25,961
2. Quilon	4,623	4,620	13,756	13,580	27,336	13,887	14,249	28,136
3. Allaphey	1,884	1,883	11,958	12,125	21,083	11,464	12,037	23,501
4. Kuttayam	6,389	2,204	12,035	11,588	23,623	8,484	8,490	16,974
5. Idukki	-	5,061	-	-	-	4,950	4,766	9,716
6. Ernakulam	3,271	2,408	13,713	13,287	27,000	12,692	12,661	25,353
7. Trichur	3,032	3,032	11,659	12,449	24,118	11,616	12,779	24,395
8. Palghat	4,400	4,480	9,350	9,744	19,094	9,942	10,502	20,444
9. Maleppuram	3,638	3,548	10,376	10,656	21,032	11,708	12,319	24,027
10. Kozhikode	3,729	2,345	12,068	11,795	23,863	11,114	11,339	22,453
11. Wynaad	-	2,132	-	-	-	2,842	2,698	5,540
12. Cannanore	5,606	4,958	13,376	13,421	26,797	13,785	14,249	28,034
TOTAL	38,864	38,863	1,20,796	1,21,059	2,41,855	1,25,275	1,29,259	2,54,534

Name of the District	Density of Population (Per Sq. Km.)			
	1977	Rank	1981	Rank
1.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1. Trivandrum	1,136	2	1,134	2
2. Quilon	591	6	609	8
3. Allaphey	1,278	1	1,248	1
4. Kuttayam	370	10	770	6
5. Idukki	-	-	192	12
6. Ernakulam	825	3	1,053	3
7. Trichur	795	4	805	5
8. Palghat	434	9	456	10
9. Malappuram	578	7	677	7
10. Kozhikole	605	5	957	4
11. Wyna	-	-	260	11
12. Cannanore	470	8	565	9

TOTAL

622

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655

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- 25 -

Appendix No.3 Population In the Age-Groups 6-11, 11-14 & 14-17

(In Hundreds)

Name of the District	Age-Group 6 - 11 years					
	1977			1982		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Trivandrum	1,615	1,540	3,155	1,558	1,526	3,084
2. Quilon	1,777	1,685	3,462	1,715	1,670	3,385
3. Allaphey	1,545	1,505	3,050	1,491	1,491	2,982
4. Kuttayam	1,555	1,437	2,992	1,501	1,424	2,925
5. Idukki	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Ernakulam	1,772	1,648	3,420	1,710	1,633	3,343
7. Trichur	1,508	1,547	3,055	1,455	1,533	2,988
8. Palghat	1,208	1,211	2,419	1,166	1,200	2,366
9. Malappuram	1,341	1,323	2,664	1,295	1,311	2,606
10. Kozhikode	1,550	1,464	3,023	1,504	1,451	2,955
11. Wynaad	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Cannanore	1,728	1,666	3,394	1,667	1,651	3,318
TOTAL	15,608	15,026	30,634	15,062	14,890	29,952

Appendix No.3. Population In the Age-Groups 6-11, 11-14 & 14-17

(In Hundreds)

Name of the District	Age-Group 11-14 Years					
	1977			1982		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1. Trivandrum	895	865	1,760	914	922	1,836
2. Quilon	985	946	1,931	1,006	1,008	2,014
3. Allaphey	856	845	1,701	874	901	1,775
4. Kuttayam	862	807	1,669	880	860	1,740
5. Idukki	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Ernakulam	982	925	1,907	1,003	986	1,989
7. Trichur	835	869	1,704	853	926	1,779
8. Palghat	669	680	1,349	683	725	1,408
9. Malappuram	743	742	1,485	759	791	1,550
10. Kozhikode	864	821	1,685	832	875	1,707
11. Wynad	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Cannanore	958	935	1,893	978	996	1,974
TOTAL	8,649	8,435	17,084	8,832	8,990	17,822

— 27 —

Appendix No.3- Population In the Age-Groups 6-11, 11-14 & 14-17 (Concl'd)

(In Hundreds)

Name of the District	Age Group 14-17 years					
	1977			1982		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Trivandrum	853	837	1,690	890	876	1,766
2. Quilon	939	916	1,855	979	959	1,938
3. Allappay	817	818	1,635	852	856	1,708
4. Kuttayam	822	782	1,604	857	819	1,676
5. Idukki	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Ernakulam	936	896	1,832	976	938	1,914
7. Trichur	797	839	1,636	831	879	1,710
8. Palghat	638	657	1,295	665	688	1,353
9. Melappuram	709	719	1,428	740	753	1,493
10. Kozhikode	824	796	1,620	859	823	1,692
11. Kynad	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Cannanore	913	905	1,818	952	948	1,900
TOTAL	8,248	8,165	16,413	8,601	8,549	17,150

Appendix No.4: General Summary of Educational Institutions, Pupils and Teachers (School Level)

Name of the District	Total Number of Institutions (School Level)		Total Enrolment					
			1976-77			1981-82		
	1976-77	1981-82	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Trivandrum	952	982	2,87,344	2,59,868	5,47,212	2,83,479	2,67,589	5,51,068
2. Quilon	1,219	1,248	3,24,958	2,98,431	6,23,389	3,25,547	3,04,157	6,29,704
3. Alleppey	1,087	1,119	2,82,604	2,59,134	5,41,738	2,77,478	2,59,298	5,36,776
4. Kuttayam	907	917	2,24,244	2,15,668	4,39,912	1,99,763	1,98,734	3,98,497
5. Idukki	376	414	90,160	84,715	1,74,875	97,102	93,082	1,89,904
6. Ernakulam	946	973	2,94,138	2,75,868	5,70,006	2,91,898	2,81,289	5,73,187
7. Trichur	1,004	1,022	2,95,525	2,67,583	5,63,108	2,97,471	2,84,841	5,82,312
8. Palghat	879	905	1,98,225	1,70,765	3,68,990	2,21,009	1,94,813	4,15,822
9. Malappuram	1,240	1,297	2,22,078	1,99,600	4,21,678	2,88,975	2,63,870	5,52,845
10. Kozhikode	1,343	1,226	2,76,114	2,44,133	5,20,247	2,66,357	2,49,976	5,16,333
11. Wynad	-	237	-	-	-	65,892	56,392	1,22,284
12. Cannanore	1,771	1,731	2,95,258	2,54,758	5,50,016	3,38,805	3,04,763	6,43,568
TOTAL	11,724	12,065	27,90,648	25,30,523	53,21,171	29,53,776	27,58,834	57,12,610

1. Excludes intermediate/pre-degree institutions.

+ Excludes enrolment of intermediate/pre-degree institutions.

Appendix No.4: General Summary of Educational Institutions, Pupils & Teachers (School Level)-Concl'd

Name of the District	Percentage of girls to Total Enrolment				Percentage share of Enrolment (School Education)				Teachers	
	1976-77	Rank	1981-82	Rank	1976-77	Rank	1981-82	Rank	1976-77	1981-82
	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Trivandrum	47.5	6	48.6	5	10.28	5	9.65	6	17,911	18,212
2. Quilon	47.9	4	48.3	7	11.72	1	11.02	2	19,028	21,122
3. Alleppey	47.8	5	48.3	8	10.18	6	9.40	7	17,049	17,364
4. Kuttayam	49.0	1	49.9	1	8.27	8	6.98	10	15,509	12,793
5. Idukki	48.4	2	49.0	3	3.29	11	3.32	11	7,978	5,834
6. Ernakulam	48.4	3	49.1	2	10.71	2	10.03	4	16,260	18,239
7. Trichur	47.5	7	48.9	4	10.58	3	10.19	3	17,886	19,072
8. Palghat	46.3	10	46.9	11	6.93	10	7.28	9	10,607	13,099
9. Maleppuram	47.3	8	47.7	9	7.92	9	9.68	5	14,653	16,798
10. Kozhikode	46.9	9	48.4	6	9.78	7	9.04	8	13,791	17,054
11. Wynad	-	-	46.1	12	-	-	2.14	12	-	2,828
12. Cannanore	46.3	11	47.4	10	10.34	4	11.27	1	13,712	19,751
Total	47.6	-	48.3	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	* 1,64,384	* 1,82,166

* Excludes teachers of intermediate/predegree institutions.

Appendix No.5: Statistics of Trained Teachers in School Education

Name of the District	Total Number of Teachers in Schools			Trained Teachers			Percentage of Trained Teachers to Total Number of Teachers		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Trivandrum	8,307	9,431	17,738	8,211	9,231	17,442	98.8	97.9	98.3
2. Quilon	9,927	11,000	20,927	9,724	10,666	20,390	98.0	97.0	97.4
3. Allappey	6,085	11,020	17,105	6,023	10,874	16,897	99.0	98.7	98.8
4. Kuttayam	5,581	7,014	12,595	5,539	6,957	12,496	99.2	99.2	99.2
5. Idukki	2,472	3,328	5,800	2,416	3,222	5,638	97.7	96.8	97.2
6. Ernakulam	5,966	12,079	18,045	5,838	11,859	17,697	97.9	98.2	98.1
7. Trichur	5,555	13,230	18,785	5,417	12,935	18,352	97.5	97.8	97.7
8. Palghat	6,044	6,897	12,941	6,008	6,819	12,827	99.4	98.9	99.1
9. Malappuram	9,512	7,196	16,708	8,754	6,738	15,492	92.0	93.6	92.7
10. Kozhikode	9,818	7,104	16,922	9,255	6,828	16,083	94.3	96.1	95.0
11. Wynad	1,515	1,313	2,828	1,429	1,236	2,665	94.3	94.1	94.2
12. Cannanore	11,638	7,918	19,556	10,767	7,429	18,196	92.5	93.8	93.0
Total	82,420	97,530	1,79,950	79,381	94,794	1,74,175	96.3	97.2	96.8

Appendix No.6: Statistics of Literacy Rates - 1981

Name of the State	Literacy Rates				
	Total			Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
	Male	Female	Total		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Trivandrum	75.3	65.8	70.5	59.0	58.1
2. Quilon	76.1	70.2	74.1	57.7	50.3
3. Alleppey	82.1	75.1	78.5	68.0	53.7
4. Kuttayam	84.0	75.4	81.7	71.8	73.6
5. Idukki	72.1	62.6	67.4	48.8	43.4
6. Ernakulam	80.7	72.9	76.8	63.1	52.6
7. Trichur	77.3	70.2	73.6	58.2	29.9
8. Palghat	64.8	51.5	58.0	41.9	12.0
9. Malappuram	65.9	55.3	60.5	47.7	16.3
10. Kozhikode	76.6	63.8	70.1	62.3	21.5
11. Wynad	64.8	51.5	58.3	48.1	20.7
12. Cannanore	72.2	59.5	65.7	47.1	33.2
Total	75.3	65.7	70.4	56.0	31.8

- 32 -

Appendix No.7: Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Caste Population - 1981-82.

Name of the District	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes			Percentage of Scheduled Caste Enrolment to Total Enrolment.			%age of S.C. Population to Total population	Extent of coverage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Total	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Trivandrum	39,782	39,445	79,027	14.2	14.8	14.5	11.0	101.8
2. Quilon	53,092	50,987	1,04,079	16.4	16.8	16.6	12.4	133.9
3. Allaphey	36,436	35,352	71,788	13.3	13.7	13.5	10.0	135.0
4. Kuttayam	22,996	23,296	46,292	11.6	11.8	11.7	7.0	167.1
5. Idukki	16,726	16,137	32,863	17.3	17.3	17.3	13.7	126.3
6. Imekulam	30,660	30,000	60,660	10.6	10.7	10.6	8.5	124.7
7. Trichur	36,515	35,499	72,014	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	100.0
8. Palghat	31,088	25,447	56,535	14.2	13.1	13.6	18.4	73.9
9. Malappuram	23,121	20,986	44,107	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.7	92.0
10. Kozhikode	15,064	14,629	29,693	5.7	5.9	5.8	7.2	80.6
11. Wynad	4,220	2,600	7,820	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.8	168.4
12. Cannanore	19,288	17,445	36,733	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.1	111.8
Total	3,28,988	3,12,623	6,41,611	11.2	11.4	11.3	10.0	113.0

Appendix No.8: Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribe Population - 1981-82.

Name of the District	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes			Percentage of Scheduled Tribe Enrolment to Total Enrolment.			%age of S.T. Population to Total population	Extent of Coverage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Total	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Trivandrum	1,651	1,727	3,378	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	120.0
2. Quilon	745	645	1,390	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	66.7
3. Allaphey	326	321	647	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0
4. Kuttayam	1,897	1,920	3,817	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	111.1
5. Idukki	3,768	3,347	7,115	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	92.5
6. Ernakulam	511	475	986	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	200.0
7. Trichur	348	267	615	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0
8. Palghat	1,221	915	2,136	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	35.7
9. Malappuram	519	424	943	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	66.7
10. Kozhikode	4,533	3,767	8,300	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.2	800.0
11. Wynad	1,294	947	2,241	2.0	1.7	1.8	17.2	10.5
12. Cannanore	5,810	4,522	10,342	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	114.3
Total	22,633	19,277	41,910	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	70.0

- 54 -

Appendix No.9: Statistics of Pre-Primary Education

Name of the District	Pre-Primary Schools		Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools				Enrolment in Pre-Primary Classes		
	1976-77	1981-82	1976-77	1981-82			1981-82		
				Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Trivandrum	24	27	1,592	1,084	940	2,024	1,084	940	2,024
2. Quilon	21	20	1,274	556	538	1,094	556	538	1,094
3. Alleppey	19	36	1,066	1,209	1,131	2,340	1,209	1,131	2,340
4. Kuttayam	14	16	946	359	492	851	359	492	851
5. Idukki	1	4	69	67	76	143	67	76	143
6. Ernakulam	12	21	918	492	542	1,034	492	542	1,034
7. Trichur	27	26	1,778	451	523	974	451	523	974
8. Palghat	6	8	524	263	231	494	263	231	494
9. Malappuram	16	15	732	335	442	777	335	442	777
10. Kozhikode	15	13	985	276	293	569	276	293	569
11. Wynad	-	3	-	43	56	99	43	56	99
12. Cannanore	12	11	970	428	335	763	428	335	763
Total	167	200	10,854	5,563	5,599	11,162	5,563	5,599	11,162

Appendix No.9: Statistics of Pre - Primary Education (Concl'd.)

Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C.			Enrolment of S.T.			No. of Teachers			%age of Trained Teachers		
	1981-82			1981-82			1981-82			1981-82		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.
1. Trivandrum	133	120	253	21	33	54	-	54	54	-	100.0	100.0
2. Quilon	41	35	76	2	-	2	-	34	34	-	100.0	100.0
3. Alleppey	42	50	92	2	3	5	-	76	76	-	100.0	100.0
4. Kuttayam	45	36	82	1	2	3	-	28	28	-	100.0	100.0
5. Idukki	49	33	82	31	30	61	-	6	6	-	100.0	100.0
6. Ernakulam	27	34	61	1	1	2	-	30	30	-	100.0	100.0
7. Trichur	45	72	117	5	9	14	-	27	27	-	100.0	100.0
8. Palghat	54	50	104	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	100.0	100.0
9. Malappuram	43	41	84	11	-	11	-	21	21	-	100.0	100.0
10. Kozhikode	57	48	105	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	100.0	100.0
11. Wynad	19	49	67	10	18	28	-	3	3	-	100.0	100.0
12. Cannanore	22	35	57	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	100.0	100.0
Total	577	603	1,180	84	96	180	-	328	328	-	100.0	100.0

Appendix No.10: Statistics of Pre - Primary Education in Rural Areas - 1981-82.

Name of the District	No. of Pre-Primary Schools	Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools			Enrolment at Pre-Primary Stage		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1. Trivandrum	17	565	468	903	435	468	903
2. Quilon	18	476	393	869	466	393	869
3. Alleppey	28	905	830	1,735	905	830	1,735
4. Kuttayam	11	264	291	555	264	291	555
5. Idukki	3	53	60	113	53	60	113
6. Ernakulam	18	405	354	759	405	354	759
7. Trichur	24	427	495	922	427	495	922
8. Palghat	5	135	114	249	135	114	249
9. Malappuram	15	335	442	777	335	442	777
10. Kozhikode	10	192	221	413	192	221	413
11. Wynad	3	43	56	99	43	56	99
12. Cannanore	6	271	150	421	271	150	421
Total	158	3,941	3,874	7,815	3,941	3,874	7,815

Appendix No.11: Statistics of Primary Schools.

Name of the District	Number of Primary Schools		Area Served by A Primary School				Population Served By a Primary School			
			1976-77		1981-82		1976-77		1981-82	
	1976-77	1981-82	Sq. Km.	Rank	Sq. Km.	Rank	No.	Rank	No.	Rank
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Trivandrum	529	509	4.1	2	4.3	3	4,709	8	5,100	11
2. Quilon	702	661	6.6	8	6.8	8	3,891	6	4,132	7
3. Allapppy	634	523	3.0	1	3.0	1	3,799	5	3,742	6
4. Kuttayam	501	474	12.8	10	4.6	4	4,715	9	3,581	4
5. Idukki	208	203	N.A.	-	24.9	11	N.A.	-	4,786	10
6. Ernakulam	507	491	6.5	7	4.9	6	5,325	10	5,164	12
7. Trichur	555	540	5.5	6	5.6	7	4,346	7	4,518	9
8. Palghat	546	554	8.1	9	8.1	9	3,497	4	3,690	5
9. Malappuram	823	825	4.4	3	4.3	3	2,556	2	2,912	2
10. Kozhikode	857	747	4.4	4	3.1	2	2,784	3	3,006	3
11. Wynad	-	128	-	-	16.7	10	-	-	4,328	8
12. Cannanore	1,116	1,027	5.1	5	4.8	5	2,401	1	2,730	1
Total	6,978	6,807	5.6	-	5.7	-	3,466	-	3,739	-

Appendix No.12: Statistics of Enrolment At Primary Stage

Name of the District	1976-77			1981-82		
	Enrolment In Classes I - V			Enrolment in Classes I - V		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Trivandrum	1,64,987	1,51,689	3,16,676	1,54,662	1,46,795	3,01,457
2. Quilon	1,68,227	1,65,165	3,33,392	1,69,239	1,60,209	3,29,448
3. Allapppy	1,56,915	1,46,864	3,03,779	1,37,300	1,30,989	2,68,289
4. Kuttayam	1,27,991	1,20,356	2,48,347	1,02,958	98,727	2,01,685
5. Idukki	56,737	52,431	1,09,168	56,320	52,695	1,09,015
6. Ernakulam	1,66,607	1,56,751	3,23,358	1,52,239	1,45,417	2,97,656
7. Trichur	1,71,236	1,57,123	3,28,359	1,61,297	1,53,493	3,14,790
8. Palghat	1,29,372	1,13,522	2,44,894	1,35,994	1,24,947	2,60,941
9. Malappuram	1,57,011	1,47,196	3,04,207	1,86,927	1,75,929	3,62,856
10. Kozhikode	1,78,950	1,54,947	3,33,897	1,61,282	1,53,126	3,14,408
11. Wynad	-	-	-	36,784	32,884	69,668
12. Cannanore	1,83,194	1,63,144	3,46,338	2,03,761	1,88,212	3,91,973
Total	16,61,227	15,31,188	31,92,415	16,58,763	15,63,223	32,21,986

Appendix No.12: Statistics of Enrolment At Primary Stage

Name of the District	1981-82						Percentage Increase in Enrolment in Classes I-V during 1976-77 to 1981-82		
	%age of Enrolment in Classes I-V to Population in the Age-Group 6-11			Rank			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
1.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1. Trivandrum	99.3	96.2	97.7	6	6	6	-6.3	-3.2	-4.8
2. Quilon	98.7	95.9	97.3	7	7	7	0.6	-3.0	-1.2
3. Allaphey	92.1	87.5	90.0	8	9	8	-2.5	-10.8	-11.7
4. Kuttayam	68.6	69.3	69.0	10	10	10	-19.6	-18.0	-18.8
5. Idukki							-0.7	0.5	-0.1
6. Ernakulam	89.0	89.0	89.0	9	8	9	-8.6	-7.2	-7.9
7. Trichur	110.9	100.1	105.4	4	5	5	-5.8	-2.3	-4.1
8. Palghat	116.6	104.1	110.3	3	4	3	5.1	10.1	6.6
9. Malappuram	144.3	134.2	139.2	1	1	1	19.1	19.5	19.3
10. Kozhikode	107.2	105.5	106.4	5	3	4	-9.9	-1.2	-5.8
11. Wynad									
12. Cannanore	122.2	114.0	118.1	2	2	2	11.2	15.4	13.2
Total	110.1	105.0	107.6	-	-	-	-0.1	2.1	0.9

Appendix No.13: Statistics of Enrolment And Teachers In Primary Schools - 1981-82.

Name of the District	Enrolment in Primary Schools	Teachers in Primary Schools			Pupil Teacher Ratio	Percentage of Trained Teachers		
		Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Trivandrum	1,64,428	2,035	2,603	4,638	36	98.1	98.1	98.1
2. Quilon	1,97,942	2,676	3,205	5,881	34	98.5	97.5	98.0
3. Allapppy	1,52,948	1,220	3,079	4,299	36	98.6	99.2	99.0
4. Kuttayam	1,10,861	966	1,886	2,852	39	99.6	99.8	99.8
5. Idukki	55,356	652	948	1,600	35	98.0	99.1	98.6
6. Ernakulam	1,54,212	1,186	3,271	4,457	35	98.3	98.7	98.6
7. Trichur	1,76,149	1,414	4,028	5,442	32	97.5	98.7	80.0
8. Palghat	1,30,802	1,999	1,989	3,988	33	99.8	99.9	99.9
9. Malappuram	2,11,382	3,700	2,553	6,253	34	90.4	95.3	92.4
10. Kozhikode	1,50,479	3,200	1,916	5,116	29	93.6	97.7	95.1
11. Wynad	39,082	405	321	726	54	94.8	98.1	96.3
12. Cannanore	1,82,124	3,811	2,458	6,269	29	92.3	94.0	92.9
Total	17,25,765	23,264	28,257	51,521	34	95.5	97.9	96.8

- 41 -

Appendix No.14: Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes At Primary Stage

Name of the District	1976-77			1981-82					
	%age of Scheduled Caste Children to Total Enrolment in Classes I - V			'Enrolment of Scheduled Caste Children in Classes I-V			%age of Scheduled Caste children to Total Enrolment in Classes I - V		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Trivandrum	10.7	10.5	10.6	22,985	22,139	45,124	14.9	15.1	15.0
2. Guilon	11.5	10.6	11.1	30,071	28,877	58,948	17.8	18.0	17.9
3. Allaphey	10.1	9.8	9.9	18,934	17,917	36,851	13.8	13.7	13.7
4. Kuttayam	9.6	10.5	10.1	12,121	11,637	23,758	11.8	11.8	11.8
5. Idukki	9.3	9.1	9.2	11,329	10,767	22,096	20.1	20.4	20.3
6. Ernakulam	10.5	11.2	10.9	16,412	25,470	31,882	10.8	10.6	10.7
7. Trichur	11.3	11.2	11.2	21,420	20,360	41,780	13.3	13.3	13.3
8. Palghat	10.9	9.7	10.3	20,444	18,418	38,862	15.0	14.7	14.9
9. Malappuram	10.1	9.8	9.9	14,379	13,568	28,047	7.7	7.8	7.7
10. Kozhikode	10.8	10.3	10.6	9,075	8,839	17,914	5.6	5.8	5.7
11. Wynad	-	-	-	2,557	2,158	4,715	7.0	6.6	6.8
12. Cannanore	10.6	10.3	10.7	11,620	10,551	22,171	5.7	5.6	5.7
Total	10.6	10.4	10.5	1,91,347	1,80,801	3,72,148	11.5	11.6	11.6

APPENDIX NO.15: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES AT PRIMARY STAGE

Name of the District	1976-77			1981-82					
	%age of Scheduled Tribe Children to Total Enrolment in Classes I-V			Enrolment of Scheduled Tribe Children in Classes I-V			%age of Scheduled Tribe children to Total Enrolment in Classes I-V		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Trivandrum	0.8	0.6	0.7	913	907	1820	0.6	0.6	0.6
2. Quilon	0.8	0.6	0.7	432	362	794	0.3	0.2	0.2
3. Allapppy	0.7	0.6	0.6	175	188	363	0.1	0.1	0.1
4. Kuttayam	0.7	0.6	0.6	1030	1018	2048	1.0	1.0	1.0
5. Idukki	0.7	0.5	0.6	2412	2143	4555	4.3	4.1	4.2
6. Emakulam	0.7	0.6	0.7	310	289	599	0.2	0.2	0.2
7. Trichur	0.8	0.6	0.7	223	177	405	0.1	0.1	0.1
8. Palghat	0.8	0.6	0.7	1022	826	1848	0.8	0.7	0.7
9. Malappuram	0.7	0.6	0.6	428	357	785	0.2	0.2	0.2
10. Kozhikode	0.8	0.6	0.7	3345	2948	6293	2.1	1.9	2.0
11. Wynad	-	-	-	948	724	1672	2.6	2.2	2.4
12. Cannanore	0.7	0.6	0.7	4286	3524	7810	2.1	1.9	2.0
TOTAL	0.7	0.6	0.7	15529	13463	28992	0.9	0.9	0.9

APPENDIX NO.16: STATISTICS OF INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY EDUCATION
IN RURAL AREA - 1981-82

Name of the District	Primary Schools (No.)	Pucca Schools (%)	Enrolment in Primary Schools	Enrolment in Classes I-V		
				Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Trivandrum	455	Not Available	1,51,485	1,36,815	1,25,542	2,62,357
2. Quilon	600		1,66,633	1,38,274	1,27,193	2,65,467
3. Allapppy	561		1,36,337	1,17,944	1,05,890	2,23,834
4. Kuttayam	446		90,891	81,893	75,855	1,57,748
5. Idukki	207		45,445	50,890	47,964	98,854
6. Ernakulam	335		1,36,337	1,24,350	1,17,808	2,42,158
7. Trichur	466		1,51,488	1,36,107	1,30,034	2,66,141
8. Palghat	475		1,21,188	1,15,963	1,05,321	2,21,284
9. Malappuram	725		1,89,177	1,55,696	1,52,408	3,08,104
10. Kozhikode	659		1,36,337	1,39,271	1,26,341	2,65,612
11. Wynad	121		30,294	35,762	34,890	70,652
12. Cannanore	914		1,59,244	1,82,467	1,54,443	3,36,910
TOTAL	5964		15,14,856	14,15,432	13,03,689	27,19,121

APPENDIX NO. 17: STATISTICS OF MIDDLE SCHOOLS

Name of the District	Number of Middle Schools		Area served By A Middle School				Population Served By A Middle School			
			1976-77		1981-82		1976-77		1981-82	
	1976-77	1981-82	KM	Rank	Km	Rank	No.	Rank	No.	Rank
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Trivandrum	194	198	11.3	3	11.1	5	12,840	9	13,112	12
2. Quilon	278	280	16.6	8	16.5	9	9,833	5	10,049	7
3. Allappetty	223	211	8.4	1	8.9	2	10,800	7	11,138	10
4. Kuttayam	199	201	32.1	10	11.0	4	11,871	8	8,445	4
5. Idukki	102	94	-	-	53.8	12	-	-	10,336	8
6. Ernakulam	199	196	16.4	7	12.3	7	13,568	10	12,935	11
7. Trichur	229	229	13.2	6	13.2	8	10,532	6	10,653	9
8. Palghat	217	217	20.3	9	20.6	10	8,799	4	9,421	6
9. Malappuram	290	311	12.5	5	11.4	6	7,252	3	7,726	3
10. Kozhikode	333	307	11.2	2	7.6	1	7,166	2	7,314	2
11. Wynad	-	65	-	-	32.8	11	-	-	8,523	5
12. Cannanore	480	456	11.9	4	10.9	3	5,583	1	6,148	1
TOTAL	2,744	2,765	14.2	-	14.1	-	8,814	-	9,206	-

APPENDIX NO.13: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT AT MIDDLE ST.

Name of the District	1976-77			1981-82		
	Enrolment in Classes VI - VIII			Enrolment in Classes VI - VIII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Trivandrum	92,539	82,847	1,75,386	81,137	76,067	1,57,204
2. Quilon	97,007	87,116	1,84,123	98,204	90,790	1,88,994
3. Alappay	86,231	86,420	1,72,651	85,468	78,718	1,64,186
4. Kuttayam	75,197	76,308	1,51,505	62,139	61,625	1,23,764
5. Idukki	27,197	31,567	58,764	27,947	26,705	54,652
6. Ernakulam	81,663	75,921	1,57,584	90,473	86,960	1,77,433
7. Trichur	81,201	72,863	1,54,064	89,664	84,787	1,74,451
8. Palghat	48,630	46,386	95,016	56,855	47,666	1,04,521
9. Malappuram	56,738	35,214	91,952	72,966	64,980	1,37,946
10. Kozhikode	70,891	57,535	1,28,426	70,938	65,428	1,36,366
11. Wynad	-	-	-	19,955	15,983	35,938
12. Cannanore	75,496	61,188	1,36,684	91,187	79,145	1,70,332
TOTAL	7,92,790	7,13,365	15,06,155	8,46,933	7,78,854	16,25,787

- 46 -

APPENDIX NO. 18: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT AT MIDDLE STAGE - Concl'd.

Name of the District	1981-82						Percentage hereas in Enrolment in classes VI-VIII during 1976-77 to 1981-82		
	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII in the Age Group 11-14			R A N K					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1. Tri andrum	88.8	82.5	85.6	7	5	7	-12.3	-8.2	-10.2
2. Quilon	97.6	90.1	93.8	3	2	2	1.2	4.2	2.6
3. Allaphey	97.8	87.4	92.5	2	4	3	-0.9	-8.9	-4.9
4. Kuttayam	70.6	71.7	71.1	10	9	10	-17.4	-19.2	-18.3
5. Idukki	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-15.4	-7.0
6. Emakulam	90.2	88.2	89.2	5	3	4	10.8	14.5	12.6
7. Trichur	105.1	91.6	98.1	1	1	1	10.4	16.4	13.2
8. Palghat	83.2	65.7	74.2	3	10	9	16.9	2.8	10.0
9. Malappuram	96.1	82.1	89.0	4	6	5	28.6	84.5	50.0
10. Kozhikode	80.4	74.8	77.6	9	8	8	0.1	13.7	6.2
11. Wynad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Cannanore	93.2	79.5	86.3	5	7	6	20.8	29.3	24.6
TOTAL	95.9	86.6	91.2	-	-	-	6.8	9.2	7.9

APPENDIX NO.19: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT AND TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS 1981-82

Name of the District	Enrolment in Middle Schools	Teachers in Middle Schools			Pupil Teacher Ratio	Percentage of Trained Teachers		
		Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Trivandrum	1,24,337	1,845	2,183	4,028	30.9	98.2	96.5	97.3
2. Quilon	1,43,711	2,267	2,526	4,793	30.0	97.0	95.6	96.3
3. Allapppy	1,08,954	1,218	2,260	3,478	31.3	98.9	97.6	98.0
4. Kuttayam	84,582	1,483	1,817	3,300	25.7	98.1	98.0	98.0
5. Idukki	48,713	520	765	1,285	37.9	97.1	94.0	95.3
6. Ernakulam	1,19,536	1,127	2,500	3,627	33.0	97.1	98.2	97.9
7. Trichur	1,42,740	1,343	3,404	4,747	30.1	94.9	95.0	95.0
8. Palghat	1,49,512	2,017	2,446	4,463	33.5	99.0	97.9	98.4
9. Malappuram	2,01,833	3,195	2,635	5,830	34.6	89.5	89.6	89.6
10. Kozhikode	2,00,234	3,693	2,614	6,307	31.7	92.1	93.0	92.5
11. Wynad	41,636	508	508	1,016	41.0	91.3	90.7	91.0
12. Cannanore	2,43,637	3,887	2,672	6,559	37.1	90.5	91.7	91.0
TOTAL	16,09,525	23,103	26,330	49,433	32.6	94.3	95.0	94.7

APPENDIX NO.20: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AT MIDDLE STAGE

Name of the District	1976-77			1981-82			1981-82		
	%age of Scheduled Caste children to Total Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII			Enrolment of Scheduled Caste children in Classes VI-VIII			%age of Scheduled Caste children to Total Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Trivandrum	8.3	8.2	8.3	11,312	11,161	22,473	13.9	14.7	14.3
2. Quilon	8.4	9.2	9.3	15,602	14,598	30,200	15.9	16.1	16.0
3. Allapppy	8.9	7.9	8.4	11,527	10,911	22,438	13.5	13.9	13.7
4. Kuttayam	8.4	7.3	7.8	7,216	7,393	14,609	11.6	12.0	11.8
5. Idukki	7.7	5.9	6.7	4,093	3,790	7,883	-	-	-
6. Ernakulam	9.4	9.0	9.2	9,753	9,457	19,210	10.8	10.9	10.8
7. Trichur	9.5	9.3	9.4	10,794	10,496	21,290	12.0	12.4	12.2
8. Palghat	8.6	8.0	8.3	7,401	5,074	12,475	13.0	10.6	11.9
9. Malappuram	7.4	10.5	8.6	6,144	5,150	11,294	8.4	7.9	8.2
10. Kozhikode	8.9	9.7	9.2	4,031	3,911	7,942	5.7	6.0	5.8
11. Wynad	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,138	956	2,094	-	-	-
12. Cannanore	9.2	10.1	9.6	5,166	4,673	9,839	5.7	5.9	5.8
TOTAL	8.8	8.7	8.7	94,177	87,570	1,81,747	11.1	11.2	11.2

APPENDIX NO.21: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES AT MIDDLE STAGE

Name of the District	1976-77			1981-82			1981-82		
	%age of Scheduled Tribe children to Total Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII			Enrolment of Scheduled Tribe children in Classes VI-VIII			%age of Scheduled Tribe children to Total Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Trivandrum	0.6	0.5	0.6	461	508	969	0.6	0.7	0.6
2. Quilon	0.7	0.6	0.6	192	192	384	0.2	0.2	0.2
3. Allaphey	0.6	0.5	0.6	98	77	175	0.1	0.1	0.1
4. Kutteyam	0.6	0.5	0.5	553	551	1,104	0.9	0.9	0.9
5. Idukki	0.5	0.4	0.5	937	806	1,743	3.4	3.0	3.2
6. Ernakulala	0.7	0.6	0.6	128	122	250	0.1	0.1	0.1
7. Trichur	0.7	0.6	0.6	98	67	165	0.1	0.1	0.1
8. Palghat	0.6	0.5	0.6	167	81	248	0.3	0.2	0.2
9. Malappuram	0.5	0.7	0.6	62	49	111	0.1	0.1	0.1
10. Kozhikode	0.6	0.6	0.6	895	642	1,537	1.3	1.0	1.1
11. Wynad	-	-	-	254	161	415	1.3	1.0	1.2
12. Cannanore	0.7	0.5	0.6	1,149	768	1,917	1.3	1.0	1.1
TOTAL	0.6	0.5	0.6	4,994	4,024	9,018	0.6	0.5	0.6

APPENDIX NO.22: STATISTICS OF INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT IN MIDDLE EDUCATION
IN RURAL AREAS - 1981-82

Name of the District	Middle Schools (No.)	Pucca Schools (%)	Enrolment in Middle Schools	Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII		
				Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Trivandrum	173	Not Available	1,16,600	71,990	67,483	1,39,473
2. Quilon	270		1,31,175	83,907	78,342	1,62,249
3. Allaphey	194		1,02,025	67,676	65,579	1,33,255
4. Kuttayam	185		72,875	50,297	51,940	1,02,237
5. Idukki	91		43,725	22,597	20,244	42,841
6. Ernakulam	160		1,02,024	76,707	71,909	1,48,616
7. Trichur	204		1,38,152	76,709	74,579	1,51,288
8. Palghat	198		1,31,186	50,256	41,959	92,215
9. Malappuram	283		1,89,475	68,335	66,735	1,35,070
10. Kozhikode	257		1,74,900	60,077	58,441	1,18,518
11. Wynad	65		36,738	14,411	13,499	27,910
12. Cannanore	420		2,18,625	76,958	64,136	1,41,094
TOTAL	2,500		14,57,500	7,19,920	6,74,846	13,94,766

- 51 -

APPENDIX NO.23: ENROLMENT BY CLASSES - 1981-82

Name of the District	C L A S S				
	I	II	III	IV	V
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Trivandrum	59,560	61,875 (103.9)	59,836 (100.5)	60,893 (102.2)	58,993 (99.0)
2. Quilon	61,721	66,304 (107.4)	66,021 (107.0)	68,046 (110.2)	67,356 (109.1)
3. Allapppy	49,573	54,717 (110.4)	53,994 (108.9)	54,844 (110.6)	55,161 (111.3)
4. Kuttayam	38,475	39,407 (102.4)	39,603 (102.9)	41,789 (108.6)	42,411 (110.2)
5. Idukki	20,528	22,441 (109.3)	23,073 (112.4)	21,527 (104.9)	21,446 (104.5)
6. Ernakulam	57,001	58,059 (101.9)	57,803 (101.4)	61,757 (108.3)	63,036 (110.6)
7. Trichur	52,691	61,706 (98.4)	61,718 (98.4)	64,672 (103.2)	64,003 (102.1)
8. Palghat	58,993	54,763 (92.8)	52,406 (88.8)	49,190 (83.4)	45,589 (77.3)
9. Malappuram	78,984	74,997 (95.0)	73,548 (93.1)	70,994 (89.9)	64,133 (81.2)
10. Kozhikode	64,475	64,456 (100.0)	63,735 (98.9)	60,805 (94.3)	56,477 (87.6)
11. Wynad	16,910	16,917 (100.0)	11,819 (69.9)	13,960 (82.6)	14,822 (87.7)
12. Cannanore	80,030	80,055 (100.0)	84,010 (105.0)	77,510 (96.9)	70,368 (87.9)
TOTAL	6,48,941	6,55,697 (101.0)	6,47,566 (99.8)	6,45,987 (99.5)	6,23,795 (96.1)

Note: Figures in parenthesis indicate Percentage to the Enrolment of I standard.

APPENDIX NO.23: ENROLMENT BY CLASSES - 1981-82 - Concl'd.

Name of the District	C L A S S			Total
	VI	VII	VIII	
1.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Trivandrum	55,654 (93.4)	52,357 (87.9)	49,193 (82.6)	4,58,361
2. Quilon	64,390 (104.3)	63,921 (103.6)	60,683 (98.3)	5,18,442
3. Allaphey	53,195 (107.3)	55,904 (112.8)	55,087 (111.1)	4,32,475
4. Kuttayam	40,933 (106.4)	42,822 (111.3)	40,009 (104.0)	3,25,449
5. Idukki	19,517 (95.1)	19,005 (92.6)	16,130 (78.6)	1,63,667
6. Ernakulam	59,968 (105.2)	61,081 (107.2)	56,384 (98.9)	4,75,089
7. Trichur	51,298 (97.8)	59,809 (95.4)	53,344 (85.1)	4,89,241
8. Palghat	39,606 (67.1)	35,226 (59.7)	29,689 (50.3)	3,65,462
9. Malappuram	55,616 (70.4)	46,749 (59.2)	35,581 (45.0)	5,00,602
10. Kozhikode	50,252 (77.9)	46,726 (72.5)	39,388 (61.1)	4,46,314
11. Wynad	13,313 (98.7)	12,277 (72.6)	10,348 (61.2)	1,10,366
12. Cannanore	63,368 (79.2)	58,045 (72.5)	48,919 (61.1)	5,62,305
TOTAL	5,77,110 (88.9)	5,53,922 (85.4)	4,94,755 (76.2)	48,47,773

Note: Figures in the parenthesis indicats percentage to the Enrolment of I standard.

APPENDIX NO. 24: STATISTICS OF HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Name of the District	Number of High/ Higher Secondary Schools		Area Served By A High/Higher Secondary School				Population Served By A High/ Higher Secondary School			
			1976-77		1981-82		1976-77		1981-82	
	1976-77	1981-82	Km.	Rank	Km.	Rank	No.	Rank	No.	Rank
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Trivandrum	173	213	12.7	2	2.4	1	14,398	6	2,843	1
2. Quilon	206	253	22.4	5	18.3	7	13,270	3	11,121	6
3. Allapppy	197	231	9.6	1	8.2	2	12,225	1	10,174	4
4. Kuttayam	176	208	36.3	8	10.6	4	13,422	4	8,161	2
5. Idukki	53	107	-	-	47.3	11	-	-	9,080	3
6. Ernakulam	203	244	15.7	3	9.9	3	12,981	2	10,391	5
7. Trichur	174	204	17.4	4	14.9	5	13,861	5	11,958	7
8. Palghat	104	116	42.3	10	38.6	10	18,360	8	17,624	11
9. Malappuram	106	136	34.3	7	26.1	9	19,842	10	17,667	12
10. Kozhikode	129	140	28.9	6	16.8	6	18,498	9	16,033	10
11. Wynad	-	41	-	-	52.0	12	-	-	13,512	9
12. Cannanore	151	223	37.8	9	22.2	8	17,746	7	12,571	8
TOTAL	1,687	2,116*	23.0	-	18.4	-	14,336	-	12,029	-

* The figure includes 2080 high schools and 36 higher secondary schools of 10+2 pattern.

APPENDIX NO.25: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT AT HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE

Name of the District	1976-77			1981-82		
	Enrolment in Classes IX - IX/XII			Enrolment in Classes IX - XI/XII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Trivandrum	35,734	32,275	68,009	43,164	42,041	85,205
2. Quilon	38,155	34,606	72,761	55,134	52,403	1,07,537
3. Allapppy	33,097	34,530	72,627	50,393	48,048	98,441
4. Kuttayan	30,110	28,058	58,168	32,530	37,405	69,935
5. Idukki	11,677	10,969	22,646	12,492	13,544	26,036
6. Ernakulam	33,364	31,521	65,385	46,742	47,849	94,591
7. Trichur	31,260	25,869	57,129	43,690	45,368	89,058
8. Palghat	19,709	17,945	37,654	26,498	21,877	48,375
9. Malappuram	17,013	17,061	34,074	28,210	22,577	50,787
10. Kozhikode	24,898	20,488	45,386	32,432	30,784	63,216
11. Wynad	-	-	-	9,110	7,469	16,579
12. Cannanore	25,400	21,654	47,054	41,606	36,801	78,407
TOTAL	3,05,917	2,74,976	5,80,893	4,22,001	4,06,166	8,28,167

APPENDIX NO. 25: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT AT HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE - Concl'd.

Name of the District	1981-82						Percentage Increase in Enrolment in Classes IX-XI/KII during 1976-77 to 1981-82		
	Percentage of Enrolment in						Rank		
	Classes IX-XI to the Age-Group 11-17								
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	
1. Trivandrum	48.5	48.0	48.2	4	5	5	20.8	30.3	25.3
2. Cochin	56.3	56.6	55.5	2	2	2	44.5	51.4	47.8
3. Alappay	59.1	56.1	57.6	1	1	1	32.3	39.1	35.5
4. Kuttayam	38.0	45.7	41.7	9	6	6	8.0	33.3	20.2
5. Idukki	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	23.5	15.0
6. Emakulam	47.9	51.0	49.4	5	4	4	38.0	51.8	44.7
7. Trichur	52.6	51.6	52.1	3	3	3	39.8	75.4	55.9
8. Palghat	39.8	31.8	35.8	7	9	9	34.4	21.9	23.5
9. Malappuram	38.1	30.0	34.0	8	10	10	65.8	32.3	49.0
10. Kozhikode	37.8	37.0	37.4	10	8	8	30.3	50.3	39.3
11. Wynaed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Cannanore	43.7	38.8	41.3	6	7	7	63.8	70.0	66.6
TOTAL	49.1	47.5	48.3	-	-	-	37.9	47.7	42.6

APPENDIX NO.26: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT AND TEACHERS IN HIGH/
HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS - 1981-82

Name of the District	Enrolment in High/Higer Secondary Schools	Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools			Pupil Teacher Ratio	Percentage of Trained Teachers		
		Men	Women	Total		Men	Women	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Trivandrum	2,55,101	4,427	4,591	9,018	28.3	99.5	98.4	98.9
2. Quilon	2,84,326	4,984	5,235	10,219	27.8	98.1	97.2	97.7
3. Allappay	2,69,014	3,647	5,605	9,252	29.1	99.1	98.8	98.9
4. Kuttayam	1,99,841	3,132	3,283	6,415	31.2	99.7	99.5	99.6
5. Idukki	85,634	1,300	1,609	2,909	29.4	97.8	96.8	97.3
6. Ernakulam	2,95,932	3,653	6,278	9,931	29.8	97.9	97.9	97.9
7. Trichur	2,59,410	2,798	5,771	8,569	30.3	98.7	98.8	98.8
8. Palghat	1,33,523	2,028	2,449	4,477	29.8	99.4	99.0	99.2
9. Malappuram	1,33,174	2,617	1,987	4,604	30.0	97.4	96.8	97.1
10. Kozhikode	1,63,277	2,925	2,558	5,483	29.8	97.8	98.0	97.9
11. Wynaad	41,467	602	481	1,083	33.3	96.5	95.0	95.8
12. Cannanore	2,14,951	3,940	2,768	6,708	32.0	94.8	95.7	95.1
TOTAL	23,19,650	36,053	42,615	78,668	29.8	98.1	98.0	98.1

APPENDIX NO.27: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AT HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE:

Name of the District	1976-77			1981-82			1981-82		
	%age of Scheduled Caste Students to Total Enrolment in Classes IX-XI			Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in Classes IX - XI			%age of Scheduled Caste Students to Total Enrolment in Classes IX-XI		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Trivandrum	7.7	7.9	7.8	5,022	5,570	10,592	11.6	13.2	12.4
2. Quilon	7.8	8.0	7.9	7,106	7,390	14,496	12.9	14.1	13.5
3. Allaphey	7.8	8.0	7.9	5,672	6,390	12,062	11.3	13.3	12.3
4. Kuttayam	7.6	7.6	7.6	3,452	4,143	7,595	10.6	11.1	10.9
5. Idukki	5.9	5.8	5.9	1,233	1,530	2,763	9.9	11.3	10.6
6. Ernakulam	7.4	8.1	7.8	4,324	4,971	9,295	9.3	10.4	9.8
7. Trichur	7.3	7.4	7.4	3,939	4,460	8,449	9.1	9.8	9.5
8. Palghat	7.0	8.3	7.6	2,994	1,874	4,868	11.3	8.6	10.1
9. Malappuram	8.1	7.5	7.8	2,454	2,083	4,537	8.7	9.2	8.9
10. Kozhikode	7.4	7.3	7.3	1,790	1,785	3,575	5.5	5.8	5.7
11. Wynad	-	-	-	507	437	944	5.6	5.9	5.7
12. Cannanore	7.2	7.9	7.5	2,297	2,136	4,433	5.5	5.8	5.7
TOTAL	7.5	7.7	7.6	46,840	42,769	89,609	11.1	10.5	10.8

APPENDIX NO.28: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES AT HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE

Name of the District	1976-77			1981-82			1981-82		
	%age of Scheduled Tribe students to Total Enrolment in Classes IX-XI			Enrolment of Scheduled Tribe Students in classes IX-XI			%age of Scheduled Tribes students to Total Enrolment in classes IX-XI		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Trivandrum	0.5	0.5	0.5	224	261	485	0.5	0.6	0.6
2. Quilon	0.5	0.5	0.5	88	81	169	0.2	0.2	0.2
3. Alappay	0.5	0.5	0.5	36	42	78	0.1	0.1	0.1
4. Kuttayan	0.5	0.4	0.4	273	313	586	0.8	0.8	0.8
5. Idukki	0.4	0.3	0.3	367	363	730	2.9	2.7	2.8
6. Ernakulam	0.5	0.5	0.5	62	56	118	0.1	0.1	0.1
7. Trichur	0.5	0.4	0.4	14	13	27	0.0	0.0	0.0
8. Palghat	0.4	0.5	0.4	29	8	37	0.1	0.0	0.1
9. Malappuram	0.5	0.4	0.4	17	18	35	0.1	0.1	0.1
10. Kozhikode	0.4	0.4	0.4	284	171	455	0.9	0.6	0.7
11. Wynaad	-	-	-	82	44	126	0.9	0.6	0.8
12. Cannanore	0.5	0.4	0.4	365	205	570	0.9	0.6	0.7
TOTAL	0.5	0.4	0.5	1,841	1,575	3,416	0.4	0.4	0.4

APPENDIX NO. 29: STATISTICS OF INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY
EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS - 1981-82:

Name of the District	High/Higher Secondary Schools (No.)	Pucca Schools (%)	Enrolment in High/Higher Secondary Schools	Enrolment in Classes IX - XI		
				Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Trivandrum	137	Not Available	2,03,526	34,830	34,893	69,723
2. Quilon	222		2,20,452	45,183	45,361	90,544
3. Allappee	177		2,02,340	41,725	41,877	83,602
4. Kuttayam	176		1,55,427	27,805	31,403	59,208
5. Idukki	86		73,418	10,426	10,467	20,893
6. Ernakulam	173		2,30,592	36,277	41,879	78,156
7. Trichur	162		2,01,236	36,742	36,755	73,497
8. Palghat	100		1,01,052	20,853	19,074	39,927
9. Malaappuram	119		1,09,737	24,329	20,936	45,265
10. Kozhikode	92		1,28,612	27,805	27,914	55,719
11. Wynad	39		45,477	6,962	6,985	13,947
12. Cannanore	173		1,66,298	34,759	31,404	66,163
TOTAL	1,661 @		18,38,267	3,47,696	3,48,948	6,96,644

@ Includes 17 Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 Pattern)

APPENDIX NO. 30: STATISTICS OF INTERMEDIATE/PRE-DEGREE/JUNIOR COLLEGES EDUCATION

Name of the District	No. of Institutions		Enrolment				No. of Teachers				In Rural Areas	
	1976-77	1981-82	1976-77		1981-82		1976-77		1981-82		No. of Institutions in 1981-82 in Rural Areas	Enrolment in Instt. in Rural Areas
			Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Total	Men	Women	Total		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1. Trivandrum	4	1	2,670	130	50	180	96	4	1	5	1	180
2. Quilon	5	4	3,282	746	491	1,237	90	28	13	41	4	1,237
3. Allaphey	3	1	1,983	65	68	133	65	5	1	6	1	133
4. Kuttayam	5	4	3,293	470	399	869	88	25	11	36	4	869
5. Idukki	1	2	656	297	279	576	32	13	-	13	2	576
6. Ernakulam	3	3	1,974	580	327	907	60	21	14	35	2	685
7. Trichur	1	2	664	-	650	650	95	-	22	22	1	263
8. Palghat	-	1	-	57	39	96	23	7	1	8	1	96
9. Malappuram	1	5	645	1,128	670	1,798	17	51	13	64	4	1,197
10. Kozhikode	2	5	1,201	1,424	874	2,298	35	58	10	68	5	2,298
11. Wynad	-	2	-	189	130	319	-	13	4	17	1	159
12. Cannanore	1	3	778	427	204	631	11	24	2	26	3	631
TOTAL	26	33	17,146	5,513	4,181	9,694	612	249	92	341	29	8,324

APPENDIX NO. 31: STATISTICS OF PROFESSIONAL, VOCATIONAL, SPECIAL & OTHER (SCHOOL) EDUCATION

Name of the District	No. of Institutions		Enrolment				Scheduled Caste Students			
	1976-77	1981-82	1976-77		1981-82		1976-77		1981-82	
			Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Trivandrum	32	35	4,016	3,432	1,746	5,178	362	330	255	585
2. Quilon	12	14	1,521	2,414	217	2,631	136	272	87	359
3. Allaphey	14	13	1,779	3,108	412	3,520	166	261	84	345
4. Kuttayam	17	18	2,127	1,777	485	2,262	205	161	87	248
5. Idukki	2	6	285	276	62	338	17	22	17	39
6. Ernakulam	20	21	2,507	1,952	521	2,473	226	144	68	212
7. Trichur	19	23	2,244	2,369	670	3,039	209	267	111	378
8. Palghat	6	10	906	1,399	122	1,521	81	195	31	226
9. Malappuram	5	10	630	537	142	679	51	101	44	145
10. Kozhikode	9	13	1,234	1,429	345	1,774	115	111	46	157
11. Wynad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Cannanore	12	14	1,412	1,823	270	2,093	136	183	50	238
TOTAL	148	177	18,661	20,516	4,992	25,508	1,704	2,047	880	2,927

-62-

APPENDIX NO. 31: STATISTICS OF PROFESSIONAL, VOCATIONAL, SPECIAL & OTHER(SCHOOL) EDUCATION

Concl'd.

Name of the District	Scheduled Tribe Students				Number of Teachers			
	1976-77		1981-82		1976-77		1981-82	
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Trivandrum	16	32	18	50	152	966	108	474
2. Quilon	4	31	10	41	156	179	16	195
3. Allaphey	5	15	11	26	140	221	38	259
4. Kuttayam	5	40	36	76	151	133	65	198
5. Idukki	-	21	5	26	133	28	6	34
6. Ernakulam	7	10	7	17	165	156	38	194
7. Trichur	6	3	1	4	168	212	75	287
8. Palghat	6	3	-	3	141	127	31	158
9. Malappuram	-	1	-	1	123	77	13	90
10. Kozhikode	10	9	6	15	172	108	24	132
11. Wynnad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Cannanore	8	20	25	45	172	163	32	195
TOTAL	68	185	119	304	1,673	1,770	446	2,216