

Ministry of Education
BUREAU OF EDUCATION, INDIA

GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES
FOR
BRITISH INDIA
1943-44 .



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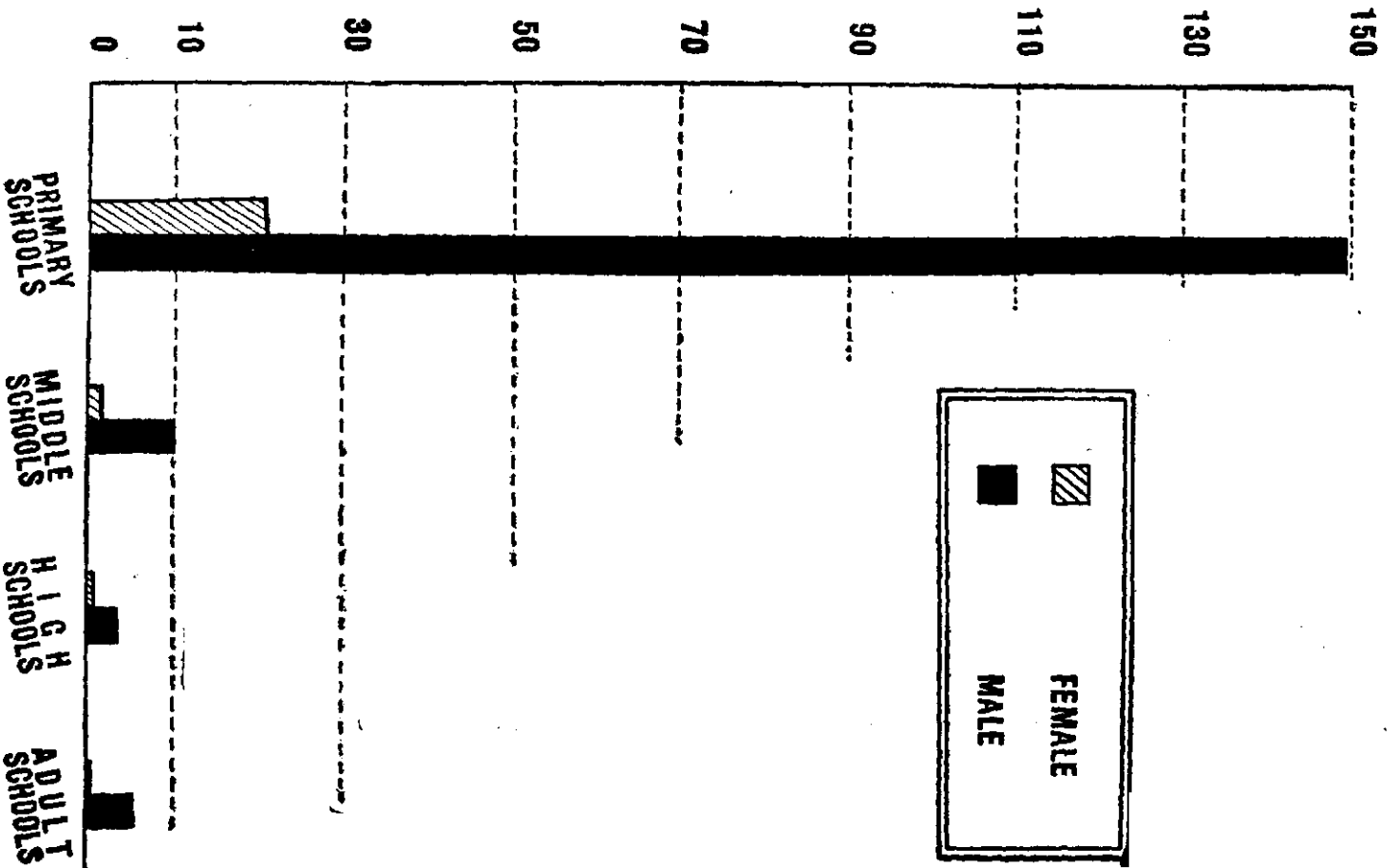
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EXPLANATIONS

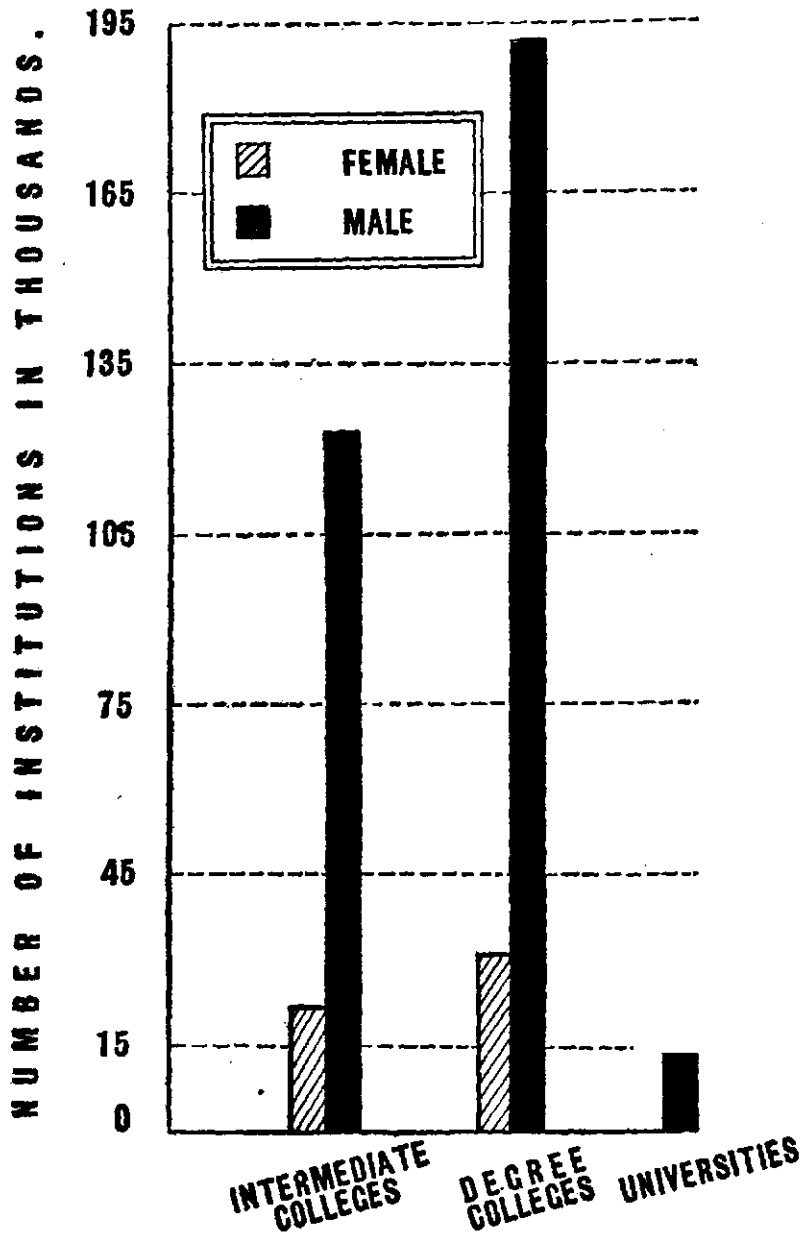
1. *Academic Year*.—For the sake of uniformity the academic year in these tables is taken to coincide with the financial year, *i.e.*, to extend from April 1st of one year to March 31st of the next.
2. *Recognised Institutions* are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by the Department of Public Instruction or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities, as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.
3. *Unrecognised Institutions* are those which do not come under the above definition of recognised institutions.
4. *Enrolment*.—For definiteness, the enrolment in the institutions on 31st March of the academic year in question is taken.
5. *Expenditure*.—In calculating the expenditure from Government, District Board or Municipal Funds, entered in Tables III-A and III-B and other expenditure tables, all payments or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, are deducted.
6. *Other Sources* include income from endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc.
7. *Local Boards* include District, Municipal and Cantonment Boards.
8. *Engineering Schools* include Survey Schools.
9. *Classes I.—XII*.—In Tables IV-A and IV-B, provision has been made for twelve school classes covering the Primary, Middle and High School sections. The figures for the lowest class in the Primary Section or School whether called Infant Class, Sub-standard A, Preparatory Class or Class I, have been entered against Class I in the tables, and the figures of the succeeding higher classes have been showed against Classes II, III, IV, etc. up to the end of the school course without any break in the sequence of classes. Should the number of classes be less than twelve in a school, the figures of the top class have been shown against Classes XI, X or IX according as the total number of classes is eleven, ten or nine, and so on. Where the number of classes exceeds twelve, the figures of the additional classes are shown after Class XII for each class separately. The figures of the Intermediate Classes of Intermediate Colleges are not shown under "School Education", but are entered against 1st year and 2nd year Intermediate Classes under "Collegiate Education". As a general rule, the duration of each class is taken to be one scholastic year.
10. *Certificated Teachers* are those who have obtained any form of Teacher's Certificate other than the one granted on the basis of public examination of a Teachers Training Institution.
11. *Anglo-Indian and European Education*.—All tables include statistics relating to Anglo-Indian & European education.
12. All statistics refer to Recognised Institutions only, except where side-headings for Unrecognised Institutions are entered.

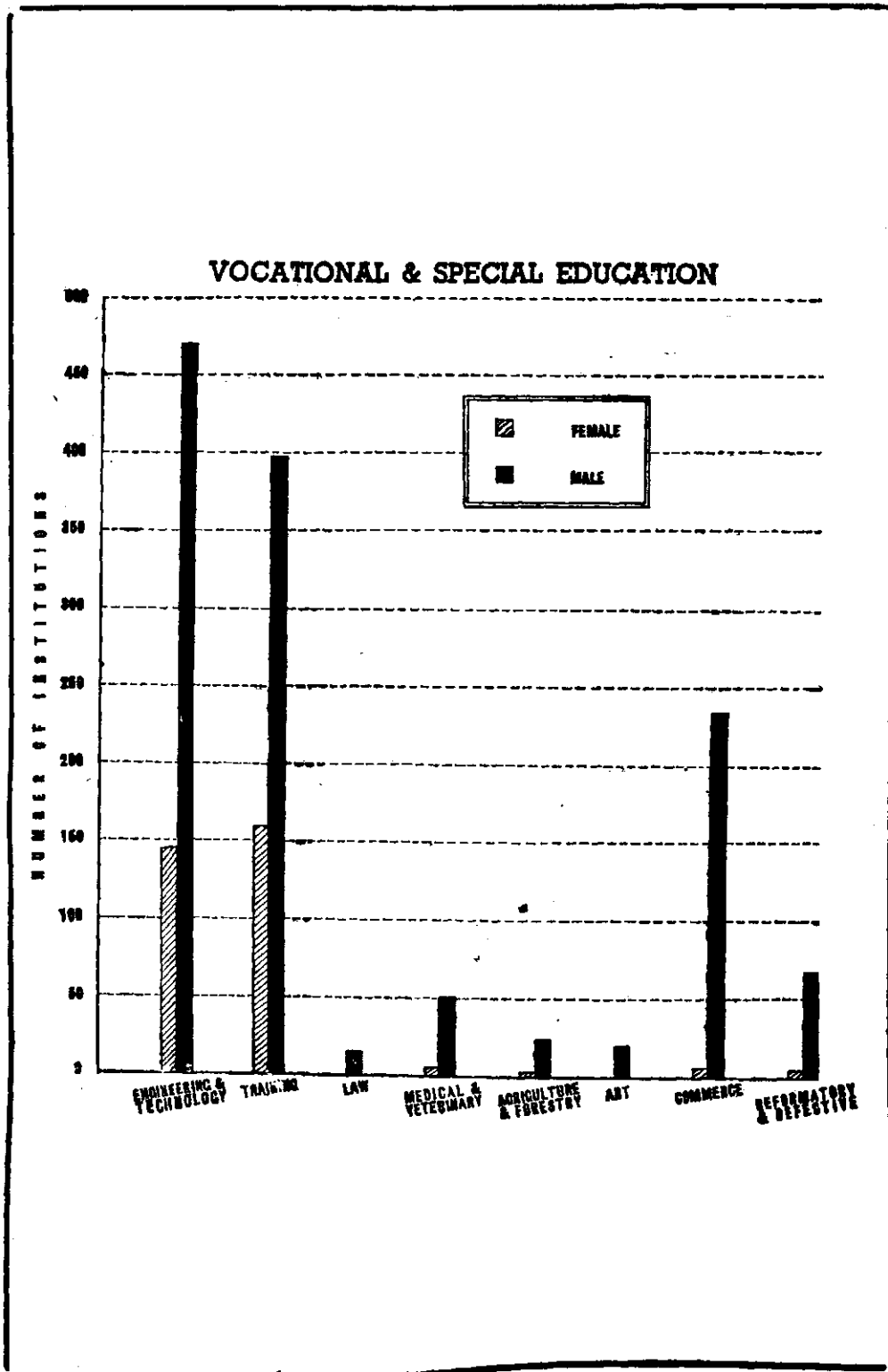
GENERAL SCHOOL EDUCATION

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS IN THOUSANDS

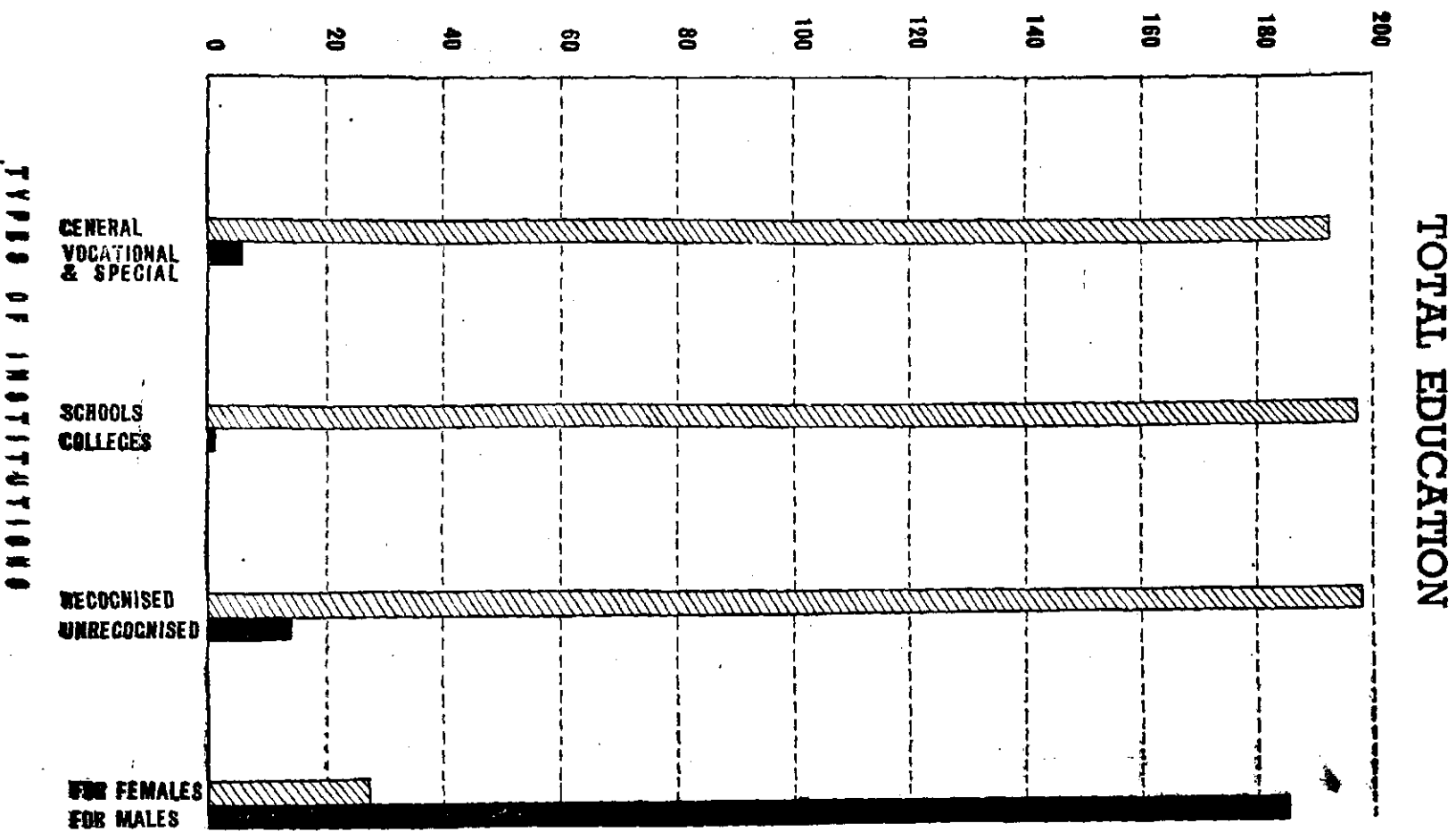


GENERAL COLLEGE EDUCATION





TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS IN THOUSANDS.



TYPES OF INSTITUTIONS

TOTAL EDUCATION

General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars

		Percentage of Scholars to population (estimated)			
		Recognised Institutions		All Institutions	
		1943-44	1942-43	1943-44	1942-43
Area in square miles	8,62,324				
Population (estimated)	Males	16,06,63,316	Males	7.0	7.1
	Females	14,95,57,306	Females	2.3	2.3
	Total	31,02,25,622	All persons	4.7	4.8

Type of Institution*	Number of Institutions			Number of Scholars			Stages of Instruction of Scholars entered in column 4.**
	1943-44†	1942-43†	Increase or Decrease	1943-44†	1942-43†	Increase or Decrease	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I Recognised							
Universities	16	15	+1	11,564†	11,433	+131	
<i>For Males</i>							
Arts & Science Colleges	315	304	+11	1,18,400	1,07,635	+10,765	(A) 37,050 (B) 80,207 (C) 6045
Professional Colleges	80	85	+4	26,910	23,563	+3,347	(A) 15,310 (B) 2,584
High Schools	3,770	3,632	+138	13,36,584	11,95,290	+1,41,294	(C) 11,03,203 (D) 2,33,381
Middle Schools	10,111	9,904	+207	12,16,856	11,87,081	+29,775	(C) 5,42,086 (D) 6,74,743
Primary Schools	1,49,472	1,53,380	-3,908	97,36,953	1,01,47,617	-4,10,664	(D) 97,36,953
Vocational and other Schools	10,574	11,017	-443	3,72,220	4,01,556	-29,336	
TOTAL	1,74,331	1,78,322	-3,991	1,25,07,923	1,30,62,742	-2,54,819	
<i>For Females</i>							
Arts & Science Colleges	53	50	+3	6,329	5,081	+1,248	(A) 1,790 (B) 4,439 (C) 100
Professional Colleges	17	16	+1	1,093	1,022	+71	(A) 580 (B) 459
High Schools	567	532	+35	1,59,840	1,44,558	+15,284	(C) 1,00,086 (D) 59,754
Middle Schools	1,424	1,323	+101	2,19,617	2,05,850	+13,767	(C) 61,574 (D) 1,58,043
Primary Schools	21,080	22,654	-1,574	13,89,061	14,46,741	-57,680	(D) 13,89,061††
Vocational and other Schools	722	763	-41	31,901	31,609	+382	
TOTAL	23,563	25,338	-1,475	18,07,931	18,34,859	-26,928	
II Unrecognised							
For Males	10,781	12,006	-1,225	3,36,308	3,74,004	-37,796	
For Females	3,511	3,676	-165	83,021	90,599	-7,578	
TOTAL	14,292	15,682	-1,390	4,19,329	4,64,603	-45,364	
GRAND TOTAL	2,12,502	2,19,857	-6,855	1,50,46,747	1,53,73,727	-3,26,980	

(A) In Graduate and post-graduate classes.
 (B) In Intermediate classes.
 (C) In Secondary stage.
 (D) In Primary stage.
 * There are also 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not separately shown in this table.
 ** Details under column 7 do not in some cases agree with the totals under column 4, as classification by stages in respect of all scholars has not been furnished by all provinces/areas.
 † Excludes figures relating to the Administered Areas in the British Reserve in Manipur, Assam.
 ‡ Includes 17 scholars of professional colleges undergoing Pandits' training in the Annamalai University, 106 scholars of professional colleges in the Department of Chemical Technology in Bombay and 77 Law scholars in Delhi.
 § Includes 42 male scholars in Primary Stage in Assam.
 || Excludes 27 scholars of Hafiz class in Assam.
 ¶ Includes 339 male scholars in Secondary stage in Bihar and Assam.
 †† Includes 279 female scholars in Secondary stage in Bihar and Assam.

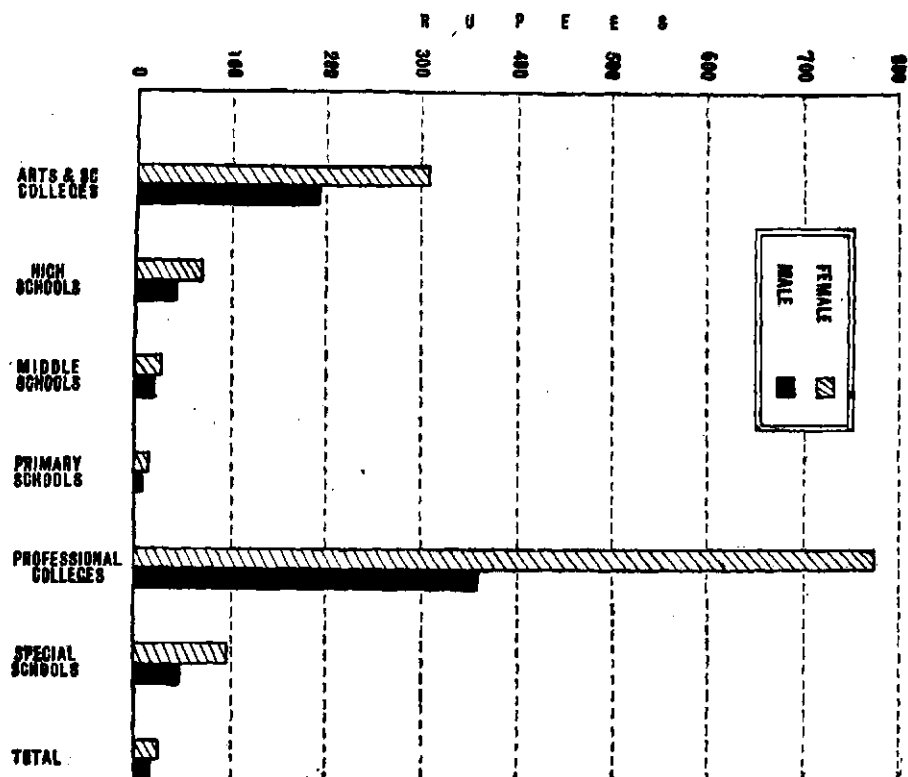
General Summary of Expenditure on Education

Institution	Total Expenditure			Percentage of Expenditure from				Cost per scholar to				Total Cost per Scholar
	1943-44*	1942-43*	Increase or Decrease	Govt. Funds	Local Board Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Govt. Funds	Local Board Funds	Fees	Other Sources	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction and Inspection	1,26,94,648	1,19,42,209	+7,52,439	91.0	8.7	..	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous (including Buildings)	4,47,44,629	3,97,08,139	+50,36,490	32.8	8.6	28.7	29.9	..	..	..	..	..
Universities	1,72,78,506	1,54,68,682	+18,09,844	31.2	..	46.3	22.5	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education	5,72,583†	5,22,484	+50,099	10.8	..	88.6	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	7,52,90,366	6,76,41,494	+76,48,872	42.1	6.6	28.3	23.0	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Institutions for Males</i>												
Arts and Science Colleges	2,07,29,559	1,90,68,331	+16,61,228	31.7	0.2	56.2	11.9	60.2	0.4	106.7	22.7	190.1
Professional Colleges	96,65,537	93,00,852	+3,64,685	60.5	1.6	30.0	7.9	215.8	5.7	107.1	27.9	356.5
High Schools	6,37,08,471	5,84,97,146	+52,11,325	24.7	3.6	60.7	11.0	11.1	1.6	27.1	4.9	44.7
Middle Schools	2,63,45,751	2,30,98,573	+22,47,178	39.3	18.9	31.4	10.4	8.2	3.9	6.5	2.2	20.8
Primary Schools	9,06,69,932	8,28,41,904	+78,28,128	55.9	33.4	4.6	6.1	5.2	3.1	0.4	0.6	9.3
Vocational and Other Schools	1,80,48,612	1,81,95,657	-1,47,045	57.4	4.9	16.0	21.7	27.9	2.4	7.7	10.5	48.5
TOTAL	22,81,67,862	21,10,02,363	+1,71,65,499	43.6	16.8	29.8	9.8	7.8	3.0	5.3	1.7	17.8
<i>Institutions for Females</i>												
Arts and Science Colleges	14,38,838	12,10,360	+2,28,478	43.5	0.2	38.5	17.8	131.8	0.8	116.6	53.8	303.0
Professional Colleges	8,49,256	9,78,448	-1,29,192	64.5	0.7	11.3	23.5	501.4	5.5	87.3	182.8	777.0
High Schools	1,17,96,091	1,11,28,025	+6,68,066	38.1	2.1	41.8	18.0	27.0	1.4	29.6	12.8	70.8
Middle Schools	58,63,048	50,67,128	+7,95,920	40.4	16.4	17.1	26.1	10.8	4.4	4.5	7.0	26.7
Primary Schools	1,81,81,492	1,62,44,849	+19,36,643	44.5	42.4	3.7	9.4	5.8	5.6	0.5	1.2	13.1
Vocational and Other Schools	31,10,605	28,69,413	+2,41,192	61.4	3.0	7.8	27.8	59.7	2.9	7.6	27.0	97.2
TOTAL	4,12,39,330	3,74,98,223	+37,41,107	43.8	21.9	18.1	16.2	10.0	5.0	4.1	3.7	22.8
GRAND TOTAL	34,48,97,558	31,81,42,080	+2,85,55,478	43.8	15.1	28.1	13.5	10.2	3.8	6.6	3.2	23.8

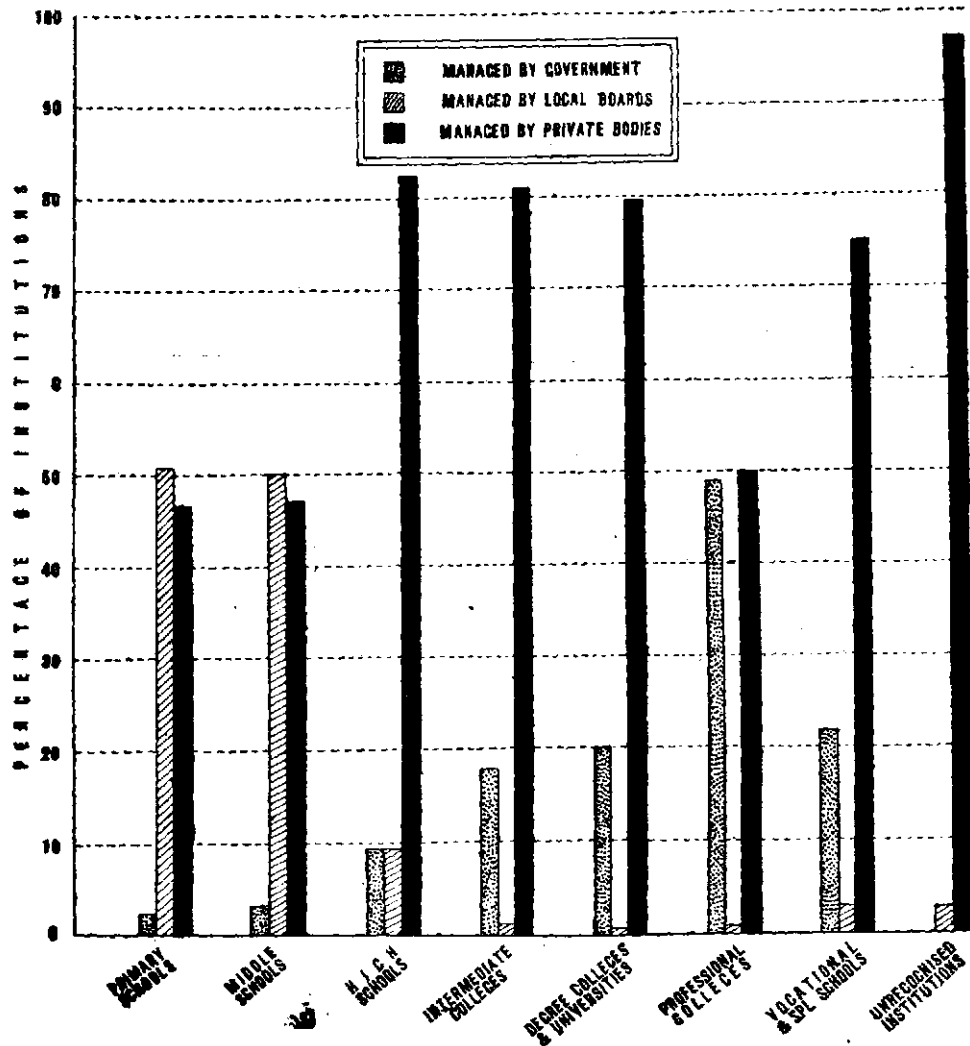
* Excludes figures relating to the Administered Area of the British Reserve in Manipur, Assam.

† Excludes Rs. 1,58,661 being the amount expended by the Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Ajmer-Merwara, as the Board serves besides Ajmer-Merwara the whole of Ra'putana, Central India and Gwalior.

COST OF EDUCATION PER SCHOLAR PER ANNUM



INSTITUTIONS BY MANAGEMENT



I—Classification of Educational Institutions												
Type of Institution	Institutions for Males					Institutions for Females					Total	
	Managed by					Managed by						
	Government	District Board	Municipal Board	Private Bodies		Total	Government	District Board	Municipal Board	Private Bodies		
				Aided	Un-aided					Aided		Un-aided
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
I Recognised												
Universities	..	..	..	16	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education	4	..	..	1	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges—												
Arts and Science*	40	1	..	112	39	192	5	..	..	17	9	31
Law	4	..	..	2	9	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	11	..	1	1	1	14	..	..	..	3	..	3
Education†	15	..	..	4	2	21	2	..	..	4	9	14
Engineering	6	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	7	..	..	1	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	1	..	..	4	9	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate	20	..	1	81	21	123	6	..	..	13	3	22
TOTAL	110	1	2	203	83	401	13	..	..	37	20	70
High Schools	311	206	143	2,121	989	3,770	91	2	12	432	30	567
Middle Schools—												
English	76	913	163	3,194	959	5,308	30	13	48	502	81	683
Vernacular	64	4,286	95	217	141	4,803	128	157	129	289	20	741
Primary Schools	2,555	72,874	5,463	64,507	4,073	1,49,472	405	6,955	2,133	10,360	1,227	21,080
TOTAL	3,006	78,282	5,564	70,038	6,162	1,63,352	661	7,167	2,322	11,563	1,358	23,071
Vocational and Other Schools—												
Art	8	1	1	6	1	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	17	..	..	14	2	33	..	..	..	1	..	1
Normal and Training	293	9	9	51	14	376	70	..	5	98	14	196
Engineering	7	..	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technology and Industry	142	27	12	236	34	461	11	..	4	120	10	145
Commerce	7	..	..	11	302	320	..	..	..	3	2	5
Agriculture	8	..	..	5	..	13	..	..	..	2	..	2
Reformatory	11	..	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	1	..	1
For Defectives	1	1	2	48	4	56	..	..	..	3	..	3
For Adults	1,748	115	134	2,635	1,209	5,841	66	1	..	186	..	253
Others	46	20	10	2,739	631	3,446	2	..	2	95	17	116
TOTAL	2,288	173	168	5,748	2,197	10,574	156	1	11	509	45	722
TOTAL (Recognised)	5,408	78,456	6,034	76,012	8,443	1,74,353	832	7,168	2,333	12,109	1,421	23,865
II Unrecognised												
TOTAL	..	299	31	284	10,187	10,781	..	30	32	5	3,444	3,541
GRAND TOTAL	5,408	78,755	6,065	76,276	18,630	1,85,134	832	7,198	2,365	12,114	4,865	27,374

* Includes Oriental Colleges.

† Includes the Prince of Wales' Royal Indian Military College, Dehra Dun, and Government Basic Training College, Allahabad.

II-A—Distribution of Scholars in

Institution	Government			District Board			Municipal Board			Private Lodges
	No. of Scholars (1)	Average Daily Attendance (2)	No. of Residents in Approved Hostels (3)	No. of Scholars (4)	Average Daily Attendance (5)	No. of Residents in Approved Hostels (6)	No. of Scholars (7)	Average Daily Attendance (8)	No. of Residents in Approved Hostels (9)	Aided
										No. of Scholars (10)
I Recognised										
<i>Colleges*—</i>										
Arts and Science†	24,157	21,496	5,260	104	75	79	339	330	60	82,827
Law	1,142	944	351	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,796
Medicine	4,500	4,059	1,853	..	..	..	558	430	184	1,310
Education	1,307	1,202	778	..	..	..	..	..	..	333
Engineering	1,926	1,709	1,246	..	..	..	..	..	..	808
Agriculture	1,172	960	981	..	..	..	..	..	..	568
Commerce	825	733	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,113
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	692
Forestry	100	98	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	490	413	370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	35,619	31,620	11,012	104	75	79	897	760	244	91,477
<i>Schools—</i>										
High	1,16,322	1,03,223	10,012	90,869	82,153	3,549	72,945	65,775	1,336	8,25,273
Middle—										
English	12,193	10,968	793	1,03,237	83,947	3,182	30,944	27,871	163	3,30,259
Vernacular	7,082	6,068	652	5,88,488	5,02,006	23,544	17,733	15,086	13	18,808
Primary	1,38,742	1,04,170	1,359	51,56,653	30,37,033	1,736	8,33,959	6,52,201	..	34,55,832
TOTAL	2,74,339	2,24,429	12,846	59,39,247	46,05,139	32,311	9,55,581	7,60,941	1,512	46,39,172
Art	1,221	1,028	46	45	33	..	88	75	..	218
Medicine	2,950	2,620	664	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,390
Normal & Training	15,728	14,235	9,650	98	95	97	439	407	5	3,852
Engineering	1,589	1,408	993	..	..	..	..	..	..	213
Technology & Industry	9,697	7,833	3,471	840	690	70	430	331	53	11,275
Commerce	488	401	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	855
Agriculture	413	375	296	..	..	..	..	..	..	281
Reformatory	3,410	3,013	2,894	..	..	..	..	..	..	150
For Defectives	23	20	21	19	14	..	56	42	1	1,551
For Adults	50,560	39,129	..	3,166	2,605	..	3,498	2,240	..	64,419
Others	3,910	3,094	884	957	815	163	610	446	..	1,32,932
TOTAL	89,989	73,156	18,919	5,134	4,261	330	5,931	3,542	59	2,17,125
TOTAL (Recognised)	3,99,947	3,29,205	42,777	59,44,485	46,09,475	32,720	9,61,509	7,65,242	1,815	49,47,785
II Unrecognised										
TOTAL	..	..	..	13,205	9,752	..	1,677	1,352	..	11,878
GRAND TOTAL	3,99,947	3,29,205	42,777	59,57,690	46,19,227	32,720	9,63,186	7,66,594	1,815	49,59,663

* Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects have been entered under only one head.

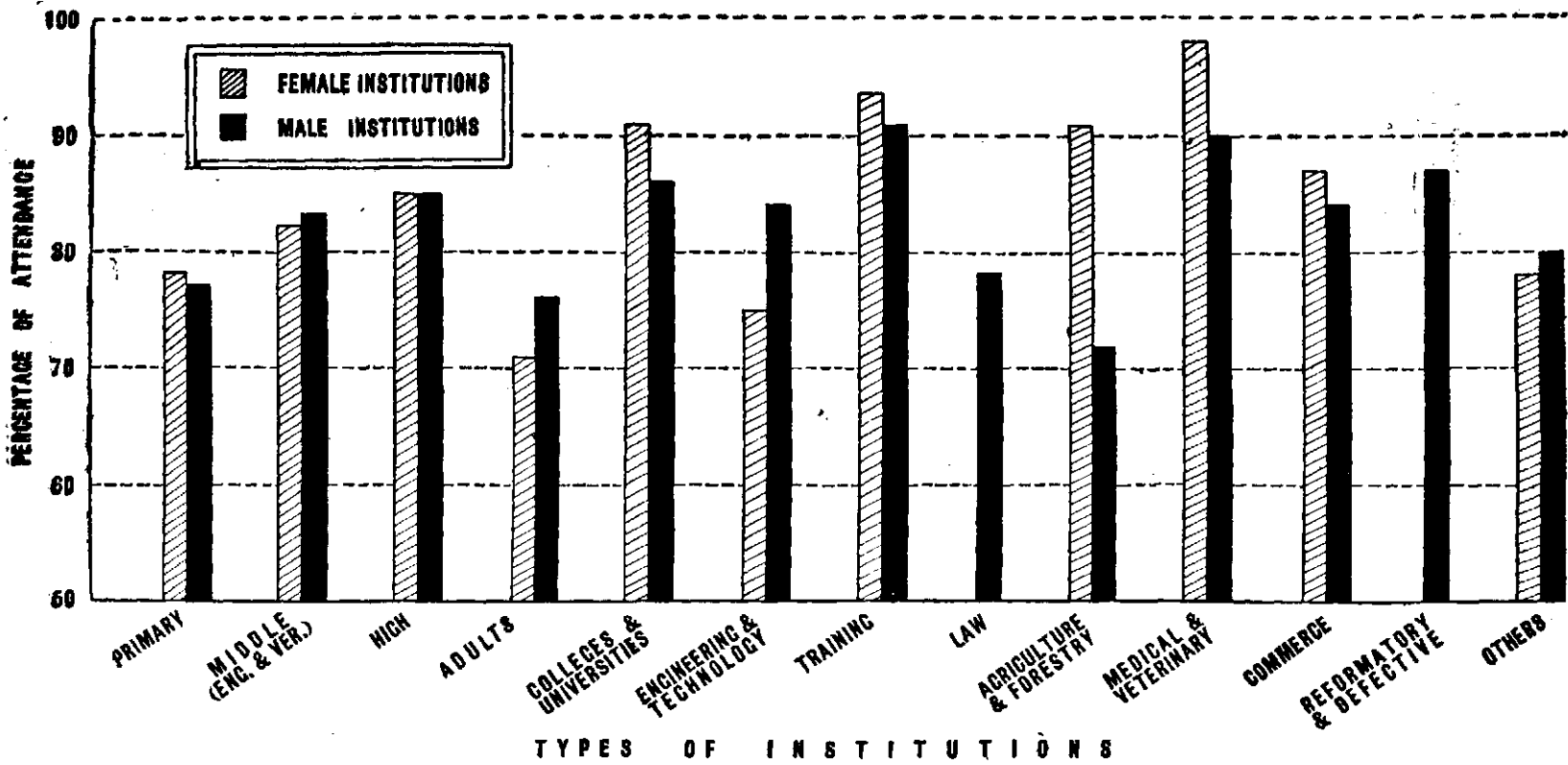
† Includes scholars in Intermediate Colleges.

‡ Includes 534 scholars also reading Law, 68 scholars in Orissa reading Law only, 598 scholars in Oriental Colleges and 571 scholars reading in the Oriental Department of the Lucknow and Benares Universities.

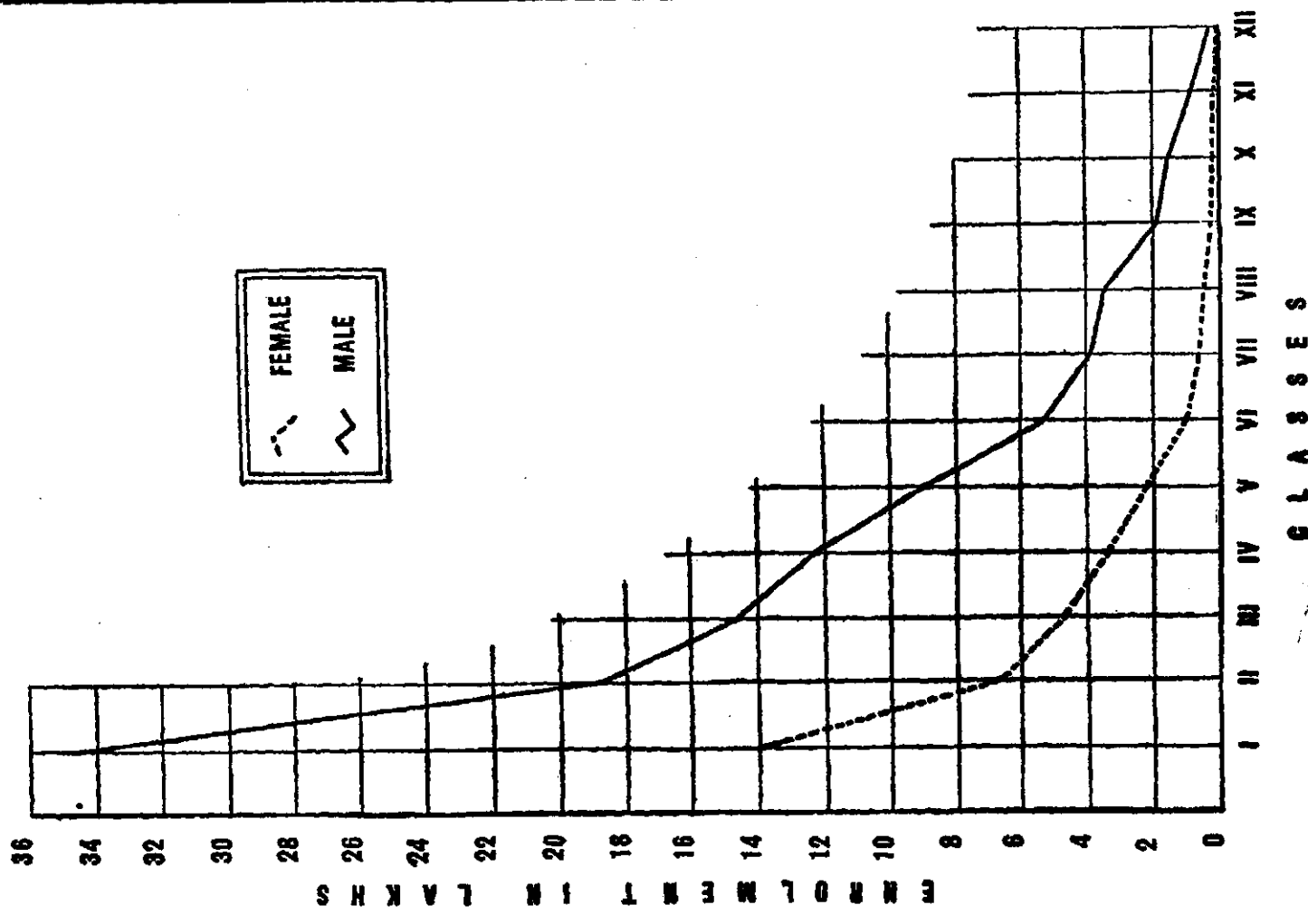
Educational Institutions for Males

Private Bodies					Total Scholars	Total of Average Daily Attendance	Total Resi- dents in Appro- ved Hostels	No. of Females included in column (18)	Institution
Aided		Unaided							
Average Daily Attendance (11)	No. of Resi- dents in Approved Hostels (12)	No. of Scholars (13)	Average Daily Attendance (14)	No. of Resi- dents in Approved Hostels (15)					
72,081	20,963	22,337	18,030	4,171	1,29,784	1,12,012	30,533	8,259	I Recognised Colleges*—
1,563	535	2,691	1,969	648	5,628	4,376	1,534	47	Arts and Science
1,292	658	52	51	27	6,450	5,832	2,722	835	Law
295	205	141	133	62	1,781	1,630	1,045	239	Medicine
717	621	..	..	..	2,734	2,426	1,867	4	Education
495	405	82	80	58	1,822	1,541	1,444	1	Engineering
2,699	763	3,458	2,810	352	7,396	6,242	1,179	34	Agriculture
563	457	16	14	..	708	577	457	3	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	100	98	100	..	Technology
..	..	..	..	..	490	413	379	..	Forestry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary
79,705	24,607	28,777	22,987	5,318	1,56,874	1,35,147	41,260	9,422	TOTAL
7,03,097	48,106	2,31,175	1,80,370	9,615	13,36,584	11,34,618	72,618	39,277	Schools—
2,70,627	10,495	88,017	71,358	2,485	5,73,650	4,64,771	17,128	30,650	High
16,081	1,570	11,095	9,474	758	6,43,206	5,48,695	26,837	15,142	Middle—
27,26,678	8,277	1,51,767	1,14,685	254	97,36,953	75,34,675	11,656	16,32,872	English
37,16,463	68,448	4,82,054	3,75,787	13,122	1,22,90,393	96,82,759	1,28,239	17,17,941	Vernacular
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Primary
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTAL
170	17	4	3	..	1,576	1,309	63	109	Art
1,315	239	590	497	179	4,930	4,432	1,082	338	Medicine
3,558	1,632	410	377	202	20,527	18,672	11,586	167	Normal & Training
193	15	..	..	..	1,802	1,601	1,008	..	Engineering
9,671	2,707	1,000	836	287	23,251	19,370	6,598	250	Technology & In- dustry
762	59	10,581	8,915	14	11,924	10,078	73	411	Commerce
244	165	..	..	..	694	619	461	..	Agriculture
138	150	..	..	..	3,560	3,151	3,044	61	Reformatory
1,326	975	64	52	45	1,713	1,454	1,042	376	For Defectives
48,035	..	21,815	16,465	..	1,43,368	1,08,494	..	724	For Adults
1,06,126	4,165	20,466	16,959	1,305	1,58,875	1,27,440	6,517	6,889	Others
1,71,534	10,124	54,930	44,124	2,032	3,72,220	2,96,629	31,464	9,325	TOTAL
39,67,706	1,03,179	5,65,761	4,42,898	20,472	1,28,19,487	1,01,14,526	2,00,963	17,36,638	TOTAL (Recognised)
9,061	6	3,09,548	2,22,989	543	3,38,308	2,43,104	549	39,705	II Unrecognised TOTAL
39,76,767	1,03,185	8,75,309	6,65,887	21,015	1,31,55,795	1,03,57,630	2,01,512	17,76,343	GRAND TOTAL

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE



FALL IN ENROLMENT



FEMALE
MALE

CLASSES

II-B—Distribution of Scholars in

Institution	Government			District Board			Municipal Board			Private Bodies	
	(1) No. of Scholars	(2) Average Daily Attendance	(3) No. of Residents in Approved Hostels	(4) No. of Scholars	(5) Average Daily Attendance	(6) No. of Residents in Approved Hostels	(7) No. of Scholars	(8) Average Daily Attendance	(9) No. of Residents in Approved Hostels	(10) Aided No. of Scholars	
I Recognised Colleges*—											
Arts and Sciences	1,365	1,209	344	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,940
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	502
Education	145	130	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	158
TOTAL	1,509	1,339	430	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,600
Shools—											
High	27,571	23,480	2,203	657	635	4	3,392	2,013	34	1,37,863	
Middle—											
District	6,941	6,029	97	1,184	840	..	7,120	5,792	..	66,426	
Vernacular	21,676	17,431	182	19,821	15,676	36	24,709	19,975	..	62,070	
Primary	32,012	26,576	181	4,09,443	3,06,922	75	21,092	2,45,652	7	5,78,250	
TOTAL	87,300	71,816	2,583	4,31,112	3,24,073	115	3,59,223	2,74,212	41	8,39,369	
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Normal & Training	4,622	3,781	3,004	..	..	..	221	190	4	4,099
Technology and Industry	1,058	723	..	..	..	..	133	109	..	7,026
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	164
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54
For Adverts	1,383	1,049	..	25	20	..	..	..	..	4,520
Others	47	47	31	..	..	..	95	86	..	7,705
TOTAL	6,518	5,600	3,039	25	20	..	419	335	4	23,580	
TOTAL (Recognised)	95,318	78,764	6,082	4,31,137	3,24,093	115	3,59,642	2,74,527	45	8,58,749	
II Unrecognised											
TOTAL	..	..	..	1,117	824	..	2,208	1,800	..	867
GRAND TOTAL	85,318	78,764	6,082	4,32,254	3,24,917	115	3,61,850	2,76,327	45	8,59,616	
GRAND TOTAL (Males)	5,99,947	5,39,306	48,771	58,57,880	46,19,227	38,720	9,65,186	7,66,594	1,815	49,59,563	
GRAND TOTAL (All Persons)	4,85,375	4,07,969	48,889	63,89,944	49,44,144	32,835	13,55,169	10,43,021	1,860	58,19,279	

* Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects have been entered under only one head.

† Includes scholars in Intermediate Colleges.

Educational Institutions for Females

Private Bodies					Total Scholars (16)	Total of Average Daily Attendance (17)	Total Resi- dents in Approv- ed Hostels (18)	No. of Males Included in Column (16) (19)	Institution
Aided		Unaided							
Average Daily Attendance (11)	No. of Residents in Approved Hostels (12)	No. of Scholars (13)	Average Daily Attendance (14)	No. of Residents in Approved Hostels (15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
3,572	1,137	1,034	958	227	6,329	5,739	1,708	..	I Recognised Colleges*—
494	482	..	..	..	502	494	482	..	Arts and Science†
157	123	288	262	165	591	558	374	..	Medicine
4,223	1,742	1,322	1,220	392	7,422	6,791	2,564	..	Education
									TOTAL
1,04,800	14,147	4,447	3,588	599	1,59,840	1,35,425	16,987	7,844	Schools—
									High
54,192	6,734	7,745	6,366	524	88,516	72,120	7,355	5,206	Middle—
52,825	1,361	2,858	2,455	239	1,31,101	1,08,362	1,788	1,184	English
67,458	11,908	45,264	34,179	25	13,89,061	10,80,086	12,176	89,760	Vernacular
									Primary
6,79,275	34,180	60,314	46,557	1,387	17,68,518	13,95,993	38,306	1,03,994	TOTAL
12	12	..	..	..	12	12	12	..	Medicine
3,841	2,636	351	321	176	8,693	8,133	5,824	21	Normal & Training
5,319	1,062	313	255	..	8,528	6,406	1,062	110	Technology and Industry
124	10	119	123	..	283	247	10	71	Commerce
49	54	..	..	..	54	49	54	..	Agriculture
3,139	31	..	..	..	5,938	4,208	31	..	For Adults
5,962	330	636	490	12	8,483	6,585	373	603	Others
18,446	4,135	1,419	1,189	188	31,991	25,640	7,366	805	TOTAL
7,01,944	40,057	63,055	48,995	1,967	18,07,931	14,22,424	48,235	1,04,799	TOTAL (Recognised)
695	..	78,729	52,849	95	83,021	66,168	95	10,760	II Unrecognised TOTAL
7,02,639	40,057	1,41,784	1,11,845	2,062	18,90,952	14,94,592	48,331	1,15,559	GRAND TOTAL
39,73,767	1,03,185	8,75,309	6,65,837	21,015	1,31,55,795	1,03,57,620	2,01,512	17,76,393	GRAND TOTAL (Males)
48,79,406	1,43,242	10,17,093	7,77,682	23,077	1,50,46,747	1,18,52,222	2,49,843	..	GRAND TOTAL (All Persons)

III-A—Expenditure on Educational

Institution	Government Institutions						Local Board Institutions
	Government Funds	District Board Funds	Municipal Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total	Government Funds
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Universities</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education</i>	56,214	..	..	4,50,513	3,288	5,10,015	..
<i>Colleges—</i>							
Arts & Science	36,94,993	..	167	24,70,227	1,82,112	63,47,499	582
Law	7,170	..	..	1,85,658	1,093	1,93,921	..
Medicine	20,48,291	..	..	8,09,335	1,60,927	30,18,553	..
Education	6,86,796	..	..	81,109	5,039	7,72,944	..
Engineering	9,54,923	..	..	4,29,139	24,297	14,08,359	..
Agriculture	13,30,981	..	..	1,27,952	..	14,58,933	..
Commerce	..	..	..	85,387	18,499	1,03,886	..
Technology	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	1,44,078	..	..	..	..	1,44,078	..
Veterinary	5,05,709	..	..	44,784	13,000	5,63,493	..
Intermediate	8,74,351	..	..	3,27,680	8,860	12,10,891	5,448
TOTAL	1,03,03,506	..	167	50,11,784	4,17,115	1,57,32,572	6,030
<i>Schools—</i>							
High	66,66,973	2,651	..	29,40,253	46,012	96,55,889	12,00,495
<i>Middle—</i>							
English	5,59,028	..	..	1,93,897	5,737	7,58,662	7,31,663
Vernacular	2,04,749	..	..	4,307	2	2,09,058	72,15,269
Primary	21,00,805	65,065	50,844	5,642	5,869	23,18,225	3,57,12,936
TOTAL	96,21,555	67,716	50,844	31,44,099	57,620	1,29,41,531	4,48,60,353
Art	3,45,066	776	50	47,104	9,910	4,02,906	1,275
Medicine	6,02,350	..	..	2,44,658	25,858	8,72,866	..
Normal and Training	27,75,990	9,200	1,109	4,262	10,559	28,01,120	10,077
Engineering	3,05,911	3,507	..	1,10,021	34,914	4,54,353	..
Technology and Industry	22,84,251	12,406	574	1,40,972	3,16,377	27,54,580	1,66,545
Commerce	46,150	..	..	36,767	1,609	84,526	..
Agriculture	97,406	..	..	3,945	5,032	1,05,483	..
Reformatory	6,52,761	..	..	..	452	6,53,213	..
For Defectives	6,421	..	..	..	2,091	8,512	300
For Adults	2,72,407	..	..	..	390	2,72,797	16,186
Others	7,45,500	120	..	36,069	4,210	7,85,959	6,228
TOTAL	81,34,273	25,009	1,733	6,22,898	4,11,402	91,96,315	2,00,611
TOTAL (Direct)	2,80,59,334	93,725	52,744	87,78,781	8,86,187	3,78,70,721	4,50,67,004

Institutions for Males

Local Board Institutions					Private Institutions		Institution
District Board Funds (8)	Municipal Funds (9)	Fees (10)	Other Sources (11)	Total (12)	Aided		
					Government Funds (13)	District Board Funds (14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
..	..	..	..	..	51,00,500	..	Universities
..	..	..	..	..	5,735	..	Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education
..	..	..	22,578	23,160	21,39,166	8,821	Colleges— Arts & Science
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Law
..	1,52,781	1,31,504	..	2,84,285	15,000	..	Medicine
..	..	..	..	..	12,900	..	Education
..	..	..	..	..	31,700	1,500	Engineering
..	..	..	..	..	36,000	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	42,000	..	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	34,000	..	Technology
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Forestry
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Veterinary
..	2,526	25,420	167	33,561	10,77,996	44	Intermediato
..	1,55,307	1,56,924	22,745	3,41,006	57,94,997	19,365	TOTAL
10,92,630	6,73,396	39,07,090	85,928	69,59,539	69,00,574	1,05,340	Schools— High
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middle—
10,80,205	3,30,850	13,43,073	47,770	35,13,561	11,78,740	8,18,968	English
21,92,572	2,53,532	12,65,444	78,993	1,10,05,810	54,078	46,366	Vernacular
1,57,42,152	1,08,06,621	10,79,974	9,54,675	6,42,96,358	1,27,78,369	29,27,987	Primary
2,00,87,559	1,20,64,399	75,95,581	11,67,366	8,57,75,268	2,09,11,761	33,95,661	TOTAL
5,694	1,270	201	..	8,440	9,615	408	Art
..	..	..	..	..	17,850	1,020	Medicine
9,909	1,53,104	..	..	1,73,090	2,61,148	744	Normal and Training
..	..	..	..	..	2,300	300	Engineering
73,678	93,973	25,572	23,436	3,73,204	5,62,470	39,046	Technology and Industry
..	..	..	..	..	6,599	..	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	12,721	..	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	..	23,006	..	Reformatory
685	3,523	223	21	4,752	1,02,019	2,602	For Defectives
1,799	8,139	..	538	29,682	1,01,679	5,265	For Adults
8,220	15,697	1,35,382	86,914	2,52,441	9,18,125	2,92,331	Others
99,985	2,65,706	1,51,378	1,10,909	8,38,599	20,17,732	3,11,716	TOTAL
2,01,87,544	1,34,85,412	79,13,883	13,01,020	8,68,54,863	3,17,24,290	42,50,742	TOTAL (Direct)

III-A—Expenditure on Educational

Institution	Private Institutions						
	Aided				Unaided		
	Municipal Funds (15)	Fees (16)	Other Sources (17)	Total (18)	Fees (19)	Other sources (20)	Total (21)
Universities	Ra. ..	79,91,759	38,83,247	1,72,78,506	Ra. ..	..	..
Boards of Secondary & Intermediate Education	..	56,833	..	62,568	..	..	..
Colleges—							
Arts & Science	18,759	70,24,380	16,74,064	1,08,65,799	18,62,471	4,02,660	22,65,131
Law	..	21,661	..	21,661	3,79,212	61,993	4,41,205
Medicine	..	1,27,965	..	1,42,965	14,839	25,242	40,681
Education	..	13,229	21,976	48,105	46,290	20,738	67,028
Engineering	..	63,709	52,641	1,49,550	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	19,951	53,823	1,09,774	5,501	11,240	16,741
Commerce	..	11,803	..	53,803	2,90,711	15,115	3,05,826
Technology	..	12,620	2,02,769	2,49,389	1,314	69,613	70,927
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate	15,757	19,92,830	5,79,543	36,66,170	1,49,479	1,07,920	2,57,399
TOTAL	34,516	1,73,39,749	64,68,663	3,26,48,251	27,49,817	7,14,551	34,64,368
Schools—							
High	2,57,951	2,31,96,896	48,78,082	3,53,38,843	62,33,739	15,78,608	78,14,153*
Middle—							
English	77,870	38,48,750	16,14,342	75,38,670	11,86,443	7,49,802	19,36,245
Vernacular	7,099	63,821	1,02,533	2,73,897	61,174	48,674	1,09,848
Primary	6,70,481	28,11,396	40,81,156	2,32,69,380	2,51,414	5,34,546	7,85,960
TOTAL	10,13,401	2,99,20,863	1,06,76,113	6,64,20,799	77,32,770	25,11,630	1,06,46,211*
Art	7,050	6,578	8,388	32,039	115	3,748	3,863
Medicine	6,805	1,94,673	1,43,067	3,63,415	72,100	8,452	80,552
Normal and Training	900	92,686	1,08,027	5,23,505	16,135	31,619	50,754
Engineering	..	5,387	7,220	15,207	..	..	..
Technology and Industry	28,237	4,21,550	10,67,957	21,19,260	46,213	1,68,348	2,34,561
Commerce	..	20,157	8,207	43,963	2,88,632	17,615	3,06,267
Agriculture	..	..	24,933	37,554	..	..	..
Reformatory	250	..	..	23,256	..	..	..
For Defectives	23,743	14,329	1,04,234	2,46,927	335	312	647
For Adults	18,587	610	58,700	1,84,841	270	10,142	19,412
Others	72,473	8,48,335	11,29,341	22,60,605	58,288	4,08,192	4,66,980
TOTAL	1,53,045	16,13,305	27,20,074	68,10,672	4,82,105	6,50,925	11,63,036
TOTAL (Direct)	12,05,962	4,88,73,908	1,98,64,850	10,59,19,752	1,09,64,695	49,07,109	1,52,73,815*

* Includes Rs. 1,811 on account of cantonment Board Fund in N. W. F. P.
† Expenditure includes Rs. 14,36,760 spent by the Public Works Department on Educational Buildings.
‡ Includes the following main items:—
Scholarships, Hostel Charges, and Other Contingent Charges.

Direction
Inspection
Buildings†
Miscellaneous‡

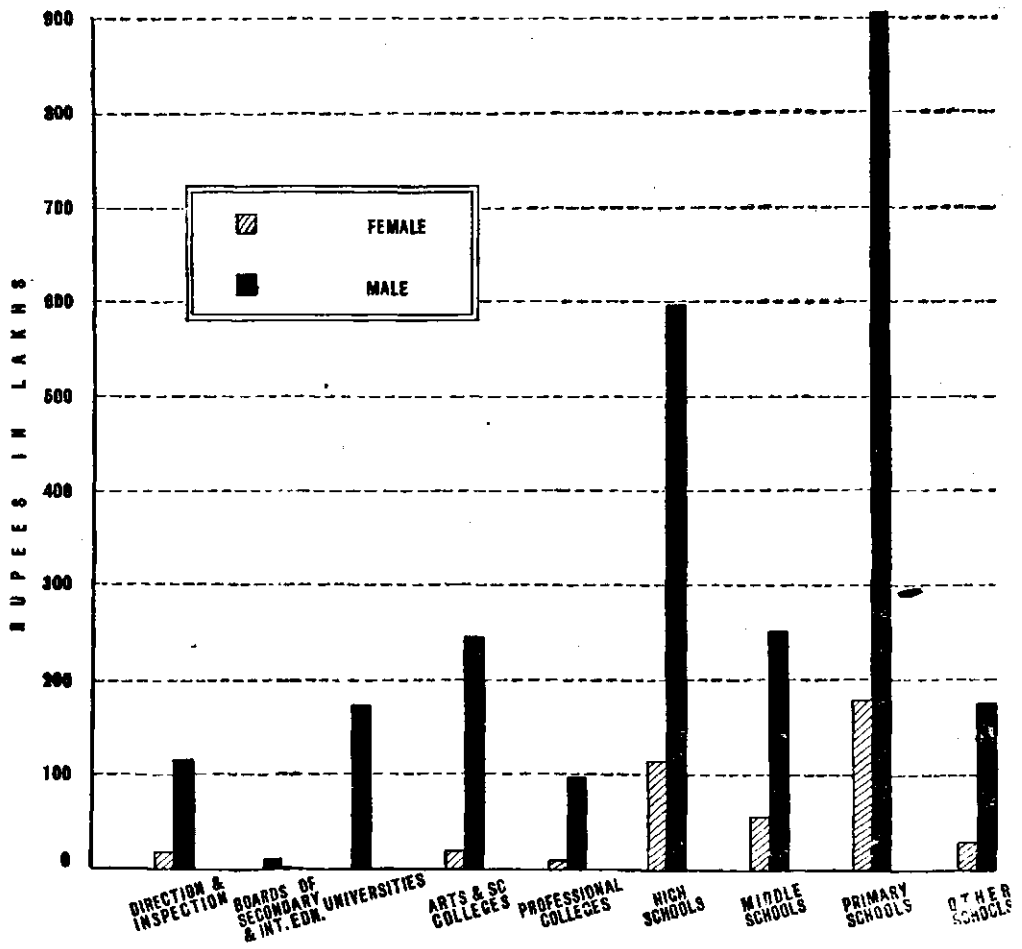
TOTAL (Indirect)

**GRAND TOTAL
(Direct and Indirect).**

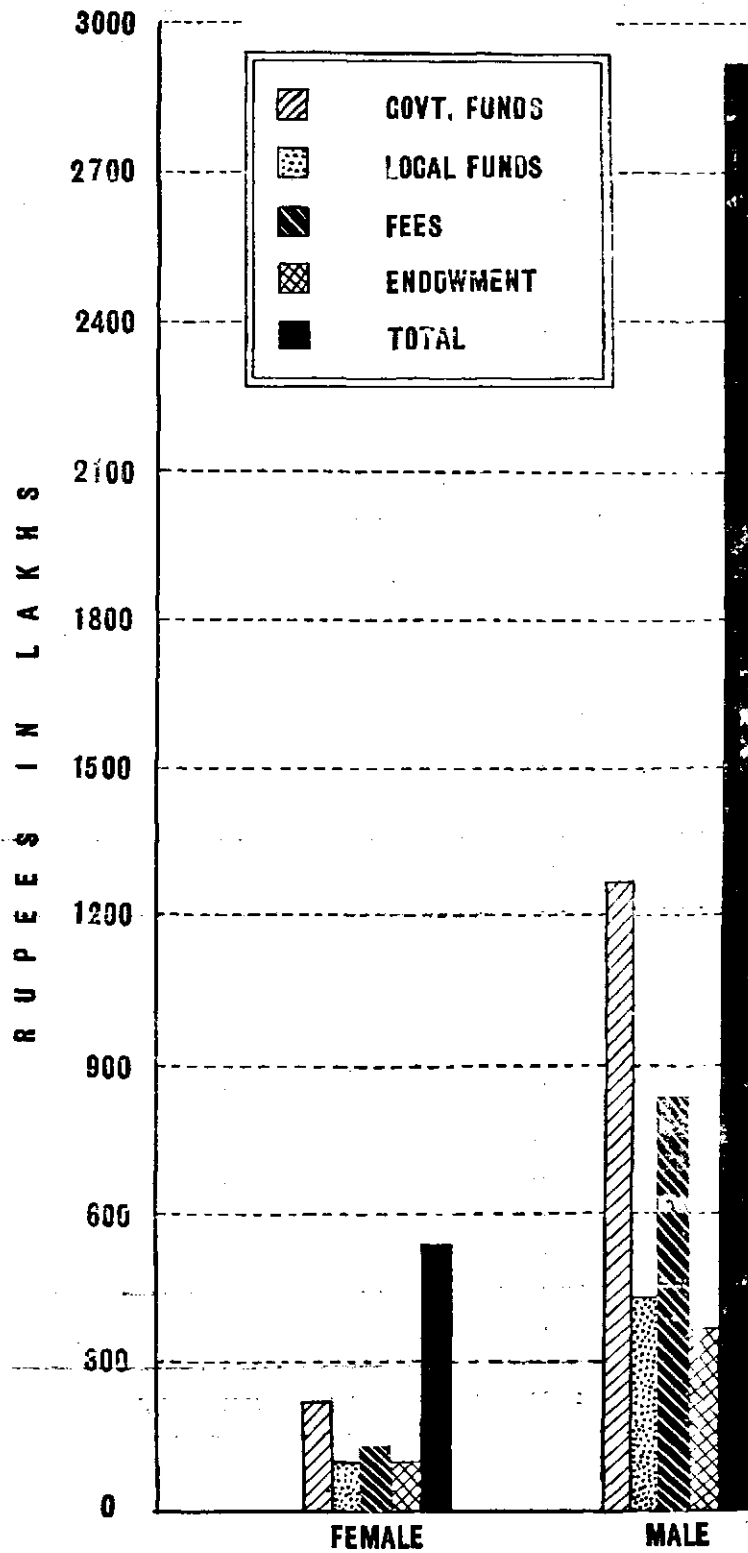
Institutions For Males (contd.)

Total Direct Expenditure						Institution
Government Funds (22)	District Board Funds (23)	Municipal Funds (24)	Fees (25)	Other Sources (26)	Total (27)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
54,00,500	..	..	79,94,759	33,93,247	1,72,73,506	Universities
61,949	..	..	5,07,346	3,283	5,72,583	Boards of Secondary & Intermediate Education
58,59,078	8,821	25,226	1,13,57,078	22,51,377	1,95,01,580	Colleges—
7,170	..	..	5,86,531	63,086	6,56,787	Arts & Science
20,63,291	..	1,52,781	10,83,643	1,86,169	34,85,884	Law
6,99,696	..	..	1,40,628	47,753	8,88,077	Medicine
9,96,823	1,500	..	4,92,848	76,938	15,57,909	Education
13,66,981	..	..	1,53,404	65,063	15,85,448	Engineering
42,000	..	..	3,87,901	33,614	4,63,515	Agriculture
34,00	..	..	13,934	2,72,412	3,20,346	Commerce
1,44,078	..	..	..	..	1,44,078	Technology
5,05,709	..	..	44,784	13,000	5,63,493	Forestry
19,59,385	44	18,283	24,95,409	6,94,900	51,68,021	Veterinary
						Intermediate
1,91,30,460	10,365	1,96,290	2,52,53,265	75,90,847	5,21,86,227	TOTAL
1,47,69,842	12,00,736	9,33,158*	3,62,77,973	65,86,715	5,97,08,429	Schools— High
24,70,645	18,81,366	4,08,720	65,72,163	24,14,244	1,37,47,138	Middle— English
74,74,096	22,38,938	2,60,751	13,94,746	2,30,082	1,15,98,613	Vernacular
5,06,83,935	1,87,35,204	1,15,27,946	41,48,426	55,74,421	9,06,69,932	Primary
7,53,93,518	2,40,56,244	1,31,30,575*	4,83,93,313	1,48,05,462	17,57,84,112	TOTAL
3,55,956	6,878	8,370	53,998	22,046	4,47,248	Art
6,20,200	1,020	6,805	5,11,431	1,77,377	13,16,833	Medicine
30,47,215	19,853	1,55,113	1,13,083	2,13,205	35,48,469	Normal and Training
3,08,211	3,807	..	1,15,408	42,134	4,69,560	Engineering
30,13,266	1,25,130	1,12,784	6,34,307	15,96,118	54,81,605	Technology and Industry
62,749	..	..	3,54,576	27,431	4,34,756	Commerce
1,10,127	..	..	3,045	29,965	1,43,137	Agriculture
6,75,767	..	250	..	452	6,76,469	Reformatory
1,08,740	3,287	27,266	14,887	1,06,658	2,60,838	For Defectives
3,90,272	7,064	26,726	880	78,770	5,03,712	For Adults
16,70,709	3,00,671	88,170	10,78,074	16,28,361	47,65,985	Others
1,03,53,212	4,67,710	4,25,484	28,79,689	39,22,517	1,80,48,612	TOTAL
10,48,82,190	2,45,34,319	1,57,58,249*	7,65,31,267	2,62,18,823	24,60,18,951	TOTAL (Direct)
Total Indirect Expenditure.						
18,05,501	..	..	..	..	18,05,501	Direction
85,44,631	5,22,344	4,49,349	223	29,392	95,45,939	Inspection
32,59,197	11,17,151	3,50,066	7,26,524	45,78,640	1,00,31,572	Buildings†
88,72,425	14,03,307	5,73,585	70,46,399	59,08,881	2,38,04,687	Miscellaneous‡
2,24,31,754	30,42,892	13,72,994	77,73,146	1,05,16,913	4,51,87,699	TOTAL (Indirect)
12,72,63,944	2,75,77,211	1,51,25,343*	8,43,04,413	3,68,35,739	29,12,06,550	GRAND TOTAL (Direct and Indirect)

EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION



EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION (BY SOURCES)



III-B—Expenditure on Educational

Institution	Government Institutions						Local Board Institutions
	Government Funds	District Board Funds	Municipal Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total	Government Funds
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Colleges—</i>							
Arts and Science	4,19,723	..	..	1,14,268	901	5,34,892	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	1,02,850	..	..	8,730	..	1,11,580	..
Intermediate	1,03,788	..	..	33,930	213	1,37,931	..
TOTAL	6,26,361	..	..	1,56,928	1,114	7,84,403	..
<i>Schools—</i>							
High	19,42,403	..	..	4,68,839	13,286	24,24,528	33,070
Middle—							
English	3,00,766	..	..	37,982	355	3,39,103	49,599
Vernacular	6,30,423	..	1,491	26,829	75	6,58,818	2,41,240
Primary	5,80,287	10,382	10,074	1,765	126	6,02,634	52,43,135
TOTAL	34,53,879	10,382	11,565	5,35,415	13,842	40,25,083	55,67,044
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training	11,19,566	..	..	2,698	1,582	11,23,846	2,220
Technology and Industry	1,25,656	..	..	..	..	1,25,656	2,091
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Adults	6,674	..	..	..	158	6,832	60
Others	29,571	..	..	890	..	30,461	..
TOTAL	12,81,467	..	..	3,588	1,740	12,86,795	4,371
TOTAL (Direct)	53,61,707	10,382	11,565	6,95,931	16,696	60,96,281	55,71,415

Institutions for Females

Local Board Institutions					Private Institutions		Institution
District Board Funds	Municipal Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total	Aided		
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	Government Funds (13)	District Board Funds (14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	1,35,117	..	<i>Colleges—</i> Arts and Science
..	..	..	..	..	4,06,283	30	Medicine
..	..	..	..	..	38,899	..	Education
..	..	..	..	..	1,74,258	..	Intermediate
..	..	..	..	..	7,54,557	30	<i>TOTAL</i>
7,228	1,08,395	58,712	2,157	2,09,562	23,38,477	15,018	<i>Schools—</i> High
17,765	1,11,313	38,770	1,100	2,18,547	8,29,563	38,122	Middle— English
1,32,462	4,22,123	24,908	1,295	8,22,028	3,17,624	20,167	Vernacular
18,80,670	49,68,026	13,603	97,172	1,22,02,606	22,65,713	4,80,162	Primary
20,38,125	56,09,857	1,35,993	1,01,724	1,34,52,743	57,51,377	5,52,469	<i>TOTAL</i>
..	..	..	..	..	18,170	..	Medicine
..	35,147	1,884	..	30,251	3,98,779	4,408	Normal and Training
..	7,703	..	..	9,794	1,14,939	1,288	Technology and Industry
..	..	..	..	..	4,493	..	Commerce
..	..	..	..	..	1,080	..	Agriculture
38	..	..	..	08	27,561	..	For Adults
..	250	..	..	250	59,654	13,536	Others
38	43,100	1,884	..	49,393	6,24,676	19,232	<i>TOTAL</i>
20,38,163	56,52,957	1,37,877	1,01,724	1,35,02,136	71,30,810	5,72,731	<i>TOTAL (Direct)</i>

III-B.—Expenditure on Educations

Institution	Private Institutions						
	Aided				Unaided		
	Municipal Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total	Fees	Other Sources	Total
	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Colleges—</i>							
Arts and Science	..	2,87,829	1,80,576	6,03,522	1,02,988	39,607	1,42,595
Medicine	6,000	47,272	1,63,770	6,23,355	..	..	..
Education	..	16,445	19,019	74,363	22,984	16,974	39,958
Intermediate	4,970	1,65,457	76,431	4,21,116	33,689	44,034	77,723
<i>TOTAL</i>	10,970	5,17,003	4,39,796	17,22,356	1,59,661	1,00,615	2,60,276
<i>Schools—</i>							
High	99,531	40,40,741	19,18,893	84,12,660	1,66,052	1,04,348	2,70,400
Middle—							
English	97,043	6,52,804	8,09,818	24,27,410	86,856	1,69,157	2,56,013
Vernacular	1,20,147	1,28,394	5,12,906	10,99,238	4,490	37,401	41,891
Primary	3,63,959	6,28,443	14,50,821	51,89,098	24,177	1,62,977	1,87,154
<i>TOTAL</i>	6,80,680	54,50,442	46,92,438	1,71,28,406	2,81,575	4,73,883	7,55,458
Medicine	300	..	5,792	24,262	..	..	..
Normal and Training	3,113	93,608	3,03,046	8,02,954	19,764	29,907	49,671
Technology and Industry	22,267	38,737	3,17,164	4,94,395	2,604	12,483	15,087
Commerce	..	23,743	674	28,910	6,941	..	6,941
Agriculture	..	..	3,624	4,704	..	..	..
For Adults	3,285	4,456	19,645	54,947	..	..	..
Others	2,718	38,536	1,55,333	2,69,777	9,342	13,427	22,769
<i>TOTAL</i>	31,683	1,99,080	8,05,278	16,79,949	38,651	55,817	94,468
TOTAL (Direct)	7,23,333	61,66,525	59,37,512	2,05,30,714	4,79,837	6,30,315	11,10,202

*Expenditure includes Rs. 1,90,905 spent by the Public Works Department on Educational Buildings.

†Includes the following main items :—
Scholarships, Hostel Charges and Other Contingent Charges.

‡Includes Rs. 1,811/- on account of Cantonment Board Fund in N. W. F. P.

Inspection
Buildings*
Miscellaneous†

TOTAL (Indirect)

**GRAND TOTAL
(Direct & Indirect)**

**TOTAL (Direct)—
Males**

**TOTAL (Direct)—
All Persons**

**GRAND TOTAL—
(Direct and In
direct)—Males**

**GRAND TOTAL
(Direct & Indirect)—
All Persons**

Institutions for Females (contd.)

Total Direct Expenditure						Institution
Government Funds	District Board Funds	Municipal Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total	
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5,55,840	..	..	5,05,085	2,20,084	12,81,009	Colleges — Arts and Science
4,06,283	30	6,000	47,272	1,63,770	6,23,355	Medicine
1,41,749	..	..	48,159	35,993	2,25,901	Education
2,78,046	..	4,970	2,33,076	1,20,678	6,36,770	Intermediate
13,81,918	30	10,970	8,33,592	5,40,525	27,67,035	TOTAL
43,13,950	22,246	2,07,926	47,34,344	20,38,684	1,13,17,150	Schools— High
11,80,978	55,887	2,08,356	8,16,472	9,80,280	32,41,073	Middle— English
11,89,287	1,52,629	5,43,761	1,84,621	5,51,677	26,21,975	Vernacular
80,89,185	23,71,214	53,42,059	6,67,988	17,11,046	1,81,81,492	Primary
1,47,72,500	26,01,976	63,02,102	64,03,425	52,81,687	3,53,61,690	TOTAL
18,170	..	370	..	5,792	24,262	Medicine
15,20,565	4,408	38,260	1 17 954	3,34,535	20,15,722	Normal and Training
2,42,686	1,288	29,970	41,341	3,29,647	6,44,932	Technology and Industry
4,493	..	..	30,684	674	35,851	Commerce
1,080	..	..	..	3,624	4,704	Agriculture
34,295	38	3,285	4,456	19,803	61,877	For Adults
89,225	13,536	2,968	48,768	1,68,760	3,23,257	Others
19,10,514	19,270	74,783	2,43,203	8,62,835	31,10,605	TOTAL
1,80,64,932	26,21,276	63,87,855	74,80,220	66,85,047	4,12,39,330	TOTAL (Direct)
Total Indirect Expenditure						Inspection Buildings* Miscellaneous †
12,03,120	16,643	1,19,355	2,000	7,790	13,43,208	
4,97,124	92,489	75,563	1,69,270	6,71,070	15,03,507	
20,23,693	81,415	1,51,209	49,04,544	22,44,002	94,04,853	
37,23,937	1,84,838	3,44,127	50,75,814	29,22,862	1,22,51,578	
2,17,88,869	28,06,114	67,31,982	1,25,56,034	96,07,909	5,34,90,908	
10,48,82,190	2,45,34,219	1,37,52,349	7,65,21,267	2,63,16,823	24,60,18,951	
12,29,47,122	2,71,55,595	2,01,40,204	8,40,11,487	3,30,03,873	28,72,58,281	
12,73,63,944	2,78,77,211	1,51,25,343	8,43,04,413	3,68,35,739	29,12,06,650	
14,91,52,813	3,03,63,325	2,18,57,325	9,68,60,447	4,64,43,618	34,46,97,558	

IV-A—Distribution of Male Scholars Receiving General Education, by Community

	Hindus	Muslims	Sikhs	Indian Christians	Buddhists	Parsis	Anglo-Indians and Europeans	Others	Total	No. of Scholars from Rural Areas	Number of Married Scholars	
											Of and above the age of 18 years	Total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Population Estimated,	10,81,55,149	4,42,94,124	24,01,915	15,12,273	64,514	53,068	1,22,617	40,63,956	16,06,68,316			
<i>School Education</i>												
Classes												
I	20,85,341	11,90,700	43,176	74,237	5,210	1,092	4,166	56,088	34,06,100	28,97,579	429	14,121
II	12,24,354	5,55,679	27,722	42,067	1,933	762	2,794	28,697	18,64,038	14,84,155	390	17,997
III	10,10,998	3,94,416	23,307	34,139	1,210	798	2,443	24,583	14,91,804	11,58,422	624	21,449
IV	8,59,325	2,96,678	19,778	31,198	840	842	2,430	19,293	12,30,384	9,40,884	828	23,961
V	6,73,250	1,66,963	17,173	27,726	528	586	2,292	12,206	9,00,717	6,36,989	970	22,246
VI	3,83,795	1,02,944	14,222	13,665	438	723	2,190	8,575	5,26,572	3,31,466	1,095	16,370
VII	2,91,953	72,051	9,362	10,924	282	638	1,798	5,895	3,92,903	2,28,806	1,701	14,404
VIII	2,58,300	60,285	7,850	10,529	257	806	1,710	4,904	3,44,641	1,95,941	3,254	18,719
IX	1,37,097	34,997	5,489	5,701	103	862	1,135	2,865	1,88,359	81,242	1,750	5,504
X	1,14,740	28,644	3,878	4,513	139	837	1,082	2,067	1,55,900	65,953	2,572	5,882
XI	66,509	9,467	118	3,329	8	648	485	1,448	82,012	26,265	2,270	4,568
XII	26,519	4,040	42	1,977	1	716	67	1,037	33,478	13,875	2,296	4,059
TOTAL	71,32,120	29,02,934	1,72,117	2,52,124	11,009	9,310	22,612	1,67,652	1,06,76,905*	80,60,677	18,177	1,69,370

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<i>Collegiate Education</i>												
Intermediate Classes—												
1st Year	30,906	7,151	1,338	1,345	23	308	213	595	41,937	14,333	2,041	2,595
2nd Year	25,800	6,140	1,151	1,012	27	321	104	514	35,159	11,591	2,162	2,495
Degree Classes—												
1st Year	13,552	2,865	628	560	6	126	45	305	18,087	6,121	2,041	2,106
2nd Year	13,052	3,137	493	471	12	125	28	223	17,541	5,962	2,316	2,371
3rd Year	552	181	25	34	..	..	4	8	904†	177‡	95§	95
Post-graduate Classes—												
1st Year	2,568	516	61	64	1	31	9	52	3,302	1,269	639	651
2nd Year	1,734	491	51	40	1	14	1	31	2,363	875	513	514
Research Scholars	383	76	2	14	1	21	..	10	507	45	263	263
TOTAL	88,607	20,557	3,747	3,540	71	946	494	1,728	1,20,664**	40,922¶	10,070	11,090
TOTAL (Recognised Institutions)	72,20,727	29,23,491	1,75,864	2,62,864	11,080	10,256	23,136	1,69,390	1,07,97,572	81,01,599	28,247	1,80,460
TOTAL (Unrecognised Institutions)	1,30,079	1,60,467	5,809	2,635	153	280	315	7,625	8,67,368	1,95,115	6,879	13,007
GRAND TOTAL	73,50,806	30,83,958	1,81,673	2,65,299	11,233	10,536	23,451	1,77,015	1,11,04,935	82,96,714	35,126	1,93,467

* Excludes 27 scholars reading purely classical language in Assam and 15 scholars of the Mercara Municipal Hindustani School, and the District Board Primary School, Sanivarsante in Coorg reading Carpentry and Weaving only.

† Includes 7 scholars in the 4th Year Class in N.W.F.P.

‡ Includes 4 scholars in the 4th Year Class in N.W.F.P.

§ Includes 2 scholars in the 4th Year Class in N.W.F.P.

|| Includes 801 Hindus, 161 Mohammedans and 2 others in U.P. not shown in details.

¶ Includes 549 scholars, who reside in rural areas in U.P. not shown in details.

** Excludes 178 scholars in the Oriental College in the Punjab, 68 scholars reading Law in Orissa, 45 scholars of B.T. Class in N.W.F.P., 24 scholars of B.T. Class in Assam, 22 Pre-medical scholars in Bihar and also 381 and 123 scholars reading in school stage of college in the Punjab and Assam respectively.

IV-B—Distribution of Female Scholars Receiving General Education, by Community

	Hindus	Muslims	Sikhs	Indian Christians	Buddhists	Parsis	Anglo-Indians and Europeans	Others	Total	No. of Scholars from Rural Areas	Number of Married Scholars	
											Of and above the age of 14 years	Total
											(11)	(12)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Population (Estimated)	9,50,04,258	4,01,06,173	19,88,462	14,50,247	61,908	50,949	93,557	1,08,01,752	14,95,57,306			
<i>School Education Classes</i>												
I	8,93,048	4,07,745	18,711	61,136	2,093	981	4,230	16,220	14,04,173	8,95,742	175	4,155
II	4,62,848	1,51,698	8,541	35,067	661	688	2,904	8,699	6,71,106	4,54,723	198	3,324
III	3,32,992	91,514	6,844	26,250	456	751	2,365	7,142	4,68,314	3,00,044	265	3,430
IV	2,47,701	59,204	5,654	21,954	243	763	2,493	5,689	3,43,701	2,04,464	495	4,070
V	1,65,894	27,087	4,164	18,054	109	682	2,258	3,826	2,22,074	1,13,875	589	3,109
VI	71,815	9,944	1,864	10,273	49	737	2,329	2,464	98,475	23,936	623	1,590
VII	48,326	5,406	1,341	8,057	36	688	1,983	1,503	67,340	16,936	732	1,302
VIII	37,187	4,009	1,061	7,910	25	739	1,607	1,112	53,650	11,986	886	1,845
IX	15,201	1,817	382	3,476	12	734	1,185	514	23,321	1,746	289	359
X	10,611	1,240	276	2,463	9	610	805	294	16,313	1,251	230	292
XI	6,477	396	21	1,676	..	459	440	178	9,647	637	182	202
XII	3,230	108	1	505	..	416	42	149	4,451	175	103	107
TOTAL	22,95,330	7,59,163	48,860	1,95,826	3,693	8,248	22,650	47,790	33,82,565	21,30,515	4,767	23,283

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<i>Collegiate Education</i>												
Intermediate Classes—												
1st Year	3,878	429	121	626	3	181	64	67	5,369	442	110	112
2nd Year	2,754	307	104	461	3	143	48	53	3,923	322	97	98
Degree Classes—												
1st Year	1,593	204	75	310	2	95	32	17	2,328	193	109	111
2nd Year	1,340	160	47	247	1	86	28	28	1,935	152	143	144
3rd Year	35	1	1	4	..	1	1	..	43	..	1	1
Post-graduate Classes—												
1st Year	373	40	18	36	..	15	3	8	493	93	60	60
2nd Year	244	24	10	20	..	20	3	5	326	38	42	42
Research Scholars	29	4	..	2	..	8	..	2	45	1	11	11
TOTAL	10,246	1,229	376	1,706	9	549	179	173	14,470†	1,241	673	579
TOTAL (Recognised Institutions)	23,05,576	7,50,397	48,238	1,98,532	3,702	8,797	22,329	47,968	33,97,044	21,31,758	5,340	23,864
TOTAL (Unrecognised Institutions)	32,359	71,234	5,357	1,133	..	68	175	1,539	1,11,966	81,415	2,923	4,926
GRAND TOTAL	23,37,935	8,31,631	54,595	1,99,715	3,702	8,865	23,005	49,557	35,09,010	22,13,171	8,263	28,790

† Includes 2 Hindus and 5 Muslims of the Oriental Department of Lucknow University not shown in details.

‡ Excludes 1 girl in the Oriental College in Lahore, 6 scholars of B.T. Class in Assam, 2 Pre-medical scholars in Bihar, and 100 scholars reading in school stages of colleges in the Punjab.

V-A—Distribution of Male Scholars Receiving Vocational and Special Education, by Community

Institution	Hindus	Muslims	Sikhs	Indian Christians	Buddhists	Parsis	Anglo-Indians & Europeans	Others	Total	No. of Scholars from Rural Areas	Number of Married Scholars	
											Of & above the age of 18 years	Total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<i>School Education</i>												
Art	1,179	179	22	34	2	25	6	20	1,467	203	95	100
Medicine	3,743	625	40	43	6	19	4	112	4,592	965	772	819
Normal and Training	15,621	4,455	29	2,036	6	2	2	239	20,381	12,361	8,562	8,842
Engineering	1,274	413	61	23	3	16	1	11	1,802	739	80	137
Technology & Industry	15,582	4,522	297	1,061	24	347	136	257	23,126*	7,839	2,843	3,285
Commerce	9,577	626	25	822	4	209	170	151	11,534	1,924	1,160	1,680
Agriculture	621	86	1	81	..	2	..	3	694	437	76	79
Reformatory	2,421	833	15	162	3	..	3	62	3,499	1,277	76	81
For Defectives	932	134	8	201	1	14	..	42	1,337	397	1	3
For Adults	81,214	57,312	504	981	33	..	1	2,599	1,42,644	1,21,134	77,419	83,790
Others	57,514	93,315	135	422	671	37	22	473	1,52,589	1,21,936	17,588	25,815
TOTAL	1,87,578	1,62,500	1,137	6,766	753	671	350	3,960	3,63,715	2,69,212	1,08,672	1,24,621
<i>Collegiate Education</i>												
Law	4,351	939	101	71	2	43	..	143	5,650†	1,852	1,802	1,802
Medicine	4,071	738	162	232	5	90	..	197	5,615	1,531	598	598
Education	1,111	269	69	99	..	7	..	47	1,611‡	504	981	981
Engineering	1,819	408	74	111	4	61	28	57	2,562§	692	169	169
Agriculture	1,414	260	75	47	..	3	..	17	1,821	1,034	324	329
Commerce	6,293	497	23	59	2	167	..	321	7,362	3,001	849	857
Technology	471	198	1	11	1	6	..	17	705	311	117	117
Forestry	62	28	4	4	..	1	..	1	100	20	18	18
Veterinary	307	132	40	8	..	..	1	2	490	335	154	154
TOTAL	19,899	3,469	549	692	14	378	152	763	25,916	9,280	5,012	5,025
GRAND TOTAL	2,07,477	1,65,969	1,686	7,458	767	1,049	502	4,723	3,89,631	2,78,492	1,13,684	1,29,646

* Includes 15 scholars of the Mercara Municipal Hindustani School and the District Board Primary School, Sanivarsante in Coorg (shown under 'School Education--Primary' in table II-A) reading (carpentry and Weaving only).

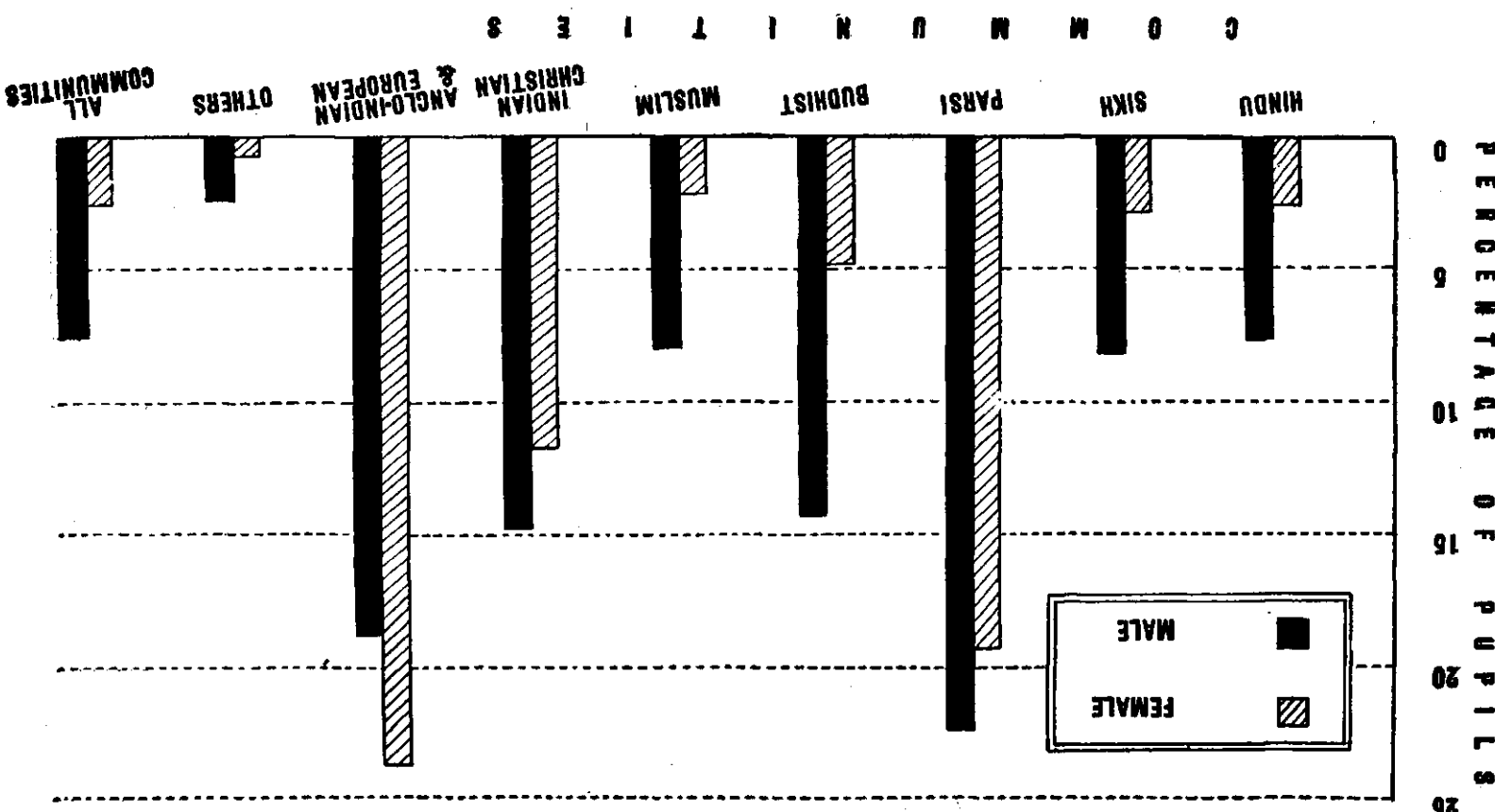
† Includes 68 scholars in Orissa (shown against 'Arts & Science' in table II-A) reading Law only.

‡ Includes 45 and 24 scholars of B.T. class in N.W.F.P. and Assam respectively (shown against 'Arts & Science' in table II-A).

§ Excludes 168 Scholars in Bihar not reading the College Course.

RACIAL DISTRIBUTION

(PERCENTAGE OF SCHOOL GOING POPULATION ON COMMUNITY BASIS)



PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS
0
5
10
15
20
25

HINDU SIKH PARSI BUDDHIST MUSLIM INDIAN CHRISTIAN & EUROPEAN OTHERS ALL COMMUNITIES

MALE
FEMALE

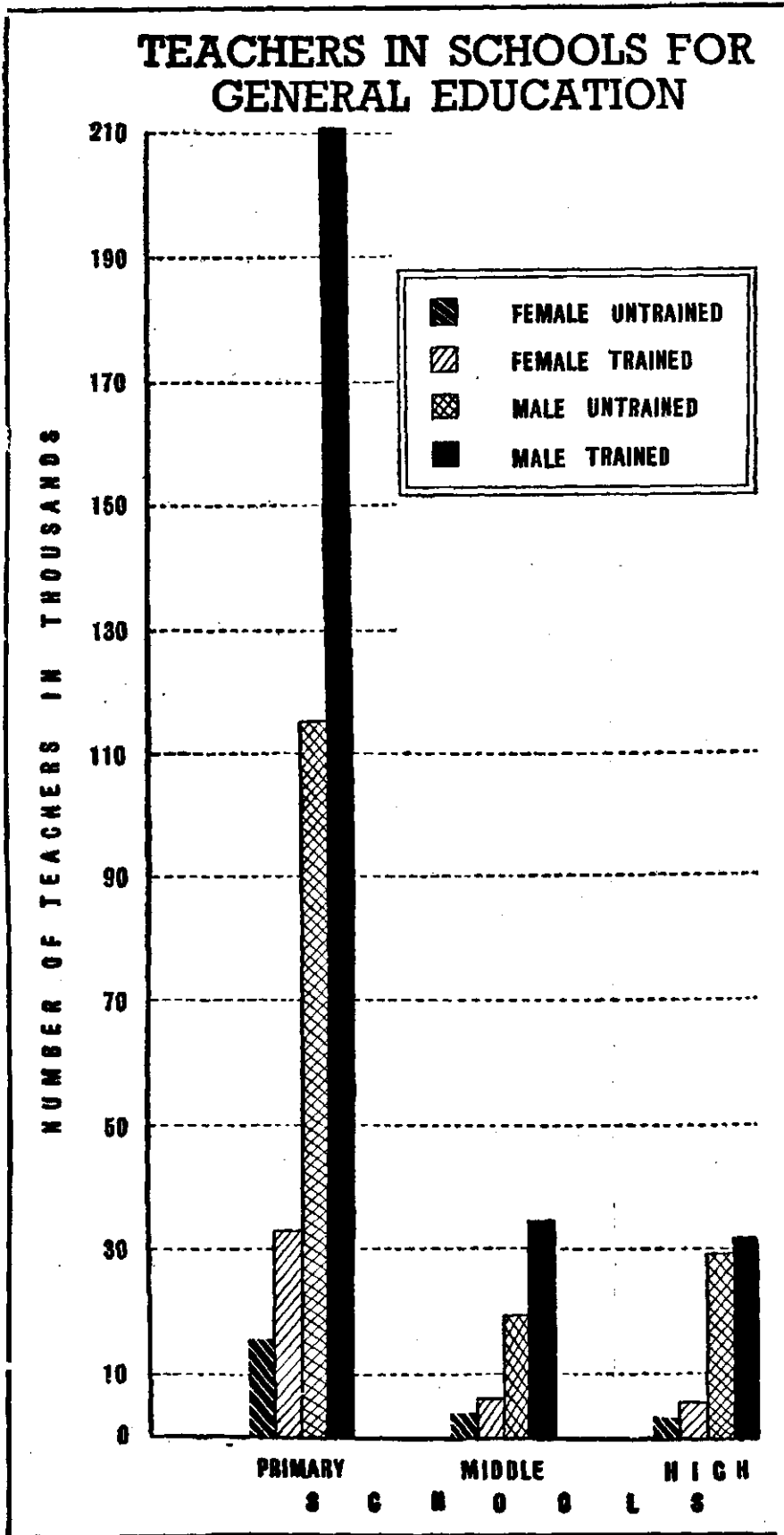
V-B—Distribution of Female Scholars Receiving Vocational and Special Education, by Community

Institution	Hindus (1)	Muslims (2)	Sikhs (3)	Indian Christians (4)	Redhists (5)	Parsis (6)	Anglo- Indians and Europeans (7)	Others (8)	Total (9)	No. of Scholars from Rural Areas (10)	Number of Married Scholars	
											Of & above the age of 14 years (11)	Total (12)
<i>School Education</i>												
Medicine	278	10	1	36	3	5	4	13	350	24	18	18
Normal and Training	4,195	829	81	3,448	1	33	168	84	8,839	3,723	1,891	2,059
Technology & Industry	4,664	1,179	160	1,901	5	467	65	227	8,668	1,753	1,479	1,498
Commerce	113	5	2	158	..	61	270	14	623	16	31	35
Agriculture	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	..	54	54	..	..
For Adults	5,228	1,079	64	24	..	10	..	266	6,662	2,619	2,912	3,032
Others	4,089	10,155	9	640	171	70	51	130	15,315	9,728	389	579
TOTAL	19,567	13,243	317	6,261	180	46	558	734	40,511	17,517	5,810	7,221
<i>Collegiate Education</i>												
Law	33	1	..	4	..	4	..	5	47	1	1	1
Medicine	650	165	98	320	5	45	37	22	1,337	153	70	70
Education	392	104	78	133	1	16	103	11	836*	85	103	103
Engineering	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Commerce	12	..	..	..	..	20	1	1	34	1	1	1
Technology	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,091	270	171	459	4	86	141	40	2,302	241	175	175
GRAND TOTAL	19,658	13,513	488	6,720	184	732	699	774	42,773	18,158	6,985	7,396

* Includes 6 B.T. Scholars of St. Mary's Arts College for Women in Assam.

VI-A—Men Teachers in Schools for General Education

Institution	Trained Teachers						Untrained Teachers					Grand Total
	Graduate	Passed Matric or School Final	Passed Middle School	Passed Primary School	With Lower Qualifications	Total	Graduate		Non-graduate		Total	
							Certificated	Uncertificated	Certificated	Uncertificated		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<i>Primary Schools</i>												
Government	44	545	2,558	751	177	4,073	2	2	87	404	495	4,568
Local Board	203	11,224	96,029	29,782	428	1,37,664	188	90	7,008	43,994	51,278	1,88,942
Private { Aided	116	5,799	55,351	7,106	378	68,750	104	160	15,619	42,497	58,380	1,27,120
Private { Unaided	13	60	837	142	6	1,067	5	4	1,310	4,402	5,721	6,788
TOTAL	376	17,637	1,54,773	37,781	987	2,11,554	297	256	24,024	91,297	1,15,874	3,27,428
<i>Middle Schools</i>												
Government	72	424	280	20	3	799	7	13	16	66	102	901
Local Board	685	2,801	19,269	561	125	23,441	79	191	943	3,823	5,036	28,477
Private { Aided	529	2,733	4,217	100	138	7,726	370	590	4,205	5,918	11,092	18,818
Private { Unaided	243	676	1,175	28	29	2,151	79	284	854	2,073	3,290	5,441
TOTAL	1,529	6,634	24,941	718	295	34,117	535	1,057	6,018	11,890	19,520	53,637
<i>High Schools</i>												
Government	2,858	1,010	609	37	115	4,689	152	335	255	543	1,285	5,974
Local Board	2,225	2,225	669	59	782	5,947	170	143	230	690	1,233	7,180
Private { Aided	9,259	5,877	2,170	243	1,043	18,592	3,577	3,511	4,188	6,715	17,991	36,583
Private { Unaided	1,130	682	448	37	13	2,310	2,022	1,706	2,255	2,757	8,740	11,050
TOTAL	15,472	9,794	3,943	376	1,953	31,538	5,921	5,695	6,928	10,705	29,240	60,787
GRAND TOTAL	17,877	34,065	1,83,657	38,275	8,235	2,77,209	6,768	7,038	86,970	1,18,882	1,64,643	4,41,852



VI-B - Women Teachers in Schools for General Education

Institution	Trained Teachers						Untrained Teachers					Grand Total
	Graduate	Passed Matric or School final	Passed Middle School	Passed Primary School	With Lower Qualifications	Total	Graduate		Non-Graduate		Total	
							Certificated	Uncertificated	Certificated	Uncertificated		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<i>Primary Schools</i>												
Government	2	170	865	219	15	1,271			25	238	263	1,534
Local Board	18	742	10,484	5,534	127	16,883	93	25	1,204	5,765	7,087	23,970
Private	Aided	90	1,734	10,830	1,785	14,337	34	56	1,451	5,550	7,001	21,478
	Unaided	7	49	166	124	346	6	11	92	606	715	1,061
TOTAL	115	2,694	22,125	7,662	291	32,887	133	92	2,742	12,169	15,156	48,043
<i>Middle Schools</i>												
Government	93	249	700	101	14	1,157	23	13	68	103	207	1,364
Local Board	34	143	1,054	134	19	1,334	47	17	194	363	621	2,005
Private	Aided	263	943	2,054	252	3,547	117	139	469	1,321	2,046	5,593
	Unaided	33	82	122	17	264	12	30	76	151	269	533
TOTAL	423	1,417	3,930	504	78	6,352	199	199	807	1,938	3,143	9,495
<i>High Schools</i>												
Government	445	423	341	7	45	1,261	34	47	49	53	183	1,444
Local Board	43	81	33	5	13	175	19	7	14	14	54	229
Private	Aided	1,434	2,186	495	93	4,344	365	519	383	836	2,103	6,447
	Unaided	45	56	28	4	136	13	40	11	62	126	262
TOTAL	1,967	2,746	897	109	197	5,916	431	613	457	965	2,466	8,382
GRAND TOTAL	2,505	6,857	26,952	8,275	569	45,155	763	904	4,036	15,062	20,765	65,920

VII—Statistics of Anglo-Indian and European Education

Population (Estimated)		Males . . . 1,22,617	Females . . . 93,557	Total . . . 2,26,174	Percentage of scholars to population (Estimated)				Males . . . 19.3	Females . . . 25.1	All persons . . . 20.9	
Institution	No. of Institutions (1)	No. of Scholars (2)	No. of Females in Institutions for Males and vice versa (3)	No. of Non-European* Scholars (4)	No. of Teachers		Direct Expenditure					
					Trained (5)	Untrained (6)	Govt Funds (7)	Local Board Funds (8)	Fees (9)	Other Sources (10)	Total (11)	
<i>For Males</i>												
Arts & Science Colleges	7	458	..	215	83	16	Rs. 1,99,900	Rs. ..	Rs. 2,14,947	Rs. 65,187	Rs. 4,80,034	
Training Colleges	1	12	..	..	† ..	† ..	14,087	..	..	..	14,087
High Schools	79	19,319	2,287	4,648	797	284	9,72,922	3,869	20,55,952	7,92,263	38,24,966	
Middle Schools	27	3,877	1,055	973	169	35	1,62,164	3,053	1,46,317	1,25,606	4,37,140	
Primary Schools	45	3,375	1,088	698	146	45	79,271	432	1,85,864	1,27,251	3,42,818	
Other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,412‡	..	..	..	7,412‡
TOTAL	162	27,041	4,430	6,534	1,195	380	14,35,736	7,344	25,53,080	11,10,307	51,06,467	
<i>For Females</i>												
Training Colleges	2	83	..	4	12	..	33,899	..	13,839	7,051	54,789	
High Schools	103	20,662	3,369	5,087	1,249	257	10,72,917	10,524	15,83,557	5,05,730	31,72,728	
Middle Schools	42	4,989	1,399	1,069	245	77	1,97,153	1,496	1,68,656	1,50,360	5,17,665	
Primary Schools	45	4,198	1,517	1,400	153	75	85,028	15,769	1,38,867	97,262	3,36,926	
Training Schools	7	184	1	27	24	2	25,500	..	23,456	36,731	85,687	
Technical & Industrial Schools	1	74	..	18	..	..	1,000	..	..	4,255	5,255
Commercial Schools	3	164	..	24	9	..	4,493	..	23,743	674	28,910	
Other Schools	3	44	5	..	2	4	13,853	..	3,181	13,306	30,340	
TOTAL	206	30,398	6,311	7,629	1,694	415	14,33,843	27,789	19,55,299	8,15,369	42,32,300	
GRAND TOTAL	358	57,439	10,741	14,163	2,889	795	28,69,579	35,133	45,08,379	19,25,676	93,38,787	
							Indirect Expenditure					
							Inspection	1,19,642	..	..	1,19,642
							Buildings, etc. §	1,66,327	..	..	1,66,327
							Miscellaneous ||	12,96,570	1,83,972	2,14,011	3,31,299	7,11,637
							TOTAL	15,82,539	1,83,972	41,00,876	28,38,560	87,05,747
GRAND TOTAL (Direct & Indirect)							44,52,118	2,19,105	86,09,055	47,64,236	1,30,44,514	

* "Non-Europeans" exclude domiciled Europeans and Anglo-Indians.
 † The teachers of the Lawrence College, Ghoragali have teaching periods with the Chelmsford Training College, Ghoragali in the Punjab.
 ‡ This expenditure relates to European Special Subjects Training Centre (in Madras) which has no pupils of its own.
 § Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 23,495 spent by the Public Works Department.
 || "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—
 Scholarships, Hostel Charges and other Contingent Charges.

VIII—Examination Results

Examinations	Males						Females					
	Number of Examinees			Number Passed			Number of Examinees			Number Passed		
	Regular* (1)	Private (2)	Total (3)	Regular* (4)	Private (5)	Total (6)	Regular* (7)	Private (8)	Total (9)	Regular* (10)	Private (11)	Total (12)
Degree Examinations <i>Arts and Science †</i>												
D. Litt.	3	3	6	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ph.D.	38	10	48	35	9	44	2	..	2	2	..	2
B. Sc.	2	10	12	2	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. Litt.	..	6	6	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	1	1
M. A.	1,720	747	2,467	1,402	516	1,918	206	94	300	158	65	223
M. Sc.	556	30	586	459	19	478	14	2	16	12	2	14
B. A. (Honours)	2,016	333	2,349	1,530	272	1,802	294	55	450	344	42	386
B. Sc. (Honours)	533	98	631	739	87	826	16	7	23	37	5	42
B. A. (Pass)	11,291	5,646	16,939	6,295	2,570	8,865	1,114	1,406	2,520	806	781	1,587
B. Sc. (Pass)	4,571	1,192	5,763	2,566	676	3,242	182	38	220	108	17	125
<i>Law</i>												
Master of Law	42	20	62	24	3	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Law	2,855	212	3,067	1,805	158	1,963	15	..	15	14	..	14
<i>Medicine ‡</i>												
M. D.	60	18	78	20	5	25	6	4	10	2	1	3
M. B. B. S.	1,306	2	1,308	569	1	570	137	..	137	55	..	55
M. Q. P. & S. (Bombay)	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. S. M. F. or M. M. F. (Calcutta)	16	..	16	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Q. M. S. (Bombay)	18	..	18	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. S.	43	12	55	16	6	22	1	1	2	..	1	1
M. Obstetrics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Hyg.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Hyg.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. P. H.	32	..	32	20	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. O.	5	..	5	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Sc. (Sanitary)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	..	26	26	..	17	17	..	2	2	..	2	2

* Represents those appearing from Recognised Institutions.

† The Result of M. O. L. examination in Madras was 1 male appeared and 1 passed, and the result of B. O. L. examination in Madras was 97 males appeared and 22 passed, 5 females appeared and 2 passed.

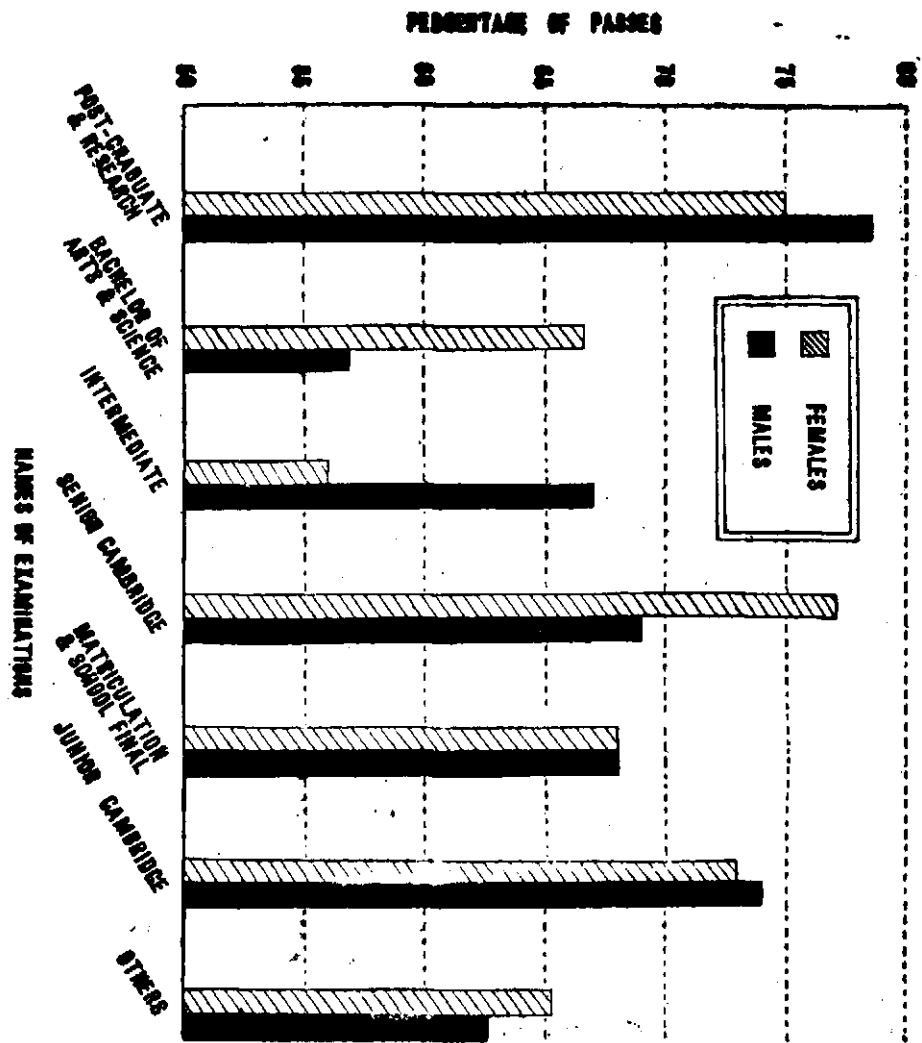
‡ The results of the following examinations are not included:—

D. G. O. in Bombay—(3 males appeared and 2 passed, 3 females appeared and 1 passed),

F. O. P. S. in Bombay—(5 males appeared and 4 passed) and

B. D. S. in the Punjab—(12 males appeared and 3 passed).

EXAMINATION RESULTS



VIII—Examination Results (contd.)

Examinations	Males						Females					
	Number of Examinees			Number Passed			Number of Examinees			Number Passed		
	Regular*	Private	Total	Regular*	Private	Total	Regular	Private	Total	Regular*	Private	Total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<i>Engineering</i>												
Bachelor of E. E.	79	..	79	58	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of C. E.	291	..	291	223	..	223	1	..	1	..	..	..
Bachelor of M. E.	86	..	86	70	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Mining & Metallurgy	51	..	51	44	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Education</i>												
M. Ed.	6	..	6	4	..	4	2	..	2	1	..	1
B. E. B. T. & L. T.	1,202	253	1,455	979	151	1,130	536	89	625	438	66	504
<i>Commerce†</i>												
Master of Commerce	44	..	44	44	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Commerce	1,820	403	2,223	1,049	163	1,212	7	..	7	5	..	5
<i>Technology</i>												
Master of Technology	31	..	31	29	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Technology	112	..	112	94	..	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Agriculture</i>												
Master of Agriculture	15	2	17	15	2	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Agriculture	428	11	439	361	7	368	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Intermediate Examinations‡</i>												
Intermediate Arts§	24,321	11,378	35,699	11,900	4,235	16,225	3,034	3,051	6,085	1,950	1,417	3,367
Intermediate Science	11,762	1,653	13,415	6,432	620	7,052	603	97	600	312	45	357
Licentiate of Civil Engineering||	212	27	239	141	12	153	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licence, Diploma or certificate in Teaching	1,215	92	1,307	934	68	1,002	910	66	976	546	27	573
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	1,903	190	2,093	1,974	70	1,144	16	..	10	8	..	8
Licentiate of Agriculture	507	28	535	370	21	391	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Examinations	330	..	330	268	..	268	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Represents those appearing from Recognised Institutions.

† Result of Bachelor of Commerce (Hons.) in Madras was 37 males appeared and 29 passed.

‡ Result of Intermediate in Medicine in Bihar was 64 males appeared and 45 passed.

§ Includes figures for Intermediate in Science in Madras.

|| Includes figures for Final Civil Engineering (Diploma) examination in C. P. and Berar.

Notes:—

(i) The result of Veterinary Degree Examination in Madras was 17 males appeared and 12 passed.

(ii) The result of Diploma in Indian Music in U. P. was 22 males appeared and 3 passed, 13 females appeared and 2 passed.

(iii) The result of Pre-medical examination in Bihar was 30 males appeared and 28 passed.

VIII—Examination Results (contd.)

Examinations	Males						Females					
	Number of Examinees			Number Passed			Number of Examinees			Number Passed		
	Regular*	Private	Total	Regular*	Private	Total	Regular*	Private	Total	Regular*	Private	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
School Examination †												
<i>(a) On completion of High School Course</i>												
Matriculation	80,609	16,057	96,666	52,867	7,803	60,670	6,387	5,933	12,320	4,680	3,631	8,311
School Final etc. ‡	44,639	10,361	55,000	36,973	5,334	42,307	4,036	2,451	6,487	3,499	992	4,491
Anglo-Indian and European High School	288	1	289	238	..	238	217	1	218	172	..	172
Cambridge School Certificate§	954	99	1,053	695	29	724	613	20	633	479	10	489
<i>(b) On completion of Middle School Course</i>												
Cambridge Junior	826	7	833	615	1	616	694	..	694	509	..	509
Anglo-Indian and European Middle	377	..	377	314	..	314	329	..	329	279	..	279
Anglo-Vernacular Middle¶	1,28,619	318	1,28,937	97,584	159	97,743	15,107	562	15,669	11,919	266	12,185
Vernacular Middle¶	89,190	12,519	1,01,709	56,890	4,583	61,473	19,122	8,198	27,320	11,256	3,721	14,977
<i>(c) On completion of Primary Course</i>												
Upper Primary	4,28,346	3,195	4,31,541	3,33,742	1,660	3,35,402	54,230	1,155	55,385	38,322	654	38,976
Lower Primary	4,64,265	703	4,64,968	3,72,838	524	3,73,362	82,414	614	83,028	65,873	426	66,299
<i>(d) On completion of Vocational Course</i>												
For teacher's certificates—												
Vernacular, Higher	9,192	3,697	12,889	6,081	1,128	7,209	4,678	613	5,191	2,881	175	3,056
Vernacular, Lower	6,479	663	7,142	5,708	337	6,045	813	160	963	678	95	773
At Arts Schools	1,269	45	1,314	879	33	912	113	17	130	83	16	99
At Medical Schools	1,842	18	1,860	832	14	846	212	..	212	133	..	133
At Engineering Schools	707	378	1,085	560	230	790	14	..	14	..	..	14
At Technical and Industrial Schools	3,720	955	4,675	3,171	543	3,714	760	643	1,403	658	359	1,017
At Commercial Schools	1,648	5,981	7,629	1,043	2,464	3,507	126	131	257	56	49	105
At Agricultural Schools	88	3	91	76	3	79	39	..	39	36	..	35
At Other Schools	27,361	342	27,703	20,215	171	20,386	1,945	8	1,953	1,254	2	1,256

* Represents those appearing from Recognised Institutions.

† The result of Higher Secondary examination in Delhi was 254 males appeared and 152 passed, 37 females appeared and 23 passed; the result of Higher Secondary Technical examination in Delhi was 38 males appeared and 26 passed; and the result of Certificate in Commerce examination in Bihar was 9 males appeared 4 passed.

‡ Includes figures for High School Examination in U. P. and figures of students who completed the S. S. L. C. course in Madras.

§ In the Cambridge High Certificate Examination 2 males appeared but none passed, 5 females appeared and all passed in U. P.

¶ Includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara Board in Abu District.

‡ Includes figures for M. E. School Examination in Bihar and also Upper and Lower Middle Examinations in U. P.

IX—Statistics of Educational Institutions in Rural Areas

Type of Institution	No. of Institutions and Scholars								Expenditure on Institutions (Direct and Indirect.)				No. of Teachers			
	Government		District Board		Private		Total		Government Funds	District Board Funds	Other Sources*	Total	Government Institutions	District Board Institutions	Private Institutions	Total
	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
I Recognised									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
<i>For Males—</i>																
Arts and Science Colleges	2	200	1	104	40	7,851	43	8,155	4,86,076	14,541	14,67,704	19,68,321	20	11	517	548
Professional Colleges	3	719	..	..	..	177	3	736	1,90,943	..	2,43,282	4,34,225	100	..	..	100
High Schools	26	7,056	168	72,435	1,666	3,70,414	1,860	4,49,905	31,59,970	12,77,062	1,32,09,658	1,76,46,690	368	3,427	18,357	22,152
Middle Schools	54	5,118	4,865	6,43,669	3,719	3,33,472	8,638	9,82,459	81,52,189	44,39,848	64,12,446	1,80,04,483	260	24,292	17,814	42,366
Primary Schools	2365	1,17,933	72,140	50,35,788	63,321	31,21,279	1,37,826	82,75,000	4,28,99,976	1,88,96,700	62,72,049	6,80,68,725	4012	1,59,682	1,14,534	2,78,228
Training Schools	277	13,815	9	98	51	3,022	337	17,535	27,87,526	17,955	2,00,271	30,95,752	949	30	408	1,387
Agricultural Schools	5	180	..	..	3	177	8	357	48,351	..	26,300	74,651	17	..	19	36
Schools for Adults	1,667	47,453	111	3,046	3,375	73,493	5,153	1,23,992	3,20,119	9,302	54,070	3,83,491	1633	105	2,875	4,613
Other Schools	64	2,204	14	466	2,598	1,21,502	2,876	1,24,172	5,45,442	3,21,991	16,37,304	25,04,737	161	32	7,655	7,848
TOTAL	4,463	1,94,678	77,308	57,55,806	74,773	40,31,827	1,56,544	99,82,311	5,85,90,592	2,49,77,399	2,90,13,081	11,31,81,075	7,520	1,87,579	1,62,179	3,67,278

* Include Fees.

† Represents Scholars in the Pandita Training Class of the Annamalai University.

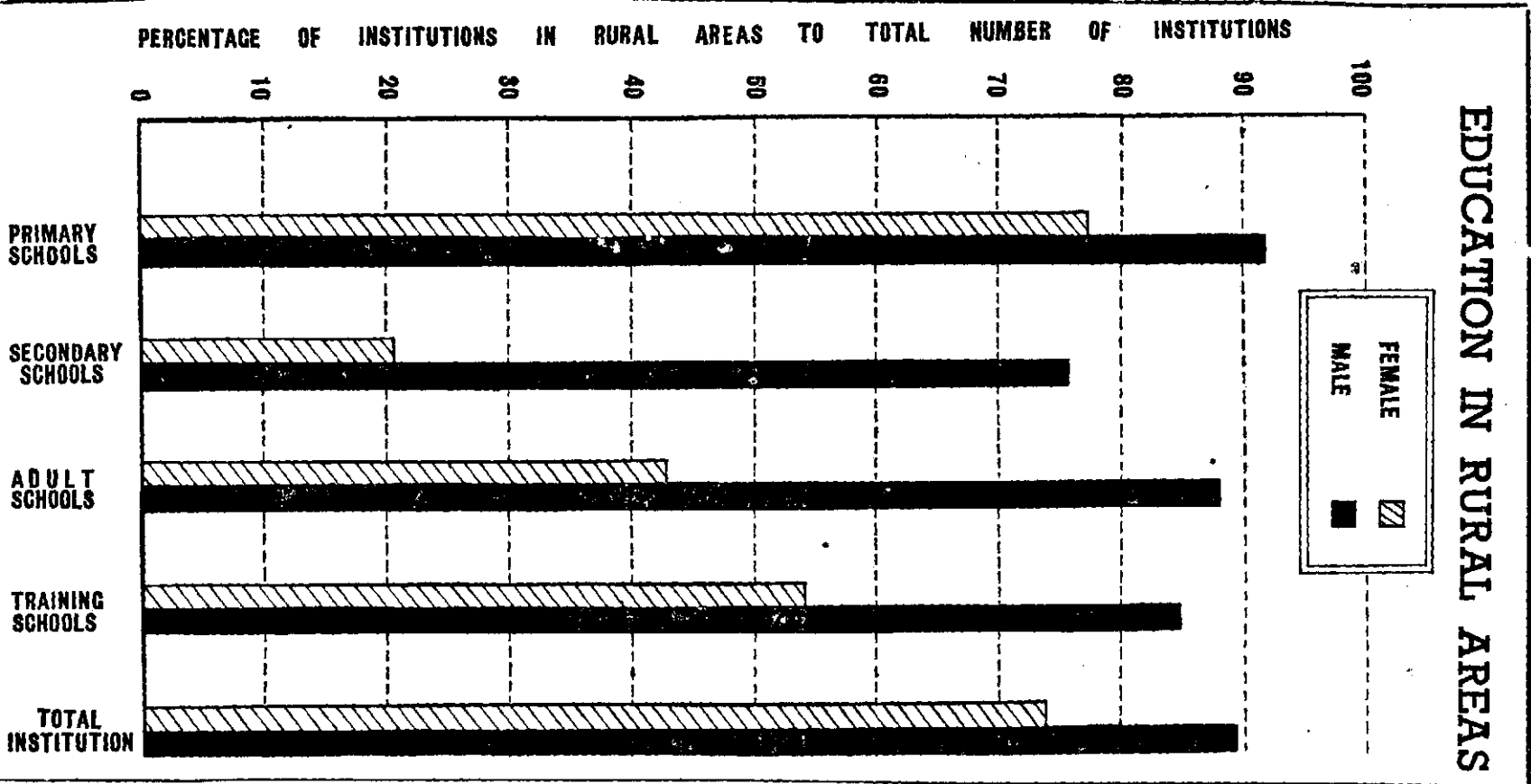
IX—Statistics of Educational Institutions in Rural Areas (contd.)

Type of Institution	No. of Institutions and Scholars								Expenditure on Institutions (Direct and Indirect)				No. of Teachers			
	Government		District Board		Private		Total		Government Funds	District Board Funds	Other Sources*	Total	Government Institutions (13)	District Board Institutions (14)	Private Institutions (15)	Total (16)
	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<i>For Females —</i>																
Arts and Science Colleges	..	..	..	..	2	25	2	25	1,267	..	4,550	5,817	..	..	8	8
Professional Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools	7	1,363	..	..	23	4,825	30	6,188	2,48,212	861	2,49,066	4,08,139	124	..	294	418
Middle Schools	20	1,544	142	12,969	223	22,482	385	36,995	4,53,301	1,36,878	4,75,060	10,65,237	99	574	1,319	1,992
Primary Schools	231	12,557	6,573	3,79,893	9,545	4,19,173	16,349	8,11,533	46,89,009	22,91,812	6,88,071	78,66,892	501	12,482	15,798	28,781
Training Schools	55	2,752	..	..	59	2,689	114	5,441	10,24,364	4,288	2,37,333	12,65,985	280	..	308	594
Agricultural Schools	..	..	..	..	2	54	2	54	1,080	..	3,624	4,704	..	..	3	3
Schools for Adults	62	1,330	..	..	47	1,013	109	2,342	9,064	..	346	9,410	77	..	47	124
Other Schools	..	..	..	..	66	4,845	66	4,845	44,640	11,405	86,736	1,42,781	..	..	307	307
TOTAL	375	19,646	6,715	3,92,772	9,967	4,56,106	17,057	8,67,424	64,70,937	24,45,242	17,42,786	1,06,58,965	1,087	13,656	18,034	32,227
TOTAL (Recognised)	4,838	2,14,224	84,023	61,48,578	84,740	44,86,933	1,73,601	1,08,49,735	6,50,61,529	2,74,22,841	3,13,55,870	12,38,40,040	8,607	2,00,635	1,80,263	3,89,505
II Unrecognised																
<i>For Males</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,330	2,66,147								
<i>For Females</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,163	56,341								
TOTAL (Unrecognised)	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,493	3,22,488								
GRAND TOTAL (All Institutions)	4,838	2,14,224	84,023	61,48,578	84,740	44,86,933	1,86,094	1,11,72,223								

* Include Fees.
 Notes.
 (1) Figures for urban areas (i.e., municipal, cantonment, notified and small town committee areas) are excluded from this table.
 (2) The expenditure on institutions includes expenditure on buildings and miscellaneous charges incurred on the schools.
 (3) The total number of pupils from rural areas, who are under instruction, is shown in the last column of Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B.
 (4) This table includes statistics relating to *training schools*, whether situated in urban or in rural areas, in which the majority of the students are being trained for employment in rural areas. It does not include the returns of Training institutions located in rural areas, the majority of the students in which are trained for schools in urban areas.

14

EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS



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**List of Agents in India from whom Government of India
Publications are available**

- ABBOTTABAD**—English Book Store.
- AGRA**—
English Book Depot, Taj Road.
Indian Army Book Depot, Dayalbagh.
National Book House, Jeomondi.
- AHMEDABAD**—
Chandra Kant Chiman Lal Vora.
H. L. College of Commerce Co-operative Store Ltd.
New Order Book Co.
- AJMER**—Banthiya & Co., Ltd., Station Road.
- AKOLA**—Bakshi, Mr. M. G.
- ALLAHABAD**—
Central Book Depot, 44, Johnstonganj.,
Kitabistan, 17-A, City Road.
Ram Narain Lal, 1, Bank Road.
Superintendent, Printing and Stationery, U. P.
- BANGALORE**—Messrs. S. S. Book Emporium, 118,
G. H. Extension Brasavangudi P. O.
- BAREILLY**—Aggarwal Brothers.
- BARODA**—Hony. General Secretary, Pratap Singha
College of Commerce Co-operative Stores, Ltd.
- BENARES**—Students Friends Booksellers, Univer-
sity Gate.
- BHANDARA (C. P.)**—S. S. Dhara Shirkar.
- BOMBAY**—
Co-operators' Book Depot, 9, Bakehouse Lane, Fort.
Lakhani Book Depot, Bombay, 4.
New Book Co., Kitab Mahal, 188-90, Hornby Road.
Popular Book Depot, Grant Road.
Safety Book Shop, Safety First Association of India,
Fort.
Superintendent, Govt. Printing & Stationery,
Queen's Road.
Taraporevala Sons & Co., Messrs. D. B.
Thacker & Co., Ltd.
Tripathi & Co., Messrs. N. M., Princess Street,
Kalbadevi Road.
- CALCUTTA**—
Book Company.
Chatterjee & Co., 3, Bacharam Chatterjee Lane.
Das Gupta & Co., 54/3, College Street.
Hindu Library, 69-A, Balamon De Street.
Lahiri & Co., Ltd., Messrs. S. K.
Newman & Co., Ltd., Messrs. W.
R. Cambay & Co., Kent House, P 33, Mission
Row Extension.
Roy Chowdhury & Co., Messrs. N.M., 72 Harison
Road.
Sarcar & Sons, Messrs. M. C., 15, College Square.
Sarkar & Sons, Ltd., Messrs. S. C., 1/1/1-C, Col-
lege Square.
Standard Law Book Society, 721-A, Hazara Lane,
Rash Behari Avenue P. O.
Thacker Spink & Co. (1933), Ltd.
- CAWNPORE**.
- CUTTACK**—Press Officer, Orissa Secretariat.
- DEHRA DUN**—Jugal Kishore & Co.
- DELHI**—
Central Book Depot, Kashmere Gate.
Federal Law Depot, Kashmere Gate.
Frank Brothers, Chandni Chowk.
Imperial Book Depot and Press, Near Jama Mas-
jid (Machhliwalan).
Indian Army Book Depot, Daryaganj.
Jaina & Bros., Messrs. J. M., Mori Gate.
Metropolitan Book Co., Faiz Bazar, Delhi.
Oxford Book and Stationery Co.
Young Man & Co. (Regd.), Egerton Road.
- DEVGAD BARIA**—Joshi, Mr. V. G., News Agent
(via Piplodi).
- FEROZEPUR**—English Book Depot.
- GWALIOR**—Jain & Bros., Messrs. M. B., Sarafa
Road.
- HYDERABAD (DECCAN)**—Hyderabad Book Depot.
- JAIPUR CITY**—
Garg Book Co.
Ramesh Book Depot, Trepis Bazar.
- JODHPUR**—Mr. Dwarkadas Rathi, Book Sellers.
- JUBBULPORE**—The G. P. Circulating Library
Book Depot (Regd.), Cecil East Street.
- KARACHI**—
Aero Stores.
Keal & Co.
Modern Book Depot.
Wadhwa Bros., Kutchery Road.
- KARACHI (SADAB)**—Manager, Sind Government
Book Depot and Record Office.
- LAHORE**—
Imperial Publishing Co., 90, Railway Road.
Indian Law Agencies, Krishna Nagar.
Kansil & Co., Messrs. N. C., 9, Commercial Build-
ings, The Mall.
Law Book Coy., 5, Kaohari Road.
Malhotra & Co., Messrs. U. P. Post Box No. 94.
Minerva Book Shop, Anarkali Street.
New Oxford Book Coy.
Punjab Religious Book Society.
Rama Krishna & Sons, Anarkali.
Reliance Book Stall.
Superintendent, Govt. Printing, Punjab.
Technical and Commercial Book Co.
University Book Agency, Kachori Road.
- LYALLPUR**—Proprietor, The Lyall Book Depot,
Circular Road.
- LUCKNOW**—Upper India Publishing House Ltd.,
Literature Palace, Aminuddaula Park.
- MADRAS**—
Higginbothams.
Superintendent, Govt. Press, Mount Road.
Varadachary & Co., Messrs. P.
- NAGPUR**—
Central Law House, Tilak Road.
Khot & Sons, Messrs. G. G., Sita Buldi, 3rd Modi
Lane.
Superintendent, Govt. Printing, Central Pro-
vinces.
- NEW DELHI**—
Bhawani & Sons, Connaught Place.
Jaina Book Agency, Connaught Place.
Saraswati Book Depot, 15, Lady Hardinge Road.
- PATNA**—Superintendent, Government Printing,
Bihar, P. O. Guzarbagh.
- PATNA CITY**—
Lakshmi Trading Co., Padri-ki-Havali.
Raghnath Prasad & Sons.
- PESHAWAR**—
London Book Co. (India), Arbab Road.
Manager, Govt. Printing & Stationery, N.W.F.P.
- PESHAWAR CANTT.**—Faqir Chand Marwah.
- POONA**—
Deccan Bookstall, Fergusson College Road.
Dastane Bros., Home Service, 456, Raviwar Peth.
International Book Service.
- QUETTA**—Standard Bookstall.
- RAJKOT**—Mohanlal Dossabhai Shah.
- RAWALPINDI**—Ray & Sons, Messrs. J. J., 43, K. &
L. Edwardes Road.
- ROORKEE**—Proprietor, The Cambridge Book Depot.
- SHILLONG**—Superintendent, Assam Secretariat
Press.
- SIALKOT CANTT.**—Clifton & Co.
- SRINAGAR**—Rajna Newsagency.
- TRICHINOPOLY FORT**—Krishnaswami & Co.,
Messrs. S., Teppakulam.
- VELLORE**—Venkatasubban, Mr. A., Law Book-
seller.