

EDUCATION UNIVERSITIES IN INDIA

1956-57

A Statistical Survey



**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA**
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P R E F A C E

This publication is the eighth in the series 'Education in Universities in India' and gives a statistical survey of the progress of year 1956-57. As in the previous issues, the information contained here is mainly factual and no attempt has been made to draw any conclusions from it.

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October, 1959.

Ministry of Education,
NEW DELHI.

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CHAPTER I

GENERAL SURVEY

1. *Introduction*—The year, 1956-57, witnessed further expansion in almost all fields of University education, general, technical and professional. To meet the growing demand for higher education, new colleges were opened and the capacity of some of the existing ones was enlarged. To improve the content of education, new courses were introduced, increased facilities for research in both Humanities and Sciences were provided and libraries and laboratories were replenished. Efforts to improve the salary scales of teachers in universities and colleges were continued. Besides, the Central and State governments sanctioned grants for research and post-graduate education in Science.

2. *Development of Education*—The year under report was also a year of reform and development in the pattern of University education. The Central Advisory Board of Education had finally approved the vital reforms in the educational pattern of higher education in January, 1956, for providing a three-year intergrated course of study leading to the first University degree after the secondary education. Thus, the three-year degree course came to be regarded as the central point for improving the collegiate education including the improving of the libraries, the laboratories, the teacher-pupil ratio and reducing the over-crowding in colleges. To give it a practical shape, the Education Ministers' Conference held on 2nd-3rd September, 1956, recommended that a Committee be appointed to work out the details of the expenditure to be incurred in introducing these reforms. Accordingly, on 1st October, 1956, the Ministry of Education appointed a Three-Year Degree Course Estimates Committee under the Chairmanship of Dr. C. D. Deshmukh, Chairman, University Grants Commission, with the following terms of reference :

1. To make recommendations regarding the best manner in which three-year degree course could be introduced in the affiliated colleges and universities in the country and the arrangements which would be made during the interim period for admission of students to the reorganised arts and science colleges and the professional colleges as constituted at present till the new pattern is fully introduced.
2. To frame the estimates of expenditure involved in the reorganisation of collegiate education implicit in the introduction of three-year degree course in universities and affiliated colleges.
3. To suggest the proportions in which the expenditure may be shared between the Central Government and the State governments for introducing the three-year degree course.
4. To recommend the best manner in which interim grants from Central Government may be made to the State governments for the year 1956-57, in case, formulation of schemes by the State governments is delayed.

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5. To consider and examine the future of the intermediate colleges and such other problems as may be ancillary to the main question of introducing three-year-degree course.
6. To consider any other issues which may be relevant to the question of introducing a three-year degree course in the universities and the affiliated colleges.

The Committee continued its deliberations, during the year, with a view to evolve general principles that should govern the allocation of Central grants to the State governments in order to help universities and affiliated colleges to introduce the three-year degree course.

2.1 The University Grants Commission, which has been functioning since 1953 and which was constituted as a statutory body with effect from 5th November, 1956, did a good deal for the development of University education during the year. Grants totalling to Rs. 2,14,34,730 were sanctioned to the various universities for this purpose. Of this, a sum of Rs. 60,98,367 was incurred on the Central Universities and Rs. 1,48,66,363 on other universities. Besides, a sum of Rs. 4,70,000 was paid to CARE (Cooperative for American Remittances to Everywhere) as import duty on scientific equipment received under the Wheat Loan Education Exchange Programme. The expenditure on various development schemes included Rs. 35,29,708 spent on Humanities, Rs. 68,67,477 on Science and Rs. 55,72,824 on Technology.

2.2 Other developmental activities of the University Grants Commission, during the year, included the following :

(a) Selection of Nizamiah Observatory of Osmania University and the Delhi University for development as centres for specialisation respectively in Experimental and Theoretical Astronomy and the Andhra and Banaras Hindu Universities for developing training and research facilities in Geophysics.

(b) Initiation of a number of schemes for the development of post-graduate teaching and research in Arts subjects.

(c) The appointment of Committees on Geology and Applied Geology and the sanction of the Departments of Applied Geology to the Universities of Saugar and Nagpur, the cost of which was to be borne by M/s C. P. Manganese Ore Co., Ltd.

(d) Payment of special grants for the following purposes :

(i) Development of High Altitude Research Observatory, Gulmarg.

(ii) Development of the Departments of Applied Physics, Applied Chemistry and Radio Physics and Electronics of Calcutta University.

(iii) Strengthening of Engineering facilities and starting of new courses in the Universities of Aligarh, Banaras and Roorkee.

(iv) Carrying out research in Social Tensions.

2·3 In the field of Engineering and Technological education, development grants totalling to Rs. 65·76 lakhs were paid to government and non-government institutions on the recommendations of the All-India Council for Technical Education. The purposes for which these grants were made are indicated below:

- (i) Development and expansion of post-graduate courses and advanced training and research in Engineering and Technology.
- (ii) Development of affiliated colleges conducting post-graduate courses in basic sciences.
- (iii) Development of instructional facilities at degree and diploma levels in Engineering and Technological subjects.
- (iv) Establishment and development of specialised courses, such as, Printing Technology, Industrial Administration, Business Management, Ore Dressing, Architecture, etc.
- (v) Expansion of training facilities in Mining Engineering at degree and diploma levels.

2·4 The All-India Council for Technical Education decided that a Joint Committee consisting of the representatives of the Council, Inter-University Board, the University Grants Commission and Industry and Commerce be constituted to examine the question of re-organisation and development of university commerce courses and to submit detailed proposals in this behalf.

2·5. In accordance with the recommendations of a Consultative Committee of a few Vice-Chancellors, a team of eight senior university teachers was sent to the U.S.A. and U. K. to study the organisation of General Education courses in some of the leading universities there and to report on the possibility of introducing similar and suitable courses in Indian Universities. The report received from them in August, 1956, was examined by the Universities in five regional conferences held at Hyderabad, Baroda, Delhi, Aligarh and Calcutta.

2·6 To promote fundamental research in various branches of Science in the universities and other educational centres, grants-in-aid were continued to be paid to individual research workers who experienced difficulties in the pursuit of their research work. During the year, a sum of Rs. 3,41,770 was paid to 65 research workers under this scheme.

2·7. On the recommendation of the Reviewing Committee appointed by the University Grants Commission to fix block grants of the Central Universities, the following amounts were fixed for the quinquennium 1956-61 :

- (i) Aligarh Muslim University.....Rs. 37,90,000 per annum
- (ii) Banaras Hindu UniversityRs. 55,50,000 per annum
- (iii) Delhi University.Rs. 27,00,000 per annum
- (iv) Visva-BharatiRs. 13,75,000 per annum

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2·8. Central assistance was made also available to State governments for schemes on University education included in their development programmes. During the year, Central assistance amounting to Rs. 5 lakhs was given to the States of Bihar, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh for the implementation of the scheme relating to the development of women's education at collegiate level.

3. *Improvement of Salary Scales*—The improvement of education is closely linked with the question of improving the salary scales and other conditions of service of teachers. During the year, the University Grants Commission further considered the question of revision of pay scales of university teachers and recommended the following scales of salaries for them under the Second Five Year Plan :

Professor	Rs. 800—50—1,250
Reader	Rs. 500—25—800
Lecturer	Rs. 250—20—500
University teacher below the above ranks	not less than Rs. 150

Under this scheme, the Commission was to bear the entire additional cost of upgrading the salaries of teachers in the case of Central Universities and to the extent of 80 per cent in that of other universities, the remaining 20 per cent being payable by the State government or the University concerned. The Central Universities and the Universities of Andhra, Gujarat, Karnataka, Madras, Rajputana and Travancore adopted these scales during the year under report. This recommendation could not be implemented in some universities as the respective State governments/Universities could not provide for the necessary matching grant of 20 per cent. Along with this scheme of upgrading the salary scale of teachers, the Commission appointed a 3-man committee, under the Chairmanship of Dr. C.D. Deshmukh to go into the question of qualifications of different categories of university teachers.

4. *Library and Laboratory facilities*—The improvement of library and laboratory facilities and the provision of hostel accommodation are vital for raising educational standard. With the aid of the grants given by the University Grants Commission, new libraries were constructed at the Universities of Delhi, Nagpur, Baroda and Saugar, while new library buildings were at various stages of construction at the Universities of Sri Venkateswara, Gauhati, Karnataka, Poona, Annamalai, S.N.D.T. Women's and Aligarh. Moreover, the Universities of Bombay, Saugar, Banaras, Baroda and Nagpur completed the construction of laboratories for some of their Science, Engineering and Technological Departments with the aid of grants given by the Commission. The construction work for schemes aided by the Commission was in progress at 14 other universities. Besides, the Union Ministry of Education granted loans to universities, constituent and affiliated colleges and other educational institutions for the construction of hostel and staff quarters.

4·1 To commemorate the centenaries of the Universities of Bombay, Calcutta and Madras, the University Grants Commission decided to pay a grant of Rupees one crore to each of these universities. It was, however, suggested that about 75 per cent of the centenary grant should be utilised for the construction or expansion of buildings (including fittings, furniture and equipment) and the remaining 25 per cent for endowing Professorships and Fellowships.

5. Foreign Assistance and Exchange of Personnel—Foreign assistance in the form of library books, laboratory equipment, experts, etc., was received in good measure during 1956-57. Under the India Wheat Loan Educational Exchange Programme for the development of higher education, initiated in 1954-55, books and scientific equipment were received for strengthening the libraries and laboratories of various universities. Eleven librarians and twenty-one scientists were sent to the U.S.A. for short study tours in their respective fields.

5.1 Assistance to selected colleges and faculties in Home Science was continued in accordance with the provision of the agreement executed between the Governments of India and the U.S.A. in 1955, for a period of three years, for the development of Home Science Education and Research in India. The services of an American technician, training facilities for Indian teachers in U.S.A. and books and equipment for the colleges were obtained during the year.

5.2 Under an Agreement, signed in 1955 for a period of 3 years, between the Governments of India and the U.S.A. for the establishment and development of a Public Administration Centre at the Lucknow University, the services of an American expert for the Institute of Public Administration, Lucknow, and books for its library were obtained during the year.

5.3 Under the Indo-U. S. Agreement for Financing Certain Educational Exchange Programmes (Fulbright Programme) administered by the United States Educational Foundation in India, 7 Professors and Research Scholars, 15 school teachers and 89 students were sent from India to the U.S.A. and 21 Professors and Research Scholars, 4 school teachers and 16 students came from the U.S.A. to India during the year.

5.4 With the assistance of the Ford Foundation, the Ministry of Education and Scientific Research, in cooperation with the Ministry of Community Development, launched a scheme of "Apprenticeship in Village Development" in 1956-57 for a period of three years. The object of the scheme was to develop, in university teachers and students, a realistic spirit of social service and a responsible understanding of the problems of rural reconstruction in India. The scheme envisaged the training of 6,000 apprentices in three years. During the year, 1,500 apprentices were selected for training-cum-service.

6. Scholarships—In order to make available educational opportunities to meritorious but poor students, various scholarship schemes were operative during the year. Brief details of the scholarships awarded during 1956-57 are given below :

- (i) A sum of Rs. 10.96 lakhs was incurred on the scheme of granting Research Training Scholarships and National Research Fellowships for research in Science/Technology.
- (ii) To conduct research in various branches of Humanities, 24 scholars were selected for grant of scholarships of Rs. 200 each.
- (iii) Under the Government of India Scheme for granting Post-Matriculation Scholarships to the students belonging to Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes, 39,485 students were granted scholarships at the cost of Rs. 187.30 lakhs. Besides, students continued to receive assistance for their higher studies in India and abroad under other scholarship schemes

of the Government of India, namely, Modified Overseas Scholarships Scheme; Central States Scholarships Scheme ; Foreign Languages Scholarships Scheme; Overseas Scholarships Scheme for Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes; Twenty Fully-Paid Overseas Scholarships, etc.

- (iv) The University Grants Commission decided to institute 80 post-graduate and 50 research scholarships of the value of Rs. 100 and Rs. 150 respectively, for the study of Humanities in the universities.

7. *Extra Curricular Activities*—Extra-curricular activities were also given their due importance in the educational programmes of colleges and universities. These helped to canalize the energies of the students to constructive and disciplined life. The Third Inter-University Youth Festival was organised in October, 1956. Thirty-one universities sent 1,441 delegates to participate in the programme, which included competitions in Arts and Crafts, Dancing, Drama, Music and Elocution. An Expenditure of Rs. 2·54 lakhs was incurred on it.

8. *Youth Welfare*—Attention was also paid to the welfare of the youth during the year. In order to set up a comprehensive organisation to implement Youth Welfare Programme, it was suggested to the universities that they might set up Youth Welfare Boards and Committees. It was decided to assist the universities to meet 50 per cent of the administrative expenditure up to Rs. 4,000 for the establishment of such Boards and Committees.

Main Developments

A brief account of the major developments in the field of University Education is given below :

AGRA

(a) Courses leading to the degree of Master of Social Work and M.A. in Sociology were introduced.

(b) Courses of study for M.Sc. (Prev.) and B.Sc. Part I Examinations of 1958 and M.Sc. (Previous and Final) and B.Sc. (Part II) Examinations of 1959 were approved.

(c) Teachers of institutions maintained or recognised by Board of Indian Medicine and librarians in the university and affiliated colleges were permitted under certain conditions to appear at the examinations of the University as external candidates.

(d) Candidates failing in one subject only at the First M.B., B.S. Examination were permitted to appear at the next examination in the subject in which they had failed provided they had obtained not less than 60 per cent marks in the subjects they had passed and not less than 30 per cent marks in the subject in which they had failed.

ALIGARH

The University decided to introduce Pre-University, Pre-Engineering and Pre-Medical courses from July 1957.

ALLAHABAD

The Faculty of Law was split up into two departments, viz., (i) Department of Constitutional and General Law and (ii) Department of Private and Statute Law.

ANDHRA

(a) New courses leading to the degrees of B.A. (Hons.) in Sanskrit and M.Sc. in Nuclear Physics were introduced in the University College at Waltair.

(b) Curricula of the following new courses were adopted :

- (i) Short certificate courses for graduate teachers to equip them to teach seventh form classes in higher secondary schools.
- (ii) Three-year B.A. and B.Sc. degree course.
- (iii) Pre-professional course.
- (iv) M.Sc. degree course in Analytical Chemistry.
- (v) Diploma course in Social Work.
- (vi) Master's degree course in Business Administration.

(c) The Syndicate decided to start the pre-university course in the affiliated colleges from the academic year 1957-58 in place of the intermediate course for which admissions were to be stopped simultaneously.

ANNAMALAI

(a) Advance courses of study in Statistics and Geology leading to the award of B.Sc. (Hons.) were instituted.

(b) The Syndicate decided to introduce pre-university course, three-year degree course and two-year post-graduate degree courses.

BANARAS

(a) The new three-year degree course for B. Pharm. as drafted by the All India Council for Technical Education was accepted by the Academic Council.

(b) It was decided to introduce a post-graduate course in Electrical Machine Design from 1957-58 session.

BARODA

(a) The Syndicate approved the starting of the post-graduate diploma course in Library Science and the post-graduate courses in Civil, Electrical and Mechanical Engineering.

(b) In pursuance of the decision of the Syndicate to introduce three-year degree courses in the faculties of Arts, Science and Commerce, from June 1957, the procedure for admission to medical and engineering courses was modified. It was also decided to add pre-professional courses to the existing degree courses in Engineering and Technology and re-organise them into integrated courses of five and four years' duration respectively.

(c) General Education was included as a subject in the three-year degree course and it was decided not to have any formal year-end examination in this subject but to assess the progress of students on the basis of their class-work record throughout the year.

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BIHAR

(a) Departments of Rural Economics and Co-operation & Sociology were established in T.N.J. College, Bhagalpur.

(b) New courses of study leading to B.Sc. degree in Electrical and Mechanical Engineering were introduced.

(c) Prakrit and Jainology were introduced as subjects of study at M.A. stage and Prakrit as an elective subject at B.A. stage.

(d) Courses of study leading to diplomas in Journalism and International Relations were approved by the Academic Council. Courses of study were also prescribed for M.Sc. in Veterinary Science and Animal Husbandry

(e) The Faculty of Mining and Applied Geology was renamed as the Faculty of Mining Engineering and Applied Geology.

BOMBAY

(a) The University School of Economics and Sociology was bifurcated to form three Departments of Economics, Sociology and Politics & Civics.

CALCUTTA

Faculty of Journalism was constituted.

DELHI

(a) M.A. course in Psychology and B.A. (Pass and Hons.) and M.A. courses in Mathematical Statistics were instituted.

(b) The scales of pay of University teachers were revised as follows:

(i) Professor Rs. 800—50—1,200

(ii) Reader Rs. 500—25—800

(iii) Lecturer Rs. 250—25—500—30—560

(c) A chair in Buddhist Studies was instituted to commemorate the 2500th *Buddha Jayanti*.

GAUHATI

(a) Department of Agricultural Botany was established.

(b) D. Phil., M.D., M.S. and M.O. degrees in Medicine were instituted.

GUJARAT

(a) Political Science and Geography were introduced as optional subjects for B.A.

(b) The students of Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyapeeth were given the option to appear for the examinations conducted by the University in the first half of 1957.

JADAVPUR

(a) New faculties in Arts and Science started functioning.

(b) The following new courses were introduced :

- (i) B.A. (Honours) and M.A. degrees in English, Bengali, Sanskrit, History, Economics, International Affairs, Philosophy and Comparative Literature.
- (ii) B.Sc. (Honours) degree in Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics and Geological Science.
- (iii) M.Sc. degree in Mathematics.
- (iv) Degree in Civil Engineering.
- (v) Post-graduate degrees in Chemical and Mechanical Engineering.

JAMMU & KASHMIR

(a) Post-graduate teaching was taken over by the University and concentrated in three departments of (i) Economics, (ii) Geology and (iii) English. Two of these were established at Jammu and one at Srinagar.

(b) Modern Indian Languages (Urdu, Hindi and Panjabi) were given the status of elective subjects at the degree stages and additional optional papers in these languages were dropped.

KARNATAK

(a) Department of Politics started functioning.

(b) Kannada Research Institute was taken over by the University from the Government of Bombay.

(c) English, Hindi or the regional language was made the medium of examination in the Intermediate Examination in Arts, Science and Commerce.

KERALA

(a) Pre-university course was started in arts and science colleges under the University and the admission to the junior intermediate class was suspended.

(b) B.Sc. (Agr.), B.V.Sc., B. Pharm., Diploma in Social Service and Vidvan Titles in 'Sanskrit' and 'Malayalam' were instituted.

(c) M.Ed. course was started in University Training College, Trivandrum.

(d) An expert Committee was appointed to work out the details of the three-year degree course.

LUCKNOW

An Internship-Residency Programme for advanced clinical training of medical graduates was approved. Under this scheme, 100 internees will be recruited every year and placed for training and practical work in different branches for different periods in the Departments of Medicine, Surgery, Pathology and Obstetrics and Gynaecology in the first year. In the second year 50 of the above internees will be selected and divided into three batches to work as senior internees. In the third year 25 out of these 50 internees will be selected to work as Residents in the various Departments. In the fourth year the internees selected for the third year will continue to work as senior Residents. It is proposed to pay the internees a modest stipend of Rs. 50 per month and the Residents Rs. 100 per month in addition to free board, lodging and other incidental expenses.

MADRAS

(a) Pre-university course, started during the year, was made a pre-requisite for entry to the pre-professional courses also.

(b) Regulations and syllabuses for three-year degree course in Arts, Science, Commerce, Home Science and for pre-professional courses were approved.

(c) Diploma courses in Archaeology, Child Health, M.Sc. course in Home Science and B.E. degree course in Mining Engineering were instituted.

MYSORE

(a) M.Ed. course was started in the University Teachers' College, Mysore.

NAGPUR

(a) New Departments of Library Science and Pharmacy started functioning.

(d) It was decided to start the pre-university course in the faculties of Arts, Science, Commerce and Agriculture to be followed up by the three-year degree course with effect from 1958-59.

OSMANIA

It was decided to introduce pre-professional and three-year degree courses from 1957-58.

PANJAB

(a) The University shifted from Solan to Chandigarh.

(b) B. Pharmacy Examination was held in three parts instead of two.

(c) The University allowed students having passed B.A. to appear in B.Sc. and *vice versa*.

(d) Shastri, Gyani, Prabhakar and O. T. trained teachers were permitted to take up B.T. course privately.

(e) Employees of Jammu & Kashmir Government, serving in the Punjab and Himachal Pradesh were permitted to appear privately in all the examinations of the University.

(f) General Education course was introduced as a non-examination optional subject at the intermediate and degree levels.

PATNA

(a) A new post-graduate department in Bengali was started.

(b) Teaching of Sociology, Ancient Indian History and Culture and Statistics was introduced at the B.A./B.Sc. stage.

POONA

(a) Post-graduate diploma course in Journalism and diploma course in Labour Welfare were instituted.

(b) Courses in Russian, Chinese, Japanese, Spanish and Italian were started with a view to organise a University School of Foreign Languages.

(c) B. Com. (External) and M. Com. (External) Examinations were introduced.

(d) To make the younger generation understand the problems of rural life, it was decided to give rural bias, wherever possible, to the various courses of the University.

RAJASTHAN

(a) Students of Abu Road Taluka merged to Rajasthan during the year were permitted to offer Gujarati as an optional subject for high school examination.

(b) It was decided to introduce General Education as a subject of study in the pre-university and three-year degree courses.

(c) The University conducted for the first time Sahitya Vinod, Sahitya Visharad and Sahitya Ratnakar Examinations in October, 1956. It was decided to hold these examinations every year in April instead of October to enable the successful candidates to appear at the intermediate, degree and post-graduate examinations in the following year.

ROORKEE

(a) Post-graduate courses in Electronics and Production Engineering and under-graduate course in Architecture were introduced.

(b) The scale of pay of Reader was revised from Rs. 600—40—1000 to Rs. 500—50—1200.

(c) It was decided to raise the number of seats for diploma courses from 200 to 300 from the session 1957-58.

SARDAR VALLABHBHAI VIDYAPEETH

Four colleges formerly under the jurisdiction of Gujarat University, were granted affiliation by the University.

SAUGAR

(a) The Department of Applied Geology and the Faculty of Medicine were established.

(b) Diploma courses in Hindi and Sanskrit were instituted.

S.N.D.T. WOMEN'S

It was decided to introduce preparatory course in Arts from June, 1958.

SRI VENKATESWARA

(a) The University assumed affiliating functions and granted affiliation to 15 colleges formerly under the jurisdiction of Andhra University.

(b) It was decided to start pre-university course in arts and science colleges in the university area from the academic year 1957-58.

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(c) Regulations for the three-year degree course and the pre-professional course in Engineering were adopted.

(d) The management of the Oriental Research Institute was taken over from T. T. Devasthanams.

UTKAL

(a) University College of Engineering at Burla started functioning.

(b) Department of Rural Economics and Sociology was established.

(c) It was decided to introduce diploma course in Statistics.

VISVA-BHARATI

(a) General Education was included in the three-year degree course.

(b) All the courses of study were reorganised. The new scheme enabled the students to appear in M.A. final examination after five years of passing senior school certificate examination. Changes were also effected in the system of examination.

CHAPTER II

STATISTICAL SURVEY

Institutions

(A) Universities

With the establishment of Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyapeeth during the year under report, the number of universities in the country rose to 33. Information about their years of foundation/reconstitution, territorial jurisdiction and type, as also about the faculties provided and the medium of instruction/examination is given in Table I.

Of all the universities, Agra University alone was of the purely affiliating type, as Jammu & Kashmir University started teaching departments during the year under report, while Bombay University continued to be a teaching and federal one. The number of residential and teaching universities declined by 1 to 10 during the year as Sri Venkatesewara University changed its complexion from residential and teaching to teaching and affiliating. The residential and teaching universities were Aligarh, Allahabad, Annamalai, Banaras, Baroda, Jadavpur, Lucknow, Patna, Roorkee and Visva-Bharati. The remaining 21 universities were of the teaching and affiliating type.

(B) Teaching Departments

During the year, the universities expanded their teaching functions considerably, with the result that the number of teaching departments increased from 305 to 329. The details of the new departments started during the year are given below :

<i>University</i>	<i>Teaching Departments</i>
Bihar	Rural Economics & Cooperation, Sociology.
Bombay	Politics & Civics, Sociology.
Gauhati	Agricultural Botany.
Jammu & Kashmir	Economics, English, Geology.
Karnatak	Kannada Research Institute, Dharwar*, Politics.
Lucknow	Anaesthesia, Business Administration, Private Law, Public Law, Psychology, Sociology & Social work Statistics, Oto Laryngology.
Nagpur	Pharmacy, Library Science.
Patna	Commerce.
Saugor	Applied Geology.
Utkal	Engineering, Rural Economics & Sociology.

* Karnataka University took over the Research Institute from Bombay Government with effect from 1st November, 1956. The institute is treated as a teaching department of the University.

The Department of Tuberculosis, Delhi University, was merged with the Patel Chest Institute, Delhi and the Department of Law, Allahabad University, was bifurcated into 2 departments viz., (i) Department of Constitutional and General Law and (ii) Department of Private and Statute Law.

(C) Colleges

The expansion of facilities for higher education was not confined to university teaching departments alone, but was shared by the colleges also. During the year, the number of colleges maintained by or affiliated to various universities rose from 1,025 to 1,107. Of the 1,025 colleges in 1955-56, 29 belonging to the Universities of Agra (1), Andhra (16), Gujarat (4), Panjab (1) and Rajasthan (7) were either disaffiliated or closed down. Sri Venkateswara University granted affiliation to 15 of the 16 colleges of Andhra University mentioned above and Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyapeeth to all the 4 colleges of Gujarat University. Patel Chest Institute, Delhi which was returned as a teaching department of the Delhi University during the previous year was reported as an affiliated college during the year under report. The additional 91 colleges were distributed among 19 universities as follows : Agra 7, Allahabad 1, Banaras 1, Bihar 2, Bombay 1, Calcutta 9, Delhi 1, Gauhati 1, Gujarat 7, Jammu & Kashmir 1, Kerala 3, Madras 6, Mysore 2, Nagpur 4, Osmania 12, Panjab 13, Poona 1, Rajasthan 3 and Saugar 16.

A reference to table II will show that of the 1,107 colleges during 1956-57 220 were university constituent colleges and 887 affiliated/associated colleges, the corresponding number for 1955-56 being 187 and 839 respectively. The break up of these colleges according to managements was : government 297 (26.8 per cent), universities 118 (10.6 per cent), local boards 5 (0.5 per cent) and private bodies 687 (62.1 per cent).

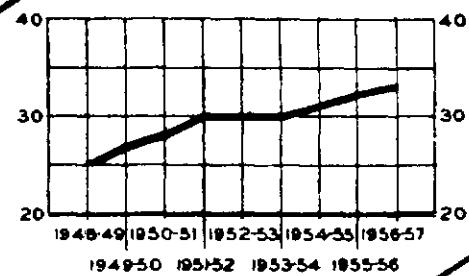
The distribution of colleges by type of education is given in table III. Of the total number of colleges, 574 provided instruction in general education—which includes the study of Arts, Science, Oriental Learning, Theology, Home Science, Social Work, Music and Fine Arts—301 in professional education and the remaining 232 in general as well as professional education. Further classification of colleges for professional education is given below:

Type of College	Number of Colleges	
	1955-56	1956-57
Agriculture	24	26
Commerce	25	28
Education/Teachers' Training	75	84
Engineering and Technology	49	56
Law	27	30
Medicine (Including Pharmacy and Nursing)	51	59
Physical Education	2	3
Veterinary Science	14	14
Others	1*	1*
Total	268	301

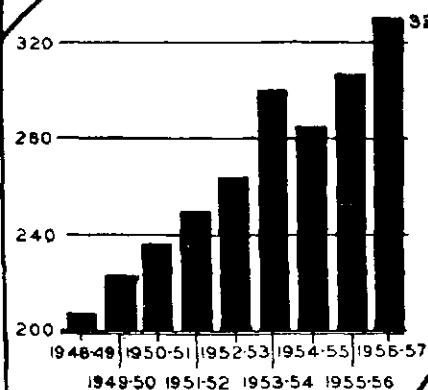
*Silpa Sadana, Visva-Bharati.

PROGRESS OF UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

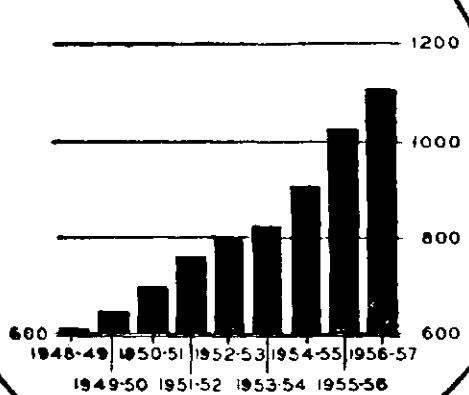
UNIVERSITIES



TEACHING DEPTTS.



COLLEGES



Besides, 232 colleges for general education had 268 classes for professional education attached to them. Their details are as follows : Classes for Agriculture 8, for Commerce 179, for Education/Teachers' Training 37, for Engineering and Technology 1, for Law 32, for Medicine 5, for Physical Educational and for other subjects like Business Management, Journalism and Library Science 5.

(D) Boards of Intermediate Education

In addition to 33 universities, there were 3* Boards of Intermediate Education, viz., Board of High School and Intermediate Education, Uttar Pradesh, Allahabad ; Board of Secondary Education, Madhya Bharat Region, Gwalior (M.P.) and Central Board of Secondary Education, Ajmer, which functioned as examining bodies for Intermediate and High School etc., examinations. During the year, 867 colleges were affiliated to them for Intermediate examination, of which 66 colleges were also affiliated to the universities for degree/post-graduate courses.

Pupils

The total number of students on rolls in university teaching departments, constituent colleges and colleges affiliated to universities and boards of intermediate education increased from 7,12,697 (6,20,804 boys and 91,893 girls) in 1955-56 to 7,69,468 (6,62,677 boys and 1,06,791 girls) during the year under report. The rate of increase was 8·0 per cent, during 1956-57, as against 9·4 per cent during 1955-56.

The distribution of enrolment according to type of institutions is given below :

Type of Institution	1955-56		1956-57	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
University Teaching Departments .	32,668*	3,973†	31,228	3,282
University/Constituent Colleges .	92,583	19,195	1,30,626	30,509
Affiliated Colleges	3,91,965	58,913	4,03,416	61,483
Intermediate Colleges affiliated to Boards	1,03,588	9,812	97,407	11,517
Total	6,20,804	91,893	6,62,677	1,06,791

*Besides these, there were 12 Boards of Secondary Education in States of Andhra, Bihar, Bombay, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Madras, West Bengal, Mysore and the Union Territory of Delhi. These Boards conducted examinations for Higher Secondary Certificates.

† Includes enrolment in University Colleges of Calcutta University.

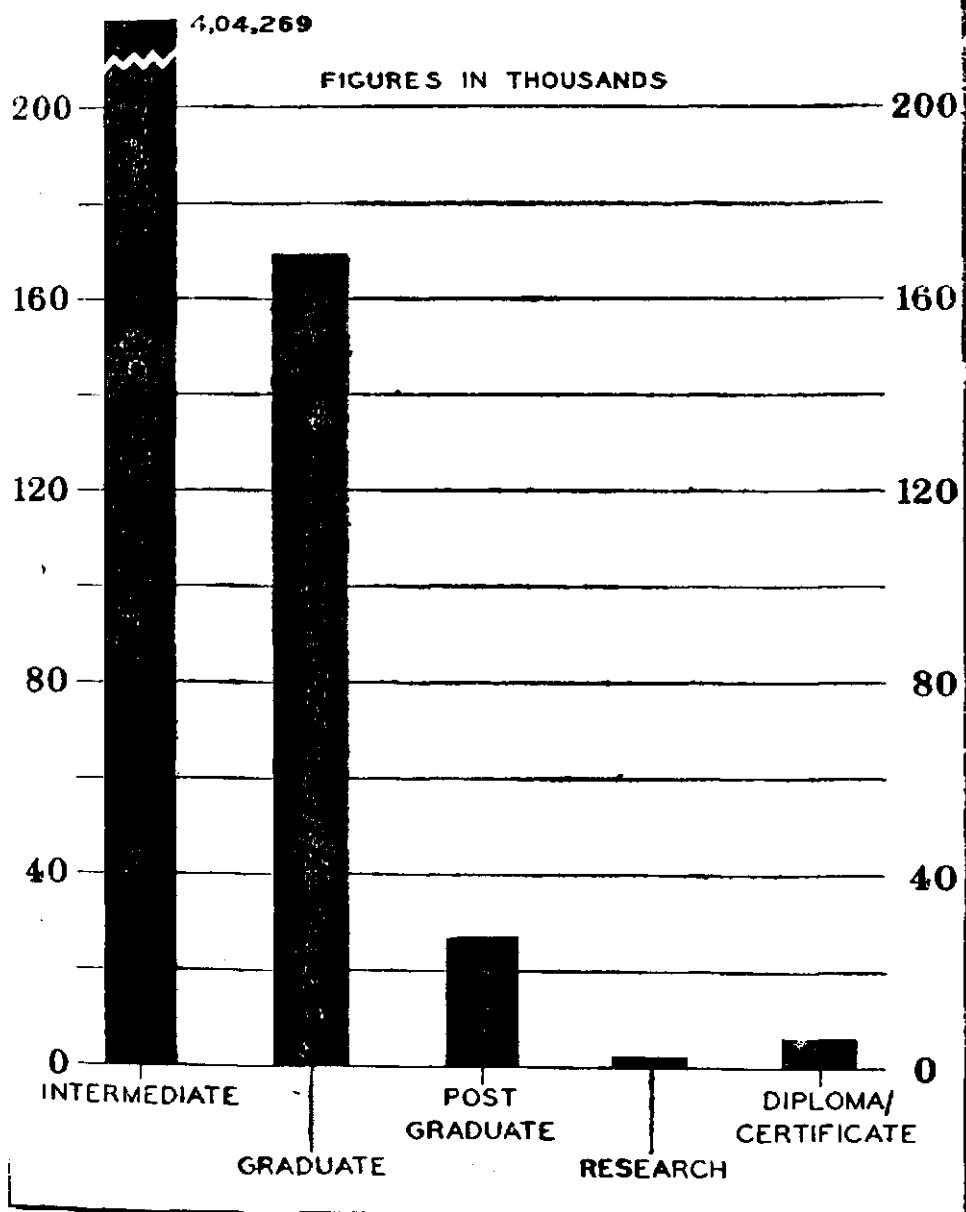
A reference to Table IV will show that the Calcutta University, as usual, reported the highest enrolment (1,13,751), followed by the universities of Madras (60,296), Panjab (51,172), Bihar (48,047), Agra (41,805), Bombay (39,456) and Kerala (30,787). In contrast to these, the enrolment in Visva-Bharati was 627 and that in Roorkee 673. Of the remaining, 12 universities enrolled between ten thousand and thirty thousand students each, and the remaining 12 universities enrolled between one thousand and ten thousand each. So far as the boards of intermediate education were concerned, the colleges of the Uttar Pradesh Board enrolled as many as 91.3 per cent of the total number of intermediate students studying in colleges attached to all the boards put together.

An inter-university comparison of the enrolment figures for 1956-57 and 1955-56 shows that the enrolment during the year increased in all the universities except Andhra and Jadavpur. It declined in the former case on account of the transfer of some of its colleges to Sri Venkateswara University and in the latter case on account of the disaffiliation of Jadavpur Polytechnic. Numerically, the increase in enrolment was highest in case of Calcutta University (13,450), followed by the Universities of Sri Venkateswara (9,574) and Bihar (8,051). In 11 of the remaining universities the increase was between one thousand and five thousands and in 16 others it was less than one thousand each. On percentage basis, Sri Venkateswara reported the highest increase because of affiliation granted by it to 15 colleges. It was followed by the universities of Saugar (35.4 per cent), S.N.D.T. Women's (23.6 per cent), Bihar (20.1 per cent), Aligarh (19.0 per cent) and Roorkee (18.7 per cent). The lowest percentage of increase was reported by Banaras and Nagpur Universities (2.5 per cent).

Of the total enrolment of 7,69,468 in the universities and colleges, 6,09,652 students (79.2 per cent) were enrolled for general education and 1,59,816 students (20.8 per cent) for professional or technical education. There was practically no change in the pattern of distribution of enrolment in general and professional education from the previous year. The enrolment for general education increased by 8.1 per cent and that for professional education by 7.4 per cent as compared to 8.7 per cent and 12.3 per cent respectively during 1955-56.

The distribution of the total enrolment by stage of education is as follows: intermediate stage 4,42,542 students (including 1,08,924 students in colleges affiliated to boards of intermediate education), or 57.5 per cent, graduate stage 2,76,999 students or 36.0 per cent and post-graduate and research stage 36,508 students or 4.7 percent. The remaining 13,419 students or 1.8 per

**NUMBER OF STUDENTS
RECEIVING GENERAL EDUCATION
1956-57**



cent enrolled for diploma and certificate courses. The following table gives details of enrolment by type of education. :

Type of Education	Total Enrolment		Enrolment in 1956-57 by Stages			
	1955-56	1956-57	Intermediate	Degree	Post-Graduate and Research	Diploma / Certificate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
General Education :						
Arts . .	3,61,899	3,95,672	2,57,307	1,14,376	21,706	2,283
Science . .	1,97,475	2,10,039	1,46,962	54,982	8,095	..
Others . .	4,452	3,941	..	..	..	3,441
<i>Total</i> . .	<i>5,63,826</i>	<i>6,09,652</i>	<i>4,04,269</i>	<i>1,69,358</i>	<i>29,801</i>	<i>6,224</i>
Professional Education						
Agriculture. .	8,230	10,389	6,094	3,686	582	27
Commerce . .	64,167	66,674	32,179	31,048	3,058	389
Education . .	11,371	13,000	..	11,023	864	1,113
Engineering and Technology . .	19,899	21,237	..	17,370	617	3,250
Law . .	20,162	20,707	..	20,077	408	222
Medicine . .	21,405	23,431	..	20,875	1,168	1,388
Veterinary Science . .	3,052	3,572	..	3,562	10	..
Others . .	585	806	..	..	..	806
<i>Total</i> . .	<i>148,871</i>	<i>159,816</i>	<i>38,273</i>	<i>1,07,641</i>	<i>6,707</i>	<i>7,195</i>
Grand Total .	7,12,697	7,69,468	4,42,542	2,76,999	36,508	13,419

For further details reference may be made to tables V and VI.

Girl students in the universities and colleges numbered 1,06,791 and formed 13.9 per cent of the total enrolment. Of these, 97,294 (91.1 per cent) were enrolled for general education and the remaining 9,497 (8.9 per cent) for professional and technical education. In professional education, Medicine continued to attract the largest number of girls *viz.*, 4,331 and the next best favourite subject was teachers' training with an enrolment of 4,096. Both these courses accounted for 88.7 per cent of the total number of girls in professional and technical education, leaving only 11.3 per cent to join other professional and technical subjects.

Teachers

During the year under report, the total number of teachers working in the universities and their colleges (excluding those teaching in colleges affiliated to boards of intermediate education) rose from 33,208 (29,782 men and 3,426 women) to 36,504 (32,554 men and 3,950 women) giving an increase of 9.9 per cent (9.3 per cent in the case of men teachers and 15.3 per cent in the case of women teachers). The increase during the previous year was of the order of 10.3 per cent (9.9 per cent in the case of men teachers and 13.3 per cent in the case of women teachers). The following table gives the distribution of teachers by type of institution.

Type of Institution	1955-56		1956-57	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5
University Teaching Departments . . .	1,886	82	1,966	75
University/Constituent Colleges . . .	6,523	1,042	8,540	1,367
Affiliated Colleges	21,373	2,302	22,048	2,508
Total	29,782	3,426	32,554	3,950

The above table shows that during 1956-57, the number of teachers in university teaching departments rose by 3.7 per cent and in university/constituent and affiliated colleges by 10.3 per cent. The corresponding increases during 1955-56 were 4.6 per cent in case of university teaching departments and 10.7 per cent in case of university/constituent and affiliated colleges. For further details reference may be made to Table VII.

**NUMBER OF STUDENTS
RECEIVING
PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION**

EACH SYMBOL = 5,000

AGRICULTURE		10,389
COMMERCE		66,674
TEACHERS' TRG.		13,000
ENGG. & TECH.		21,237
LAW		20,707
MEDICINE		23,431
VET. SCIENCE		3,572
OTHERS		806

The distribution of teachers by type of education is given below:

Type of Education	1955-56			1956-57		
	Men	Women	All Persons	Men	Women	All Persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
General Education	20,859	2,817	23,676	22,700	3,240	25,940
Professional Education						
Agriculture . .	684	7	691	810	8	818
Commerce . .	1,712	23	1,735	1,653	24	1,677
Education/Teachers' Training . .	851	236	1,087	977	264	1,241
Engineering and Technology . .	2,120	6	2,126	2,398	6	2,404
Law . .	519	8	527	572	8	580
Medicine . .	2,685	324	3,009	3,044	395	3,439
Veterinary Science	277	4	281	322	3	325
Others . .	75	1	76	78	2	80
Total . .	8,923	609	9,532	9,854	710	10,564
Grand Total (General and Professional Education)	29,782	3,426	33,208	32,554	3,950	36,504

Of the total number of 36,504 teachers, 25,940 or 71.1 per cent were teaching general education courses and the remaining 10,564 or 28.9 per cent professional education courses. The corresponding percentages for the previous year were 71.3 and 28.7 respectively. For further university-wise details, reference may be made to Table VIII.

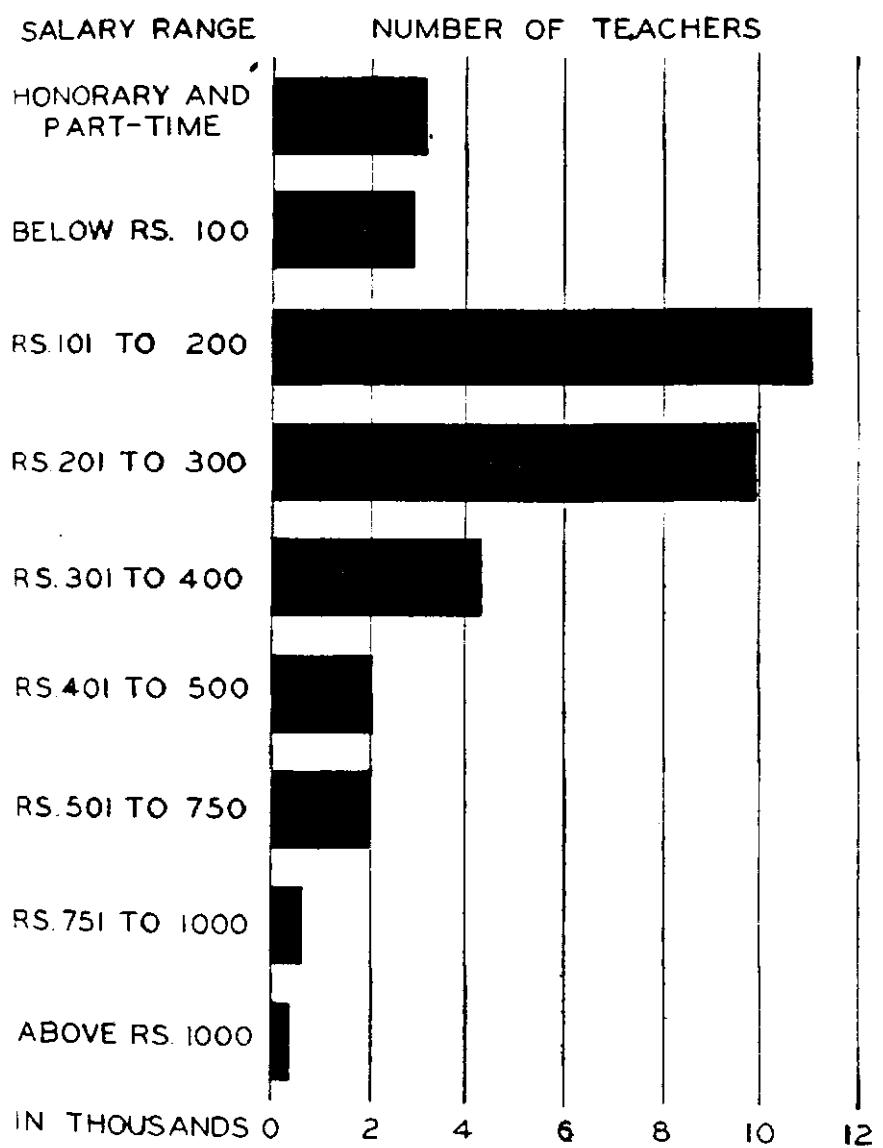
The disparity in the pay scales of teachers working in universities and colleges continued to persist. The scales varied from university to university and even within same university from college to college under different managements. Efforts made during the year to revise the pay scales of teachers to bring them at par with the scales recommended by the University Grants Commission for the Second Five Year Plan brought about the following improvements :

University	Category of Teachers	Old Scale		New Scale	
		Rs.		Rs.	
Aligarh	Lecturer . .	210—15—375—EB—20— 500		250—20—350—25—500	
	Professor . .	800—40—1,000—EB 50—1,250		800—50—1,250	
Banaras	Lecturer . .	250—15—400—20—600		250—20—450—25—600	
Calcutta	Lecturer . .	200—25—600		250—25—600	
	Professor . .	(i) 800—50—1,000 (ii) 700—50/2—1,000		(i) 800—40—1,000—50— 1,250 (ii) 600—25—800	
Jadavpur	Lecturer . .	200—25—500		250—25—600	
Patna	Lecturer . .	200—40/2—400—EB—30— 700		200—20—220—25—320— EB—25—670—EB—20— 750	
	Reader . .	300—35/2—440—EB—40— 640—EB—40—1,000		350—25—650—EB—35— 1,000	
Rajasthan	Professor . .	800—40—1,000—EB—50— 1,250		800—50—1,250	
S.N.D.T. Women's	Lecturer . .	(i) 150 (fixed) (ii) 125 (fixed)		(i) 200—15—350 (ii) 150—15—250	
	Professor . .	(i) 300—10—500 (ii) 250—10—450		(i) 200—20—500 (ii) 250—20—450	
Visva- Bharati	Lecturer . .	(i) 175—15—400 (ii) 130—10—300		(i) 300—20—400 (ii) 150—15—270—EB—15— 300—20—400	
	Reader . .	300—20—600		400—25—700	
	Professor . .	500—25—750		700—50—1,000—50—1,250	

Table IX shows the scales of pay of lecturers, readers and professors working in university teaching departments. The minimum of lecturer's scale in all the universities except those of Andhra, Annamalai, Baroda, Bihar, Kerala, Madras, Mysore, Nagpur, Patna, S.N.D.T. Women's and Visva-Bharati was either equal to or higher than Rs. 250 as recommended by the University Grants Commission for the Second Five Year Plan period. In the case of those universities where the minimum was less than Rs. 250, it ranged between Rs. 100 in Mysore and Rs. 125 in Kerala. Mysore University, however, reported an improved pay scale, starting at Rs. 200 to take effect from 1st January, 1957.

UNIVERSITY & COLLEGE TEACHERS BY SALARY GROUPS

1956-57



In the case of readers and professors, the Universities of Agra, Aligarh, Allahabad, Banaras, Bombay, Calcutta, Delhi, Gujarat, Lucknow, Panjab, Rajasthan, Roorkee and Saugar gave the same or a higher start than Rs. 500 to readers and Rs. 800 to professors as recommended by the University Grants Commission. Besides, the reader's scale in Gauhati University started at Rs. 500 and professor's scale in Nagpur University at Rs. 800.

The scales of pay of lecturers in the affiliated colleges for general education are given below. Where there are many variations in the scales, only the maximum and the minimum scales have been indicated.

Agra	Post-Graduate Colleges—
	(i) Rs. 300—20—500—EB—20—600
	(ii) Rs. 200—15—350—EB—20—450
	Other Colleges—
	(i) Rs. 250—15—400—EB—20—500
	(ii) Rs. 200—10—300—EB—20—400
Allahabad	(i) Rs. 300—20—480—EB—20—500
	(ii) Rs. 250—15—400—EB—20—500
Andhra	(i) Rs. 300—15—315—10—325
	(ii) Rs. 150—10—190
Banaras	(i) Rs. 250—20—450—20—550
	(ii) Rs. 150—10—190—15—250
Bihar	Degree Colleges—
	Rs. 200—20—220—15—340—EB—20—50
	Intermediate Colleges—
	Rs. 200—15—320—EB—20—400
Bombay	(i) Rs. 350—30—650—EB—45—1,100
	(ii) Rs. 160—10—200—EB—10—250
Calcutta	(i) Rs. 200—450
	(ii) Rs. 150—400
Delhi	Rs. 250—25—500—EB—30—560
Gauhati	Minimum salary is Rs. 175 and maximum in some cases goes upto Rs. 700.
Gujarat	(i) Rs. 300—15—450
	(ii) Rs. 200—10—300
Jammu & Kashmir	(i) Rs. 250—20—550.
	(ii) Rs. 150—15—300
Karnatak	(i) Rs. 250—400
	(ii) Rs. 150—300

Kerala	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 250—15—400 (ii) Rs. 125—5—150—10—250
Lucknow	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 250—25—500 (ii) Rs. 200—20—400
Madras	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 250—15—400—25—500 (ii) Rs. 150—150—10—300
Mysore	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 300—25—600 (ii) Rs. 75—5—150.
Nagpur	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 300—300—25—500—500—EB—25—700— 700—EB—30—850 (ii) Rs. 150—15—300—EB—15—350—400
Osmania	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 200—20—400 (ii) Rs. 150—10—300
Panjab	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 250—15—400—EB—20—500 (ii) Rs. 180—10—320—16—400
Poona	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 250—10—400 (ii) Rs. 150—10—250.
Rajasthan	.	.	.	.	.	Degree Colleges— Rs. 200—10—300—EB—10—400
						Intermediate Colleges— Rs. 200—10—300
Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyapeeth						(i) Rs. 300—15—300
Saugor	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 350—800 (ii) Rs. 150—300
S.N.D.T. Women's	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 150—10—300 (ii) Rs. 75—15—150
Sri Venkateswara	.	.	.	.	.	(i) Rs. 150—150—10—300 (ii) Rs. 100—5 150—10—200
Utkal	.	.	.			Degree Colleges Rs. 180—10—250 EB—15—460
						Intermediate Colleges— Rs. 180—10—250—EB—15—310

The distribution of teachers (except 3,213 honorary and part time teachers according to salary blocks (salaries exclusive of allowances) is given in Table X
The following table sums up the all-India position :

Salary-Block	Number	Percent-age	Cumulative Per-cent-age
Rs. 100 and below	2,922	8.8	8.8
Rs. 101—150	4,303	12.9	20.7
Rs. 151—200	6,769	20.3	42.0
Rs. 201—250	5,820	17.5	59.5
Rs. 251—300	4,171	12.5	72.0
Rs. 301—350	2,601	7.8	79.8
Rs. 351—400	1,706	5.1	84.9
Rs. 401—450	1,057	3.2	88.1
Rs. 451—500	959	2.9	91.0
Rs. 501—550	613	1.9	92.9
Rs. 551—600	541	1.6	94.5
Rs. 601—650	323	1.0	95.5
Rs. 651—700	262	0.8	96.3
Rs. 701—750	199	0.6	96.9
Rs. 751—800	242	0.7	97.6
Above Rs. 800	803	2.4	100.0
Total	33,291	100.0	

The above statement is revealing as it shows that half of the teachers (except honorary/part-time) received a monthly salary upto Rs. 224 each and that only 9 per cent of them received a salary exceeding Rs. 500 per month.

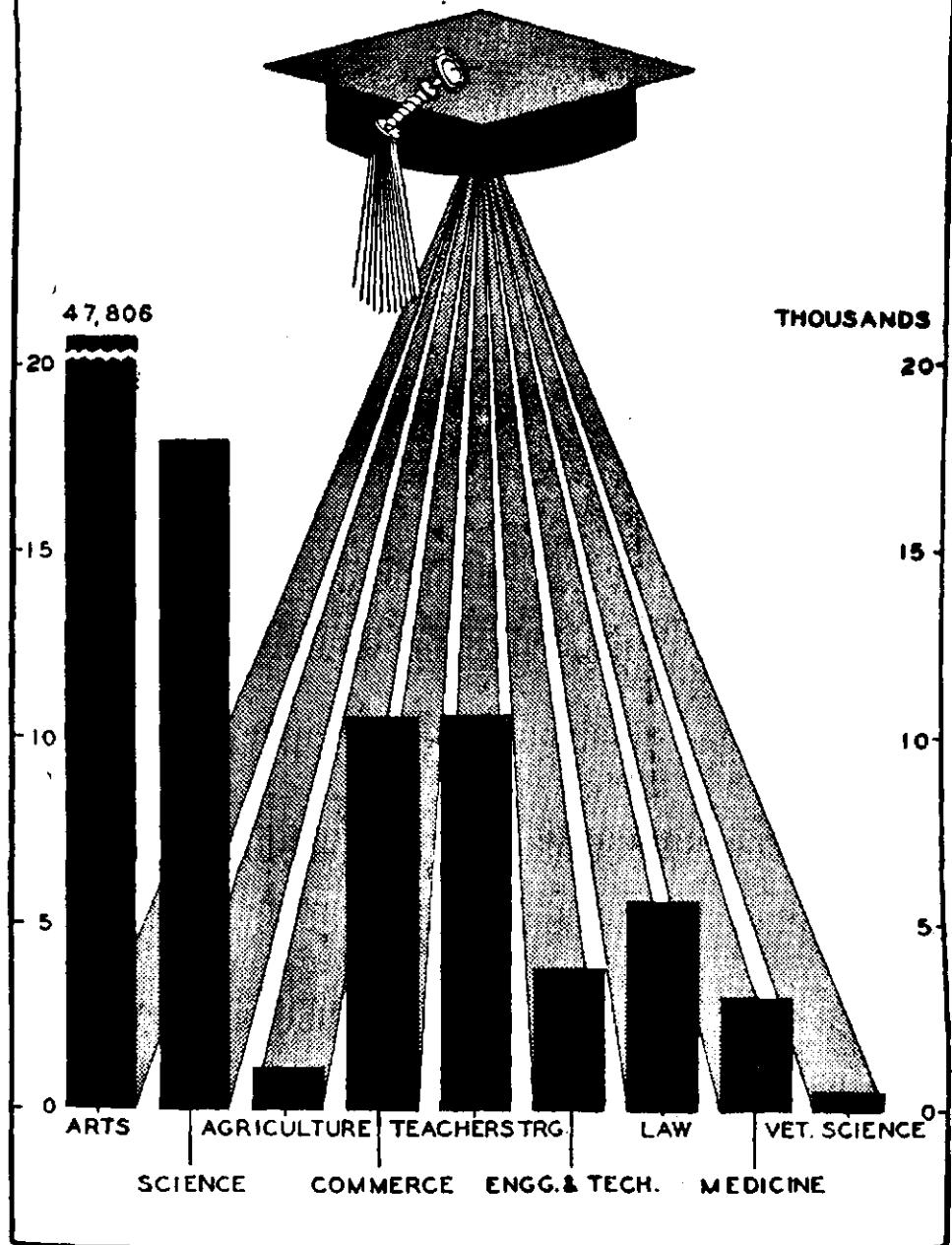
Examination Results

Of the total number of 5,76,192 candidates (4,90,173 boys and 86,019 girls), who appeared in the post-Matriculation (and equivalent) annual and supplementary examinations conducted by the universities and the boards of intermediate examinations in 1957, 2,76,851 (2,30,018 boys and 46,836 girls) were declared successful (Table XI). The comparative figures for the year 1956 were : Number appeared 5,34,712 (4,63,288 boys and 71,424 girls) and number passed 2,55,001 (2,16,543 boys and 38,458 girls). The pass percentage slightly improved from 47.7 in 1956 to 48.0 in 1957. The break up of passes in different examinations at various levels is given below:—

Examination	1956			1957		
	Boys	Girls	All Persons	Boys	Girls	All Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Degree . .	84,700	15,710	1,00,410	97,823	19,379	1,17,199
Intermediate. .	1,25,939	20,213	1,46,152	1,25,225	23,832	1,49,057
Diplomas/Certificate	5,904	2,535	8,439	6,970	3,625	10,595
Total . .	2,16,543	38,458	2,55,001	2,30,018	46,836	2,76,851

Of the 1,17,199 scholars on whom degrees were conferred by the universities during 1957, 1,01,226 received Bachelors' degrees, 15,604 post-graduate degrees and 369 doctorate degrees. Of the 1,01,229 scholars who secured bachelors' degrees 65,915 or 65.1 per cent graduated in humanities and sciences (general education) and the remaining 35,311 or 34.9 per cent in professional education. Similar break up for the 15,604 post-graduate degrees was : general education 13,517 or 86.6 per cent and professional education

OUTPUT OF GRADUATES 1957



2,087 or 13.4 per cent. Further distribution of degrees (excluding doctorate degrees) by type of education is given below :

Type of Education	Bachelor		Post-Graduate	
	1955-56	1956-57	1955-56	1956-57
1	2	3	4	5
General Education :				
Arts	39,365	47,806	9,528	10,483
Science	16,091	17,935	2,519	2,928
Home Arts/Home Science . . .	68	112	1	5
Music and Fine Arts . . .	8	18	4	6
Oriental Learning	57	43	1	3
Social Work . . . .	..	..	87	87
Theology	4	1	..	5
Total	55,593	65,915	12,140	13,517
Professional Education :				
Agriculture	893	1,128	152	217
Commerce	8,253	10,536	1,031	1,049
Education/Teachers' Training . .	8,548	10,625	343	364
Engineering/Technology . . .	3,816	3,853	148	181
Law	5,851	5,590	43	37
Library Science . . . .	..	..	..	1
Medicine	2,717	3,087	225	238
Veterinary Science	368	492	4	..
Total	30,446	35,311	1,946	2,087
Grand Total	86,039	1,01,226	14,086	15,604

Girls constituted 14.9 per cent of the candidates who appeared in the post-matriculation examinations conducted by the universities and the boards of intermediate education with an over-all pass percentage of 54.4. Of the 19,379 girls who received degrees during the year, 16,764 secured bachelor's degrees, 2,577 master's degrees and 38 doctorate degrees. The break up of girls awarded bachelors' degree was : in Arts 10,703; in Science 1,914; in Home Arts/Home Science 112; in Music and Fine Arts 9; in Oriental Learning 3; in Theology 1; in Agriculture 8; in Commerce 72; in Education (Teachers'

Training) 3,216; in Engineering/Technology 1; in Law 148; in Medicine 574 and in Veterinary Science 3. Similar distribution of those awarded masters' degree was : in Arts 2,122; in Science 290; in Home Arts/Home Science 5; in Music and Fine Arts 3; in Social Work 11; in Theology 1; in Commerce 6; in Education (Teachers' Training) 112; in Law 2 and in Medicine 25.

As regards intermediate examination 3,39,027 students appeared in 1957 of whom 1,49,057 qualified for the certificate. This gives a pass percentage of 44.0. The distribution of those who passed the examination was : in Arts 94,848; in Science 41,763; in Agriculture 1,742 and in Commerce 10,704.

Besides the degree and intermediate examinations, 10,595 students (6,970 boys and 3,625 girls) qualified for various diplomas and certificates during 1957 as against 8,439 (5,904 boys and 2,535 girls) during 1956. For further details reference may be made to tables XI and XII.

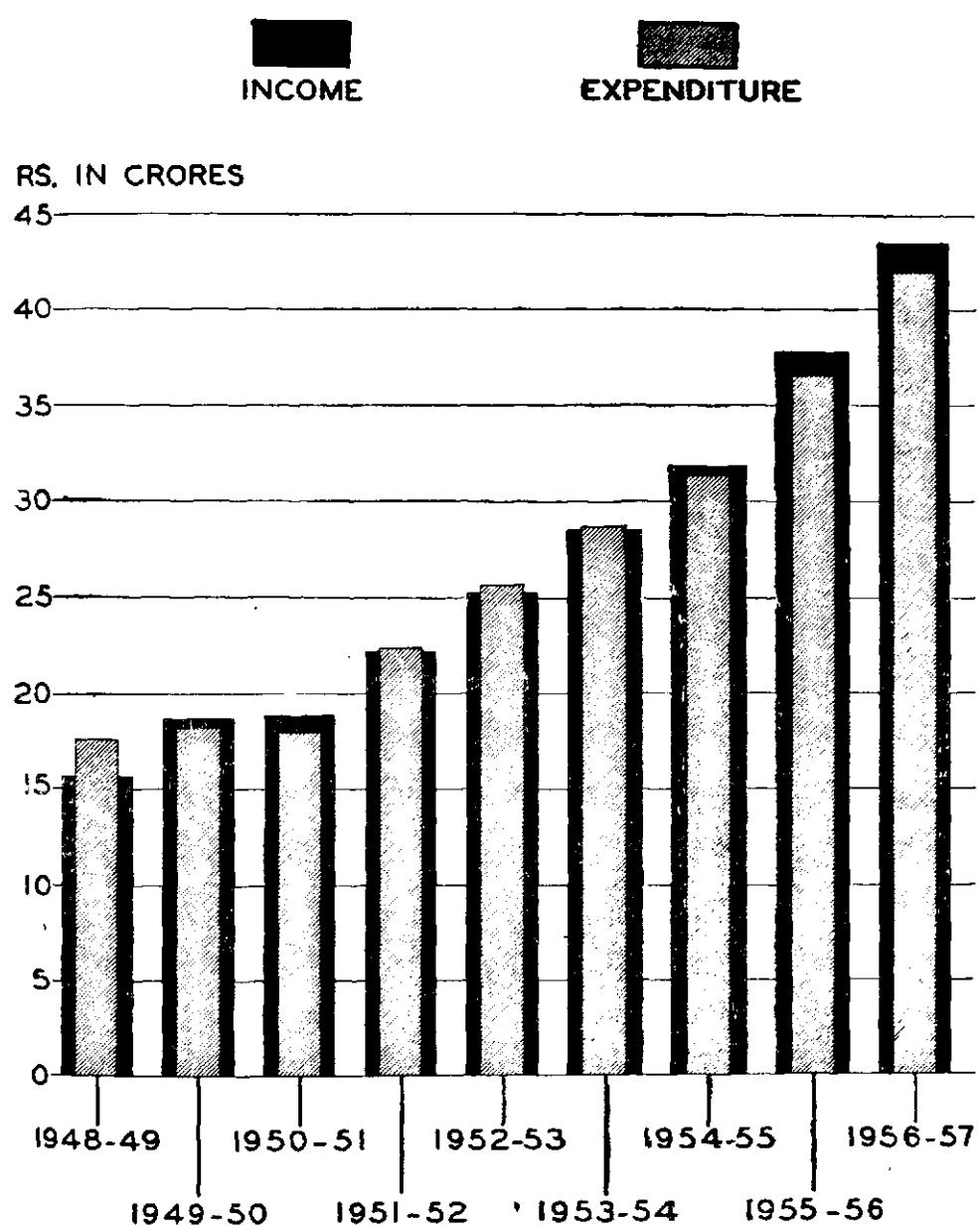
Finances

Income

The total income of the universities and their constituent and affiliated colleges amounted to Rs. 43.57 crores during 1956-57 as compared to Rs. 37.82 crores during 1955-56. This gives an increase of 15.2 per cent during this year as against an increase of 18.9 per cent during the previous year. The source-wise distribution of the income is given below:—

Source	1955-56		1956-57	
	Amount (in Crores)	Percent- age	Amount (in Crores)	Percent- age
1	2	3	4	5
Recurring :			Rs.	
Central Government	3.11	8.2	3.94	9.0
State Governments	10.53	27.8	11.92	27.4
Local Boards	0.08	0.2	0.06	0.1
Fees	13.25	35.0	14.81	34.0
Endowments	0.56	1.5	0.55	1.3
Other Sources	2.61	6.9	2.51	5.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>30.14</i>	<i>79.6</i>	<i>33.79</i>	<i>77.6</i>
Non-recurring :				
Central Government	2.48	6.6	3.18	7.3
State Governments	2.52	6.7	3.89	8.9
Other Sources	2.68	7.1	2.71	6.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>7.68</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>9.78</i>	<i>22.4</i>
Grand Total	37.82	100.0		100.0

PROGRESS
OF
INCOME & EXPENDITURE



For further details reference may be made to Table XIII.

The universities and their maintained constituent colleges reported an income of Rs. 17.45 crores during 1956-57 as against an income of Rs. 15.35 crores during 1955-56 (Table XIV). This gives an increase of 13.7 per cent. The source-wise distribution of the income of the universities and their maintained constituent colleges was: government and local board funds 54.7 per cent, fees 29.5 per cent, endowments 1.0 per cent and other sources 14.8 per cent. Similar details of the income of the previous year were : government and local board funds 51.3 per cent, fees 30.5 per cent, endowments 1.0 per cent and other sources 17.2 per cent.

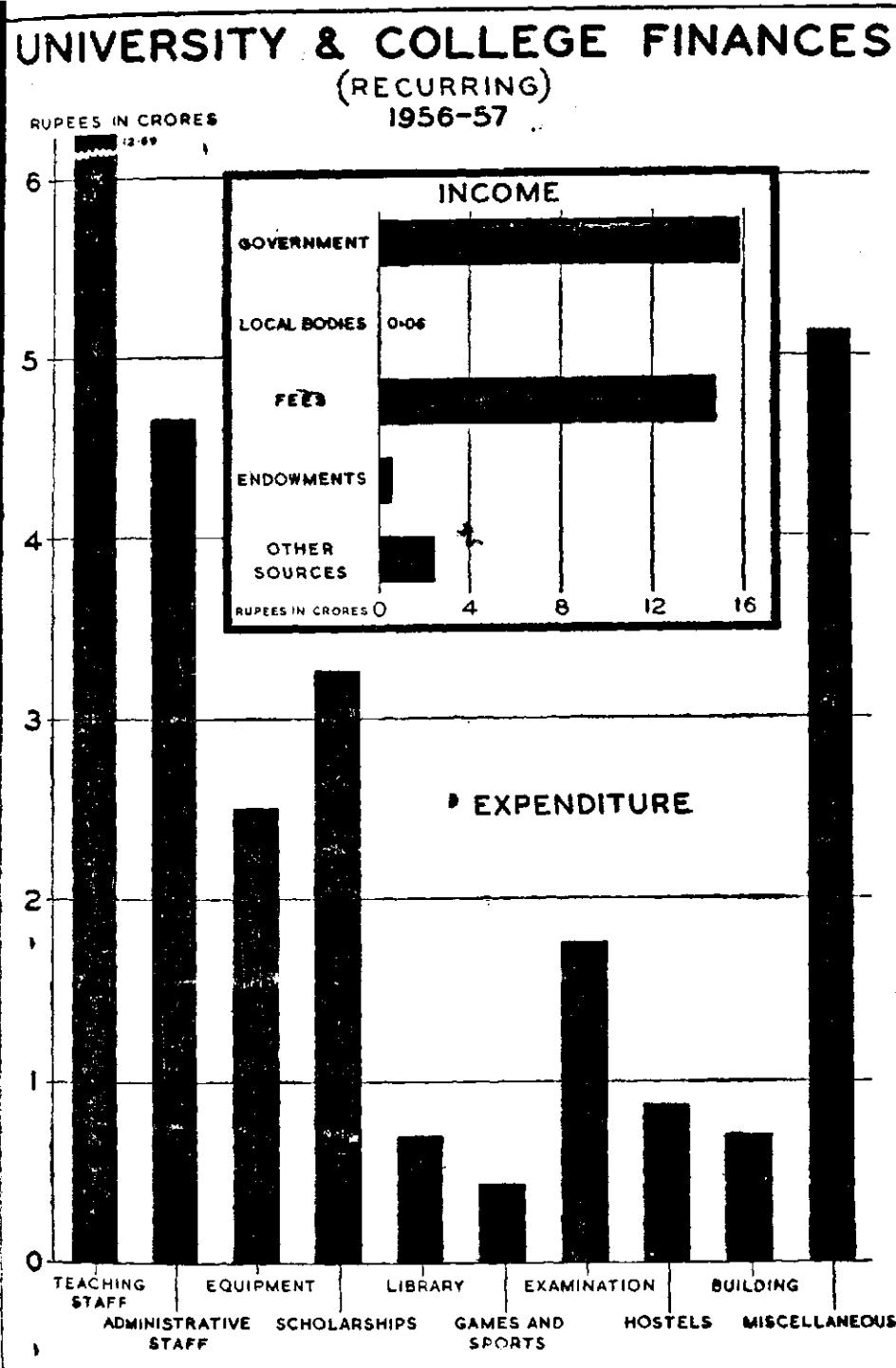
Table XV gives the details of income of affiliated and such constituent colleges as were not maintained by the universities. The total income of these colleges amounted to Rs. 26.12 crores during 1956-57 as compared to Rs. 22.47 crores during 1955-56. This shows an increase of 16.2 per cent. The contribution of government and local boards towards the total income of these colleges was to the tune of 51.5 per cent, of fees 37.0 per cent, of endowments 1.5 per cent and of other sources 10.0 per cent. Corresponding figures for the year 1955-56 were : government and local board funds 48.4 per cent, fees 38.1 per cent, endowments 1.8 per cent and other sources 11.7 per cent respectively.

Expenditure

The total expenditure of the universities and their colleges rose from Rs. 36·60 crores in 1955-56 to Rs. 41·99 crores in 1956-57. The percentage increase was 14·7 during 1956-57 as against 16·5 during 1955-56. Of the total, Rs. 32·92 crores represented recurring and Rs. 9·07 crores non-recurring expenditure. The distribution of the total expenditure by heads of charge is given below :

Item	Amount (in Crores)	1955-56		1956-57	
		Percent- age		Percent- age	
1	2	3	4	5	
	Rs.		Rs.		
Recurring :					
Salaries of the Staff—					
(i) Teaching and Research Guiding	11·46	31·3	12·89	30·7	
(ii) Administrative & Other . . .	4·20	11·5	4·66	11·1	
Apparatus, Furniture etc.	2·21	6·0	2·51	6·0	
Scholarships and Stipends	2·70	7·4	3·26	7·7	
Libraries (Books, Periodicals and Binding only)	0·65	1·8	0·70	1·7	
Games and Sports	0·37	1·0	0·43	1·0	
Examinations	1·59	4·4	1·76	4·2	
Hostels	0·77	2·1	0·87	2·1	
Buildings	0·62	1·7	0·71	1·7	
Other Miscellaneous Items	4·63	12·6	5·1	12·2	
<i>Total (Recurring)</i>	<i>29·20</i>	<i>79·8</i>	<i>2·92</i>	<i>78·4</i>	
Non-Recurring :					
Buildings	3·22	8·8	4·7	10·9	
Equipment	1·64	4·5	1·79	4·3	
Development Projects	0·38	1·0	0·46	1·1	
Other Items	2·16	5·9	··	··3	
<i>Total (Non-Recurring)</i>	<i>7·40</i>	<i>20·2</i>	<i>9·07</i>	<i>21·6</i>	
Grand Total	36·60	100·0	41·99	100·0	

University-wise details of the total expenditure are given in Table XVI.



So far as the universities and their maintained constituent colleges are concerned, they accounted for an expenditure of Rs. 15.43 crores during 1956-57 as compared to Rs. 13.88 crores in 1955-56 (Table XVII). The following statement gives the details of these figures by heads of charge :

Item	1955-56		1956-57	
	Amount (in Crores)	Percent- age	Amount (in Crores)	Percent- age
Recurring :	Rs.		Rs.	
Salaries of the Staff—				
(i) Teaching and Research Guiding . . .	3.06	22.2	3.36	21.8
(ii) Administrative & Other . . .	1.67	12.1	1.77	11.5
Apparatus, Furniture, etc. . .	0.51	3.7	0.57	3.7
Scholarships and Stipends . . .	0.68	4.9	0.75	4.9
Libraries (Books, Periodicals and Binding only)	0.24	1.7	0.25	1.6
Games and Sports	0.09	0.7	0.09	0.6
Examinations	1.59	11.4	1.76	11.4
Hostels	0.18	1.3	0.22	1.4
Buildings	0.23	1.7	0.24	1.5
Other Items	2.27	16.4	2.28	14.8
<i>Total (Recurring)</i>	10.52	76.1	11.29	73.2
Non-Recurring :				
Buildings	0.92	6.6	1.76	11.4
Equipment	0.56	4.1	0.57	3.7
Development Projects	0.28	2.0	0.21	1.3
Other Items	1.60	11.2	1.60	10.4
<i>Total (Non-Recurring)</i>	3.36	13.9	4.14	26.8
Grand Total	13.88	100.0	15.43	100.0

During the year 1956-57, the total expenditure incurred on affiliated and the constituent colleges not maintained by the universities was Rs. 26.56 crores, of which Rs. 4.93 crores or 18.6 per cent were incurred on non-recurring items. The corresponding figures for the previous year were : Rs. 22.72

TABLE I—Universities in India—Jurisdiction Type and Faculties

Name and Address	Year of Foundation/ Reconstitution	Territorial Jurisdiction	Type	Faculties	Medium of Instruction/Examination
1	2	3	4	5	6
Agra University, Agra	1927	State of Uttar Pradesh (excluding areas of Aligarh, Allahabad, Banaras and Lucknow Universities) and erstwhile States of Ajmer, Bhopal, Madhya Bharat and Vindhya Pradesh	Affiliating	Arts; Sc.; Agr.; Com.; Engg.; Law; Med. and Vet. Sc. & Animal Husbandry	English and Hindi in B.A., M.A., B.Com., M.Com. and B.Ed.; English in others
Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh	1920	Within a radius of 15 miles from the University Mosque	Residential and Teaching	Arts; Sc.; Engg. & Tech.; Med. and Theology	Urdu in B.U.M.S.; English, Hindi and Urdu in I.A.; English in others
Allahabad University, Allahabad	1887/1921	Within a radius of 10 miles from the University Office	Residential and Teaching	Arts; Sc.; Com. and Law	English and Hindi in B.A., B.Sc. and B.Com.; English in others
Andhra University, Waltair	1926	Andhra Pradesh (excluding areas of Osmmania and Sri Venkateswara Universities)	Teaching and Affiliating	Arts; Sc.; Agr.; Ayurveda; Com.; Engg.; Fine Arts; Law; Med.; Oriental Learning; Teaching and Vet. Sc.	English

Anna University, Annamalainagar	1929	Within a radius of 10 miles from the University Convocation Hall	Residential and Teaching	Arts; Sci.; Edu.; Engg. & Tech.; Fine Arts and Oriental Studies	English
Benaras Hindu University, Varanasi	1916	Within a radius of 15 miles from the main Temple of the University	Residential and Teaching	Arts; Sc.; Law; Med. & Surgery (Ayurveda); I.A., I.Sc., I. Com., B.A., B.Com., B.Ed., M.A., M.Ed., LL.B and Ayurveda; Hindi in Music & Fine Arts; English in others	Hindi in I.A., I.Sc., I. Com., B.A., B.Com., B.Ed., M.A., M.Ed., LL.B and Ayurveda; Hindi in Music & Fine Arts; English in others
Baroda University, Baroda	1949	Within a radius of 10 miles from the University Office	Residential and Teaching	Arts; Sc.; Com.; Edu. & Psych.; Fine Arts; Home Sci.; Med.; Social Work and Tech. (including Engg.)	English
Bihar University, Patna	1952	Bihar State (except Patna Corporation Area)	Teaching and Affiliating	Arts; Sc.; Agr.; Com.; Edu. Engg.; Law; Med.; Mining & Applied Geology and Vet. Sc.	Hindi in I.A., I.Sc.; I.Com., B.A., B.Sc. and B.Com.; English in others
Bombay University, Bombay	1857/1928/1953	Greater Bombay	Teaching and Federal	Arts; Sc.; Com.; Dentistry; Law; Med. (including Pharmacy) and Tech.	English
Calcutta University, Calcutta	1857/1904/1951/1954	State of West Bengal (excluding areas of Jharkhand and Visva Bharati Universities) and Union Territory of Tripura	Teaching and Affiliating	Arts; Sc.; Agr.; Com.; Edu.; Engg.; Fine Arts & Music; Law; Med.; Tech. and Vet. Sc.	English
Delhi University, Delhi	1922/1943/1952	Union Territory of Delhi	Teaching and Affiliating	Arts; Sc.; Agr. and Forestry; Edu.; Law; Medical Sciences; Social Sciences and Tech.	English
Gauhati University, Gauhati	1948	State of Assam and Union Territory of Manipur	Teaching and Affiliating	Arts; Sc.; Agr.; Com.; Law and Med.	English

TABLE I—Universities in India—Jurisdiction, Type and Faculties,—Contd.

Name and Address	Year of Foundation/Reco-institution	Territorial Jurisdiction	Type	Faculties *	Medium of Instruction/Examination
1	2	3	4	5	6
Roorkee University, Roorkee Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidya- yapeeth, Vallabhbhai Vidya- nagar Sagar University, Sagar	1948 1955 1946	Not defined Within a radius of 5 miles from the office of the Uni- versity Districts of Balaghat, Bastar, Bilaspur, Chhindwara, Durg, Hoshangabad, Jabalpur, Mandla, Nimar, Raigarh, Raipur, and Sar- guja in Madhya Pradesh State Not defined	Residential and Teaching and Affiliating Teaching and Affiliating	Engg. Arts; Sc.; Agri.; Com. and Tech. (including Fngg.) Arts; Sc.; Educ.; Engg. and Law Arts	English Hindi and English English in B.V.Sc., B.E., (Hons.), M.A., M.Sc., M.E., and M.Com.; English and Hindi in others
S.N.D.T. Women's Uni- versity, Bombay	1951*		Teaching and Affiliating		A Modern Indian Language (mother tongue of the candi- date) and English under special cir- cumstances
Sri Venkateswara Univer- sity, Tirupati	1954	Districts of Anantapur, Chittoor, Cuddapah, Kur- nool and Nellore in Andhra Pradesh. Orissa State	Teaching and Affiliating	Arts; Sc.; Engg.; Ori- ental Learning and Teach- ing	English
Utkal University, Cuttack	1943		Teaching and Affiliating	Arts; Sc.; Agr.; Com.; Educ.; Engg.; Geol.; Law; Med. and Vet. Sc. & Animal Husbandry Not defined	English
Visva-Bharati University, Santiniketan	1951**	Area of Santiniketan in the district of Birbhum in West Bengal	Residential and Teaching		English

* Was established in 1916 but started functioning as a Statutory University in 1951 under an Act passed by Bombay Government in 1949.

** Was established in 1921 but started functioning as a Statutory University under an Act passed by the Parliament in 1951.

TABLE II—Number of University Teaching Departments and Colleges

University	University Teaching Departments	University/ Constituent Colleges	Affiliated Colleges			
			1	2	3	4
Agra	27	2	79
Aligarh	1	..
Allahabad	21	..	4
Andhra	5	42*
Annamalai	21	..	..
Banaras	14	6
Baroda	13	..
Bihar	18	2	60
Bombay	5	32	..
Calcutta	12	116
Delhi	17	21	..
Gauhati	17	1	22
Gujarat	2	..	37
Jadavpur	2	..
Jammu & Kashmir	3	..	25
Karnatak	9	..	16
Kerala	1	11	36
Lucknow	45	3	10**
Madras	26	26†	101*
Mysore	19	26
Nagpur	7	3	25
Osmania	16	27
Panjab	19	4	107
Patna	37	10	..
Poona	11	11	19
Rajasthan	5	..	54
Roorkee	3	..	..
Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyapeeth	4	..
Saugor	24	..	36
S.N.D.T. Women's	2	4
Sri Venkateswara	6	..	15
Utkal	5	..	19
Visva-Bharati	6	..
India	329	220	887	

*Includes Oriental Colleges.

†Includes Approved Colleges.

**Pertains to Associated Colleges.

TABLE IV.—Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges

University/Board of Education	University Teaching Departments			University/Constituent Colleges			Affiliated Colleges			Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Boys	Girls	Boys	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	All persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<i>University :</i>											
Agra	4,029	136	45	15	37,766	3,979	37,811	3,994	41,805	3,377	4,406
Aligarh	..	..	..	241	..	..	4,029	..	..	..	..
Allahabad	5,959	889	1,825	111	1,297	24	7,256	913	8,169	2,207	29,840
Andhra	..	..	..	..	25,808	2,096	27,633	..	..	..	..
Annamalai	2,565	201	7,513	697	1,807	152	2,565	201	2,766	855	10,210
Banaras	35*	6*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bardia	..	..	4,265	734	42,007	1,659	42,280	734	4,999	1,767	48,047
Bihar	..	..	3,426	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	953	148	30,197	8,004	113	41	31,263	8,193	39,456	..	..
Calcutta	..	..	9,710	1,547	84,727	17,767	94,437	19,314	1,13,751	..	..
Delhi	1,537	148	7,298	3,533	1264	129	9,099	3,810	12,909	..	..
Gauhati	1,000	104	236	33	12,272	1,966	13,508	2,073	15,581	..	..
Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Madras	574	124	13,830	3,803	35,885	6,080	50,289	10,067	60,296
Mysore	.	.	14,076	2,874	8,178	970	22,264	3,844	26,108
Nagpur	334	35	815	91	10,607	1,596	11,756	1,722	13,478
Osmania	.	.	9,952	1,656	5,350	546	15,302	2,222	17,504
Panjab	279	25	4,316	237	38,697	7,618	43,292	7,880	51,172
Patna	2,133	173	5,912	1,259	..	..	8,045	1,432	9,477
Poona	728	110	7,852	1,615	8,573	..	..	2,731	19,884
Rajasthan	502	10	..	..	17,141	1,802	17,643	1,812	19,455
Roorkee	672	1	2,532	105	..	..	..	672	1
S. V. Vidyapeeth	.	.	..	..	..	..	2,532	195	2,637
Saugat	1,112	80	..	1,464	7,251	1,015	8,363	1,095	9,458
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	529	..	1,993	1,993
Sri Venkateswara	405	40	..	..	8,980	577	9,385	617	10,002
Utkal	367	8	..	..	6,040	715	6,407	723	7,130
Visva-Bharati	.	..	..	383	244	..	..	383	244
Total	31,228	3,282	1,30,626	30,509	4,03,416	61,483	5,65,279	95,274	6,60,544
<i>Board of Education :</i>									
Ajmer	.	..	..	..	2,876	553	2,876	553	3,429
Madhya Bharat	.	..	..	..	4,979	1,073	4,979	1,073	6,052
Uttar Pradesh	.	..	..	..	89,552	9,891	89,552	9,891	99,443
Total	.	..	..	..	97,407	11,517	97,407	11,517	108,924
INDIA	31,228	3,282	1,30,626	30,509	5,00,823	73,000	6,62,677	1,06,791	7,69,468

*Enrolment for diploma in library science, instruction for which was provided at the University Library.

TABLE V—Enrolment in University Teaching Department and Colleges by Type of Education

University/Board of Education	Arts		Science		General Education		Others*		Total		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>University:</i>											
Agra	19,523	3,102	7,556	402	..	..	..	..	27,079	3,504	30,583
Alligarh	1,050	227	1,457	107	..	..	..	..	2,507	334	2,841
Allahabad	3,826	773	1,684	115	..	..	..	..	5,510	888	6,398
Andhra	21,861	1,622	1,954	233	179	57	..	3	23,997	1,935	25,932
Annamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banaras	865	46	788	74	173	31	53	44	1,879	195	2,074
Baroda	3,414	651	1,897	118	364	2	138	55	5,813	826	6,639
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	28,101	1,593	9,67	289	94	2	11	1	1,906	652	2,558
Calcutta	10,776	5,363	10,591	1,680	..	..	..	..	37,859	1,727	39,586
Delhi	38,815	16,415	37,312	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gauhati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat	4,040	2,654	2,213	680	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jadavpur	7,236	1,843	3,962	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	6,544	2,385	5,950	387	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	..	56	45	154	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	11,313	4,285	7,836	2,852	105	21	..	..	..	..	..
Lucknow	3,616	1,371	2,089	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Madras	35,779	7,746	4,343	923	1,432	225	4	17	41,558	8,911	50,469
Mysore	3,495	1,860	12,336	1,701	..	..	..	..	15,831	3,561	19,392
Nagpur	3,977	1,077	3,231	268	13	3	..	..	7,208	1,345	8,553
Osmania	5,026	934	6,135	972	..	..	..	..	11,174	1,909	13,083
Panjab	24,438	5,867	13,492	633	79	30	..	..	38,009	6,530	44,539
Patna	4,053	1,053	1,788	185	..	..	..	..	5,841	1,238	7,079
Poona	5,728	1,819	7,483	612	..	..	..	..	13,242	2,434	15,676
Rajasthan	5,663	1,416	4,786	271	..	..	..	..	10,449	1,687	12,136
Roorkee	321	73	1,116	30	..	..	..	..	..	1,437	103
S. V. Vidyapeeth.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,540
Saugor	2,246	571	2,249	234	..	..	..	..	4,495	805	5,300
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	1,725	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,725	1,725
Sri Venkateswara	4,588	208	3,712	374	228	19	..	..	8,528	601	9,129
Utkal	3,198	487	2,186	155	..	..	..	..	5,384	642	6,026
Visva-Bharati	281	199	43	7	..	..	..	..	20	333	226
<i>Total</i>	2,65,167	68,789	1,64,781	2,817	712	249	163	4,33,014	85,792	5,18,866	
<i>Board of Education :</i>											
Ajmer	1,010	416	1,233	130	..	..	..	..	2,243	546	2,789
Madhya Bharat	1,532	830	2,272	236	..	..	..	..	3,804	1,066	4,870
Uttar Pradesh	48,880	9,048	24,417	842	..	..	..	..	73,297	9,890	83,187
Total	51,422	10,294	27,922	1,208	..	..	..	..	79,344	11,502	90,846
India	3,16,589	79,083	1,92,703	17,336	2,817	712	249	163	5,12,358	97,294	6,09,652

¹²⁷ M. of Edu.

* Includes music, dancing, painting and sculpture.

Table V—Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Type of Education—*Contd.*

University/Board of Education	Professional Education											
	Agriculture		Commerce		Education/Tea- chers' Training		Engineering and Technology		Law		Medicine	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
14	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
<i>University :</i>												
Agra	862	..	5,530	8	434	200	256	..	2,068	27	1,007	255
Alligarh	..	..	290	..	83	26	538	..	393	1	146	3
Allahabad	214	..	805	2	31	20	22	..	674	3	..	..
Andhra	247	..	968	2	296	79	704	..	537	20	758	169
Annamalai	10	..	134	..	..	91	6	451	..	..	..	..
Banaras	219	1	1,254	..	107	21	1,077	..	426	..	424	1
Baroda	..	..	623	3	174	31	1,255	3	..	..	307	45
Bihar	447	..	5,601	1	..	..	1,026	..	363	..	368	39
Bombay	..	..	3,578	246	275	243	1,110	10	2,902	137	1,765	495
Calcutta	162	4	9,936	9	576	310	1,075	1	2,605	48	3,656	434
Delhi	163	..	970	1	72	88	577	6	1,058	29	15	343
Gauhati	161	..	1,308	2	77	28	..	..	236	3	460	41
Gujarat	..	..	3,245	33	191	36	537	..	1,196	37	912	123
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	948	5	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	169	58	..	..	424	32
Karnatak	266	..	527	ii	180	31	196	2	352	..	..	..

Table V—Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Type of Education—*contd.*

University/Board of Education	Others*				Professional Education				Grand Total	
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys	Girls
	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34		
<i>University :</i>										
Agra					10,732	490	11,222	37,811	3,994	41,805
Aligarh					1,522	43	1,565	4,029	377	4,406
Allahabad					1,746	25	1,771	7,256	913	8,169
Andhra					3,636	272	3,908	27,633	2,207	29,840
Annamalai					686	6	692	2,565	201	2,766
Banaras					3,542	29	3,571	9,355	855	10,210
Baroda					2,359	82	2,441	4,265	734	4,999
Bihar					8,421	40	8,461	46,280	1,767	48,047
Bombay					9,896	1,150	11,046	31,263	8,193	39,456
Calcutta					18,310	843	19,153	94,437	19,314	113,751
Delhi					2,846	476	3,322	9,099	3,810	12,909
Gauhati					2,310	74	2,384	13,508	2,073	15,581
Gujarat					6,081	229	6,310	18,575	3,001	21,576
Jadavpur					948	5	953	1,158	60	1,218
Jammu & Kashmir					220	58	278	4,945	1,154	6,099
Karnatak					1,945	76	2,021	7,587	633	8,220

Kerala	27	7	3,862	513	4,375	23,116	7,671	30,787
Lucknow	..	..	3,197	380	3,577	8,902	1,909	10,811
Madras	..	..	83	17	8,731	1,096	9,827	50,289
Mysore	..	..	..	..	6,433	283	6,716	22,264
Nagpur	..	..	80	15	4,548	377	4,925	11,756
Osmmania	..	..	83	3	4,128	293	4,421	15,302
Panjab	..	..	97	13	5,283	1,350	6,633	43,292
Patna	..	..	..	..	2,204	194	2,398	8,045
Poona	..	..	..	..	..	3,911	297	4,208
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	7,194	125	7,319	17,153
Roorkie	..	..	..	..	..	672	1	672
Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyapeeth	..	..	..	..	1,095	2	1,097	2,532
Saugor	..	..	..	..	..	3,868	290	4,158
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	268	268	8,363
Sri Venkateswara	..	..	..	..	..	857	16	873
Utkal	..	..	..	..	..	1,023	81	1,104
Visva-Bharati	..	..	14	3	..	50	18	68
<i>Total</i>	..	..	669	137	1,34,256	9,482	1,41,738	5,65,270
<i>Board of Education:</i>								
Aimer	..	..	..	..	..	633	7	640
Madhya Bharat	..	..	..	..	..	1,175	7	1,182
Utar Pradesh	..	..	..	..	..	16,255	1	16,256
<i>Total</i>	..	..	..	..	..	18,063	15	18,078
India	..	..	669	137	1,50,319	9,497	1,59,816	6,62,677

*Includes library science, physical education, journalism, cottage industry training etc.

Table VI—Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Standards
A—Arts

University/Board of Education	Intermediate				Graduate				Post-Graduate				Doctorate				Diploma/Certificate				Total					
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
University :																										
Agra	:	:	:	119	76	15,982	2,515	3,397	563	144	24	138	13	19,523	3,102	22,625	3,102	22,625	3,102	22,625	3,102	22,625	3,102	22,625		
Aligarh	:	:	:	17,114	1,320	2,653	511@	1,048	234	85	28	40	5	..	3,826	773	4,599	..	3,826	773	4,599	..	3,826	773	4,599	
Alahabad	:	:	:	391	5	426	37	9	1	..	..	39	3	865	46	911	46	911	46	911	46	911	46	911
Andhra.	:	:	:	318	148	2,178†	373	792	115	81	15	45	..	3,414	651	4,065	..	3,414	651	4,065	..	3,414	651	4,065		
Annamalai Battaras	:	:	:	348*	202*	323	117	142	38	21	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baroda	:	:	:	20,128	1,112	7,361	438	612	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	:	:	:	5,990	3,147	3,717	1,829	951	341	118	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	:	:	:	28,571	10,292	8,929	5,312	1,001	701	54	23	260	87	10,776	5,363	16,139	5,363	16,139	5,363	16,139	5,363	16,139	5,363	16,139		
Calcutta	:	:	:	582*	717*	2,580	1,559	563	294	189	62	126	22	4,040	2,654	6,694	4,040	2,654	4,040	2,654	4,040	2,654	4,040	2,654		
Delhi	:	:	:	4,801	1,335	2,141	460	289	48	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gauhati	:	:	:	4,034	1,637	2,060	624	427	119	23	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat	:	:	:	7*	1*	5	..	44	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jadavpur	:	:	:	1,261	488	679	87	36	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	:	:	:	1,436	250	943	154	141	16	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	:	:	:	8,184*	3,084*	3,026	1,132	96	65	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	:	:	:	2,385	1,032	805	262	147	42	279	35	11,313	4,285	15,598	11,313	4,285	11,313	4,285	11,313	4,285	11,313	4,285	11,313	4,285
Lucknow	:	:	:		

Madras	27,000*	5,737*	8,214	1,843	320	91	10	3	235	72	35,779	7,746	43,525
Mysore	1,980	1,165	1,391	667	64	17	13	3	67	8	3,495	1,860	5,355
Nagpur	2,101	632	1,385	350	426	88	49	7	16	9	3,977	1,077	5,054
Osmania	2,949*	552*	1,795	302	194	67	14	4	74	..	5,026	934	5,960
Panjab	14,429	3,603	8,169	1,953	1,790	305	37	6	13	22	24,438	5,867	30,305
Patna	1,402	1,293	1,293	332	1,292	99	26	3	40	..	4,053	1,053	5,106
Poona	3,694	1,173	1,527	545	227	75	12	2	268	24	5,728	1,819	7,547
Rajasthan	3,552	853	1,494	422	586	137	31	4	..	..	5,663	1,416	7,079
Roortkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. V. Vidyapeeth	203	53	58	15	60	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	394
Saugor	1,047*	292*	871	236	268	35	60	8	..	..	..	..	..
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	1,675	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	2,987	129	1,572	76	29	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	1,979	338	961	116	156	24	7	2	95	7	4,588	208	4,796
Visva Bharati	18	48	84	36	20	21	7	5	152	89	281	199	480
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,56,605</i>	<i>38,986</i>	<i>89,242</i>	<i>25,134</i>	<i>16,212</i>	<i>3,972</i>	<i>1,216</i>	<i>306</i>	<i>1,892</i>	<i>391</i>	<i>2,65,267</i>	<i>68,789</i>	<i>3,33,956</i>
<i>Board of Education :</i>													
Ajmer	1,010	416	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,010	416
Madhya Bharat	1,532	830	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,532	830
Uttar Pradesh	48,880	9,048	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48,880	9,048
<i>Total</i>	<i>51,422</i>	<i>10,294</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>51,422</i>	<i>10,294</i>
India	2,08,027	49,280	89,242	25,134	16,212	3,972	1,216	306	1,892**	391**	3,16,589	79,083	3,95,672

[†]Includes Theology.

[‡]Includes Home Arts.

*Includes enrolment of pre-university classes also.

**Includes 1,016 boys and 129 girls doing diploma/certificate courses in addition to their degree courses (Allahabad 585 boys and 102 girls; Banaras 229

boys and 6 girls; Delhi 79 boys and 1 girl and Lucknow 23 boys and 8 girls).

***Includes 1,016 boys and 129 girls doing diploma/certificate courses in addition to their degree courses (Allahabad 585 boys and 102 girls; Banaras 229

boys and 6 girls; Delhi 79 boys and 1 girl and Lucknow 23 boys and 8 girls).

**Table VI—Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Standards
B—Science**

University/Board of Education	Intermediate				Graduate				Post Graduate				Doctorate				Total			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	All Persons			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12									
<i>University:</i>																				
Agra	560	45	6,414	36	1,116	56	26	..	7,556	402	7,958	..	1,457	107	1,564	..				
Aligarh	586	..	265	26	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allahabad	1,235	77†	342	28	107	10	10	1,684	115	1,799	..	..	..	..
Andhra	1,699	217	179	10	76	6	6	1,954	233	2,187	..	..	..	..
Annamalai	438	19	318	54	22	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banaras	783	67	789	32	241	17	84	2	1	788	74	862	..	..	..	..
Baroda	621†	46†	269	67	14	10	..	..	967	289	1,256	..	..	..	
Bihar	8,332	103	1,264	27†	162	4	..	..	9,758	134	9,892	..	..	..	
Bombay	7,373	1,134	2,626	436	490	91	102	19	10,591	1,680	12,271	..	..	..	
Calcutta	27,290	1,255	9,320	634	641	136	61	11	37,312	2,056	39,368	..	..	..	
Delhi	1,012†	369†	955	265†	119	25	127	21	2,213	680	2,893	..	..	..	
Gauhati	3,042	110	828	41	91	5	1	..	3,962	156	4,118	..	..	..	
Gujarat	4,611	294	1,150	82	167	11	22	..	5,950	287	6,337	..	..	..	
Jadavpur	52†	2†	71	5	31	3	..	..	154	10	164	..	..	..	
Jammu & Kashmir	2,084	144	497	31	18	4	ii	..	2,599	175	2,774	..	..	..	
Karnatak	2,262	95	711	38	130	..	..	..	3,114	137	3,251	..	..	..	

Kerala	..	4,365†	1,540**	3,330	1,273	120	21	4	7,836	2,852
Lucknow	..	..	1,655	1,226	346	28	88	4	2,089	158
Madras	*	8,853	1,161	4,137	857	154	52	22	4,343	923
Mysore	..	..	3,407	527	71	12	5	1	12,336	1,701
Nagpur	..	2,344	205	704	52	171	10	12	5	5,266
Oesmania	..	4,945†	689†	1,082	237	96	41	12	6,135	14,037
Panjab	..	11,791	501	1,573	119	67	8	61	5	3,499
Patna	..	983	130	386	32	404	23	15	..	7,107
Poona	..	5,898	466	1,411	127	159	16	15	3	268
Rajasthan	..	3,605	166	902	76	264	29	15	..	972
Roorkee	..	982	25	107	4	27	1	..	..	14,125
S. V. Vidyapeeth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,788	1,973
Saugor	..	1,457‡	170	532	52	230	11	30	1	1,146
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	..	3,186	312	499	56	27	6	..	..	..
Utkal	..	1,730	135	400	17	49	3	7	..	..
Visva Bharati	43	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,08,642</i>	<i>9,190</i>	<i>48,857</i>	<i>6,125</i>	<i>6,266</i>	<i>697</i>	<i>1,016</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>1,64,781</i>	<i>16,128</i>
<i>Board of Education :</i>										
Ajmer	..	1,233	130	..	..	..	..	..	1,233	130
Madhya Bharat	..	2,272	236	..	..	..	..	..	2,272	236
Uttar Pradesh	..	24,417	842	..	..	..	..	..	24,417	842
<i>Total</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>27,922</i>	<i>1,208</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>27,922</i>	<i>25,259</i>
India	..	1,36,564	10,398	48,857	6,125	6,266	697	1,016	116	1,92,703

*Included under 'Arts'

†Includes Home Science.

‡Includes enrolment of pre-university and pre-medical classes also.

Table VI—Enrollment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Standards
C—Agriculture

University/Board of Education	Intermediate		Graduate		Post- Graduate		Doctorate		Diploma/ Certificate		Total		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	All Persons		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>University :</i>													
Agra	649	..	208	..	5	..	..	862	..
Aligarh	191†	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allahabad	228	..	19	..	..	..	..	214	..
Andhra	10	..	..	..	..	247	..
Annamalai	171	..	41	..	7	..	..	10	..
Banaras	220	..
Baroda	395	..	52	..	..	..	..	447	..
Bihar
Bombay	125	..	13	..	..	..	..	162	4
Calcutta	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166
Delhi	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	..
Gauhati	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	..
Gujarat	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jadavpur
Jammu & Kashmir
Karnatak	189	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	266

Kerala	126	126	126	126	126	126	126	126
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	355	5	29	6	..	410	12	422
Mysore	246	..	..	..	..	246	..	246
Nagpur	196	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania	139	6	..	..	..	459	2	461
Punjab	211	..	31	..	..	..	139	6
Patna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145
Poona	146	1	52	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roorkee	125	..	38	..	..	..	..	..
S. V. Vidyapeeth	142	..	..	..	..	..	305	..
Saugor	123	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	..
Sri Venkateswara	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visva Bharati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	3,668	18	536	6	38	2	26	1
<i>Board of Education:</i>							5,875	28
Ajmer	250	..	..	..	..	..	250	..
Madhya Bharat	164	..	..	..	..	..	164	..
Uttar Pradesh	4,072	..	..	..	..	..	4,072	..
<i>Total</i>	4,486	..	..	..	..	..	4,486	..
India	6,093	1	3,668	18	536	6	38	2
							26	1
							10,361	28
								10,369

[†]Includes 68 boys of Agr. Engg.

*Pertains to diploma in Horticulture.

Table VI—Enrollment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Standards—*cont'd.*
D—Commerce

Kerala	..	335	3	870	18	116	24	1,305	21
Lucknow	..	..	*	804	..	..	..	944	..
Madras	..	1,580	10	1,977	5	2	..	2,024	5
Mysore	..	..	637	10	..	..	..	2,217	20
Nagpur	..	803	4	458	5	108	1	1,370	10
Osmania	..	360	..	811	2	36	2	1,207	4
Panjab	..	..	..	177	1	216	..	..	..
Patna	..	..	..	244	1	..	..	45	..
Poona	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. V. Vidyaapeeth	..	353	1	51	1	..	..	..	..
Saugor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.N.D.T. Women's.	..	637†	..	449	..	110	1	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	..	287	..	61	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	..	124	..	150	..	..	..	..	..
Visva Bharati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	..	18,384	203	30,861	187	2,930	21	386	3
<i>Board of Education :</i>									
Ajmer	..	383	7	..	..	..	..	383	7
Madhya Bharat	..	1,011	7	..	..	..	..	1,011	7
Uttar Pradesh	..	12,183	1	..	..	..	..	12,183	1
<i>Total</i>	..	13,577	15	..	..	..	..	13,577	15
India	..	31,961	218	30,861	187	2,930	21	386†	3

* Included under Arts.

† Includes enrolment of pre-university class also.

†† Pertain to diploma in Business Management.

Table VI Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Standards—contd.
E—Education (Teachers' Training)

University	Graduate		Post-Graduate		Doctorate		Diploma/Certificate		Total		
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	All Persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Agra	434	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	434	200	634
Aligarh	76	24	7	2	..	..	..	..	83	26	109
Allahabad	..	..	22	13	9	7	..	..	31	20	51
Andhra	292	79	4	..	..	..	..	..	296	79	375
Annamalai	68	6	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	91	6
Banaras	103	20	4	1	..	..	..	..	107	21	128
Baroda	89	15	46	7	11	3	28	6	174	31	205
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	97	74	81	43	23	8	74	118	275	243	518
Calcutta	536	260	24	43	..	..	16	7	576	310	886
Delhi	52	75	14	8	6	5	..	..	72	88	160
Gauhati	34	17	7	9	..	..	36	2	77	28	105
Gujarat	142	25	24	7	2	1	23	3	191	36	227
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Jammu & Kashmir	169	58	..	..	169	58	227
Karnatak	85	14	88	8	9	180	31
Kerala	456	294	6	4	..	462	298
Lucknow	40	124	13	15	..	..	760
Madras	946	321	16	3	..	..	192
Mysore	146	62	6	..	..	..	1,286
Nagpur	178	87	3	1	164	147	214
Osmania	221	54	14	5	..	..	481
Panjab	2,155	1,067	15	6	..	..	235
Patna	115	53	13	11	..	..	2,170
Poona	249	66	87	8	..	..	1,073
Rajasthan	295	25	16	..	..	..	3,243
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.V. Vidyapeeth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saugor	343	116	27	14	..	..	..
S.N.D.T. Womn	..	181	..	30	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	191	16	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	111	16	..	..	..	..	..
Visva-Bharati	36	15	..	..	..	..	..
India	7,659	3,364	537	238	65	24	4,996
					643	470	13,000
						8,904	4,996

Table VI—Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Standards—cont'd.
K—Engineering and Technology

University	Graduate		Post-Graduate		Doctorate		Diploma/Certificate		Total						
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	All Persons		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Agra	.	.	256	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	256	..	256
Aligarh	.	.	272	..	..	..	..	..	..	266	..	538	..	538
Allahabad	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	22	
Andhra	.	.	690	..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	704	..	704
Annamalai	.	.	450	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	451	..	451
Banaras.	.	.	999	..	51	..	27	..	..	..	..	1,077	..	1,077
Baroda	.	.	460	3	6	..	2	..	..	787	..	1,255	3	1,258
Bihar	.	.	1,022	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,026	..	1,026
Bombay.	.	.	876	6	69	..	14	1	151	3	1,110	10	1,120
Calcutta	.	.	751	..	308	1	2	..	8	..	6	..	1,075	1	1,076
Delhi	.	.	577	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	577	6	583
Gauhati	
Gujarat	.	.	532	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	537	..	537
Jadavpur	.	.	920	5	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	948	5	953

Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	..	196	2	..	..	196	2
Kerala	..	388	..	..	..	908	4
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	1,839	1	33	1	..	..
Mysore	..	2,405	1	..	..	..	..
Nagpur	..	159	..	3	..	..	..
Osnania	..	535	..	..	..	..	..
Panjab	..	548	..	..	..	..	..
Patna	..	336	..	..	..	..	..
Poona	..	922	..	3	..	..	..
Rajasthan	..	510	..	10	..	..	..
Roorkee	..	305	1	..	..	25	..
S. V. Vidyaapeeth	..	386	..	..	..	..	..
Saugar	..	622	1	13	..	..	..
S.N.D.T. Women's.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	..	318	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	..	70	..	..	..	..	..
Visva-Bharati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	17,344	26	563	1	52	1	34
						3,209	7
						21,202	35
						21,237	

Table VI.—Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Standards—*Contd.*
G—Law

Karnatak	.	.	.	330	..	22	..	..	352	..	352	..
Kerala	.	.	.	506	34	..	..	..	506	34	540	540
Lucknow	.	.	.	841	7	34	..	..	875	7	882	882
Madras	.	.	.	1,130	29	63	2	..	..	..	1,193	31
Mysore	.	.	.	399	7	..	..	..	399	7	406	406
Nagpur	.	.	.	731	2	12	1	1	..	..	744	3
Osmania	.	.	.	966	8	23	2	..	..	..	989	10
Panjab	.	.	.	513	1	25	1	..	..	..	538	2
Patna	.	.	.	602	7	..	..	..	..	..	602	7
Poona	.	.	.	333	5	33	1	..	..	..	366	6
Rajasthan	.	.	.	699	5	22	1	..	..	..	721	6
Roorkee	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. V. Vidyapeeth	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saugor	.	.	.	370	3	..	..	..	..	..	370	3
S.N.D.T. Women's	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	.	.	.	202	1	..	..	..	..	..	202	1
Visva-Bharati	.	.	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	.	.	.	19,681*	396*	390	17	1	213	9	20,285	422
												20,707

*Excludes 530 boys and 5 girls (141 boys and 5 girls in Agra, 295 boys in Aligarh, 41 boys in Rajasthan and 53 boys in Saugar Universities) study
ing Law in addition to other courses.

Table VI.—Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Standards—Contd.

*Includes Dentistry, Nursing, Pharmacy etc.

Table VI—Enrolment in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Standards—*Contd.*
I—Veterinary Science

University	Graduate			Post-Graduate			Total		
	Boys		Girls	Boys		Girls	Boys		All persons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Agra	565	..	..	10	..	..	575	..	575
Aligarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andhra	111	1	..	..	..	..	111	1	112
Annamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banaras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baroda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	616	..	..	..	..	..	616	..	616
Bombay	246	..	..	..	..	..	246	..	246
Calcutta	207	6	..	..	..	..	207	6	213
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gauhati	39	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	39
Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jatavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Omania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panjab	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poona	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.V. Vidyapeeth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saugat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visva-Bharati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3,546	16	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3,556	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3,572

Table VII—Number of Teachers in University Teaching Departments and Colleges

University	University Teaching Departments		Constituent University Colleges		Affiliated/ Associated Colleges		Total		
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Agra	12	..	2,956	180	2,968
Allgarh	.	.	.	279	10	2	33	..	281
Allahabad	.	.	.	230	18	..	104	2	334
Andhra	184	4	1,565	126	1,749
Annamalai	.	.	.	193	8	..	..	..	193
Banaras	459	35	78	15	537
Baroda	375	46	..	..	375
Bihar	.	.	.	11	..	193*	..	1,563	60
Bombay	.	.	.	99	5	1,623	239	..	1,722
Calcutta	1,063	22	3,199	395
Delhi	.	.	.	148	6	492	207	20	1
Gauhati	.	.	.	78	2	4	..	548	44
Gujarat	.	.	.	12	1	..	..	983	72
Jadavpur	141	2	..	141
Lammu & Kashmir
								340	62
									62

Karnatak	16	..	256	82	1,101	224	306	30	30	336
Kerala	..	..	12	4	..	..	..	..	310	1,679
Lucknow	253	12	139	4	128	77	520	93	613	
Madras	86	2	1,002	359	2,283	520	3,371	881	4,252	
Mysore	..	..	..	679	102	517	38	1,196	140	1,336
Nagpur	29	..	30	2	654	85	713	87	800	
Osmania	..	..	..	610	71	394	39	1,004	110	11,114
Punjab	..	..	92	..	147	7	2,109	258	2,348	265
Patna	114	3	295	55	..	..	..	409	58	467
Poona	..	..	36	1	522	50	428	29	986	80
Rajasthan	..	..	19	..	..	..	1,039	96	1,058	96
Roorkie	..	..	59	..	..	..	..	59	..	59
Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyaapeeth	..	..	..	168	4	..	..	168	4	172
Saugor	114	1	..	..	..	..	573	56	687	57
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	47	37	55	19	102	56	158
Sri Venkateswara	56	1	..	..	..	..	496	52	552	53
Utkal	21	1	..	..	..	..	425	28	446	29
Viveva-Bharati	..	..	..	97	6	..	..	97	6	103
India	1,966	75	8,540	1,367	22,048	2,508	32,554	3,950	36,504	

*Includes teachers of teaching departments at Ranchi and Muzaffarpur, separate figures for which are not available.

Table VIII—Numbers of Teachers in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Type of Education

University	Professional Education											
	General Education				Agriculture				Commerce		Education/Teachers' Training	
	Men	Women	All Persons	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Agra	2,145	152	2,297	186	..	216	..	34	11	57	..	96
Aligarh	179	39	218	..	..	7	..	11	3	52	..	5
Allahabad	276	18	294	28*	..	13	..	3	2	..	..	14
Andhra	1,311	96	1,407	37	2	101	..	31	11	66	..	6
Annamalai	144	8	152	..	..	6	..	3	..	40	..	..
Banaras	320	48	368	24	..	27	..	15	2	105	..	6
Baroda	211	39	250	..	..	14	..	13	2	85	1	..
Bihar	1,294	58	1,352	56	..	156	..	..	..	154	..	18
Bombay	1,002	197	1,199	..	..	100	8	21	11	134	1	72
Calcutta	3,041	374	3,415	25	1	238	..	68	29	250	..	47
Delhi	406	114	520	20	..	47	1	12	11	111	2	29
Gauhati	472	44	516	28	..	34	..	9	2	..	..	4
Gujarat	639	61	700	..	..	69	1	21	3	103	1	28
pur.	58	2	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	..

Jammu & Kashmir	322	59	381	..	22	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	301	12	313	35	34	4	19	29	26
Kerala	1,076	279	1,355	15	44	1	29	14	..
Lucknow	345	76	421	..	18	..	7	11	12
Madras	2,513	735	3,248	50	3	102	..	37	11
Mysore	781	131	912	32	42	..	19	1	2
Nagpur	400	60	460	52	..	40	2	44	15
Osmania	715	97	812	28	..	42	3	45	..
Panjab	1,807	189	1,996	35	..	17	..	170	16
Patna	271	50	321	..	..	12	..	14	..
Poona	623	60	683	54	1	46	3	47	19
Rajasthan	638	83	721	28	1	143	..	42	19
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	..
Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyapeeth	67	3	70	32	..	13	1	..	..
Saugor	380	36	416	24	..	49	..	93	..
S.N.D.T. Women's	75	41	116	..	..	..	..	22	..
Sri Venkateswara	482	47	529	..	..	8	..	22	..
Utkal	325	26	351	21	..	10	..	14	..
Visva-Bharati	81	6	87	..	..	..	..	8	..
India	22,700	3,240	25,940	810	8	1,653	24	977	264
									2,398
									6
									572
									8

* Pertain to enrolment in Agricultural Engineering.

Table VIII.—Number of Teachers in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Type of Education 1956-57—(Cont'd.).

University	Professional Education						Total General and Professional Education					
	Medicine		Veterinary Science		Others*		Men		Women		All Persons	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	All Persons	
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Agra	181	17	53	..	..	..	823	28	851	2,968	180	3,148
Aligarh	27	1	..	..	..	..	102	4	106	281	43	324
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	2	60	334	20	354
Andhra	180	21	14	..	3	..	438	34	472	1,749	130	1,879
Annamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	49	193	8	201
Banaras	38	..	..	..	2	..	217	2	219	537	50	587
Baroda	52	4	..	..	..	..	164	7	171	375	46	421
Bihar	56	2	33	..	..	..	473	2	475	1,767	60	1,827
Bombay	361	24	28	..	4	..	720	47	767	1,722	244	1,966
Calcutta	538	13	30	..	25	..	1,221	43	1,264	4,262	417	4,679
Delhi	32	84	..	..	3	..	254	..	100	354	660	214
Gauhati	..	..	60	23	..	..	158	2	160	630	46	676
Gujarat	135	7	..	..	..	..	356	12	368	995	73	1,068
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	..	143

Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	..	..	..	..	62	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	..	..	..	..	100	16	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	205	18	223
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	139	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	293	31	324
Madras	..	..	..	..	307	101	41	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	17	192
Mysore	..	..	..	..	116	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	858	146	1,004
Nagpur	..	..	..	..	80	11	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	313	27	340
Ostmania	..	..	..	..	84	8	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	289	13	302
Panjab	..	..	..	..	183	30	27	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	541	76	617
Patna	..	..	..	..	64	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	8	146
Poona	..	..	..	..	87	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	363	20	383
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	80	9	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	420	13	433
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	59
Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidya Peeth.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	1	102
Saugor	..	..	..	..	27	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	307	21	328
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	..	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	15	42
Sri Venkateswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	6	76
Utkal	..	..	..	..	50	3	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	3	124
Visva-Bharati	..	..	..	..	395	322	3	78	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16
India	..	..	..	..	3,044	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	710	10,564	32,554
																		3,950	36,304

* Includes teachers of library science, journalism, physical education etc.

Table IX—Pay Scales of Teachers in University Teaching Departments

University	Lecturer		Reader	Professor
	1	2	3	4
	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Agra*	300—20—500—25— 800		500—25—800	800—50—1,200
Aligarh	250—20—350—25— 500		500—25—800	800—50—1,250
Allahabad	300—20—480—EB —20—500		500—25—800	800—50—1,250
Andhra*	210—15/2—300		(i) 400—40/2—600 (ii) 300—30/2—420 —40/2—500	(i) 750—50/2—1,000 (ii) 500—40/2—700
Annamalai	(i) 180—10—300 Engg. & Tech. (ii) 150—10—300 Others		250—15—400—20— EB—500 Engg. & Tech.	(i) 400—25—700— EB—40—900 Engg. & Tech. (ii) 400—20—700 Others
Banaras*	(i) 300—20—600 Tech., Mining, Met. & Engg. (ii) 250—20—450— 25—600 Others (iii) 200—15—410— 20—450 Intermediate Section		(i) 600—40—1,000 Tech., Mining, Met. & Engg. (ii) 500—25—800 Others	(i) 1,000—50—1,750 Tech., Mining, Met., & Engg. (ii) 800—50—1,250 Others
Baroda*	(i) 300—15—450 (ii) 200—15—350		400—25—650	700—50—1,000
Bihar	†		†	†
Bombay	300—25—600		500—25—800	800—50—1,250
Calcutta*	250—25—500—25— 600		500—50/2—750	(i) 800—40—1,000— 50—1,250 (ii) 600—25—800
Delhi	250—25—500—30— 560		500—25—800	800—50—1,250
Gauhati	250—25/2—600		500—50/2—700	700—50/2—1,000
Gujarat	250—25—500		500—25—800	800—50—1,250
Jadavpur	(i) 300—25—750 (ii) 250—25—600 Engg. & Tech. (i) 350—25—850 (ii) 250—25—600 Genl. Edn. Colleges		..	(i) 1,000—50—1,250 (ii) 600—40—1,000 Engg. & Tech. 800—50—1,250 Genl. Edn. Colleges
Jammu & Kashmir	250—25—600			500—40—800
Karnatak	250—15—400		300—25—650	600—50—1,100
Kerala	(i) 500—40—700 (ii) 250—15—400— 25—500 Engg. & Tech. 150—10—240—15— 300—EB—400 Others		..	(i) 500—50—800 (ii) 450—30—600

*Scales relate to University Colleges.

†There is no classification of teachers according to designation. Teachers are appointed in Class I and Class II services. Class I—Rs. 350—25—650—EB—35—1,000. Class II—Rs. 200—20—220—25—320—EB—25—670—EB—20—750.

Table IX—Pay Scales of Teachers in University Teaching Departments 1956-57—Contd.

University 1	Lecturer 2	Reader 3	Professor 4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Lucknow . .	350—25—600 Medicine 300—20—480—EB— 20—500 Others	(i) 600—30—900 (ii) 500—30—800 Medicine 500—25—800 Others	(i) 1,100—40—1,340 (ii) 900—40—1,140 Medicine 800—50—1,250 Others
Madras . .	(i) 200—15—350— 20—450—25—500 (ii) 150—10—250	400—25—600	750—50—1,000
Mysore* . .	(i) 200—10—250 (ii) 150—10—200 (iii) 100—10—150	..	(i) 700—30—850 (ii) 400—25—700 (iii) 350—25—400 (iv) 250—25—350
Nagpur . .	225—225—250—15 400 800	400—50—600—40	800—50—1,000
Osmania . .	250—20—450—EB— 25—550	400—25—550—EB— 30—700	600—40—1,000—EB —50—1,200
Panjab . .	(i) 300—25—650 (ii) 250—20—450— 460	510—30—750	800—50—1,250
Patna . .	(i) 350—20—370—25— 445—EB—25— 720—EB—40—800 (ii) 200—20—220— 25—320—EB—25— 670—EB—20—750	350—25—650—EB— 35—1,000	(i) 850—50—1,250 (ii) 600—40—840— EB—40—1,000 Engg. (iii) 350—25—650— EB—35—1,000 Mathematics and Law
Poona . .	250—10—400	350—15—500	500—20—600
Rajasthan . .	250—20—450—EB— —25—600	500—30—800	800—50—1,250
Roorkee . .	250—25—400—EB— —30—700—EB— —50—850	600—40—1,000	2,000—100—2,500
Saugor . .	300—25—500—EB— —25—600	500—30—800—EB— —30—860—40—900	900—50—1,350
S.N.D.T. Women's .	(i) 200—15—350 (ii) 150—15—250	..	(i) 300—20—500 (ii) 250—20—450
Sri Venkateswara	250—25—500	400—25—600	750—50—1,000
Utkal . .	(i) 200—700 Engineering (ii) 300—20—500 Languages (iii) 200—15—260— 25—435—EB—25— 610—EB—30—750 Others	300—1,000 Engineering 300—20—320—25— 420—30—570—EB 30—690—30—780— EB—40—860 Others	1,000—1,800 Engineering 600—40—960 Others
Visva-Bharati	(i) 200—20—400 (ii) 150—15—270— EB—15—300—20— 20—400	400—25—700	700—50—1,000—50— 1,250

*Scales relate to University Colleges.

Table X.—Number of Teachers in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Salary Groups

University	Honorary /Part- time	Rs. 100 and below	Rs. 101 to Rs. 150	Rs. 151 to Rs. 200	Rs. 201 to Rs. 250	Rs. 251 to Rs. 300	Rs. 301 to Rs. 350	Rs. 351 to Rs. 400	Rs. 401 to Rs. 450	Rs. 451 to Rs. 500	Rs. 501 to Rs. 550
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Agra	52	32	103	387	721	706	501	176	114	94	43
Aligarh	13	2	15	4	34	46	44	31	29	36	23
Allahabad	5	7	12	9	21	65	23	34	38	69	2
Andhra	26	497	380	466	203	141	45	12	15	22	7
Annamalai	1	8	49	69	27	9	5	10	6	9	2
Banaras	31	1	16	43	80	93	59	64	37	50	16
Baroda	50	35	58	58	52	19	42	14	28	12	7
Bihar	33	12	26	449	493	418	156	71	29	38	19
Bombay	686	70	27	352	255	175	82	72	48	46	47
Calcutta	764	331	791	873	630	379	255	148	109	83	67
Delhi	89	10	13	37	88	166	82	66	51	57	48
Gauhati	58	..	14	145	144	75	69	67	17	14	13
Gujarat	130	48	118	191	216	109	75	53	28	21	16
Jadavpur	10	..	..	..	28	12	29	20	6	5	3
Jammu & Kashmir	2	92	47	63	88	33	52	1	4	13	2

		69	58	82	117	45	66	33	25	10	8	3
Karnatak	.	54	290	565	306	169	100	33	30	26	19	32
Kerala	.	48	33	2	35	92	66	67	47	45	36	33
Lucknow	.	111	833	919	1,069	452	306	136	106	64	91	22
Madras	.	139	164	434	268	121	78	39	29	8	11	10
Mysore	.	49	2	40	72	278	98	89	80	26	24	7
Nagpur	.	295	11	33	94	84	83	97	102	102	30	49
Osmania	.	154	18	149	841	566	307	143	105	69	52	54
Panjab	.	32	3	7	46	78	51	86	28	28	18	17
Patna	.	109	142	176	182	128	98	107	62	6	15	6
Poona	.	27	10	27	236	257	264	87	53	34	37	24
Rajasthan	.	..	..	..	3	7	3	6	7	3	1	5
Roorkee	.	S.V. Vidyapeeth	4	17	31	20	40	13	12	9	4	5
Saugor	.	46	13	18	54	255	95	59	80	32	24	15
S.N.D.T. Women's	.	94	5	15	23	6	7	3	4	1	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	.	11	175	119	175	52	34	9	3	6	5	..
Utkal	.	21	..	4	70	91	34	64	89	29	8	13
Visva-Bharati	.	..	3	13	10	19	22	12	8	5	2	1
India		3,213	2,922	4,303	6,769	5,820	4,171	2,601	1,706	1,057	959	613

Table X.—Number of Teachers in University Teaching Departments and Colleges by Salary Groups

University	Rs. 551 to Rs. 600	Rs. 601 to Rs. 650	Rs. 651 to Rs. 700	Rs. 701 to Rs. 750	Rs. 751 to Rs. 800	Rs. 801 to Rs. 850	Rs. 851 to Rs. 900	Rs. 901 to Rs. 950	Rs. 951 to Rs. 1,000	Above Rs. 1,000	Total
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Agra	54	22	36	25	13	12	9	2	10	36	3,148
Aligarh	7	6	5	3	5	5	3	1	..	12	324
Allahabad	26	6	4	5	16	..	1	1	2	8	354
Andhra	16	10	9	2	11	5	5	1	4	2	1,879
Annamalai	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	201
Banaras	27	6	8	10	4	3	6	8	5	20	587
Baroda	8	6	9	4	5	2	1	1	1	6	421
Bihar	15	17	7	8	5	12	3	6	3	7	1,827
Bombay	21	17	10	11	8	3	4	2	3	25	1,966
Calcutta	49	54	14	11	22	8	10	17	18	44	4,679
Delhi	56	11	6	14	21	5	7	5	7	35	874
Gauhati	15	8	3	1	15	3	2	..	..	13	676
Gujarat	12	9	2	6	8	3	6	1	3	13	1,068
Jadavpur	8	1	..	2	8	2	..	1	5	3	143
Jammu & Kashmir	7	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	411

Karnatak	.	.		5	3	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	536
Kerala	.	.		14	7	4	1	14	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,679
Lucknow	.	.		26	20	12	6	9	5	6	1	5	5	19	19	613	
Madras	.	.		30	24	14	23	5	11	12	4	10	10	10	10	4,252	
Mysore	.	.		..	9	2	5	6	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1,336
Nagpur	.	.		6	3	3	..	4	4	3	4	2	2	6	6	800	
Osmania	.	.		16	13	40	12	10	2	11	1	4	4	4	4	25	1,114
Panjab	.	.		33	25	22	12	18	4	7	4	5	5	5	5	25	2,613
Patna	.	.		12	11	7	6	7	3	4	6	7	7	10	10	467	
Poona	.	.		13	4	1	1	5	3	3	..	1	4	4	4	4	1,066
Rajasthan	.	.		19	21	10	11	4	2	3	4	3	3	21	21	1,154	
Roorkee	.	.		5	2	5	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	59
S.V. Vidyapeeth	.	.		1	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	2	2	172
Saugor	.	.		7	4	6	3	5	8	8	1	5	5	6	6	6	744
S.N.D.T. Women's	.	.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153
Sri Venkateswara	.	.		6	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	3	1	1	1	1	605
Utkal	.	.		18	6	6	1	4	2	2	..	9	4	4	4	4	475
Visva-Bharati	.	.		..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103
India	541	323	262	199	242	119	124	72	126	362	362	362	362	362	362	362	36,504

Table XI--Examination Results (Standard-Wise)

Examination	Number appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Degree—							
Doctorate (Ph. D./D.Sc.) . . .	387	46	433	331	38	369	85.2
M. A. . . .	10,460	2,549	13,009	8,361	2,122	10,483	80.6
B. A. (Hons.) . . .	3,013	756	3,769	2,001	546	2,547	67.6
B. A. . . .	76,332	18,079	94,411	35,102	10,157	45,259	47.9
B. A. (Home Arts) . . .	..	3	3	..	2	2	66.7
M. Sc. . . .	3,313	333	3,646	2,638	290	2,928	80.3
M. Sc. (Home Sc.) . . .	..	6	6	..	5	5	83.3
B. Sc. (Hons.) . . .	1,790	229	2,019	1,174	165	1,339	66.3
B. Sc. . . .	32,345	3,542	35,887	14,847	1,749	16,596	46.2
B. Sc. (Home Science) . . .	..	111	111	..	110	110	99.1
M.O.L. . . .	3	..	3	3	..	3	100.0
B.O.L./B.O.L. (Hons.)	58	9	67	40	3	43	64.2
M. Th./M.A. (Religion and Culture) . . .	4	1	5	4	1	5	100.0
B. Th. . . .	..	1	1	..	1	1	100.0
M. Sc. (Agri.) . . .	223	..	223	217	..	217	97.3
B. Sc. (Agri.) . . .	1,393	11	1,404	1,120	8	1,128	80.3
M. Com. . . .	1,271	9	1,280	1,043	6	1,049	82.0
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons.) . . .	21,111	154	21,265	10,464	72	10,536	49.5
M. Ed. . . .	298	150	448	252	112	364	81.3
B. Ed./B.T. . . .	9,794	4,101	13,895	7,409	3,216	10,625	76.5
M.E./M. Sc. (Engg.)	44	..	44	40	..	40	90.9
M.E. (Engg. & Applied Geology) . . .	10	..	10	8	..	8	80.0
M. Sc. (Tech.)/ M.Sc. (Hons.) (Tech.) . . .	138	..	138	133	..	133	96.4
B.E./B.Sc. (Engg.) Chemical . . .	191	..	191	143	..	143	74.9
Civil	2,369	..	2,369	1,657	..	1,657	69.9
Electrical	1,017	..	1,017	726	..	726	71.4
Mechanical	1,211	..	1,211	867	..	867	71.6
Metallurgy	51	..	51	51	..	51	100.0
Mining	17	..	17	13	..	13	76.5
Highways	13	..	13	5	..	5	38.5
Tele-Communications	56	1	57	44	1	45	78.9
B. Arch. . . .	40	..	40	28	..	28	70.0

Table XI—Examination Results (Standard-Wise)—Contd.

Examination	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B.Sc. (Tech.)/B.Sc. (Hons.) (Tech.) . .	247	..	247	204	..	204	82.6
B.Sc. (Fuel Tech.) . .	2	2	2	2	2	2	100.0
B.Text./B.Sc. (Text) . .	132	..	132	115	..	115	87.1
LL. M./M.L. . .	127	3	130	35	2	37	28.5
LL. B./B.L. . .	9,317	254	9,571	5,442	148	5,590	58.4
M. D. . .	294	99	393	80	21	101	25.7
M. S. . .	336	18	354	98	3	101	28.5
M. O. . .	10	7	17	2	..	2	11.8
M. Pharm./M. Sc. (Pharm.) . .	25	..	25	19	..	19	76.0
M. Sc. (Med.) . .	19	1	20	14	1	15	75.0
M.B.B.S. . .	4,573	922	5,495	2,230	534	2,764	50.3
B. Sc. (Pharm)/B. Pharm. . .	203	12	215	148	6	154	71.6
B.Sc. (Nursing)/B.Sc. (Hons.e Nur.) . .	36	36	36	27	27	27	75.0
B.D.S. . .	84	7	91	57	4	61	67.0
B.J.U.M.S./A.B.M.S./B.A.M. . .	97	5	102	68	3	71	69.6
B. Sc. (Med.) . .	7	..	7	5	..	5	71.4
B. S. Sc. . .	7	..	7	5	..	5	71.4
M. V. Sc. . .	1	..	1	..	..	..	0.04
B.V. Sc./B. Sc. (Vet.) . .	660	4	664	489	3	492	74.1
M. Music . .	1	3	4	1	3	4	100.0
B. Music . .	5	7	12	5	6	11	91.7
M. Lib. Sc. . .	1	..	1	1	..	1	100.0
M.S.W./M.S.T./M.A. (Social Work) . .	84	12	96	76	11	87	90.6
M.A. (Fine Arts) . .	2	..	2	2	..	2	100.0
B. A. (Fine Arts) . .	4	3	7	4	3	7	100.0
Total . .	1,83,190	31,484	2,14,674	97,823	19,379	1,17,202	54.6
Diploma/Certificate —							
Education/Teachers' Training . .	371	307	678	350	304	654	96.5
Engineering & Tech. . .	1,292	3	1,295	944	3	947	73.1
Medicine . .	1,026	186	1,212	627	121	748	61.7
L.S.G.D./D.P.A. . .	139	7	146	114	6	120	82.2
Journalism . .	94	23	117	51	16	67	57.3
Social Work . .	350	41	391	281	40	321	82.1
Library Science . .	262	82	344	214	71	285	82.8
O. L. & M.I.L. . .	8,722	7,900	16,622	3,384	2,814	6,198	37.3
Statistical Methods . .	63	2	65	32	2	34	52.3
Foreign Languages . .	612	100	712	451	86	537	75.4
Music/Fine Arts . .	177	117	294	142	90	232	78.9
Prof. in Law . .	198	12	210	123	5	128	61.0
Physical Education . .	78	..	78	73	..	73	93.6
Misc. . .	246	81	327	184	67	251	76.8
Total . .	13,630	8,861	22,491	8,970	3,625	10,596	47.1
Intermediate—							
I. A. . .	1,77,156	37,409	2,14,565	75,026	19,822	94,848	44.2
I. Sc. . .	80,635	8,075	97,710	37,861	3,902	41,763	42.7
I. Com. . .	24,016	189	24,205	10,596	108	10,704	44.2
I. Sc. (Agr.) . .	2,546	1	2,547	1,742	..	1,742	68.4
Total . .	2,93,353	46,674	3,39,027	1,25,225	23,832	1,49,057	44.0
Grand Total . .	4,90,173	860,119	5,76,192	2,30,018	46,836	2,76,854	48.0

Table XII.—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up) A—Arts

University/Board of Education	I. A.				B. A.				Pass- Per- centage	
	Number Appeared		Number Passed		Number Appeared		Number Passed			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>University :</i>										
Agra	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,189	2,915	14,104
Aligarh	266	208	474	72	144	30·4	297	118	415	
Allahabad.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,301	260	1,561
Andhra	18,540	1,497	20,037	5,842	541	6,383	31·9	5,584	300	
Annamalai	383	..	389	162	4	166	42·7	97	2	
Banaras	291	114	405	137	63	202	49·9	1,524	355	
Baroda	178	87	265	127	71	198	74·7	157	72	
Bihar	14,436	1,046	15,482	7,018	555	7,573	48·9	5,753	220	
Bombay	4,021	1,684	5,705	1,838	1,064	2,902	50·9	2,278	900	
Calcutta	18,809	6,145	24,954	8,985	2,939	11,924	47·8	6,773	2,223	
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gauhati	2,979	939	3,918	1,343	277	1,620	41·3	1,498	292	
Gujarat	3,277	921	4,198	1,818	696	2,514	59·9	1,568	311	
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	869	319	1,188	251	127	378	31·8	819	191	
Karnatak	920	182	1,102	467	90	557	50·5	309	68	
Kerala	4,966	1,847	6,815	1,086	1,485	3,549	21·8	1,007	4,956	

Lucknow	• •	21,821	2,163	23,984	10,844	1,956	12,800	53·4	8,537	1,744	10,281	3,153	875	60·9	301	943
Madras	•	21,821	2,163	23,984	10,844	1,956	12,800	53·4	8,537	1,744	10,281	3,153	875	4,028	39·2	
Mysore	•	2,145	892	3,037	535	329	864	28·4	1,239	431	1,690	395	142	537	31·8	
Nagpur	•	1,641	858	2,499	633	441	1,074	43·0	1,459	555	2,014	646	276	922	45·8	
Orissa	•	2,875	418	3,293	955	235	1,190	36·1	2,104	324	2,428	771	146	917	37·8	
Panjab	•	17,174	5,685	22,859	5,964	2,916	8,880	38·8	12,087	3,035	15,122	6,013	1,619	7,632	50·5	
Patna	•	910	381	1,291	490	241	731	56·6	386	138	524	170	73	243	46·4	
Poona	•	2,698	711	3,409	1,212	468	1,680	49·3	1,548	348	1,896	953	263	1,216	64·1	
Rajasthan	•	2,733	704	3,437	1,358	670	2,028	59·0	1,850	422	2,272	904	227	1,131	49·6	
Roorkee	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
S. V. Vidyapeeth†	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Sauger	•	774	259	1,073	382	189	571	53·2	884	218	1,102	552	170	722	65·5	
S.N.D.T. Womens	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Sri Venkateswara	•	2,906	188	3,094	679	55	734	23·7	852	38	890	294	17	311	34·9	
Uikal	•	1,539	210	1,769	614	97	711	40·2	690	89	779	243	28	271	34·8	
Viveva-Bharati	•	9	25	34	2	21	23	67·6	26	14	40	10	9	19	47·5	
<i>Total</i>		1,27,132	27,529	1,64,717	52,814	14,518	67,882	43·5	76,882	18,079	94,411	35,102	10,157	45,259	47·9	
<i>Board of Education:</i>																
Ajmer	•	3,551	486	4,037	1,308	263	1,571	38·9	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Madhya Bharat	•	3,539	723	4,262	1,451	412	1,863	43·7	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Utar Pradesh	•	42,894	8,671	51,555	19,453	4,629	24,082	46·7	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
<i>Total</i>		49,914	9,830	59,864	22,212	6,804	27,516	46·0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
India	•	1,77,156	37,409	2,14,565	75,026	19,822	94,848	44·2	76,352	18,079	94,411	35,102	10,157	45,259	47·9	

† No examination was held during the year.

Table XII—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up)—contd.
A—ARTS—(contd.).

University	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Number Appeared			Number Passed			M. A.	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
Agra	..	9	..	..	9	..	..	..	2,961	698	3,659	2,495	606
Alligarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100·0	264	44	308	223
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	468	91	559	441
Andhra	113	15	128	109	14	123	96·1	2	1	3	2	..	..
Annamalai	93	12	105	93	12	105	100·0	3	..	3	2	..	2	
Banaras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	613	111	724	588	107
Bardia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	10	42	26
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	430	16	446	357
Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	347	136	483	243
Calcutta	662	308	970	337	177	514	53·0	689	..	353	1,042	510	279	
Delhi	331	181	512	241	155	396	77·3	281	145	426	212	136	348	
Gauhati	..	112	27	139	65	15	80	57·6	130	14	144	80	9	
Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	45	173	88	36
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	12	52	13	1
Kerala	31	19	50	31	18	49	98·0	72	24	96	57	23	80	

Lucknow	19	1	20	19	1	20	100.0	320	112	432	303	110	413	95.6
Madras	405	55	460	403	55	458	99.6	290	62	352	199	42	241	68.5
Mysore	80	34	114	71	31	102	89.5	64	19	83	50	19	69	83.1
Nagpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	284	74	358	254	66	320	89.4
Omania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	25	110	75	23	98	89.1
Panjab	370	46	616	172	18	190	30.8	1,635	291	1,926	1,003	213	1,216	63.1
Patna	430	47	477	330	41	371	77.8	574	43	617	517	37	554	89.8
Poona	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	47	197	103	42	145	73.6
Rajasthan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	351	73	424	309	70	379	89.4
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.V. Vidyaapeeth†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	31	146	109	31	140	95.9
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	24	3	27	24	3	27	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uttal	129	3	134	93	3	96	71.6	67	13	80	54	9	63	78.8
Viveva-Bharati	5	3	8	4	3	7	87.5	8	4	12	8	4	12	100.0
India	3,013	756	3,769	2,001	546	2,547	67.6	10,460	2,549	13,609	8,361	2,122	10,483	.080.6

* No examination was held during the year.

Table XII—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up)—contd.

B—Science

University/Board or Education Authority:	I. Sc.						B. Sc.					
	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Number Appeared			Number Passed		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Agra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,113	172	3,285	1,880	121
Bihar	446	35	481	189	20	209	43·5	311	22	313	200	17
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	672	34	706	476	24
Andhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,369	174	1,543	624	78
Annamalai	382	10	392	189	6	195	49·7	115	5	120	61	4
Banaras	434	36	470	220	14	234	49·8	552	16	568	243	8
Ba. Roda	355	25	380	259	22	281	73·9	163	10	173	139	10
Bihar	5,026	26	5,052	2,199	14	2,213	43·8	761	..	761	423	..
Bombay	3,944	523	4,467	2,276	435	2,711	60·7	1,518	216	1,734	1,125	206
Calcutta	14,315	858	15,173	7,011	561	7,572	49·9	4,930	249	5,179	2,680	158
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	228	17	245	122
Gauhati	1,356	50	1,406	750	35	785	55·8	314	11	325	163	10
Gujrat	..	2,087	150	2,237	1,120	95	1,215	54·3	702	40	742	498
Jedhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu and Kash-	1,028	69	1,097	356	26	302	34·8	310	16	326	124	8
Karnatak	1,270	50	1,320	408	33	641	48·4	400	29	429	209	29

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Kerala	9,954	3,094	13,048	3,015	1,118	4,128	31·6	3,391	1,164	4,535	1,033	388	1,421	31·2	
Lucknow	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	74	905	414	42	456	50·4	
Madras	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2,642	392	3,034	1,305	215	1,520	50·0	
Mysore	-	9,643	1,006	10,649	2,306	363	2,669	25·1	4,665	533	5,198	1,011	164	1,175	22·6
Nagpur	-	1,703	108	1,811	572	68	640	35·3	596	25	621	181	12	193	31·1
Osmania	-	3,821	517	4,338	1,466	236	1,702	39·2	1,615	150	1,765	383	93	476	27·0
Punjab	-	10,063	294	10,357	3,912	135	4,047	39·1	952	52	1,004	349	29	378	37·6
Patna	-	707	85	792	390	24	414	52·3	144	16	160	60	9	69	43·1
Poona	-	3,152	219	3,371	1,728	168	1,896	56·2	986	61	1,047	435	44	479	45·7
Rajasthan	-	1,95	90	2,041	876	42	918	45·0	533	33	566	308	18	326	57·6
Roorkee	-	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
S.V. Vidyapeeth	-	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Sugar	-	738	38	776	312	20	332	42·8	257	7	264	160	6	166	62·9
S.I.N.D.T. Women's	-	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Sri Venkateswara	-	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Urakal	-	1,271	83	1,354	588	41	629	46·5	132	8	140	86	4	90	64·3
Visva-Bharati	-	18	4	22	13	4	17	77·3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total	-	73,66	7,370	81,034	30,355	2,474	33,830	41·7	32,345	3,642	35,887	14,847	1,749	10,596	46·2
Board of Education:															
Ajmer	-	776	57	833	247	34	281	33·7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Madhya Bharat	-	1,133	98	1,231	580	56	636	51·7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Uttar Pradesh	-	14,062	550	14,612	6,679	337	7,016	48·0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total	-	16,971	705	16,678	7,506	427	7,933	41·6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
India	-	89,635	0 75	97,710	37,861	3,902	41,763	42·7	32,345	3,542	35,887	14,847	1,749	16,596	46·2

*Included in Inter Arts.

† No examination was held during the year.

Table XII—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up)—Contd.

Karnatak.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	..	31	11	42	30	9	39	92.9	61	13	74	51	2	84	82	..	..	..	1	48
Lucknow	..	13	3	16	12	3	15	93.8	151	8	159	131	8	139	87.4	..	..	..	13	64
Madras	..	101	12	113	100	12	112	99.1	91	17	108	78	14	92	85.2	..	..	..	..	..
Mysore	..	176	27	203	109	21	130	64.0	81	14	95	61	13	74	77.9	..	..	..	..	..
Nagpur	72	4	76	62	3	65	85.5
Osmania	42	17	59	41	17	58	98.3
Panjab	..	78	5	83	76	5	81	97.6	127	15	142	114	15	129	90.8	..	..	..	..	..
Patna	..	117	4	121	62	4	66	54.5	176	9	185	120	9	129	69.7	..	..	..	..	..
Poona	..	120	11	131	95	10	105	80.2	180	20	200	114	15	129	64.5	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	109	8	117	97	8	105	89.7
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.V. Vidyapeeth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sangar	98	3	101	88	3	91	90.1
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	30	32	27	2	29	90.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	..	75	77	63	2	65	84.4	34	..	..	34	25	..	25	73.5	..	..	..	..	..
Visva-Bharati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	1,790	22	2,019	1,174	165	1,339	66.3	3,313	333	3,646	290	2,938	80.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^f No examination was held during the year.

Table XII—Examination Results
C.—

University/ Board of Education	I. Sc. (Agr.)/I. Ag.								B. Sc. (Agricul)		
	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Per- cent age	Number Appeared			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<i>University :</i>											
Agra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	..	250
Alligarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	77
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	57
Andhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	59
Annamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	59
Banaras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	83
Baroda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	1	39
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40*	..	40*
Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	27
Calcutta	17	..	17	16	..	16	94.1	54	..	54	
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gauhati	39	..	39	27	..	27	69.2	114	..	114	
Gujarat	122	..	122	110	..	110	90.2	75	..	75	
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	112	..	112	71	..	71	67.9	25	..	25	
Kerala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	1	118
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	9	108
Mysore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	..	186
Nagpur	188	..	188	126	..	126	67.0	..	..	..
Osmania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panjab	150	..	150	101	..	101	67.3	..	..	..
Patna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poona	70	1	71	52	..	52	73.2	78	..	78	
Rajasthan	53	..	53	45	..	45	84.9	14	..	14	
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. V. Vidya-peeth†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saugar	60	..	60	46	..	46	76.7	..	..	..
S. N. D. T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	51	..	51	31	..	31	60.8	..	..	..
Visva-Bharati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	862	1	863	630	..	630	73.0	1,393	II	1,404	
<i>Board of Education :</i>											
Ajmer	153	..	153	71	..	71	46.4	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat	94	..	94	64	..	64	68.1	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	1,437	..	1,437	977	..	977	68.0	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	1,684	..	1,684	1,112	..	1,112	66.0	..	..	..
India	2,546	1	2,547	1,742	..	1,742	68.4	1,393	II	1,404	

*Pertains to B. Sc.

†No examination was

(Detailed Break-up)—*contd.*
Agriculture

B. Ag.					M. Sc. (Agriculture)									University/ Board of Education	
Number Passed			Pass Per- cent age	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Per- cent age					
Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22					
209	..	209	83·6	103	..	103	102	..	102	99·0	<i>University :</i>				
72	..	72	93·5	7	..	7	7	..	7	100·0	Agra				
51	..	51	89·5	5	..	5	5	..	5	100·0	Aligarh				
59	..	59	100·0	24	..	24	24	..	24	100·0	Allahabad				
78	..	78	94·0	23	..	23	23	..	23	100·0	Andhra				
36	1	37	94·9	1	..	1	1	..	1	100·0	Annamalai				
35*	..	35*	87·50	5	..	5	5	..	5	100·0	Banaras				
14	..	14	51·9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bihar			
49	..	49	90·7	8	..	8	8	..	8	100·0	Bombay				
..	Calcutta				
22	..	22	88·0	5	..	5	4	..	4	80·0	Delhi				
..	Gauhati				
89	..	89	78·1	1	..	1	1	..	1	100·0	Gujarat				
58	..	58	77·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jadavpur			
108	1	109	92·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jammu and			
66	6	72	66·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kashmir			
100	..	100	53·8	26	..	26	23	..	23	88·5	Karnatak				
60	..	60	76·9	15	..	15	14	..	14	93·3	Kerala				
14	..	14	100·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lucknow			
..	Madras				
..	Mysore				
..	Nagpur				
..	Osmania				
..	Panjab				
..	Patna				
..	Poona				
..	Rajasthan				
..	Roorkee				
..	S. V.				
..	Vidyapeeth†				
..	Saugar				
..	S. N. D. T.				
..	Women's				
..	Sri Venka-				
..	teswara				
..	Utkal				
1,120	8	1,128	80·3	223	..	223	217	..	217	97·3	Visva-Bharati				
											<i>Total</i>				
..	<i>Board of</i>				
..	<i>Education :</i>				
..	Ajmer.				
..	Madhya				
..	Bharat				
..	Uttar				
..	Pradesh				
..	<i>Total</i>				
1,120	8	1,128	80·3	223	..	223	217	..	217	97·3	India				

(Hons.) in Agriculture,
held during the year.

Table XII—Examination Results
D.—

University/ Board of Education	I. Com.								B. Com.		
	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Per cen- tage	Number Appeared			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<i>University :</i>											
Agra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,968	4	2,972	
Aligarh	121	..	121	34	..	34	28.1	63	..	63	
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	336	2	338	
Andhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	914	1	915	
Annamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	38	
Banaras	157	..	157	74	..	74	47.1	612	..	612	
Baroda	185	..	185	128	..	128	69.2	142	1	143	
Bihar	2,877	..	2,877	1,166	..	1,166	40.5	1,629	..	1,629	
Bombay	1,362	107	1,469	665	60	725	49.4	1,263	86	1,349	
Calcutta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,169	8	5,177	
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	283	..	283	
Gauhati	448	1	449	172	..	172	38.3	182	..	182	
Gujarat	1,058	16	1,074	486	11	497	46.3	896	14	910	
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	33	..	33	23	..	23	69.7	..	..	..
Karnatak	276	7	283	180	7	187	66.1	169	..	169	
Kerala	869	15	884	195	6	201	22.7	648	8	656	
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	428	..	428	
Madras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,536	4	1,540	
Mysore	1,366	7	1,373	464	2	466	33.9	816	4	820	
Nagpur	666	4	670	310	2	312	46.6	317	4	321	
Osmania	562	..	562	190	..	190	33.8	877	3	880	
Panjab	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	124	
Patna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	160	
Poona	627	21	648	307	14	321	49.5	581	15	596	
Rajasthan	1,955	3	1,958	1,059	1	1,060	54.1	635	..	635	
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. V. Vidya- peeth†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saugor	261	..	261	20	..	201	77.0	178	..	178	
S. N. D. T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkates- wara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	68	..	68	4	..	40	58.8	121	..	121	
Visva -Bharati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	12,891	181	13,072	5,694	103	5,797	44.3	21,111	154	21,265	
<i>Boards of Edu- cation :</i>											
Ajmer	449	5	454	210	3	213	46.9	..	..	..
Madhya Bharat	1,256	1	1,257	602	..	602	47.9	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	9,420	2	9,422	4,090	2	4,092	43.4	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	11,125	8	11,133	4,902	5	4,907	44.1	..	..	..
<i>India</i>	24,016	189	24,205	10,596	108	10,704	44.2	21,111	154	21,265	

†No examination was held during the year.

(Detailed Break-up),—Contd.
Commerce

B. Com. (Hons.)					M. Com.					University/ Board of Education	
Number Passed			Pass Per- cen- tage	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Per- cen- tage	
Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girl	Total	Boys	Girl	Total		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
<i>University :</i>											
1,599	2	1,601	53·9	293	..	293	253	..	253	86·3	Agra
40	..	40	63·5	40	..	40	38	..	38	95·0	Aligarh
250	1	251	74·3	87	..	87	81	..	81	93·1	Allahabad
475	1	476	52·0	29	..	29	16	..	16	55·2	Andhra
35	..	35	92·1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Annamalai
418	..	418	68·3	49	..	49	48	..	48	98·0	Banaras
90	1	91	63·6	8	..	8	5	..	5	62·5	Baroda
645	..	645	39·6	30	..	30	26	..	26	86·7	Bihar
520	38	558	41·4	82	7	89	46	5	51	57·3	Bombay
2,450	1	2,451	47·3	279	..	279	226	..	226	81·0	Calcutta
216	..	216	76·3	14	..	14	12	..	12	85·7	Delhi
89	..	89	48·9	14	..	14	10	..	10	71·4	Gauhati
371	4	375	41·2	38	..	38	22	..	22	57·9	Gujarat
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jadavpur
85	..	85	50·3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jammu & Kashmir
296	4	300	45·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karnatak
295	..	295	68·9	44	..	44	43	..	43	97·7	Kerala
853	2	855	55·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lucknow
234	3	237	28·9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madras
139	3	142	44·2	36	1	37	23	..	23	62·2	Mysore
231	1	232	26·4	14	1	15	10	1	11	73·3	Nagpur
74	..	74	59·7	6	..	6	..	..	..	0·0	Osmania
121	..	121	75·6	67	..	67	62	..	62	92·5	Panjab
252	11	263	44·1	8	..	8	5	..	5	62·5	Patna
453	..	453	71·3	92	..	92	80	..	80	87·0	Poona
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rajasthan
156	..	156	87·6	41	..	41	37	..	37	90·2	Roorkee
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	S. V. Vidya-peeth†
10	..	10	38·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saugar
67	..	67	55·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	S. N. D. T.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Women's
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sri Venkateswara
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Utkal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Visva-Bharati
10,64	72	10,536	49·5	1,271	9	1,280	1,043	6	1,049	82·0	<i>Total</i>
<i>Board of Education :</i>											
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ajmer
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madhya Bharat
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	U. Pradesh
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Total</i>
10,464	72	10,536	49·5	1,271	9	1,280	1,043	6	1,049	82·0	India

Table XII—Examination Results
E.—Education

University	B. Ed./B.T.							M. Ed.		
	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage	Number Appeared		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Agra	520	241	761	445	202	647	85·0	10	2	12
Aligarh	76	24	100	71	23	94	94·0	..	..	..
Allahabad	364	88	452	272	81	353	78·1	20	13	33
Andhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Annamalai	63	8	71	53	5	58	81·7	..	..	..
Banaras	102	21	123	100	21	121	98·4	4	1	5
Baroda	91	14	105	87	13	100	95·2	14	3	17
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	100	73	173	98	72	170	98·3	22	18	40
Calcutta	603	268	871	507	230	737	84·6	6	15	19
Delhi	53	84	137	50	73	123	89·8	15	9	24
Gauhati	37	8	45	31	7	38	84·4	4	7	11
Gujarat	143	26	169	138	23	161	95·3	6	3	9
Jammu & Kashmir	171	65	236	170	64	234	99·2	..	..	..
Karnatak	94	19	113	90	17	107	94·7	32	2	34
Kerala	482	328	810	423	284	707	87·3	..	..	..
Lucknow	38	117	155	36	103	139	89·7	9	15	24
Madras	1,118	293	1,411	857	258	1,115	79·0	18	5	23
Mysore	176	75	251	141	57	198	78·9	1	..	1
Nagpur	179	87	266	176	87	263	98·9	4	2	6
Osmania	270	50	320	192	44	236	73·8	18	4	22
Panjab	3,710	1,717	5,427	2,207	1,077	3,284	60·5	..	..	..
Patna	128	56	184	123	52	175	95·1	11	11	22
Poona	269	68	337	229	63	292	86·6	71	10	81
Rajasthan	308	23	331	270	21	291	87·9	17	1	18
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.V. Vidya-peeth†	342	116	458	340	116	456	99·6	11	4	15
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	185	185	..	179	179	96·8	..	27	27
Sri Venkateswara	192	16	208	152	15	167	80·3	..	..	..
Utkal	128	16	144	115	15	130	90·3	..	..	..
Visva-Bharati	37	15	52	36	14	50	98·0	..	..	..
India	9,794	4,101	13,895	7,409	8,216	10,625	76·5	298	150	448

† No examination was

(Detailed Break-up)—Contd.
(Teachers' Training)

Diploma/Certificate in Teaching												University	
Number Passed				Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage			
Boys	Girls	Total	Pass Percentage	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total				
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			
10	2	12	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agra	
20	13	33	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Aligarh	
4	4	8	80.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Allahabad	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Andhra	
4	1	5	100.0	20	2	22	20	2	22	100.0	Annamalai		
12	3	15	88.2	29	6	35	28	6	34	97.1	Banaras		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Baroda	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bihar	
20	16	36	90.0	72	121	193	60	118	178	92.2	Bombay		
6	12	18	94.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Calcutta	
13	9	22	91.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Delhi	
3	2	5	46.4	35	2	37	29	2	31	83.8	Gauhati		
6	1	7	77.8	24	3	27	23	3	26	96.3	Gujarat		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jammu & Kashmir	
28	2	30	88.2	..	11	11	..	11	11	100.0	Karnatak		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kerala	
8	11	19	79.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lucknow	
12	5	17	73.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madras	
1	..	1	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mysore	
..	..	..	0.0	63	64	127	62	64	126	99.2	Nagpur	
16	3	19	86.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Osmania	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Panjab	
11	10	21	95.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Patna	
53	7	60	74.1	27	43	70	27	43	70	100.0	Poona		
15	1	16	88.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rajasthan	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Roorkee	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	S. V. Vidya-peeth †	
10	4	14	93.3	101	55	156	101	55	156	100.0	Saugar		
..	10	10	37.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	S. N. D. T.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Women's Sri Venkateswara	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Utkal	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Visva-Bharati	
252	112	364	81.3	371	307	678	350	304	654	96.5	Total		

held during the year.

**Table XIII—Examination Results
F—Engineering and**

University	B.E./B.Sc. (Civil Engineering)							B.E./B.Sc. (Elect. Engineering)							Pass Percentage
	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Agra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	15	..	15	93.8
Aligarh	48	..	48	42	..	42	87.5	25	..	25	19	..	19	76.0	
Allahabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andhra	90	..	90	64	..	64	71.1	40	..	40	39	..	39	72.5	
Annamalai	34	..	34	27	..	27	79.4	12	..	12	12	..	12	100.0	
Banaras	24*	..	24*	24*	..	24*	100.0	40	..	40	40	..	40	100.0	
Baroda	66	..	66	55	..	55	83.3	30	..	30	27	..	27	90.0	
Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	28	27	..	27	96.4
Bombay	135	..	135	53	..	53	39.3	61	..	61	28	..	28	45.9	
Calcutta	85	..	85	77	..	77	90.6	29	..	29	24	..	24	82.8	
Delhi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	22	21	..	21	95.5
Gauhati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gujarat	198	..	198	193	..	193	97.5	62	..	62	49	..	49	79.0	
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	44	33	..	33	75.5
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	92	..	92	74	..	74	80.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kerala	60	..	60	48	..	48	80.0	31	..	31	26	..	26	83.9	
Lucknow	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	236	..	236	145	..	145	61.4	110	..	110	80	..	80	72.7	
Mysore	478	..	478	227	..	227	47.5	229	..	229	104	..	104	45.4	
Nagpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottomania	156	..	156	119	..	119	76.3	34	..	34	20	..	20	58.8	
Panjab	20	..	20	20	..	20	100.0	10	..	10	10	..	10	100.0	
Patna	146	..	146	102	..	102	69.7	5	..	5	4	..	4	80.0	
Poona	305	..	305	231	..	231	75.7	35	..	35	30	..	30	85.7	
Rajasthan	50	..	50	39	..	39	78.0	94	..	94	75	..	75	79.8	
Roorkee	50	..	50	49	..	49	98.0	23	..	23	23	..	23	100.0	
S.V. Vidyapeeth*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saugor	45	..	45	45	..	45	100.0	18	..	18	16	..	16	88.9	
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara Utkal	51	..	51	23	..	23	45.1	19	..	19	14	..	14	73.7	
Visva-Bharati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	2,369	..	2,369	1,657	..	1,657	69.9	1,017	..	1,017	726	..	726	71.4	

*Pertains to B. Sc. (Civil and Municipal Engineering Courses).

* No examination was held during the year.

(Detailed Break-up).—*Contd.*
Technology.—*Contd.*

B.E./B.Sc. (Mech. Engg.)						B. Sc. (Chemical Engineering)						University	
Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage	Number Appeared			Number Passed			University
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
16	17	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
26	..	26	26	..	26	100·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Agra
23	..	23	22	..	22	95·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	Aligarh
..	Aljababad
21	..	21	17	..	17	81·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Andhra
27	..	27	26	..	26	96·3	34	..	34	37	..	37	91·2 Annamalai
59	..	59	57	..	57	96·6	32	..	32	24	..	24	75·0 Banaras
30	..	30	29	..	29	96·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	Baroda
32	..	32	32	..	32	100·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bihar
56	..	56	37	..	37	66·1	16	..	16	16	..	16	100·0 Bombay
21	..	21	19	..	19	90·5	..	..	..	..	..	..	Calcutta
27	..	27	26	..	26	96·3	30	..	30	22	..	22	73·4 Delhi
..	Gauhati
54	..	54	42	..	42	77·8	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gujarat
147	..	147	97	..	97	66·0	74	..	74	46	..	46	62·3 Jadavpur
..	Jammu & Kashmir
..	Karnatak
11	..	11	10	..	10	90·9	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kerala
..	Lucknow
194	..	194	120	..	120	61·9	..	..	..	..	..	..	Madras
232	..	232	108	..	108	46·6	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mysore
..	Nagpur
22	..	22	9	..	9	40·9	5	..	5	4	..	4	80·0 Ostrania
10	..	10	9	..	9	90·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Panjab
2	..	2	2	..	2	100·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	Patna
48	..	48	46	..	46	95·8	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poona
112	..	112	90	..	90	80·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rajasthan
19	..	19	18	..	18	94·7	..	..	..	..	..	..	Roorkee
..	S. V. Vidya-peebh* Saugar
21	..	21	20	..	20	95·2	..	..	..	..	..	..	S.N.D.T. Women's
17	..	17	5	..	5	29·4	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sri Venkateswara Utkal
..	Visva-Bharati
1211	..	1211	867	..	867	71·6	191	..	191	143	..	143	74·9 India

*No examination was held during the year.

Table XII—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up).—*Contd.*F.—Engineering and Technology—*Contd.*

University	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B. E./B. Sc. (Met.)							
Banaras .	31	..	31	31	..	31	100.0
Calcutta .	7	..	7	7	..	7	100.0
Poona .	13	..	13	13	..	13	100.0
India	51	..	51	51	..	51	100.0
B. Sc. (Mining)							
Banaras .	17	..	17	13	..	13	82.4
B. E. (Tele-Communications)							
Jadavpur .	7	..	7	4	..	4	57.1
Madras .	24	..	24	15	..	15	62.5
Poona .	9	..	9	9	..	9	100.0
Saugar .	16	1	17	16	1	17	100.0
India	56	1	57	44	1	45	78.9
B. E. (Highways)							
Madras .	13	..	13	5	..	5	38.5
B. Arch.							
Bombay .	16	..	16	6	..	6	37.5
Calcutta .	9	..	9	9	..	9	100.0
Delhi .	15	..	15	15	..	13	86.7
India	40	..	40	28	..	28	70.0
B. Sc. (Tech.)/B.Sc. (Hon.) (Tech)							
Andhra .	13*	..	13	13	..	13	100.0
Banaras .	58	..	58	35	..	35	60.3
Bombay .	111	..	111	104	..	104	93.7
Madras .	52	..	52	40	..	40	76.9
Nagpur .	13	..	13	12	..	12	92.3
India	247	..	247	204	..	204	82.6
B. Sc. (Fuel Tech.)							
Banaras .	2	..	2	2	..	2	100.0
B. Text/B.Sc. (Tex.)							
Baroda .	5	..	5	5	..	5	100.0
Bombay .	20	..	20	17	..	17	85.0
Delhi .	20	..	20	19	..	19	95.0
Mysore .	28	..	28	26	..	26	92.9
Punjab .	59	..	59	45	..	45	76.3
India	132	..	132	112	..	112	87.1
M.Sc. (Engg. App. Geology)							
Jadavpur .	10	..	10	8	..	8	80.0

*Honours Course.

Table XII—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up)—*Contd.*F.—Engineering and Technology—*Contd.*

University	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>M.E./M.Sc. (Engineering)</i>							
Bihar . .	4	..	4	4	..	4	100·0
Calcutta . .	2	..	2	2	..	2	100·0
Madras . .	28	..	28	25	..	25	89·3
Poona . .	1	..	1	1	..	1	100·0
Rajasthan . .	5	..	5	5	..	5	100·0
Saugor . .	4	..	4	3	..	3	75·0
India . .	44	..	44	40	..	40	90·9
<i>M.Sc. (Tech.)/M.Sc. (Hons.) (Tech.)</i>							
Allahabad . .	5	..	5	5	..	5	100·0
Andhra . .	8	..	8	8	..	8	100·0
Banaras . .	28	..	28	28	..	28	100·0
Bombay . .	8	..	8	8	..	8	100·0
Calcutta . .	86	..	86	83	..	83	96·5
Madras . .	3	..	3	1	..	1	33·3
India . .	138	..	138	133	..	133	96·4
<i>Post Graduate Diplomas</i>							
Roorkee . .	25	..	25	25	..	25	100·0
<i>Diploma in Arch.</i>							
Baroda . .	44	1	45	37	1	38	84·4
Nagpur . .	47	..	47	24	..	24	51·1
India . .	91	1	92	61	1	62	67·4
<i>Diploma/Certificate in Engg.</i>							
Aligarh . .	84	..	84	76	..	76	90·5
Baroda . .	402	..	402	289	..	289	71·9
Kerala . .	118	..	118	70	..	70	59·3
Nagpur . .	248	2	250	125	2	127	50·8
Roorkee . .	164	..	164	161	..	161	98·2
Saugor . .	24	..	24	14	..	14	58·3
India . .	1,040	2	1,042	735	2	737	70·7
<i>Diploma/Certificate in Tech.</i>							
Baroda . .	73	..	73	64	..	64	87·7
Kerala . .	51	..	51	48	..	48	94·1
India . .	124	..	124	112	..	112	90·3

Table XII—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up)—*contd.*
G—Law

University	LL.B./B.I.				LL.M./M.I.			
	Number Appeared		Number Passed		Number Appeared		Number Passed	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Agra	990	17	1,007	474	8	482	47·9	..
Aligarh	172	2	174	136	2	138	70·3	6
Allahabad	334	1	335	142	..	142	42·4	6
Andhra	311	12	323	250	10	260	80·5	2
Annamalai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banaras	155	4	159	111	4	115	72·3	1
Baroda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	78	..	78	64	..	64	82·1	3
Bombay	1,403	88	1,491	685	51	736	49·4	17
Calcutta	481	9	490	369	4	373	76·1	2
Delhi	445	13	458	259	7	266	68·0	7
Gauhati	20	..	20	11	..	11	55·0	..
Gujarat	437	11	448	301	8	309	69·0	6
Jadavpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

98

Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karnatak	..	139	..	139	85	..	85	..	61.2	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.3
Kerala	..	352	31	383	149	12	161	42.3	5	..	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.0
Lucknow	..	404	6	410	357	6	363	88.5	11	..	11	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90.9
Madras	..	931	32	963	516	14	530	55.0	28	1	29	2	1	3	10.5
Mysore	..	203	5	208	141	4	145	69.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nagpur	..	458	6	464	212	4	216	46.6	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Osmania	..	642	5	647	236	3	239	36.9	5	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.0
Panjab.	..	285	3	288	175	2	177	61.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patna	..	274	3	277	217	3	220	79.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poona	..	206	2	208	144	2	146	70.2	9	1	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.0
Rajasthan	..	359	2	361	258	2	260	72.0	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.0
Roorkee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S. V. Vidyapeeth*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saugor	..	169	2	171	98	2	100	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Venkateswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Utkal	..	69	..	69	52	..	52	75.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visva-Bharati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	9,317	254	9,571	5,442	148	5,590	58.4	127	3	130	35	2	37	28.5	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

* No examination was held during the year.

Table XII—Examination Results (Detailed
H. Medicine)

University	M.B.B.S./M.B.						Pass Per- cent- age	M. D.			
	Number Appeared			Number Passed				Boys	Girls	Total	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total					
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Agra	180	38	218	108	17	125	57.3	32	2	34	
Aligarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Allahabad	164	37	200	89	24	113	56.5	...	...	...
Andhra	164	37	200	89	24	113	56.5	...	...	...
Annamalai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Banaras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baroda	84	14	98	36	6	42	42.9	4	2	6	
Bihar	115	...	115	59	...	59	51.3	...	...	...
Bombay	597	103	700	242	59	301	43.0	83	45	128	
Calcutta	1,378	143	1,521	609	73	682	44.8	19	...	19	
Delhi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gauhati	101	55	155	44	5	49	70.0	1	1	2	
Gujarat	151	16	167	63	10	73	45.8	...	...	...
Jadavpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jammu & Kashmir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karnatak	46	3	49	30	3	33	67.3	...	...	...
Kerala	100	47	147	65	35	100	68.0	...	...	...
Lucknow	213	36	249	93	23	116	46.6	34	3	37	
Madras	489	195	684	241	103	344	50.3	42	21	63	
Mysore	89	16	105	57	12	69	65.7	...	...	...
Nagpur	175	39	214	93	21	114	53.3	7	...	7	
Osmania	103	46	149	60	28	88	59.1	...	...	...
Panjab	127	30	157	80	18	98	62.4	12	...	12	
Patna	155	32	187	102	16	118	63.1	24	4	28	
Poona	124	38	162	54	22	76	46.9	14	5	19	
Rajasthan	119	20	139	65	15	80	57.6	7	1	8	
Roorkee	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S. V. Vidyapeeth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saugor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S. N. D. T. Women's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Venkateswara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utkal	63	9	72	40	5	45	62.5	...	...	...
Visva-Bharti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	4,573	922	5,495	2,230	534	2,764	50.3	294	99	393	

* No examination was held during the year.

Break-up)—(Contd.)

M.D.			Pass Percentage	M.			S.			University	
Number Passed				Number appeared			Number passed			Pass Percentage	
Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
18	1	19	55·9	38	12	50	13	..	13	26·0	Agra
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Aligarh
..	..	..	..	30	1	31	4	..	4	12·9	Allahabad
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Andhra
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Annamalai
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Banaras
1	..	1	16·7	2	..	2	..	..	..	0·0	Baroda
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bihar
16	14	30	23·4	91	1	92	25	1	26	28·3	Bombay
4	..	4	21·1	17	..	17	3	..	3	17·6	Calcutta
..	1	1	50·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Delhi
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gauhati
4	1	5	16·7	15	..	15	4	..	4	26·7	Gujarat
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jadavpur
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jammu & Kashmir
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karnatak
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kerala
18	1	19	51·4	23	4	27	14	2	16	59·3	Lucknow
1	2	3	4·8	50	..	50	5	..	5	10·0	Madras
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mysore
..	1	1	14·3	4	..	4	2	..	2	50·0	Nagpur
..	4	..	33·3	10	..	10	7	..	7	70·0	Osmania
..	..	4	33·3	10	..	10	7	..	7	70·0	Panjab
5	1	6	21·4	32	..	32	14	..	14	43·8	Patna
4	..	4	21·1	13	..	13	3	..	3	23·1	Poona
..	..	4	50·0	11	..	11	4	..	4	36·4	Rajasthan
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Roorkee
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	S. V. Vidyapeeth*
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Saugor
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	S. N. D. T. Women's
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sti Venkateswara
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Utkal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Visva-Bharati
80	21	101	25·7	336	18	354	98	3	101	28·5	India

*No examination was held during the year.

Table XII.—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up)—Contd.
H—MEDICINE

University	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B. Sc. (Pharm.)/B. Pharm.—							
Andhra	11	..	11	10	..	10	90·9
Banaras	16	..	16	16	..	16	100·0
Gujarat	118	11	129	77	5	82	63·6
Madras	20	..	20	15	..	15	75·0
Panjab	14	..	14	7	..	7	50·0
Rajasthan	14	..	14	14	..	14	100·0
Saugar	10	1	11	9	1	10	90·9
India	203	12	215	148	6	154	71·6
B. Sc. (Nursing)/B. Sc. (Hons.) Nursing—							
Delhi	..	11*	11*	..	10*	10	90·9
Madras	..	15	15	..	12	12	80·0
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	10	10	..	5	5	50·0
India	..	36	36	..	27	27	75·0
B. D. S.—							
Bombay	36	1	37	26	..	26	70·3
Calcutta	18	1	19	15	1	16	84·2
Lucknow	10	..	10	3	..	3	30·0
Madras	8	..	8	6	..	6	75·0
Panjab	12	5	17	7	3	10	58·8
India	84	7	91	57	4	61	67·0
B. Sc. (Medicine)							
Bombay	7	..	7	5	..	5	71·4
B. S. Sc.—							
Madras	7	..	7	5	..	5	71·4
B. U. M. S.—							
Aligarh	26	1	27	20	1	21	77·8
A. B. M. S.—	53	..	53	40	..	40	75·5
B. A. M.—	18	4	22	8	2	10	45·5
M.Sc. (Pharm.)/M. Pharm.	5	..	5	3	..	3	60·0
Andhra	7	..	7	7	..	7	100·0
Banaras	8	..	8	4	..	4	50·0
Gujarat	5	..	5	5	..	5	100·0
Panjab	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	25	..	25	19	..	19	76·0

*Honours Course.

Table XII.—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up)—Contd.

H—MEDICINE

University	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>M. O.—</i>							
Calcutta .	10	1	11	2	..	2	18·2
Nagpur .	..	6	6	..	..	..	0·0
India .	10	7	17	2	..	2	11·8
<i>M.Sc. (Medicine)—</i>							
Andhra .	2	..	2	2	..	2	100·0
Baroda .	1	..	1	..	..	..	0·0
Bombay .	4	..	4	3	..	3	75·0
Gujarat .	1	..	1	1	..	1	100·0
Madras .	3	1	4	2	1	3	75·0
Nagpur .	7	..	7	6	..	6	85·7
Rajasthan .	1	..	1	..	..	..	0·0
India .	19	1	20	14	1	15	75·0
<i>I—Veterinary Science</i>							
<i>B. V. Sc. /B. Sc. (Vet.)</i>							
Agra .	112	..	112	98	..	98	87·5
Bihar .	126	..	126	82	..	82	65·1
Bombay .	61	..	61	50	..	50	82·0
Calcutta .	60	2	62	49	1	50	80·6
Gauhati .	1	..	1	1	..	1	100·0
Madras .	131	2	133	76	2	78	58·6
Osmania .	32	..	32	28	..	28	87·5
Punjab .	75	..	75	62	..	62	82·7
Saugar .	62	..	62	43	..	43	69·4
India .	660	4	664	489	3	492	74·1
<i>M. V. Sc.—</i>							
Punjab .	1	..	1	..	..	..	0·0

Table XII.—Examination Results (Detailed Break-up)—*contd.**J.—Other Miscellaneous Degree Examinations*

University	Number Appeared			Number Passed			Pass Percentage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B. Theology							
Aligarh	..	1	1	..	1	1	100·0
B. A. (Home Art.)—							
Allahabad	..	3	3	..	2	2	66·7
B. Sc. (Home Sc.)—							
Allahabad	..	10	10	..	9	9	90·0
Baroda	..	37	37	..	37	37	100·0
Delhi	..	60	60	..	60	60	100·0
Saugor	..	4	4	..	4	4	100·0
India	..	111	111	..	110	110	99·1
B. A. (Fine Arts) —							
Baroda	4	3	7	4	3	7	100·0
B. Music—							
Annamalai	..	2	2	..	1	1	50·0
Baroda	5	2	7	5	2	7	100·0
Madras	..	3	3	..	3	3	100·0
India	5	7	12	5	6	11	91·7
B. O. L. B. O. L. (Hons.) —							
Annamalai	6	1	7	2	..	2	28·6
Madras	38	8	46	28	3	31	67·4
Osmania	12	..	12	9	..	9	75·0
Utkal	2	..	2	1	..	1	50·0
India	58	9	67	40	3	43	64·2
M. A. (Religion and Culture)							
Osmania	2	..	2	2	..	2	100·0
M. Theology							
Aligarh	2	1	3	2	1	3	100·0
M.O.L.—							
Annamalai	3	..	3	3	..	3	100·0
M. A. (Fine Art) —							
Baroda	2	..	2	2	..	2	100·0
M. Music—							
Baroda	1	3	4	1	3	4	100·0
M. Lib. Sc. —							
Delhi	1	..	1	1	..	1	100·0
M. Sc. (Home Sc.)—							
Baroda	..	4	4	..	3	3	75·0
Madras	..	2	2	..	2	2	100·0
India	..	6	6	..	5	5	83·3
M.S.W./M.S.T. —							
Baroda	17	3	20	14	3	17	85·0
Bihar	14	..	14	12	..	12	85·7
Delhi	21	9	30	18	8	26	86·7
Lucknow	32	..	32	32	..	32	100·0
India	84	12	96	76	11	87	90·6

Table XIII.—Income of Universities and their Colleges

University	Recurring				From Fees
	From Central Government	From State Government	From Local Boards		
I	2	3	4	5	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Agra	15,28,315	99,84,310	31,094	1,05,53,581	
Aligarh	33,19,591	1,70,666	..	10,37,808	
Allahabad	1,53,069	19,14,618	..	16,26,591	
Andhra	11,81,545	45,25,064	13,316	71,88,523	
Annamalai	2,65,397	8,34,459	..	5,92,013	
Banaras	54,30,536	6,26,366	..	20,74,500	
Baroda	77,829	21,83,756	..	15,49,988	
Bihar	17,33,924	60,74,578	..	82,64,684	
Bombay	10,95,612	38,55,335	4,10,773	1,23,64,260	
Calcutta	33,70,432	1,25,73,802	1,484	1,96,66,565	
Delhi	66,94,590	2,22,939	2,000	33,89,552	
Gauhati	9,04,159	30,28,304	..	29,81,069	
Gujarat	3,27,622	38,31,194	20,000	55,85,746	
Jadavpur	6,39,982	7,51,271	20,000	4,07,694	
Jammu & Kashmir	37,027	15,30,544	..	5,62,160	
Karnatak	1,02,113	14,15,488	6,000	27,18,386	
Kerala	5,36,808	42,44,545	..	69,80,243	
Lucknow	1,33,328	25,23,120	..	24,35,195	
Madras	26,67,946	98,44,580	50,621	1,62,71,638	
Mysore	16,88,868	48,62,330	2,000	34,25,205	
Nagpur	7,45,112	56,61,370	4,848	26,61,258	
Osmania	8,20,969	65,06,313	2,000	25,37,701	
Panjab	27,10,652	63,33,480	59,317	1,58,42,780	
Patna	3,29,692	40,88,558	..	15,75,602	
Poona	4,53,414	38,53,022	8,000	57,49,544	
Rajasthan	2,10,470	56,10,041	100	28,65,345	
Roorkee	2,05,135	16,29,851	..	2,12,265	
S. V. Vidyapeeth	11,173	4,81,920	..	9,94,682	
Saugor	2,21,732	53,42,653	23,328	19,76,413	
S. N. D. T. Women's	4,265	176,018	1,700	5,94,087	
Sri Venkateswara	3,56,394	14,27,130	..	19,67,950	
Utkal	2,64,766	29,71,679	..	12,47,228	
Visva-Bharati	11,35,253	1,70,601	750	2,24,124	
India	3,92,57,720	11,92,49,905	6,57,331	14,81,24,440	

Table XIII—Income of Universities

University	Recurring		
	From Endowments	From Other Sources	Total
			8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra	3,47,987	13,08,572	2,37,53,859
Aligarh	9,867	3,59,461	48,97,393
Allahabad	68,386	2,58,554	40,21,218
Andhra	42,656	5,25,395	1,34,76,499
Annamalai	2,30,928	2,22,281	21,45,078
Banaras	1,67,214	26,57,059	1,09,55,735
Baroda		11,11,194	49,22,767
Bihar	1,75,278	14,50,523	1,76,98,987
Bombay	5,53,466	13,82,710	1,96,62,156
Calcutta	4,40,218	21,31,895	3,81,84,396
Delhi	1,51,807	8,63,615	1,13,24,503
Gauhati	11,049	2,40,593	71,65,174
Gujarat	1,19,517	3,01,462	1,01,85,541
Jadavpur	..	1,03,430	19,22,377
Jammu & Kashmir	11,144	1,75,557	23,16,432
Karnatak	26,163	3,59,427	46,27,577
Kerala	31,462	11,38,839	1,29,31,897
Lucknow	1,06,755	1,25,001	53,23,399
Madras	8,52,889	32,81,540	3,29,69,214
Mysore	48,149	2,39,207	1,02,65,759
Nagpur	2,53,157	5,54,005	98,79,750
Osmania	..	6,46,679	1,05,13,662
Panjab	3,18,771	17,31,922	2,69,96,922
Puna	23,837	7,94,261	68,11,950
Poona	65,717	4,43,687	1,05,73,384
Rajasthan	7,34,267	91,205	95,11,428
Reorkee		1,99,730	22,46,981
S. V. Vidyapeeth	14,456	1,17,354	16,19,585
Saugor	574,248	2,55,840	83,94,214
S. N. D. T. Women's	12,118	81,790	8,69,978
Sri Venkateswara	867	7,16,313	44,68,654
Utkal	73,283	1,75,047	47,32,003
Visva-Bharati	16,314	10,15,368	25,62,410
India	54,81,970	2,50,59,516	33,79,30,882

and their Colleges—*contd.*

Non-Recurring					University
From Central Government	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	Grand Total	
9	10	11	12	13	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
12,12,017 4,85,000	32,38,420 ..	7,75,214 ..	52,25,651 4,85,000	2,89,79,510 53,82,393	Agra Aligarh
21,717 7,80,534	2,29,567 11,03,880	1,60,681 17,61,566	4,11,965 36,45,980	44,33,183 1,71,22,479	Allahabad Andhra
5,43,235 19,67,585	81,409 1,13,993	2,913 74,79,736	6,27,557 95,61,314	27,72,635 2,05,17,049	Annamalai Banaras
6,24,037 4,06,806	4,94,009 58,98,828	3,57,493	11,18,046 66,63,127	60,40,813 2,43,62,114	Baroda Bihar
18,03,503 25,21,497	12,67,207 28,47,667	1,62,484 8,44,381	32,33,194 62,13,545	2,28,95,350 4,43,97,941	Bombay Calcutta
48,45,536 5,53,367	7,95,455	2,16,284 15,652	50,61,820 13,64,474	1,63,86,323 85,29,648	Delhi Gauhati
19,07,460 8,23,368	25,57,535 13,67,700	9,05,253 ..	53,70,248 21,91,068	1,55,55,789 41,13,445	Gujarat Jadavpur
80,429 4,70,500	29,253 6,22,308	11,753 5,40,185	1,21,435 16,32,993	24,37,867 62,60,570	Jammu & Kashmir Karnatak
20,54,768 2,89,395	16,15,140 13,92,010	11,28,589 4,03,170	47,98,497 20,84,575	1,77,30,394 74,07,974	Kerala Lucknow
29,68,554 1,29,776	12,31,062 8,79,750	45,81,428 34,525	87,81,044 10,44,051	4,17,50,258 1,13,09,810	Madras Mysore
6,12,769 8,59,305	8,55,591 6,75,898	1,53,823 2,67,476	16,22,183 18,02,679	1,15,01,933 1,23,16,341	Nagpur Osmania
13,36,607 2,21,355	15,98,518 14,33,693	43,20,775 ..	72,55,900 16,55,048	3,42,52,822 84,66,998	Panjab Patna
6,91,318 1,53,201	9,43,834 16,98,784	4,61,809 8,38,537	20,96,961 26,90,522	1,26,70,345 1,22,01,950	Poona Rajasthan
8,00,025 1,10,000	18,75,400 ..	35,011 4,64,946	27,10,436 5,74,946	49,57,417 21,94,531	Roorkee S. V. Vidyapeeth
8,36,011 ..	29,58,591 ..	8,89,429 1,385	46,84,034 1,385	1,30,78,248 8,71,363	Saugar S. N. D. T. Women's
6,13,300 7,73,074	10,23,383	89,974 1,12,685	7,03,274 19,09,142	51,71,928 66,41,145	Sri Venkateswara Utkal
3,35,042	2,222	64,818	4,02,082	29,64,492	Visva-Bharati
3,18,31,091	3,88,31,110	2,70,81,975	9,77,44,176	43,56,75,058	India

Table XIV.—Income of Universities

University 1	Recurring			
	From Central Government 2	From State Government 3	From Local Boards 4	From Fees 5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra	24,209	1,53,700	..	24,97,987
Aligarh	33,19,591	1,70,666	..	10,37,808
Allahabad	1,40,756	18,03,119	..	13,26,557
Andhra	2,47,558	5,86,194	13,316	26,84,916
Annamalai	2,65,397	8,34,459	..	5,92,013
Banaras	54,23,158	4,98,877	..	17,78,786
Baroda	70,370	18,61,556	..	14,57,130
Bihar	1,69,893	30,31,287	..	24,74,344
Bombay	2,44,446	7,04,610	..	21,54,080
Calcutta	4,45,564	23,74,054	..	45,37,162
Delhi	28,12,497	..	..	8,75,446
Gauhati	56,404	5,26,377	..	11,27,135
Gujarat	5,323	4,73,425	..	12,28,884
Jadavpur	6,39,982	7,51,271	20,000	4,07,694
Jammu & Kashmir	..	50,400	..	3,97,777
Karnatak	3,170	5,11,734	..	4,11,432
Kerala	1,91,723	24,91,771	..	25,96,088
Lucknow	1,18,749	22,71,771	..	18,43,552
Madras	2,03,750	6,85,885	..	31,89,367
Mysore	12,47,880	40,92,680	..	21,07,641
Nagpur	53,547	3,85,344	2,586	9,65,687
Osmania	5,13,291	53,68,871	..	18,78,759
Panjab	1,93,119	10,67,965	..	74,14,336
Patna	3,29,692	40,88,558	..	15,75,602
Poona	30,684	7,25,807	..	11,04,806
Rajasthan	5,028	3,30,450	..	13,34,984
Roorkee	2,05,135	16,29,851	..	2,12,265
S. V. Vidyapeeth	..	..	..	45,409
Saugor	47,086	8,00,360	5,000	6,35,910
S. N. D. T. Women's	3,801	1,53,351	..	5,17,735
Sri Venkateswara	10,005	3,57,295	..	3,82,923
Utkal	17,978	20,000	..	4,72,331
Visva-Bharati	11,35,253	1,70,601	750	2,24,124
India	1,81,75,039	3,89,72,289	41,652	5,14,90,670

(including Maintained Constituent Colleges)

Recurring			Non-Recurring	University
From Endowments	From Other Sources	Total	From Central Government	
6	7	8	9	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
9,867	90,517 3,59,461	27,66,413 48,97,393	42,227 4,85,000	Agra Aligarh
27,214	64,050 3,92,366	33,34,482 39,51,564	21,717 6,41,300	Allahabad Andhra
2,30,928 1,55,707	2,22,281 26,48,422	21,45,078 1,05,04,950	5,43,235 19,67,085	Annamalai Banaras
..	10,97,971	44,87,027	6,24,037	Baroda
..	2,12,847	58,88,371	3,70,866	Bihar
3,30,028 2,96,758	8,56,215 11,46,509	42,89,379 88,00,047	17,26,003 17,10,000	Bombay Calcutta
5,284	1,45,365 1,44,752	38,33,308 18,59,952	16,76,114 4,90,091	Delhi Gauhati
60,444	70,304	18,38,380	1,59,524	Gujarat
..	1,03,430	19,22,377	8,23,368	Jadavpur
6,802	14,530 70,903	4,62,707 10,04,041	78,929 3,79,500	Jammu and Kashmir Karnatak
16,707	8,31,817	61,28,106	4,28,231	Kerala
..	99,388	43,33,460	2,89,395	Lucknow
51,256 22,648	6,84,790 34,325	48,15,048 75,05,174	23,13,415 1,09,776	Madras Mysore
2,06,796	95,227	17,09,187	3,53,999	Nagpur
..	4,17,642	81,78,563	8,59,305	Osmania
9,770 23,837	2,95,418 7,94,261	89,80,608 68,11,950	7,10,257 2,21,355	Panjab Patna
30,660 30,000	1,60,492 21,853	20,52,449 17,22,315	3,79,961 1,10,000	Poona Rajasthan
10,126	1,99,730 4,472	22,46,981 60,007	8,00,025 30,000	Roorkee S. V. Vidyapeeth
1,03,465 11,818	1,47,332 73,740	17,39,153 7,60,445	3,71,011 ..	Saugor S. N. D. T. Women's
31,487	2,87,870 1,13,475	10,38,093 6,55,271	5,88,300 7,45,241	Sri Venkateswara Utkal
16,314	10,15,368	25,62,410	3,35,042	Visva-Bharati
16,87,916	1,29,17,123	12,32,84,689	2,03,84,309	India

Table XIV—Income of Universities (including Maintained Colleges)

University	Non-Recurring			Grand Total
	From State Government	From Other Sources	Total	
			10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra . .	76,000	..	1,18,227	28,84,640
Aligarh . .	..	..	4,85,000	53,82,393
Allahabad . .	1,88,067	1,56,181	3,65,965	37,00,447
Andhra . .	..	10,42,264	16,83,564	56,35,128
Annamalai . .	81,409	2,913	6,27,557	27,72,635
Banaras . .	73,800	74,74,876	95,15,761	2,00,20,711
Baroda . .	4,94,009	..	11,18,046	56,05,073
Bihar . .	46,93,596	..	50,64,462	1,09,52,833
Bombay . .	11,52,812	..	28,78,815	71,68,194
Calcutta . .	2,96,160	..	20,06,160	1,08,06,207
Delhi . .	6,93,310	30,661	17,06,775	55,40,083
Gauhati . .	..	13,616	11,97,017	30,56,969
Gujarat . .	5,11,536	..	6,71,060	25,09,440
Jadavpur . .	13,67,700	..	21,91,068	41,13,445
Jammu & Kashmir . .	..	..	78,929	5,41,636
Karnatak . .	5,18,950	..	8,98,450	19,02,491
Kerala . .	1,84,266	..	6,12,497	67,40,603
Lucknow . .	12,82,007	3,57,274	19,28,676	62,62,136
Madras . .	..	4,81,000	27,94,415	76,09,463
Mysore . .	5,10,000	..	6,19,776	81,24,950
Nagpur . .	4,00,000	45,332	7,99,331	25,08,518
Osmania . .	27,000	18,350	9,04,655	90,82,218
Panjab . .	9,810	20,14,585	27,34,652	1,17,15,260
Patna . .	14,33,693	..	16,55,048	84,66,998
Poona . .	6,86,096	2,000	10,68,057	31,20,506
Rajasthan . .	..	3,76,997	4,86,997	22,09,312
Roorkee . .	18,75,400	35,011	27,10,436	49,57,417
S. V. Vidyapeeth . .	..	6,987	36,987	96,994
Saugor . .	8,00,000	7,69,327	19,40,338	36,79,491
S. N. D. T. Women's . .	..	285	285	7,60,730
Sri Venkateswara Utkal . .	4,63,100	9,494	5,97,794	16,35,887
Visva-Bharati . .	2,222	64,818	4,02,082	29,64,492
India . .	1,78,20,943	1,29,88,027	5,11,93,279	17,44,77,968

Table XV—Income of Colleges (Affiliated and Non-Maintained Constituent)

University	Recurring			
	From Central Government	From State Government	From Local Boards	From Fees
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra . .	15,04,106	98,30,610	31,094	80,55,594
Aligarh . .	..	..	..	..
Allahabad . .	12,313	1,11,499	..	3,00,034
Andhra . .	9,33,987	39,38,870	..	45,03,607
Annamalai . .	..	..	..	..
Banaras . .	7,378	1,27,489	..	2,95,774
Baroda . .	7,459	3,22,200	..	92,858
Bihar . .	15,64,031	30,43,291	..	57,90,340
Bombay . .	8,51,166	31,50,725	4,10,773	1,02,10,180
Calcutta . .	29,24,868	1,01,99,748	1,484	1,51,29,403
Delhi . .	38,82,093	2,22,939	2,000	25,14,106
Gauhati . .	8,47,755	25,01,927	..	18,53,934
Gujarat . .	3,22,299	33,57,769	20,000	43,56,862
Jadavpur . .	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir . .	37,027	14,80,144	..	1,64,383
Karnatak . .	98,943	9,03,754	6,000	23,06,954
Kerala . .	3,45,085	17,52,774	..	43,84,155
Lucknow . .	14,579	2,51,349	..	5,91,643
Madras . .	24,64,196	91,58,695	50,621	1,30,82,271
Mysore . .	4,40,988	7,69,650	2,000	13,17,564
Nagpur . .	6,91,565	52,76,026	2,262	16,95,571
Osmania . .	3,07,678	11,37,442	2,000	6,58,942
Panjab . .	25,17,533	52,65,515	59,317	84,28,444
Patna . .	..	..	..	..
Poona . .	4,22,730	31,27,215	8,000	46,44,738
Rajasthan . .	2,05,442	52,79,591	100	15,30,361
Roorkee . .	..	..	..	..
S. V. Vidyapeeth . .	11,173	4,81,920	..	9,49,273
Saugor . .	1,74,646	45,42,293	18,328	13,40,503
S. N. D. T. Women's . .	464	22,667	1,700	76,352
Sri Venkateswara . .	3,46,389	10,69,835	..	15,85,027
Utkal . .	2,46,788	29,51,679	..	7,74,897
Visva-Bharati . .	..	..	..	..
India	2,11,82,681	8,02,77,616	6,15,679	9,66,33,770

Table XV—Income of Colleges (Affiliated and

University	Recurring			
	From Endowments	From Other Sources	Total	
		6	7	8
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra . . .	3,47,987	12,18,055	2,09,87,446	..
Aligarh . . .	..	..	..	..
Allahabad . . .	68,386	1,94,504	6,86,736	95,24,935
Andhra . . .	15,442	1,33,029		
Annamalai . . .	11,507	8,637	4,50,785	
Banaras . . .				
Baroda . . .		13,223	4,35,740	
Bihar . . .	1,75,278	12,37,676	1,18,10,616	
Bombay . . .	2,23,438	5,26,495	1,53,72,777	
Calcutta . . .	1,43,460	9,85,386	2,93,84,349	
Delhi . . .	1,51,807	7,18,250	74,91,195	
Gauhati . . .	5,765	95,841	53,05,222	
Gujarat . . .	59,073	2,31,158	83,47,161	
Jadavpur . . .	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir . . .	11,144	1,61,027	18,53,725	
Karnatak . . .	19,361	2,88,524	36,23,536	
Kerala . . .	14,755	3,07,022	68,03,791	
Lucknow . . .	1,06,755	25,613	9,89,939	
Madras . . .	8,01,633	25,96,750	2,81,54,166	
Mysore . . .	25,501	2,04,882	27,60,585	
Nagpur . . .	46,361	4,58,778	81,70,563	
Osmania . . .	..	2,29,037	23,35,099	
Panjab . . .	3,09,001	14,36,504	1,80,16,314	
Patna . . .	..	..	..
Poona . . .	35,057	2,83,195	85,20,935	
Rajasthan . . .	7,04,267	69,352	77,89,113	
Roorkee . . .				
S. V. Vidyapeeth . . .	4,330	1,12,882	15,59,578	
Saugor . . .	4,70,783	1,08,508	66,55,061	
S. N. D. T. Women's . . .	300	8,050	1,09,533	
Sri Venkateswara . . .	867	4,28,443	34,30,561	
Utkal . . .	41,796	61,572	40,76,732	
Visva-Bharati . . .	..	..	..
India	37,94,054	1,21,42,393	21,46,46,193	

Non-Maintained Constituent)—*contd.*

Non-Recurring				Grand Total	University
From Central Government	From State Governments	From Other Sources	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
11,69,790	31,62,420	7,75,214	51,07,424	2,60,94,870	Agra Aligarh
..	
1,39,234	41,500 11,03,880	4,500 7,19,302	46,000 19,62,416	7,32,736 1,14,87,351	Allahabad Andhra
500	40,193	4,860	45,553	4,96,338	Annamalai Banaras
35,940	12,05,232	3,57,493	15,98,665	4,35,740 1,34,09,281	Baroda Bihar
77,500 3,11,497	1,14,395 25,51,507	1,62,484 8,44,381	3,54,379 42,07,385	1,57,27,156 3,35,91,734	Bombay Calcutta
31,69,422 63,276	1,02,145	1,85,623 2,036	33,55,045 1,67,457	1,08,46,240 54,72,679	Delhi Gauhati
17,47,936	20,45,999	9,05,253	46,99,188	1,30,46,349	Gujarat Jadavpur
1,500 91,000	29,253 1,03,358	11,753 5,40,185	42,506 7,34,543	18,96,231 43,58,079	Jammu and Kashmir Karnatak
16,26,537	14,30,874 1,10,003	11,28,589 45,896	41,86,000 1,55,899	1,09,89,791 11,45,838	Kerala Lucknow
6,55,139 20,000	12,31,062 3,69,750	41,00,428 34,525	59,86,629 4,24,275	3,41,40,795 31,84,860	Madras Mysore
2,58,770	4,55,591 6,48,898	1,08,491 2,49,126	8,22,852 8,98,024	89,93,415 32,33,123	Nagpur Osmania
6,26,350	15,88,708	23,06,190	45,21,248	2,25,37,562	Panjab Patna
3,11,357 43,201	2,57,738 16,98,784	4,59,809 4,61,540	10,28,904 22,03,525	95,49,839 99,92,638	Poona Rajasthan
80,000	..	4,57,959	5,37,959	20,97,537	Roorkee S. V. Vidyapeeth
4,65,000	21,58,594	1,20,102 1,100	27,43,696 1,100	93,98,757 1,10,633	Saugor S. N. D.T. Women's
25,000 27,833	5,60,283	80,480 26,629	1,05,480 6,14,745	35,36,041 46,91,477	Sri Venkateswara Utkal
..	..	..	..	..	Visva-Bharati
1,14,46,782	2,10,10,167	1,40,93,948	4,65,50,897	26,11,97,090	India

Table XVI—Expenditure on

University	Recurring					
	Research Guiding & Teaching Staff	Administrative and Other Staff	Apparatus, Chemical & Consumable Stores	Furniture	Scholarships and Stipends	Libraries (Books, Periodicals and Binding)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra . . .	1,15,51,249	32,14,226	13,24,909	1,40,886	13,98,981	6,47,532
Alligarh . . .	26,86,752	1,60,905	1,80,734	3,460	2,08,566	1,06,904
Allahabad . . .	18,79,578	8,64,205	1,37,446	20,803	3,17,305	1,29,476
Andhra . . .	48,52,530	11,98,318	9,80,624	1,34,290	16,52,860	1,85,793
Annamalai . . .	6,98,466	3,16,287	2,82,633	11,336	2,92,143	43,672
Banaras . . .	45,72,070	39,754	4,95,054	1,80,080	6,10,645	84,855
Baroda . . .	17,46,349	8,95,017	27,063	1,47,759	1,74,965	89,302
Bihar . . .	61,50,180	22,27,061	11,68,360	1,93,428	22,79,445	2,99,289
Bombay . . .	69,82,507	28,79,661	12,83,281	2,13,616	19,58,772	4,02,812
Calcutta . . .	1,54,24,642	48,99,292	18,30,729	2,62,260	41,54,643	4,58,093
Delhi . . .	50,87,733	2,5,57,496	7,71,494	2,62,325	8,61,100	3,04,719
Gauhati . . .	22,87,120	9,13,294	3,96,197	52,585	12,00,550	1,26,587
Gujarat . . .	34,83,407	15,58,158	7,22,161	2,02,395	8,61,420	3,71,850
Jadavpur . . .	7,48,173	3,70,537	86,253	13,600	80,747	18,552
Jammu & Kashmir . . .	9,65,077	4,20,835	1,32,119	28,903	1,22,375	56,625
Karnatak . . .	17,60,698	5,79,563	5,15,481	61,362	3,92,512	82,627
Kerala . . .	40,59,057	16,09,146	3,65,354	81,277	10,01,549	2,18,661
Lucknow . . .	27,62,639	10,84,721	3,46,160	16,208	3,23,810	1,74,010
Madras . . .	1,21,69,803	31,57,975	21,04,316	4,10,715	43,87,283	5,40,805
Mysore . . .	35,48,594	12,23,560	7,35,949	87,741	18,57,552	2,99,035
Nagpur . . .	30,02,213	18,23,862	13,64,144	1,90,380	10,32,239	3,79,079
Osmania . . .	41,23,444	25,66,321	4,71,696	96,601	9,05,966	1,56,841
Panjab . . .	94,40,882	42,05,105	16,40,566	2,24,908	20,07,204	5,15,842
Panna . . .	26,08,405	9,08,772	2,51,143	17,294	7,40,864	1,67,724
Poona . . .	33,30,964	17,52,334	6,79,092	1,63,392	12,73,650	2,26,427
Rajasthan . . .	44,87,115	16,40,590	5,08,324	87,419	4,45,638	2,35,822
Roorkee . . .	3,54,027	3,23,954	50,936	20,770	1,55,795	19,481
S.V. Vidyapeeth . . .	6,47,853	1,65,433	1,79,543	10,778	85,501	35,766
Saugor . . .	31,25,358	11,19,596	14,59,637	3,06,603	6,15,361	2,79,764
S.N.D.T. Women's . . .	2,40,666	68,092	6,018	32,184	10,390	9,995
Sri Venkateswara . . .	15,66,703	3,12,993	2,38,260	60,349	6,06,611	51,730
Utkal . . .	19,54,859	8,43,291	3,40,012	2,11,430	4,72,439	2,02,901
Visva Bharati . . .	5,95,039	7,62,355	17,882	58,302	78,049	44,840
India . . .	12,88,94,152	4,66,62,789	2,10,93,570	40,05,839	3,25,66,930	69,67,411

Universities and their Colleges

Games and Sports	Conduct of Examination	Recurring				University	
		Hostels	Buildings	Other Items	Total		
		8	9	10	11	12	13
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
4,41,935	12,86,035	5,17,408	3,12,867	31,05,317	2,39,41,345	Agra	
11,731	2,09,705	3,18,214	42,249	8,88,599	48,17,819	Aligarh	
17,752	1,46,635	48,758	63,223	6,99,998	43,25,179	Allahabad	
2,14,530	9,91,355	1,89,558	3,03,838	21,19,440	1,28,23,136	Andhra	
5,051	1,01,151	..	93,515	2,76,698	21,21,152	Annamalai	
82,706	5,19,739	4,23,453	5,67,597	27,08,350	1,02,84,303	Banaras	
27,325	1,99,110	1,07,304	1,01,174	10,43,831	45,59,199	Baroda	
1,83,048	8,08,676	2,94,610	1,47,081	20,35,431	1,57,86,609	Bihar	
2,43,094	9,63,701	3,06,142	3,10,372	37,27,120	1,92,71,078	Bombay	
2,69,900	12,24,647	10,96,235	13,41,838	57,88,774	3,68,51,053	Calcutta	
1,42,511	3,15,775	1,26,010	4,56,737	18,94,457	1,27,80,557	Delhi	
56,480	4,36,481	99,640	30,806	9,27,343	65,27,083	Gauhati	
1,71,889	6,01,467	2,92,218	3,14,604	16,87,318	1,02,66,887	Gujarat	
19,998	48,496	1,00,635	22,341	4,95,234	20,04,566	Jadavpur	
73,685	1,87,293	10,347	25,134	1,85,906	22,08,299	Jammu & Kashmir	
1,08,976	2,48,314	90,982	40,936	6,52,042	45,33,493	Karnatak	
1,22,115	7,20,647	5,21,834	69,889	24,63,347	1,12,32,876	Kerala	
11,790	2,18,337	65,756	1,09,876	7,52,286	58,66,593	Lucknow	
4,30,551	14,13,081	23,07,364	5,59,493	45,22,203	3,20,03,589	Madras	
1,85,856	6,88,309	1,67,159	17,618	15,82,246	1,03,93,619	Mysore	
93,384	4,15,434	1,24,082	62,659	13,92,360	98,79,836	Naipur	
37,259	4,00,000	1,05,793	2,45,416	13,79,187	1,04,88,524	Osmania	
7,69,228	31,48,972	3,21,001	5,61,015	23,55,557	2,51,90,280	Panjab	
36,274	3,98,971	1,96,699	22,841	16,68,215	70,17,202	Panna	
2,12,177	4,92,874	1,80,936	2,83,047	20,80,507	1,06,75,400	Poona	
1,28,133	6,69,153	81,623	32,005	8,72,658	91,88,480	Rajasthan	
..	73,077	..	2,43,872	1,98,117	14,40,029	Roorkee	
46,362	33,909	1,53,836	1,64,539	3,47,631	18,71,151	S. V. Vidyaapeeth	
69,299	2,24,281	1,00,491	53,977	10,78,163	84,32,530	Saugor	
9,533	45,906	8,066	29,127	1,98,646	6,58,623	S. N. D. T. Women's	
50,041	1,920	2,12,371	3,72,584	5,11,589	39,85,151	Sri Venkateswara	
46,279	2,99,764	69,986	45,926	6,06,020	50,92,907	Utkal	
5,848	23,526	26,301	82,594	10,25,948	27,20,684	Visva-Bharti	
43,24,740	16,7,56,741	86,65,812	71,30,770	5,12,70,538	32,92,39,232	India	

Table XVI—Expenditure on Universities and their Colleges—*contd.*

University	Non-Recurring					Grand Total
	Buildings	Equipment	Develop- ment Projects	Other Items	Total	
	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra	14,85,534	20,47,021	3,01,520	9,80,180	48,14,255	2,87,55,600
Aligarh	2,30,510	69,506	..	6,29,751	9,29,767	57,47,586
Allahabad	39,747	93,370	25,645	7,11,534	8,70,296	51,95,475
Andhra	32,88,206	8,63,608	..	99,973	142,51,607	1,70,74,743
Annamalai	3,78,481	1,48,087	95,200	21,875	16,43,643	27,64,795
Banaras	6,28,634	6,19,716	1,079	91,30,231	1,03,79,660	2,06,63,963
Baroda	16,41,547	4,08,260	..	1,87,745	22,37,552	67,96,751
Bihar	14,08,482	13,66,325	22,41,391	9,43,268	59,59,466	2,17,46,075
Bombay	5,47,966	3,78,323	28,258	4,13,482	13,68,029	2,06,39,107
Calcutta	29,80,302	13,14,537	2,47,918	8,88,028	54,30,785	4,22,81,838
Delhi	25,75,050	3,97,746	2,67,312	5,11,660	37,51,768	1,65,32,325
Gauhati	2,43,765	1,22,291	1,24,278	5,85,622	10,75,956	7,6,03,039
Gujarat	33,34,265	7,82,523	13,952	3,71,903	47,02,643	1,49,69,530
Jadavpur	6,56,023	3,18,799	..	49,918	10,24,740	30,29,306
Jammu & Kashmir	8,235	7,123	..	21,210	36,568	22,44,867
Karnatak	11,37,401	1,24,739	14,505	2,35,760	15,12,405	60,45,898
Kerala	39,38,849	11,97,158	..	4,46,323	55,82,330	1,68,15,206
Lucknow	4,95,855	1,14,417	82,654	2,95,577	9,88,503	68,55,096
Madras	57,41,221	14,61,899	4,167	19,06,528	91,13,817	4,11,17,406
Mysore	5,10,000	3,79,415	4,732	1,22,011	10,16,158	1,14,09,777
Nagpur	6,32,606	3,41,601	98,234	72,935	11,45,396	1,10,25,232
Omania	3,62,788	2,51,958	69,980	3,20,450	10,05,176	1,14,93,700
Punjab	57,99,861	5,28,470	6,00,165	3,75,147	73,03,643	3,24,93,923
Patna	9,41,745	4,64,691	1,58,549	3,61,973	19,26,958	89,44,160
Poona	6,35,433	3,72,980	1,69,247	2,61,078	14,38,738	1,21,14,138
Rajasthan	9,04,134	9,76,067	660	4,99,778	23,80,639	1,15,69,119
Roorkee	18,23,859	5,35,926	..	5,64,686	29,24,471	43,64,500
S. V. Vidyapeeth	..	2,28,124	..	97,824	3,25,948	21,97,099
Saugor	21,22,847	14,71,969	..	8,63,479	44,58,295	1,28,90,825
S.N.D.T. Women's	..	1,934	..	1,268	3,202	6,61,825
Sri Venkateswara	4,74,026	2,26,282	2,417	3,75,026	10,77,751	50,62,902
Utkal	4,35,038	2,92,725	17,005	1,70,536	9,15,304	60,08,211
Visva-Bharati	66,555	244	..	26,409	93,208	28,13,892
India	4,56,68,967	1,79,07,834	45,68,868	2,25,43,008	9,06,88,677	41,99,27,909

Table XVII—Expenditure on Universities (including Maintained Constituent Colleges)

University 1	Recurring					
	Research Guiding and Teaching Staff 2	Administrative and Other Staff 3	Apparatus, Chemicals and Consumeble Stores 4	Furniture 5	Scholarships and Stipends. 6	Library (Books, Periodicals and Binding) 7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra . . .	49,933	4,20,873	24,637	11,458	1,982	1,02,698
Aligarh . . .	26,86,752	1,60,905	1,80,734	3,460	2,08,566	1,06,904
Allahabad . . .	14,44,650	7,45,172	36,142	15,562	2,85,388	1,09,385
Andhra . . .	6,23,601	4,60,080	3,04,117	61,911	1,72,495	44,791
Annamalai . . .	6,98,466	3,16,287	2,82,633	11,536	2,92,143	43,672
Banaras . . .	42,83,689	..	4,62,335	1,65,885	5,91,004	62,763
Baroda . . .	15,17,866	8,03,798	26,454	1,47,759	1,55,545	72,206
Bihar . . .	8,47,816	5,63,453	1,19,801	2,411	3,15,429	1,01,557
Bombay . . .	4,87,923	7,41,809	1,23,537	40,828	4,16,031	1,41,057
Calcutta . . .	23,44,145	13,48,469	3,57,380	23,910	3,30,401	80,911
Delhi . . .	9,61,456	7,17,019	1,56,494	58,267	1,58,561	84,985
Gauhati . . .	4,55,732	2,79,223	26,458	14,614	78,001	23,526
Gujarat . . .	98,156	2,24,188	29,750	47,926	5,071	1,59,503
Jadavpur . . .	7,48,173	3,90,537	86,253	13,600	80,747	18,552
Jammu & Kashmir . . .	41,868	79,239	..	5,290	2,164	15,601
Karnatak . . .	1,21,796	1,73,176	53,669	13,071	33,202	13,435
Kerala . . .	14,30,898	7,63,427	1,14,134	36,880	3,69,345	1,20,850
Lucknow . . .	21,69,892	9,66,697	2,67,065	8,837	2,88,336	1,49,079
Madras . . .	5,57,305	4,54,152	1,10,774	39,743	1,65,273	89,466
Mysore . . .	23,24,406	8,39,293	5,33,069	48,474	14,57,228	2,04,085
Nagpur . . .	2,74,190	3,66,964	63,441	20,875	67,793	64,699
Osmania . . .	31,81,734	21,17,398	2,00,407	14,752	5,34,573	95,524
Panjab . . .	11,35,415	15,70,334	4,71,201	31,445	2,61,141	1,59,625
Patna . . .	26,08,405	9,08,772	2,51,143	17,294	7,40,864	1,67,724
Poona . . .	1,65,895	2,79,975	1,13,680	32,409	1,00,222	1,52,143
Rajasthan . . .	1,33,850	2,58,795	15,863	16,561	19,449	1,36,633
Roorkee . . .	3,54,027	3,23,954	50,936	20,770	1,55,795	1,19,481
S. V. Vidyaapeeth . . .	..	15,426	..	..	..	..
Saugor . . .	6,94,540	3,53,671	88,027	5,981	52,535	24,082
S.N.D.T. Women's . . .	1,66,536	57,566	4,484	29,102	6,623	5,602
Sri Venkateswara; . . .	3,22,490	78,312	4,817	..	17,980	..
Utkal . . .	98,182	1,79,382	27,165	13,450	51,006	88,691
Visva-Bharati . . .	5,95,039	7,62,355	17,882	58,302	78,049	44,840
India . . .	3,36,24,826	1,77,00,701	46,66,482	10,2,363	7,492,942	25,04,070

Table XVII—Expenditure on Universities

University	Recurring					
	Games and Sports	Conduct of Examination	Hostels	Building	Other Items	Total (Recurring)
	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra . . .	27,970	12,86,035	..	10,000	6,71,674	26,07,269
Aligarh . . .	11,731	2,09,705	3,18,214	42,249	8,88,599	48,17,189
Allahabad . . .	2,240	1,46,635	5,243	53,098	5,92,546	34,96,061
Andhra . . .	18,870	9,91,355	31,949	1,74,161	5,77,768	34,61,098
Annamalai . . .	5,051	1,01,151	..	93,515	2,76,698	21,21,152
Banaras . . .	76,048	5,19,739	4,22,451	5,43,766	26,52,552	97,80,232
Baroda . . .	27,325	1,99,110	1,07,304	1,01,174	10,27,531	41,86,072
Bihar . . .	40,321	8,08,676	24,381	16,595	3,12,634	31,53,074
Bombay . . .	35,229	9,63,701	47,887	37,129	11,28,368	41,63,499
Calcutta . . .	56,100	13,24,647	2,98,770	1,41,650	19,63,152	82,69,535
Delhi . . .	27,582	3,15,775	..	2,45,513	5,63,854	32,89,506
Gauhati . . .	7,516	4,36,481	53,075	3,955	4,80,710	18,59,291
Gujarat . . .	48,587	6,10,467	4,950	32,895	2,87,196	15,39,689
Jadavpur . . .	19,998	48,496	1,00,635	22,341	4,95,234	20,04,566
Jammu & Kashmir . . .	22,747	1,87,293	..	2,305	52,190	4,08,697
Karnatak . . .	14,661	2,48,314	8	11,265	1,42,479	8,25,076
Kerala . . .	24,631	7,20,647	1,68,175	6,944	11,18,503	48,74,434
Lucknow . . .	10,900	2,18,337	45,313	1,01,805	6,90,039	49,16,300
Madras . . .	20,349	14,13,081	..	29,669	12,64,393	41,44,205
Mysore . . .	1,50,000	6,88,309	1,40,900	..	9,24,722	73,10,486
Nagpur . . .	24,709	4,15,434	37,652	20,693	2,60,623	16,17,073
Osmania . . .	21,463	4,00,000	58,155	1,81,367	11,33,264	79,38,637
Punjab . . .	57,179	31,48,972	34,661	48,165	9,60,519	78,78,657
Patna . . .	36,274	3,98,971	1,96,699	22,841	16,68,215	70,17,202
Poona . . .	33,406	4,92,874	1,382	44,782	4,46,226	17,64,994
Rajputana . . .	5,747	6,69,153	..	..	2,45,369	14,01,420
Roorkee . . .	..	73,077	..	2,43,872	1,98,117	14,40,029
S.V. Vidyapeeth . . .	..	33,909	..	..	7,603	56,938
Saugar . . .	21,954	2,24,281	22,212	13,213	3,24,543	18,25,039
S.N.D.T. Women's . . .	7,526	45,906	6,320	28,196	1,87,408	5,45,269
Sri Venkateswara . . .	6,316	1,920	7,509	..	63,456	5,02,800
Utkal . . .	17,675	2,99,764	10,541	13,565	2,16,706	10,16,127
Visva Bharati . . .	5,848	23,526	26,301	82,594	10,25,948	27,20,684
India . . .	8,85,953	1,76,56,741	21,70,687	23,69,317	2,28,48,839	11,29,52,921

(including Maintained Constituent Colleges)—*contd.*

Non-Recurring					Grand Total	University
Buildings	Equipment	Development Projects.	Other Items	Total (Non-Recurring)		
14	15	16	17	18	19	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,82,236	..	..	1,910	1,84,146	27,91,406	Agra
2,30,510	69,506	..	6,29,751	9,29,767	57,47,586	Aligarh
..	79,058	..	7,08,503	7,81,561	42,83,622	Allahabad
16,33,801	5,30,072	..	..	21,63,873	56,24,971	Andhra
3,78,481	1,48,087	95,200	21,875	6,43,643	27,64,795	Annamalai
6,28,634	6,19,716	..	91,17,078	1,03,65,428	2,01,45,660	Banaras
16,41,547	3,55,647	..	1,77,745	21,74,939	63,61,011	Baroda
3,71,787	2,85,055	11,01,349	2,08,475	19,66,666	51,19,740	Bihar
63,109	1,79,246	..	48,646	2,91,001	44,54,500	Bombay
2,51,019	5,38,595	..	1,00,000	8,89,614	91,59,149	Calcutta
11,69,456	37,497	2,67,312	93,560	15,67,825	48,57,331	Delhi
50,000	1,19,763	1,23,368	4,69,834	7,62,965	26,22,256	Gauhati
4,14,038	..	..	70,012	4,84,050	20,23,739	Gujarat
6,56,023	3,18,799	..	49,918	10,24,740	30,29,306	Jadavpur
1,274	..	..	17,788	19,062	4,27,759	Jammu & Kashmir
6,37,231	60,846	..	1,00,089	7,98,166	16,23,242	Karnatak
8,74,421	3,47,261	..	17,837	12,39,519	61,13,953	Kerala
4,70,650	93,450	82,654	2,50,777	8,97,531	58,13,831	Lucknow
7,91,964	..	..	124,181	21,16,145	62,60,350	Madras
..	..	..	..	..	73,10,486	Mysore
4,90,682	9,134	98,234	27,827	6,25,877	22,42,950	Nagpur
98,751	76,612	10,548	98,475	2,84,386	82,23,023	Osmania
24,51,680	9,664	58,046	..	25,19,390	1,03,98,047	Panjab
9,41,745	4,64,691	1,58,549	3,61,973	19,26,958	89,44,160	Pitna
85,327	89,827	1,06,280	44,640	3,26,074	20,91,068	Poona
..	54,436	..	1,63,284	2,17,720	16,19,140	Rajasthan
18,23,859	5,35,926	..	5,64,686	29,24,471	43,64,500	Roorkee
..	..	..	42,624	42,624	99,562	S.V. Vidyapeeth
8,52,489	3,26,435	..	7,43,556	19,22,480	37,47,519	Saugor
..	..	..	1,268	1,268	5,46,537	S.N.D.T. Women's
2,72,711	2,22,292	..	3,68,086	8,63,089	13,65,889	Sri Venkateswara
90,826	1,48,066	..	95,622	3,34,514	13,50,641	Utkal
1,66,555	244	..	26,409	93,208	28,13,892	Visva-Bharati
1,76,20,806	57,19,925	21,01,540	1,59,46,429	4,13,88,700	15,43,41,621	India .

Table XVIII—Expenditure on Colleges (Affiliated and

University 1	Recurring				
	Research Guiding and Teaching Staff 2	Adminis- trative Staff 3	Apparatus, Chemicals and Consumable Stores 4	Furniture 5	Scholarships and Stipends 6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra	1,15,01,316	27,93,353	13,00,272	1,29,428	13,96,999
Aligarh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Allahabad	4,34,928	1,19,033	41,304	5,241	31,917
Andhra	42,28,929	7,38,238	6,76,507	72,379	14,80,363
Annamalai . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Banaras.	2,88,381	39,754	32,719	14,195	19,641
Baroda	2,28,483	91,219	609	..	19,420
Bihar	53,02,364	16,63,608	10,48,559	1,91,017	19,64,016
Bombay;	64,94,584	21,37,852	11,59,744	1,72,788	15,42,741
Calcutta	1,30,80,497	35,50,823	14,73,349	2,38,350	38,24,242
Delhi	41,26,277	18,40,477	6,15,000	2,04,258	7,02,539
Gauhati	18,31,388	6,34,071	3,69,739	37,971	11,22,549
Gujarat	33,85,251	13,33,970	6,92,411	1,54,469	8,56,349
Jadavpur . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir	9,23,209	3,41,596	1,32,119	23,613	1,20,211
Karnatak	16,38,902	4,06,387	4,61,812	48,291	3,59,310
Kerala	26,28,159	8,45,719	2,51,220	44,397	6,32,204
Lucknow	5,92,747	1,18,024	79,095	7,371	35,474
Madras	1,16,12,498	27,03,823	19,93,542	3,70,972	42,22,010
Mysore	12,24,188	3,84,267	2,02,880	39,267	4,00,324
Nagpur	27,28,023	14,56,898	13,00,703	1,69,505	9,64,446
Osmania	9,41,710	4,48,923	2,71,289	81,849	3,71,393
Panjab	83,05,467	26,34,771	11,69,365	1,93,463	17,46,063
Poona	31,65,069	14,72,359	5,63,412	1,30,983	11,73,428
Patna . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
Rajasthan	43,53,265	13,81,795	4,92,461	70,858	4,26,189
Roorkee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
S.V. Vidyapeeth	6,47,853	1,50,007	1,79,543	10,778	85,501
Saugor	24,30,818	7,65,925	13,71,610	3,00,622	5,62,826
S.N.D.T. Women's	74,130	10,526	1,534	3,082	3,767
Sri Venkateswara	12,44,213	2,34,681	2,33,443	60,349	5,88,631
Utkal	18,56,677	6,63,909	3,12,847	1,97,980	4,21,433
Visva Bharati . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
India	9,52,69,326	2,89,62,003	1,64,27,088	29,73,476	2,50,73,988

Non-Maintained Constituent)

Recurring						
Libraries (Books, Periodicals and Binding)	Games and Sports	Hostels	Buildings	Other Items	Total	University
7	8	9	10	11	12	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5,44,834	4,13,965	5,17,408	3,02,867	24,33,643	1,13,34,085	Agra.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Aligarh
20,091	15,512	43,515	10,125	1,07,452	8,29,118	Allahabad
1,41,002	1,95,660	1,57,609	1,29,677	15,41,672	93,62,038	Andhra
..	..	..	..	..	..	Annamalai
22,092	6,658	1,002	23,831	55,798	5,04,071	Banaras
17,096	..	..	..	16,300	3,73,127	Baroda
1,97,732	1,42,727	2,70,229	1,30,486	17,22,797	1,26,33,535	Bihar
2,61,755	2,07,865	2,58,255	2,73,243	25,98,752	51,07,579	Bombay
3,77,182	2,13,800	7,97,465	12,00,188	38,25,622	2,85,81,518	Calcutta
2,19,734	1,14,929	1,26,010	2,11,224	13,30,603	94,91,051	Delhi
1,03,061	48,964	46,565	26,851	4,46,633	46,67,792	Gauhati
2,12,347	1,23,302	2,87,268	2,81,709	14,00,122	87,27,198	Gujarat
..	..	..	..	..	..	Jadavpur
41,024	50,938	10,347	22,829	1,33,716	17,99,602	Jammu & Kashmir
69,192	94,315	90,974	29,671	5,09,563	37,08,417	Karnatak
97,811	97,484	3,53,659	62,945	13,44,844	63,58,442	Kerala
24,931	890	21,443	8,071	62,247	9,50,293	Lucknow
4,51,339	4,10,202	23,07,364	5,29,824	32,57,810	2,78,59,384	Madras
94,950	35,856	26,259	17,618	6,57,524	30,83,133	Mysore
3,14,380	68,675	86,430	41,966	11,31,737	82,62,763	Nagpur
61,317	15,796	47,638	64,049	2,45,923	25,49,887	Osmania
3,56,217	7,12,049	2,86,340	5,12,850	13,95,038	1,73,11,623	Panjab
1,74,284	1,78,771	1,79,554	2,38,265	16,34,281	89,10,406	Poona
..	..	..	..	..	..	Patna
1,99,189	1,22,386	81,623	32,005	6,27,289	77,87,060	Rajasthan
..	..	..	..	..	..	Roorkee
35,766	46,362	1,53,836	1,64,539	3,40,028	18,14,213	S.V. Vidyapeeth
2,55,682	47,345	78,279	40,764	7,53,620	66,07,491	Saugar
4,393	2,007	1,746	931	11,238	1,13,354	S.N.D.T. Women's
51,730	43,725	2,04,862	3,72,584	4,48,133	34,82,351	Sri Venkateswara
1,14,210	28,604	59,445	32,361	3,89,314	40,76,780	Utkal
..	..	..	..	..	..	Visva Bharati
44,63,431	34,38,787	64,95,125	47,61,473	2,84,21,699	21,62,86,311	India

Table XVIII— Expenditure on Colleges (Affiliated and Non-Maintained Constituent)—*contd.*

University	Non-Recurring					Grand Total
	Buildings	Equipment	Development Projects	Other Items	Total	
	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Agra . . .	13,03,298	20,47,021	3,01,520	9,78,270	46,30,109	2,59,64,194
Aligarh . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allahabad . . .	39,747	14,312	25,645	3,031	82,735	1,911,853
Andhra . . .	16,54,405	3,33,536	..	99,793	20,87,734	1,14,49,772
Annamalai . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banaras . . .	..	..	1,079	13,153	14,232	5,18,303
Baroda . . .	..	52,613	..	10,000	62,613	4,35,740
Bihar . . .	10,36,695	10,81,270	11,40,042	7,34,793	39,92,800	1,66,26,335
Bombay . . .	4,84,857	1,99,077	28,258	3,64,836	10,77,028	1,61,84,607
Calcutta . . .	27,29,283	7,75,942	2,47,918	7,88,028	45,41,171	3,31,22,689
Delhi . . .	14,05,594	3,60,249	..	4,18,100	21,83,943	1,16,74,994
Gauhati . . .	1,93,765	2,528	910	1,15,788	3,12,991	49,80,783
Gujarat . . .	31,20,227	7,82,523	13,952	3,01,891	42,18,593	1,29,45,791
Jadavpur . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jammu & Kashmir . . .	6,961	7,123	..	3,422	17,506	18,17,108
Karnatak . . .	5,00,170	63,893	14,505	1,35,671	7,14,239	44,22,656
Kerala . . .	30,64,428	8,49,897	..	4,28,486	43,42,811	1,07,01,253
Lucknow . . .	25,205	20,967	..	44,800	90,972	10,41,265
Madras . . .	49,49,259	14,61,899	4,167	5,82,347	69,97,672	3,48,57,056
Mysore . . .	5,10,000	3,79,415	4,732	1,22,011	10,16,158	40,99,291
Nagpur . . .	1,41,924	3,32,467	..	45,128	5,19,519	87,82,282
Osmania . . .	2,64,037	1,75,346	59,432	2,21,975	7,20,790	32,70,677
Panjab . . .	33,48,181	5,18,806	5,42,119	3,75,147	47,84,253	2,20,95,876
Patna . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poona . . .	5,50,106	2,83,153	62,967	2,16,438	11,12,664	1,00,23,070
Rajasthan . . .	9,04,134	9,21,631	660	3,36,494	21,62,919	99,49,979
Roorkee . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.V. Vidyapeeth . . .	..	2,28,124	..	55,200	2,83,324	20,97,537
Saugor . . .	12,70,358	11,45,534	..	1,19,923	25,35,815	91,43,306
S.N.D.T. Women's . . .	..	1,934	..	..	1,934	1,15,288
Sri Venkateswara . . .	2,01,315	3,990	2,417	6,940	2,14,662	36,97,013
Utkal . . .	3,44,212	1,44,659	17,005	74,914	5,80,790	46,57,570
Visva Bharati . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
India . . .	2,80,48,161	1,21,87,909	24,67,328	65,96,579	4,92,99,977	26,55,86,288

Table XIX - Statistics of Libraries of Universities and Colleges

University	No. of Volumes at the end of the Year				No. of Volumes added during the year	
	University Libraries	Libraries of University/ Constituent Colleges	Libraries of Affiliated Colleges	Total	University Libraries	Libraries of University/ Constituent Colleges
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Agra . . .	47,030	2,254	8,06,364	8,55,648	3,230	2,254
Aligarh . . .	1,27,002	..	..	1,27,002	22,933	..
Allahabad . . .	1,76,074	56,097	..	2,32,171	2,900	2,991
Andhra . . .	70,389	..	3,07,840	3,78,229	2,980	..
Annamalai . . .	1,11,701	..	..	1,11,701	5,751	..
Banaras . . .	2,47,736	..	30,929	2,78,665	12,723	..
Baroda . . .	55,891	1,41,191	..	1,97,082	7,583	9,469
Bihar . . .	12,991	48,548	3,29,537	3 91,076	2,336	3,293
Bombay . . .	1,78,691	5,70,839	..	7,49,530	3,138	49,684
Calcutta . . .	3,47,512	2,06,125	7,15,311	12,68,948	55,505	6,151
Delhi . . .	90,422	2,88,520	7,225	3,86,167	8,508	37,335
Gauhati . . .	43,260	3,901	1,86,039	2,33,200	12,396	35
Gujarat . . .	36,434	..	3,62,210	3,98,644	12,430	..
Jadavpur . . .	23,575	..	..	23,575	3,903	..
Jammu & Kashmir . . .	18,505	..	93,124	1,11,629	3,019	..
Karnatak . . .	29,843	..	1,59,150	1,88,993	5,604	..
Kerala . . .	73,984	1,40,139	2,48,486	4,62,609	4,953	9,480
Lucknow . . .	2,01,028	20,563	83,598	3,05,189	9,325	2,967
Madras . . .	2,60,324	3,95,293	7,86,000	14,41,617	12,049	15,631
Mysore . . .	73,579	2,60,980	1,11,148	4,45,707	2,995	22,192
Nagpur . . .	84,398	18,230	2,03,979	3,06,607	4,561	473
Osmania . . .	1,29,168	1,72,282	72,123	3,73,573	2,208	15,354
Panjab . . .	63,389	36,569	5,37,976	6,37,934	6,739	3,404
Patna . . .	77,934	1,16,914	..	1,94,848	5,467	4,117
Poona . . .	55,770	2,66,284	2,30,044	5,52,098	6,671	21,389
Rajasthan . . .	30,253	..	4,30,862	4,61,115	4,319	..
Roorkee . . .	44,333	..	..	44,333	1,923	..
S.V. Vidyapeeth . . .	2,211	38,662	..	40,873	2,211	5,193
Saugor . . .	56,803	..	1,55,029	2,11,832	9,153	..
S.N.D.T. Women's . . .	11,407	11,442	10,549	33,398	7,753	692
Sri Venkateswara . . .	11,095	..	1,15,580	1,26,675	1,916	..
Utkal . . .	23,099	..	1,80,694	2,03,783	4,444	..
Visva Bharati . . .	83,834	61,528	10,818	1,56,180	11,393	822
India . . .	28,99,665	28,56,361	61,74,605	1,19,30,631	2,63,019	2,12,926

Table XIX—Statistics of Libraries of Universities and Colleges—*contd.*

University	No. of Volumes added during the year		No. of Volumes issued during the year			
	Libraries of Affiliated Colleges	Total	University Libraries	Libraries of University/ Constituent Colleges	Libraries of Affiliated Colleges	Total
	8	9	10	11	12	13
Agra	86,609	92,093	65,000	1,000	8,63,041	9,29,041
Aligarh	..	22,933	42,000	..	..	42,000
Allahabad	..	5,891	2,16,000	64,652	..	2,80,652
Andhra	26,480	29,460	90,000	..	3,78,948	4,68,948
Annamalai	..	5,751	81,488	..	..	81,488
Banaras	5,722	18,445	61,299	..	21,138	82,437
Baroda	..	17,052	23,074	69,768	..	92,842
Bihar	40,380	46,009	11,334	31,625	2,73,001	3,15,960
Bombay	..	52,822	1,94,889	5,93,799	..	7,88,688
Calcutta	54,598	1,16,254	2,47,044	1,51,104	8,13,107	12,11,255
Delhi	1,678	47,521	97,404	6,93,979	6,870	7,98,253
Gauhati	10,943	23,374	14,609	7,070	95,955	1,17,634
Gujarat	46,913	59,343	10,845	..	2,26,978	2,37,823
Jadavpur	..	3,903	70,000	..	..	70,000
Jammu & Kashmir	10,416	13,435	4,256	..	1,05,614	1,09,870
Karnatak	14,145	19,749	56,892	..	1,90,831	2,47,723
Kerala	29,308	43,741	23,638	1,13,907	1,29,300	2,66,845
Lucknow	3,876	16,168	1,31,567	1,42,382	1,85,077	4,59,026
Madras	60,263	87,943	2,83,666	3,01,904	7,48,303	13,33,873
Mysore	21,504	46,691	98,316	3,25,882	1,40,178	5,64,376
Nagpur	33,613	38,647	1,43,908	14,410	2,28,322	3,86,640
Osmania	13,353	30,915	72,464	1,69,344	81,502	3,23,310
Punjab	59,320	69,463	9,989	55,174	7,99,649	8,64,812
Patna	..	9,584	1,04,254	82,359	..	1,86,613
Poona	16,921	44,981	53,388	2,74,607	3,27,278	6,55,273
Rajasthan	46,625	50,944	12,242	..	3,65,072	3,77,314
Roorkee	..	1,923	12,000	..	..	12,000
S.V. Vidyapeeth	..	7,404	..	31,420	..	31,420
Saugor	55,007	64,160	27,058	..	64,198	91,256
S.N.D.T. Women's	881	9,326	5,548	3,200	5,156	13,904
Sri Venkateswara	10,377	12,293	19,200	..	99,960	1,19,160
Utkal	14,473	18,917	59,212	..	2,19,981	2,79,193
Visva Bharat	173	12,388	65,406	18,397	10,285	94,088
India	6,63,578	11,39,523	24,07,990	31,45,983	63,79,744	1,19,33,717

