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## PREFACE

This volume on District Educational Statistics for the Union Territory of Pondicherry, is the first in the series of such volumes which will be brought out for all the States and Union Territories. The main aim is to highlight the inter-district variations in a State by giving educational data at district levels with the help of some important indices such as enrolment ratio, percentages of trained teachers, per capita expenditure, teacher pupil ratio etc.

In order to ascertain whether the educational imbalances have widened or narrowed down with time the data for the year 1976-77 has been analysed and compared with that for the year 1970-71.

I take this opportunity to express my appreciation of the co-operation received from the Director of Education, Pondicherry and the Project staff of the Planning, Monitoring and Statistics Division who have prepared this report.

As final figures of expenditure on education were not available only provisional figures of expenditure have been given throughout this publication.

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## I N T R O D U C T I O N

1. Regional imbalances do exist in the field of Educational Development just as in urbanisation, industrialization distribution of income & wealth etc. With a view to highlight the regional imbalances in the educational sector; the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare brings out "Educational Statistics : District-wise" quinquennially.

2. A Volume of this nature was first published by the National Council of Educational Research and Training in 1960-61. Thereafter it was decided that such reviews will be brought out in respect of each State every five year by the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare. Accordingly, the reviews for the year 1965-66 were brought out by this Ministry.

3. For making inter-district comparisons possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratios, percentage of trained teachers and per capita expenditure on education have been worked out. These indices show wide range of variations between the districts and hence the need for formulating educational plans at the district-level.

## II- A R E A A N D P O P U L A T I O N

4. The Union Territory of Pondicherry consists of four districts viz. Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. One of the specific features of this Union Territory is that the four districts are not contiguous, in fact they appear enclaves in these different States, Tamil Nadu, Kerala & Andhra. The total area of the Territory is 480 sq.km. The area of different districts varies from 290 sq.km. (Pondicherry) to merely 9 sq.km. (Mahe).

5. The total population of the State in 1971 was 4.71 lakhs consisting of 2.37 lakh males and 2.34 lakh females. By 1977 the population of the territory is estimated to have increased

to 5.48 lakhs of which 2.76 lakh were males and 2.72 lakh females. The population of the different districts in 1977 varied very much. The population was the highest in Pondicherry with 3.95 lakhs followed by Karaikal with 1.16 lakhs, Mahe with 0.27 lakhs and Yanam with 0.10 lakhs.

6. The density of population per sq.km. for the Union Territory of Pondicherry increased from 981 in 1971 to 1,141 in 1977. The density of population also varied very much among the districts. In 1977, the density was highest in Mahe (2,989) followed by Pondicherry (1,362), Karaikal (720) and Yanam (485). Table No. 1 gives the general view of the extent of variation in the area, population and density of population.

Table No. 1 : Extent of Variation in the Area, population and Density of Population

District	Percentage Share of Area	Percentage Share of Population in 1977	Density of Population in 1977
1	2	3	4
1. Pondicherry	60.4	72.1	1362
2. Karaikal	33.5	21.2	720
3. Mahe	1.9	4.9	2989
4. Yanam	4.2	1.8	485
Total	100.0	100.0	1141

7. Of the total population in the Territory in 1977, the population in the age-group 6-11 was 71 thousands, consisting of 37 thousand boys and 34 thousand girls. The children in this age-group formed 13.0% of the total population of the Territory.

8. The population in the age-group 11-14 in 1977 in the Territory was 41 thousand consisting of 21 thousand boys and 20 thousand girls forming 7.4% of the total population.

9. Similarly, the population in the age-group 14-17 in 1977 was 36 thousands consisting of 18 thousand boys and 18 thousand girls. The population in this age-group formed 6.6% of the total population.

10. Thus of the total population of 5.48 lakhs of the Union Territory, the school going population in the age-group 6-17 yrs. was 1.48 lakhs which consisting of 75 thousand boys and 73 thousand girls. The population in the age-group 6-17 accounted for 27.0% of the total population. Among the males it formed 27.2% while among the females it formed 26.9%.

### III - L I T E R A C Y

11. Accordingly to the 1971 census the effective literacy rate that is number of literates per hundred of the population excluding the age-group 0-4 in the Union Territory was 53.3. This literacy rates for males and females were 66.5 and 40.0 respectively.

12. Among the districts, the literacy rate was the highest in Mahe(77.7), followed by Pondicherry (52.2), Karaikal (51.6) and Yanam (50.7).

### IV - G E N E R A L V I E W

#### INSTITUTIONS :

13. The total number of educational institutions in the Union Territory of Pondicherry increased from 505 to 533 during the period 1970-71 to 1976-77. Thus there was an increase of 5.5% during the period of 6 years. In 1976-77 Pondicherry had the largest share of institutions (67.9%) followed by Karaikal (25.5%) Mahe (3.8%) and Yanam (3.2%).



ENROLMENT :

14. The total enrolment in all the recognised educational institutions in the Union Territory in 1970-71 increased from 91 thousands to 1.19 lakhs in a span of 6 years (1970-71 to 1976-77). The increase in enrolment is observed in all the districts. Among the districts the increase in enrolment among the boys as well as girls was the highest in Mahe. The table No. 2 gives the percentage increase in enrolment of boys and girls in different districts for the period 1970-71 to 1976-77.

Table No. 2 : PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT DURING 1971-1977

S.No.	District	Enrolment in 1976-77 as percentage of enrolment in			Percentage of girls in the enrolment in 1976-77
		1970-71	Boys	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pondicherry	129	137	132	40.5
2.	Karaikal	113	125	118	39.3
3.	Mahe	148	155	151	49.3
4.	Yanam	147	142	145	39.3
	Total	126	135	130	40.8

15. The percentage of girls which in 1970-71 was 39.2 increased to 40.8 in 1976-77. Among the districts Mahe had the highest percentage of girls (49.3) followed by Pondicherry (40.5) Karaikal (39.9) and Yanam (39.3).

16. The total enrolment in all the educational institutions in 1970-71 formed 19.4% of the total population of the Union Territory. By 1976-77 this figure changed to 21.7%.

The highest percentage of the enrolment was in Yanam (30.1) followed by Pondicherry (22.3), Mahe (21.8) and Karaikal (19.0).

EXTENT OF COVERAGE OF S.C. :

17. Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes at the Union Territory level was 79.4%. It was the highest in Pondicherry (84.3%), followed by Yanam (69.0%), Karaikal (62.2%) and Mahe (58.3%).

TEACHERS :

18. The total number of teachers in educational institutions in the Union Territory increased from 3,583 in 1970-71 to 4,628 in 1976-77, showing the rate of increase as 4.9% per annum. In 1976-77 the percentage of women teachers was 35.7 in the Union Territory. In 1970-71 for every one thousand population the number of teachers were 7.6 and by 1976-77 the same increased to 8.4. In 1976-77 the number of teachers per thousand population was the highest in Yanam (11.1) and the lowest in Karaikal (7.5).

19. 92.6% of the School Teachers were trained in 1976-77. This percentage for men teachers was 96.7 and for women teachers 85.5. Among the districts the percentage of trained teachers varied from 91.0 in the district of Pondicherry to 98.0 in Mahe.

EXPENDITURE :

20. The total direct expenditure on all the recognised institutions in the Union Territory has increased by about three times during the period of 6 yrs. (1970-71 to 1976-77). It has increased from 2.22 crores to 6.69 crores during this period. Though

the direct expenditure has increased substantially in all the districts, some districts have recorded more increase than the other districts for example the highest increase in the expenditure was in Yanam, followed by Mahe, Karaikal and Pondicherry.

21. The expenditure per institution which was Rs.43,902 in 1970-71 increased to Rs.1,25,428 in 1976-77.

22. The direct expenditure per capita was Rs.47.1 in 1970-71. By 1976-77, the direct expenditure per capita increased to Rs.122.1. In 1976-77, the per capita expenditure on education was the highest in the district of Yanam (Rs. 145.2), followed by Pondicherry (Rs.132.1), Mahe (Rs.113.4) and Karaikal (Rs. 87.8).

#### V- PRE - PRIMARY EDUCATION

23. The number of pre-primary schools in the Union Territory increased from 47 in 1970-71 to 51 in 1976-77. The number of teachers also increased from 60 to 62 during the same period.

24. The total enrolment in pre-primary schools decreased from 2,592 in 1970-71 to 2,336 in 1976-77. But there was no decrease in the enrolment of pre-primary classes. The enrolment in pre-primary classes increased from 3,589 (1,868 boys and 1,721 girls) in 1970-71 to 3,944 (1,999 boys and 1,945 girls) in 1976-77. Pondicherry had the highest enrolment of 3,605 followed by Karaikal (324) and Yanam (15). The percentage of girls in pre-primary classes increased from 47.9 in 1970-71 to 49.3 in 1976-77.

25. The total direct expenditure on pre-primary schools increased from Rs.1.13 lakhs in 1970-71 to Rs.4.62 lakhs in 1976-77. Among the districts the direct expenditure was the highest in the district of Pondicherry followed by Karaikal and Yanam.

VII - PRIMARY EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS :

26. The number of primary schools increased from 259 to 288 in the Territory during the period under consideration. This shows an increase of 11% in 6 years. In 1976-77 Pondicherry had the maximum number of primary schools (183) followed by Karaikal, Yanam and Mahe. The increase was substantial in case of Pondicherry.

27. On an average there was a primary school for an area of 1.9 sq.km. in 1970-71 and for every 1.7 sq.km. in 1976-77. Mahe had the most improved position where a primary school served on an average for an area of 0.9 sq.km. only.

28. On an average the Union Territory had one primary school for every 1,818 people in 1970-71. By 1976-77 this had increased to 1,201. District-wise Details are given in Statement No. 11..

29. The total number of Teachers in primary schools in the territory increased from 785 in 1970-71 to 1,054 in 1976-77. During the period under consideration there was an increase in the number of teachers in each district except in Yanam where there was a slight decrease in the number of teachers.

ENROLMENT :

30. The total enrolment in primary schools in Pondicherry in 1970-71 was 28,568 which increased to 34,997 in 1976-77. In classes I-V the enrolment which stood at 58,296 in 1970-71 increased to 70,144 by 1976-77. This shows a compound growth rate of 3.1% per annum. The enrolment compound growth rate in these classes was 2.5% in respect of boys and 3.9% in

respect of girls and thus better progress has been recorded in the enrolment of girls.

31. The percentage of girls in 1970-71 was 42.2 and the same rose to 44.1% in 1976-77. The following table gives the enrolment in 1976-77 in classes I-V as a percentage enrolment in 1970-71 and the percentages of girls enrolment in 1976-77.

Table No. 3 : Progress of Enrolment in Classes I-V During 1971-72

S.No.	District	Enrolment in 1976-77 as a percentage of			Percentage of girls in the enrolment in I-V in 1976-77
		Enrolment in 1970-71			
		Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pondicherry	117	128	121	43.7
2.	Karaikal	110	116	113	43.9
3.	Mahe	140	146	143	40.2
4.	Yanam	139	141	140	47.3
Total		116	126	120	44.1

32. The percentage of enrolment in classes I-V to total population in the age-group 6-11 i.e. enrolment ratio gives an index of achievement in the field of primary education. This enrolment ratio has increased from 95.1 in 1970-71 to 98.5 by 1976-77. For boys it decrease from 109.1 to 106.9 while in case of girls it has increased from 80.9 to 89.6 during the period underconsideration. In all the districts, enrolment ratios in respect of girls have improved.

ENROLMENT OF S.C. AND S.T. :

33. Of the total enrolment in classes I-V in 1976-77, 10,530 belonged to Scheduled Castes communities. Of this number 6,409 were boys and 4,121 girls. The percentage of S.C. students

to the total enrolment in classes I-V which stood at 14.7 in 1970-71 increased to 15.0 in 1976-77. Among the boys it remained static at 16.3% while among girls it increased from 12.5% to 13.3%. There is a large variation among the districts in the percentage of scheduled castes students to total enrolment in classes I-V. This is mainly due to the variation in the percentage of scheduled castes population to the total population and also due to the variation in the educational development in different districts. The details are given in Statement No.13.

EXPENDITURE :

34. The total direct expenditure on primary schools increased four times during the period under consideration. The direct expenditure increased in all the districts. The increase in direct expenditure was the highest in case of Yanam.

35. The per capita expenditure on primary schools in the Union Territory in 1970-71 was Rs.5.3 and the same increased to Rs.17.8 in 1976-77. Among the districts, the per capita expenditure on primary schools in 1976-77 varied from Rs.12.8 in Mahe to Rs.43.7 in Yanam.

36. The total direct expenditure on primary schools formed 11.3% of the total direct expenditure on education in the Union Territory in 1970-71. By 1976-77 this percentage increased to 14.6 at the Union Territory level. District-wise expenditure on primary schools formed 11.3% in Mahe, 12.8% in Pondicherry, 22.6% in Karaikal and 30.1% in Yanam.

37. The average incurred cost per student in primary schools in 1970-71 was Rs.87.7 which increased to Rs.278.9 at the Union Territory level. In the different districts in 1976-77 the cost per student in primary schools varied from Rs.259.9 in Mahe to Rs.291.7 in Yanam. There is a negative correlation between the cost per student and the teacher pupil ratio.

The cost per student is the highest where the teacher pupil ratio is the lowest. At the Union Territory level the teacher pupil ratio is 33. Among the districts the teacher-pupil ratio varied from 31 in case of Karaikal to 33 in Mahe and 34 in Pondicherry and Yanam. Table No. 4 summarises the position.

Table No. 4 : DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1976-77

District	Expenditure per head of population	Exp. on Primary Schools as per- centage to total Exp.	Cost per student in Primary Schools	Teacher pupil Ratio
1	2	3	4	5
1. Pondicherry	17.0	12.8	276.9	34
2. Karaikal	19.8	22.6	285.8	31
3. Mahe	12.8	11.3	259.9	33
4. Yanam	43.7	30.1	291.7	34
Total	17.8	14.6	278.9	33

#### VIII- MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

##### INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS :

38. The number of middle school increased from 81 to only 82 during the period under consideration. While there is an increase in the number of middle schools in the districts of Karaikal and Yanam, there is also a decrease in the number of middle schools in Pondicherry and Mahe. This decrease is not the actual decrease but due to the fact that some of the middle schools were upgraded to the level of secondary schools.

39. On an average there was a middle schools in a radius of 5.9 sq.km. The average area served by a middle school has increased not because of the fact the education facilities

have been reduced but because of the fact that middle schools have been upgraded to secondary level.

40. For the union territory there was one middle school for a population of 5,814 in 1970-71 and by 1976-77 the same has increased to 6,677.

41. The total number of teachers in the middle schools increased from 958 in 1970-71 to 1,102 in 1976-77. The increase was in each district except in Mahe where the number of teachers have decreased. Moreover the decrease in Mahe is only due to the upgradation of middle schools and not because of the retrenchment of teachers in Middle Schools.

E N R O L M E N T :

42. The total enrolment in the middle schools in the Union Territory in 1970-71 was 29,354. This increased to 32,934 by 1976-77. In classes VI-VIII, the enrolment changed from 15,885 in 1970-71 to 25,644 by 1976-77. This shows a compound growth rate of 8.1% per annum. The compound growth rate of enrolment in these classes was 8.0% in respect of boys and 8.6% in respect of girls. Taking 1970-71 as the base, the percentage increase in enrolment during the period in these classes in the different districts was the highest in Pondicherry and the lowest in Karaikal.

43. The percentage of girls which was 36.4 in 1970-71 rose to 37.2 by 1976-77. In the year 1976-77 the percentage of girls was the highest in Mahe and the lowest in Yanam. The following table gives the enrolment in 1976-77 in classes VI-VIII as a percentage enrolment in 1970-71 and the percentages of girls enrolment in 1976-77.



Table No 5 : PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI-VIII DURING 1971-77.

S. No.	District	Enrolment in 1976-77 as a percentage of Enrolment in 1970-71			Percentage of Girls in the Enrolment in classes VI-VIII in 1976-77
		Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pondicherry	167	169	168	36.5
2.	Karaikal	137	162	145	36.4
3.	Mahe	151	151	151	49.4
4.	Yanam	151	140	160	30.2
Total		159	165	161	37.2

44. The percentage of enrolment in classes VI-VIII to total population in the age-group 11-14 i.e. enrolment ratio gives an index of progress for middle stage education. For the Union Territory, as a whole, the enrolment ratio for classes VI-VIII increased from 50.0 to 63.2 during the period. For boys it increased from 63.2 to 78.5 while in the case of girls it recorded an increase from 36.6 to 47.5 during this period. In 1976-77, the enrolment ratio was the highest in Yanam(84.5) followed by Mahe(75.0), Pondicherry (64.2) and Karaikal (54.5).

ENROLMENT OF S.C. AND S.T. :

45. Of the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII in 1976-77, 2,435 were scheduled castes consisting of 1,727 boys and 708 girls. The percentage of S.C. students to the total students in the classes VI-VIII decreased slightly from 9.9% to 9.5%. Among the boys it remained static at 10.7% while among girls it decreased from 8.4% to 7.5%. This shows that a good number of the girls from these communities are not continuing their studies after Primary level.

District-wise details are given in Statement No. 17.

EXPENDITURE :

46. The total direct expenditure on middle schools increased from Rs.28.04 lakhs to Rs.94.09 during the period under consideration. This shows more than three fold increase during the period of 6 years. There was a substantial increase in direct expenditure in all the districts. The increase was the highest in Yanam district.

47. The per capita expenditure on middle schools in the Union Territory in 1970-71 was Rs.6.0 and this increased to Rs.17.2 by 1976-77. District-wise the per capita expenditure varied from Rs.6.7 (Mahe) to Rs.18.8 in Pondicherry.

48. The total direct expenditure on middle schools formed 12.6% of the total direct expenditure on education in the Union Territory in 1970-71. By 1976-77 this percentage increased to 14.1. At district level, the percentage of expenditure on middle schools varied from 5.9 (Mahe) to 16.5 (Karaikal).

49. The cost per student in middle schools has increased by three times during the period 1970-71 to 1976-77. Among the districts, cost-per student was the highest in Karaikal (Rs.394), followed by Yanam (Rs.327), Mahe (Rs.301) and Pondicherry (Rs.268). In case of Middle education also there is a negative co-relation between the cost per student and the teacher-pupil ratio. The teacher-pupil ratio is the lowest where cost per student is the highest. At the Union Territory level the teacher-pupil ratio improved slightly from 31 to 30 during the period under consideration. At district level there was not much variation. It varied from 28 in Karaikal to 30 in Yanam. Table 6 summarises the position.

TABLE NO. 6 : DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS - 1976-77

S. No.	District	Exp. per head of Population	Exp. on Middle Schools as percentage to total Exp.	Cost per student in Middle School	Teacher-pupil Ratio
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pondicherry	18.8	14.3	268.2	30
2.	Karaikal	14.5	16.5	394.1	28
3.	Mahe	6.7	5.9	300.7	38
4.	Yanam	10.6	7.3	327.5	39
Total		17.2	14.1	285.7	30

VIII- HIGH/ HR. SEC. SCHOOLS

INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS :

50. The number of High/Higher secondary schools in Pondicherry increased from 46 to 65 during the period under review. This shows an increase of 41.3% during a period of 6 years. The highest increase was in Mahe followed by Pondicherry and Karaikal whereas in Yanam there was no increase in the number of schools.

51. On the average there was one high school for every 10.4 sq.km. at the Union Territory level in 1970-71. This position improved to 5.4 sq.km. by 1976-77. The average area served by high school varied from 1.5 sq.km. in Mahe to 10 sq.km. in Yanam.

52. Because of the increase in the number of schools, the population served by a High/Hr. Sec. school decreased substantially from 10,237 in 1970-71 to 8,423 in 1976-77. Looking at the district level one finds that in 1976-77 the population served by a school of this type varied significantly from 5,873 in Pondicherry to 4,850 in Yanam.

53. The number of teachers in High/Higher Secondary schools increased by about 1.5 times in Union Territory during the period 1970-71 to 1976-77. The increase was noticed in each of the districts.

ENROLMENT :

54. The total enrolment in High/Hr.sec, schools in Pondicherry was 41,152 in 1976-77 where as the enrolment in classes IX-XI was 12,711 (8,530 boys and 4,181 girls) only. The enrolment in classes IX-XI increased from 8,864 (6,219 Boys and 2,645 girls) in 1970-71 at an annual compound rate of 6.2%. The enrolment in these classes increased in all the districts. Taking 1970-71 as the base, the percentage increase in total enrolment during the period for these classes in different districts was the highest in case of Pondicherry and the lowest in Yanam.

55. The percentage of girls enrolment to total enrolment increased from 29.8 to 32.9 during the said period. In 1976-77 the percentage of girls was the highest in Mahe (47.7) followed by Pondicherry (32.6), Karaikal (31.3) and Yanam (28.6). The following table gives the enrolment in 1976-77 in classes IX-XI as a percentage of enrolment in 1970-71 and the percentages of girls enrolment in 1976-77.

Table No. 7 : PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XI DURING 1971-77

S.NO.	District	Enrolment in 1976-77 as a percentage of Enrolment in 1970-71			Percentage of Girls in the Enrolment in Classes IX-XI in 1976-77
		Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pondicherry	144	163	150	32.6
2.	Karaikal	123	155	131	31.3
3.	Mahe	127	125	126	47.7
4.	Yanam	103	155	114	28.6
	Total	137	158	143	32.9

56. For the Union Territory the enrolment ratio in classes IX-XI was 31.3 in 1970-71 and this increased to 35.1 by 1976-77. In the case of boys it increased from 44.1 to 46.9 while in the case of girls it recorded an increase from 18.6 to 23.2. In 1976-77, the enrolment ratio was the highest in Yanam (36.4) followed by Pondicherry (36.2), Karaikal (34.5) and Mahe (23.9).

ENROLMENT OF S.C. AND S.T. :

57. Out of the total enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1976-77 there were 938 scheduled castes (691 boys & 247 girls). The percentage of s.c. students to the total students in the classes IX-XI decrease slightly from 7.7% to 7.3% by 1976-77. Among the boys it decreased from 9.1% to 8.1% where as among girls it increased from 4.2% to 5.9% District-wise details can be seen in the statement No. 21 .

EXPENDITURE : -----

58. The total direct expenditure on High/Higher secondary schools increased more than four times from Rs.36.63 lakhs in 1970-71 to Rs.168.94 lakhs in 1976-77. The increase was in all the districts but it was the highest in Pondicherry.

59. The per capita expenditure on secondary schools in the Union Territory in 1970-71 was Rs.7.8 and the same increased to Rs.30.9 in 1976-77. Among the districts, the per capita expenditure varied from Rs.27.1 in Pondicherry to Rs.68.4 in Mahe.

60. The total direct expenditure on High/Higher secondary schools formed 16.5% of the total direct expenditure on education in the Union Territory in 1970-71. By 1976-77 this percentage increased to 25.3 at the Union Territory level. Among the districts, the percentage of expenditure on High/Higher secondary schools varied from 20.5 in Pondicherry to

60.3 in Mahe.

61. The cost per student in High/Higher secondary schools in 1970-71 was Rs.146.0 which increased to 410.5 in 1976-77. Among the districts the cost per student was the highest in Yanam(Rs.574.2) and the lowest in the district of Pondicherry (Rs.376.2).

62. The teacher-pupil ratio in 1970-71 was 24 which increased to 27 in 1976-77. In 1976-77 it varied from 23 in Karaikal and Yanam to 29 in Pondicherry.

Table No. 7 : DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1976-77

District	Exp.per head of Population	Exp.on High/Higher Sec.Schools as per cent of Total Expen- diture	Cost per student in High/Hr.Sec. Schools	Teacher-Pupil Ratio
1	2	3	4	5
1. Pondicherry	27.1		376.2	29
2. Karaikal	33.3		455.1	23
3. Mahe	68.4	60.3	545.8	24
4. Yanam	50.9		574.2	23
Total	30.9	25.3	410.2	27

IX : VOCATIONAL, PROFESSIONAL, SPECIAL & OTHER (SCHOOL) EDUCATION

63. The number of schools for vocational, professional, special and other education decreased sharply from 62 in 1970-71 to 32 in 1976-77. Of these 32 institutions 24 were in Pondicherry and 8 were in Karaikal.

64. The total enrolment in vocational classes also decreased from 1,874(1,491 boys and 383 girls) in 1970-71 to 1,436(945 boys and 491 girls) in 1976-77. The number of teachers also decreased from 125 in 1970-71 to only 81 in 1976-77.

65. The total direct expenditure on these institutions increased from Rs.4.03 lakhs in 1970-71 to Rs.7.51 lakhs in 1976-77.

X - HIGHER EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS :

66. The total number of institutions for Higher Education increased from 9 in 1970-71 to 15 in 1976-77. There was an increase in the number of institutions in all the districts except in Mahe where the number of institutions remained the same. Of the 15 institutions 10 were affiliated, 4 non-affiliated and one pre-Degree College. Out of the 10 affiliated degree-level colleges, 8 are Arts, Science and Commerce Colleges, one is a Law College and one Medical Colleges. Law and Medical Colleges are in the district of Pondicherry only. Arts, Science, & Commerce colleges are spread over all the districts, Pondicherry having the largest number of colleges followed by Karaikal, Yanam and Mahe.

67. The total number of teachers also increased from 623 in 1970-71 to 769 in 1976-77 recording an increase of 23.4%. The number of teachers increased in all the districts recording the highest rise in Yanam followed by Mahe, Karaikal and Pondicherry.

ENROLMENT :

68. The enrolment in institutions for higher education in 1976-77 was 6,008. Of the total enrolment there were 4,984 students (3,535 boys and 1,449 girls) studying in the courses of higher education. Of 4,984 students, 3,733 were studying in General Education and 1,251 were studying in Professional Education. The enrolment in higher education

increased at an annual rate of 11.3% during the period 1970-71 to 1976-77. The corresponding growth rates for boys and girls were 9.7% and 16.2% respectively. Taking 1970-71 as the base, the percentage increase in enrolment during the period in higher education in different districts was the highest in Yanam and the lowest in Karaikal.

69. The percentage of girls which was 24.7 in 1970-71 increased to 29.1 in 1976-77. In the year 1976-77 the percentage of girls was the highest in Mahe (48.7) followed by Pondicherry (27.0), Karaikal (25.3) and Yanam (22.6). The following table gives the enrolment in 1976-77 in higher education as percentage of enrolment in 1970-71 and the percentage of girls enrolment in 1976-77.

TABLE NO. 8 : PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION DURING 1971-72

S.No.	District	Enrolment in 1976-77 as a Percentage of Enrolment in 1970-71			Percentage of Girls in the enrolment in Higher Education in 1976-77
		Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pondicherry	160	145	156	27.0
2.	Karaikal	108	1017	140	25.3
3.	Mahe	234	386	290	48.7
4.	Yanam	359	689	403	22.6
	Table	158	197	168	29.1

ENROLMENT OF S.C. AND S.T. :

70. Of the total enrolment in higher education in 1976-77, 257 belonged to scheduled castes. (191 Boys and 60 girls). The percentage of S.C. students to the total students in higher education which stood at 1.5 in 1970-71 increased to 5.2 by 1976-77. Among the boys



it increased from 1.8 to 5.6 where as among girls it increased from 0.7 to 4.1 District-wise details can be seen in Statement No. 27 .

EXPENDITURE :

71. The total direct expenditure on higher education institutions increased from Rs.1.26 crores in 1970-71 to Rs.2.96 crores in 1976-77. The increase was 135% at the Union Territory level. A substantial increase was noticed in all the districts.

72. Of the total expenditure of Rs.2.77 crores spent on the affiliated institutions (degree level), 29.8% was on Arts, Science & Commerce colleges and 68.9% on medical colleges.

73. In 1976-77 expenditure on higher education formed 44.2% of total direct expenditure. Among the districts this percentage varied from 22.4 in Karaikal to 22.5 in Mahe, 26.7 in Yanam and 50.3 in Pondicherry.

74. The average expenditure (direct) per student per annum in 1976-77 was Rs.1,826 in Arts, Science and Commerce colleges and Rs.32,710 in Medical colleges. In Arts Science and Commerce colleges, the average expenditure per student per annum was the highest in karaikal (Rs. 3,271) and the lowest in Mahe (Rs. 1,185). The district-wise details may be seen in statement No. 28 .

S T A T I S T I C A L        S T A T E M E N T S  
(1970-71        and        1976-77        )

Statement No. 1 : Educational data at a Glance.(contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Institutions				Enrolment			
		1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
		Number	% age share	Number	% age share	Number	% age share	Number	% age share
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1.	Pondicherry	338	66.9	362	67.9	66,884	73.1	88,078	74.1
2.	Karaikal	133	26.3	136	25.5	18,696	20.4	21,996	18.5
3.	Mahe	18	3.6	18	3.4	3,888	4.2	5,871	5.0
4.	Yanam	16	3.2	17	3.2	2,013	2.3	2,918	2.4
	Total	505	100.0	533	100.0	91,481	100.0	1,18,863	100.0

Statement No. 1 : Educational data at a Glance

S. No.	Name of the District	Teachers				Direct Expenditure			
		1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
		Number	% age share	Number	% age share	Number	% age share	Number	% age share
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1.	Pondicherry	2,638	73.6	3,387	73.6	1,87,02,860	84.4	5,21,57,378	78.1
2.	Karaikal	687	19.2	870	19.0	<del>24,26,479</del> 24,26,479	10.9	1,02,37,390	15.2
3.	Mche	156	4.4	231	5.0	7,13,172	3.2	30,49,903	4.6
4.	Yanam	102	2.8	111	2.4	3,28,192	1.5	14,08,297	2.1
Total		3,583	100.0	4,599	100.0	2,21,70,703	100.0	6,68,52,968	100.0

Statement No. 2 : Area and population

S. No.	Name of the District	Area in Sq. Km.	POPULATION (in hundred's)						Density of Population			
			1971			1977			sq. Km.		Rank	
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	1971	Rank	1977	Rank
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Pondicherry	290	1,72,7	166,9	3,39,6	2,01,1	1,93,8	3,94,9	1,171	2	1,362	2
2.	Karaikal	161	49,4	50,5	99,9	57,4	58,6	1,16,0	620	3	720	3
3.	Mahe	9	10,6	12,5	23,1	12,4	14,5	26,9	2,567	1	2,989	1
4.	Yanam	20	41	42	83	48	49	97	415	4	485	4
Total		480	2,36,8	2,34,1	4,70,9	2,75,7	2,71,8	5,47,5	981	-	1,141	-

Statement No. 3 : Population in Age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17(contd).

S. No.	Name of the District	(in hundred's)								
		Age-Group (6-11)						Age-Group (11-14)		
		1971			1977			1971		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Pondicherry	22,6	22,0	44,6	26,8	25,0	51,8	11,4	11,1	22,5
2.	Karaikal	6,3	6,3	12,6	7,4	7,1	14,5	3,4	3,4	6,8
3.	Mahe	1,4	1,5	2,9	1,7	1,7	3,4	9	1,0	1,9
4.	Yanam	6	6	1,2	8	7	1,5	3	3	6
	Total	30,9	30,4	61,3	36,7	34,5	71,2	16,0	15,8	31,8

- : 25 : -

Statement No. 3 : Population in the Age Group 6-11, 11-14 & 14-17.

S. No.	Name of the District	(in hundreds)								
		Age-Group (11-14)			Age- Group (14-17)					
		1977			1971			1977		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1.	Pondicherry	14,6	14,1	28,7	10,1	9,9	20,0	13,0	12,5	25,5
2.	Karaikal	4,4	4,3	8,7	3,0	3,1	6,1	3,9	3,9	7,8
3.	Mahe	1,1	1,3	2,4	7	1,0	1,7	9	1,3	2,2
4.	Yanam	4	4	8	3	2	5	4	3	7
Total		20,5	20,1	40,6	14,1	14,2	28,3	18,2	18,0	36,2

Statement No. 4 : General Summary of Educational Institutions, Pupil and Teachers (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Total No. of Institutions		Total Enrolment		
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		
				Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Fondicherry	338	362	40,751	26,133	66,884
2.	Karaikal	133	136	11,665	7,031	18,696
3.	Mahe	18	18	2,017	1,871	3,888
4.	Yanam	16	17	1,207	806	2,013
	Total	505	533	55,640	35,841	91,481



Statement No. 4 : General Summary of Educational Institutions, Pupils and Teachers(contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Total Enrolment			% age of girls in Total Enrolment		% age of girls in Total Enrolment	
		1976 -77			1970-71	Rank	1976-77	Rank
		Boys	Girls	Total				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1.	Pondicherry	52,385	35,693	88,078	49.9	1	40.5	2
2.	Karaikal	13,204	8,792	21,996	37.6	4	39.9	3
3.	Mahe	2,976	2,895	5,871	48.1	2	49.3	1
4.	Yanam	1,771	1,147	2,918	40.0	3	39.3	4
	Total	70,336	48,527	1,18,863	39.2	-	40.8	-

Statement No. 4 : General Summary of Educational Institutions, pupils and Teachers (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	% age of Educational Institutions to Total Population						Teachers	
		1970-71			1976-77			1970-71	1976-77
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1.	Pondicherry	23.6	15.7	19.7	26.0	18.4	22.3	2,638	3,416
2.	Karaikal	23.7	13.9	18.7	23.0	15.0	19.0	687	870
3.	Mahe	18.8	15.0	16.8	24.0	19.9	21.8	156	231
4.	Yanam	29.4	19.2	24.3	36.9	23.4	30.1	102	111
Total		23.5	15.3	19.4	25.5	17.9	21.7	3,583	4,628

Statement No. 5 : Statistics of Expenditure on Educational Institutions.

S. No.	Name of the District	Total Direct Expenditure				Expenditure per Institution		Educational Expenditure per head of Population	
		1970-71	% age share	1976-77	% age share	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Pondicherry	1,87,02,860	84.4	5,21,57,378	78.1	55,334	1,44,081	<del>85.4</del> 131	132.1
2.	Karaikal	24,26,479	10.9	1,02,37,390	15.2	18,244	74,856	24.3	7.87.8
3.	Mahe	7,13,172	3.2	30,49,903	4.6	39,620	1,69,439	30.9	113.4
4.	Yanam	3,28,192	1.5	14,08,297	2.1	20,512	82,841	39.5	145.2
Total		2,21,70,703	100.0	6,68,52,968	100.0	43,902	1,25,428	47.1	122.1

Statement No. 6 : Statistics of Trained Teachers in School Education in 1976-77.

S. No.	Name of the District	'Total No. of Teachers in School Education'			Trained			Untrained			'% age of Trained Teachers'		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Pondicherry	1,638	1,024	2,662	1,574	848	2,422	64	176	240	96.1	82.8	91.0
2.	Karaikal	561	237	798	548	221	769	13	16	29	97.7	93.2	96.4
3.	Mahe	119	80	199	118	77	195	1	3	4	99.2	96.3	98.0
4.	Yanam	65	25	90	65	22	87	-	3	3	100.0	88.0	96.7
Total		2,383	1,366	3,749	2,305	1,168	3,473	78	198	276	96.7	85.5	92.6

Statement No. 7 : Statistics of Effective Literacy Rates, 1971.

S. No.	Name of the District	Total Population(excluding 0-4 age group) (in hundreds)			Total number of Literates (in hundreds)			Literacy Rate(excluding 0-4 Age group)		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pondicherry	1,485	1,430	2,915	97,4	54,7	1,52,1	65.6	38.2	52.2
2.	Karaikal	437	44,1	86,8	28,2	16,6	44,8	66.0	37.6	51.6
3.	Mahe	92	11,0	20,2	7,9	7,8	15,7	85.9	70.9	77.7
4.	Yanam	3,6	3,7	7,3	2,1	1,6	3,7	58.3	43.2	50.7
Total		<del>2,04,0</del> 2,04,0	<del>2,01,8</del> 2,01,8	<del>4,05,8</del> 4,05,8	1,35,6	80,7	2,16,3	66.5	40.0	53.3

Statement No. 8 : Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes Population -1976-77

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C.			% age of S.C.enrolment to Total Enrolment			% age of S.C.Population to Total Population	Co-effici-ent of Equality
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1.	Pondicherry	7,407	4,379	11,786	14.1	12.3	13.4	15.9	84.3
2.	Karaikal	1,544	800	2,344	11.7	9.1	10.7	17.2	62.2
3.	Mahe	1	3	4	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.11	58.3
4.	Yanam	263	165	428	14.9	14.4	14.7	21.3	69.0
Total		9,215	5,347	14,562	13.1	11.0	12.3	15.5	79.4

Statement No. 9 : Extent of coverage of S.T. Population -1976-77

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment of S.T.			% age of S.T. enrolment to total enrolment			
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Girls	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	
1.	Fondicherry	15	4	19	0.03		0.01	0.02
2.	Karaikal	-	-	-	-		-	-
3.	Mahe	-	-	-	-		-	-
4.	Yanam	-	-	-	-		-	-
Total		15	4	19	0.03		0.01	0.02

Statement No. 10 : Statistics of Pre-Primary Education (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	No. of Pre-Primary Schools		Enrolment in Pre-primary Schools		Enrolment in pre-primary & Nursery Classes		
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		
		1	2	3	4	5	Boys 6	Girls 7
1.	Pondicherry	37	39	2,195	1,997	1,629	1,453	3,082
2.	Karaikal	9	11	363	324	229	244	473
3.	Mahe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	1	1	34	15	10	24	34
Total		47	51	2,592	2,336	1,868	1,721	3,589



Statement No. 10 : Statistics of Pre-Primary Education (contd.)

S. No.	'Name of the District	'Enrolment in pre-primary & Nursery classes			'Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools			'Teachers in pre-primary Schools	'Direct Expenditure on Pre-primary Schools	
		'Boys	'Girls	'Total	'1970-71	'1976-77	'1976-77	'Total	'1970-71	'1976-77
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Fondicherry	1,819	1,786	3,605	50	8	51	59	93,779	3,98,555
2.	Karaikal	170	154	324	9	2	10	12	15,102	51,720
3.	Mahe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	10	5	15	1	-	1	1	4,500	11,432
Total		1,999	1,945	3,944	60	10	62	72	1,13,381	4,61,707

Statement No. 10 : Statistics of Pre-Primary Education (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	S.C./S.T. Students in pre-primary Schools			S.C. Students in pre-Primary Schools			S.T. Students in pre-primary Schools		
		1970-71			1976-77			1976-77		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1.	Fondicherry	281	244	525	92	115	207	-	-	-
2.	Karaikal	10	11	21	12	9	21	-	-	-
3.	Mehe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Total		291	256	547	105	124	229	-	-	-

Statement No. 11 : Statistics of Primary Schools and Teachers.

S. No.	'Name of the District	'No. of Primary Schools		'No. of Teachers			'Area served by a Primary School			'Population served by a Primary School					
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	Men	Women	Total	in sq. km.	Rank	1976-77	sq. km.	Rank	1970-71	Rank	1976-77
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	Pondicherry	156	183	463	482	230	712	1.9	3	1.6	2	2,177	3	2,158	3
2.	Karaikal	82	84	251	193	66	259	2.0	4	1.9	4	1,218	2	1,381	2
3.	Mahe	10	10	25	25	15	40	0.9	1	0.9	1	2,310	4	2,690	4
4.	Yanam	11	11	46	29	14	43	1.8	2	1.8	3	755	1	882	1
Total		259	288	785	729	325	1,054	1.9	-	1.7	-	1,818	-	1,901	-

Statement No. 12 : Statistics of Enrolment in classes I-V (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in classes I-V			% age of Enrolment in classes I-V to total population in the age group (6-11)			Ranks		
		1970-71			1970-71			1970-71		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Pondicherry	25,166	1,79,55	4,3,1,21	111.4	81.6	96.7	1	2	2
2.	Karaikal	6,8,36	5,051	11,8,87	108.5	80.2	94.3	2	3	3
3.	Mahe	1,0,69	1,00,6	2,075	76.4	67.1	71.6	4	4	4
4.	Yanam	6,43	5,70	1,2,13	107.2	95.0	101.1	3	1	1
Total		33,714	24,582	58,296	109.1	80.9	95.1	-	-	-

Statement No. 12 : Statistics of Enrolment in classes I-V.

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in classes I-V			% age of Enrolment in classes I-V to total population in the age-group (6-11)			Ranks		
		1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1.	Pondicherry	29,338	22,766	52,104	109.5	91.1	100.6	2	2	2
2.	Karaikal	7,501	5,876	13,377	101.4	82.8	92.3	3	4	3
3.	Mahe	1,493	1,472	2,965	87.8	86.6	87.2	4	3	4
4.	Yanam	895	803	1,698	111.9	114.7	133.2	1	1	1
Total		39,227	30,917	70,144	106.9	89.6	98.5	-	-	-

Statement No. 13 : Statistics of Enrolment of S.C. and S.T. in classes I-V (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. children in classes I-V			% age of S.C./S.T. students to total enrolment in classes I-V			Enrolment in S.C. children in classes I-V		
		1970-71			1970-71			1976-77		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Pondicherry	4,474	2,536	7,010	17.8	14.1	16.3	5,168	3,337	8,505
2.	Karaikal	901	457	1,358	13.2	9.0	11.4	1,094	660	1,754
3.	Mahe	5	6	11	0.47	0.60	0.53	1	2	3
4.	Yanam	107	80	187	16.6	14.0	15.4	146	122	268
Total		5,487	3,079	8,566	16.3	12.5	14.7	6,409	4,121	10,530

Statement No. 13 : Statistics of Enrolment of S.C. and S.T. in classes I-V.

S. No.	Name of the District	% age of S.C. students to total Enrolment in classes I-V			Enrolment of S.T. children in classes I-V			% age of S.T. students to total Enrolment in classes I-V		
		1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Pondicherry	17.6	14.7	16.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Karaikal	14.6	11.2	13.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Mahe	0.07	0.14	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	16.3	15.2	15.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		16.3	13.3	15.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. 14 : Statistics of Expenditure on Primary Schools (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Primary School		Expenditure per head of the Population				Expenditure on Primary Schools as % age of Total Direct Expenditure			
		1970-71 (Rs.)	1976-77 (Rs.)	1970-71 (Rs.)	Rank	1976-77 (Rs.)	Rank	1970-71 (Rs.)	Rank	1976-77 (Rs.)	Rank
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Pondicherry	16,42,725	66,95,893	4.8	2	17.0	2	8.8	4	12.8	3
2.	Karaikal	6,88,470	22,98,243	6.9	3	19.8	3	28.4	2	22.6	2
3.	Mahe	68,194	3,43,132	3.0	1	12.8	1	9.6	3	11.3	4
4.	Yanam	1,04,632	4,24,192	12.6	4	43.7	4	31.9	1	30.1	1
	Total	25,04,021	97,61,460	5.3	-	17.8	-	11.3	-	14.6	-



Statement No. 4 : Statistics of Expenditure on Primary Schools (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in Primary Schools		Cost per student in primary Schools		Ranks for - students per Pupil		Ranks for - Teacher per Pupil		Ranks for - Teacher per Pupil	
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77
		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1.	Pandicherry	18,612	24,181	88.3	32	276.9	23	40	4	34	3
2.	Karaikal	8,115	8,042	84.8	23	285.8	32	32	2	31	1
3.	Mahe	983	1,320	69.4	44	259.9	14	39	3	33	2
4.	Yanam	858	1,454	121.9	41	291.7	41	19	1	34	3
Total		28,568	34,997	87.7	-	278.9	-	36	-	33	-

Statement No. 15 : Statistics of Middle Schools and Teachers.

S. No.	Name of the District	No. of Middle Schools		No. of Teachers			Area served by a Middle School			Population served by a Middle School					
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71 Total	Men	Women	1970-71 Total in sq. km	Rank	1976-77 Rank	1970-71 Rank	1976-77 Rank				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	Pondicherry	68	67	803	551	376	927	4.3	2	4.3	1	4,994	1	5,894	1
2.	Karaikal	10	13	126	127	24	151	16.1	3	12.4	3	9,990	3	8,923	2
3.	Mahe	3	1	29	9	7	10	3.0	1	9.0	2	7,700	2	26,900	4
4.	Yanam	-	1	-	7	1	8	-	-	20.0	4	-	-	9,700	3
Total		81	82	958	694	408	1,102	5.9	-	5.9	-	5,814	-	6,677	-

Statement No. 16 : Statistics of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in the classes VI-VIII			% age of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII to population in the age group (11-14)			Rank		
		1970-71			1970-71			1970-71		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Pondicherry	7,028	3,971	10,999	61.6	35.7	48.9	4	3	3
2.	Karaikal	2,201	1,067	3,268	64.7	31.4	48.1	3	4	4
3.	Mahe	605	591	1,196	67.2	59.1	62.9	2	1	2
4.	Yanam	276	146	422	92.0	48.7	70.3	1	2	1
Total		10,110	5,775	15,885	63.2	36.6	50.0	-	-	-

Statement No. 16 : Statistics of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII.

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in the classes VI-VIII			% age of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII to population in the age group (11-14)			Rank		
		1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1.	Pondicherry	11,704	6,722	18,426	80.2	47.7	64.2	3	3	3
2.	Karaikal	3,013	1,728	4,741	68.5	40.2	54.5	4	4	4
3.	Mahe	911	890	1,801	82.8	68.5	75.0	2	1	2
4.	Yanam	472	204	676	118.0	51.0	84.5	1	2	1
Total		16,100	9,544	25,644	78.5	47.5	63.2	-	-	-

Statement No. 17 : Statistics of Enrolment of S.C. and S.T. in classes VI-VIII (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. Students in classes VI-VIII			% age of S.C./S.T. students to total enrolment in classes VI-VIII			Enrolment of S.C. students in classes VI-VIII		
		1970-71			1970-71			1976-77		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Pondicherry	833	397	1,230	11.9	10.0	11.2	1,363	593	1,956
2.	Karaikal	197	51	248	9.0	4.8	7.6	278	84	362
3.	Mahe	-	6	6	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	54	32	86	19.6	21.9	20.4	86	31	117
Total		1,084	486	1,570	10.7	8.4	9.9	1,727	708	2,435

Statement No. 17 : Statistics of Enrolment of S.C. and S.T. in classes VI-VIII

S. No.	Name of the District	% age of S.C. students to total enrolment in classes VI-VIII			Enrolment of S.T. students in classes VI-VIII			% age of S.T. students to enrolment in classes VI-VIII		
		1976-77			1970-71			1976-77		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	Pondicherry	11.6	8.8	10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Karaikal	9.2	4.9	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Mahe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	18.2	3.5	17.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		10.7	7.5	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. 18 : Statistics of Expenditure on Middle Schools (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Middle Schools		Expenditure per head of Population				Expenditure on Middle School as % age of total Direct Expenditure			
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rank	Rs.	Rank	% age	Rank	% age	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	Pondicherry	23,96,200	74,41,716	7.1	1	18.8	1	12.8	2	14.3	2
2.	Karaikal	4,07,244	16,83,154	4.1	2	14.5	2	16.8	1	16.5	1
3.	Mahe	91,041	1,80,767	3.9	3	6.7	4	12.8	3	5.9	4
4.	Yanam	-	1,03,150	-	-	10.6	3	-	-	7.3	3
Total		28,04,021	94,08,787	6.0	-	17.2	-	12.6	-	14.1	-

Statement No. 18 : Statistics of Expenditure on Middle Schools.

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in Middle Schools		Cost per students in Middle Schools		Ranks for cost per pupil		Teacher Ranks for pupil		Teacher Ranks for Teachers	
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77
		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1.	Pondicherry	25,002	27,747	95.8	1	268.2	1	31	3	30	2
2.	Karaikal	3,627	4,271	112.3	2	394.1	4	29	2	28	1
3.	Mahe	725	601	125.6	3	300.7	2	25	1	38	3
4.	Yanam	-	315	-	-	327.5	3	-	-	39	4
Total		29,354	32,934	95.5	-	285.7	-	31	-	30	-



Statement No. 19 : Statistics of High/Hr.Sec.Schools and Teachers.

S. No.	Name of the District	No. of High/Hrs Sec. Schools		No. of Teachers			Area served by a high/hr.Sec.Schools			Population served by a High/Hrs.Sec. Schools					
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	Total	1970-71	1976-77	Rank	1970-71	Rank	1976-77	Rank		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	Pondicherry	28	40	665	598	373	971	10.4	3	7.3	2	12,129	1	9,873	1
2.	Karaikal	12	17	232	238	131	369	13.4	4	9.5	3	8,325	2	6,824	2
3.	Mahe	4	6	87	85	58	143	2.3	1	1.5	1	5,775	3	6,725	3
4.	Yanam	2	2	48	29	9	38	10.0	2	10.0	4	4,150	4	4,850	4
Total		46	65	1,032	950	571	1,521	10.4	-	7.4	-	10,237	-	8,423	-

Statement No. 20 : Statistics of Enrolment in classes IX-XI (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in classes IX-XI			% age of Enrolment IX-XI to Population in the age group (14-17)			Rank		
		1970-71			1970-71			1970-71		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Pondicherry.	4,322	1,854	6,176	42.8	18.7	30.9	3	3	2
2.	Karaikal	1,505	543	2,048	50.2	17.5	17.2	2	4	4
3.	Mahe	216	201	417	30.6	20.1	24.5	4	2	3
4.	Yanam	176	47	223	58.7	23.5	34.6	1	1	1
Total		6,219	2,645	8,864	44.1	18.6	31.3	-	-	-

Statement No. 20 : Statistics of Enrolment in classes IX-XI.

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in classes IX-XI			% age of Enrolment IX-XI to population in the age group (14-17)			Rank		
		1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1.	Pondicherry	6,226	3,014	9,240	47.9	24.1	36.2	1	2	2
2.	Karaikal	1,847	843	2,690	47.4	21.6	34.5	2	3	3
3.	Mahe	275	251	526	30.6	19.3	23.9	4	4	4
4.	Yanam	182	73	255	45.5	24.3	36.4	3	1	1
	Total	8,530	4,181	12,711	46.9	23.2	35.1	-	-	-

Statement No. 21 : Statistics of Enrolment of S.C. and S.T. in classes IX-XI (contd.)

1. Name of the District	2. Enrolment of S.C./S.T. students in classes IX-XI			3. % age of S.C./S.T. students to total enrolment in classes IX-XI			4. Enrolment of S.C. students in classes IX-XI		
	1970-71			1970-71			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Pondicherry	433	77	510	10.0	4.2	8.3	561	195	756
2. Karaikal	115	24	139	7.6	4.4	13.3	100	39	139
3. Mahe	-	1	1	-	0.49	0.24	-	1	1
4. Yanam	20	10	30	11.4	21.3	13.5	30	12	42
Total	568	112	680	9.1	4.2	7.7	691	247	938

Statement No. 21 : Statistics of Enrolment of S.C. and S.T.in classes IX-XI.

S. No.	Name of the District	% age of S.C.students to total enrolment in classes.			Enrolment of S.T.students in classes IX-XI			% age of S.C.students to Total enrolment in classes IX-XI		
		1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1.	Pondicherry	9.0	6.4	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Karaikal	5.4	4.6	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Mahe	-	0.40	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	16.5	16.4	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		8.1	5.9	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. 22 : Statistics of Direct Expenditure on High/Hr.Sec.Schools (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on High/Hr.Sec. Schools		Expenditure per head of Population				Expenditure on High/Hr.Sec. Schools as % age of Total Direct Expenditure			
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rank	Rs.	Rank	Rs.	Rank	Rs.	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	Pondicherry	21,81,812	1,06,94,379	6.4	1	27.1	1	11.7	4	20.5	4
2.	Karaikal	8,65,663	38,66,414	8.7	2	33.3	2	35.7	3	38.0	2
3.	Mahe	4,23,196	18,39,886	13.3	3	68.4	4	59.3	2	60.3	1
4.	Yanam	1,91,956	4,93,803	23.1	4	50.9	3	58.5	1	35.1	3
Total		36,62,627	1,68,94,482	7.8	-	30.9	-	16.5	-	25.3	-

Statement No. 22 : Statistics of Direct Expenditure on High/Hr.Sec.Schools.

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in High/Hr.Sec. Schools		Cost per students in High/Hr.Sec. Schools	Ranks for cost per pupil	Cost per students in High/Hr.Sec. Schools	Ranks for cost per pupil	Teacher Pupil Ratio	Ranks for Pupil Teacher Ratio	Teacher Pupil Ratio	Ranks for Pupil Teacher Ratio
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77		
		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1.	Pondicherry	16,527	28,426	132.0	1	376.2	1	25	4	29	3
2.	Karaikal	5,571	8,495	155.4	2	455.1	2	24	3	23	1
3.	Mahe	1,980	3,371	213.7	4	545.8	3	23	2	24	2
4.	Yanam	1,000	860	191.9	3	574.2	4	21	1	2.3	1
Total		25,078	41,152	146.0	-	410.5	-	24	-	27	-

Statement No. 23 : Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special and other (School) Education (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	No. of Institutions		Enrolment						S.C./S.T. Students		
		1970-71		1970-71			1976-77			1970-71		
		71	72	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Pondicherry	42	24	1,052	265	1,317	811	483	1,294	133	52	185
2.	Karaikal	19	8	396	108	504	134	8	142	265	29	294
3.	M. he	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	1	-	43	10	53	-	-	-	20	10	30
Total		62	32	1,491	383	1,874	945	491	1,436	418	91	509



Statement No. 23 : Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special and other (School) Education.

S. No.	Name of the District	S.C. Students			S.T. Students			No. of Teachers				Direct Expenditure	
		1976-77			1976-77			1970-71		1976-77		1970-71	1976-77
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1.	Pondicherry	223	139	362	-	-	-	91	52	16	68	3,47,393	6,94,214
2.	Karaikal	60	8	68	-	-	-	32	13	-	13	55,196	56,967
3.	Mahe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	578	-
Total		283	147	430	-	-	-	125	65	16	81	4,03,167	7,51,181

Statement No. 24 : Statistics of Institutions for Higher Education and Teachers.

S. No.	Name of the District	Affiliated Institution (Degree level)									Total Institutions	
		Univer- sity Deemed Univ. Instt. of Nat- ional I.R. Institu- tion	Arts. Sc. & Commer- ce Coll- leges	Agri. Fores- try coll- eges	Busine- ss Mana- gement	Edn	Engg. Tech Arch.	Law	Medicine	Others		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Pondicherry	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6
2.	Karaikal	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
3.	Mahe	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4.	Yanam	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total		-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	10

Statement No. 2 : Statistics of Institutions for Higher Education and Teachers.

S. No.	Name of the District	Non affiliated		Board of Intermediate	Intermed-ate Pre-degree Colleges	Grand Total	Grand Total Teachers		
		Degree	Below degree				1970-71	1976-77	1970-71
	1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Pondicherry	-	3	-	-	9	6	650	566
2.	Karaikal	-	1	-	-	3	1	66	37
3.	Mahe	-	-	-	-	1	1	32	15
4.	Yanam	-	-	-	1	2	1	21	5
Total		-	4	-	1	15	9	769	623

Statement No. 25 : Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by type of Institutions.

S. No.	Name of the District	Affiliated Institutions (Degree level)									Total	Non affiliated		Inter-mediate Pre-Degree Colleges	Grand Total
		University Deemed Univ. Instt. of N.I. & R.I.	Arts Sc. coll-eges	Agri & Forestry coll-eges	Busi-ness Mana-ge-ment	Edn	Engg & Arch	Law	Medi-cine	Others		Degree	Below Degr-ee		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	Pondicherry	-	3,215	-	-	-	-	185	583	-	3,983	-	450	-	4,433
2.	Karaikal	-	675	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	675	-	47	-	722
3.	Mahe	-	579	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	579	-	-	-	579
4.	Yanam	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	222	274
Total		-	4,521	-	-	-	-	185	583	-	5,289	-	497	222	6,008

Statement No. 26 : Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by type of education (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	General Education			Professional Education			Grand Total		
		1976-77			1976-77					
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Pondicherry	1,549	656	2,205	938	266	1,204	2,487	922	3,409
2.	Karaikal	511	164	675	28	19	47	539	183	722
3.	Mahe	297	282	579	-	-	-	297	282	579
4.	Yanam	212	62	274	-	-	-	212	62	274
Total		2,569	1,164	3,733	966	285	1,251	3,535	1,449	4,984

Statement No. 26 : Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by type of Education

S. No.	Name of the District	Grand Total		
		1970-71		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1		11	12	13
1.	Pondicherry	1,554	635	2,189
2.	Karaikal	498	18	516
3.	Mahe	127	73	200
4.	Yanam	59	9	68
Total		2,238	735	2,973

Statement No. 27 : Statistics of Enrolment of S.C. and S.T. in Higher education.

S. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. children in higher education			% age of S.C./S.T. children to total enrolment in Higher edn.	Enrolment of S.C. children in classes of higher education			% age of S.C. children to total enrolment in Higher edn.	Enrolment of S.T. children in classes of Higher education			% age of S.T. children to total enrolment in Higher edn.
		Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1.	Pondicherry	25	2	27	1.2	146	43	189	5.5	-	-	-	-
2.	Karaikal	10	1	11	2.1	20	5	25	3.5	-	-	-	-
3.	Mahe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Yanam	5	2	7	10.3	31	12	43	15.7	-	-	-	-
Total		40	5	45	1.5	197	60	257	5.2	-	-	-	-

Statement No. 28 : Statistics of Direct Expenditure on higher education (contd.)

S. No.	Name of the District	Affiliated Institutions (Degree level)								Total		
		University & Deemed Univ. Instt. of N.I. & R. Instt.	Arts Sc. & Commerce colleges	Agri Forestry colleges	Busi. Mana. ge- ment	Edn	Engg & Arch.	Law	Medicine		Others	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
									1976-77			
1.	Pondicherry	-	52,23,927	-	-	-	-	-	3,38,200	1,90,69,705	-	2,46,31,832
2.	Karaikal	-	22,08,149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,08,149
3.	Mahe	-	6,86,118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,86,118
4.	Yanam	-	1,35,003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,35,003
	Total	-	82,53,193	-	-	-	-	-	3,38,200	1,90,69,705	-	2,76,61,102



Statement No. 28 : Statistics of Direct Expenditure on higher education (contd.)

S. No.	'Name of the District	'Non affiliated		'Board of Intermediate	'Pre-degree 'Jr.colleges	'Grand Total	'Grand Total
		'Degree	'Below degree				
					1976-77		1970-71
	1	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Pondicherry	-	16,00,789	-	-	2,62,32,621	1,20,40,951
2.	Karaikal	-	72,743	-	-	22,80,892	3,94,804
3.	Mahe	-	-	-	-	6,86,118	1,30,741
4.	Yanam	-	-	-	2,40,717	3,75,720	26,526
Total		-	16,73,532	-	2,40,717	2,95,75,351	1,25,93,022

Statement No. 28 : Statistics of Direct Expenditure on Higher Education.

S. No.	Name of the District	Index of Growth '1970-71=100	Exp. on Higher Edn. as % age of Total Exp. on Edn. in 1976-77	Cost per student in Affiliated Instt (Degree level) in 1976-77		
				Arts, Sc. & Co- 'merce colleges'	Engg. colleges	Medical colleges
	1	18	19	20	21	22
1.	Pondicherry	218	50.3	1625	-	32,710
2.	Karaikal	578	22.4	3271	-	-
3.	Mahe	525	22.5	1185	-	-
4.	Yanam	1416	26.7	2596	-	-
Total		235	44.2	1826	-	32,710