

Ministry of Education
BUREAU OF EDUCATION, INDIA

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS
INDIA
1947-48



सत्यमेव जयते

FREE PRESENTATION

PUBLISHED BY THE MANAGER OF PUBLICATIONS DELHI.
PRINTED IN INDIA BY THE MANAGER, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA PRESS, SIMLA.
1948

Price : Rs. 2/12/- or 4 sh. 6d.

THE EDUCATION QUARTERLY

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

Published every year in

March, June, September & December

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1950

PREFACE

Educational Statistics, India, 1947-48 is in continuation with previous publications and deals with the more important statistical information on education in the Provinces and Centrally Administered Areas for the year 1947-48.

2. The volume does not attempt a detailed report on the progress of education in the provinces and Administered Areas. Only brief accounts are given based on the statistics, as prefaces to the Provincial Educational Tables.

3. I take this opportunity to express my gratitude to the Provincial Governments and other authorities who have supplied the information on which these educational statistics are based.

NEW DELHI, }
The 30th December, 1949 }

TARA CHAND,
*Educational Adviser to the
Government of India.*

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EXPLANATIONS

1. The *academic year* 1947-48, as usual means the period from 1st April 1947, to 31st March, 1948.

2. For definiteness, *enrolment* has been taken to be that on 31st March, 1948.

3. *Endowments, etc.*, include endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc., from the public.

4. *Certificated Teachers* are those who have obtained any form of teacher's certificate other than the one granted on the basis of public examination of a training college or a training school.

5. *The Statistics* about the expenditure and the number of teachers relate only to recognised institutions and in the results of examinations the statistics of private candidates are included.

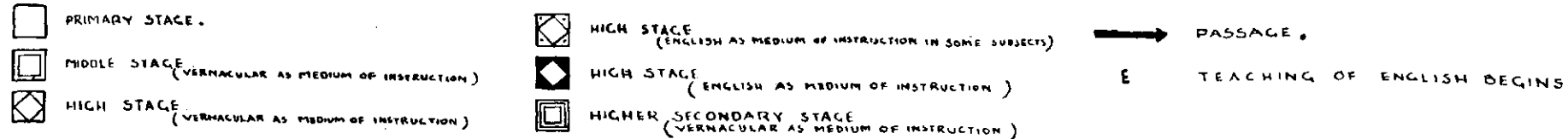
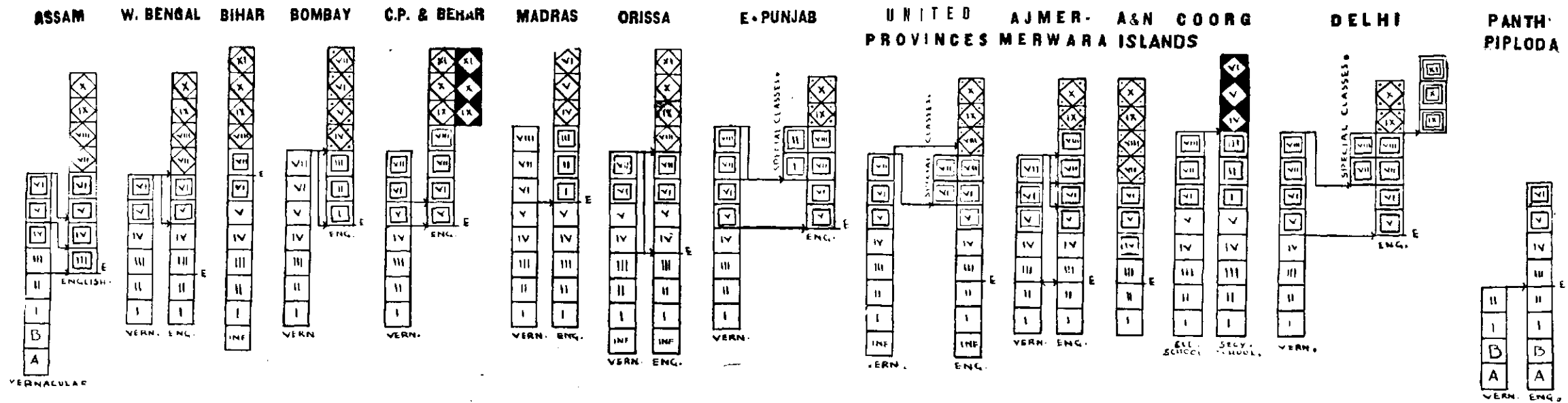
6. In calculating the percentage of scholars to population, the estimated population for the year under question has been taken.

7. *Secondary Stage* in the various Provinces and Centrally Administered Areas begins differently, but in all cases it ends with the High School course. The following table gives the classes at which it begins : —

Province	Class	Province/Centrally Administered Area	Class
Assam	VI	Punjab (East)*	V
Bengal (West)	V	United Provinces	V
Bihar	VI	Ajmer-Merwara	VII
Bombay	VI	A. & N. Islands	V
C. P. & Bihar	V	Coorg	VI
Madras	VI	Delhi*	V
Orissa	VI		

* The Secondary stage begins from class VI in Girls' Schools.

SCHEME OF SCHOOL CLASSES (1947-48)



NOTES.

- Assam The Basic school system has not yet been introduced in Assam. English is taught as an optional subject in Middle vernacular schools.
- West Bengal Pupils, who have studied English as an optional subject in a Vernacular school are admitted in class VII of an English school, after passing class VI of a vernacular school, while others are admitted in class V.
- Bihar The distinction of Middle English and Vernacular Schools has been abolished. Teaching of English during 1949-50 will start from class VIII instead of class VII.
- Bombay The Basic course runs concurrently with the Primary course. After attending special classes known as 'English Classes' in standards V to VII of the vernacular school or after one year of special and intensive course of study in English after passing the primary school certificate Examination, students can enter standard IV of an English Secondary School.
- C.P. & Berar In Vernacular schools the Primary and Middle stages are now known as Junior and Senior Basic stages respectively. As the provincial Government have sanctioned the abolition of English as medium of instruction in High School classes, it has been given effect to in some High schools this year, and in the rest it will be introduced during the next year.
- Madras English is taught as an optional subject from standard VI in Elementary (vernacular) schools, whereas it is a compulsory subject in Secondary (English) schools. Under the existing system, a pupil from either an Elementary (vernacular) school or from private study can be admitted to any of the classes upto form III of a secondary (English) school, for which he is found fit.
- Orissa The knowledge of English of a student studying in a vernacular school determines the class in which he may be admitted in an English school.
- East Punjab Though the scheme shown in the diagram is totally applicable for Boys' schools, it is slightly different in the case of girls. In the Girls' schools there are five classes in the Primary stage and three classes in the Middle stage, others remaining unaltered.
- P. P. Hinduani Final Examination passed candidates, who do not have adequate knowledge of English can, after completing a year's course in a special class, be admitted to class VII of an Anglo-Vernacular institution, and those, who have passed the Hindu-stani Final Examination with English as an optional subject, can be admitted in class VIII of an Anglo-Vernacular institution, if they are found fit.
- Ajmer-Merwara Pupils, after completion of vernacular school course, may be admitted to either class VI, VII or VIII of an English school according to their proficiency especially in English.
- Andaman & Nicobar Islands Urdu has been the medium of instruction in all classes I to VI; and it is being proposed to introduce Hindi as medium in all lower classes.
- Coorg In Secondary schools the first five classes are known as "Standards", and the remaining six classes as "Forms"; whereas in Elementary schools they go by the name of standards similar to the system prevalent in Madras. Promotion to Form IV is regulated by the results of a common Entrance Examination, and to Form I or the equivalent Standard VI by the results of an Admission Test.
- Delhi Pupils, who have passed the vernacular final examination, are required to spend two years in special classes (attached to English schools) mainly for the study of English, before they are admitted to class IX of an English school. If pupils desire to go over to an Anglo-Vernacular school after passing class VI of a Vernacular school, they can do so by studying for one year in the first special class, after which they will be made eligible for admission into class VII of the English School. As in East Punjab, the system that the Middle stage in the case of Girls' schools begins with class VI instead of class V, (as shown above, which relates to Boys' education), is prevalent in this province also.
- Panth Piploda The Vernacular (Primary) schools are run by Government and the only other school, having some middle classes, shown above, is an unrecognised school run by Missionaries, where English is taught as a compulsory subject.

ASSAM

During the year under review some portion of this Province was merged with Eastern Pakistan, and hence the present account refers to the post-partition province only.

2. The percentage of total number of scholars to the total population was 8·4, that of the men scholars to male population being 12·0 and of the women scholars to female population 4·2. The total number of educational institutions in the year was 10,703 of whom 9,464 were institutions meant for men and 1,239 for women. There were 6,47,168 scholars under instruction in schools and colleges, the number of men and women students being 4,93,060 and 1,54,108 respectively. Of the women students under instruction, 62,910 were studying in the institutions meant for women and 91,198 in other institutions.

3. During the year under review the total expenditure on education in the Province was Rs. 1,06,55,120. The government contribution in this was 54·0 per cent. of the total expenditure.

4. The total number of teachers in Primary and Secondary schools on 31st March 1948 was 15,940. Of these, 14,350 were men teachers and 1,590 women teachers. The percentage of trained teachers to the total number of teachers in these schools was 20·7.

5. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) was 138. The number of students passing Matriculation or equivalent examinations was 2,504.

6. Some of the more important educational statistics about the province are given on the following pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles			50,296
		Men	Women
Population (1941 Census)	39,59,000	35,13,000	74,72,000

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised—*

Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	6	3	9
Intermediate Colleges	7	..	7

Professional Colleges—

(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law	1	..	1
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..

Oriental Colleges

Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	163	28	191
Middle Schools	645	97	742
Primary Schools	6,739	835	7,574

Professional & Other Schools—

(a) Teachers Training	7	3	10
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	10	6	16
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Commerce	3	..	3
(f) For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) For Adults	386	66	452
(h) Other Schools	111	4	115

Total (1947-48)	8,078	1,042	9,120
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Total (1946-47)*	10,208	1,675	11,883
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Total (1945-46)*	9,641	1,515	11,156
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Unrecognised—

Total (1947-48)	1,383	197	1,583
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Total (1946-47)*	1,270	153	1,423
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Total (1945-46)*	1,152	173	1,325
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Grand Total (1947-48)	9,461	1,239	10,703
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Grand Total (1946-47)*	11,478	1,828	13,306
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Grand Total (1945-46)*	10,793	1,688	12,481
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* Figures relate to Assam before Partition.

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

In Recognised Institutions—

	Men	Women	Total
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. & M.Sc.	13	..	13
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	840	142	982
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	3,662	440	4,102
Professional Colleges/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training	30	10	40
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law	96	..	96
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Secondary Stage	82,593	13,523	96,116
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	3,36,978	1,19,814	4,56,792
Professional & Other Schools/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training	308	80	388
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	589	462	1,051
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Commerce	267	2	269
(f) For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) For Adults	12,422	1,865	14,287
(h) Other Schools	2,162	613	2,775
Total (1947-48)	4,39,960	1,36,951	5,76,911
Total (1946-47)*	5,42,517	1,66,003	7,08,520
Total (1945-46)*	4,29,718	1,27,218	5,56,936
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	53,100	17,157	70,257
Total (1946-47)*	42,927	14,762	57,689
Total (1945-46)*	39,291	17,520	56,811
Grand Total (1947-48)	4,93,060	1,54,108	6,47,168
Grand Total (1946-47)*	5,85,444	1,80,765	7,66,209
Grand Total (1945-46)*	4,69,009	1,44,738	6,13,747

* Figures relate to Assam before Partition.

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from —	Men	Women	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds	51,18,874	6,36,160	57,55,034
District Board Funds	7,58,157	1,05,299	8,63,456
Municipal Board Funds	1,10,856	84,038	1,94,894
Fees	20,88,675	2,21,734	23,10,409
Endowments, etc.	13,09,538	2,21,789	15,31,327
Total (1947-48)	93,86,100	12,69,020	1,06,55,120
Total (1946-47)*	1,09,38,121	15,12,148	1,24,50,269
Total (1945-46)*	90,50,788	12,79,040	1,03,29,828

V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	2,233	315	2,548
(b) Trained	487	71	558
(c) Certificated	353	25	378
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	2,966	411	3,377
(b) Trained	845	140	985
(c) Certificated	192	12	204
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	9,151	864	10,015
(b) Trained	1,618	132	1,750
(c) Certificated	314	15	329
Grand Total (1947-48)	14,350	1,590	15,940
Grand Total (1946-47)*	17,335	2,357	19,692
Grand Total (1945-46)*	16,061	2,115	18,176

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing M.A. and M.Sc. Examinations . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	115	23	138
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	45	7	52
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations	9,775	1,151	10,926
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	2,198	306	2,504

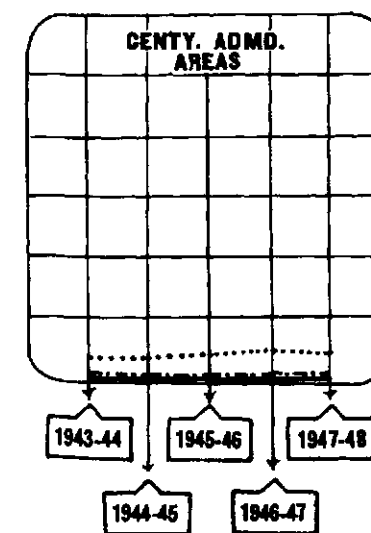
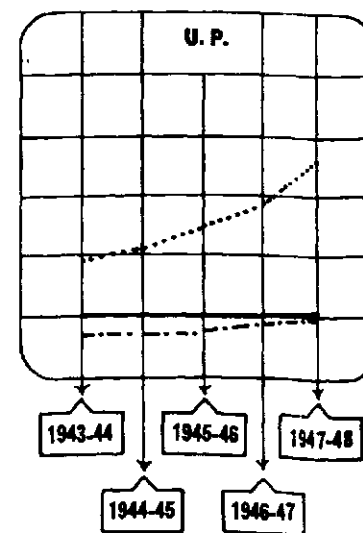
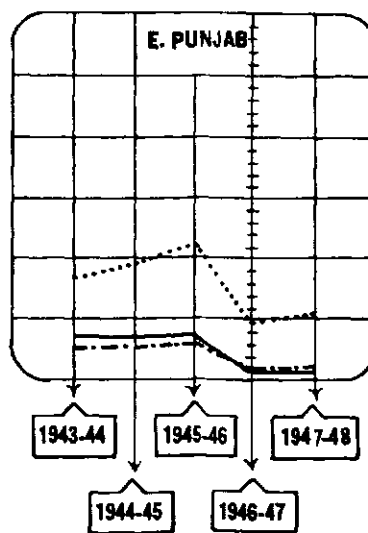
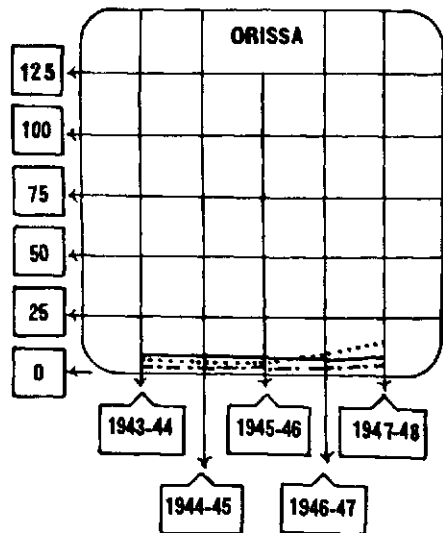
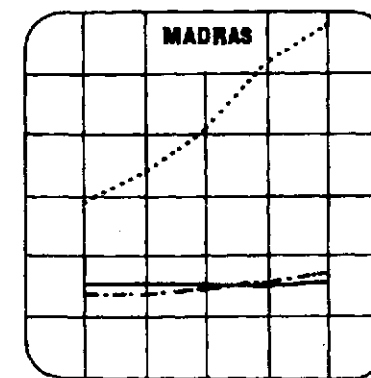
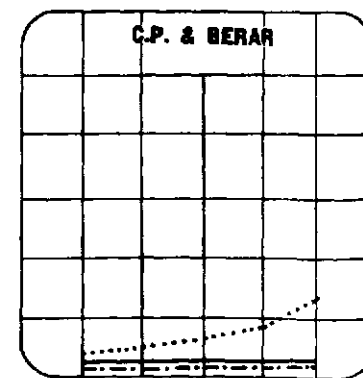
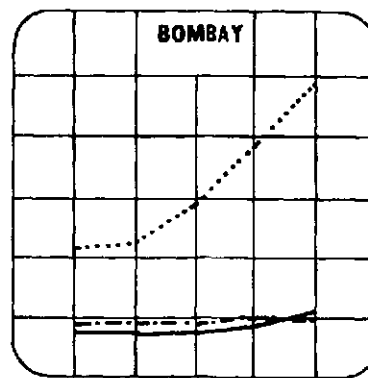
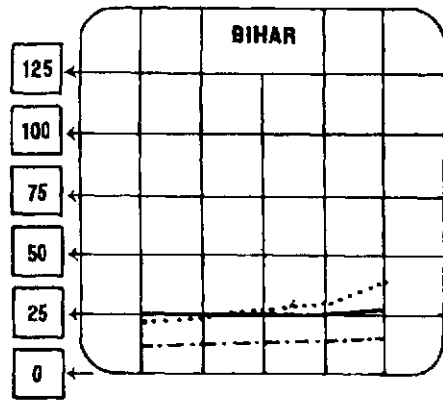
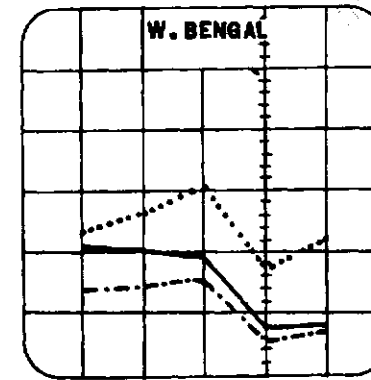
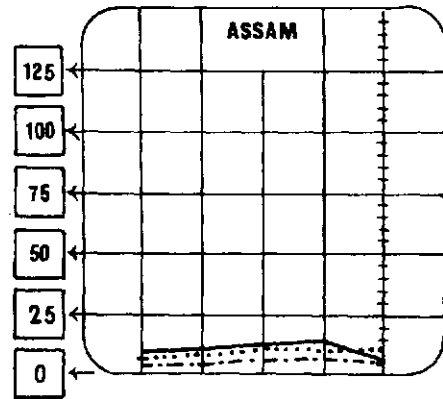
* Figures relate to Assam before Partition.

PROGRESS OF EDUCATION

(BY PROVINCES)

INSTITUTIONS IN THOUSANDS
SCHOLARS IN LAKHS
EXPENDITURE IN TENS OF LAKHS

++++ STATISTICAL PARTITION LINE



WEST BENGAL

During the year under report the percentage of total number of scholars to the total population rose from 6·3 percent. to 7·9 percent—that of the men scholars to male population rose from 9·6 to 11·9 and that of the women scholars to female population from 2·5 to 3·1.

2. The number of educational institutions increased by 291 to 17,653. Though there was only a slight increase in the number of institutions, the enrolment in these institutions showed a marked rise. The number of students under instruction increased by 2,22,913 to 16,82,064, which shows an increase of 15·3 percent over last year's figures. Of the total number of scholars on rolls, 13,80,101 were men students and 3,01,963 women students. Of the latter 1,38,088 were studying in institutions meant for women and 1,63,875 (about 54%) in other institutions.

3. The total expenditure on education in the year increased by Rs. 1,11,87,928 to Rs. 5,59,41,407. This increase was shared by all sources of income. The government contribution increased from 31·8% to 35·3%.

4. The total number of teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools rose by 3,849 to 53,061. On percentage basis, the number of trained teachers to total number of teachers fell from 36·4 to 34·2.

5. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) slightly decreased by 12 to 2,653. There was some decrease also in the number of students who passed the Matriculation or equivalent examinations, which figure fell from 18,901 to 18,757.

6. Some of the more important educational statistics about the province are given on the succeeding pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles		28,155	
	Men	Women	Total
Population (1941 Census)	1,14,93,000	97,03,000	2,11,96,000

II. Number of Institutions

<i>Recognised—</i>			
Universities	1	..	1
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	27	10	37
Intermediate Colleges	14	4	18
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	2	1	3
(b) Engineering & Technology	2	..	2
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	3	..	3
(f) Veterinary Science	1	..	1
(g) Law	2	..	2
(h) Commerce	9	..	9
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	750	108	858
Middle Schools	913	132	1,045
Primary Schools	12,716	1,234	13,950
<i>Professional & Other Schools—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	45	9	54
(b) Engineering	1	..	1
(c) Technical & Industrial	64	19	83
(d) Medicine	6	..	6
(e) Commerce	7	1	8
(f) For the Handicapped	8	..	8
(g) For Adults	416	..	416
(h) Other Schools	979	6	985
Total (1947-48)	15,966	1,524	17,490
Total (1946-47)	15,302	1,837	17,139
<i>Unrecognised—</i> Total (1945-46)*	41,801	6,740	48,541
Total (1947-48)	137	26	163
Total (1946-47)	202	21	223
Total (1945-46)*	776	71	847
Grand Total (1947-48)	16,103	1,550	17,653
Grand Total (1946-47)	15,504	1,858	17,362
Grand Total (1945-46)*	42,577	6,811	49,388

*Figures relate to Pre-partitioned Bengal.

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions—</i>			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. & M.Sc.	1,680	294	1,974
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	7,389	1,112	8,501
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	24,986	2,679	27,665
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	108	87	195
(b) Engineering & Technology	1,884	2	1,886
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	1,663	112	1,775
(f) Veterinary Sciences	182	..	182
(g) Law	1,361	10	1,371
(h) Commerce	5,561	..	5,561
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Secondary Stage	3,02,232	26,831	3,29,063
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	9,73,614	2,63,934	12,37,548
<i>Professional & Other Schools/Classes—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	1,131	233	1,364
(b) Engineering	47	..	47
(c) Technical & Industrial	2,979	1,287	4,266
(d) Medicine	2,490	149	2,639
(e) Commerce	787	125	912
(f) For the Handicapped	290	..	290
(g) For Adults	12,147	28	12,175
(h) Other Schools	30,519	2,947	33,466
Total (1947-48)	13,71,050	2,99,830	16,70,880
Total (1946-47)	11,85,913	2,56,821	14,42,734
Total (1945-46)*	32,36,810	8,19,470	40,56,280
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions--</i>			
Total (1947-48)	9,051	2,133	11,184
Total (1946-47)	14,146	2,271	16,417
Total (1945-46)*	43,720	5,478	49,198
Grand Total (1947-48)	13,80,101	3,01,963	16,82,064
Grand Total (1946-47)	12,00,059	2,59,092	14,59,151
Grand Total (1945-46)*	32,80,530	8,24,948	41,05,478

*Figures relate to Pre-partitioned Bengal.

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from—	Men	Women	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds	1,72,08,121	25,15,929	1,97,24,050
District Board Funds	32,48,188	86,222	33,34,410
Municipal Board Funds	18,25,122	5,45,089	23,70,211
Fees	1,99,19,053	26,29,623	2,25,48,676
Endowments, etc.	62,55,190	17,08,870	79,64,060
Total (1947-48)	4,84,55,674	74,85,733	5,59,41,407
Total (1946-47)	3,88,17,220	59,36,259	4,47,53,479
Total (1945-46)*	7,00,32,137	86,22,438	7,86,54,575

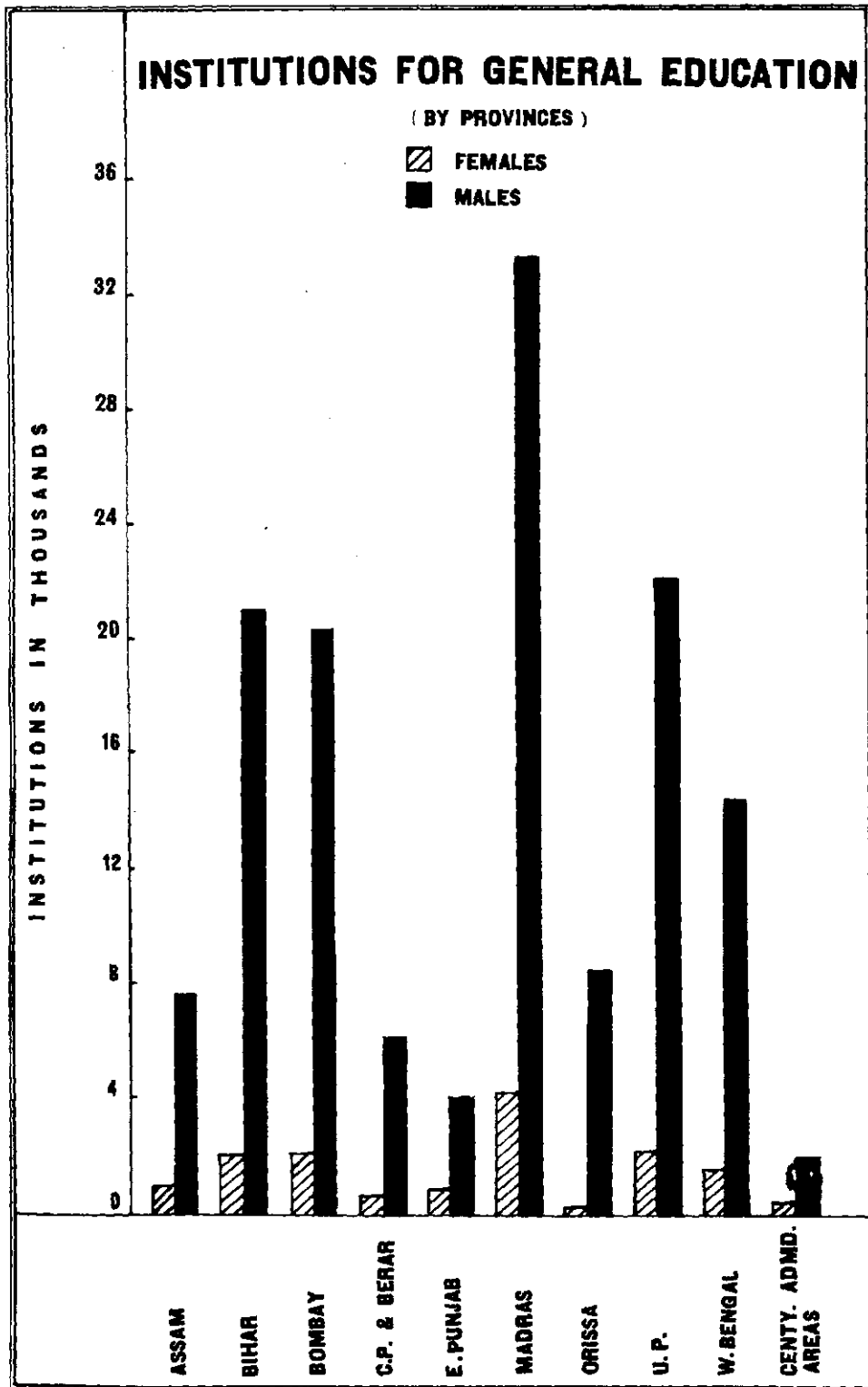
V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	10,363	1,276	11,644
(b) Trained	1,939	591	2,530
(c) Certificated	6,867	426	7,293
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	5,303	681	5,984
(b) Trained	1,615	203	1,818
(c) Certificated	2,772	328	3,100
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	34,028	1,402	35,430
(b) Trained	13,504	267	13,771
(c) Certificated	14,174	349	14,523
Grand Total (1947-48)	49,702	3,359	53,061
Grand Total (1946-47)	45,892	3,320	49,212
Grand Total (1945-46)*	1,22,361	6,237	1,28,598

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees	15	1	16
No. of students passing M.A. and M.Sc. Examinations	497	90	587
No. of students passing B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	2,185	468	2,653
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	1,776	71	1,847
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations	4,609	185	4,794
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	16,309	2,448	18,757

*Figures relate to Pre-partitioned Bengal.



BIHAR

During the year under report the percentage of total number of scholars to the total population rose from 3·1 to 3·9—that of men scholars to male population rising from 5·5 to 6·9 and that of female scholars to female population from 0·8 to 1·0.

2. The number of educational institutions rose in this year by 1,061 to 25,139. The number of colleges both for men and women remained the same, but there was a sufficient increase in the number of Primary Schools for boys. The figures for students on rolls also rose by 1,44,012 to 14,78,202. Of the latter, 12,99,558 were men students and 1,78,644 women students. This increase in enrolment was mostly in Arts and Science Colleges and in Primary and Secondary Schools. Of the women students under instruction in the Province, 90,733 were studying in institutions meant for women and 87,911 (roughly 50%) in other institutions. These figures recorded an increase of 3,894 and 10,318 respectively over the last year's figures.

3. The total expenditure on education this year increased by Rs. 99,79,555 to Rs. 3,98,91,390. This increase was shared by all sources of income. The total expenditure (Direct and Indirect) from public funds was Rs. 2,32,36,223 of which Rs. 1,03,50,155 was met from government funds, and the rest from local board funds.

4. The teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools also increased by 3,086 to 50,969, and this increase was mostly in the number of men teachers.

5. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) rose during the year from 251 to 916. The number of students who passed the Matriculation or equivalent examinations, also increased from 11,245 to 14,517.

6. Some of the more important educational statistics about the province are given on the succeeding pages.

1. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles			69,745
	Men	Women	Total
Population (1941 Census)	1,82,24,428	1,81,15,723	3,63,40,151

II. Number of Institutions

Recognised—

Universities	1	..	1
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	17	2	19
Intermediate Colleges	3	1	4
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	1	..	1
(b) Engineering & Technology	1	..	1
(c) Agriculture	1	..	1
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	2	..	2
(f) Veterinary Science	1	..	1
(g) Law	1	..	1
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	428	25	453
Middle Schools	1,548	96	1,644
Primary Schools	18,926	1,924	20,850
<i>Professional & Other Schools—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	69	10	79
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	37	13	50
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Commerce	14	..	14
(f) For the Handicapped	4	..	4
(g) For Adults . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Other Schools	429	1	430
Total (1947-48)	21,483	2,072	23,555
Total (1946-47)	20,716	2,110	22,826
Total (1945-46)	20,710	2,122	22,832

Unrecognised—

Total (1947-48)	1,479	105	1,584
Total (1946-47)	1,146	106	1,252
Total (1945-46)	984	100	1,084
Grand Total (1947-48)	22,962	2,177	25,139
Grand Total (1946-47)	21,862	2,216	24,078
Grand Total (1945-46)	21,694	2,222	23,916

N.B.—This table excludes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

III. Number of Scholars on Stolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions--</i>			
Research	3	..	3
M.A. and M.S.	446	23	469
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	3,748	131	3,879
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	10,321	328	10,649
<i>Professional Colleges/Classes--</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	79	15	94
(b) Engineering & Technology	197	..	197
(c) Agriculture	84	..	84
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	597	48	645
(f) Veterinary Science	128	..	128
(g) Law	687	1	688
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Secondary Stage	2,25,557	9,463	2,35,020
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	9,86,171	1,61,091	11,47,262
<i>Professional & Other Schools/Classes--</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	1,744	317	2,061
(b) Engineering	238	..	238
(c) Technical & Industrial	2,456	443	2,909
(d) Medicine	174	16	190
(e) Commerce	912	27	939
(f) For the Handicapped	110	24	134
(g) For Adults . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Other Schools	14,245	214	14,459
Total (1947-48)	12,47,907	1,72,141	14,20,048
Total (1946-47)	11,25,955	1,59,297	12,85,252
Total (1945-46)	10,82,638	1,53,454	12,39,092
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions--</i>			
Total (1947-48)	51,651	6,503	58,154
Total (1946-47)	43,803	5,135	48,938
Total (1945-46)	35,090	4,249	39,339
Grand Total (1947-48)	12,99,558	1,78,644	14,78,202
Grand Total (1946-47)	11,69,758	1,64,432	13,34,190
Grand Total (1945-46)	11,17,728	1,60,703	12,78,431

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from—	Men Rs	Women Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds	92,87,287	10,62,868	1,03,50,155
District Board Funds	1,03,73,648	6,42,858	1,10,16,506
Municipal Board Funds	14,98,646	3,70,916	18,69,562
Fees	1,02,54,427	3,94,107	1,06,48,534
Endowments etc.	51,17,109	8,89,524	60,06,633
Total (1947-48)	3,65,31,117	33,60,273	3,98,91,390
Total (1946-47)	2,75,58,791	23,53,044	2,99,11,835
Total (1945-46)	2,30,82,385	20,90,664	2,51,73,049

V. Number of Teachers

High School -			
(a) Total	5,588	376	5,964
(b) Trained	2,393	259	2,652
(c) Certificated	813	14	827
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	8,889	655	9,544
(b) Trained	4,077	422	4,499
(c) Certificated	694	12	706
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	33,255	2,203	35,461
(b) Trained	20,673	646	21,319
(c) Certificated	41	8	49
Grand Total (1947-48)	47,732	3,237	50,969
Grand Total (1946-47)	44,723	3,160	47,883
Grand Total (1945-46)	43,222	3,010	46,232

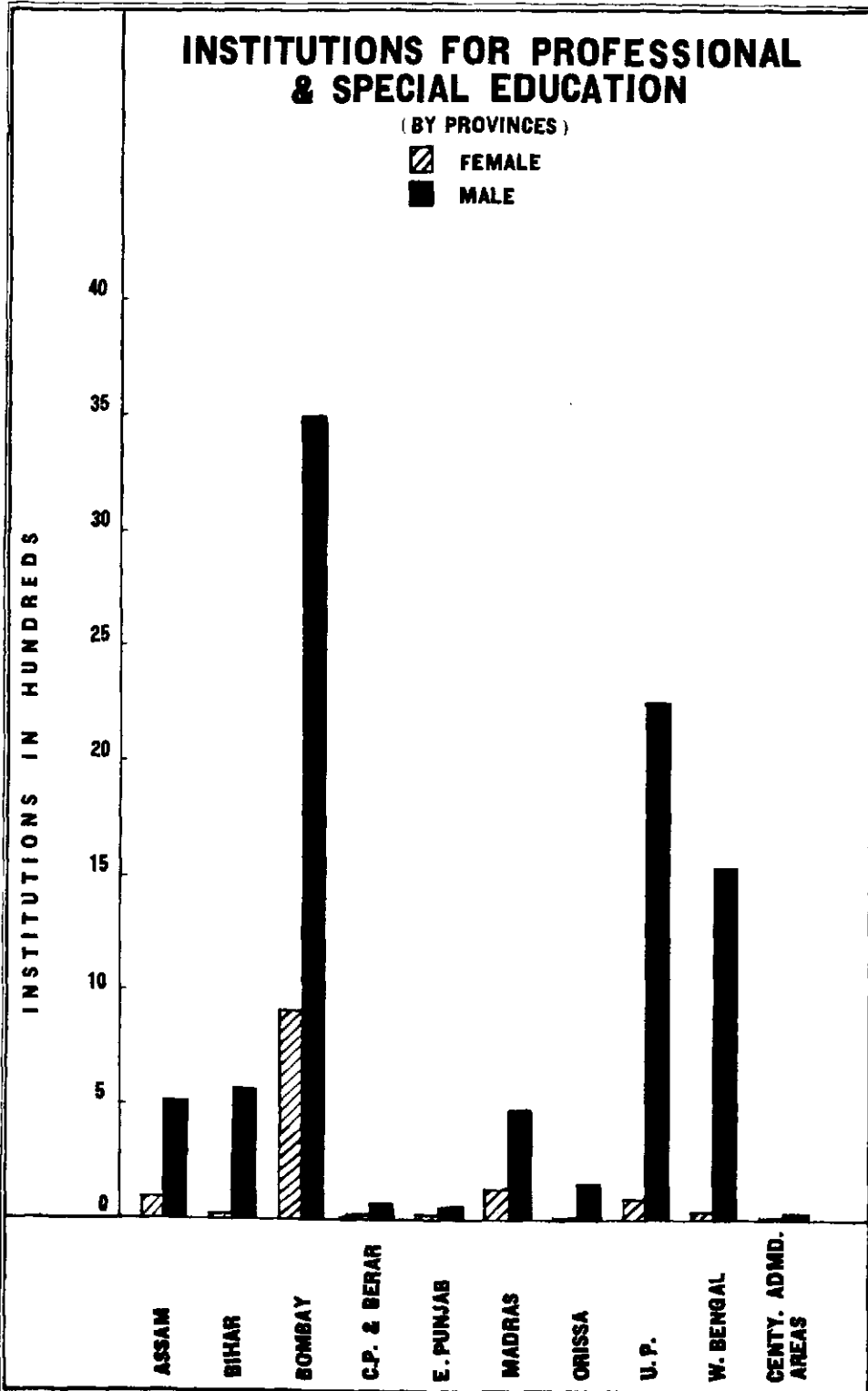
VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing M.A. & M.Sc. Examinations	197	7	204
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	877	39	916
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	343	4	347
No. of students passing Diploma & Certificate Professional Examinations	2,319	327	2,646
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	14,116	461	14,517

INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL & SPECIAL EDUCATION

(BY PROVINCES)

FEMALE
 MALE



BOMBAY

During the year under review certain states were merged with the Province of Bombay. But as the statistics about these states are not available, these are not included in the figures for 1947-48.

The percentage of students under instruction to total population of the province rose in this year from 9·0 to 11·5—that of the men Scholars to male population rose from 12·6 to 15·6 and that of the women scholars to female population from 5·1 to 7·1.

2. The total number of educational institutions also increased by 2,919 to 26,910. This increase was observed mostly in Primary Schools. The number of scholars on rolls rose by 4,60,954 to 25,75,859. Of the latter 18,07,935 were men students and 7,67,924 women students. This increase in scholars was shared by all types of institutions, particularly by Primary Schools. Of the women students under instruction in the province, 3,67,902 were studying in institutions meant for women and 4,00,022 in other institutions. These figures recorded an increase of 54,818 and 1,31,773 respectively over the last year's figures.

3. During the year under report the total expenditure on education went up from Rs. 9,60,10,936 to Rs. 12,00,00,773. This increase was shared by all the sources of income. On percentage basis, the government contribution to the total expenditure increased from 46·5 to 50·1.

4. The total number of teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools increased by 8,282 to 69,958. Though as compared with last year's figures there was increase in the number of trained teachers from 29,932 to 31,481, yet the percentage of trained teachers to all teachers fell from 48·5 to 45·0.

5. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) increased by 637 to 4,209 and that of students who passed the Matriculation or equivalent examinations increased by 2,476 to 15,918.

6. Some of the more important educational statistics about the province are given on the following pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles	76,443		
Population (1941 Census)	Men	Women	Total
	1,08,17,000	1,00,33,000	2,08,50,000

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised—*

Universities	1	..	1
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	33	2	35
Intermediate Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional Colleges—			
(a) Teachers Training	3	..	3
(b) Engineering & Technology	4	..	4
(c) Agriculture	3	..	3
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	7	..	7
(f) Veterinary Science	1	..	1
(g) Law	5	..	5
(h) Commerce	6	..	6
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	486	117	603
Middle Schools	529	67	596
Primary Schools	19,239	1,845	21,084
Professional & Other Schools—			
(a) Teachers Training	59	33	92
(b) Engineering	1	..	1
(c) Technical & Industrial	51	58	109
(d) Medicine	9	..	9
(e) Commerce	36	1	37
(f) For the Handicapped	11	..	11
(g) For Adults	3,107	723	3,830
(h) Other Schools	188	25	213
Total (1947-48)	23,779	2,871	26,650
Total (1946-47)	21,310	2,394	23,704
Total (1945-46)	19,043	2,269	21,312

Unrecognised—

Total (1947-48)	242	18	260
Total (1946-47)	267	20	287
Total (1945-46)	262	24	286
Grand Total (1947-48)	24,021	2,889	26,910
Grand Total (1946-47)	21,577	2,414	23,991
Grand Total (1945-46)	19,305	2,293	21,598

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions—</i>			
Research	200	30	230
M.A. & M.Sc.	1,418	279	1,697
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	5,984	1,708	7,692
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	14,789	3,246	18,035
Professional Colleges/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training	186	109	295
(b) Engineering & Technology	1,043	6	1,049
(c) Agriculture	878	2	880
(d) Forestry			
(e) Medicine	1,613	394	2,007
(f) Veterinary Science	113		113
(g) Law	1,296	25	1,321
(h) Commerce	3,485	74	3,559
Oriental Studies			
Secondary Stage	3,71,311	1,05,347	4,76,658
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	12,85,259	6,25,537	19,10,796
Professional & Other Schools/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training	5,642	2,155	7,797
(b) Engineering	470		470
(c) Technical & Industrial	3,635	5,039	8,674
(d) Medicine	687	173	860
(e) Commerce	2,704	450	3,154
(f) For the Handicapped	303	65	368
(g) For Adults	82,351	14,150	96,501
(h) Other Schools	12,802	2,743	15,545
Total (1947-48)	17,96,169	7,61,532	25,57,701
Total (1946-47)	15,18,052	5,73,093	20,91,145
Total (1945-46)	14,15,077	5,53,612	19,68,719
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	11,766	6,392	18,158
Total (1946-47)	15,520	8,240	23,760
Total (1945-46)	15,064	7,632	22,696
Grand Total (1947-48)	18,07,935	7,67,924	25,75,859
Grand Total (1946-47)	15,33,572	5,81,333	21,14,905
Grand Total (1945-46)	14,30,141	5,61,274	19,91,415

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from—	Men	Women	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds	5,22,59,180	78,22,403	6,00,81,583
District Board Funds	21,35,997	1,95,477	23,31,474
Municipal Board Funds	89,37,439	46,55,291	1,35,92,730
Fees	2,67,35,292	37,28,596	3,04,63,888
Endowments, etc.	1,12,61,262	22,69,836	1,35,31,098
Total (1947-48)	10,13,29,170	1,86,71,603	12,00,00,773
Total (1946-47)	8,07,82,588	1,52,28,348	9,60,10,936
Total (1945-46)	6,02,26,206	1,21,61,037	7,23,87,243

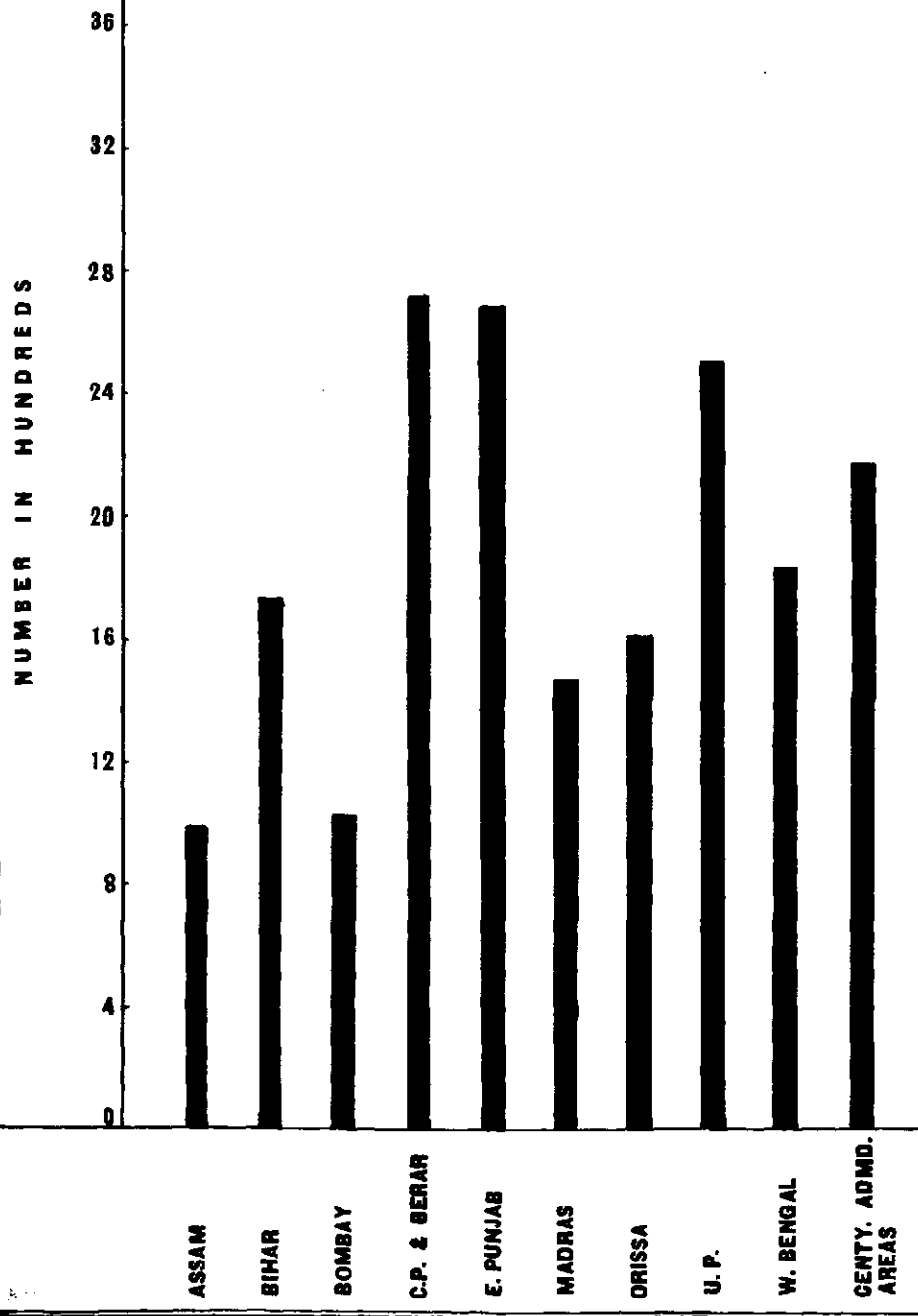
V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	9,300	2,421	11,721
(b) Trained	4,435	1,358	5,793
(c) Certificated	869	103	972
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	1,783	332	2,115
(b) Trained	612	134	746
(c) Certificated	115	34	149
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	45,602	10,520	56,122
(b) Trained	19,443	5,499	24,942
(c) Certificated	3,841	486	4,327
Grand Total (1947-48)	56,685	13,273	69,958
Grand Total (1946-47)	49,334	12,342	61,676
Grand Total (1945-46)	47,514	11,724	59,238

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees	44	1	45
No. of students passing M.A. & M.Sc. Examinations	284	86	370
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	3,402	807	4,209
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	1,601	168	1,769
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations.	3,438	1,363	4,801
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	12,868	3,050	15,918

**AVERAGE POPULATION SERVED BY
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS**
(BY PROVINCES)



C. P. & BERAR*

During the year under report the percentage of the total number of scholars to the total population fell from 3·7 to 3·3—that of men scholars to male population decreased from 5·8 to 5·4, and that of women scholars to female population from 1·5 to 1·2.

2. The total number of educational institutions increased by 612 to 7,426. This increase was mostly in the number of Primary schools. The total number of scholars on rolls rose by 58,372 to 6,83,820. Of the latter 5,59,185 were men students and 1,24,635 women students. This increase was shared mostly by all types of institutions but it was sufficiently marked in the Primary, Secondary and Normal Institutions. Of the women students under instruction 69,916 were studying in institutions for females and 54,719 in other institutions. The former figure recorded an increase of 1,842 and the latter a decrease of 1,192 respectively over the last year's figures.

3. The total expenditure on education increased by Rs. 1,06,58,854 to Rs. 3,21,73,261. This increase in expenditure was met from all sources of income. The government contribution increased from 47·2 to 55·2 percent. of the total expenditure on education.

4. The total number of teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools increased by 2,537 to 24,841. On percentage basis the number of trained teachers to the total number of teachers fell from 58·2 to 55·1.

5. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) rose by 46 to 764. The number of students passing Matriculation or equivalent examinations fell by 1,317 to 3,590.

6. Some of the more important educational statistics about the province are appended on the succeeding pages.

* (1) Includes the Indian States merged in this province till 31st March 1948.
(2) Figures are provisional

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles			1,30,323
		Men	Women
Population (1941 Census)	98,45,500	98,02,500	1,96,48,000

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised—*

Universities	2	..	2
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	14	1	15
Intermediate Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional Colleges—			
(a) Teachers Training	2	..	2
(b) Engineering & Technology	2	..	2
(c) Agriculture	1	..	1
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	1	..	1
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law	3	..	3
(h) Commerce	2	..	2
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	162	41	203
Middle Schools	747	112	859
Primary Schools	5,282	530	5,812
Professional & Other Schools—			
(a) Teachers Training	15	8	23
(b) Engineering	1	..	1
(c) Technical & Industrial	13	1	14
(d) Medicine	1	..	1
(e) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) For the Handicapped	2	..	2
(g) For Adults	15	1	16
(h) Other Schools	9	1	10
Total (1947-48)	6,274	695	6,969
Total (1946-47)	5,621	646	6,267
Total (1945-46)	5,353	636	5,995
<i>Unrecognised—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	405	52	457
Total (1946-47)	460	87	547
Total (1945-46)	466	66	532
Grand Total (1947-48)	6,679	747	7,426
Grand Total (1946-47)	6,081	733	6,814
Grand Total (1945-46)	5,825	702	6,527

N.B.—This table excludes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions—</i>			
Research . . . . .	..	1	1
M.A. and M.Sc.	209	21	230
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	1,775	295	2,070
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	3,073	506	3,579
Professional Colleges/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training	305	103	408
(b) Engineering & Technology	142	..	142
(c) Agriculture	249	..	249
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	182	20	202
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law	713	1	714
(h) Commerce	672	1	673
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Secondary Stage	1,06,301	18,893	1,25,194
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	4,27,853	99,377	5,27,230
Professional & Other Schools/Classes--			
(a) Teachers Training	2,019	678	2,697
(b) Engineering	235	..	235
(c) Technical & Industrial	564	123	687
(d) Medicine	102	..	102
(e) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) For the Handicapped	91	..	91
(g) For Adults	715	218	933
(h) Other Schools	713	75	788
Total (1947-48)	5,45,913	1,20,312	6,66,225
Total (1946-47)	4,84,278	1,17,094	6,01,372
Total (1945-46)	4,45,385	1,11,387	5,56,772
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	13,272	4,323	17,595
Total (1946-47)	17,185	6,891	24,076
Total (1945-46)	20,097	6,071	26,168
Grand Total (1947-48)	5,59,185	1,24,635	6,83,820
Grand Total (1946-47)	5,01,463	1,23,985	6,25,448
Grand Total (1945-46)	4,65,482	1,17,458	5,82,940

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from—	Men	Women	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds	1,57,91,036	19,64,964	1,77,56,000
District Board Funds	31,09,300	80,545	31,89,845
Municipal Board Funds	19,58,994	4,28,303	23,87,297
Fees	54,59,929	3,67,395	58,27,324
Endowments, etc.	26,65,042	3,47,753	30,12,795
Total (1947-48)	2,89,84,301	31,88,960	3,21,73,261
Total (1946-47)	1,88,33,218	26,81,189	2,15,14,407
Total (1945-46)	1,47,01,386	22,12,007	1,69,13,393

V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	1,585	354	1,939
(b) Trained	692	150	842
(c) Certificated	207	86	293
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	5,948	660	6,608
(b) Trained	3,389	332	3,721
(c) Certificated	454	136	590
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	14,391	1,903	16,294
(b) Trained	7,721	1,408	9,129
(c) Certificated	533	76	609
Grand Total (1947-48)	21,924	2,917	24,841
Grand Total (1946-47)	19,603	2,701	22,304
Grand Total (1945-46)	18,354	2,565	20,919

VI. Examination Results

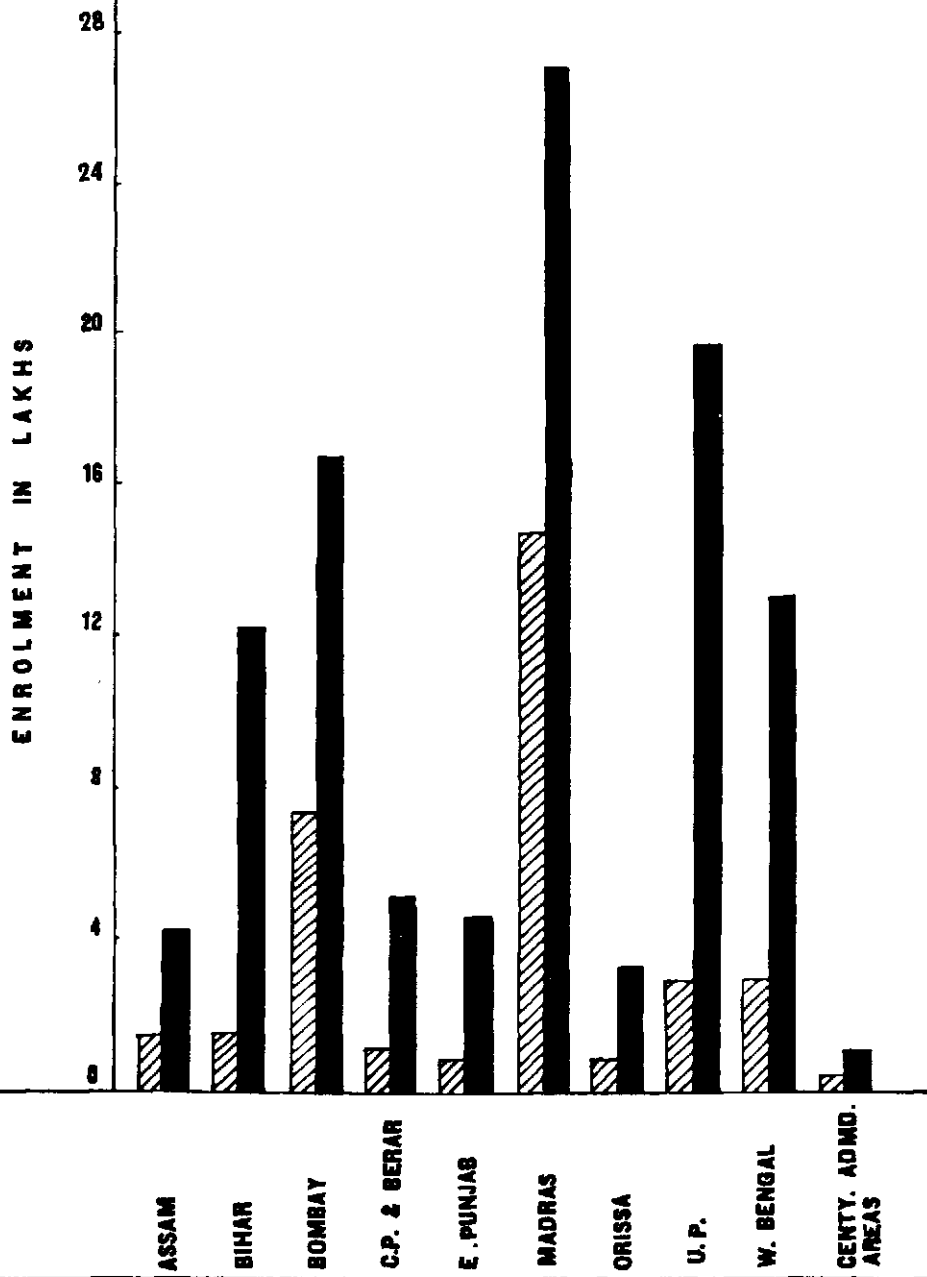
No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees	3	..	3
No. of students passing M.A. and M.Sc. Examinations	195	18	213
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	618	146	764
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	459	44	503
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations	1,271	368	1,639
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	2,912	678	3,590

ENROLMENT IN GENERAL EDUCATION

(BY PROVINCES)

▨ FEMALES

■ MALES



MADRAS

During the year under report the States of Banganpalle and Pudukottai were merged with the Province of Madras, and the account given below, therefore, includes statistics of these states.

2. The percentage of students under instruction to total population was 8·0 (10·4 in case of men and 5·6 in case of women) as compared with 7·6 (9·8 in the case of men and 5·5 in the case of women) last year.

3. The number of educational institutions increased by 881 to 38,923. This increase was observed mostly in Primary and Secondary Schools. The figures for students on rolls also rose by 2,64,611 to 42,62,845 (27,61,988 men and 15,00,857 women) showing an increase of 6·6 percent. over last year's figure. This increase was shared by all types of institutions in general and by Elementary Schools in particular. Of the women students under instruction in the province 5,33,514 were studying in institutions meant for women and 9,67,313 in other institutions. These figures showed an increase of 29,886 and 35,354 over the corresponding figures for the last year.

4. The expenditure on education in the province increased by Rs. 1,53,95,124 to Rs. 14,49,81,263. This increase was shared by all the sources of income. The government contribution increased from 49·7% to 50·6% of the total expenditure.

5. The total number of teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools rose by 9,931 to 1,44,182. Also the percentage of trained teachers to all school teachers showed slight improvement from 91·7 to 92·0.

6. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hon.) rose by 610 to 4,408. The number of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations also increased by 11,492 to 55,054.

7. Some of the more important educational statistics of the province are appended on the succeeding pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles	1,27,452		
	Men	Women	Total
Population (1941-Census)	2,47,84,000	2,50,25,000	4,98,09,000

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised—*

Universities	3	..	3
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	61	8	69
Intermediate Colleges	11	2	13
Professional Colleges—			
(a) Teachers Training	3	4	7
(b) Engineering & Technology	7	..	7
(c) Agriculture	2	..	2
(d) Forestry	1	..	1
(e) Medicine	5	1	6
(f) Veterinary Science	1	..	1
(g) Law	2	..	2
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	645	166	811
Middle Schools	197	56	253
Primary Schools	32,742	4,191	36,933
Professional & Other Schools—			
(a) Teachers Training	76	88	164
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	62	29	91
(d) Medicine	1	..	1
(e) Commerce	233	..	233
(f) For the Handicapped	12	2	14
(g) For Adults	9	1	10
(h) Other Schools	82	31	113
Total (1947-48)	34,155	4,579	38,734
Total (1946-47)	33,267	4,547	37,814
Total (1945-46)	32,931	4,541	37,472

Unrecognised—

Total (1947-48)	189	..	189
Total (1946-47)	227	1	228
Total (1945-46)	224	..	224
Grand Total (1947-48)	34,344	4,579	38,923
Grand Total (1946-47)	33,494	4,548	38,042
Grand Total (1945-46)	33,155	4,541	37,696

III Number of Scholars on Rolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions—</i>			
Research . . . . .	..	..	.
M.A. and M.Sc.	228	67	295
B.A. & B. Sc. (Pass & Hons).	9,574	1,189	10,763
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	21,972	2,414	24,386
Professional Colleges/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training	269	195	464
(b) Engineering & Technology	1,599	2	1,601
(c) Agriculture	548	6	554
(d) Forestry	64		64
(e) Medicine	1,586	554	2,140
(f) Veterinary Science	297	.	297
(g) Law	824	11	835
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	.
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Secondary Stage	5,13,484	1,42,240	6,55,724
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	21,70,938	13,42,950	35,13,888
Professional & Other Schools/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training	11,739	6,254	17,993
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	5,440	972	6,412
(d) Medicine	326	41	367
(e) Commerce	9,320	406	9,726
(f) For the Handicapped	548	236	784
(g) For Adults	321	80	401
(h) Other Schools	5,498	2,736	8,234
Total (1947-48)	27,54,575	15,00,353	42,54,928
Total (1946-47)	25,51,807	14,34,878	39,89,685
Total (1945-46)	23,58,376	13,60,814	37,19,190
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	7,413	504	7,917
Total (1946-47)	7,810	739	8,549
Total (1945-46)	7,277	749	8,026
Grand Total (1947-48)	27,61,988	15,00,857	42,62,845
Grand Total (1946-47)	25,62,617	14,35,617	39,98,234
Grand Total (1945-46)	23,65,653	13,61,563	37,27,216

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from—	Men	Women	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds	6,17,14,767	1,15,74,934	7,32,89,701
District Board Funds	1,55,10,247	29,73,599	1,84,83,846
Municipal Board Funds	27,86,325	17,50,833	45,37,158
Fees	2,30,60,136	35,15,904	2,65,76,040
Endowments, etc.	1,67,11,681	53,82,837	2,20,94,518
Total (1947-48)	11,97,83,156	2,51,98,107	14,49,81,263
Total (1946-47)	10,84,32,309	2,11,53,830	12,95,86,139
Total (1945-46)	8,52,27,686	1,74,74,553	10,27,02,239

V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	15,338	3,277	18,615
(b) Trained	12,722	2,846	15,568
(c) Certificated	587	176	763
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	2,295	568	2,863
(b) Trained	1,919	505	2,424
(c) Certificated	104	25	129
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	95,483	27,221	1,22,704
(b) Trained	88,785	25,890	1,14,675
(c) Certificated	2,772	687	3,459
Grand Total (1947-48)	1,13,116	31,066	1,44,182
Grand Total (1946-47)	1,05,464	28,787	1,34,251
Grand Total (1945-46)	1,00,024	27,388	1,27,412

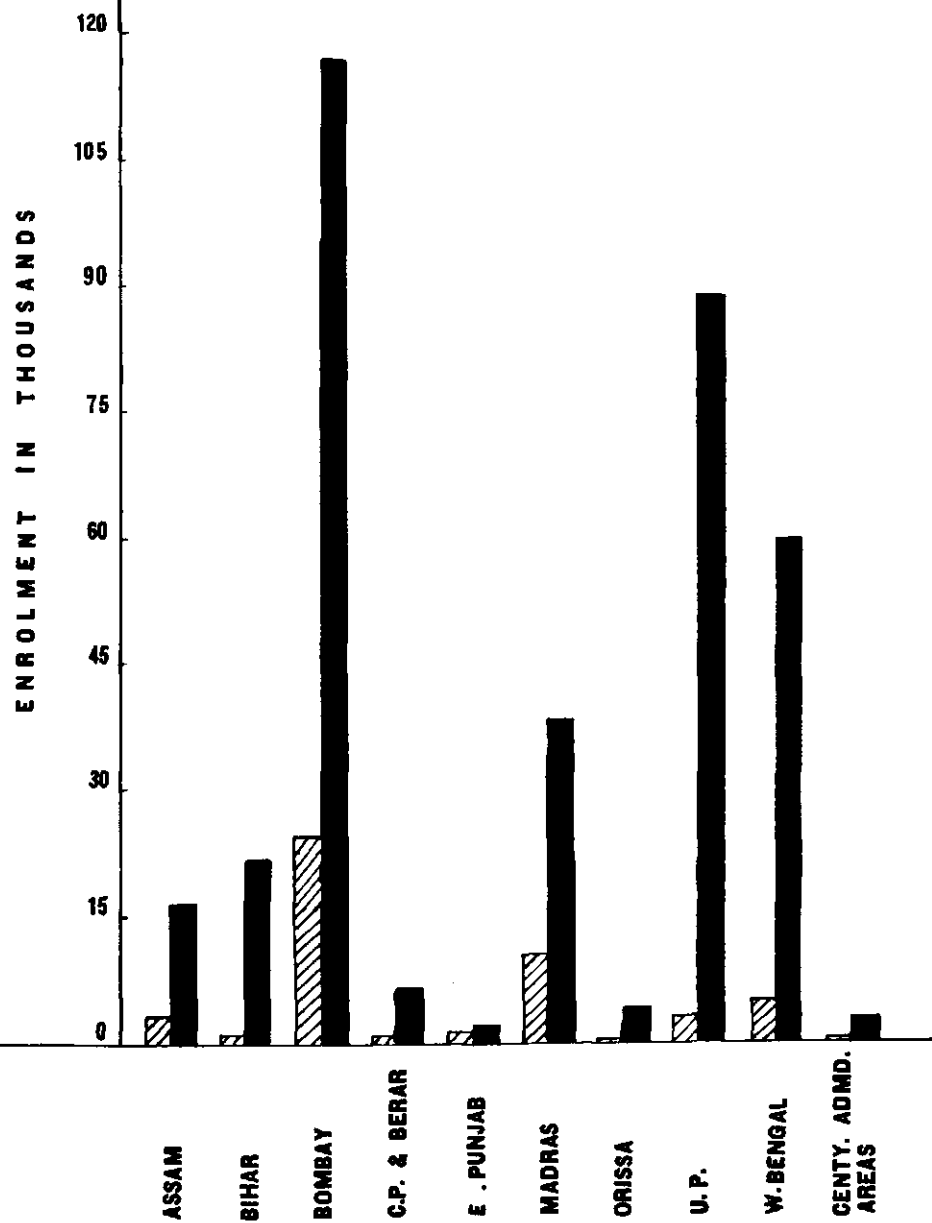
VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees	11	..	11
No. of students passing M.A. & M.Sc. Examinations	148	26	174
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	3,715	693	4,408
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	1,280	291	1,571
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations	8,602	3,190	11,792
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	49,277	5,777	55,054

ENROLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL & SPECIAL INSTITUTIONS

(BY PROVINCES)

▨ FEMALES
■ MALES



ORISSA*

The percentage of the number of scholars to the total population of the province showed a very small increase from 3·5 to 3·6 that of men scholars to male population increased from 5·7 to 5·9 and of women scholars to female population was 1·5 which did not record any change.

2. The total number of educational institutions during the year increased by 1,936 to 9,905. This increase was due to the expansion of colleges as well as primary and secondary schools. The total number of scholars in all types of institutions on the 31st March, 1948 was 4,65,808 (3,66,804 men and 99,004 women), thus showing an increase of 1,35,648 over the previous year's figure. This increase in enrolment was mostly in primary and secondary schools. Of the women students under instruction in the province 15,963 were studying in the institutions for women and 83,041 in other institutions. These figures recorded an increase of 3,713 and 20,839 respectively over the last year's figures.

3. The expenditure on education in this year increased by Rs. 54,52,234 to Rs. 1,46,06,935. This increase was shared by all sources of income. The government contribution decreased from 72·8% to 69·4% of the total expenditure on education.

4. The number of teachers in the Primary and Secondary schools increased by 4,620 to 17,811. This increase was mainly in the number of men teachers. The number of trained teachers also showed a sufficient rise (2,230) over the last year's figures.

5. The output of graduates in Arts and Science showed an increase over the previous year's figures. The number of students who passed B.A. and B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) examinations rose by 153 to 360. There was also a marked increase in the number of persons passing the Matriculation examination which figure increased by 1,385 to 3,302.

6. Some of the more important educational statistics about the province are given on the succeeding pages.

Include the Indian States merged in this province till 31st March 1948.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Mile			55,835
		Men	Women
Population (1941 Census)	62,12,277	65,64,734	1,27,77,011

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised—*

Universities	1		1
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	10	1	11
Intermediate Colleges	3		3

Professional Colleges—

(a) Teachers Training	1	..	1
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	1	..	1
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..

Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	115	7	122
Middle Schools	334	28	362
Primary Schools	8,061	241	8,302

Professional & Other Schools—

(a) Teachers Training	24	3	27
(b) Engineering	1	..	1
(c) Technical & Industrial	15	1	16
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Commerce	2	..	2
(f) For the Handicapped	1	..	1
(g) For Adults	2	..	2
(h) Other Schools	140	..	140

Total (1947-48)	8,711	281	8,992
Total (1946-47)	6,906	237	7,143
Total (1945-46)	6,759	245	7,005

Unrecognised—

Total (1947-48)	909	4	913
Total (1946-47)	822	4	826
Total (1945-46)	775	2	777
Grand Total (1947-48)	9,620	285	9,905
Grand Total (1946-47)	7,728	241	7,969
Grand Total (1945-46)	7,534	248	7,782

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

<i>In Recognised Institutions--</i>	Men	Women	Total
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. & M.Sc.	40	3	43
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	1,028	60	1,088
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	2,441	139	2,571
Professional Colleges/Classes --			
(a) Teachers Training	15	4	19
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	121	19	140
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law	152	..	152
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies	133	5	138
Secondary Stage	35,923	2,221	38,144
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	3,04,048	91,353	3,95,401
Professional & Other Schools/Classes --			
(a) Teachers Training	1,002	78	1,080
(b) Engineering	163	..	163
(c) Technical & Industrial	237	75	312
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Commerce	39	..	39
(f) For the Handicapped	4	1	5
(g) For Adults	40	..	40
(h) Other Schools	3,069	23	3,092
Total (1947-48)	3,48,460	93,972	4,42,432
Total (1946-47)	2,39,457	70,153	3,09,610
Total (1945-46)	2,26,235	63,953	2,90,188
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions--</i>			
Total (1947-48)	18,344	5,032	23,376
Total (1946-47)	16,251	4,299	20,550
Total (1945-46)	15,827	3,578	19,405
Grand Total (1947-48)	3,66,804	99,004	4,65,808
Grand Total (1946-47)	2,55,708	74,452	3,30,160
Grand Total (1945-46)	2,42,062	67,531	3,09,593

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from—	Men	Women	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds	96,60,806	4,70,066	1,01,30,872
District Board Funds	7,92,745	80,459	8,73,204
Municipal Board Funds	76,234	31,345	1,07,579
Fees	21,04,978	43,915	21,48,893
Endowments, etc.	12,38,892	1,07,495	13,46,387
Total (1947-48)	1,38,73,655	7,33,280	1,46,06,935
Total (1946-47)	86,13,531	5,41,170	91,54,701
Total (1945-46)	58,21,817	4,79,475	63,01,293

V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	1,515	86	1,601
(b) Trained	720	69	789
(c) Certificated	131	5	136
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	1,750	136	1,886
(b) Trained	901	101	1,002
(c) Certificated	81	..	81
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	14,061	263	14,324
(b) Trained	7,718	196	7,914
(c) Certificated	31	..	31
Grand Total (1947-48)	17,326	485	17,811
Grand Total (1946-47)	12,814	377	13,191
Grand Total (1945-46)	12,366	375	12,741

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing M.A. & M.Sc. Examinations	9	..	9
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	335	25	360
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	72	5	77
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations	855	31	886
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	3,160	12	3,302

PERCENTAGE OF SCHOOL GOING CHILDREN TO CHILDREN OF SCHOOL GOINGAGE

(BY PROVINCES)

45
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0

ASSAM

BIHAR

BOMBAY

C.P. & BERAR

MADRAS

ORISSA

E. PUNJAB

U. P.

W. BENGAL

CENTY. ADMND.
AREAS

EAST PUNJAB

The statistics of Dujana and Loharu States which were merged with the province of East Punjab in the year 1947-48, are not included in the account given below and on the next few pages.

2. During the year under review the percentage of total number of scholars to total population rose from 4.0 to 4.2 that of the men scholars to male population remained stationary at 6.3 but that of the women scholars to female population rose from 1.3 to 1.7.

3. The total number of educational institutions rose by 561 to 5,588, the increase being shared by all types of institutions. Many new colleges were opened and the University of East Punjab also came into existence during this year. The total enrolment in these educational institutions rose by 34,905 to 5,87,614 (4,76,419 men students and 1,11,195 women students), thus showing an increase of 6.3 percent. over last year's figure. Of the women students under instruction in the province, 1,04,017 were studying in the institutions meant for women and 7,178 in other institutions. These figures recorded an increase of 25,440 and 773 respectively over the last year's figures.

4. The total expenditure on education in the Province increased by Rs. 40,65,722 to Rs. 2,66,63,188. This increase in expenditure was mainly borne by Government and Local Boards. On percentage basis, the government contribution to the total expenditure rose from 45.9 to 55.3.

5. The total number of teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools rose by 2,401 to 18,298. The percentage of trained teachers to total number of teachers in these institutions rose from 75.8 to 82.5.

6. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) this year was 721. The number of students passing Matriculation or equivalent examinations was 2,623.

7. Some of the more important educational statistics of the province are appended on the next few pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles			37,428
		Men	Women
Population (1941 Census)	68,53,000	58,44,000	1,26,97,000

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised—*

Universities	1		1
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	24	4	28
Intermediate Colleges	1	..	1
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	1	3	4
(b) Engineering & Technology	1	..	1
(c) Agriculture	1	..	1
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	1	1	2
(f) Veterinary Science	1	..	1
(g) Law	1	..	1
(h) Commerce	1	..	1
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	269	40	309
Middle Schools	1,067	78	1,145
Primary Schools	2,821	998	3,819
<i>Professional and Other Schools—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	3	7	10
(b) Engineering	1	..	1
(c) Technical & Industrial	15	13	28
(d) Medicine	1	..	1
(e) Commerce	4	..	4
(f) For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) For Adults	20	3	23
(h) Other Schools	1	..	1
Total (1947-48)	4,235	1,147	5,382
Total (1946-47)	3,649	935	4,584
Total (1945-46)*	9,972	2,781	12,753
<i>Unrecognised—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	143	63	206
Total (1946-47)	427	16	443
Total (1945-46)*	3,474	2,538	6,012
Grand Total (1947-48)	4,378	1,210	5,588
Grand Total (1946-47)	4,076	951	5,027
Grand Total (1945-46)*	13,446	5,319	18,765

* Figures relate to united Punjab.

II. Number of Scholars on Rolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions--</i>			
Research . . . . .		..	..
M.A. & M.Sc.	233	31	264
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	4,612	391	5,003
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	8,433	735	9,168
Professional Colleges/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training	87	109	196
(b) Engineering & Technology	188	..	188
(c) Agriculture	152	..	152
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine	335	273	608
(f) Veterinary Science	86	.	86
(g) Law	183	..	183
(h) Commerce	119	..	119
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Secondary Stage	1,55,160	9,190	1,64,350
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	2,96,493	93,925	3,90,418
Professional & Other Schools/Classes .			
(a) Teachers Training	369	229	598
(b) Engineering	266	..	266
(c) Technical & Industrial	384	1,214	1,598
(d) Medicine	143	..	143
(e) Commerce	24	..	24
(f) For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) For Adults	454	123	577
(h) Other Schools	119	..	119
Total ¹ (1947-48)	4,67,840	1,06,220	5,74,060
Total (1946-47)	4,51,550	82,634	5,34,184
Total (1945-46)*	12,26,186	2,68,943	14,95,129
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	8,579	4,975	13,554
Total (1946-47)	16,177	2,348	18,525
Total (1945-46)	76,668	73,435	1,50,103
Grand Total (1947-48)	4,76,419	1,11,195	5,87,614
Grand Total (1946-47)	4,67,727	84,982	5,52,709
Grand Total (1945-46)*	13,02,854	3,42,378	16,45,232

* Figures relate to united Punjab.

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from -	Men - Rs.	Women Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds	1,21,68,054	25,77,629	1,47,45,683
District Board Funds	15,60,274	2,76,390	18,36,664
Municipal Board Funds	6 67,583	3,72,190	10,39,773
Fees	47,08,541	2,98,102	50,06,643
Endowments, etc.	34,00,441	6,33,984	40,34,425
Total (1947-48)	2,25,04,893	41,58,295	2,66,63,188
Total (1946-47)	1,93,25,098	32,72,368	2,25,97,466
Total (1945-46)*	4,85,73,168	84,16,387	5,69,89,555

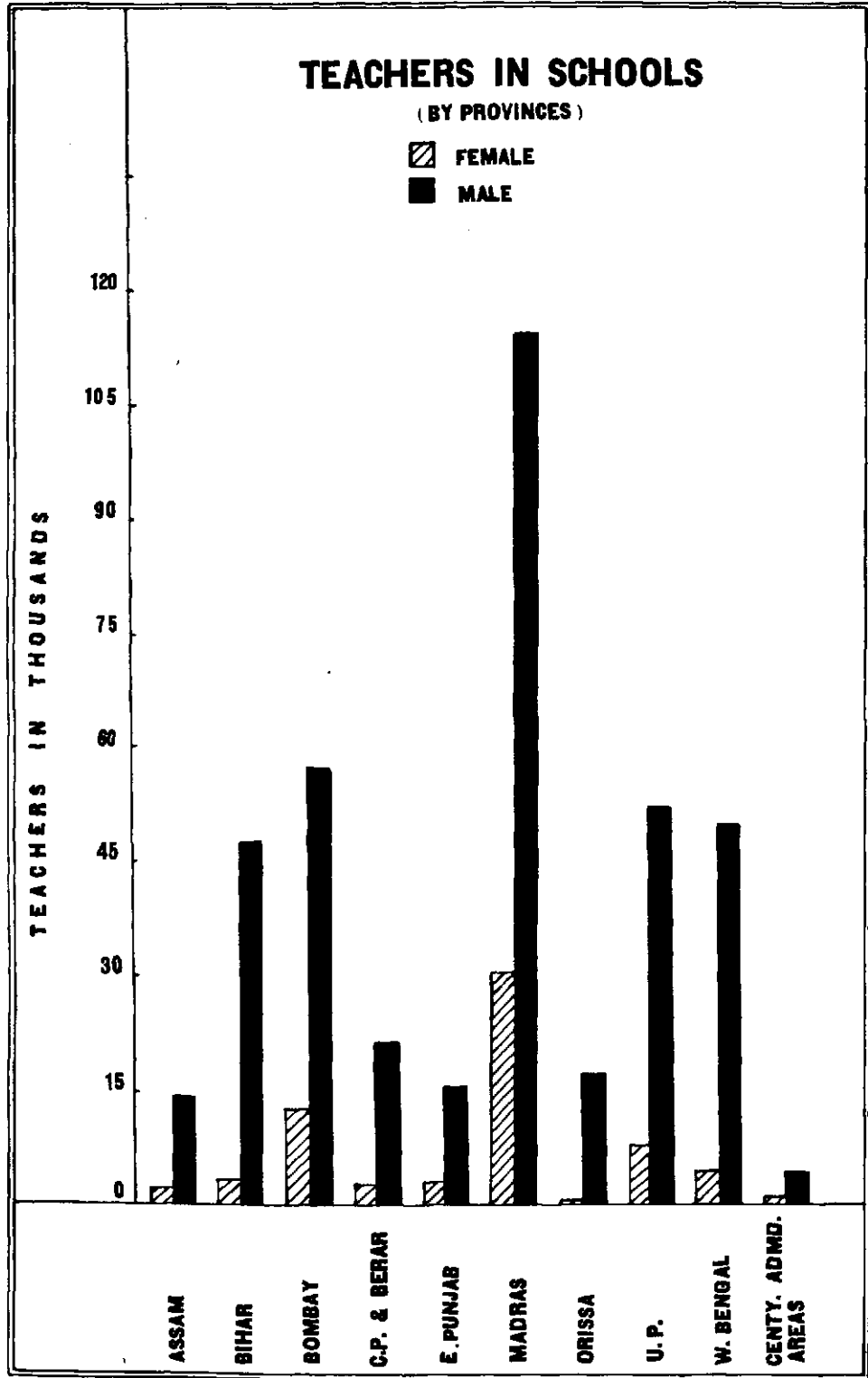
V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	4,593	442	5,035
(b) Trained	3,659	412	4,071
(c) Certificated	329	8	337
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	5,301	615	5,916
(b) Trained	4,633	518	5,201
(c) Certificated	164	18	182
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	5,337	2,010	7,347
(b) Trained	4,410	1,423	5,833
(c) Certificated	157	29	186
Grand Total (1947-48)	15,231	3,067	18,298
Grand Total (1946-47)	13,365	2,532	15,897
Grand Total (1945-46)*	37,923	8,312	46,235

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees . . . . .	..	..	.
No. of students passing M.A. & M.Sc. Examinations	199	36	235
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	645	76	721
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	300	131	431
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations	24	50	74
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	2,145	478	2,623

* Figures relate to united Punjab.



UNITED PROVINCES

During the year under report the percentage of the students under instruction to total population of the Province was 4·2 (6·9 in case of men and 1·2 in case of women) compared with 3·7 (6·1 in case of men and 1·1 in case of women) in the previous year.

2. The number of educational institutions in the province increased by 1,508 to 27,783. This increase was shared by all types of institutions for general education. The number of scholars on rolls also rose by 2,28,653 to 24,38,946 (21,14,495 men students 3,24,451 women students) showing an increase of 10·3 percent. over last year's figure. Of the total number of women students on rolls, 2,12,585 were studying in institutions meant for women and 1,11,866 in other institutions. These figures showed an increase of 6,467 and 7,200 respectively over last year's figures.

3. The expenditure on education during this year increased by Rs. 1,94,93,113 to Rs. 9,05,38,628. This increase was shared by all sources of income. The government contribution fell from 46·1% to 45·9% of the total expenditure on education in the province.

4. The total number of teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools rose from 62,887 to 67,391. But on percentage basis, the number of trained teachers to the total number of teachers fell from 68·0 to 65·3.

5. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Honours) fell from 4,664 to 3,962. But the number of students passing Matriculation or equivalent examinations went up by 2,995 to 24,371.

6. Some of the more important statistics about the province are appended on the succeeding pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles	1,06,247		
	Men	Women	Total
Population (1941 Census)	2,88,60,214	2,61,60,403	5,50,20,617

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised—*

Universities	5	..	5
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	14	2	16
Intermediate Colleges	141	23	164

Professional Colleges—

(a) Teachers Training	12	3	15
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture	3	..	3
(d) Forestry	2	..	2
(e) Medicine	1	..	1
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	358	87	445
Middle Schools	1,567	485	2,052
Primary Schools	19,928	1,869	21,797

Professional & Other Schools—

(a) Teachers Training	41	23	64
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	86	7	93
(d) Medicine	1	..	1
(e) Commerce	1	..	1
(f) For the Handicapped	6	..	6
(g) For Adults	1,743	36	1,779
(h) Other Schools	291	1	292
Total (1947-48)	24,200	2,536	26,736
Total (1946-47)	22,409	2,357	24,766
Total (1945-46)	21,277	2,119	23,406

Unrecognised—

Total (1947-48)	1,017	30	1,047
Total (1946-47)	1,385	124	1,509
Total (1945-46)	1,250	137	1,387
Grand Total (1947-48)	25,217	2,566	27,783
Grand Total (1946-47)	23,794	2,481	26,275
Grand Total (1945-46)	22,527	2,266	24,793

N.B.—This table excludes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions—</i>			
Research	255	20	275
M.A. & M.Sc.	2,544	231	2,775
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	9,006	809	9,815
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	18,316	1,664	19,980
<i>Professional Colleges/Classes—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	1,067	230	1,297
(b) Engineering & Technology	1,374	..	1,374
(c) Agriculture	1,758	1	1,759
(d) Forestry	192	..	192
(e) Medicine	1,058	90	1,148
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law	1,617	5	1,622
(h) Commerce	4,746	..	4,746
Oriental Studies	831	7	838
Secondary Stage	3,57,173	33,477	3,90,650
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	15,83,545	2,81,446	18,64,991
<i>Professional & Other Schools/Classes—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	3,818	797	4,615
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	3,022	483	3,505
(d) Medicine	70	..	70
(e) Commerce	22	..	22
(f) For the Handicapped	153	6	159
(g) For Adults	57,893	1,110	59,003
(h) Other Schools	12,155	425	12,580
Total (1947-48)	20,60,615	3,20,801	23,81,416
Total (1946-47)	18,46,682	3,03,560	21,50,242
Total (1945-46)	16,09,954	2,85,412	18,95,366
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	53,880	3,650	57,530
Total (1946-47)	52,827	7,224	60,051
Total (1945-46)	52,181	6,938	59,119
Grand Total (1947-48)	21,14,495	3,24,451	24,38,946
Grand Total (1946-47)	18,99,509	3,10,784	22,10,293
Grand Total (1945-46)	16,62,135	2,92,350	19,54,485

IV. Expenditure on Education

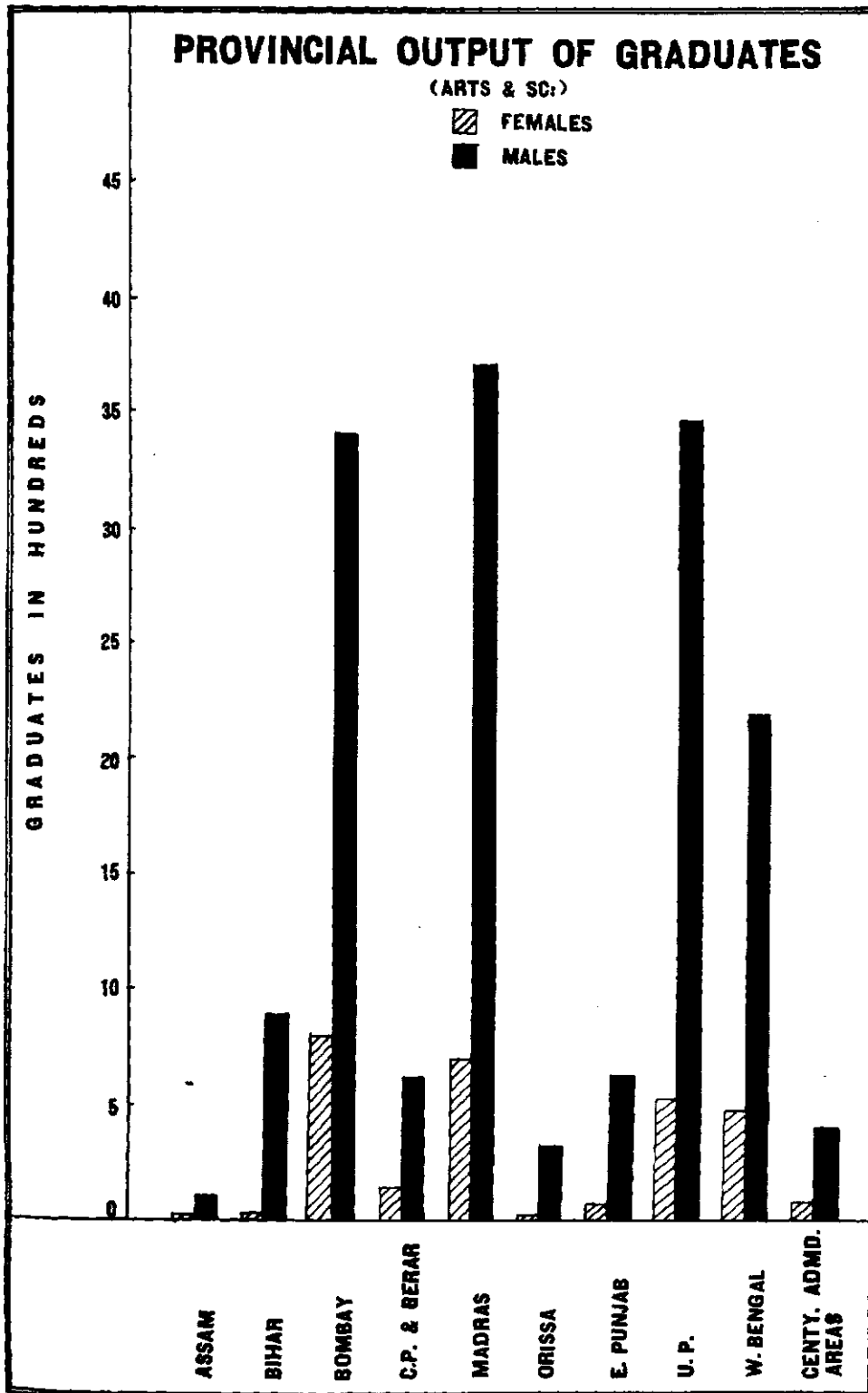
Expenditure from—	Men Rs.	Women Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds	3,72,64,536	42,95,307	4,15,59,843
District Board Funds	47,88,184	4,50,150	52,38,334
Municipal Funds	32,14,088	12,51,659	44,65,747
Fees	2,11,71,125	22,10,688	2,33,81,813
Endowments, etc.	1,45,85,392	13,07,499	1,58,92,891
Total (1947-48)	8,10,23,325	95,15,303	9,05,38,628
Total (1946-47)	6,23,58,061	86,87,454	7,10,45,515
Total (1945-46)	5,22,16,954	79,38,283	6,01,55,237

V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	10,634	1,576	12,210
(b) Trained	4,798	1,208	6,006
(c) Certificated	2,226	223	2,449
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	8,258	2,455	10,713
(b) Trained	6,200	1,770	7,970
(c) Certificated	992	357	1,349
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	41,639	2,829	44,468
(b) Trained	28,833	1,222	30,055
(c) Certificated	5,448	605	6,053
Grand Total (1947-48)	60,531	6,860	67,391
Grand Total (1946-47)	54,928	7,959	62,887
Grand Total (1945-46)	52,209	7,453	59,662

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees	29	2	31
No. of students passing M.A. & M.Sc. Examinations	1,518	153	1,671
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	3,458	504	3,962
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	3,098	107	3,205
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations	4,835	220	5,054
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	22,486	1,885	24,371



AJMER-MERWARA

During the year under report the percentage of total number of scholars to the total population rose from 6·1 to 6·4, that of men scholars to male population rose from 9·2 to 9·3 and that of the women scholars to female population from 2·8 to 3·3.

2. The number of educational institutions decreased by 16 to 442. This was due to decrease in the unrecognised institutions. The number of recognised institutions however, showed an increase from 386 to 394. Although there was a decrease in the number of institutions, yet the number of scholars on rolls rose by 312 to 39,463. This increase is accounted for by the increase in women scholars. Of the persons under instruction, 30,930 were men students and 9,433 women students. Among the latter 7,871 were studying in institutions meant for women and 1,562 in other institutions. These figures recorded an increase of 663 and 421 respectively over the last year's figures.

3. The total expenditure on education increased by Rs. 2,57,177 to Rs. 26,08,588. This increase was shared by all sources of income. The government contribution in this increased from 46·1% to 51·5% of the total expenditure on education.

4. The number of teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools increased by 12 to 1,477. On percentage basis, the number of trained teachers to the total number of teachers rose from 67·5 to 69·9.

5. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) increased by 7 to 75, while the number of students passing Matriculation or equivalent examinations fell by 84 to 563.

6. Some of the important educational statistics of this area are appended on the following pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles			2,400
Population (1941 Census)	Men	Women	Total
	3,07,000	2,77,000	5,84,000

II. Number of Institutions

Recognised—

Universities . . . . .	..	..
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	1	..	1
Intermediate Colleges	2	2	4
Professional Colleges—			
(a) Teachers Training	1	..	1
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	22	6	28
Middle Schools	29	11	40
Primary Schools	231	78	309
Professional & Other Schools—			
(a) Teachers Training	2	2	4
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	1	..	1
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) For the Handicapped	1	..	1
(g) For Adults	1	..	1
(h) Other Schools	4	..	4
Total (1947-48)	295	99	394
Total (1946-47)	287	99	386
Total (1945-46)	291	99	390

Unrecognised—

Total (1947-48)	40	8	48
Total (1946-47)	68	4	72
Total (1945-46)	72	4	76
Grand Total (1947-48)	335	107	442
Grand Total (1946-47)	355	103	458
Grand Total (1945-46)	363	103	466

N.B.—This table excludes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

III. Number of Scholars on Rols

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions—</i>			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. & M.Sc.	40	2	42
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)	201	6	207
Intermediate (Arts & Science)	473	71	544
<i>Professional Colleges/Classes—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	70	9	79
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Secondary Stage	8,288	1,239	9,527
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	18,382	7,367	25,749
<i>Professional and Other Schools, Classes—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	106	51	157
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	31	..	31
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) For the Handicapped	12	..	12
(g) For Adults	20	..	20
(h) Other Schools	210	..	210
Total (1947-48)	27,833	8,745	36,578
Total (1946-47)	27,421	7,890	35,311
Total (1945-46)	26,057	7,634	33,691
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	2,197	688	2,885
Total (1946-47)	3,381	459	3,840
Total (1945-46)	3,482	468	3,950
Grand Total (1947-48)	30,030	9,433	39,463
Grand Total (1946-47)	30,802	8,349	39,151
Grand Total (1945-46)	29,539	8,102	37,641

IV. Expenditure on Education

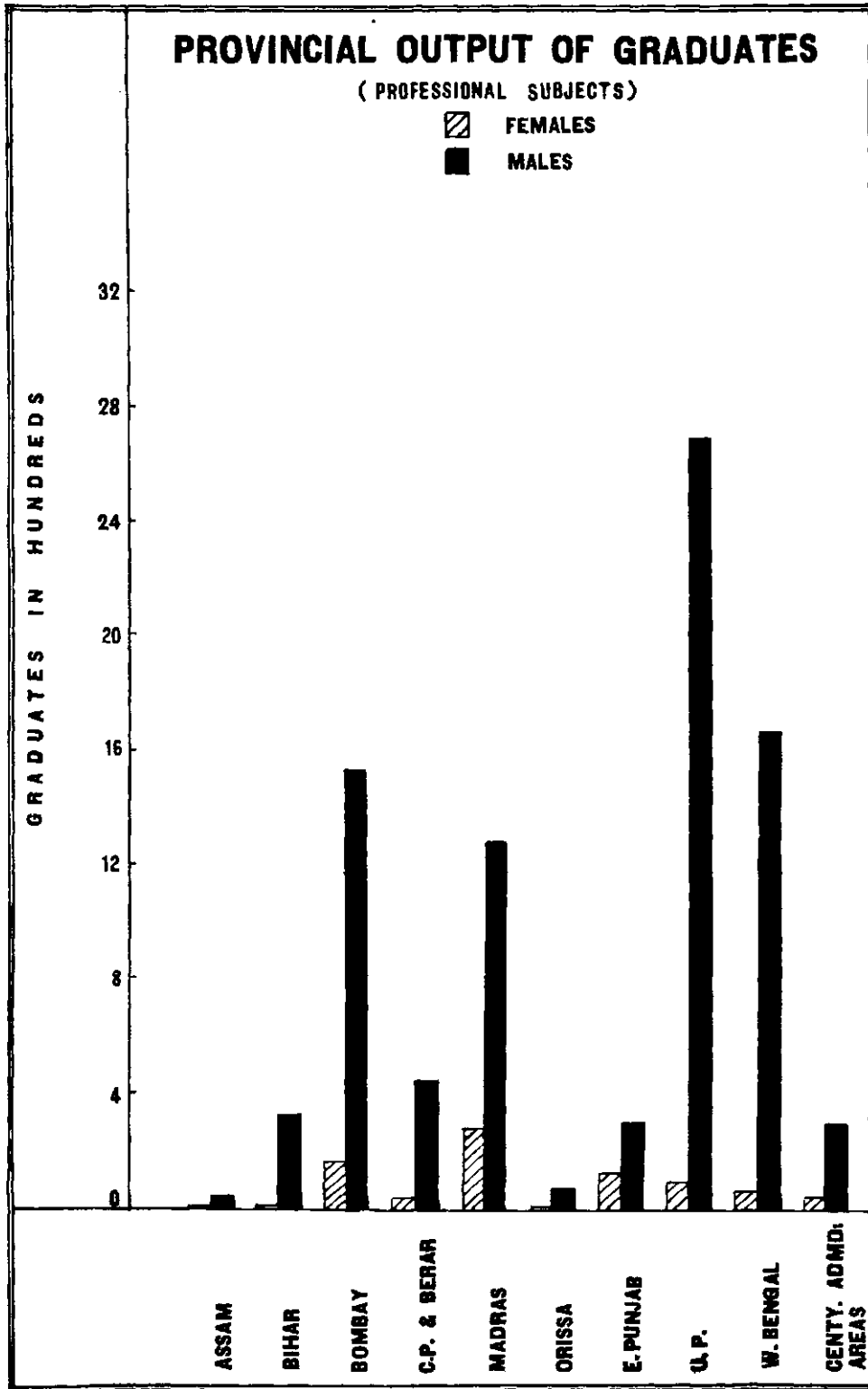
Expenditure from—	Men Rs.	Women Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds	10,30,055	3,14,147	13,44,202
District Board Funds	26,840	..	26,840
Municipal Board Funds	1,14,461	66,600	1,81,061
Fees	4,54,464	1,11,156	5,65,620
Endowments, etc.	3,65,079	1,25,786	4,90,865
Total (1947-48)	19,90,899	6,17,689	26,08,588
Total (1946-47)	18,33,207	5,18,204	23,51,411
Total (1945-46)	14,74,063	4,41,473	19,15,536

V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	360	90	450
(b) Trained	206	44	250
(c) Certificated	147	44	191
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	180	55	235
(b) Trained	136	48	184
(c) Certificated	42	6	48
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	542	250	792
(b) Trained	435	164	599
(c) Certificated	88	59	147
Grand Total (1947-48)	1,082	395	1,477
Grand Total (1946-47)	1,067	398	1,465
Grand Total (1945-46)	1,052	381	1,433

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing M.A. & M.Sc. Examinations	27	1	28
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	72	3	75
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	60	9	69
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations	91	31	122
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	493	70	563



ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

During the year under report the percentage of total number of scholars to the total population was 4·2, that of the men scholars to male population being 5·2 and that of women scholars to female population 2·5.

2. There were 20 educational institutions in the Islands—1 High School and 19 Primary Schools. The number of students on rolls in these schools was 1,519. Of these 1,200 were boys and 319 girls. As there was no school meant exclusively for girls, all the girls were studying in the institutions for boys.

3. The total expenditure on education was Rs. 81,050 of which 97·9% was met from government funds.

4. In all there were 62 school teachers (48 men teachers and 14 women teachers). The percentage of trained teachers to the total number of teachers was 43·5.

5. During the year 13 students (10 boys and 3 girls) passed the Matriculation examination.

6. Some of the more important educational statistics of this Centrally Administered Area are given on the succeeding pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles		3,143	
	Men	Women	Total
Population (1941 Census)	21,500	12,500	34,000

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised—*

Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science) . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional Colleges—			
(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	1	..	1
Middle Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary Schools	19	..	19

Professional & Other Schools—

(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) For Adults . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Other Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Total	20	..	20

Unrecognised—

Total . . . . .	..	..	..
Grand Total	20	..	20

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions—</i>			
Research
M.A. & M.Sc.
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)
Intermediate (Arts & Science)
Professional Colleges—			
(a) Teachers Training
(b) Engineering & Technology
(c) Agriculture
(d) Forestry
(e) Medicine
(f) Veterinary Science
(g) Law
(h) Commerce
Oriental Studies
Secondary Stage	103	24	127
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	1,097	295	1,392
Professional & Other Schools/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training
(b) Engineering
(c) Technical & Industrial
(d) Medicine
(e) Commerce
(f) For the Handicapped
(g) For Adults
(h) Other Schools
Total	1,200	319	1,519
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total
Grand Total	1,200	319	1,519

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from—	Men Rs.	Women Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds	79,327	..	79,327
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees	1,723	..	1,723
Endowments, etc. . . . .	..	..	..
Total	81,050	..	81,050

V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—

(a) Total	22	11	33
(b) Trained	9	1	10
(c) Certificated . . . . .	..	..	..

Middle Schools—

(a) Total . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Certificated . . . . .	..	..	..

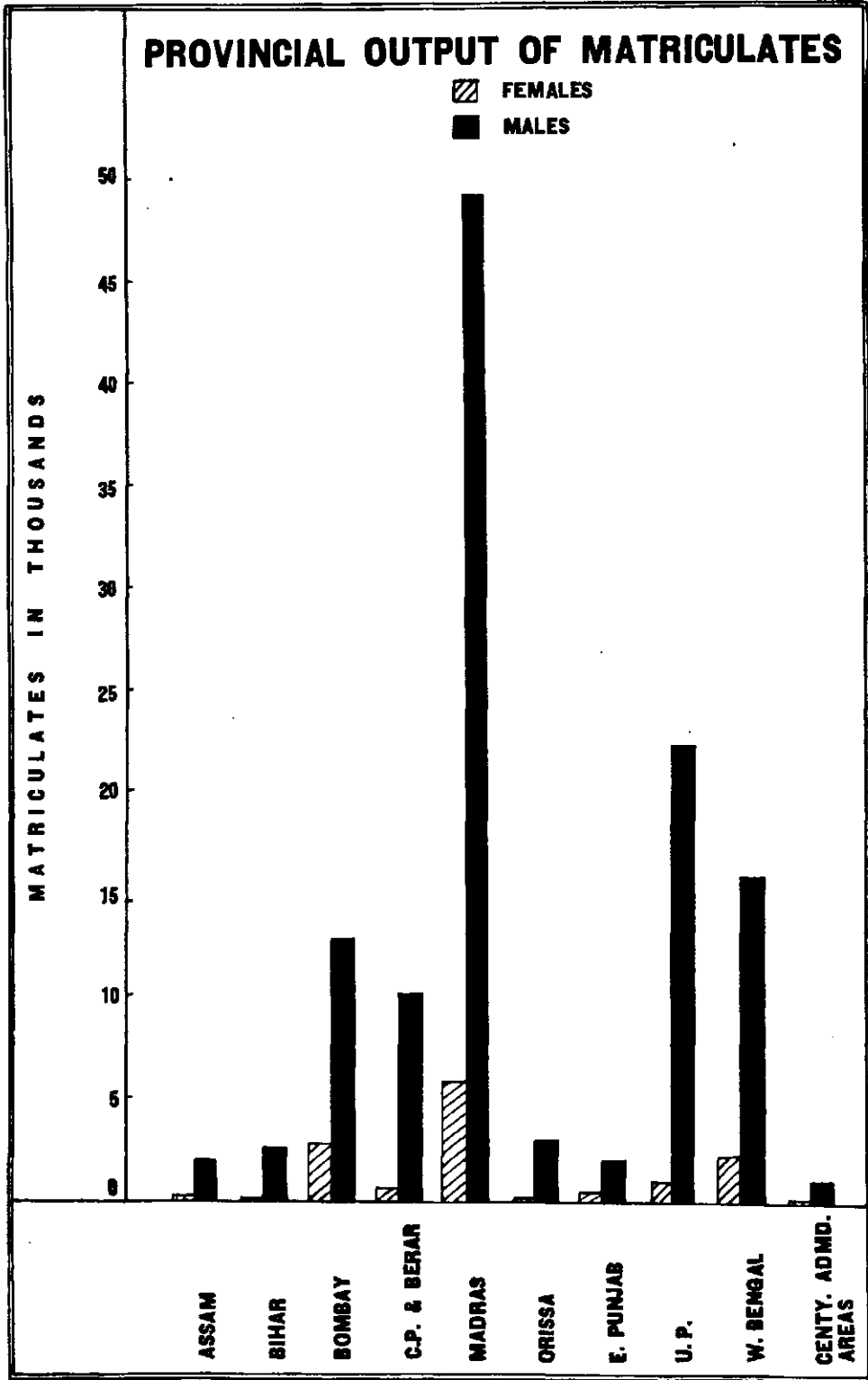
Primary Schools—

(a) Total	26	3	29
(b) Trained	14	3	17
(c) Certificated . . . . .	..	..	..

Grand Total 48 14 62

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing M.A. & M.Sc. Examinations . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations in Arts and Science . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing Professional Degree Examinations . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	10	3	13



COORG

During the year under report the percentage of the total number of scholars to the total population rose from 10·6 to 10·7. While the percentage of men scholars to male population rose from 12·3 to 12·9, that of women scholars to female population fell from 8·5 to 8·0.

2. The number of educational institutions increased by 9 to 136. This increase was recorded only in the unrecognised institutions. The number of scholars on rolls also rose from 17,916 to 18,009. Of the latter, 11,889 were men students and 6,120 women students. Among women students under instruction, 509 were studying in institutions meant for women and 5,611 in other institutions. This recorded a decrease of 32 and 357 respectively from the last year's figures.

3. The total expenditure on education during the year increased by Rs. 34,849 to Rs. 4,90,221. This increase was shared by all sources of income except endowments etc. But the government contribution to total expenditure on education fell from 46·7% to 45·0%.

4. The total number of teachers in the Primary and Secondary Schools fell by 6 to 482. While there was a decrease in the number of women teachers, the number of men teachers rose by 20 to 422. The percentage of trained teachers to the total number of teachers fell slightly from 60·5 to 60·4.

5. The output of Matriculates recorded an increase of 75, *i.e.*, from 101 to 176.

6. Some of the more important educational statistics about this Centrally Administered Area are appended on the following few pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles			1,593
	Men	Women	Total
Population (1941 Census)	92,347	76,379	1,68,726

II. Number of Institutions

Recognised—

Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science) . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>Professional Colleges—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	6	1	7
Middle Schools	24	..	24
Primary Schools	92	2	94
<i>Professional & Other Schools—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) For Adults . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Other Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Total (1947-48)	122	3	125
Total (1946-47)	122	3	125
Total (1945-46)	122	3	125

Unrecognised—

Total (1947-48)	11	..	11
Total (1946-47)	2	..	2
Total (1945-46)	2	..	2
Grand Total (1947-48)	133	3	136
Grand Total (1946-47)	124	3	127
Grand Total (1945-46)	124	3	127

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions—</i>			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. & M.Sc. . . . .	..	..	..
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate (Arts & Science) . . . .	..	..	..
Professional Colleges—			
(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Studies . . . . .	..	..	..
Secondary Stage	3,157	827	3,984
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	8,483	5,133	13,616
Professional & Other Schools/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training	23	10	33
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	12	..	12
(d) For the Handicapped . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) For Adults . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Other Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Total (1947-48)	11,675	5,970	17,645
Total (1946-47)	11,380	6,493	17,873
Total (1945-46)	10,674	5,855	16,529
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	214	150	364
Total (1946-47)	27	16	43
Total (1945-46)	28	21	49
Grand Total (1947-48)	11,889	6,120	18,009
Grand Total (1946-47)	11,407	6,509	17,916
Grand Total (1945-46)	10,702	5,876	16,578

IV. Expenditure on Education

	Men	Women	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government Funds	2,11,851	8,655	2,20,506
District Board Funds	1,07,546	..	1,07,546
Municipal Board Funds	13,143	1,225	14,368
Fees	71,061	11,615	82,676
Endowments, etc.	59,127	5,998	65,125
Total (1947-48)	4,62,728	27,493	4,90,221
Total (1946-47)	4,19,860	35,512	4,55,372
Total (1945-46)	3,34,428	32,832	3,67,260

V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—

(a) Total	98	25	123
(b) Trained	73	15	88
(c) Certificated	16	8	24

Middle Schools—

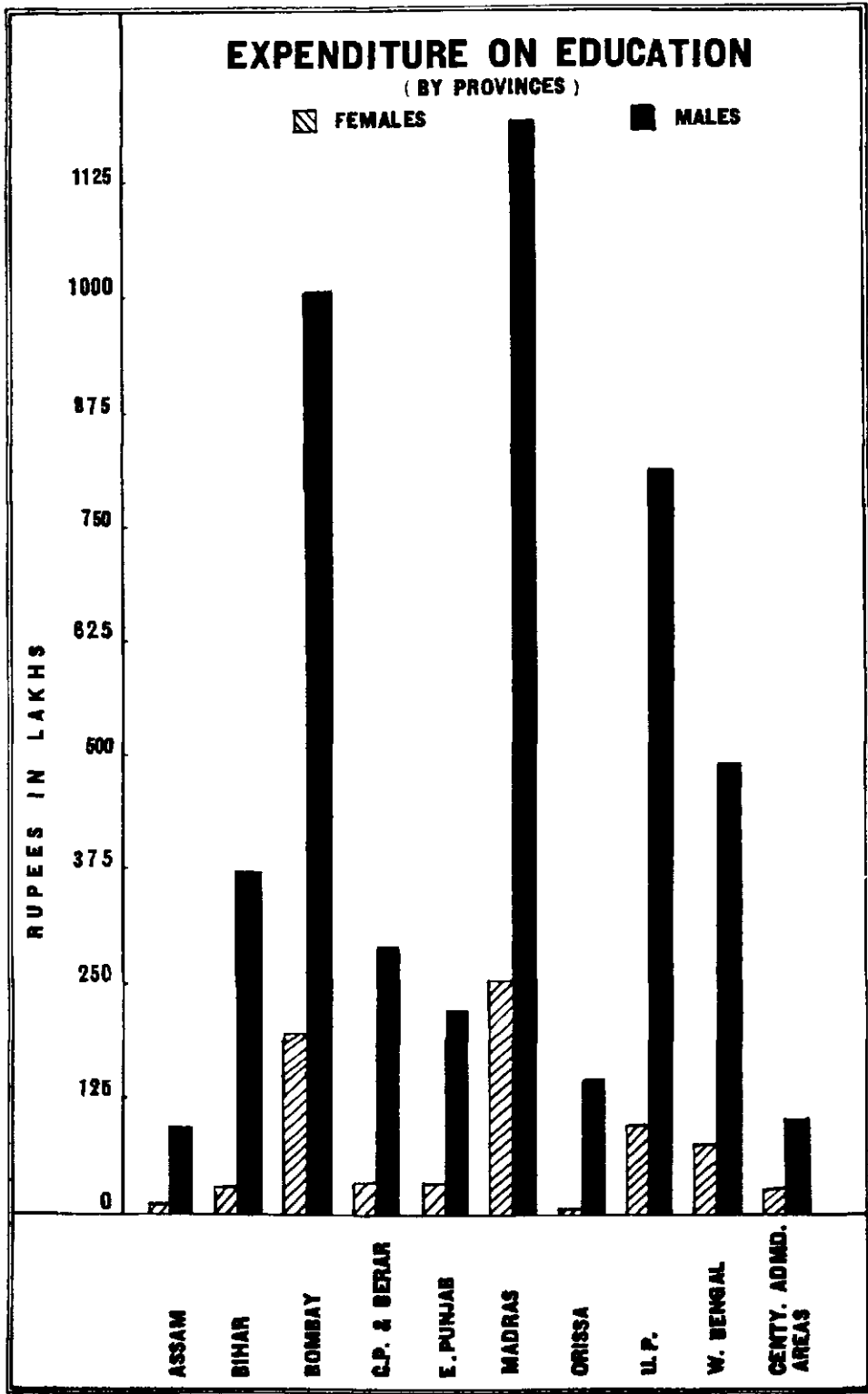
(a) Total	172	28	200
(b) Trained	120	15	135
(c) Certificated	1	8	9

Primary Schools—

(a) Total	152	7	159
(b) Trained	67	1	68
(c) Certificated . . . . .	..	1	1
Grand Total (1947-48)	422	60	482
Grand Total (1946-47)	402	86	488
Grand Total (1945-46)	419	55	474

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees	..	..	..
No. of students passing M.A. & M. Sc. Examinations	..	..	..
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations in Arts & Science	..	..	..
No. of students passing Professional Degree Examinations	..	..	..
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations.	20	8	28
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	138	38	176



DELHI

During the year under report the percentage of all students under instruction to total population was 7·0, that of the men scholars to male population was 8·8 and that of the women scholars to female population 4·5. These figures recorded no increase over the previous year's corresponding figures.

2. The total number of educational institutions increased by 1 to 423. The number of scholars on rolls increased by 6,967 to 87,822. This increase in enrolment was mainly in Primary and Secondary Schools. Of the total number of scholars on rolls, 64,252 were men students and 23,570 women students. Among the latter 22,500 were in institutions for women and 1,070 in other institutions. These figure recorded an increase of 1,960 and 21 respectively over the last year's figures.

3. The total expenditure on education increased by Rs. 14,84,892 to Rs. 98,54,185. This increase was met from all sources of income. The government contribution increased from 54·3% to 55·7% of the total expenditure on education.

4. The number of teachers in Primary and Secondary Schools slightly rose by 46 to 2,595. The trained teachers increased from 84·6% to 89·7% of the total number of teachers in these schools.

5. The output of graduates in Arts and Science (Pass and Hons.) increased by 24 to 405. But the number of students passing Higher Secondary Examination came down by 21 to 674.

6. Some of the more important educational statistics about this Centrally Administered Area are given on the following pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles			574
	Men	Women	Total
Population (1941 Census)	5,35,236	3,82,703	9,17,939

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised--*

Universities	1	..	1
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science)	4	1	5
Intermediate Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Professional Colleges—			
(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture	1	..	1
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	1	1
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools	31	14	45
Middle Schools	45	16	61
Primary Schools	183	65	248
Professional & Other Schools—			
(a) Teachers Training	1	1	2
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	1	2	3
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	1	1
(e) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) For the Handicapped	1	..	1
(g) For Adults	7	..	7
(h) Other Schools	1	..	1
Total (1947-48)	276	101	377
Total (1946-47)	275	98	373
Total (1945-46)	259	98	357

Unrecognised--

Total (1947-48)	44	2	46
Total (1946-47)	48	1	49
Total (1945-46)	77	6	83
Grand Total (1947-48)	320	103	423
Grand Total (1946-47)	323	99	422
Grand Total (1945-46)	336	104	440

N.B.—This table excludes one Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

	Men	Women	Total
<i>In Recognised Institutions—</i>			
Research . . . . .	..	..	..
M.A. & M.Sc.	260	41	301
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.) . . .	1,604	398	2,002
Preparatory	751	218	969
<i>Professional Colleges/Classes—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture	81	..	81
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	185	185
(f) Veterinary Science . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law	692	2	694
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
Secondary Stage	21,865	4,610	26,475
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	35,305	17,605	52,910
<i>Professional & Other Schools—</i>			
(a) Teachers Training	28	84	112
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial	364	70	434
(d) Medicine . . . . .	..	16	16
(e) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) For the Handicapped	42	14	56
(g) For Adults	98	..	98
(h) Other Schools	291	..	291
Total (1947-48)	61,381	23,243	84,624
Total (1946-47)	57,173	21,529	78,702
Total (1945-46)	52,223	20,387	72,610
<i>In Unrecognised Institutions—</i>			
Total (1947-48)	2,871	327	3,198
Total (1946-47)	2,093	60	2,153
Total (1945-46)	2,488	221	2,709
Grand Total (1947-48)	64,252	23,570	87,822
Grand Total (1946-47)	59,266	21,589	80,855
Grand Total (1945-46)	54,711	20,608	75,319

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from—	Men Rs.	Women Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds	43,81,302	11,09,182	54,90,484
District Board Funds	84,735	13,136	97,871
Municipal Funds	5,15,721	4,37,142	9,52,863
Fees	15,12,800	4,07,679	19,20,479
Endowments, etc.	10,78,408	3,14,080	13,92,488
Total (1947-48)	75,72,966	22,81,219	98,54,185
Total (1946-47)	64,59,111	19,10,182	83,69,293
Total (1945-46)	53,49,004	17,14,798	70,63,802

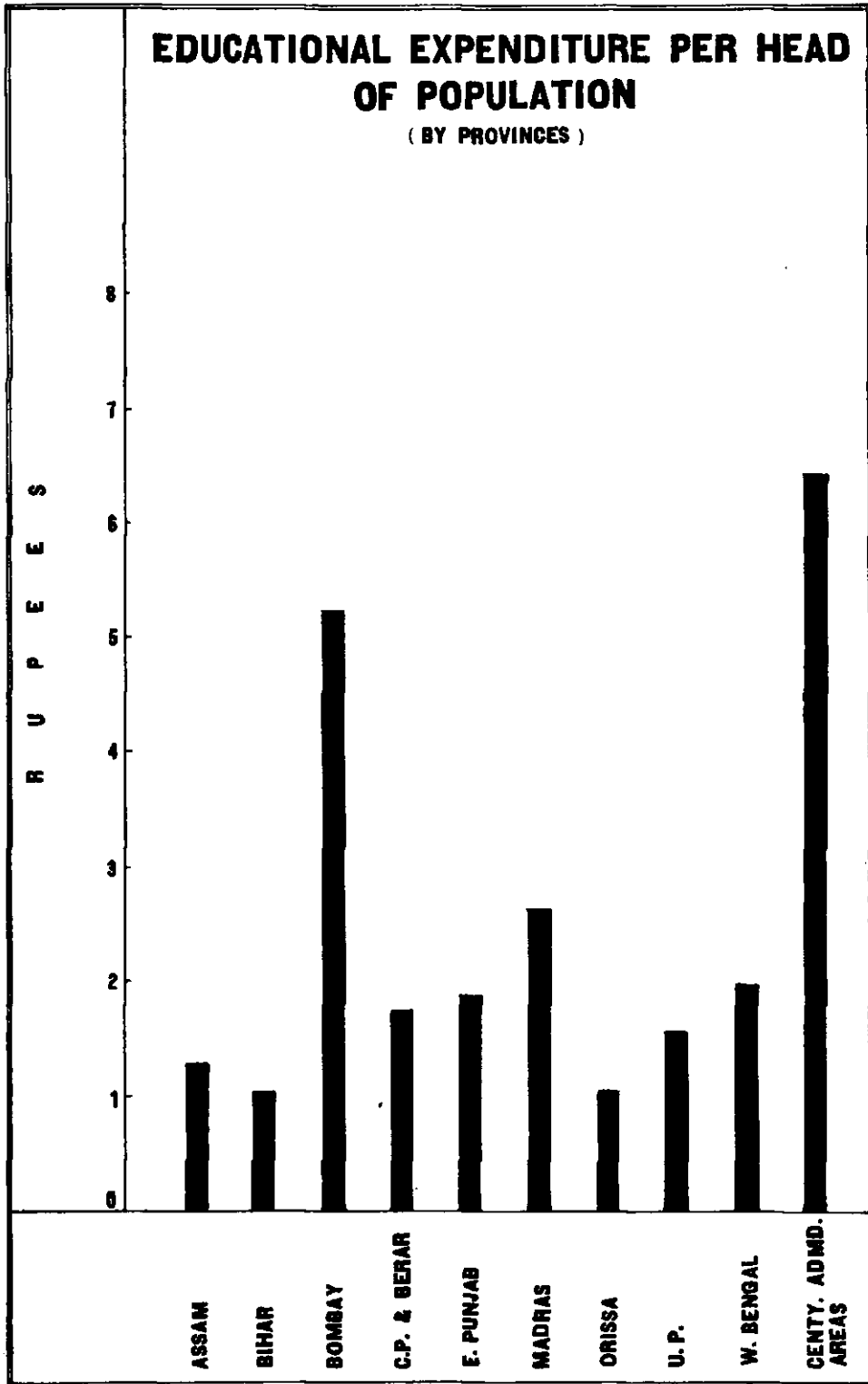
V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—			
(a) Total	811	251	1,062
(b) Trained	674	219	893
(c) Certificated	76	20	96
Middle Schools—			
(a) Total	355	155	510
(b) Trained	308	144	452
(c) Certificated	12	5	17
Primary Schools—			
(a) Total	679	344	1,023
(b) Trained	651	331	982
(c) Certificated	8	2	10
Grand Total (1947-48)	1,845	750	2,595
Grand Total (1946-47)	1,803	746	2,549
Grand Total (1945-46)	1,611	708	2,319

VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. Examinations	121	27	148
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations	326	79	405
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations	266	36	302
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations	45	26	71
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations	180	34	214
No. of students passing Higher Secondary Examination	593	81	674

EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURE PER HEAD OF POPULATION (BY PROVINCES)



PANTH PIPLODA

During the year under review the percentage of total number of scholars to the total population was 4·7, and that of the men scholars to male population was 7·5 and women scholars to female population 2·0.

2. The total number of educational institutions in this year was only 4. All the three recognised schools were Single Teacher Primary Schools. There were 284 students under instruction which included 225 boys and 59 girls.

3. The total expenditure on education in this year was Rs. 1,600 all of which was met from government funds.

4. All the 3 teachers in the 3 schools were untrained.

5. Some of the more important educational statistics of this small Centrally Administered Area are given on the succeeding pages.

I. Area and Population

Area in Square Miles		25.29	
		Men	Women
Population (1941 Census)	2,666	2,601	5,267

II. Number of Institutions*Recognised—*

Universities . . . . .	..	..	..
Degree Colleges (Arts & Science) . . . . .	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..

Professional Colleges—

(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering & Technology . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Agriculture . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Forestry . . . . .	..	..	..
(e) Medicine . . . . .	..	..	..
(f) Veterinary . . . . .	..	..	..
(g) Law . . . . .	..	..	..
(h) Commerce . . . . .	..	..	..

Oriental Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..
High Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Middle Schools . . . . .	..	..	..
Primary Schools	3	..	3

Professional and Other Schools—

(a) Teachers Training . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Engineering . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Technical & Industrial . . . . .	..	..	..
(d) Medicine
(e) Commerce
(f) For the Handicapped
(g) For Adults
(h) Other Schools

Total	3	..	3
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Unrecognised—

Total	1	..	1
Grand Total	4	..	4

III. Number of Scholars on Rolls

In Recognised Institutions—

	Men	Women	Total
Research
M.A. & M.Sc.
B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)
Intermediate (Arts & Science)
Professional Colleges/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training
(b) Engineering & Technology
(c) Agriculture
(d) Forestry
(e) Medicine
(f) Veterinary Science
(g) Law
(h) Commerce
Oriental Studies
Secondary Stage
Primary/Pre-Primary Stage	87	..	87
Professional and Other Schools/Classes—			
(a) Teachers Training
(b) Engineering
(c) Technical & Industrial
(d) Medicine
(e) Commerce
(f) For the Handicapped
(g) For Adults
(h) Other Schools
Total	87	..	87

In Unrecognised Institutions—

Total	138	59	197
Grand Total	225	59	284

IV. Expenditure on Education

Expenditure from—	Men Rs.	Women Rs.	Total Rs.
Government Funds	1,600	..	1,600
District Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Municipal Board Funds . . . . .	..	..	..
Fees . . . . .	..	..	..
Endowments, etc. . . . .	..	..	..
Total	1,600	..	1,600

V. Number of Teachers

High Schools—

(a) Total . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Certificated . . . . .	..	..	..

Middle Schools—

(a) Total . . . . .	..	..	..
(b) Trained . . . . .	..	..	..
(c) Certificated

Primary Schools—

(a) Total	3	..	3
(b) Trained
(c) Certificated

Grand Total	3	..	3
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VI. Examination Results

No. of students getting Doctorate Degrees
No. of students passing M.A. & M.Sc. Examinations
No. of students passing B.A. & B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.) Examinations . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing Degree Professional Examinations . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing Diploma and Certificate Professional Examinations . . . . .	..	..	..
No. of students passing Matriculation or Equivalent Examinations . . . . .	..	..	..

STATISTICS OF PRE-PRIMARY AND INFANT SCHOOLS/CLASSES

Name of Province or Central-ly Administered Area (1)	Pre-Primary or Infant Schools			Pre-Primary or Infant Classes attached to the Primary or other schools		
	Number (2)	Enrolment		Number (5)	Enrolment	
		Boys (3)	Girls (4)		Boys (6)	Girls (7)
Assam . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	4	531	595	4,390	32,334	10,201
Bihar	230*	4,159	1,444	20,959	3,08,160	62,306
Bombay	32	1,261	1,099	28	666	858
C. P. & Berar	7	146	167	60	1,188	350
Madras	21	568	1,037	1	..	37
Orissa . . . . .	..	..	..	8,366	1,06,605	41,9*8
East Punjab . . . . .	..	..	..	4,776	25,932	14,497
U. P. . . . .	..	..	..	306	8,797	1,261
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	..	..	..	103	1,512	1,006
A. & N. Islands . . . . .	..	..	..	15	204	109
Coorg	3	60	37	..	..	..
Delhi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	297	6,725	4,379	89,380 39,004	4,85,494 4,85,698	1,30,604 1,32,693

*Represents newly started lower Primary or Feeder Schools for infants.

STATISTICS OF COMPULSORY PRIMARY EDUCATION

PROVINCE (1)	Age-Group under Compulsion (2)	Number of Areas under Compulsion						Number of Institutions, where Compulsion has been introduced						Number of students on roll under compulsory Education				
		Urban (Towns or Cities)			Rural (Villages)			In Urban Areas			In Rural Areas			In Urban Areas		In Rural Areas		Total (19)
		For Boys only (3)	For Girls only (4)	For both Boys & Girls (5)	For Boys only (6)	For Girls only (7)	For both Boys & Girls (8)	For Boys only (9)	For Girls only (10)	For both Boys & Girls (11)	For Boys only (12)	For Girls only (13)	For both Boys & Girls (14)	Boys (15)	Girls (16)	Boys (17)	Girls (18)	
Assam*																		
Bengal	6-10	1†						30						8,225				8,225
Bihar	6-10	17‡						572			6		43,025	4,526				47,551
Bombay	7-8		1	46			2,098	112	91	86	681	470	3,131	31,730	24,471	1,33,994	1,03,307	2,93,502
	6-11	5		35	134	37	1,640	806	286	378	213	187	2,798	1,72,112	1,12,943	1,56,496	81,661	5,23,212
C. P. & Berar	6-11	34‡			1,031			221				333		31,763		37,708		69,471
Madras	6-14	16		12	31	1	1,007	807	170	328	544	270	5,040	1,62,950	82,016	4,54,376	3,07,350	10,06,692
	6-12																	
Orissa	For Urban Non-Muslim Boys 6-12	1			24			15			9			1,305		548	10	1,863
	For Rural 5-10																	
East Punjab	6-11	37			1,420			136			1,504			26,276		90,299		1,16,575
United Provinces	6-11	36§	3**	3	1,404	3	3	721	41	††	541	3	††	1,21,889	7,976	52,908	327	1,83,100
Ajmer Merwara*																		
Coorg*																		
Delhi	6-12	1			7			39			7			9,486		1,246		10,732
Andaman and Nicobar Islands*																		
Panaji Piploda*																		

Notes:—*Compulsory Primary Education has not been introduced so far.
†One ward of Calcutta Corporation only.
‡Represent District Headquarter Municipalities.
§In 11 cities compulsion has been introduced only in certain wards.
¶Includes 15 Municipal Boards, in a few wards of which compulsion has been introduced.
**A few Wards only.
††Not available.

SINGLE TEACHER PRIMARY SCHOOLS

Province	Number of Schools		Enrolment in Schools				Total
	For Boys	For Girls	In Boys' Schools		In Girls' Schools		
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
Assam	5,022	683	1,76,469	30,090	1,801	22,250	2,30,610
W. Bengal	693	219	24,720	3,497	1,431	4,811	34,459
Bihar	10,687	1,461	3,15,398	19,924	3,900	34,433	3,73,355
Bombay	4,981	275	1,73,538	46,645	377	14,089	2,34,649
C. P. & Berar	1,061	28	31,316	4,599	..	1,008	36,923
Madras	4,218	199	1,27,756	62,172	927	7,993	1,98,848
Orissa	3,568	57	76,588	22,835	88	1,190	1,00,651
E. Punjab	1,122	387	38,271	760	150	10,851	50,038
U. P.	3,039	617	1,28,040†	..	..	19,582†	1,47,622
Ajmer-Merwara	10	..	302	15	..	..	317
Coorg.	61	1	1,635	973	..	15	2,626
Delhi	66	..	2,590	..	..	..	2,590
A. & N. Islands	4*	..	52	27	..	..	79
Panth Piploda	3	..	87	..	..	..	87
Total	34,535	3,927	10,96,712	1,91,537	8,380	1,16,225	14,12,854
GRAND TOTAL	38,462		12,88,249		1,24,605		14,12,854

*Represents Schools for both Boys and Girls.

†Includes girls reading in Boys' Schools and vice versa, for which separate figures are not available.

PROVINCIAL EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CLASS I

Province	Total number of posts		Number of Posts held by								No. of posts Vacant or held in abeyance	
	Men	Women	I.E.S. Officers		Promoted Officers		Direct Recruitment		Officiating arrangement		Men	Women
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
Assam	21	..	..	..	16	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	41*	4	1	..	20	..	8	3	3	1	6	..
Bihar	33†	4	..	..	20	1	6	..	3	1	3	2
Bombay	55	4	3	1	24	2	19	1	8	..	1	..
C.P. & Berar	12	3	..	..	10	..	2	3	..	..	..	..
Madras . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orissa	22	2	..	..	10	..	5	..	2	2	5	..
East Punjab	17	6	2	..	10	6	2	..	2	..	1	..
United Provinces	21‡	1	1	..	10	1	8	..	2	..	..	..
Ajmer-Merwara	3	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total	227	24	7	1	122	10	58	7	20	4	16	2

* 3 of the B. S. E. S. posts are held by officers on special rates of pay in the B. G. S.

† One post was held by officers on special rate of pay.

‡ These figures exclude the temporary posts in the P. E. S. Senior Scale.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORATE AND INSPECTORATE, 1947-48

Province.	Designation.	Nc. of posts.	Scale of Pay.	Duties of Officers.
ASSAM	MEN'S BRANCH			
	Director of Public Instruction	1	Rs. 1,200—50—1,500	Direction, administration and supervision of education in the Province.
	Assistant Director of Public Instruction (General).	1	250—800 Spl. pay Rs. 50	Helps the Director of Public Instruction generally in administration, inspection, etc.
	Assistant Director of Public Instruction for Sanskrit Education.	1	250—800	Inspects Sanskrit Tols and advises the 'D. P. I.' in all matters regarding Sanskrit education.
	Assistant Director of Public Instruction for Muslim Education.	1	250—800	Inspects Islamia Schools and linguistic and religious classes, in other schools. He advises the D. P. I., on all questions affecting the Muslim education.
	Inspector	1	250—800 Spl. pay Rs. 50	Is generally responsible for the administration of Primary and Secondary education in his division, inspects High and Training Schools and supervises the work of the Deputy Inspectors of Schools.
	Assistant Inspector (General)	2	175—425 Spl. pay Rs. 50	Inspects Middle and Primary Schools including Board Vernacular Schools.
	Deputy Inspector	17	15—350 (S. G. on Rs. 400)	Inspects Middle and Primary Schools.
	Sub-Inspector	47	75—175	Assists the Deputy-Inspector in inspecting Vernacular Schools.
	Assistant Sub-Inspector	38	40—70	Assists the Sub-Inspector of Schools.
	Assistant Sub-Inspector for Hills and Plains tribals.	2	175—425 (Spl. pay Rs. 150)	To encourage education to Hills and plains tribals.
	Assistant Inspector for Muslim Education	1	Do	Assists the A. D. P. I. for Muslim education.
	WOMEN'S BRANCH			
	Inspectress of Schools		Rs. 200—500 outside the graded service Spl. pay Rs. 100.	Is generally responsible for the administration of Girls' Schools and training classes for School Mistresses.
Assistant Inspectress of Schools	2	150—350 Spl. pay Rs. 50	Inspects Girls' Schools under supervision of Inspectress.	

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORATE AND INSPECTORATE, 1947-48—contd.

Province.	Designation.	No. of posts.	Scale of Pay.	Duties of Officers.
WEST BEN- GAL.	<i>MEN'S BRANCH</i>			
	Director of Public Instruction	1	Not yet fixed (An ad-hoc pay of 1,800 has been sanctioned to the present (D. P. L.).	He is the executive Head of the Department of Public Instruction in the Province.
	Asstt. Director of Public Instruction	2 (cum- po- ra- ry).	300—50—600—600—(E.B.)—650—50/2—700—(E.B.)—775—75/2—1,000.	Assists the Director of Public Instruction in the discharge of his duties as Executive Head of the Department.
	Inspector of Schools, Presidency Range	1	300—50/2—600—600—(E.B.)—650—50—700—500—(E.B.)—775—75/2—1,000.	He is in charge of and is responsible for all educational matters within his division or range.
	Inspector of Schools, Burdwan Division	1	Do.	Do.
	Inspector of Schools, Jalpaiguri Range	1	Old Scale—Rs. 250—250—300—40/2—460—460—(E.B.)—40/2—500—50/2—450—(E.B.)—50/2—800. Revised Scale—150—25—200—50—300—40/2—380—380—(E.B.)—40/2—500—50—550—550—(E.B.)—50—700.	
	Second Inspector of Schools, Presidency Range.	1	Do.	The second Inspector of schools is in charge of circles comprising one or more districts into which a division or a range is divided. He is immediately responsible to the Divisional or Inspector of schools for the inspection of High and Normal schools and for the control of inspecting officers subordinate to him.
	Second Inspector of Schools, Presidency Range.	1	300—50—600—600—(E.B.)—650—50/2—700—700—(E.B.)—775—75/2—1,000.	Do.
	Second Inspector of Schools, Burdwan Division	1	Do.	Do.
	District Inspector of Schools	13	As against "Inspector of Schools, Jalpaiguri Range".	He is the chief educational officer of a district in regard to middle and primary education (including training of primary school teachers).
	Assistant Inspector of schools	1	Do.	Mostly as that of a District Inspector of School
	Assistant Inspector of Schools	18	150—250—(old). 130—220 (Revised)	The Assistant Inspector of schools is in charge of a subdivision of a District. He is immediately responsible to the District Inspector of Schools for the inspection of Middle and Primary Schools and for the control of the sub-Inspector of schools.
Sub-Inspector of Schools	102	75-5-200 (Old) 75—175 (Revised)	The Sub-Inspector of Schools is in charge of a particular circle of a district and also is responsible for all Educational in matters of Primary Schools etc.	

WOMEN'S BRANCH

Inspectress of Schools, Presidency and
Burdwan Divisions.
Assistant Inspectress of Schools
Assistant Inspectress of Schools
Sub-Inspectress of Schools

1 300—40/2—500—500(E.B.)—40/2—700.
6 Original Scale Rs. 200—200—25/2—325
—325 (E.B.)—350—25/2—500.
Revised Scale—150—30/2—240—20/2—
420.
3 150—250 (Old)
180—220 (Revised)
3 75—5—200 (Old)
75—175 (Revised)

She is entrusted with the inspection and organisation of female education in the province.
They are specially concerned with the Middle and Primary education but they may be required by the Inspectress of Schools to inspect other institutions for which she is primarily responsible.
The Assistant Inspectress of Schools is in charge of a Subdivision of a District. She is immediately responsible to Inspectress of schools for the inspection of Middle and Primary Schools and for the Sub-Inspectress of Schools.
The Sub-Inspectress of Schools is in charge of a particular circle of a district and also is responsible for all educational matters of Primary Schools etc.

BHAR.

MEN'S BRANCH

Director of Public Instruction
Deputy Director of Public Instruction
Special Officer in charge of Primary and
Girls' Education.
Inspector
District Inspector
Deputy Inspector
Sub-Inspector

1 Old Scale :—1750
Revised Scale :—1300—100—2000
1 New Scale :—300—35/2—440—40—640—
E.B.—40—1000. Special pay Rs. 125.
Revised Scale :—350—25—650—E.B.—35
—1000. Special pay Rs. 150.
1 New Scale :—300—35/2—440—40—640—
E.B.—40—1000. Special pay Rs. 125.
Revised Scale :—350—25—650—E.B.—35
—1000. Special pay Rs. 150.
4 New Scale :—300—35/2—440—40—1000
Revised Scale :—350—25—650—E.B.—
35—1000.
16 New Scale :—200—40/2—400—30—700
Revised Scale :—200—20—220—25—320—
E.B.—25—670—E.B.—20—750.
49 New Scale :—128—12/2—200
Revised Scale :—150—10—230—E.B.—15
—350.
212 New Scale :—65—4/2—105
Revised Scale :—100—5—130—E.F.—6—
190.

Direction, administration and supervision of education in the Province.
Helps the Director of Public Instruction generally in administration, inspection etc.
Is responsible for the inspection of all recognised educational institutions (other than colleges) in his area. Inspects mainly High and Secondary Schools.
Inspects High, Middle, Upper Primary and Elementary Training Schools.
Inspects Middle, Upper Primary and Elementary Training Schools and supervises the work of Sub-Inspector of Schools and Inspecting Maulvis.
Inspects Lower Primary Schools.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORATE AND INSPECTORATE, 1947-48—contd.

Province.	Designation.	No. of posts.	Scale of Pay.	Duties of Officers.
BIH 111—contd.	Special Deputy Inspector for Santals	1	New Scale :—65—4/2—105 Revised Scale :—100—5—130—E. B.—6—190.	Inspects Santal Schools.
	Sub-Inspector of Santal Schools	6	New Scale :—40—1—50. Revised Scale :—50—2—70—E. B.—2—80.	Do.
	Sub-Inspector of Schools for Pahariyas	1	New Scale :—40—1—50 Revised Scale:—50—2—70—E. B.—2—90.	Inspects special schools for Pahariyas.
	Superintendent, Sanskrit Studies	1	New Scale :—200—40/2—400—30—700 Revised Scale :—200—20—220—25—320—25—670—E. B.—20—750.	Inspects Sanskrit Tols and Pathshalas and advises on all questions affecting Sanskrit Education.
	Asstt. Superintendent, Sanskrit Studies	1	New Scale :—128—12/2—200 Revised Scale :—150—10—230—E. B.—15—350.	Inspects Tols and Pathshalas.
	Superintendent, Islamic studies	1	New Scale :—200—40/2—400—30—700 Revised Scale :—200—20—220—25—320—25—670—E. B.—20—750.	Inspects Madrasas and advises on questions regarding Persian and Arabic Education.
	Special Inspecting Officer for Mohammadan Education.	4	Lower Division :— New Scale :—65—4/2—105. Upper Division 128—12/2—200. Revised Scale :—100—5—130—E. B.—6—190.	May inspect any type of schools containing Mohammadan .
Inspecting Maulvies	25 including one temporary post.	New Scale :—40—1—50. Revised Scale :—50—2—70—E. B.—2—80.		

Special Inspecting Officer for Depressed Classes.	3	New Scale : — Rs. (i) 65—4/2—100 (ii) 50—5/2—100 (iii) 40—1—60.	Inspects Primary Schools.
Inspector of Students' Residences	1	Revised Scale : — (i) 100—5—130 —E. B. —6—190. (ii) 75—4—95— E. B. —5—120—3— 150. (iii) 50—2—70— E. B. —2—90.	Supervises the residences of students who do not live in colleges or School Hostels or with guardians.
<i>WOMEN'S BRANCH</i> Inspectress	1	New Scale : —280—12—400—20—600—25—700. Revised Scale : —350—25—650—E. B. —35—1000.	Inspects High and Training Schools and supervises the work of District Inspectresses and Officer work at Headquarters.
District Inspectress	7	New Scale : —170—13—430. Revised Scale : —200—20—220—25—670— E. B. —20—750.	Inspects Middle Schools, Special classes for the teaching of needle work and lace schools.
Lady Superintendent of Hindu Atus	1	New Scale : —40—1—50 Revised Scale : —50—2—70—E. B. —2—90.	Supervises the work of Atus and visits pardarashin ladies in their homes and explains to them the aims and objects of female education.
Lady Superintendent of Mohammasdan Atus	1	New Scale : —40—1—50. Revised Scale : —50—2—70—E. B. —2—90.	
<i>MEN'S BRANCH</i> Director of Public Instruction	1	2,000—100—2,500	Direction, administration and supervision of education in Province.
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	2	Old Scale : —320—40—640—E. B. —40— 1,200—Spl. pay Rs. 150. Revised Scale : —350—30—650—E. B. —45— —1,100—Spl. pay Rs. 150.	Helps the Director of Public Instruction in administration, inspection etc.
Divisional Educational Inspector	5	350—30—650—E. B. —45—1,100	Inspects Secondary and Special Schools for Boys and Government Primary Training Institutions for Men.
Asstt. Educational Inspector	5	220—15—400—E. B. —20—500—E. B. — 25—650.	Inspects Secondary and Special Schools for Boys.
Deputy Educational Inspector	21	Do.	Inspects Primary Schools
Asstt. Deputy Educational Inspector	280*	(a) 105 in the Scale of 70—5—130—E. B. — —6—160—8—200. (b) 175 in the Scale of 61—3—85—E. B. — —4—125—5—140.	Do.

*Includes Assistant Deputy Educational Inspectors for Agricultural Bias Schools.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORATE AND INSPECTORATE, 1947-48—contd.

Province.	Designation.	No. of posts.	Scale of Pay.	Duties of Officers.	
BOMBAY —contd.			Rs.		
	Inspector for Primary Training Institutions	1	220—15—400—E. B.—20—500—E. B.—25—650.	Inspects Non-Government Primary Training Institutions for Men and Women.	
	Inspector for Drawing and Craft work	1	350—30—650—E. B.—45—1,100	Inspects all the Secondary Schools so far as teaching of Drawing and Craftwork is concerned.	
	Craft Organisers	5	180—10—250		
	Basic and Craft Supervisors	8	3 in the Scale of 61—3—85— .B.—4—125—5—140. 5 in the Scale of 40—5/2—60.	Inspects Basic Schools.	
	Inspector for Visual Instruction	1	350—30—650—E. B.—45—1,100	Is incharge of the Department for Visual education in Secondary Schools and Training Institutions.	
	Inspector for Physical Education	1	Do.	Is incharge of Physical Education in Educational Institutions.	
	Asstt. Deputy Educational Inspector for Physical Education.	22	70—5—130—E. B.—6—160—8—200	Inspects Secondary and Primary Schools so far as Physical education is concerned.	
	Deputy Educational Inspector for Urdu Schools.	4	220—15—400—E. B.—20—500—E. B.—25—650.	Inspects Urdu Primary Schools for Boys.	
	Asstt. Administrative Officer	46	70—5—130—E. B.—6—160—8—200	Works in connection with the compulsory Elementary Education.	
	WOMEN'S BRANCH				
	Inspectress of Girls' Schools	2	(a) in the old scale of 900—25—950—1,000—1,500. (b) in the revised scale of Rs. 350—30—650—E. B.—45—1,100.	Inspects Secondary and Special Schools for Girls and Government Primary Training Institutions for Women.	
	Asstt. Inspectress of Girls' Schools	2	220—15—400—E. B.—20—500—E. B.—25—650.	Inspects Secondary and Special Schools for Girls.	
	Asstt. Deputy Educational Inspectress	27	14 in the scale of 70—200 13 in the scale of 61—140.	Inspects Primary Schools for Girls.	

Deputy Educational Inspectress attached to the Inspectress of Girls' Schools, B. D.	1	220—15—400—E. B.—20—500—E. B.—25—650.	Inspects Secondary and Special Schools for Girls.
Inspectress of Urdu Girls' Schools, C. D., & B. B.	1	Do.	Inspects Urdu Primary Schools for Girls.
Administrative Officers of Distt. School Boards.	20	(a) 19 in the scale of 220—15—400—E. B.—20—500—E. B.—25—650. (b) 1 in the scale of 160—10—250.	
Administrative Officers of Municipal School Boards.	16	(a) 1 in the scale of 220—15—400—E. B.—20—500—E. B.—25—650. (b) 6 in the scale of 160—10—250. (c) 9 in the scale of 70—200.	
G P. & BERAR MEN'S BRANCH			
Director of Public Instruction C. P. & Berar.	1	Old Scale:—1750—100—2250 Revised Scale:—1250—100—1750 New Scale:—1250—50—1500	Directions.
Officer on Special Duty, Post-war Reconstruction.	1	Old Scale:—350—350—40—750—750 Bar—800—50—1000—1000—50—1250. Revised Scale:—250—250—25—450—Bar—475—25—800. New Scale:—350—350—25—500—500—Bar—25—700—700—Bar—30—850.	For Post-war Reconstruction work.
Divisional Superintendents of Edu. C. P. & Berar.	7	Do.	Controlling the Secondary education in the Division.
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	1	Do.	Assisting the D. P. I.
Officer on Special Duty, Military Education.	1	Do.	For implementation of Military education.
District Inspector of Schools	19	Old Scale:—150—150—15—300 New Scale:—Rs. 225—225—250—20—350 Bar—15—500—Bar—20—600.	Controlling the Primary education in the District.

[N. B.—In addition to the Inspecting Officers mentioned above, there are the following Executive Officers of the District and Municipal School Boards in the Province, provision of whose account is made under the minor head "Inspection" in the Educational budget estimates.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORATE AND INSPECTORATE, 1947-48—contd.

Province.	Designation.	No. of posts.	Scale of Pay.	Duties of Officers.
C. P. & BENGAL <i>contd.</i>	Assistant District Inspectors of Schools	96	Rs. Old Scale:—80—80—5—175 Pre. 1931 Revised Scale:—70—4—150 New Scale:—100—100—5—150—150—Bar—5—290 (1947). Two advance increments for recruits with B. T. degree.	Inspector of Primary Schools.
	WOMEN'S BRANCH			
	Inspectors of Schools	3	Old Scale :—350—350—40—750—Bar—800—50—1000—1000—50—1250, Revised Scale :—250—250—15—400—Bar—420—20—600. New Scale :—350—350—25—500—50—Bar—25—700—Bar—30—850.	Controlling the Secondary education in Circle.
	District Inspectress of Schools	6	Old Scale :—150—150—10—200—200—Bar—10—250—250—Bar—10—300. New Scale :—225—225—250—20—350—Bar—15—500—500—Bar—20—600.	Controlling the Primary education in the District.
MADRAS	Assistant District Inspectress of Schools	3	Old Scale :—125—5—175 Pre. 1931 Revised Scale :—70—4—150 New Scale :—Rs. 125—125—5—170—Bar—6—200 (1947). Two advance increments for recruits with B. T. degree.	Inspector of Girls' Primary Schools.
	MEN'S BRANCH			
	Director of Public Instruction	1	1,500—150/2—1,800	Head of the Education Department. Is also the Commissioner for Government Examinations.
	Joint Director of Public Instruction	1	1,000 plus 50	Assists the D. P. I. in the administration of the Deptt.
	Deputy Director of Public Instruction	2	600—100/2—1,000	Do.
Personal Assistant to the Director of Public Instruction.	1	Old Scale :—250—25—500—E. B. 50—800. Revised Scale :—200—30/2—260—40/2—700. New Scale :—Rs. 230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Do.	

Divisional Inspector	4	600—100/2—1000	Controls and supervises elementary education in the Division.
District Education Officers	28	Old Scale:—250—25—500—E. B.—50—800. Revised Scale:—200—30/2—260—40/2—700. New Scale:—230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Inspects Secondary Schools and Training Schools (Men) & controls Elementary Schools.
Senior Deputy Inspector of Schools	224	II Grade:—35—5—125—10—175 I Grade:—165—3—205—10—245	Inspects Elementary Schools.
Junior Deputy Inspector of Schools	171	60—4—120	Do.
Inspector of Oriental Schools	1	Old Scale:—250—25—500—E. B.—50—800. Revised Scale:—200—30/2—260—40/2—700. New Scale:—230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Inspects Sanskrit Schools in the Province.
Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	Do.	Inspects Physical educational activities in Schools and supervises the work of Regional Physical Directors.
Adviser to Government on Manual Training†	1	Do.	Inspects Manual Training Sections and Centres in the Province
WOMEN'S BRANCH			
Inspectress of Girls' Schools	6	Old Scale:—Rs. 250—20—450—E. B.—500 New Scale:—250—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700. From 1-1-47 :—230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700.	Inspects Secondary and Training Schools for Women.
Deputy Inspectress	54	Old Scale:—75—5—100—10—150—10—250. New Scale: Grade I, 165—5—205—10—245. Grade II, B.C. 85—5—125—10—175.	
Inspectress of European and Anglo-Indian Schools	1	230—30/2—260—40/2—500—50/2—700	Inspects European Schools.
Women Specialist in Physical Education	1	Do.	Organises Physical education activities.
MEN'S BRANCH			
Director of Public Instruction	1	2,000—50—2,250/- plus overseas pay of £13—6—8.	Direction, administration and supervision of education in the Province.
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	1	300—35/2—440—040—E. B.—40—1000/- Plus spl. pay 20% of the pay subject to a minimum of Rs. 100/- and maximum of Rs. 125/- a month.	Helps the Director of Public Instruction in the discharge of his duties.

† Held in abeyance from 1-10-46 and a temporary post in Subordinate Educational Service created.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORATE AND INSPECTORATE, 1947-48—contd.

Province.	Designation.	No. of posts.	Scale of Pay.	Duties of Officers.
ORISSA—contd.	Inspector of Schools	3	Old Scale :—360—40/2—600—E.B.—50—1250/- Revised Scale :—300—35/2—440—40—640—E.B. 1000/- New Scale :—300—20—400—25—700/- E. B. at 450 & 575/-	Inspects all recognised institutions (other than colleges) in his area. Inspects mainly High Schools and supervises the work of his subordinate officers.
	District Inspector of Schools	7	Old Scale :—250—40/2—450—50/2—550—E. B. —50—600—40—800/- Revised Scale :—200—40/2—400—30—490—E. B. —30—700/- New Scale :—200—25—300—20—380—E. B.—20—500/-	Inspects Middle and Elementary Training Schools and supervises the work of his subordinate inspecting officers.
	Deputy Inspector of Schools	8	Old Scale :—150—15/2—240/- New Scale :—128—12/2—200/-	Inspects Middle and Elementary Training Schools and Supervises the work of Sub-Inspectors of Schools.
	Sub-Inspector of Schools	81*	(a) Lower Division:— Old Scale :—75/5/2—125/- New Scale :—65—4/2—105/- Old Scale :—50—2/1—75/- New Scale :—50—5/2—70 (b) Upper Division :— Old Scale :—150—15/2—240/- New Scale :—128—12/2—200/-	Inspects Primary and Indigenous Schools.
	Superintendent of Sanskrit Studies	1	Old Scale :—170—250/- Revised Scale :—144—7—200/- New Scale :—125—5—205—9—250/-	Inspects Sanskrit Tols and Primary Sanskrit Schools and advises the Director of Public Instructions on all questions relating to Sanskrit Education.
	Asstt. Superintendent of Sanskrit studies	1	65—4/2—105/-	Inspects Sanskrit Tols and Primary Sanskrit Schools.
	Special Inspecting Officer for Mohammedan	1	(a) Lower Division :— Old Scale :—75—5/2—105/- New Scale :—65—4/2—105/- Upper Division :— Old Scale :—110—15/2—240/- New Scale :—128—12/2—200/-	Inspects Madrassas, Primary Urdu Schools, Urdu and Persian classes in Secondary Schools and is responsible to the Inspector of schools for the state of Mohammedan education.
	Inspecting Maulv		Old Scale :—40—1—60/- New Scale 40—1—50/-	Inspects Primary Urdu Schools

Special Inspecting Officer for Depressed Classes.	1	Old Scale :—108—4—128—12/2—200/- New Scale :—128—12/2—200/-	Inspects Primary Schools for the Depressed Classes and also does propaganda for the spread of education among the scheduled castes.
Junior Special Inspecting Officer for Depressed Classes.	1	Old Scale :—40—1—80/- New Scale :—40—1—50/-	Do.
Inspector of students' Residences	1	(a) Lower Division :— Old Scale—Rs. 75—5/2—105/- New Scale :—65—4/2—105 (b) Upper Division :— Old Scale :—150—15/2—240/- New Scale :—128—12/2—200.	Supervises the residences of students who do not live in college or school hostels or with guardians.
WOMEN'S BRANCH			
Inspectress of Schools	1	Old Scale :—280—12—400 E. B.—20—600—25—700/- New Scale :—280—20—450 E. B.—20—600	Inspects recognised Educational Girls' Institutions (other than colleges) in the Province. Inspects mainly High Schools for Girls and supervises the work of her subordinate officers.
District Inspectress of Schools	1	Old Scale :—200—15—350 E. B.—15—500/- New Scale :—170—13—300—E. B.—13—430	Inspects Middle and Primary Schools for Girls, special Classes for the teaching of needle work and Zanana Schools.
Deputy Inspectress of Schools	1	Old Scale :—75—5—100—10—150/- S. G. 150—10—250/- Revised Scale :—70—10/2—130 S. G. 140—15/2—200. New Scale :—128—12/2—200.	Do.
MEN'S BRANCH			
Director of Public Instructions	1	2,250—100—2,750/-	Is in-charge of the Education Department of the Province.
Deputy Director of Public Instruction	1	1,250—50—1,500/-	Advises the D. P. I. about Men's Education.
Inspector of Vernacular Education	1	350—40—750/40—950—50—1,200	Advises the D. P. I. about Vernacular education of the Province.
Inspector of Training Institutions	1	Do.	Inspects Normal Schools for Boys.
Divisional Inspector of Schools	2	Do.	Inspects High School. Is in-charge of Men's education in the Division.
Deputy Inspector of Schools	4	250—25—550/25—750/-	Assists the Inspector of Schools. Inspects High Schools.
District Inspector of Schools	14	Do.	Is responsible for the Primary education of the District. Inspects Primary Vernacular Middle Schools.
Assistant District Inspector of Schools.	77	(a) 230—10—270/10—300/- (b) 150—10—190/10—220. (c) 90—5—150.	Supervises and inspects Boys education in the Distt.
District Inspectors of Schools for Physical Training.	13	Do.	Supervises Physical Training in the District.

* Includes Junior Inspector of Schools.

EAST PUNJAB

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORATE AND INSPECTORATE, 1947-48—contd.

Province.	Designation.	No. of posts.	Scale of Pay.	Duties of Officers.
EAST PUNJAB —contd.	<i>WOMEN'S BRANCH</i>			
	Deputy Directress of Public Instruction	1	400—25—625/650—25—850.	Advises the D. P. I. about the Women's education in the Province.
	Divisional Inspectress of Schools	2	Do.	Is responsible for the Women's education in the Division. Inspects High and Middle Schools.
	District Inspectress of Schools	13	(a) 3 in the Scale of 200—20—500/30—650. (b) 10 in the scales of (b) Rs. 230—10—270/10—300 (c) 150—10—190/10—220.	Supervises and inspects Primary Girls Education.
	Assistant District Inspectress of Schools	10	(a) 230—10—270/10—300. (b) 150—10—190/10—220.	Do.
	Assistant Inspectress of Schools for Domestic Science.	2	Do.	Is in-charge of Domestic Science education of Girls in the Division.
	Assistant Inspectress of Schools for Physical Training.	1	Do.	Supervises and inspects Physical Training of Girls in the Province.
UNITED PROVINCES.	<i>MEN'S BRANCH</i>			
	Director of Education	1	Pre-1947 Scale: —1700—100—2000. 1947 Scale: —1,500.	Direction, administration and supervision of education in the Province.
	Deputy Director of Education (Headquarters.)	2	(a) 1 in the Scale of Pre-1947 Scale: —1,200—50—1,500/-; 1947 Scale: 500—50—1,000—50—1,200/-; Spl. pay Rs. 100. (b) 1 in the Scale of Pre-1947 Scale: 300—25—500—50—E. B.—600—30—900—50—1000/-; spl. pay Rs. 100/-; 1947 Scale: 500—50—1,000—E. B.—50—1,200. Spl. pay Rs. 100/-.	Helps the Director of Education in the discharge of his duties.
	Deputy Director of Education	5	500—50—1,000 E. B.—50—1,200. Spl. pay Rs. 100.	Inspects Training Colleges and Intermediate classes in Degree Colleges. Visits Intermediate Colleges and High Schools in his region.
	District Inspector of Schools	49	(a) 8 in the Scale of 500—50—1,000—E. B.—50—1,200. (b) 41 in the scale of 250—25—400 E. B.—30—700—E. B.—50—850.	Inspects High and Normal Schools and Intermediate Colleges (excluding the Intermediate classes in Degree Colleges) and Hindustani Schools.
Deputy Inspector of Schools	49	200—10—250—E. B. 10—310—E. B.—14—450/-	Inspects Hindustani and Training Schools.	

Sub-Deputy Inspector of Schools	268	120—8—200—E. B.—10—300.	Inspects Hindustani Schools.
Inspector of Sanskrit Pathshalas	1	250—25—400—E. B. —30—700 —E. B. 50—850.	Inspects Sanskrit Pathshalas in the Province.
Inspector of Arabic Madrasas	1	Do.	Visits Arabic and Persian Madrasas in the Province.
Inspector of Mohammadan Schools	1	Do.	Assists in organising Muslim Educational efforts and is the President of Provincial Mohamadan Education Committee and of the Special Maktab T. R. C.
Deputy Inspector of Mohammadan Schools	5	200—10—250—E. B. —10—310—E. B. —14—450	Inspects Islamic Schools and Maktabas.
Inspector of European Schools	1	500—50—1000 —E. B.—50—1,200	Inspects European Schools in the Province.
WOMEN'S BRANCH			
Asstt. Directress of Education	1	Pre-1947 Scale : 600—25—800. 1947 Scale : 500—50—1,000 E. B. —50—1200.	
Inspectress of Girls' Schools	5	250—25—400—E. B. —30—700—E. B. —50—850.	Inspects Indian High Schools and Intermediate Colleges for Girls.
Asstt. Inspectress of Girls' Schools	49	120—8—200—E. B.—10—300.	Inspects Hindustani Middle Schools and Training classes for Girls.
MEN'S BRANCH			
Superintendent of Education, Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara and C. I.	1	Old Scale—Rs. 1,000—50—1,500 New Scale—Rs. 1,100—50—1,300—80—1600	Administers and controls the Education Department of Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara and Central India. Also works as Inspector of European Education in these areas. Inspects High and Higher Secondary Schools in Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara and All kinds of Institutions in Central India.
Deputy Superintendent of Education, Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara and Central India	1	Old Scale—Rs. 600—35—950—1,000 New Scale—Rs. 600—40—1,000—1,000—1,050—1,050—1,100—1,100—1,150.	Assists the Superintendent of Education in his duties.
District Inspector of Schools	1	Rs. 200—20—500	Is in-charge of Vernacular education for Boys. Assists the Superintendent and the Deputy Superintendent in the inspection of High Schools.
Assistant District Inspector of Schools	3	(a) 2 in the Old Scale of Rs. 80—9—125—10—225. (b) 1 in the New Scale of Rs. 70—6—100—10—200—E. B.—at 100 and 150.	Inspects Vernacular Primary Schools. Is directly responsible to the District Inspector of Schools and assists him in the inspections of Vernacular Middle Schools and General Administration of District Schools for Boys.
WOMEN'S BRANCH			
Inspectress of Schools	1	Rs. 200—20—400	Subject to the General Control of Superintendent of Education, inspects all the Girls' Schools in the Province. Is responsible for Vernacular and Primary Schools.

PROVINCIAL DIRECTORATE AND INSPECTORATE, 1947-48—contd.

Province.	Designation.	No. of Posts.	Scale of Pay.	Duties of Officers.
COO C	District Educational Officer	1	Rs. 225—10—325—27/2—350	Administers District Board Schools. Is in charge of Education portfolio in Council. Inspects High and Middle Schools.
	Asstt. Educational Officer	1	Rs. 70—9/2—115—10/2—125	Inspects Middle and Primary Schools.
DELHI	Superintendent of Education, Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara and Central India.*	1		
	Deputy Superintendent of Education, Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara and Central India*	1		
	Assistant Superintendent of Education	1	Old Scale—Rs. 300—25—700 New Scale—Rs. 400—25—500—30—800	Assists the Superintendent of education, in administration and inspection. Is also an ex-officio Secretary to the Board of Higher Secondary Education, Delhi.
	District Inspector of Schools (Rural)	1	Old Scale—Rs. 250—25—70 New Scale—Rs. 400—25—500—30—800	Administers Vernacular education and assists the Superintendent of Education in the inspection of schools. Holds administrative control of all District Board Schools excepting High Schools in the rural area.
	District Inspector of Schools (Urban)	1	Do.	Administers Vernacular education and assists the Superintendent of Education in inspection. Inspects and supervises Primary and Middle schools.
	Assistant Superintendent of Female Education.	1	Old Scale—Rs. 200—20—400—25—500 New Scale—Rs. 400—25—500—30—800	Directly responsible for the matters relating to Girls' education. Inspects all the Girls' Schools under the General Supervision of the Superintendent of Education.
PANTH PIPLODA.			Nil.	

* Shown in Ajmer-Merwara.

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