

STUDIES IN EDUCATIONAL STA

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

DISTRICT - WISE

1965 - 66

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Introduction

The Ministry of Education and Social Welfare Publishes the Statistics of education in India annually in their publications 'Education in India, Vol. I and Vol. II'. These publications give the statistics at the national and State levels, but do not provide district-wise statistics.

To fill up this gap, the national Council of Educational Research and Training brought out a volume entitled 'Educational Statistics : District-wise' giving the bench mark of educational data of various kinds for all districts for the year 1960-61. To make inter district comparison possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratios, percentages of trained teachers and per capita expenditure on education are also given. These comparative statements show a wide range of variation between the districts in every respect.

It had been decided to have a similar review of educational developments in the districts for the year 1965-66. Such periodic reviews are necessary for several reasons. For instance, they help to judge the effectiveness of the measures taken to correct regional imbalances at the district level. Secondly, such collection and publication of data on different aspects of education at the district level help in the preparation of educational development plans for the districts so that they can be adopted, as recommended by the Educational Commission, as the principal unit for administration, planning and development of school education.

The present volume which is **last** in this series of 1965-66 district wise statistics gives data for each of the districts of West Bengal on number of educational institutions, pupils, teachers,

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(ii)

expenditure etc, at all levels of education. It also gives the rates of growth in different sectors from 1960-61 to 1965-66 and some important indices of educational development. Since District-wise statistics pertaining to Anglo-Indian school are not available the statistics of these schools have been given separately. The Ministry takes this opportunity to express its appreciation of the co-operation and help received from the Director of Education West Bengal and other educational authorities in the State.

I. SUMMARY

1. In 1965-66 the state of West Bengal with an area of 33,829 sq miles and an estimated population of 3,96,83 lakhs consisted of 16 districts. About 45,169 educational institutions of various types catered to the educational needs of the people of the state. The total enrolment in all types of educational institutions during the year was 56.70 lakhs, comprising of 37.1 lakh boys and 19.6 lakh girls. This constituted 14.3 percent of the total population of the state. The percentage of enrolment receiving primary education to the population of the corresponding age-group 6-11 was 56 in the state as compared to the all India average of about 80 percent. Facilities for middle school education were provided to 31.6 percent of the population of the age-group 11-14 as compared to all India average of 30.8 percent.
2. The total number of teachers employed in all educational institutions was 1,90,421 of whom 15.9 percent were women. The average number of teachers per thousand of population was 4.8. The teacher pupil-ratio in primary, middle and secondary schools was 1:34, 1:24 and 1:26 respectively.
3. The total direct expenditure on all types of educational institutions in 1965-66 amounted to Rs.45.47 crores. 61 percent of this expenditure was met from Government funds.
4. The per capita expenditure on education (by population) in the state was Rs.11.4. The average annual cost per pupil in primary schools, middle schools and secondary schools, was Rs.35.5, Rs.73.5 and Rs.120.4 respectively. The average annual cost per student in Arts and Science colleges was Rs. 277.4 and in Engineering colleges Rs. 720.8.

II Area & Population

5. The state of West Bengal consists of 16 districts. The total area of the state is 33,829 sq miles. The area of the districts varies from 40 sq miles in case of Calcutta to 5,285 sq miles of 24 Parganas. According to the census of 1961 the population of West Bengal was 349.26 lakhs. It is estimated to have increased to 396.83 lakhs by 1966. The increase in population was observed in all the districts. In 1965-66 the population in different districts varied from 6.95 lakhs in Darjeeling to 74.31 lakhs in 24 Parganas.
6. The population density per sq mile which was 1,032 in 1961 increased to 1,173 by 1966. The population density per sq mile varied from 599 in Darjeeling to 75,856 in Calcutta in 1965. In seven districts population density was more than 1,000. Sex wise distribution of population and density of population in different districts of West Bengal are given in Statement I.
7. The total estimated population of the state in 1966 was 396.83 lakhs. Of this 53.68 lakh was in the age group

of 6-11 consisting of 26.75 lakh boys and 26.92 lakh girls. The children in the age group 6-11 form 13.5 percent of the total population in the state. Boys formed 12.7 percent of the total male population and girls formed 14.4 percent of the total female population of the state. The population of the age group 11-14 in 1966 was 27.1 lakh comprising of 13.6 lakh boys and 13.5 lakh girls. They formed 6.8 percent of the total population in the state. Boys in this age group formed 6.4 percent of the total male population and girls formed 7.2 percent of the total female population. Again the population in the age group 14-17 was 24.7 lakh in 1965-6 consisting of 12.6 lakh boys and 12.1 lakh girls. The population in this age group formed 6.2 percent of total population in the state. The boys in this age group formed 6.0 percent of the total male population and the girls formed 6.5 percent of the total female population. In the age group 17-23 the population in the state was 50.0 lakhs consisting of 26.1 lakh boys and 23.9 lakh girls. They formed 12.6 percent of the total population. Boys formed 12.4 percent of the male population and girls formed 12.8 percent of the total female population of the state. Thus the total population in school and college going age group 6-23 adds to 155.52 lakhs. This formed 39.1 percent of the total population of the state. Boys of this age group formed 37.5 percent of the male population and girls 41.0 percent of the female population. Distribution of the population in different age groups, district wise, is given in statement II separately for 1961 and 1966.

III TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS PUPILS, TEACHERS AND EXPENDITURE.

INSTITUTIONS

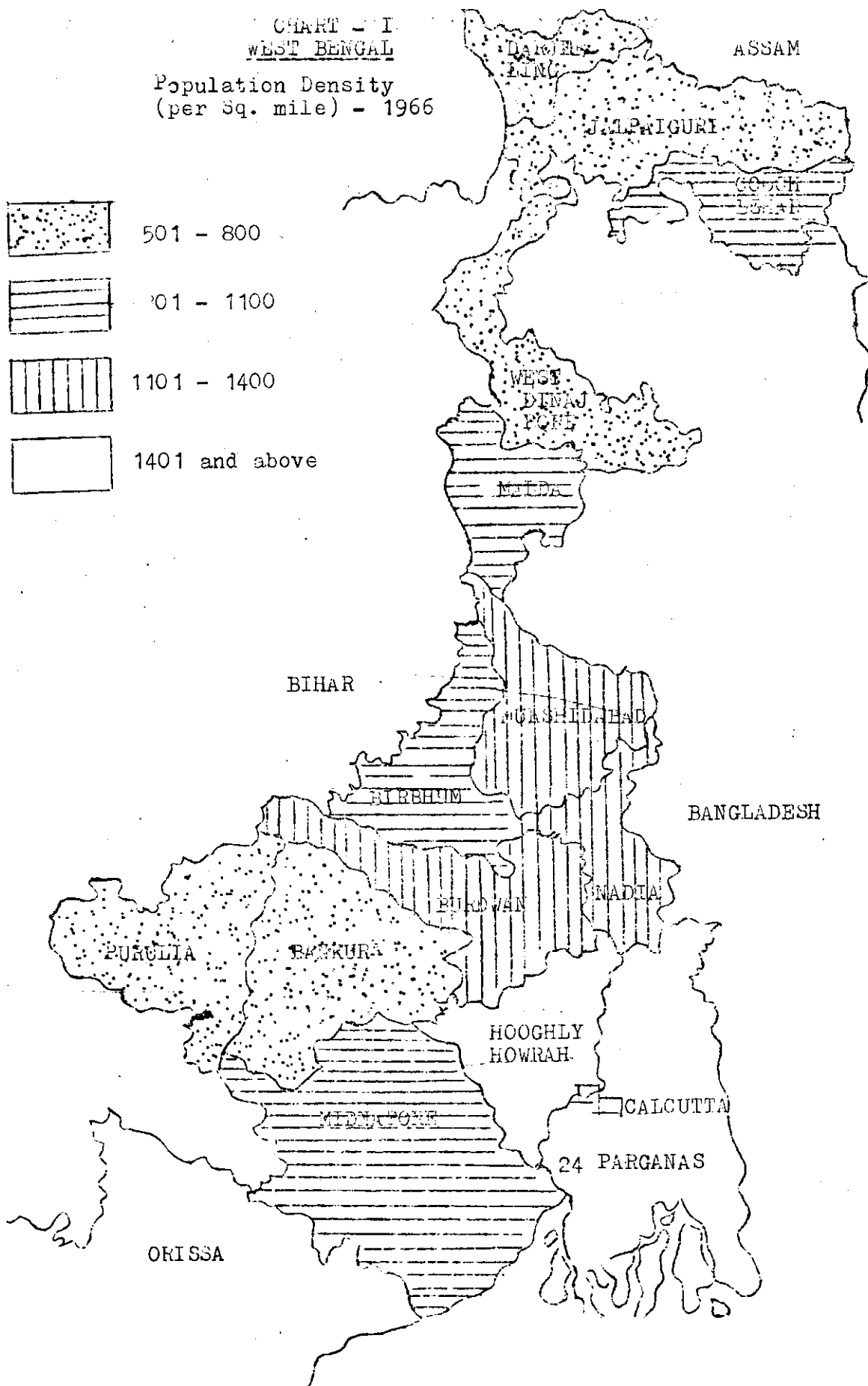
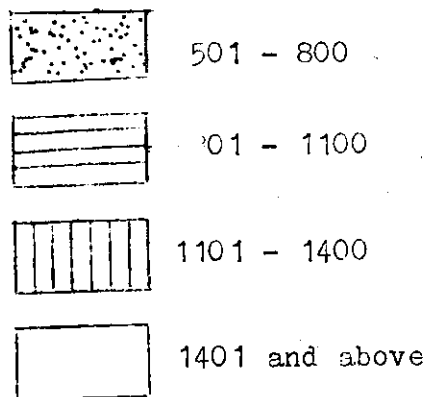
8. Total number of various types of educational institutions catering to the educational needs of the state of West Bengal in 1961 was 38,740. This increased to 45,169 at an annual rate of growth of 3.2 percent. Midnapore district had the highest number (7,378) of educational institutions and Darjeeling district had the lowest number (834) of institutions in the state. Increase in the number of institutions was observed in all the districts during the five year period.

ENROLMENT

9. Total enrolment in all educational institutions in the state in 1960-61 was 40.69 lakhs (27.94 lakhs boys and 12.75 lakh girls). It increased to 56.70 lakhs (37.09 lakh boys and 19.61 lakh girls) by 1965-66. The enrolment increased at an annual rate of growth of 6.6 percent. Increase in enrolment was observed in all the districts. Total enrolment figures varied from 1,12,145 in Darjeeling district to 10,38,694 in 24-Parganas district. Taking 1960-61 as base the highest percentage increase in total enrolment (164.2) was recorded in the case of Cooch-Behar district and the lowest percentage increase (123.3) was observed in the case of Calcutta district. At the state level as well as in all the districts the rate of increase of enrolment of girls during the period was more than that of boys.

CHART - I
WEST BENGAL

Population Density
(per Sq. mile) - 1966



10. Sex ratio of the enrolment i.e., the number of girls enrolled for every 100 boys was 53 in 1965-66 as compared to 46 in 1960-61. In 1965-66 the sex ratio varied from 28 in Purulia district to 66 in Darjeeling district.

11. Total enrolment in all recognised educational institutions as a percentage of the total population increased from 11.6 in 1960-61 to 14.3 by 1965-66 at the state level. Percentage enrolment increased considerably in all the districts and varied from 18.4 in Howrah district to 9.8 in Jalpaiguri and West Dinajpore. Index of growth of enrolment taking 100 in 1960-61 as base, increased to 139.4 by 1965-66. It was 132.8 and 153.8 in case of enrolment of boys and girls respectively.

TEACHERS

12. Total number of teachers employed in various types of educational institutions in the state in 1960-61 was 1,39,071 by 1965-66 it increased to 1,90,421 consisting of 1,60,062 men and 30,359 women. Percentage of women teachers to the total number of teachers in the state in 1960-61 was 12.9 and it increased to 15.9 by 1965-66. Percentage of women teachers to the total varied from 4.0 in Bankura district to 35.8 in Calcutta. At the state level number of teachers per one thousand of population was 4.0 in 1960-61 and increased to 4.8 by 1965-66.

EXPENDITURE

13. Total direct expenditure on all types of educational institutions amounted to Rs. 24.62 crores in 1960-61. By 1965-66 the annual expenditure was of the order of Rs.45.47 crores. The increase in expenditure was at an annual rate of growth of 11.3 percent. There was sizable increase in expenditure in all the districts of the state. Taking 100 as the base in 1960-61, index of growth of expenditure for 1965-66 stood at 184.7.

14. Expenditure per head of population at the state level, was Rs. 7.0 in 1960-61 and it increased to Rs.11.4 by 1965-66. The per capita expenditure varied from Rs.5.1 in case of Malda district to Rs. 38.1 for Calcutta district. There were only three districts viz Calcutta, Hooghly and Howrah where the per capita expenditure was more than that of the State average.

15. At the State level, 61.2 percent of the total expenditure on educational institutions came from Government funds. The next important source was fees which contributed 30.7 percent. University and other sources accounted for 5.88 and 0.22 percent respectively.

IV - PRE- PRIMARY EDUCATION

16. Total number of pre-primary schools in 1960-61 in West Bengal was 78. It increased to 179 by 1965-66. All the districts except West Dinaj pore had pre-primary schools. 24- Parganas had the maximum number (43) of such schools and Cooch Behar had only one pre-primary school. There was marked increase in the number of pre-primary schools in some districts during the period. The total enrolment in pre-primary schools was 9,286 in 1965-66. The number of students enrolled in Pre-Primary/ ~~Primary~~ classes was 7,293 in 1960-61 and 13,183 in 1965-66. Of the total girls constituted 45.2 percent.

TEACHERS

17. Total number of teachers in pre-primary schools increased from 216 in 1960-61 to 477 by 1965-66. The proportion of women teachers was very high. Of the total number of teachers in 1965-66 only 47.2 percent were men teachers. Percentage of trained teachers in 1960-61 was 69.9. The corresponding percentage for 1965-66 was 92.1. There were 100% trained teachers in 6 districts. In 7 districts the percentage of trained teachers was between 75 and 100.

EXPENDITURE

18. Total direct expenditure on pre-primary schools in 1960-61 was Rs.3,92,792 and in 1965-66 it amounted to Rs.8,39,859. The increase in expenditure was shared by all the districts.

V- PRIMARY EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS

19. There were 27,972 Primary schools in West Bengal in 1960-61. By 1965-66 the number of Primary schools increased to 32,708. In 1965-66 Midnapore district had the maximum number (5,729) where as Darjeeling district had the minimum number of Primary schools (603). Taking 1960-61 as base the increase in the number of schools was the highest in Purulia district.

20. In 1960-61 a primary school in West Bengal served on an average an area of 1.2 sq miles. By 1965-66 a primary school was available within a distance of 1.0 sq mile. There was wide variation in the availability of this facility among the districts. A primary school in Calcutta district was required to serve an area of only 0.04 sq miles, but in Darjeeling district a school was available for an area of 2.5 sq mile. Regarding Primary school facilities to population in the state, a primary school was available for 1,213 persons in 1965-66 compared to 1,249 persons in 1960-61. In Purulia district on an average a primary school was available for a meagre population of 648 persons. But in Calcutta district a primary school was available

for 3,266 persons. District wise details are given in statement No. VI.

ENROLMENT

21. Enrolment in classes I-V in the state was 23.92 lakhs in 1960-61. It increased to 39.50 lakhs by 1965-66. This shows a growth rate of 6.2%. The growth rate of enrolment in these classes for boys during this period was 5.4 % and that of girls was 7.5 %.

22. Percentage of enrolment in classes I-V to the total population in the age group 6-11 gives an index of facilities provided at the primary stage of education in the state. In West Bengal this percentage increased from 56.0 in 1960-61 to 73.6 by 1965-66. In case of boys, the percentage was 92.5 in 1965-66 as compared to 71.4 in 1960-61. In case of girls, the percentage increased from 40.0 in 1960-61 to 54.8 by 1965-66. In case of some districts increase in the percentage of enrolment was appreciable. Among districts, the highest percentage of enrolment (93.4) was in Midnapore district. There were 5 districts in which the percentage of enrolment was between 75 and 92. The lowest percentage enrolment was 47.2 in Murshidabad district.

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

23. Of the total enrolment of 39.50 lakhs in classes I-V 7,26,759 (525,147 boys and 201,612 girls) students belonged to the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe communities. They formed 18.4 percent of the total enrolment in classes I-V. Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe boys formed 21.2 percent to the total enrolment of boys in classes I-V and girls of these communities constituted 13.6 percent of the total enrolment of girls. Among the districts the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe enrolment to total enrolment in classes I-V was the highest in Cooch Behar (47.5%) and the lowest in Calcutta (6.6%).

24. Statement No. VIII gives the district-wise extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V. The extent of coverage is defined as

$$\frac{\text{Percentage of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the total Enrolment}}{\text{Percentage of Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the total Population}} \times 100$$

25. At the state level the extent of coverage was 71.3 % thereby showing that the coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V was proportionately less than the ratio to the total population. Among the boys the extent of coverage was 94.5 and among the girls it was 51.1 % at the state level. The extent of coverage was more than 100 % in Malda district and was between 90% and 100% in Cooch Behar, Darjeeling and West

Dinajpore. Calcutta district had the lowest extent of coverage (15 %).

TEACHERS

26. Total number of teachers in Primary Schools in West Bengal increased from 83,732 in 1960-61 to 1,05,411 by 1965-66. Annual growth rate of number of teachers during the period was 4.6 percent. Taking the 1960-61 as base the number of teachers increased to 125.9% at the state level. Among the districts the variation was from 153.6% in Darjeeling to 108.6% in Birbhum. Percentage of women teachers to total teachers was 9.6 in 1960-61 and it increased to 12.5 by 1965-66 at the state level. This percentage was the highest in the case of Calcutta district (52.1) and it was the lowest in Bankura district (2.2) in 1965-66. Percentage of trained teachers was 43.1 in 1965-66 compared to 38.1 in 1960-61. Percentage of trained teachers was the highest in Bankura district (57.5) and it was the lowest in Cooch Behar (18.4)

EXPENDITURE

27. Total direct expenditure on Primary schools in West Bengal during the year 1960-61 amounted to Rs.7,08,66,683 and it increased to Rs.12,67,16,607 by 1965-66 at an annual growth rate of 11.3%. Increase in expenditure was the highest in Purulia district (136.4%) and it was the lowest in Nadia district (54.8%).

28. Per capita expenditure on primary schools in the state was Rs. 2.0 in 1960-61 and increased to 3.2 by 1965-66. Among the districts the per capita expenditure in 1965-66 was minimum in Jalpaiguri district (Rs.2.4) and maximum in Cooch Behar district (Rs.4.3).

29. Total direct expenditure on primary schools in 1960-61 formed 28.8 % of the total direct expenditure on education in West Bengal. By 1965-66 this percentage decreased to 27.9%. Among the districts expenditure on primary schools as percentage of total direct expenditure varied from 51.5 in Malda to 10.1 in Calcutta.

30. Cost per student in primary schools in 1965-66 was Rs. 35.5. The relative position regarding cost per student in various districts is given in table X. Cost per student in primary schools was the highest in Calcutta district (Rs.61.9) and it was the lowest in Darjeeling district (Rs. 27.2).

VI - MIDDLE SCHOOLS

31. Number of middle schools in West Bengal increased from 2,359 in 1960-61 to 2,398 by 1965-66.

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CHART - III
WEST BENGAL

Percentage of Enrollment
in Classes I-V to Popula-
tion in the Age Group
6-11 (Boys) - 1965-66

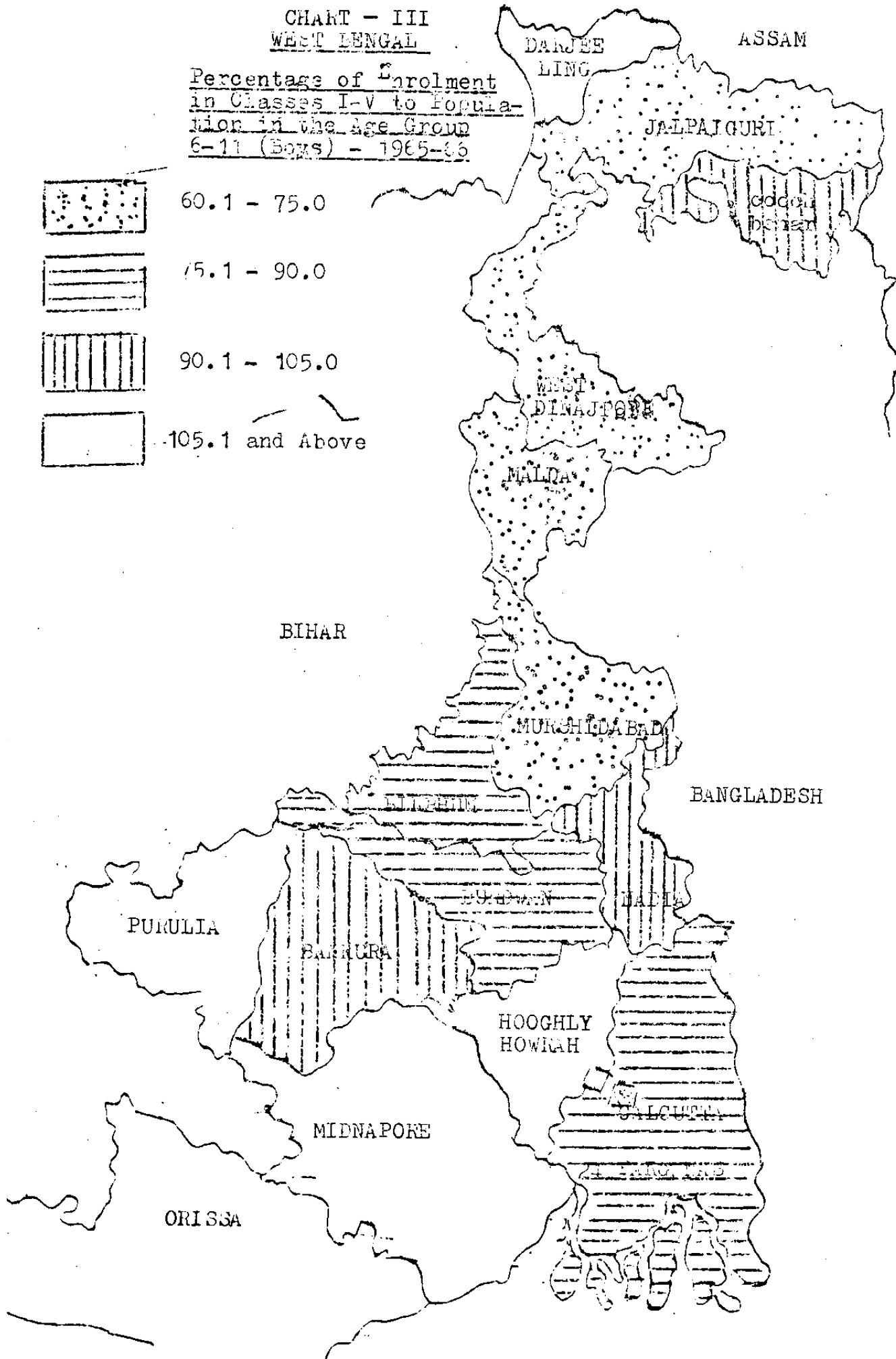
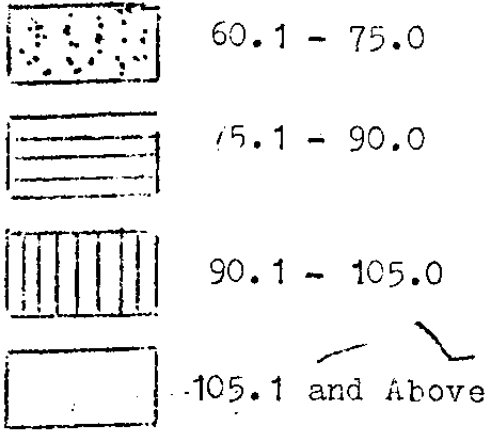
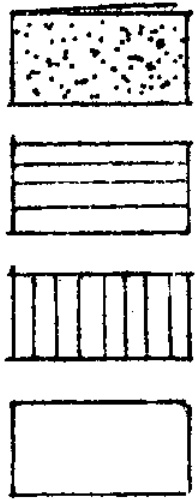


CHART - IV
WEST BENGAL

Percentage Enrolment in
Classes I-V to Population
in the Age Group 6-11
(Girls) 1965-66.

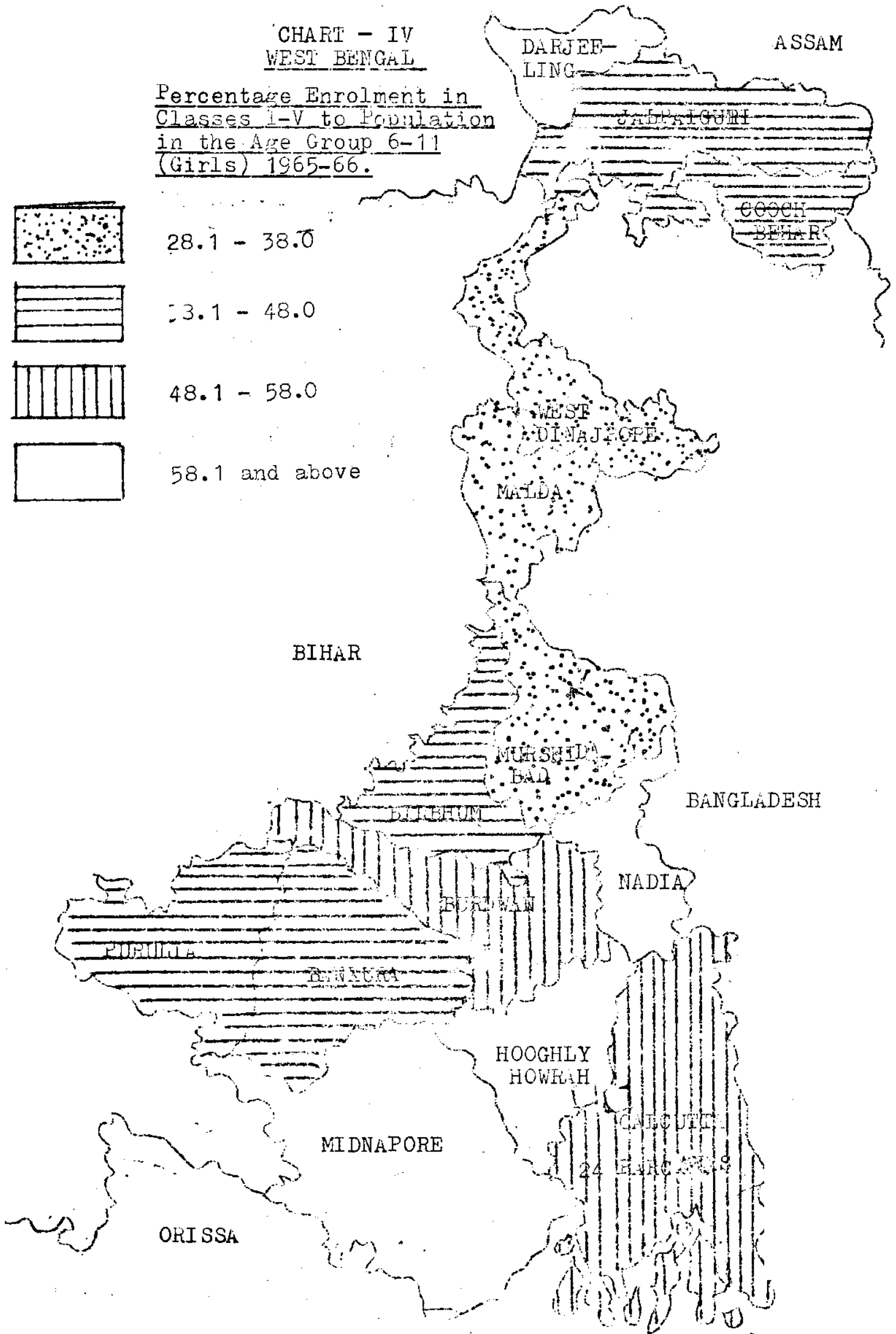


28.1 - 38.0

38.1 - 48.0

48.1 - 58.0

58.1 and above



There was no appreciable increase in the number of schools during this period mainly due to upgrading of some of the schools into higher secondary schools. Among the districts, taking 1960-61 as base, the increase in the number of institutions was maximum in Calcutta (129 %) and was minimum in Purulia (58 %). In certain districts such as Burdwan, Darjeeling, Howrah, Jalpaiguri, Nadia and Purulia there was net decrease in the number of middle schools during the period under review.

ENROLMENT

32. Total enrolment in the middle schools in West Bengal in 1965-66 was 2,79,952. Enrolment was the highest in 24-Parganas district and the lowest in Darjeeling district.

33. Enrolment in classes VI-VIII in the state in 1960-61 was 5,17,616. This increased to 8,57,632 by 1965-66 at an annual cumulative growth rate of 9.9%. In the case of boys the growth rate was 8.2 % and in the case of girls it was 13.9 %. The highest increase was in Malda district followed by Midnapore and Birbhum districts. The lowest increase in enrolment was in Darjeeling district.

34. Percentage of enrolment in classes VI-VIII to the population of the age group 11-14 increased from 26.5 in 1960-61 to 31.6 by 1965-66. In case of boys the percentage enrolment increased from 36.3 to 42.8 and in case of girls it rose from 15.0 to 20.4. The percentage of enrolment in 1965-66 was the highest (47.1) in Calcutta district. Among the other districts the highest enrolment ratio was 42.1 in Howrah and 39.4 in Hooghly district. On the other hand the lowest enrolment ratio was 15.0 in Malda, 17.0 in Purulia and 18.3 in Cooch Behar. Among boys again the highest enrolment ratio was in Calcutta (59.6). Next in order were Howrah (56.5), Hooghly (51.9) Midnapore (50.3) and Birbhum (47.7). The lowest enrolment ratio was in Darjeeling (21.4) followed by Malda (22.9), Jalpaiguri (23.8) and Cooch Behar (24.2). In case of girls enrolment ratio was the highest in Calcutta (35.5). Among the other districts, the enrolment ratio was the highest in Howrah (27.9) followed by Hooghly (27.4) and 24-Parganas (25.8). The lowest enrolment ratio was in Purulia (5.4) followed by Malda (7.4) and Jalpaiguri (14.4). The district wise details are given in statement No. XII.

TRANSFER RATE FROM PRIMARY STAGE TO MIDDLE STAGE

35. Generally the transfer rate from Primary stage to Middle stage is calculated with the enrolment in class VI in a particular year as a percentage of enrolment in class V in the previous year. However, since the class wise enrolment is not available and also because the district wise statistics are not available for consecutive years, the transfer rate has been calculated with the enrolment in classes VI-VIII as a percentage of enrolment in classes I-V in the same year. The transfer rates

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calculated as stated above are given below.

TABLE :- TRANSFER RATE FROM PRIMARY STAGE TO MIDDLE STAGE (1965-66).

Sl. No.	Name of the District	Transfer rate		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bokura	21.5	12.7	18.7
2.	Birbhum	25.6	15.6	21.9
3.	Burdwan	28.0	17.1	23.7
4.	Calcutta	49.5	37.1	43.8
5.	Cooch Behar	12.6	12.1	12.5
6.	Darjeeling	12.1	13.5	12.7
7.	Hooghly	23.3	19.8	21.9
8.	Howrah	26.5	19.7	23.8
9.	Jalpaiguri	15.9	17.3	16.5
10.	Malda	15.8	12.3	14.9
11.	Midnapore	21.7	14.4	19.0
12.	Murshidabad	20.3	13.3	17.3
13.	Nadia	20.3	15.4	18.3
14.	Purulia	12.7	7.9	11.6
15.	24-Parganas	25.7	22.9	24.7
16.	West Dinajpore	18.8	13.8	17.3
Total (West Bengal)		23.5	18.7	21.7

36. The transfer rate from primary stage to middle stage in 1965-66 was 21.7 percent in West Bengal. In case of boys alone the transfer rate was 23.5 percent and in the case of girls, it was only 18.7 %. Calcutta district recorded the highest transfer rate in respect of boys, girls and boys and girls together. The lowest transfer rate in the case of boys was in Darjeeling district and in the case of girls in Purulia district. Taking both sexes together, the transfer rate varied from 43.8 % in Calcutta to 11.6 % in Purulia. At the all India level the transfer rate was 22.1 % for boys and 14.8 % for girls and 19.6 % for both sexes together in 1962-63. This has increased to 23.8 %, 15.6 % and 20.8 % respectively by 1965-66.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

37. Of the total enrolment of 8,57,632 in Classes VI-VIII in 1965-66, 93,834 students consisting of 76,759 boys and 17,075 girls belonged to Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe communities.

38. The Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students formed 10.9 percent of the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII. In case of boys the corresponding percentage was 13.2 and in case of girls it was 6.2. Among the districts, the variation in the percentage of enrolment of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe students to the total enrolment was considerable. The variation was from 33.0 % in Cooch Behar district to 1.7 % in Calcutta district.

39. The extent of coverage of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe was 42.2 at the state level. In case of boys, the extent of coverage was 52.6 and in case of girls it was 23.3. Taking both boys and girls together the extent of coverage was the highest in Darjeeling district (89.5) and it was the lowest in Calcutta district (3.9). In case of boys, the highest extent of coverage was also in Darjeeling (97.8) and the lowest was in Calcutta district (4.7). In respect of girls, the extent of coverage was the highest in Purulia district (83.5) and was the lowest in Calcutta district (2.6).

TEACHERS

40. Total number of teachers teaching in middle schools in West Bengal in 1960-61 was 10,867 consisting of 9,175 men and 1,692 women. By 1965-66, it increased to 11,424. Of the total, 9,032 were men and 2,342 were women. Increased in the number of teachers was at an annual growth rate of 1.0 percent. Increase in the number of teachers was low because some of the existing middle schools were upgraded to higher secondary standard. The percentage increase in the number of teachers was the highest in Calcutta district.

41. Percentage of women teachers to the total was 15.6 in 1960-61. It increased to 20.5 by 1965-66. The highest percentage of women teachers was in Calcutta district (45.0) and the lowest percentage was in West Dinajpore district (5.3).

42. Of the total number of 10,867 teachers in middle schools in 1960-61, 14.3 percent were trained. The position slightly improved by 1965-66. Of the total number of 11,424 teachers in that year 13.0 percent were trained. The percentage of trained teachers was 25.2 among the female teachers. The percentage of trained teachers varied from Calcutta district (27.0) to West Dinajpore district (9.3). District wise details are given in statement XIV.

43. Total direct expenditure on middle schools in West Bengal increased from Rs.153.44 lakhs in 1960-61 to Rs.205.71 lakhs by 1965-66 at an annual rate of growth of 5.3 percent.

Increase in the expenditure on middle schools was recorded in all the districts except in Purulia and West Dinajpore. The percentage increase was the highest in Cooch Behar (81.8) and it was the lowest in Birbhum district (9.5).

44. Per capita expenditure on middle schools in West Bengal in 1960-61 was Rs. 0.4 which increased to Rs. 0.5 by 1965-66. Among the districts the per capita expenditure varied from Rs. 0.7 in Hooghly and Midnapore districts to Rs. 0.3 in Calcutta, Jalpaiguri, Malda and Purulia districts.

45. In 1960-61 expenditure on middle schools formed 6.2 percent of the total direct expenditure on educational institutions in West Bengal. This percentage decreased to 4.5 by 1965-66. Among the districts the percentage of expenditure on middle schools varied from 10.5 in Cooch Behar to 3.5 in Darjeeling district.

46. Cost per student in middle schools in 1965-66 at the state level was Rs. 73.5. Among the districts, the cost per student varied from Rs. 95.2 in Cooch Behar to Rs. 49.3 in Purulia district. The cost per student has a direct bearing on the pupil teacher ration. In 1965-66, Pupil-teacher ratio in middle school at the state level, was 1:24. Pupil-teacher ratio was the highest (1:28) in Howrah district and it was the lowest (1:21) in Jalpaiguri district. District-wise details are given in statement XV.

VII - HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

INSTITUTIONS

47. Total number of high/higher secondary schools in West Bengal in 1960-61 was 1957. The number of these institutions increased to 3,193 by 1965-66. Increase in the number of institutions had the maximum number of high/higher secondary schools (622) and Cooch Behar district had the minimum (35). Increase in the number of high/higher secondary schools was the highest in Midnapore district. The lowest increase was in Calcutta district.

48. At the state level, the area served by a high/higher secondary school decreased considerably from 17.3 sq. miles in 1960-61 to 10.6 sq. miles by 1965-66. In Calcutta district for every 0.12 sq. miles there was a high/higher secondary school. But in case of Cooch Behar district a high/higher secondary school was required to serve an area of 36.8 sq miles.

49. There was a high/higher secondary school for every 12,423 persons in 1965-66. The position in 1960-61 was that a high/higher secondary school was available for 17,347 persons. In 1965-66 the population served by a high/higher secondary school varied from 3,372 in Calcutta district to 71,693 in Jalpaiguri district.

was noted in all the districts. 24-Paragras11/-

Total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools in 1965-66 was 13,34,464. The enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1960-61 was 2,18,304. By 1965-66 enrolment in classes IX-XI increased to 3,76,978 consisting of 2,77,206 boys and 99,772 girls, at an annual growth rate of 10.7 percent. In case of boys, the growth rate was 9.3 percent and in case of girls it was 14.9 percent. Among the districts, increase in the enrolment in these classes varied very much. In districts like Midnapore and Purulia the increase in enrolment was more than 200 percent. The lowest percentage increase in enrolment was in Cooch-Bihar district.

51. The sex ratio of enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1965-66 at the state level was 36 girls for every 100 boys. The sex ratio in different districts varied from 57 in Howrah district to 11 in Bankura district.

52. Percentage of enrolment in classes IX-XI to population in the age group 14-17 in 1960-61 at the state level was 11.7. This increased to 15.2 by 1965-66. The corresponding percentage for boys in 1965-66 was 22.1 and for girls it was 8.2. Among the districts also there was appreciable increase in the enrolment ratio of both boys and girls. The highest enrolment ratio related to Calcutta district (26.5) and the lowest enrolment ratio was in Malda district (7.1). In case of boys alone the enrolment ratio varied from 30.8 in Calcutta to 11.5 in Dinajpore district and in case of girls it varied from 21.3 in Calcutta district to 2.2 in Purulia district.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES.

53. Of the total enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1965-66, 23,712 consisting of 20,870 boys and 2,842 girls were scheduled caste and scheduled tribe students. The enrolment of scheduled castes and scheduled tribe students in these classes in the different districts varied very much depending to a large extent, on the percentage of the scheduled castes and scheduled tribes population in these districts.

54. The percentage enrolment of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe students to total enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1965-66 was 6.3. The corresponding percentage for boys alone was 7.5 and for girls it was only 2.8. The percentage of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe students to total enrolment in classes IX-XI varied from 23.9 in Bankura district to 1.2 in Calcutta district.

55. The extent of coverage of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe students in these classes was 24.4 at the state level. For boys it was 29.9 and for girls it was only 10.5. Among the districts the extent of coverage was more than 50 in Bankura and Darjeeling districts and below 15 in Calcutta, Burdwan and Hooghly. The district wise details regarding the extent of

coverage of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes are given in Statement XVIII.

TEACHERS

56. Total number of teachers teaching in high/higher secondary schools in West Bengal in 1960-61 was 29,391. By 1965-66 the number increased to 50,661 consisting of 39,403 men and 11,253 women. Increase in the number of teachers during the period was more than 100 percent in Bankura and Midnapore districts.

57. Women teachers formed 20.2 percent of the total teachers in 1960-61. In 1965-66 they accounted for 22.2 percent. The highest percentage of women teachers was in Calcutta district (39) and the lowest percentage was in Bankura district (44). There were only 7 districts in which the percentage of women teachers was more than the state average.

58. Percentage of trained teachers to the total number of teachers was 35.4 in 1960-61 and it increased to 33.9 by 1965-66. Among the male teachers 36.6 percent were trained and among the female teachers 47.2 percent were trained. Percentage of trained teachers varied from 43.6 in Birbhum district to 33.8 in Cooch Behar district. District-wise details are given in statement XIX.

EXPENDITURE

59. The total direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools was Rs.756.70 lakhs in 1960-61. By 1965-66 it increased to Rs.1606.61 lakhs. The increase in expenditure, during the period, was at an annual growth rate of 14.4 percent. Among the districts, increase in expenditure was the highest in West Dinajpore district and was the lowest in Darjeeling district.

60. The per capita expenditure on high/higher secondary schools in 1960-61, at the state level was 2.2 and it was Rs. 4.0 in 1965-66. Rise in per capita expenditure in high/higher secondary school was observed in all the districts. The highest per capita expenditure was in Calcutta district (Rs.9.3) and the lowest was in Cooch Behar district (Rs.1.5).

61. Expenditure on high/higher secondary schools as percentage of total direct expenditure on educational institutions in West Bengal in 1960-61 was 30.7 and in 1965-66 it was 35.3. At the state level, the cost per pupil in high/higher secondary schools in 1965-66 was Rs. 120.4. The cost per student varied widely among the districts. The variation was from Rs. 231.8 in West Dinajpore district to Rs.91.7 in 24-Parganas district. Teacher-pupil ratio in high/higher secondary schools in West Bengal was 1:26. Among the districts, teacher-pupil ratio varied from 1:22 in Midnapore district to 1:30 in 24-Parganas district. District wise details are given in statement XX.

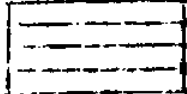
WEST BENGAL

ASSAM

Percentage Enrolment (all Students) in Classes IX-XI/XII to Population in the Age-Group 14-17 - 1955-56.



7.1 - 10.0



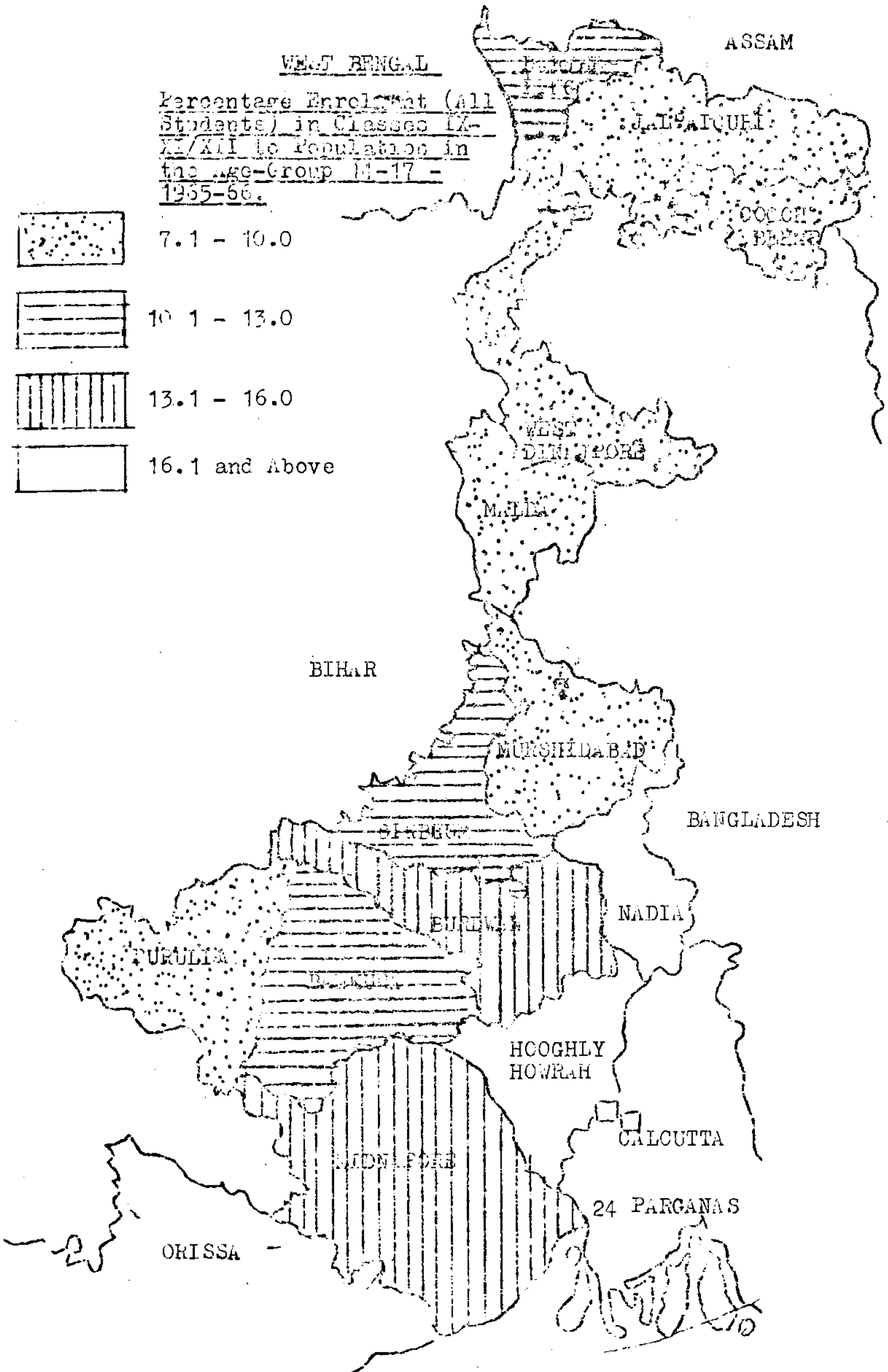
10.1 - 13.0



13.1 - 16.0



16.1 and Above



BIHAR

BANGLADESH

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VIII HIGHER EDUCATION:
INSTITUTIONS

62. The total number of institutions of higher education including Universities increased from 199 in 1960-61 to 425 by 1965-66. Of the total number of institutions for higher education in the state in 1965-66, 165 were Arts and Science Colleges, 16 were institutions conducting medical courses; 48 engineering institutions; 14 teachers training colleges of Post-Graduate standard; 53 teacher training institutions of Under-Graduate standard; 113 other professional colleges; 1 college for special education; 5 Research Institutions; 1 Board of Education and 9 Universities including 2 institutions of National Importance. Calcutta district had the maximum number of (162) of institution for higher education followed by 24-Parganas (53). All the districts had one or more than one Arts and Science college. Aggrin Calcutta district had the maximum number (48) Arts and Science colleges. Institutions imparting medical courses were only in Calcutta (14), Bankura (1) and Midnapore (1) district. One or more than one engineering institution existed in every district except West Dinajpore district. All the districts had one or more teachers training institution. Universities were functioning in Birbhum, Burdwan, Calcutta, Darjeeling and Nadia district. District wise position is given in statement XXII.

ENROLMENT

63. The total enrolment in the institutions of higher education in the state in 1965-66 was 2.42 lakhs. Of this total 22,370 were in University teaching departments and institutions of National Importance, 1,44,721 in Arts and Science Colleges, 26,104 in Engineering institutions, 6,437 in Medical institutions, 6,418 in Teacher's Training Colleges and 36,039 in other colleges of Professional and Special Education. There was large variation in the total enrolment in institutions of higher education as well as in the different types of institutions among the districts. The total enrolment in higher education was the highest in Calcutta district (1,13,418) followed by 24-Parganas district (26,072). There were 9 districts in which the enrolment in institutions for higher education was more than 5,000. In 5 districts, enrolment in institution for higher education was between 2,000 and 5,000. District wise details are given in Statement XXIII.

64. Statement XXIV gives the enrolment in higher education by stages. Students enrolled in B.A.(Pass and Hons) classes in 1960-61 at the state level was 22,352. This increased to 63,352 consisting of 33,435 boys and 29,917 girls by 1965-66. In the case of B.Sc.(Pass and Hons.) the total enrolment in 1960-61 was 13,754 which increased to 30,243 comprising of 25,302 boys and 4,941 girls by 1965-66. In Post-Graduate courses including research, there were 6,349 students in 1965-66. The enrolment of students in Teacher's Training (Collegiate) Courses in

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1960-61 was 2,254. By 1965-66 the enrolment increased to 6,880 consisting of 4,770 boys and 2,110 girls. The number of student enrolled in Colleges for other Professional and special education in 1965-66 was 89,403.

65. Total enrolment in Classes for higher education in 1960-61 was 1,39,877. By 1965-66 it increased to 2,34,054. Of the total, girls accounted for 53,313. Taking 1960-61 as base increase in the enrolment, at the state level, was of the order of 67.3 percent. Taking both boys and girls together the highest increase in enrolment was in Burdwan district (131.5) In 12 districts increase in enrolment was more than 100 percent In the case of boys the highest increase was in Jalpaiguri district and in the case of girls, it was in Bankura district. Taking both boys and girls together the lowest increase in enrolment was in Calcutta district.

66. Percentage of enrolment in Classes for higher education to population in the age group 17-23 in 1960-61 was 3.7. This percentage increased to 4.7 by 1965-66. Taking both boys and girls together, the percentage of enrolment in Classes for higher education to population in the age-group 17-23 in 1965-66 varied from 22.2 in Calcutta district to 0.9 in Purulia district.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES

67. There were 13,958 students of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe communities studying in higher education classes in West Bengal in 1965-66. Of the total enrolment, 12,400 were boys and 1,255 were girls.

68. The Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students formed 6.0 percent of the total enrolment in Classes for higher education. In case of boys the percentage was 7.2 and in case of girls it was 2.1. Taking both boys and girls together, the percentage of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students to total enrolment in classes of higher education varied from 18.4 in Purulia district to 3.3 in Burdwan district.

69. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students in higher education at the state level, taking both boys and girls together in 1965-66 was 23.2. In case of girls it was 7.9. Taking both boys and girls together, the extent of coverage was more than 25.0 in 9 districts. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in higher education was maximum in Midnapore district (55.3) and it was minimum in Burdwan district (7.5). District wise details are given in statement XIV.

TEACHERS

70. Statement XXVI gives the district-wise statistics of teachers in institutions of higher education in West Bengal

.....15/
of boys the extent of coverage was 28.7 and in
case

The total number of teachers teaching in institutions of higher education in the state in 1960-61 was 8,348. Total number of teachers increased to 13,411 by 1965-66. Of the total, 11,789 were men and 1,622 were women. The maximum number of teachers was in Calcutta district (6,426) and the minimum was in West Dinajpore district (70).

71. Of the total teachers catering to the needs of higher education in 1965-66, 2,218 were in Universities and Research Institutions, 6,255 in colleges for general education 4,931 in colleges for Professional and other education. Calcutta district had the highest number (2,373) of teachers teaching in colleges. In case of teachers in Colleges for Professional and other education also, Calcutta district had the maximum number (2,818).

EXPENDITURE

72. Total direct expenditure on institutions for higher education in 1960-61 came to Rs. 690.73 lakhs. By 1965-66 it increased to Rs. 1373.07 lakhs, at an annual growth rate of 13.2 percent. The total direct expenditure on higher education increased significantly in all the districts. The increase in expenditure taking 1960-61 as base, was the highest in Jalpaiguri followed by Burdwan and Purulia districts. At the State level, percentage of expenditure on higher education in 1960-61 to total direct expenditure was 28.0. In 1965-66, it increased to 30.2 percent. Among the districts, percentage of expenditure on higher education to total direct expenditure was the highest (63.1) and it was the lowest in West Dinajpore (4.2) district.

73. Statement XXVII gives district wise statistics on distribution of direct expenditure for various types of institutions for higher education. Of the total direct expenditure on institutions for higher education in 1965-66, the amount incurred on Arts and Science Colleges was 401.42 lakhs; Medical Colleges Rs. 130.06 lakhs; Engineering Colleges Rs. 188.16 lakhs; Teacher Training Colleges for Post-Graduate standard Rs. 32.22 lakhs; Teacher Training College of under-graduate standard Rs. 16.30 lakhs; Colleges of other education Rs. 59.16 lakhs; Boards of Education Rs. 42.41 lakhs and Universities Rs. 454.79 lakhs.

74. The average direct expenditure per pupil in Arts and Science Colleges in 1965-66 was Rs. 277.4 in Engineering Colleges Rs. 2020.4 and in Teachers Training Colleges of Post-Graduate standard Rs. 1975.6. The cost per students in different types of institutions of higher education varied substantially among the districts. In the case of cost per student in Arts and Science Colleges, it varied from Rs. 309.5 in Purulia to Rs. 173.3 in Malda district. Similarly the cost per student in Post-Graduate Teachers Training College varied from Rs. 2,792.4 in Murshidabad district to Rs. 619.3 in Jalpaiguri district.

for general education followed by 24-Parganas district (94.7) in the

STATISTICAL STATEMENTS

(1960-61 and 1965-66)

WEST BENGAL

Statement No. 1 - Area and Population, 1961 and 1966

Name of the District	Area in Square miles	P O P U L A T I O N		
		1961		Total
		Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5
West Bengal	33,829	1,85,99,144	1,63,27,135	3,49,26,279
1. Bankura	2,653	8,40,423	8,24,090	16,64,513
2. Birbhum	1,757	7,32,922	7,13,236	14,46,158
3. Burdwan	2,716	16,58,976	14,23,870	30,82,846
4. Calcutta	40	18,15,791	11,11,493	29,27,284
5. Cooch Behar	1,289	5,39,694	4,80,112	10,19,806
6. Darjeeling	1,160	3,35,036	2,39,604	6,24,640
7. Hooghly	1,216	11,79,267	10,52,151	22,31,418
8. Howrah	575	11,27,392	9,11,085	20,38,477
9. Jalpaiguri	2,407	7,33,339	6,25,953	13,59,292
10. Malda	1,436	6,21,990	5,99,933	12,21,923
11. Midnapore	5,253	22,24,073	21,17,732	43,41,855
12. Murshidabad	2,056	11,60,233	11,29,727	22,90,010
13. Nadia	1,514	8,79,430	8,33,894	17,13,324
14. Purulia	2,415	6,89,351	6,70,665	13,60,016
15. 24-Parganas	5,235	33,66,805	29,14,110	62,80,915
16. West Dinajpore	2,052	6,94,372	6,29,425	13,23,797
17. Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-

Statement No.1 - Area and Population, 1961 and 1966

Name of the District	P O P U L A T I O N			Population Density per Square mile		Ranks	
	1 9 6 6			1961-	1966	1961	1966
	Males	Females	Total				
1	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
West Bengal	2,10,43,691	1,86,39,436	3,96,83,127	1,032	1,173	-	-
1. Bankura	9,39,047	9,10,846	18,49,893	627	697	13	13
2. Birbhum	8,18,020	7,94,961	16,12,981	823	918	8	11
3. Burdwan	18,68,096	16,33,524	35,01,620	1,135	1,239	5	6
4. Calcutta	18,66,646	11,67,588	30,34,234	73,182	75,856	1	1
5. Cooch Behar	6,37,725	5,78,252	12,15,977	791	943	11	9
6. Darjeeling	3,70,905	3,24,253	6,95,158	538	599	16	16
7. Hooghly	13,45,997	12,06,601	25,52,598	1,835	2,099	3	3
8. Howrah	12,22,832	10,06,454	22,29,286	3,545	3,877	2	2
9. Jalpaiguri	3,30,526	7,25,205	15,55,731	565	646	14	14
10. Malda	7,24,478	6,93,768	14,18,246	351	938	9	8
11. Midnapore	25,30,397	22,98,190	49,28,587	826	937	10	10
12. Murshidabad	13,30,802	12,85,210	26,16,012	1,114	1,272	7	7
13. Nadia	10,11,393	9,59,775	19,71,173	1,132	1,302	6	5
14. Purulia	7,54,440	7,30,856	14,85,296	563	615	5	15
15. 24-Parganas	39,66,291	34,65,038	74,31,329	1,188	1,406	4	4
16. West Dinajpore	8,26,091	7,58,915	15,85,006	645	772	12	12
17. Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No.II A Population in the Age-Groups
(6-11, 11-14, 14-17 and 17-23)-1961 & 1966

Name of the District	Age-Group 6-11					
	1961			1966		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>West Bengal</u>	26,36,540	25,25,114	51,61,654	26,75,500	26,92,300	53,67,800
1. Bankura	1,27,519	1,21,736	2,49,255	1,28,424	1,29,230	2,57,654
2. Birbhum	1,13,980	1,08,942	2,22,922	1,15,046	1,15,769	2,30,815
3. Burdwan	2,21,659	2,17,779	4,39,438	2,24,742	2,31,538	4,56,280
4. Calcutta	1,68,540	1,56,626	3,25,166	1,71,232	1,66,923	3,38,155
5. Cooch Behar	77,024	74,049	1,51,073	77,589	78,077	1,55,666
6. Darjeeling	44,932	44,203	89,135	45,483	48,461	93,944
7. Hooghly	1,71,991	1,64,291	3,36,282	1,73,907	1,74,999	3,48,906
8. Howrah	1,47,652	1,39,810	2,87,462	1,52,558	1,59,076	3,01,634
9. Jalpaiguri	1,01,584	98,806	2,00,390	1,04,344	1,04,100	2,08,444
10. Malda	1,03,992	1,00,569	2,04,561	1,04,344	1,07,692	2,12,036
11. Midnapore	3,34,160	3,16,612	6,50,772	3,39,738	3,36,538	6,76,276
12. Murshidabad	1,99,551	1,94,093	3,93,644	2,03,338	2,07,307	4,10,645
13. Nadia	1,35,163	1,31,127	2,66,290	1,36,450	1,39,100	2,75,550
14. Purulia	90,365	90,490	1,80,855	90,967	96,923	1,87,890
15. 24 - Farganas	4,93,966	4,66,144	9,60,110	5,00,318	4,98,875	9,99,193
16. West Dinajpore	1,04,462	99,837	2,04,299	1,07,020	1,07,692	2,14,712

Statement No. II A Population in the Age-Groups

(6-11, 11-14, 14-17 and 17-23) -1961 & 1966

Name of the District	Age-Group 11-14					
	1961			1966		
	Males	Females	Total	Boys	Males	Females
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
West Bengal	10,58,713	8,91,376	19,50,089	13,58,300	13,50,600	27,08,900
1. Bankura	49,837	41,909	91,746	63,840	63,478	1,27,318
2. Birbhum	38,523	31,975	70,498	48,899	48,622	97,521
3. Burdwan	90,696	72,495	1,63,191	1,16,814	1,09,399	2,26,213
4. Calcutta	81,658	74,296	1,55,954	11,04,589	1,12,100	2,16,689
5. Cooch Behar	29,100	22,200	51,300	36,674	33,958	70,632
6. Darjeeling	22,465	19,960	42,425	28,524	29,713	58,237
7. Hooghly	67,105	58,390	1,25,495	85,573	89,140	1,74,713
8. Howrah	60,633	51,696	1,12,329	77,423	78,335	1,55,758
9. Jalpaiguri	40,080	32,736	72,816	51,615	49,972	1,01,587
10. Malda	39,274	34,615	73,889	50,257	52,673	1,02,930
11. Midnapore	1,33,542	1,08,270	2,41,812	1,71,146	1,63,423	3,34,569
12. Murshidabad	71,608	61,749	1,33,357	92,364	93,191	1,85,555
13. Nadia	55,484	47,014	1,02,498	71,980	71,582	1,43,562
14. Purulia	42,119	37,531	79,650	54,332	56,725	1,11,057
15. 24-Parganas	1,99,874	1,67,410	3,67,284	2,56,719	2,53,719	5,10,438
16. West Binajpore	36,715	29,130	65,845	47,541	44,570	92,111

Statement No.II A (Contd.)

Name of the District	Age-Group 14-17					
	1961			1966		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
West Bengal	10,05,720	8,62,516	18,68,236	12,56,200	12,18,400	24,74,600
1. Bankura	48,514	43,503	92,017	60,298	60,920	1,21,218
2. Bihbhum	34,873	31,591	66,464	43,967	45,081	89,048
3. Burdwan	86,364	73,224	1,59,588	1,08,033	1,03,564	2,11,597
4. Calcutta	1,03,349	74,418	1,77,767	1,29,389	1,04,783	2,34,172
5. Cooch Behar	24,391	21,390	45,781	30,149	30,460	60,609
6. Darjeeling	19,201	17,878	37,079	23,868	25,586	49,454
7. Hooghly	66,252	55,323	1,21,575	82,909	77,978	1,60,887
8. Howrah	60,162	49,246	1,09,408	75,372	69,449	1,44,821
9. Jalpaiguri	34,306	30,765	65,071	42,711	43,862	86,573
10. Malda	32,498	29,969	62,467	40,198	42,644	82,842
11. Midnapore	1,22,492	1,12,994	2,35,486	1,53,256	1,59,610	3,12,866
12. Murshidabad	57,820	53,667	1,11,487	71,603	75,541	1,47,144
13. Nadia	50,999	44,311	95,310	64,066	62,138	1,26,204
14. Puruliya	41,296	39,212	80,508	51,504	54,828	1,06,332
15. 24-Parganas	1,88,132	1,55,884	3,44,016	2,34,910	2,20,530	4,55,440
16. West Dinajpore	35,071	29,141	64,212	43,967	41,426	85,393

Statement No. II A (Contd.)

Name of the District	Age-Group 17-23					
	1961			1966		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
<u>West Bengal</u>	19,30,424	18,63,187	37,93,611	26,07,600	23,92,800	50,00,400
1. Bankura	84,785	94,319	1,79,104	1,14,734	1,22,033	2,36,767
2. Bi bhum	67,868	77,965	1,45,833	91,266	1,00,498	1,91,764
3. Burdwan	1,72,160	1,65,409	3,37,569	2,37,026	2,12,959	4,49,985
4. Calcutta	2,28,713	1,31,085	3,59,798	3,07,697	1,67,496	4,75,193
5. Cooch Behar	53,791	55,807	1,09,598	73,013	71,784	1,44,797
6. Darjeeling	37,606	34,492	72,098	49,544	45,463	95,007
7. Hooghly	1,25,178	1,22,326	2,47,504	1,69,494	1,57,922	3,27,416
8. Howrah	1,32,558	1,05,040	2,37,598	1,73,724	1,33,997	3,13,921
9. Jalpaiguri	70,257	70,975	1,41,232	93,874	90,926	1,84,800
10. Malda	59,928	65,618	1,25,546	80,836	83,748	1,64,584
11. Midnapore	2,17,275	2,44,838	4,62,113	2,92,317	3,13,457	6,05,774
12. Murshidabad	1,06,305	1,16,508	2,22,813	1,43,418	1,50,746	2,94,164
13. Nadia	89,649	44,311	1,33,960	1,19,950	1,14,854	2,34,804
14. North 24 Parganas	75,268	78,518	1,53,786	1,01,106	1,00,498	2,02,194
15. South 24 Parganas	3,44,940	3,38,400	6,83,340	4,18,770	4,35,400	8,54,170
16. West Dinajpore	64,143	71,622	1,35,765	86,051	90,926	1,76,977

Statement II B Population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes - 1961

Name of the District	Total Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes Population			Percentage of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes Population to total population		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>West Bengal</u>	46,76,469	43,38,140	90,14,609	25.1	26.6	25.8
1.Bankura	3,40,252	3,36,285	6,76,537	40.5	40.8	40.6
2.Birbhum	2,65,731	2,62,473	5,28,204	36.2	36.8	36.5
3.Burdwan	4,86,224	4,47,974	9,34,198	29.3	31.5	30.3
4.Calcutta	85,022	43,519	1,28,541	46.8	39.1	43.9
5.Cooch Behar	2,56,235	2,30,914	4,87,149	47.5	48.1	47.8
6.Darjeeling	92,903	84,900	1,77,803	27.7	29.3	28.5
7.Hooghly	2,77,773	2,57,541	5,35,314	23.5	24.5	24.0
8.Howrah	1,62,972	1,43,266	3,06,238	14.4	15.7	15.0
9.Jalpaiguri	4,26,504	3,66,211	7,92,715	58.1	58.5	58.3
10.Malda	1,33,153	1,29,800	2,62,953	21.4	21.6	21.5
11.Midnapore	4,47,569	4,45,573	8,93,142	20.1	21.0	20.6
12.Murshidabad	1,60,062	1,53,558	3,13,620	13.8	13.6	13.7
13.Nadia	1,92,164	3,72,085	5,64,249	21.8	44.6	32.9
14.Purulia	2,52,991	2,48,553	5,01,544	36.7	37.1	36.9
15.24-Parganas	8,61,349	7,85,610	16,46,959	25.6	26.9	26.2
16.West Dinaj.pore	2,35,565	2,22,042	4,57,607	33.9	35.3	34.6

Statement No. III General Summary of Educational Institutions and Pupils 1960-61 and 1965-66.

Name of the District	Total Number of Institutions		Index of Growth Base =1960-61 =100	RANK	Total Enrolment 1960-61		
	1960-61	1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>West Bengal</u>	38,540	45,169	117.2	-	27,93,650	12,75,394	40,69,044
1. Bankura	2,701	2,977	110.2	13	1,42,248	47,692	1,89,940
2. Birbhum	1,896	2,160	113.9	10	1,10,544	44,754	1,55,298
3. Burdwan	3,135	3,830	122.2	6	2,21,209	1,07,084	3,28,293
4. Calcutta	1,660	1,955	117.8	7	2,75,591	1,50,370	4,25,961
5. Cooch Behar	1,073	1,242	115.8	8	67,014	15,467	82,481
6. Darjeeling	667	834	125.0	4	45,969	23,484	69,453
7. Hooghly	2,490	2,875	115.5	9	2,00,530	97,915	2,98,445
8. Howrah	2,097	2,567	122.4	5	1,91,856	99,049	2,90,905
9. Jalpaiguri	1,247	1,321	105.9	17	81,593	33,341	1,14,934
10. Malda	1,263	1,422	112.6	11	77,970	27,279	1,05,249
11. Midnapore	6,750	7,378	109.3	15	5,05,196	1,76,034	5,81,230
12. Murshidabad	2,070	2,230	107.7	16	1,31,084	44,985	1,80,939
13. Nadia	2,044	2,286	111.8	12	1,52,302	82,230	2,34,532
14. Purulia	1,946	2,608	134.0	1	1,13,545	27,117	1,40,662
15. 24-Parganas	5,780	7,339	127.0	2	4,76,492	2,49,507	7,25,999
16. West Dinajpore	1,660	2,078	125.2	3	85,668	32,923	1,18,591
*Anglo Indians	61	67	109.8	14	14,836	11,288	26,124

Statement No. III General Summary of Educational Institutions and Pupils 1960-61 and 1965-66.

Name of the District	Total Number of Institutions		Index of Growth Base = 1960-61 = 100	RANK	Total Enrolment 1960-61		
	1960-61	1965-66			Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>West Bengal</u>	38,540	45,169	117.2	-	27,93,650	12,75,394	40,69,044
1. Bankura	2,701	2,977	110.2	13	1,42,248	47,692	1,89,940
2. Birbhum	1,896	2,160	113.9	10	1,10,544	44,754	1,55,298
3. Burdwan	3,135	3,830	122.2	6	2,21,209	1,07,084	3,28,293
4. Calcutta	1,660	1,955	117.8	7	2,75,591	1,50,370	4,25,961
5. Cooch Behar	1,073	1,242	115.8	8	67,014	15,467	82,481
6. Darjeeling	667	834	125.0	4	45,969	23,484	69,453
7. Hooghly	2,490	2,875	115.5	9	2,00,530	97,915	2,98,445
8. Howrah	2,097	2,567	122.4	5	1,91,856	99,049	2,90,905
9. Jalpaiguri	1,247	1,321	105.9	17	81,593	33,341	1,14,934
10. Malda	1,263	1,422	112.6	11	77,970	27,279	1,05,249
11. Midnapore	6,750	7,378	109.3	15	5,05,196	1,76,034	5,81,230
12. Murshidabad	2,070	2,230	107.7	16	1,31,084	44,985	1,80,939
13. Nadia	2,044	2,286	111.8	12	1,52,302	82,230	2,34,532
14. Purulia	1,946	2,608	134.0	1	1,13,545	27,117	1,40,662
15. 24-Parganas	5,780	7,359	127.0	2	4,76,492	2,49,507	7,25,999
16. West Dinajpore	1,660	2,073	125.2	3	85,668	32,923	1,18,591
*Anglo Indians	61	67	109.8	14	14,836	11,283	26,119

Statement No.III General Summary of Educational Institutions and Pupils 1960-61 and 1965-66. (Contd)

Name of the District	Total Enrolment 1965-66			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	10	11	12	13	14	15
<u>West Bengal</u>	37,08,821	19,61,669	56,70,490	132.8	153.8	139.4
1. Bankura	1,76,302	69,945	2,46,247	123.9	146.7	129.6
2. Birbhum	1,45,857	65,885	2,11,742	131.9	147.2	136.3
3. Burdwan	3,05,470	1,60,623	4,66,093	138.1	150.0	142.0
4. Calcutta	3,19,534	2,05,787	5,25,321	115.9	136.9	123.3
5. Cooch Behar	92,390	43,078	1,35,468	137.9	278.5	164.2
6. Darjeeling	67,692	44,453	1,12,145	147.3	189.3	161.5
7. Hooghly	2,76,746	1,63,073	4,39,819	138.0	166.5	147.4
8. Howrah	2,59,226	1,51,540	4,10,766	135.1	153.0	141.2
9. Jalpaiguri	1,00,469	51,693	1,52,162	123.1	155.0	132.4
10. Malda	95,679	37,401	1,33,080	122.7	137.1	126.4
11. Midnapore	5,58,476	2,80,345	8,38,821	137.8	159.3	144.3
12. Murshidabad	1,78,694	82,966	2,61,660	136.7	166.4	144.6
13. Nadia	1,94,464	1,13,362	3,07,826	127.7	137.9	131.3
14. Purulia	1,57,971	44,461	2,02,432	139.7	164.0	143.9
15. 24-Parganas	6,49,396	3,89,298	10,38,694	136.3	156.0	143.1
16. West Dinajpore	1,11,664	43,363	1,55,027	130.5	131.7	130.7
* Anglo Indians	18,783	14,404	33,187	126.6	127.6	127.0

*District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No. IV General Summary of Teachers and Expenditure on Educational Institutions 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	T E A C H E R S						No. of Teachers per one thousand of population		RANKS	
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	1960-61	1965-66		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>West Bengal</u>	1,21,137	17,934	1,39,071	1,60,062	30,359	1,90,421	4.0	4.8	-	-
1. Bankura	6,842	255	7,097	8,878	371	9,249	4.3	5.0	7	6
2. Birbhum	6,090	280	6,370	7,387	467	7,854	4.4	4.9	4	7
3. Burdwan	10,583	883	11,466	14,080	1,488	15,568	3.7	4.4	8	9
4. Calcutta	11,477	4,736	16,213	13,922	7,761	21,683	5.5	7.1	1	1
5. Cooch Behar	2,500	253	2,753	3,448	556	4,004	2.7	3.3	15	15
6. Darjeeling	1,600	558	2,158	2,428	900	3,328	3.5	4.8	10	8
7. Hooghly	9,168	1,158	10,326	11,959	2,479	14,438	4.6	5.6	3	2
8. Howrah	7,510	1,415	8,925	9,903	2,430	12,333	4.4	5.5	4	4
9. Jalpaiguri	3,062	547	3,609	3,995	971	4,966	2.7	3.2	15	16
10. Malda	3,501	170	3,671	4,545	363	4,908	3.0	3.5	11	12
11. Midnapore	18,511	768	19,279	25,759	2,062	27,821	4.4	5.6	4	2
12. Murshidabad	6,055	452	6,507	8,310	809	9,119	2.8	3.5	14	12
13. Nadia	7,061	1,224	8,285	8,445	1,934	10,379	4.8	5.3	2	5
14. Purulia	3,321	227	4,148	5,651	331	5,982	3.0	4.0	11	11
15. 24 Parganas	19,089	3,664	23,053	25,757	6,080	31,837	3.7	4.3	8	10
16. West Dinajpore	3,722	317	4,039	4,991	553	5,544	3.0	3.5	11	12
*Anglo Indians	445	727	1,172	604	804	1,408	-	-	-	-

Statement No. IV General Summary of Teachers and Expenditure on Educational Institutions 1960-61 and 1965-66(Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of Women Teachers to total		RANKS		TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE			Index of growth with Base 1960-61=100	Expenditure head of Population (Rs.)	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66	
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
West Bengal	12.9	15.9	-	-	24,61,79,103	45,46,93,750	184.7	-	7.0	11.
1. Bankura	3.6	4.0	16	16	85,28,475	1,55,82,565	182.7	14	5.1	8.4
2. Birbhum	4.4	5.9	14	14	98,26,730	1,82,78,750	186.0	13	6.8	11.
3. Burdwan	7.7	9.5	10	10	1,59,73,915	3,45,19,753	216.1	3	5.2	9.8
4. Calcutta	23.2	35.8	1	1	7,09,72,200	11,57,70,240	163.1	16	24.2	38.
5. Cooch Behar	9.2	13.9	8	8	32,81,765	63,54,845	193.6	7	3.2	5.2
6. Darjeeling	25.8	27.0	2	2	33,63,649	76,73,950	228.1	2	5.4	11.
7. Hooghly	11.2	17.2	7	7	1,44,68,415	3,04,94,323	210.8	4	6.5	11.
8. Howrah	15.8	19.7	4	3	1,45,19,644	2,77,91,128	191.4	9	7.1	12.
9. Jalpaiguri	15.1	19.5	5	4	54,74,563	1,05,19,962	192.2	8	4.0	6.8
10. Malda	4.6	7.4	13	12	38,17,251	72,48,102	189.9	11	3.1	5.1
11. Midnapore	4.0	7.4	15	12	2,92,15,750	5,57,88,140	190.9	10	6.7	11.
12. Murshidabad	6.9	8.9	11	11	86,79,348	1,56,61,755	180.4	15	3.8	6.0
13. Nadia	14.8	18.6	6	6	1,07,32,234	2,00,98,192	187.2	12	6.3	10.2
14. Purulia	5.5	5.5	12	15	43,28,896	90,88,539	209.9	5	3.2	6.1
15. 24-Parganas	17.2	19.1	3	5	3,09,75,835	6,13,91,167	198.2	6	4.9	8.3
16. West Dinajepore	7.8	10.0	9	9	43,98,989	1,13,88,266	258.9	1	3.3	7.2
*Anglo Indians	62.0	57.1	-	-	76,21,404	70,44,073	92.4	-	-	-

Statement No. IV General Summary of Teachers and Expenditure
on Educational Institutions 1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	RANKS		Percentage Distribution by Sources (1965-66)				
			Govt. Funds	Local Board Funds	Fees	University Funds	Other Sources
	1960-61	1965-66					
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
West Bengal	-	-	61.2	2.2	30.7	0.02	5.88
1. Bankura	9	9	55.2	2.3	40.7	-	1.8
2. Birbhum	3	4	69.0	2.1	28.1	-	0.8
3. Burdwan	8	8	64.0	1.7	32.5	-	1.8
4. Calcutta	1	1	65.0	2.9	28.0	0.9	3.8
5. Cooch Behar	15	15	67.3	5.8	20.6	-	6.3
6. Darjeeling	7	6	52.4	5.9	31.3	-	10.4
7. Hooghly	5	3	66.4	6.9	17.7	-	9.0
8. Howrah	2	2	47.8	2.3	35.2	-	14.7
9. Jalpaiguri	11	12	70.5	2.4	20.0	-	7.1
10. Malda	16	16	55.4	3.0	32.7	-	8.9
11. Midnapore	4	4	58.0	1.7	34.0	-	6.3
12. Murshidabad	12	14	45.7	1.4	46.2	-	6.7
13. Nadia	6	7	69.9	1.6	24.3*	-	4.2
14. Purulia	14	13	72.1	2.3	22.0	-	3.6
15. 24-Parganas	10	10	57.0	2.1	34.7	-	6.2
16. West Dinaj-pore	13	11	63.6	1.6	32.1	-	2.7
* Anglo Indians	-	-	57.1	-	41.1	-	1.8

Statement No.V Statistics of Pre-Primary Education 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	Number of Pre-Primary Schools		Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools (1965-66)	Enrolment in Pre-Primary/Nursery Classes					
				1960-61			1965-66		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
West Bengal	78	179	9,286	3,922	3,371	7,293	7,228	5,955	13,183
1. Bankura	1	6	283	19	29	48	119	164	283
2. Birbhum	1	16	647	37	28	65	332	372	704
3. Burdwan	5	15	635	93	88	181	316	319	635
4. Calcutta	9	16	1,407	1,665	1,391	3,056	867	540	1,407
5. Cooch Behar	-	1	40	-	-	-	23	17	40
6. Darjeeling	3	5	281	178	133	311	167	114	281
7. Hooghly	3	20	958	64	60	124	489	469	958
8. Howrah	4	7	924	127	101	228	511	380	891
9. Jalpaiguri	4	6	182	89	89	178	125	90	215
10. Malda	2	2	183	72	78	150	104	79	183
11. Midnapore	9	24	1,070	161	169	330	580	490	1,070
12. Murshidabad	1	2	68	24	12	36	37	31	68
13. Nadia	5	9	555	107	124	231	325	230	555
14. Purulia	8	7	346	169	92	261	194	152	346
15. 24-Parganas	23	43	1,707	409	463	872	825	882	1,707
16. West Dinajpore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
* Anglo Indians	-	-	-	708	514	1,222	2,221	1,626	3,840

*District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No.V Statistics of Pre-Primary Education
1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Pre-Primary Schools (Rs.)		Number of Students belonging to Scheduled Castes/Tribes in Pre-Primary/Nursing classes (1965-66)		
	1960-61	1965-66	Boys	Girls	Total
1	23	24	25	26	27
<u>West Bengal</u>	3,92,792	8,39,859	451	330	781
1. Bankura	3,547	20,105	8	16	24
2. Birbhum	4,750	59,380	29	34	63
3. Burdwan	19,198	63,880	40	6	46
4. Calcutta	1,47,848	1,56,496	108	72	180
5. Cooch Behar	-	6,300	-	-	-
6. Darjeeling	13,876	27,371	41	21	62
7. Hooghly	13,634	1,18,802	43	30	73
8. Howrah	20,301	47,553	-	-	-
9. Jalpaiguri	23,150	35,705	-	-	-
10. Malda	12,018	18,951	22	17	39
11. Midnapore	32,549	91,218	81	85	166
12. Murshidabad	2,106	7,396	-	-	-
13. Nadia	12,068	37,236	-	-	-
14. Purulia	21,508	24,995	32	17	49
15. 24-Parganas	66,239	1,24,471	47	32	79
16. West Dinaj-pore	-	-	-	-	-
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. VI Statistics of Primary Schools- 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Primary Schools		Index of Growth Base 1960-61 =100	Ranks	Area served by a Primary School (Sq. miles)		Ranks		Population served by Primary School		
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<u>West Bengal</u>	27,972	32,708	116.9	-	1.2	1.0	-	-	1,225	1,213	-
1. Bankura	2,139	2,334	109.1	13	1.2	1.1	6	8	778	792	1
2. Birbhum	1,333	1,440	108.0	15	1.3	1.2	9	10	1,085	1,220	4
3. Burdwan	2,263	2,402	106.1	16	1.2	1.1	6	8	1,362	1,458	11
4. Calcutta	783	929	118.6	6	0.05	0.04	1	1	3,738	3,266	16
5. Cooch Behar	842	968	115.0	9	1.5	1.3	11	12	1,211	1,256	6
6. Darjeeling	467	603	129.1	2	2.5	2.5	15	16	1,337	1,153	10
7. Hooghly	1,708	2,014	117.9	7	0.7	0.6	3	3	1,306	1,267	9
8. Howrah	1,440	1,584	110.0	12	0.4	0.4	2	2	1,416	1,407	13
9. Jalpaiguri	977	1,091	111.7	11	2.5	2.2	15	15	1,391	1,426	12
10. Malda	937	1,089	116.2	8	1.5	1.3	11	12	1,304	1,302	8
11. Midnapore	5,260	5,729	108.9	14	1.0	0.9	4	4	825	860	2
12. Murshidabad	1,504	1,683	111.9	10	1.4	1.2	10	10	1,523	1,554	15
13. Nadia	1,393	1,718	123.3	5	1.1	0.9	5	4	1,230	1,147	7
14. Purulia	1,527	2,291	150.0	1	1.6	1.0	13	6	891	648	3
15. 24-Parganas	4,250	5,376	126.5	4	1.2	1.0	6	6	1,478	1,302	14
16. West Dinaj-pore	1,136	1,440	126.8	3	1.8	1.4	14	14	1,165	1,100	5
* Anglo Indians	13	17	130.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No. VII Statistics of Enrolment in Classes
I-V - 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V					
	1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
West Bengal	18,82,214	10,09,811	28,92,025	24,75,072	14,75,269	39,50,341
1. Bankura	95,932	42,015	1,37,947	1,25,338	59,560	1,84,898
2. Birbhum	71,593	39,496	1,11,089	91,043	53,339	1,44,382
3. Burdwan	1,47,798	92,961	2,40,759	11,91,541	1,23,178	3,14,719
4. Calcutta	1,03,606	78,239	1,81,845	1,25,862	1,07,336	2,33,198
5. Cooch Behar	50,637	11,473	62,110	70,263	33,624	1,03,887
6. Darjeeling	33,059	18,463	51,522	50,570	34,136	84,706
7. Hooghly	1,34,966	79,477	2,14,443	1,90,624	1,23,752	3,14,376
8. Howrah	1,33,105	79,822	2,12,927	1,65,179	1,10,789	2,75,968
9. Jalpaiguri	58,869	26,459	85,328	77,395	40,305	1,17,700
10. Malda	59,967	24,081	84,048	72,772	30,611	1,03,383
11. Midnapore	3,03,074	1,59,264	4,62,338	3,96,870	2,34,945	6,31,815
12. Murshidabad	90,435	41,738	1,32,173	1,25,852	667,873	1,93,725
13. Nadia	1,00,703	66,206	1,66,909	1,31,413	87,976	2,19,389
14. Purulia	81,623	22,037	1,03,660	1,24,014	39,070	1,63,084
15. 24-Parganas	3,45,474	1,95,958	5,41,431	4,48,122	2,86,005	7,34,127
16. West Dinaj-pore	64,241	26,142	90,383	78,462	35,230	1,13,692
*Anglo Indians	7,133	5,980	13,113	9,752	7,540	17,292

*District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No.VI¹ Statistics of Enrolment in Classes I- V
1960-61 and 1965-66(Contd.)

Name of the District	Index of Growth(Base 1960-61=100)			RANKS		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>West Bengal</u>	131.5	146.1	136.6	-	-	-
1. Bankura	130.6	141.7	134.0	8	9	9
2. Birbhum	127.2	135.0	130.0	12	12	12
3. Burdwan	129.6	132.5	130.7	11	13	11
4. Calcutta	121.5	137.2	128.2	15	11	13
5. Cooch Behar	138.7	293.1	167.3	5	1	1
6. Darjeeling	153.0	184.9	164.4	1	2	2
7. Hooghly	141.2	155.7	146.6	3	5	4
8. Howrah	124.1	138.8	129.6	13	10	12
9. Jalpaiguri	131.5	152.3	137.9	6	6	6
10. Malda	121.3	127.1	123.0	16	16	15
11. Midnapore	130.9	147.5	136.6	7	7	7
12. Murshidabad	139.2	162.6	146.6	4	4	4
13. Nadia	130.5	132.9	131.4	9	15	10
14. Purulia	151.9	177.3	157.3	2	3	3
15. 24-Parganas	129.7	145.9	135.6	10	8	8
16. West Dinaj-pore	122.1	134.8	125.8	14	14	14
*Anglo Indians	136.7	126.1	131.9	-	-	-

*District-wise Break-up is not available.

Statement No. VIII Enrolment of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V 1965-66

Name of the District	Percentage of SC/ST population to total population (1961)			Enrolment of SC/ST children in Classes I-V (1965-66)		
	Males	Females	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>West Bengal</u>	25.1	26.6	25.8	5,25,147	2,01,612	7,26,759
1. Bankura	40.5	40.8	40.6	31,224	9,359	40,583
2. Birbhum	36.2	36.8	36.5	21,523	7,429	28,952
3. Burdwan	29.3	31.5	30.3	41,388	14,257	55,645
4. Calcutta	46.8	39.1	43.9	9,567	5,728	15,295
5. Cooch Behar	47.5	48.1	47.8	35,699	13,708	49,407
6. Darjeeling	27.7	29.3	28.5	14,276	7,937	22,213
7. Hooghly	23.5	24.5	24.0	27,147	11,568	38,715
8. Howrah	14.4	15.7	15.0	14,087	9,048	23,135
9. Jalpaiguri	58.1	58.5	58.3	38,859	15,704	54,563
10. Malda	21.4	21.6	21.5	18,865	7,151	26,056
11. Midnapore	20.1	21.0	20.6	80,257	28,394	1,08,648
12. Murshidabad	13.8	13.6	13.7	16,829	6,584	23,413
13. Nadia	21.8	44.6	32.9	16,705	8,261	24,966
14. Purulia	36.7	37.1	36.9	39,254	5,655	44,909
15. 24- Parganas	25.6	26.9	26.2	89,580	41,215	1,30,795
16. West Dinaj pore	33.9	35.3	34.6	29,620	9,487	39,107
*Anglo Indians	-	-	-	267	90	357

*District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No. VIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V 1965-66.

Name of the District	%age of SC/ST students to total enrolment in Classes I-V 1965-66			Extent of coverage			Ranking w.r.t Extent of coverage		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<u>West Bengal</u>	21.2	13.6	18.4	84.5	51.1	71.3	-	-	-
1. Bankura	24.9	15.7	21.9	61.5	38.5	53.9	12	11	13
2. Birbhum	23.6	13.9	20.1	65.2	37.8	55.1	11	12	12
3. Burdwan	21.6	11.6	17.7	73.7	36.8	58.4	10	14	10
4. Calcutta	7.6	5.3	6.6	16.2	13.5	15.0	16	16	16
5. Cooch Behar	50.8	40.8	47.5	106.9	84.8	99.4	3	2	2
6. Darjeeling	28.2	23.2	26.2	101.8	79.2	91.9	4	3	3
7. Hooghly	14.2	9.3	12.3	60.4	37.9	51.2	13	13	14
8. Howrah	8.5	8.2	8.4	59.0	52.2	56.0	14	9	11
9. Jalpaiguri	58.2	39.0	46.3	86.4	66.7	79.4	7	6	7
10. Malda	25.9	23.5	25.2	121.0	108.8	117.2	1	1	1
11. Midnapore	20.2	12.1	17.2	100.5	57.6	83.5	5	7	6
12. Murshidabad	13.4	9.7	12.1	97.1	71.3	88.3	6	5	5
13. Nadia	12.7	9.4	11.4	58.2	21.1	34.6	15	15	15
14. Purulia	31.6	14.5	27.5	86.1	39.1	74.5	8	10	8
15. 24-Parganas	20.0	14.4	17.8	78.1	53.5	67.9	9	8	9
16. West Dinajpore	37.7	26.9	34.4	111.2	76.2	99.4	2	4	4
*Anglo Indians	27	1.2	21.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

* District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No. IX Teachers in Primary Schools 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Teachers in Primary Schools			Index of Growth			RANKS				
	1960-61	1965-66		(Base 1960-61=100)							
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
West Bengal	75,711	8,021	83,732	92,220	13,191	1,05,411	121.8	164.4	125.9	-	-
1. Bankura	4,991	95	5,086	5,692	1,299	5,821	114.0	135.8	114.4	13	14
2. Birbhum	4,084	104	4,188	4,402	146	4,543	107.8	140.4	108.6	15	13
3. Burdwan	6,985	454	7,439	8,099	817	8,916	115.9	179.9	119.8	11	8
4. Calcutta	2,334	1,788	4,122	2,907	3,169	6,076	124.5	177.2	148.4	6	10
5. Coogh Behar	1,809	135	1,944	2,423	266	2,689	133.9	197.0	138.3	4	3
6. Darjeeling	925	352	1,277	1,419	542	1,961	153.4	154.0	153.6	1	11
7. Hooghly	5,671	479	6,150	6,870	1,137	8,007	121.1	237.4	130.2	9	1
8. Howrah	4,643	764	5,407	5,160	1,123	6,283	111.1	147.0	116.2	14	12
9. Jalpaiguri	2,205	298	2,503	2,656	541	3,197	120.4	181.5	127.7	10	6
10. Malda	2,769	105	2,874	3,188	185	3,373	115.1	176.2	117.4	12	9
11. Midnapore	12,514	319	12,933	15,471	599	16,070	122.6	187.8	124.2	7	5
12. Murshidabad	4,146	221	4,367	5,487	477	5,964	132.3	215.8	136.6	5	2
13. Nadia	4,882	618	5,500	5,358	1,117	6,475	109.7	180.7	117.7	14	7
14. Purulia	2,684	78	2,762	4,054	97	4,151	151.0	124.4	150.3	2	15
15. 24-Parganas	12,233	1,950	14,183	15,677	2,363	18,040	147.5	121.2	127.2	3	16
16. West Dinajpore	2,710	178	2,888	3,322	343	3,665	122.6	192.7	126.9	7	4
*Anglo Indians	26	83	109	35	140	175	134.6	168.7	160.5	-	-

* District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement IX Teachers in Primary Schools - 1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	% age of women teachers to total teachers		RANKS		Percentage of Trained Teachers					
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
<u>West Bengal</u>	9.6	12.5	-	-	38.1	38.2	38.1	42.3	48.7	43.1
1. Bankura	1.9	2.2	16	16	49.7	52.6	49.8	57.6	52.7	57.5
2. Birbhum	2.5	3.2	14	13	52.0	41.3	51.7	55.6	56.8	55.6
3. Burdwan	3.3	9.2	11	9	34.9	46.5	35.6	38.7	65.4	41.1
4. Calcutta	43.4	52.1	1	1	31.4	61.3	44.3	36.0	57.3	47.1
5. Cooch Behar	6.9	9.9	7	7	33.6	19.3	32.6	43.4	25.9	18.4
6. Darjeeling	2.7	2.8	13	14	52.2	54.5	52.9	51.4	60.5	53.9
7. Hooghly	7.8	14.2	6	5	30.1	28.2	30.0	39.2	44.9	40.6
8. Howrah	14.1	17.9	2	2	24.2	24.7	24.3	28.3	36.1	29.7
9. Jalpaiguri	11.9	16.9	4	4	44.2	25.8	42.0	54.3	37.9	51.5
10. Malda	3.6	5.5	10	11	34.7	19.0	34.1	47.7	37.8	47.2
11. Midnapore	2.5	3.7	14	12	35.6	36.4	35.6	36.6	45.9	36.9
12. Murshidabad	5.1	8.0	9	10	57.3	38.5	56.1	54.8	49.3	54.3
13. Nadia	11.2	17.3	5	3	39.7	32.8	41.1	52.5	67.7	55.1
14. Purulia	2.8	2.3	12	15	46.7	19.2	45.9	51.3	47.4	51.3
15. 24-Parganas	13.7	13.1	3	6	35.2	27.1	34.1	34.9	34.3	34.8
16. West Dinaj pore	6.2	9.3	8	8	25.8	7.9	24.7	35.1	34.4	35.0
Anglo Indians	76.1	80.0	-	-	69.2	81.9	78.9	257.1	72.8	63.4

Statement IX Teachers in Primary Schools - 1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	RANKS			
	1960-61		1965-66	
	Men	Women	Total	Total
<u>West Bengal</u>	24	25	26	27
1. Bankura	4	3	4	1
2. Birbhum	3	5	3	2
3. Burdwan	10	4	9	10
4. Calcutta	13	1	6	9
5. Coooch Behar	12	13	13	16
6. Darjeeling	2	2	14	3
7. Hooghly	14	9	14	10
8. Howrah	16	12	16	16
9. Jalpaiguri	6	11	7	4
10. Malda	11	15	11	8
11. Midnapore	8	7	9	9
12. Murshidabad	1	6	1	7
13. Nadia	7	8	8	5
14. Purlia	5	14	5	7
15. 24-Parganas	15	16	11	15
16. West Dinajpore	15	16	15	14
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-

Statement No. X Expenditure on Primary Schools -1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Primary Schools (Rs.)		Index of Growth	RANKS	Expenditure per capita on Primary Schools (Rs.)		RANKS		Expenditure on Primary Schools as % of Total Direct Expenditure	
	1960-61	1965-66	-Base= 1960-61 =100		1960- 61	1965- 66	1960- 61	1965- 66	1960- 61	1965- 66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
West Bengal	7,08,66,688	12,67,16,607	178.8	-	2.0	3.2	-	-	28.8	27.9
1. Bankura	40,64,106	67,97,180	167.2	11	2.4	3.7	3	5	47.6	43.6
2. Birbhum	35,80,817	55,62,721	155.3	15	2.5	3.4	2	6	36.4	30.4
3. Burdwan	58,95,154	1,03,00,296	174.7	9	1.9	2.9	8	11	36.9	29.8
4. Calcutta	74,93,651	1,17,39,309	156.6	14	2.6	3.9	1	2	10.5	10.1
5. Cooch Behar	15,68,856	28,46,203	181.4	8	1.5	4.3	14	1	47.8	44.8
6. Darjeeling	10,43,187	21,62,108	207.2	2	1.7	3.1	11	9	31.0	28.2
7. Hooghly	47,42,391	97,75,669	206.1	3	2.1	3.8	7	3	32.8	32.0
8. Howrah	44,92,418	74,09,264	164.9	12	2.2	3.3	6	7	30.9	26.7
9. Jalpaiguri	23,78,462	38,10,848	160.2	13	1.7	2.4	11	16	43.4	36.2
10. Malda	21,62,105	37,34,989	172.7	10	1.8	2.6	9	14	56.6	51.5
11. Midnapore	97,95,742	1,00,39,554	192.3	5	2.3	3.8	5	3	33.5	33.8
12. Murshidabad	35,47,757	67,48,632	190.2	6	1.5	2.6	14	14	40.9	43.1
13. Nadia	41,42,525	64,15,922	154.8	16	2.4	3.2	3	8	38.6	31.9
14. Purulia	19,49,610	46,09,006	236.4	1	1.4	3.1	16	9	45.0	50.7
15. 24-Parganas	1,12,50,134	2,10,63,241	187.1	7	1.8	2.8	9	12	36.3	34.3
16. West Binajpore	22,37,057	44,58,509	199.3	4	1.7	2.8	11	12	50.8	39.1
* Anglo Indians	5.14.715	4.44.156	86.3	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	6.3

Statement No. X Expenditure on Primary Schools -1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	RANKS		Enrollment in Primary Schools (1965-66)	Cost per student in Primary Schools (Rs.)	Ranks for Pupil-Teacher ratio in Primary Schools (1965-66)	Ranks for Pupil-Teacher ratio in Primary Schools (1960-61)
	1960-61	1965-66				
West Bengal	2	3	14	35.5	34	8
1. Bankura	4	4	1,66,023	40.9	4	28
2. Birbhum	10	12	1,31,226	42.4	2	29
3. Burdwan	9	13	2,88,296	35.7	7	32
4. Calcutta	16	16	1,89,644	61.9	1	31
5. Cooch Behar	3	3	98,852	28.8	15	37
6. Darjeeling	15	14	79,584	27.2	16	41
7. Hooghly	13	10	2,86,359	34.1	9	36
8. Howrah	14	15	2,50,954	29.5	14	40
9. Jalpaiguri	6	7	1,09,056	34.9	8	34
10. Malda	1	1	96,464	38.7	5	28
11. Midnapore	12	9	5,75,846	32.8	11	36
12. Murshidabad	7	5	1,79,214	37.6	6	30
13. Nadia	8	11	2,03,858	31.5	12	31
14. Purulia	5	2	1,53,047	30.1	13	37
15. 24-Parganas	11	8	6,53,257	33.3	10	36
16. West Dinajpore	1	6	1,05,888	40.1	3	29
*Anglo Indians	-	-	4,123	107.7	-	23

Statement No. XI Middle Schools 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Middle Schools		Index of Growth Base 1960-61 = 100	RANKS	Area Served by a Middle School (Sq.miles)	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>West Bengal</u>	2,359	2,398	101.6	-	14.4	14.1
1. Bankura	129	130	100.8	10	20.6	20.4
2. Birbhum	107	108	100.9	9	16.4	16.3
3. Burdwan	209	180	86.1	15	13.0	15.1
4. Calcutta	69	89	129.0	1	0.58	0.45
5. Cooch Behar	71	72	101.4	8	18.1	17.9
6. Darjeeling	36	33	91.7	13	32.2	35.1
7. Hooghly	161	181	112.4	5	7.5	6.7
8. Howrah	128	120	93.8	11	4.5	4.8
9. Jalpaiguri	65	60	92.3	12	37.0	40.1
10. Malda	59	67	113.5	4	24.3	21.4
11. Midnapore	379	437	115.3	3	13.9	12.0
12. Murshidabad	106	129	121.7	2	19.4	15.9
13. Nadia	117	107	91.4	14	12.9	14.1
14. Purulia	138	80	58.0	16	17.5	30.1
15. 24-Parganas	483	500	103.5	7	10.9	10.6
16. West Dinajpore	93	97	104.3	6	22.1	21.1
*Anglo Indians	9	8	88.9	-	-	-

*District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No. XI Middle Schools 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	RANKS		Population served by a Middle School		RANKS	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>West Bengal</u>	-	-	14,805	16,548	-	-
1. Bankura	12	11	12,903	14,230	4	4
2. Birbhum	8	9	13,515	14,935	5	6
3. Burdwan	6	7	14,750	19,453	10	11
4. Calcutta	1	1	42,425	34,092	16	16
5. Cooch Behar	10	10	14,363	16,888	8	7
6. Darjeeling	15	15	17,351	21,065	13	13
7. Hooghly	3	3	13,860	14,102	6	3
8. Howrah	2	2	15,926	18,577	11	10
9. Jalpaiguri	16	16	20,912	25,929	15	15
10. Malda	14	13	20,710	21,168	14	14
11. Midnapore	7	5	11,456	11,278	2	1
12. Murshidabad	11	8	16,163	20,279	12	12
13. Nadia	5	6	14,644	18,422	9	8
14. Purulia	9	14	9,855	18,566	1	9
15. 24-Parganas	4	4	13,004	14,863	3	5
16. West Dinajpore	13	12	14,234	11,943	7	2
*Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-

*District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No. XII - Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII 1960-61 and 1953-54

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes VI-VIII						Index of growth base 1960-61 = 100		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>West Bengal</u>	3,83,869	1,33,747	5,17,616	5,81,617	2,76,015	8,67,632	151.5	206.4	165.7
1. Bankura	18,147	2,569	20,716	26,995	7,552	34,547	148.7	294.0	166.8
2. Birbhum	1,4,365	2,958	17,323	23,306	8,302	31,608	162.2	280.7	182.5
3. Burdwan	36,946	8,588	45,534	53,597	21,038	74,635	145.1	245.5	164.0
4. Calcutta	47,974	26,974	74,948	62,318	39,809	1,02,127	129.9	147.6	136.3
5. Cooch Behar	6,288	1,706	7,994	8,873	4,066	12,939	141.1	238.3	161.8
6. Darjeeling	5,515	2,493	8,008	6,101	4,620	10,721	110.6	135.3	133.9
7. Hooghly	30,812	10,697	41,509	44,406	24,445	68,851	144.1	228.5	165.9
8. Howrah	24,673	11,392	36,070	43,724	21,838	65,612	177.2	192.1	181.9
9. Jalpaiguri	8,136	4,064	12,200	12,305	7,132	19,437	151.2	176.7	159.7
10. Malda	6,331	1,541	7,872	11,504	3,912	15,416	181.7	253.9	195.3
11. Midnapore	51,783	10,621	62,409	86,002	33,374	1,19,376	166.1	313.9	192.1
12. Murshidabad	15,829	3,669	19,498	25,515	9,051	34,566	161.2	246.7	177.3
13. Nadia	19,473	7,742	27,220	26,639	13,516	40,155	136.3	174.6	147.5
14. Purulia	10,536	1,313	11,849	15,790	3,091	18,881	149.9	235.4	159.3
15. 24 Parganas	74,735	32,133	1,06,973	1,15,481	65,436	1,80,967	154.4	203.4	169.2
16. West Dinajpore	8,443	2,495	10,943	14,733	4,370	19,658	175.0	195.2	179.6
24* Anglo Indians	3,813	2,737	6,550	4,273	3,263	7,536	112.1	119.2	115.0

Statement No. XI-I : Enrolment of Scheduled Caste/tribes children in classes VI-VIII-1965-66.

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C/S.T Population in total population			Enrolment of S.C/S.T children in classes VI-VIII (1965-66)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>West Bengal</u>	25.1	26.6	25.8	76,759	17,075	93,834
1. Bankura	40.5	40.8	40.6	7,867	1,018	8,885
2. Birbhum	36.2	36.8	36.5	2,464	314	2,778
3. Burdwan	29.3	31.5	30.3	3,359	354	3,713
4. Calcutta	46.8	39.1	43.9	1,394	393	1,787
5. Cooch Behar	47.5	48.1	47.8	3,523	746	4,274
6. Darjeeling	27.7	29.3	28.5	1,657	1,082	2,739
7. Hooghly	23.5	24.5	24.0	2,685	667	3,352
8. Howrah	14.4	15.7	15.0	2,665	838	3,503
9. Jalpaiguri	53.1	53.5	53.3	4,607	1,299	5,906
10. Malda	21.4	21.6	21.5	2,084	524	2,608
11. Midnapore	20.1	21.0	20.6	9,325	1,801	11,126
12. Murshidabad	13.8	13.6	13.7	1,967	303	2,270
13. Nadia	21.8	44.6	32.9	5,030	586	5,616
14. Purulia	36.7	37.1	36.9	3,222	953	4,180
15. 24-Parganas	25.6	26.9	26.2	21,934	5,292	27,226
16. West Dinajpore	33.9	35.3	34.6	3,091	873	3,964
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	80	27	107

Statement No. XIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in classes VI-VIII
1968-69-Contd.

Name of the District	% of S.C./S.T. students to total Enrolment in classes VI-VIII			Extent of coverage			Ranking w.r.t Extent of coverage		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<u>West Bengal</u>	13.2	6.2	10.0	52.6	23.3	42.2	-	-	-
1. Bankura	20.1	13.5	25.7	71.8	33.1	63.3	6	6	4
2. Birbhum	10.6	3.3	8.3	29.3	10.3	24.0	13	13	13
3. Burdwan	6.3	1.7	5.0	21.5	5.4	16.5	15	15	15
4. Calcutta	2.2	1.0	1.7	4.7	2.6	3.9	16	16	16
5. Cooch Behar	40.0	18.3	33.0	84.2	38.0	69.0	4	5	3
6. Darjeeling	27.1	23.4	25.5	97.8	79.9	89.5	1	2	1
7. Hooghly	6.0	2.7	5.1	25.5	11.0	21.2	14	12	14
8. Howrah	6.1	3.3	5.3	42.4	24.2	35.3	12	11	12
9. Jalpaiguri	37.4	18.1	30.3	64.8	30.9	52.0	7	7	3
10. Malda	18.1	13.4	16.9	84.6	62.0	78.6	3	3	2
11. Midnapore	10.8	5.3	9.3	53.7	25.2	45.1	11	9	10
12. Murshidabad	7.7	3.3	6.6	55.8	24.3	48.2	9	10	9
13. Nadia	18.9	4.3	14.0	86.7	9.6	42.5	2	14	11
14. P urulia	20.4	31.0	22.1	55.6	33.5	59.9	10	1	5
15. 24-Parganas	19.0	8.1	15.0	74.2	30.1	57.2	5	8	7
16. West Dinaj pore	20.9	17.9	20.2	61.6	50.7	58.4	8	4	6
Anglo Indians	1.9	0.8	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Statement XIV Teachers in Middle Schools - 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	Number of Teachers						Index of growth (base 1960-61=100)		
	1960-61		Total	1965-66		Total	Men	Women	Total
1	Men	Women		4	Men		Women	7	8
<u>West Bengal</u>	9,175	1,692	10,867	9,082	2,342	11,424	99.0	133.4	105.1
1. Bankura	490	67	557	470	100	570	95.9	149.2	102.3
2. Birbhum	531	32	563	439	42	481	82.7	131.2	85.4
3. Burdwan	354	94	448	712	165	877	83.2	175.5	92.5
4. Calcutta	197	113	310	254	208	462	128.9	184.1	149.0
5. Cooch Behar	277	44	321	270	55	325	97.5	125.0	101.2
6. Darjeling	111	42	153	106	44	150	95.5	104.3	98.0
7. Hooghly	539	156	695	666	229	895	113.1	146.8	120.1
8. Howrah	447	180	627	431	202	633	96.4	112.2	100.9
9. Jalpaiguri	193	45	238	194	73	267	93.0	162.2	109.9
0. Malda	237	16	253	245	34	279	103.4	212.5	110.3
1. Midnapore	1,635	146	1,781	1,352	230	2,132	113.3	191.3	119.7
2. Murshidabad	517	14	531	535	51	636	113.1	364.3	119.8
3. Nadia	454	120	574	370	113	483	81.5	93.3	85.0
4. Purulia	572	25	597	365	33	403	63.3	152.0	67.5
5. 24-Parganas	1,661	523	2,184	1,637	536	2,273	101.6	111.0	103.3
6. West Dinajpore	361	9	370	353	20	373	99.2	222.2	102.2

Name of the districts	Percentage of Trained Teachers						RANKS					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
West Bengal	13.8	20.5	14.8	16.1	25.2	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
1. Bankura	10.2	7.5	9.9	14.5	16.7	16.3	12	15	14	10	12	12
2. Birbhum	15.4	18.7	15.6	18.9	18.8	19.5	3	6	5	5	10	4
3. Burdwan	9.9	16.0	10.5	19.4	18.3	19.3	13	8	13	2	10	5
4. Calcutta	20.8	50.4	31.6	19.7	36.0	27.0	2	1	3	1	3	1
5. Cooch Behar	13.7	13.6	13.7	9.6	14.5	10.5	6	13	8	16	13	15
6. Darjeeling	14.4	33.1	20.9	15.1	50.0	25.3	5	2	4	3	1	2
7. Hooghly	14.8	14.7	14.8	15.0	26.6	18.0	4	11	7	9	4	7
8. Howrah	6.5	9.4	73.4	13.7	21.3	17.4	16	14	1	13	8	9
9. Jalpaiguri	10.6	22.2	12.8	14.4	24.7	17.2	11	3	10	11	5	10
10. Malda	9.3	13.7	9.9	11.8	47.0	16.1	14	6	14	14	2	13
11. Midnapore	12.3	15.1	12.6	14.0	21.1	15.0	9	9	11	12	9	14
12. Murshidabad	11.0	14.3	11.1	17.8	7.8	17.0	10	12	12	6	16	11
13. Nadia	12.5	15.0	13.1	19.4	13.5	18.0	8	10	9	2	14	7
14. Purulia	35.3	20.0	34.7	19.2	23.7	19.6	1	5	2	4	6	3
15. 24-Parganas	13.4	21.4	15.3	16.7	22.7	18.2	7	4	6	7	7	6
16. West Dinajpore	7.5	0.0	7.3	9.8	10.0	9.8	15	16	16	15	15	16
23.* Anglo Indians	61.3	47.5	53.3	52.6	62.9	58.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

* District-wise break-up of figures are not available.

Statement XIV - Teachers in Middle Schools 1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd)

Name of the District	RANKS			Percentage of Women Teachers to total teachers			Ranks	
	Men	Women	Total	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<u>West Bengal</u>	-	-	-	15.6	20.5	-	-	
1. Bankura	11	9	8	12.0	17.5	9	9	
2. Birbhum	14	11	14	5.7	8.7	13	14	
3. Burdwan	13	6	13	9.9	18.3	10	3	
4. Calcutta	1	5	1	36.4	45.0	1	1	
5. Cooch Behar	9	12	10	13.7	16.9	3	10	
6. Darjeeling	12	15	12	27.4	29.3	3	3	
7. Hooghly	3	10	2	20.9	25.6	5	6	
8. Howrah	10	13	11	23.7	31.9	2	2	
9. Jalpaiguri	3	7	6	13.5	27.3	7	4	
10. Malda	5	3	5	6.3	12.2	12	12	
11. Midnapore	2	4	4	3.2	13.1	11	11	
12. Murshidabad	3	1	3	2.6	3.0	15	15	
13. Nadia	15	16	15	20.9	24.2	5	7	
14. Purulia	16	8	16	4.2	9.4	14	13	
15. 24-Parganas	6	14	7	24.1	25.8	4	5	
16. West Dinaj-pore	7	2	9	2.4	5.3	16	16	
17. Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Statement No. XV - Expenditure on Middle Schools 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Middle Schools		Index of growth (base 1960-61=100)	Ranks	Expenditure per capita on schools (Rs)		Ranks	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
West Bengal	1,53,44,344	2,05,70,854	134.1	-	0.4	0.5	-	-
1. Bankura	8,04,480	9,56,485	118.9	11	0.5	0.5	3	4
2. Birbhum	7,31,693	8,01,380	109.5	14	0.5	0.5	3	4
3. Burdwan	14,43,269	19,26,644	133.5	9	0.5	0.5	3	4
4. Calcutta	5,63,820	9,23,811	164.7	8	0.2	0.3	15	13
5. Cooch Behar	3,67,496	6,63,317	181.8	1	0.4	0.5	9	4
6. Darjeeling	2,38,014	2,71,877	114.2	12	0.4	0.4	9	9
7. Hooghly	11,13,232	19,21,493	172.6	2	0.5	0.7	3	1
8. Howrah	8,71,432	13,10,881	150.4	6	0.4	0.6	9	3
9. Jalpaiguri	3,23,102	5,08,712	155.0	4	0.2	0.3	15	13
10. Malda	3,12,527	4,40,974	141.1	8	0.3	0.3	13	13
11. Midnapore	23,42,477	35,72,359	152.5	5	0.6	0.7	1	1
12. Murshidabad	7,73,629	11,19,511	144.7	7	0.3	0.4	13	9
13. Nadia	8,03,641	8,91,294	110.9	13	0.5	0.4	3	9
14. Purulia	6,50,592	5,20,093	79.9	16	0.5	0.3	3	13
15. 24-Parganas	27,19,272	35,83,598	131.8	10	0.4	0.5	9	4
16. West Dinajpore	7,40,662	6,22,527	84.0	15	0.6	0.4	1	9
30.*Anglo Indians	5,40,006	5,25,398	97.4	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. IV - Expenditure on Middle Schools: 1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the Districts	Expenditure on Middle Schools % - ge of total Direct Expenditure		RANKS Enrolment in Middle Schools (1965-66)		Cost per Student in Middle Schools (1965-66)	Ranks Pupil-Teacher Ratio (1965-66)	Ranks		
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66					
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<u>West Bengal</u>	6.2	4.5	-	-	2,79,952	73.5	-	24	-
1. Bankura	9.4	6.1	4	6	12,673	75.5	7	22	12
2. Birbhum	7.4	4.4	13	14	12,111	66.2	13	25	4
3. Burdwan	9.0	5.6	5	10	21,047	91.5	3	24	8
4. Calcutta	7.9	8.0	10	2	9,969	93.2	2	22	12
5. Cooch Behar	11.2	10.5	3	1	7,018	95.2	1	22	12
6. Darjeeling	7.1	3.5	14	16	3,336	31.5	6	22	12
7. Hooghly	7.7	6.3	11	5	22,304	86.1	5	25	4
8. Howrah	6.0	4.7	15	13	17,545	74.7	8	23	1
9. Jalpaiguri	6.0	4.8	15	12	5,702	80.2	4	21	16
10. Malda	8.2	6.1	8	6	6,838	64.5	14	24	8
11. Midnapore	8.0	6.4	9	4	51,542	69.3	12	24	-
12. Murshidabad	8.9	7.1	6	3	15,764	71.0	11	25	-
13. Nadia	7.5	4.4	12	14	12,140	73.4	9	25	-
14. Purulia	15.0	5.7	2	9	10,555	49.3	16	26	-
15. Rajshahi	8.8	5.3	7	8	59,438	60.3	15	26	10
16. West Dinajpore	16.8	5.5	1	11	8,513	72.3	10	23	1
* Anglo Indians	7.1	7.5	-	-	* 2,257	156.6	-	10	-

Statement No. XVI-High/Higher Secondary Schools - 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	Number of High/Higher Secondary Schools		Index of Growth Base 1960-61 =100	Ranks	Area served by a High/Higher Secondary School (Sq-miles)	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
West Bengal	1,957	3,193	163.1	-	17.3	10.6
1. Bankura	84	163	194.0	3	31.6	16.3
2. Birbhum	68	123	180.9	4	25.3	14.3
3. Burdwan	172	231	163.4	8	15.3	9.7
4. Calcutta	230	342	122.1	16	0.14	0.12
5. Cooch Behar	22	35	159.0	10	53.6	36.3
6. Darjeeling	31	43	133.7	15	37.4	27.0
7. Hooghly	164	240	146.3	14	7.4	5.1
8. Howrah	133	217	157.2	11	4.2	2.0
9. Jalpaiguri	47	77	163.3	7	51.2	31.2
10. Malda	35	57	162.3	9	41.0	25.2
11. Midnapore	230	490	205.0	1	22.0	10.7
12. Murshidabad	79	116	146.3	13	26.0	17.7
13. Nadia	93	143	151.0	12	15.4	10.2
14. Purulia	37	74	200.0	2	65.3	32.6
15. 24-Parganas	333	632	175.3	5	13.6	7.7
16. West Dinaj pore	37	64	173.0	6	58.4	32.1
* Anglo Indians	33	41	103.0	-	-	-

Statement No. XVI - High/Higher Secondary Schools-1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd)

Name of the District	R A N K S		Population served by a High/ Higher Secondary Schools		R A N K S	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>West Bengal</u>	-	-	17,347	12,428	-	-
1. Bankura	10	9	19,316	11,349	8	6
2. Birbhum	3	3	21,267	13,114	10	3
3. Burdwan	6	5	17,923	12,461	6	7
4. Calcutta	1	1	10,455	3,372	1	1
5. Cooch Behar	15	16	46,355	34,742	16	15
6. Darjeeling	11	12	20,150	16,166	9	10
7. Hooghly	3	3	13,606	10,636	2	4
8. Howrah	2	2	14,771	10,273	3	3
9. Jalpaiguri	13	14	28,921	71,693	11	10
10. Malda	12	11	34,912	24,881	13	14
11. Midnapore	7	7	13,167	10,050	7	2
12. Murshidabad	9	10	23,937	22,552	12	12
13. Nadia	5	6	17,433	13,319	5	9
14. Purulia	16	15	36,757	20,071	15	11
15. 24-Parganas	4	4	16,133	10,396	4	5
16. West Dinaj-pore	14	13	35,773	24,766	14	13
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. XVII - Enrolment in Classes IX-XI/XII 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	E N R O L M E N T I N C L A S S E S IX-XI/XII			1965-66		
	1960-61			Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>West Bengal</u>	1,72,751	45,553	2,18,304	2,77,206	99,772	3,76,978
1. Bankura	3,270	416	3,686	13,345	1,527	15,372
2. Birbhum	7,279	655	7,934	9,774	1,750	11,524
3. Burdwan	15,263	2,007	17,275	23,616	5,524	29,140
4. Calcutta	29,373	13,161	42,534	39,360	22,304	62,104
5. Cooch Behar	2,666	750	3,416	3,593	1,206	4,799
6. Darjeeling	2,279	759	3,038	3,391	1,373	5,264
7. Hooghly	13,191	3,203	16,399	21,606	7,365	28,971
8. Howrah	11,350	3,543	15,393	17,996	10,324	28,320
9. Jalpaiguri	3,652	1,519	5,171	5,397	2,740	8,137
10. Malda	2,579	511	3,090	4,770	1,146	5,916
11. Midnapore	20,529	2,241	22,770	39,057	7,477	46,534
12. Murshidabad	6,343	1,041	7,384	11,454	2,524	13,978
13. Nadia	9,039	2,775	11,814	15,667	6,332	22,000
14. Purulia	4,103	203	4,316	7,573	1,179	8,752
15. 24-Parganas	29,523	10,013	39,546	52,324	22,565	74,889
16. West Dinaj-pore	3,112	737	3,849	5,039	1,465	6,504
* Anglo Indians	3,185	1,999	5,184	2,544	1,921	4,465

* District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No. XVIII-Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in classes IX-XI/XII-1965-66

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C.&S.T.Population to total Population			Enrolment of S.C. & S.T. childrens in classes IX-XI/XII(1965-66)		
	1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
West Bengal	25.1	26.6	25.8	20,370	2,342	23,712
1. Bankura	40.5	40.8	40.6	3,410	260	3,670
2. Birbhum	36.2	36.8	36.5	745	46	791
3. Burdwan	29.3	31.5	30.3	965	50	1,015
4. Calcutta	46.8	39.1	43.9	611	156	767
5. Cooch Behar	47.5	48.1	47.8	387	36	973
6. Darjeeling	27.7	29.3	28.5	535	223	758
7. Hooghly	23.5	24.5	24.0	802	202	1,004
8. Howrah	14.4	15.7	15.0	700	73	773
9. Jalpaiguri	58.1	53.5	58.3	1,264	261	1,525
10. Malda	21.4	21.6	21.5	550	50	606
11. Midnapore	20.1	21.0	20.6	3,391	289	3,680
12. Murshidabad	13.8	13.6	13.7	616	72	688
13. Nadia	21.8	44.6	32.9	1,333	125	1,458
14. Purulia	36.7	37.1	36.9	682	54	736
15. 24-Parganas	25.6	26.9	26.2	3,454	307	4,261
16. West Dinaj- pore	33.9	35.3	34.6	363	74	937

Statement No. XVIII-Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in Classes IX-XI/XII-1965-66(Contd)

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C. & S.T. students to total enrolment in classes IX-XI/XII		Extent of coverage		Number of students		Total
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
1	8	9	11	12	14	15	16
<u>West Bengal</u>	7.5	2.3	29.9	10.5	24.4	-	-
1. Bankura	24.6	17.0	60.7	41.7	58.9	1	1
2. Birbhum	7.5	2.6	20.7	7.1	18.9	13	12
3. Burdwan	4.1	0.9	14.0	2.3	11.5	15	14
4. Chhcutta	1.5	0.7	3.2	1.3	2.7	16	15
5. Cooch Behar	24.6	7.1	51.3	14.3	42.2	4	7
6. Darjeeling	15.8	11.9	57.0	40.6	50.5	2	2
7. Hooghly	3.7	2.7	15.7	11.0	14.6	14	11
8. Howrah	3.9	0.7	27.1	4.4	18.0	10	13
9. Jalpaiguri	23.4	9.5	40.3	16.2	32.1	7	6
10. Malda	11.6	4.4	54.2	20.4	47.4	3	4
11. Midnapore	3.7	3.9	43.3	18.6	33.3	6	5
12. Murshidabad	5.4	2.3	39.1	20.6	35.8	3	3
13. Nadia	8.5	1.3	30.0	4.0	19.7	9	14
14. Purulia	9.0	4.6	24.5	12.4	22.3	12	10
15. 24-Parganas	6.6	3.6	25.3	13.4	21.7	11	9
16. West Dinaj pore	17.1	5.0	50.4	14.2	41.6	5	3
Anglo Indians	2.2	9.7	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. XIX-Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Number of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools			Number of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools		
	1960-61			1965-66		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>West Bengal</u>	23,441	5,950	29,391	39,403	11,253	50,661
1. Bankura	1,025	47	1,072	2,081	95	2,176
2. Birbhum	891	73	960	1,430	151	1,631
3. Burdwan	2,155	271	2,426	3,732	216	3,913
4. Calcutta	3,410	1,829	5,247	4,705	3,011	7,716
5. Cooch Behar	291	67	358	461	133	594
6. Darjeeling	322	120	442	433	227	715
7. Hooghly	2,023	413	2,436	3,253	919	4,172
8. Howrah	1,073	335	2,003	2,781	893	3,679
9. Jalpaiguri	517	165	682	837	296	1,133
10. Malda	401	39	440	721	84	805
11. Midnapore	3,112	237	3,349	6,604	1,043	7,652
12. Murshidabad	994	123	1,117	1,646	194	1,840
13. Nadia	1,202	314	1,516	1,926	534	2,510
14. Purulia	499	71	561	801	84	935
15. 24-Parganas	4,129	1,123	5,257	6,577	2,611	9,188
16. West Dinaj-pore	413	80	493	754	137	891
*Anglo Indians	375	533	958	491	565	1,056

Statement No. XIX - Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools 1960-61 & 1965-66 -Contd

Name of the District	Index of Growth Base 1960-61 = 100			Ranks			Percentage of women teachers to total Teachers		Ranks	
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
West Bengal	168.1	189.1	172.4	-	-	-	20.2	22.2	-	-
1. Bankura	203.0	202.1	203.0	2	6	2	4.4	4.4	16	16
2. Birbhum	166.1	193.6	168.3	7	8	9	8.0	9.2	14	13
3. Burdwan	171.8	79.7	161.5	6	16	15	11.2	5.5	11	15
4. Calcutta	137.6	164.6	147.0	16	13	16	34.8	39.0	1	1
5. Cooch Behar	158.4	198.5	165.9	14	7	11	18.7	22.4	6	7
6. Darjeeling	151.5	189.2	161.8	15	9	14	27.1	31.7	2	2
7. Hooghly	160.8	222.5	171.3	11	4	8	16.9	22.0	8	8
8. Howrah	165.7	233.2	178.3	8	2	5	18.7	24.4	6	5
9. Jalpaiguri	161.9	179.4	166.1	10	11	10	24.2	26.1	3	4
10. Malda	179.8	215.4	182.9	5	5	3	8.9	10.4	13	12
11. Midnapore	212.2	442.2	228.5	1	1	1	7.1	13.7	15	10
12. Murshidabad	165.6	157.7	164.7	9	14	13	11.0	10.5	12	11
13. Nadia	160.2	186.0	165.6	12	10	12	20.7	23.3	5	6
14. Purulia	183.9	118.3	175.6	3	15	6	12.6	8.5	10	14
15. 24-Parganas	159.3	231.5	174.3	13	3	7	21.4	28.4	4	3
16. West Dinaj- pore.	180.4	171.2	178.9	4	12	4	16.1	15.4	9	9
Anglo Indians	130.9	96.9	110.2	-	-	-	60.8	53.5	-	-

Statement No. XIX - Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools-1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd)

Name of the District	Percentage of Trained Teachers						RANKS					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
<u>West Bengal</u>	31.7	49.7	35.4	36.6	47.2	38.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
1. Bankura	33.9	57.4	35.0	35.6	40.0	35.8	5	3	6	11	13	14
2. Birbhum	33.2	42.3	34.0	43.3	42.4	43.6	6	10	7	1	12	1
3. Burdwan	32.4	43.2	33.6	40.2	56.0	41.0	7	8	9	5	3	6
4. Calcutta	27.2	54.6	36.8	31.3	51.6	39.5	13	4	4	16	4	8
5. Cooch Behar	27.3	33.8	29.9	32.7	36.1	33.5	12	14	14	15	15	16
6. Darjeeling	35.1	62.5	42.5	35.9	58.1	42.9	4	1	1	10	2	2
7. Hooghly	30.5	37.3	31.7	33.8	43.3	39.8	3	15	13	6	9	7
8. Howrah	30.5	43.1	33.8	34.8	42.3	36.8	8	6	8	13	10	11
9. Jalpaiguri	28.4	46.7	32.8	35.1	42.6	37.1	11	7	10	12	11	10
10. Malda	25.4	43.7	32.0	36.5	38.1	36.6	15	5	12	3	14	12
11. Midnapore	36.3	42.2	36.7	36.0	23.2	34.2	2	12	5	9	16	15
12. Murshidabad	27.1	43.1	28.8	33.2	46.4	39.1	14	9	15	7	5	8
13. Nadia	36.1	40.4	37.0	41.9	44.0	42.4	3	13	3	2	0	4
14. Purulia	36.7	62.0	39.9	40.9	59.5	42.5	1	2	2	3	1	3
15. 24-Parganas	29.5	42.3	32.2	33.0	44.4	36.2	10	10	11	14	7	13
16. West Dinajpore	23.9	32.5	25.3	40.4	46.0	41.3	16	16	16	4	6	5
Anglo Indians	63.2	71.9	63.5	60.1	30.3	70.9	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. XX - Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Direct expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools		Index of growth Base-1960-61=100	Ranks	Expenditure per capita on High-Higher Secondary Schools		Ranks	
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	1	2			3	4	5	6
<u>West Bengal</u>	7,56,69,546	16,06,61,182	212.3	-	2.2	4.0	-	-
1. Bankura	24,65,732	62,58,479	253.8	3	1.5	3.4	9	8
2. Birbhum	21,54,050	51,00,348	236.8	6	1.5	3.2	9	10
3. Burdwan	58,15,237	1,37,78,490	236.9	5	1.9	3.9	5	6
4. Calcutta	1,54,71,850	2,81,88,248	182.2	15	5.3	9.3	1	1
5. Cooch Behar	8,44,119	17,88,915	211.9	11	0.8	1.5	14	16
6. Darjeeling	11,56,403	19,49,017	168.5	16	1.9	2.3	5	11
7. Hooghly	55,91,957	1,33,66,046	239.0	4	2.5	5.2	2	2
8. Howrah	51,04,888	1,14,28,831	223.9	8	2.5	5.1	2	3
9. Jalpaiguri	18,03,611	34,41,334	190.8	14	1.3	2.2	11	12
10. Malda	10,16,154	22,73,020	223.7	9	0.8	1.6	14	15
11. Midnapore	75,74,916	2,04,79,136	270.3	2	1.7	4.1	3	5
12. Murshidabad	25,37,226	52,21,091	201.8	12	1.1	2.0	12	13
13. Nadia	35,99,977	72,46,300	201.3	13	2.1	5.1	4	2
14. Purulia	12,51,488	28,22,978	225.6	7	0.9	1.9	13	14
15. 24-Parganas	1,17,04,392	2,56,56,260	219.2	10	1.9	3.4	5	8
16. West Dinajpore	9,77,909	56,14,376	574.1	1	0.7	3.5	16	7
*Anglo Indians	65,49,637	60,48,304	92.3	-	-	-	-	-

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Statement No. XX Expenditure in High/Higher Secondary Schools-1960-61
& 1965-66-(Contd)

Name of the District	Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools as % of total district expenditure		Ranks		Enrolment in High/Higher Secondary schools(1965-66)	Cost per pupil 1965-66(₹)	Ranks	Teacher Pupil Ratio (1965-66)	Rank
	1961-61	1965-66							
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
West Bengal	30.7	35.3	-	-	13,34,464	120.4	-	26	-
1.Bankura	30.0	40.2	8	5	55,876	112.0	9	26	10
2.Birbhum	21.9	27.9	15	14	43,019	118.6	6	26	10
3.Burdwan	36.4	39.9	3	6	1,10,685	124.5	4	28	2
4.Calcutta	21.8	24.3	16	16	1,91,487	147.2	2	25	14
5.Cooch Behar	25.7	28.1	13	13	16,132	110.9	11	27	4
6.Darjeeling	34.4	25.4	5	15	19,388	100.5	15	37	4
7.Hooghly	38.6	43.8	1	2	1,04,381	128.1	3	25	14
8.Howrah	35.1	41.1	4	4	99,237	115.2	7	27	4
9.Jalpaiguri	32.9	32.7	7	10	30,660	112.2	8	27	4
10.Malda	26.6	31.4	11	11	21,417	106.1	13	27	4
11.Midnapore	25.9	26.7	12	7	1,71,700	119.3	5	22	10
12.Murshidabad	29.8	33.3	9	9	48,251	108.2	12	26	10
13.Nadia	33.5	36.0	6	8	65,257	111.0	10	26	10
14.Purulia	28.9	31.1	10	12	27,288	103.4	14	28	2
15.24-Parganas	37.8	41.8	2	3	2,79,757	91.7	16	30	1
16.West Dinaj-pore	22.2	49.3	14	1	24,222	231.8	1	27	4
17.Angl Indians	35.9	35.9	-	-	*25,707	235.3	-	-	-

Statement No. XXI(B) Vocational & Technical Schools (Excluding Teachers Training Schools) 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Schools		Enrolment in Vocational Courses						Expenditure	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61	1965-66
			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>West Bengal</u>	271	208	33,225	8,801	42,026	11,719	11,616	23,335	90,91,427	42,89,992
1. Bankura	5	8	655	1	656	299	112	311	2,75,421	63,266
2. Birbhum	7	6	436	96	532	154	174	328	1,65,552	67,063
3. Burdwan	10	5	2,301	273	2,574	895	3,550	4,445	10,35,229	1,58,862
4. Calcutta	96	82	20,259	4,502	24,761	3,882	3,011	6,893	40,02,233	11,77,616
5. Cooch Behar	6	4	294	94	388	205	83	288	1,41,682	12,842
6. Darjeeling	4	2	154	53	212	146	618	764	1,38,114	18,985
7. Hooghly	13	3	1,493	237	1,735	585	941	1,526	3,58,341	99,074
8. Howrah	16	15	1,760	413	2,173	2,260	286	2,546	6,46,275	7,46,675
9. Jalpaiguri	3	4	625	101	726	131	133	264	4,14,136	1,21,490
10. Malda	3	1	7	41	48	-	38	38	22,436	22,914
11. Midnapore	24	16	1,152	113	1,265	512	136	648	5,64,531	3,43,350
12. Murshidabad	3	1	491	38	529	7	1,023	1,030	2,04,047	6,209
13. Nadia	23	22	1,127	1,323	2,750	1,679	411	2,090	4,21,401	5,02,055
14. Purulia	4	8	526	3	529	308	-	308	1,43,308	1,22,333
15. 24-Parganas	42	27	1,577	1,432	3,009	615	992	1,607	5,01,937	7,78,110
16. West Dinajpore	6	3	63	13	76	41	54	95	33,333	19,933
*Anglo Indians	1	1	-	58	58	-	54	54	16,840	25,715

+ District-wise break-up is not available.

Statement No. XXII - Institutions for Higher Education - 1960-61 & 1965-66

Name of the District	Arts & Science Colleges		Medical Colleges		Engg. Colleges		Teachers Training Colleges		Post Graduate Under-Graduate		Other Profes- Educat	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-1961	1965-1966	1960-1961	1965-1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>West Bengal</u>	124	165	14	16	5	48	13	14	3	53	10	11
1. Bankura	3	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
2. Birbhum	6	5	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	3	1	-
3. Burdwan	8	10	-	-	1	4	-	1	1	4	-	-
4. Calcutta	35	48	13	14	1	17	3	2	3	14	6	5
5. Cooch Behar	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
6. Darjeeling	5	6	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	3	-	-
7. Hooghly	12	13	-	-	-	4	1	2	-	2	1	-
8. Howrah	7	10	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	2	-	-
9. Jalpaiguri	3	3	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	2	-	-
10. Malda	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
11. Midnapore	9	19	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	5	-	-
12. Murshidabad	5	6	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	-
13. Nadia	6	6	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	4	1	-
14. Purulia	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
15. 24-Parganas	18	29	-	-	1	2	2	2	1	5	-	14
16. West Dinaj-pore	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Statement No. XXII - Institutions for Higher Education - 1960-61 and 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the district	Colleges for special Education		Research Institutions		Boards of Education		Universities		Total	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-1961	1965-1966	1960-1961	1965-1966
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
<u>West Bengal</u>	15	1	4	5	1	1	5	9	190	425
1. Bankura	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8
2. Birbhum	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	13
3. Burdwan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	24
4. Calcutta	9	1	4	5	1	1	2	3	77	102
5. Cooch Behar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8
6. Darjeeling	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	17
7. Hooghly	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	30
8. Howrah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	23
9. Jalpaiguri	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9
10. Malda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
11. Midnapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	11
12. Murshidabad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	13
13. Nadia	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	21
14. Purulia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6
15. 24-Parganas	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	23	53
16. West Dinajapore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
17. Jangalpur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Institution of National Importance.

Statement No. XXIII: Enrolment in Institutions for Higher Education by
type of Institutions - 1965-66.

Name of the District.	University Teaching Departments	Research Institutions	Arts & Science Colleges	Engineering Colleges	Medical Colleges	Teachers Training Colleges		Other Colleges of Prof. & Spl. Education	Total
						Post-Graduate	Under-Graduate		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>West Bengal</u>	22,370	182	1,44,721	26,404	6,437	1,631	4,787	30,089	2,42,321
1. Bankura	-	-	3,120	356	296	-	190	358	4,320
2. Birbhum	1,692	-	3,898	308	-	-	427	346	6,671
3. Burdwan	1,189	-	9,074	2,413	-	136	430	1,472	14,711
4. Calcutta	15,659	182	53,590	14,565	6,093	400	503	22,426	1,17,411
5. Cooch Behar	-	-	1,636	265	-	-	486	174	2,561
6. Darjeeling	532	-	2,512	278	-	100	488	548	4,458
7. Hooghly	-	-	10,860	1,019	-	156	240	3,267	15,542
8. Howrah	-	-	10,560	3,426	-	125	150	2,484	16,745
9. Jalpaiguri	-	-	2,516	1,041	-	124	176	358	4,211
10. Malda	-	-	1,175	358	-	63	228	-	1,821
11. Midnapore	*1,894	-	11,286	438	48	120	362	879	15,027
12. Murshidabad	-	-	3,845	415	-	133	100	903	5,393
13. Nadia	1,080	-	4,574	298	-	-	297	1,152	7,401
14. Purulia	-	-	878	778	-	43	100	-	1,799
15. 24-Paraganas	*324	-	23,189	146	-	231	460	1,722	26,072
16. West Dinajpore	-	-	2,009	-	-	-	150	-	2,159
17. Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Enrolment in Institutions of National Importance.

Statement No. XXIV Enrolment in classes for Higher Education by Stages 1960-61 & 1965-66.

Name of the District	Pre-University/Intermediate				B.A. (Pass & Hons.)			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>West Bengal</u>	50,673	15,114	26,229	11,098	12,753	10,099	33,435	29,917
1. Bankura	1,216	76	406	36	318	45	814	337
2. Birbhum	1,288	115	724	79	437	105	1,394	341
3. Burdwan	2,729	468	1,653	431	614	246	2,351	1,148
4. Calcutta	23,550	8,217	6,554	5,152	5,625	6,002	8,665	14,032
5. Cooch Behar	459	112	345	45	204	85	461	343
6. Darjeling	845	282	509	145	126	95	509	519
7. Hooghly	3,077	927	1,670	413	790	519	3,145	1,779
8. Howrah	2,536	898	1,723	961	426	636	2,011	2,574
9. Jalpaiguri	641	240	468	235	239	262	380	613
10. Malda	548	91	196	20	159	42	594	200
11. Midnapore	3,591	399	3,014	466	1,302	286	4,804	1,200
12. Murshidabad	1,191	246	644	201	611	220	1,548	606
13. Nadia	1,499	449	1,054	358	456	274	1,126	873
14. Purulia	572	79	283	24	61	21	410	61
15. 24-Parganas	5,793	2,418	6,449	2,407	1,204	1,226	4,575	4,901
16. West Dinajpore	538	97	537	125	201	65	648	370
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. XXIV Enrolment in classes for Higher Education
by Stages - 1960-61 & 1965-66.

Name of the District	B.Sc. (Pass & Hons.)				Post Graduate & Research Classes (including P.G.Dips. in Gnl. Education)			
	1960-61		1965-66		1960-61		1965-66	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>West Bengal</u>	12,561	1,193	25,302	4,941	2,978	1,659	3,860	2,989
1. Bankura	318	20	1,088	46	-	-	-	-
2. Birbhum	262	4	992	85	63	44	110	89
3. Burdwan	475	18	1,822	197	145	48	804	223
4. Calcutta	7,344	911	9,485	3,186	2,770	1,567	2,379	2,160
5. Cocch Behar	120	6	120	12	-	-	-	-
6. Darjeeling	148	38	316	44	-	-	321	161
7. Hooghly	738	46	2,388	300	-	-	-	-
8. Howrah	565	18	1,705	161	-	-	-	-
9. Jalp iguri	86	3	254	36	-	-	-	-
10. Malda	64	1	141	24	-	-	-	-
11. Midnapore	606	25	1,876	184	-	-	95	14
12. Mursaidabad	345	10	753	93	-	-	-	-
13. Nadia	318	12	598	119	-	-	116	35
14. Purulia	-	-	108	6	-	-	-	-
15. 24-Parganas	1,048	76	3,346	427	-	-	35	7
16. west Dinajpore	124	5	310	21	-	-	-	-
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement XXIV Enrolment in Classes for Higher Education by
Stages 1960-61 & 1965-66. (Contd.)

Name of the District	T O T A L (Higher Education)					
	1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	26	27	28	29	30	31
<u>West Bengal</u>	1,08,159	31,718	1,39,877	1,75,676	58,318	2,34,054
1. Bankura	2,166	144	2,310	3,831	631	4,462
2. Birbhum	2,563	387	2,950	4,778	715	5,493
3. Burdwan	4,271	780	5,051	11,886	2,332	14,218
4. Calcutta	61,321	19,913	81,234	75,646	29,857	1,05,503
5. Cooch Behar	783	203	986	2,068	702	2,770
6. Darjeeling	1,232	465	1,697	3,037	1,311	4,348
7. Hooghly	5,520	1,513	7,033	12,180	3,731	15,911
8. Howrah	5,396	1,561	6,957	9,840	4,104	13,944
9. Jalpaiguri	1,020	529	1,555	3,210	1,032	4,242
10. Malda	771	134	905	1,548	276	1,824
11. Midnapore	7,644	721	8,365	13,846	2,044	15,890
12. Murshidabad	2,304	496	2,800	4,767	932	5,699
13. Nadia	2,503	819	3,322	5,838	1,756	7,594
14. Purulia	633	100	733	1,672	141	1,813
15. 24-Parganas	9,163	3,786	12,949	19,909	8,213	28,122
16. West Dinajpore	863	167	1,030	1,620	541	2,161
17. Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. XXV Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in Classes
of Higher Education - 1965-66.

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C & S.T population to total Population (1960-61)			Enrolment of S.C/S.T children in Classes of Higher Education (1965-66)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>West Bengal</u>	25.1	26.6	25.8	12,703	1,255	15,958
1. Bankura	40.5	40.8	40.6	319	11	330
2. Birbhum	36.2	36.8	36.5	233	9	242
3. Burdwan	29.3	31.5	30.3	439	33	472
4. Calcutta	46.8	39.1	43.9	3,426	344	3,770
5. Cooh Behar	47.5	48.1	47.8	273	35	308
6. Darjeeling	27.7	29.3	28.5	351	149	500
7. Hooghly	23.5	24.5	24.0	482	58	540
8. Howrah	14.7	15.7	15.0	500	60	560
9. Jalpaiguri	58.1	58.5	58.3	290	37	327
10. Malda	21.4	21.0	21.5	183	10	199
11. Midnapore	20.1	21.0	20.6	1,744	60	1,810
12. Murshidabad	13.8	13.0	13.7	310	29	339
13. Nadia	21.8	44.6	32.9	677	63	740
14. Purulia	30.7	37.1	30.9	309	24	333
115.24-Parganas	25.0	26.0	26.2	2,985	298	3,283
16. West Dinajpore	33.9	35.3	34.6	198	23	219
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. XXV Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes in Classes
of Higher Education - 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C/S.T students to total Enrolment in Classes of Higher Education.			Extent of Coverage			RANKS		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<u>West Bengal</u>	7.2	2.1	6.0	28.7	7.9	23.2	-	-	-
1. Bankura	8.3	1.7	7.4	20.5	4.2	18.2	11	14	11
2. Birbhum	4.9	1.2	4.4	13.5	3.3	12.0	14	15	14
3. Burdwan	3.7	1.4	3.3	12.6	4.4	7.5	15	13	16
4. Calcutta	4.5	1.1	3.0	9.0	2.8	8.2	10	16	15
5. Cooh Behar	13.2	5.0	11.1	27.8	10.4	23.2	10	8	10
6. Darjeeling	11.5	11.4	11.5	41.5	38.9	40.4	7	2	6
7. Hooghly	3.9	1.5	3.4	16.6	6.1	14.2	12	11	12
8. Howrah	5.1	1.5	4.0	35.4	9.5	25.6	8	9	9
9. Jalpaiguri	9.0	3.0	7.7	15.5	6.1	13.2	13	11	13
10. Malda	11.8	5.8	10.9	55.1	20.8	50.7	3	3	2
11. Midnapore	12.0	3.2	11.4	62.7	15.2	55.3	1	5	1
12. Murshidabad	6.5	3.1	5.9	47.1	22.8	43.1	6	4	5
13. Nadia	11.6	3.0	9.7	53.2	8.1	29.5	4	10	7
14. Purulia	18.5	17.0	18.4	50.4	45.8	49.9	5	1	3
15. 24-Parganas	14.9	3.0	11.6	58.2	13.4	44.3	2	6	4
16. West Dinajpore	12.0	4.2	10.1	35.4	11.9	29.2	8	7	8
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. XXVI Teachers in Institutions of Higher Education -1960-61 & 1965-66
(Contd.)

Name of the District	T O T A L						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)	RANKS
	1960-61			1965-66				
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total		
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<u>West Bengal</u>	7,419	929	8,348	11,789	1,022	13,411	160.6	-
1. Bankura	136	1	137	218	8	226	165.0	10
2. Birbhum	271	26	297	464	55	519	174.7	9
3. Burdwan	213	39	252	715	61	796	133.8	14
4. Calcutta	4,197	604	4,801	5,448	578	6,426	133.8	14
5. Cooh Behar	44	-	44	113	8	121	275.0	3
6. Darjeeling	122	12	134	257	28	285	212.7	6
7. Hooghly	452	31	483	734	62	796	164.8	11
8. Howrah	372	21	393	798	36	834	212.2	7
9. Jalpaiguri	60	22	82	193	30	223	271.9	4
10. Malda	27	-	27	86	3	89	329.6	1
11. Midnapore	588	24	592	878	42	920	155.4	13
12. Murshidabad	180	20	180	255	28	283	157.2	12
13. Nadia	190	19	209	420	39	459	219.6	5
14. Purulia	23	14	37	100	20	120	324.3	2
15. 24-Parganas	531	90	627	1,043	201	1,244	198.4	8
16. West Dinajpore	53	-	53	67	3	70	132.1	16
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. XXVII Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education
1960-61 & 1965-66.

Name of the District	Arts & Science Colleges		Medical Colleges		Engineering Colleges	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
West Bengal	2,85,80,692	4,01,42,122	65,81,518	1,30,05,692	93,01,855	1,88,15,685
1. Bankura	4,63,566	5,63,752	2,49,918	5,58,817	-	51,007
2. Birbhum	11,15,152	5,30,494	-	-	-	2,16,218
3. Burdwan	12,04,723	21,75,194	-	-	87,112	28,38,679
4. Calcutta	1,42,50,962	1,79,75,791	63,31,600	1,23,72,340	5,50,397	62,73,394
5. Cocho Behar	2,22,670	3,89,465	-	-	-	3,71,210
6. Darjeeling	5,67,756	8,21,425	-	-	-	1,05,215
7. Hooghly	19,80,195	31,81,745	-	-	-	10,82,405
8. Howrah	11,63,113	20,99,537	-	-	18,53,100	30,08,461
9. Jalpaiguri	3,80,473	5,27,722	-	-	-	18,68,902
10. Medinipur	1,62,503	2,03,550	-	-	-	1,18,118
11. Midnapore	16,15,282	25,04,311	-	74,529	67,10,15	1,10,215
12. Murshidabad	8,85,504	11,09,801	-	-	-	5,85,327
13. Nadia	8,80,498	12,55,377	-	-	-	3,85,210
14. Purulia	2,00,886	3,41,986	-	-	-	4,25,213
15. 24-Parganas	31,83,075	55,46,222	-	-	1,01,040	5,10,115
16. West Dinajpore	2,79,754	4,49,042	-	-	-	-
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement XXVII Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education
1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Teacher's Training Colleges				Other Colleges for Professional & Other Education	
	Post-Graduate		Under-Graduate		1960-61	1965-66
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66		
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
West Bengal	11,42,902	32,22,294	2,01,582	16,80,436	34,66,560	59,16,104
1. Bankura	-	-	-	51,810	2,952	51,138
2. Birbhum	60,337	-	20,556	1,05,511	3,37,644	56,821
3. Burdwan	-	1,73,072	21,216	1,76,026	-	2,24,012
4. Calcutta	5,06,553	6,10,181	83,283	3,83,600	22,80,957	44,58,195
5. Cooh Behar	-	-	-	72,624	-	63,763
6. Darjeeling	65,863	2,16,983	25,309	92,691	-	91,809
7. Hooghly	96,967	3,86,474	-	74,425	2,40,769	1,35,106
8. Howrah	65,863	3,18,870	-	81,819	-	1,75,163
9. Jalpaiguri	55,058	76,853	-	55,906	-	56,150
10. Malda	-	1,40,844	-	60,381	-	-
11. Midnapore	20,670	2,74,294	-	1,11,495	-	1,42,095
12. Murshidabad	34,405	3,71,395	-	40,689	1,92,472	35,512
13. Nadia	52,343	-	17,637	1,04,824	3,20,684	1,19,010
14. Purulia	-	58,220	-	33,876	-	-
15. 24-Parganas	1,84,843	5,89,508	33,590	2,03,381	41,062	2,41,330
16. West Dinajpore	-	-	-	31,378	-	-
- Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-	-	-

Statement No. XXVII Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education
1960-61 & 1965-66. (Contd.)

Name of the District	Index of Growth (base 1960-61 =100)	Ranks	Percentage of Expenditure on Higher Edu. to total Direct Expenditure		R A N K S	
			1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1	22	23	24	25	26	27
<u>West Bengal</u>	198.8	-	28.0	30.2	-	-
1. Bankura	178.2	13	8.4	8.2	11	14
2. Birbhum	220.6	9	29.9	35.5	2	3
3. Burdwan	535.8	2	9.3	23.2	10	7
4. Calcutta	172.9	14	59.5	63.1	1	1
5. Cooch Behar	402.9	5	6.8	14.1	13	12
6. Darjeeling	430.8	4	19.6	37.0	5	2
7. Hooghly	209.7	11	16.0	15.9	6	9
8. Howrah	210.4	10	21.2	23.3	4	6
9. Jalpaiguri	584.3	1	8.1	24.5	12	4
10. Malda	320.9	7	4.7	7.2	16	15
11. Midnapore	144.7	16	28.6	21.6	3	8
12. Mursnidabad	203.8	12	12.8	14.5	7	11
13. Nadia	367.7	6	12.2	24.1	8	5
14. Purulia	440.1	3	4.8	10.1	15	13
15. 24-Parganas	275.2	8	11.4	15.9	9	9
16. West Dinajpore	171.9	15	6.4	4.2		16
Anglo Indians	-	-	-	-		